

THE AMERICAN NEGRO

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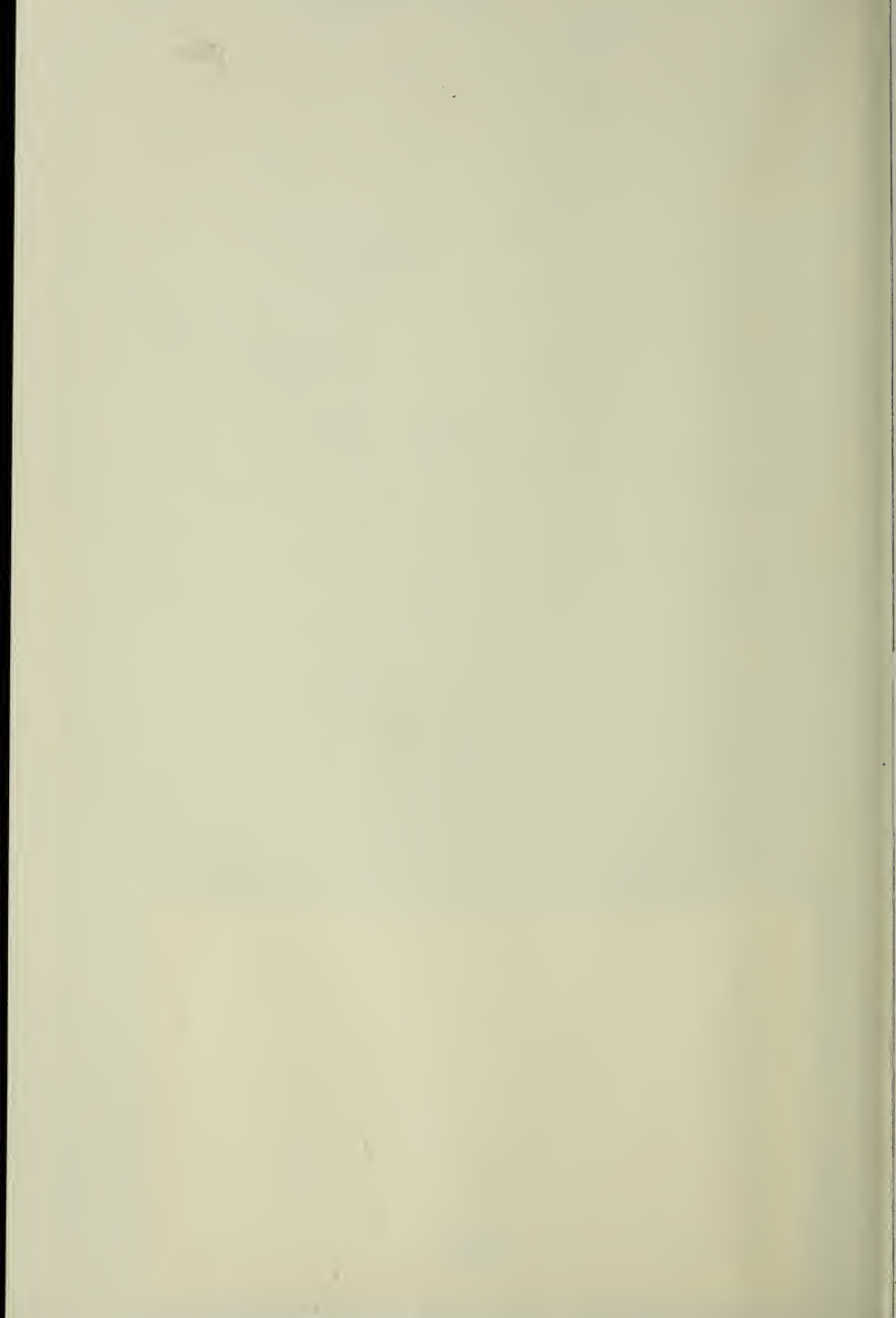
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published and unpublished census returns, the material provides information
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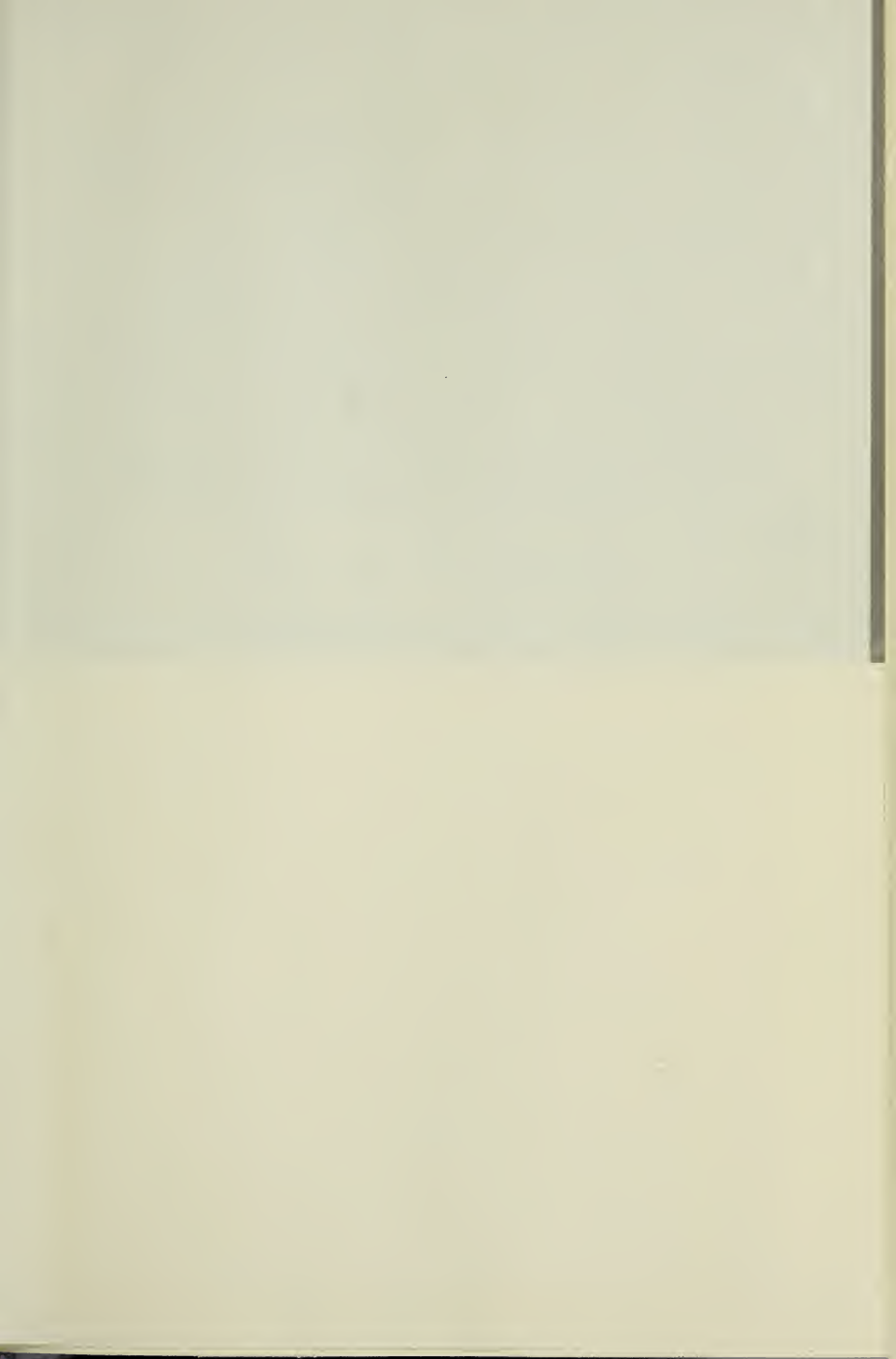
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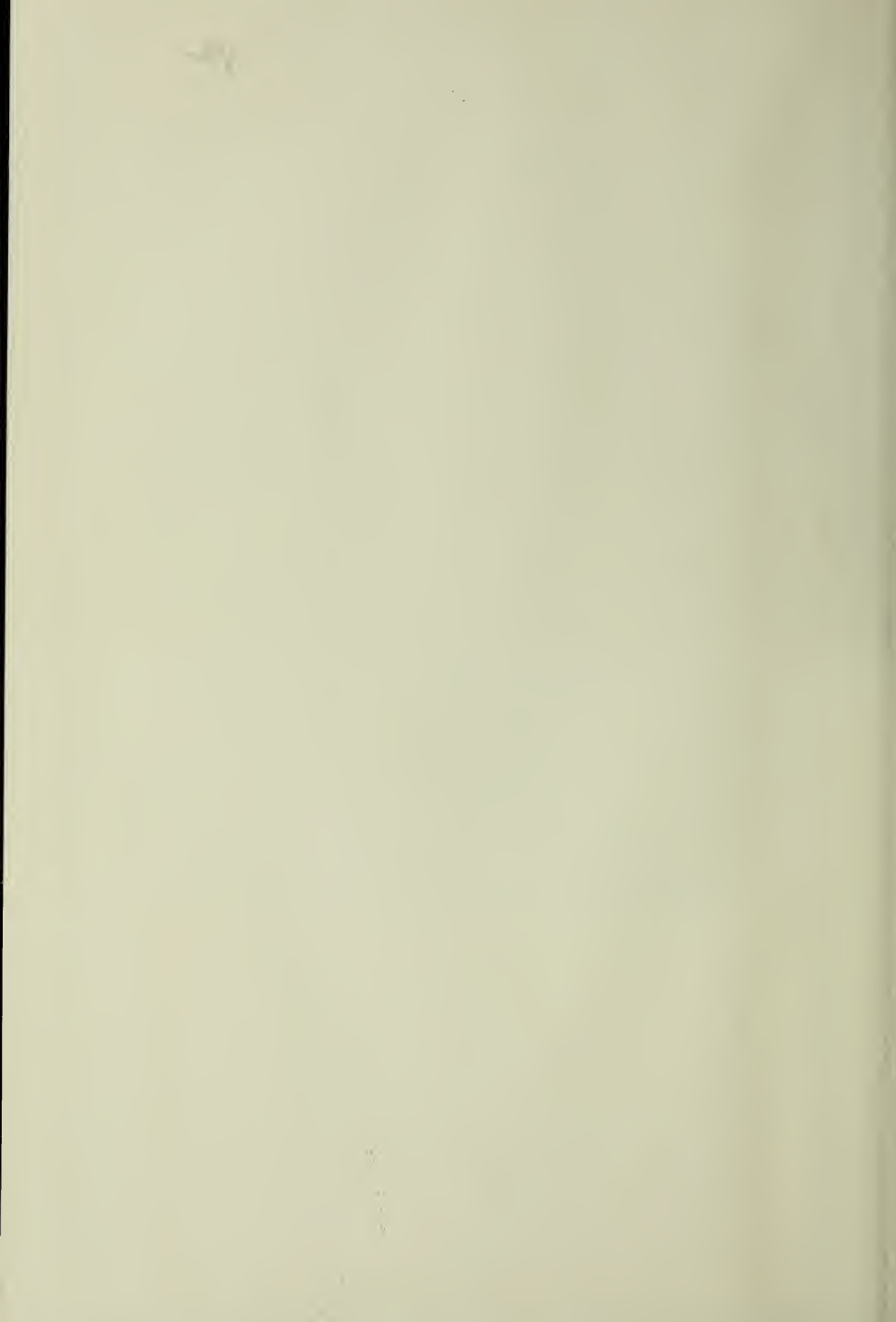
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THE AMERICAN NEGRO
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NEGRO POPULATION
IN THE UNITED STATES
1790-1915



ARNO PRESS and THE NEW YORK TIMES
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General Editor
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THIS STATISTICAL VOLUME IS AN INDISPENSABLE GUIDE FOR anyone doing research in the history of black Americans before 1915. Compiled from published and unpublished census returns, its data provides a wealth of information on every facet of Negro life susceptible to statistical study. Detailed population figures, comparative mortality rates for Negroes and whites, statistics on education, illiteracy, property ownership, employment and occupations—all these and more can be found in abundance in this book. It is carefully arranged and tabulated for ease of research. Data on the white population is also included, where needed, to provide a comparative context and give the statistics on Negroes a wider perspective.

The history of Negroes in America is divided into four major epochs; the colonial and revolutionary period (1619–1789); slavery in the United States (1790–1865); the first two generations of freedom (1865–1915); and the two generations since the beginning of the massive northward migration in 1915. The following 840 pages contain the raw material for an understanding of the two middle epochs, and can be used as a guide to further information found in the census reports themselves. Every library, and every individual interested in Negro history, should own a well-thumbed copy of this volume.

James M. McPherson

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data. The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the financial data, including a list of all accounts and their respective balances. It also includes a summary of the total assets and liabilities, which shows that the organization is in a strong financial position. The final part of the document concludes with a statement of the overall financial health and a recommendation for future actions. It suggests that the organization should continue to monitor its financial performance closely and make adjustments as needed to ensure long-term success.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR

NEGRO POPULATION
1790-1915



WASHINGTON
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1918

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., June 5, 1918.

SIR:

I transmit herewith a report on the Negro population of the United States, prepared by Dr. John Cummings in the Division of Revision and Results, under the general supervision of Dr. Joseph A. Hill. This report is based upon publications, schedules, and manuscript tables of this bureau and covers a period of 125 years, from 1790 to 1915. I believe, therefore, that it is the most comprehensive statistical report ever published on the subject to which it relates, and I feel confident that it will prove to be a very valuable source of information regarding the progress of the Negro race in this country.

It is worthy of note that the tabulations for this report were made by a corps of Negro clerks working under the efficient direction of three men of their own race, namely, Robert A. Polham, Charles E. Hall, and William Jennifer.

Respectfully,

SAM. L. ROGERS,
Director of the Census.

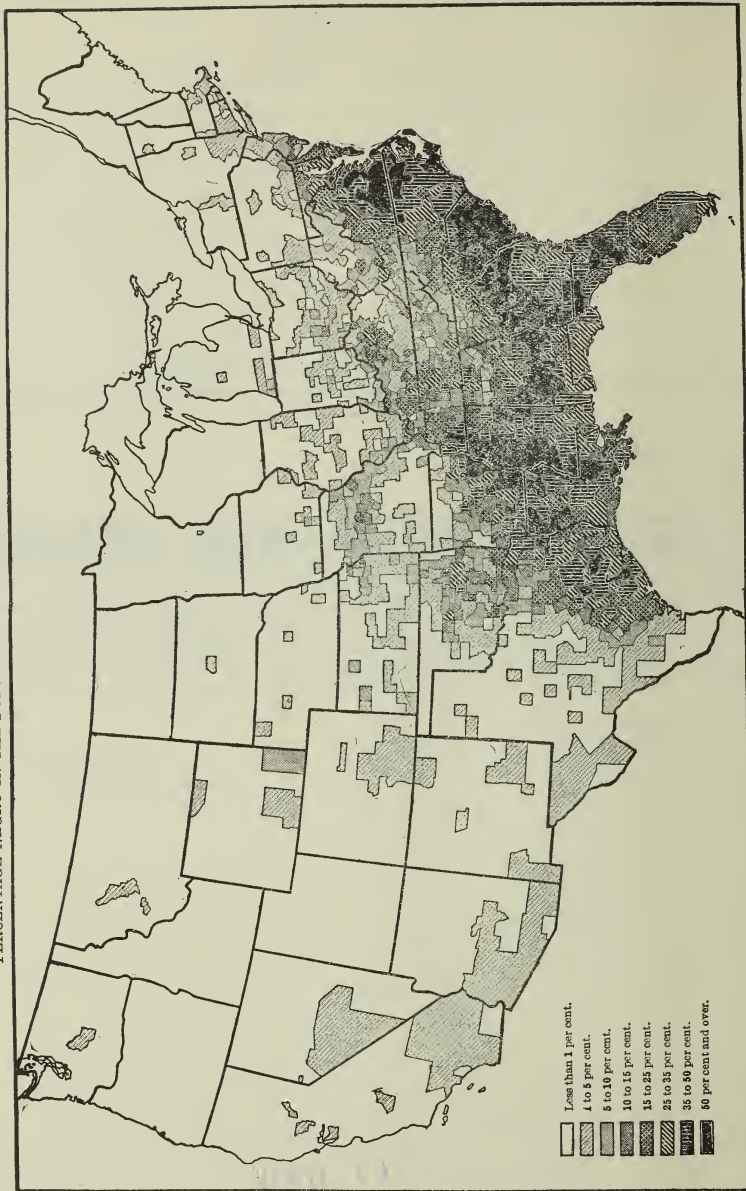
HON. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,
Secretary of Commerce.

NEGRO POPULATION: 1790-1915

(15)

17 680

PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES, 1910.



NEGRO POPULATION: 1790-1915.

By JOHN CUMMINGS, Ph. D.,
Expert Special Agent, Bureau of the Census.

INTRODUCTION.

SOURCES AND SCOPE OF COMPILATIONS.

Statistics relating to the Negro population have been compiled in the present report from publications, schedules, and unpublished manuscript tables of the Census Bureau, covering the period of 125 years from 1790 to 1915. In part, therefore, the tabulations of the report are compilations which assemble and reorganize material previously published, and in part they are entirely original from records, manuscripts, and schedules.

Voluminous and fugitive records of a century and a quarter are summarized in these compilations, which in the aggregate present a statistical account of the Negro population, covering its racial experience under the conditions imposed by slavery and under the no less difficult conditions imposed by emancipation and freedom.

Specifically this statistical account comprehends the growth of the Negro population from decade to decade; its geographical distribution at each decennial enumeration; its migratory drift westward in the early decades of the last century, when Negroes and whites were moving forward into the East and West South Central states as cultivators of virgin soil; its drift northward and cityward, and in more recent decades southward out of the "black belt," in response to the universal gravity pull of complex economic and social forces; its widespread dispersion on the one hand, and on the other its segregation with reference to the white population; its sex and age composition and marital condition; its fertility, as indicated by the proportion of children to women of childbearing age in different periods—again, under social conditions varying from the irresponsible relations of slavery to the more exacting institutions of freedom; its intermixture with other races, as shown by the increase in the proportion mulatto; its annual mortality in the registration area; its educational progress since emancipation, in so far as this can be measured by elementary schooling and by increasing literacy; its criminality, dependency, and physical and mental de-

generacy which Negroes manifest in common with other racial classes in all civilized communities; finally, its economic progress, as indicated by increasing ownership of homes, by entrance into skilled trades and professions, and primarily and fundamentally by the rapid development of Negro agriculture.

Entirely new compilations have been made from manuscript tables and directly from schedules and records, relating especially to mortality, ownership of homes, and agriculture. The rapid development of Negro agriculture, as demonstrated in the statistics which show an increasing acreage and value for Negro farms, and an increasing value of live stock, crops, and farm property on such farms, seems extremely significant. This progress has provided a substantial basis for general social improvement in the recent past, and it is a sure guaranty of further improvement in the future.

DETAIL OF TABULATIONS FOR DIFFERENT YEARS.

As is true in the case of the white population, the statistics of the Negro population in the decennial census reports have tended to become, from census to census, more comprehensive and detailed, not only as regards diversity of topics covered by schedule inquiries, but also as regards completeness of compilation of the returns.

At the earlier censuses, returns relating to the slave and to the free colored population were generally restricted to a few simple inquiries. At the census of 1790, for example, the number of slaves was ascertained without distinction of either sex or age, and at each of the five succeeding censuses, 1800-1840, age was recorded for Negroes, free and slave, in less detail than for whites. At the censuses of 1850 and 1860, also, the returns for the slave population, which were made upon special schedules, were less detailed than were those secured for the free colored and white population. In 1870, however, since all Negroes were free, the returns for the total Negro population were made upon the schedule provided for all free inhabitants, and at this census as at each suc-

ceeding census they were made in the same detail for Negroes as for whites.

It is true generally, also, that in the published population reports of the census, beginning with that of 1870, so far as the schedule inquiries are applicable to Negroes, practically the same detail is shown for Negroes as for whites.

REORGANIZATION OF MATERIAL.

The compilations for Negroes of the returns at the census of 1910 are in fact scattered through the seven quarto volumes constituting the general report of the Thirteenth Census on Population, Occupations, and Agriculture, averaging more than a thousand pages per volume. Similarly, for other census years, also, returns relating to Negroes are scattered through volumes of general reports. Data relating to mortality of Negroes in the registration area are contained in the annual mortality reports compiled by the Bureau of the Census, which constitute a series of publications entirely separate from the reports of the decennial census.

It will be apparent that the process of assembling these data itself involves original compilations and rearrangements of statistical material, since the figures relating to Negroes can not generally be mechanically cut out of tables which present statistics for the Negro population as a component element in the total population. A mechanical excision of the data for Negroes from these tables would yield an aggregation of statistical fragments more or less unrelated, unintelligible, and insignificant.

The assembling and presentation of statistics for Negroes clearly involves a selection of such numbers, proportions, and ratios for other classes as are required for interpretation of figures specifically for Negroes and the rejection of all other data. It is, however, seldom the case that any important series of figures for another class is entirely without significance when it is related to a similar series for Negroes. Generally such totals, and especially all derived figures, are of greater or less significance, and selections must be made accordingly, in each case by the exercise of judgment as to what numbers, proportions, and ratios are of sufficient import specifically for Negroes to justify quotation. Finally, new analyses are frequently required to insure a fair degree of comparability of data for different years.

Consistently with the purpose of the report to present the economic and social progress of the Negro

population, in so far as that progress can be statistically determined, practically all of the tabulations included institute comparisons, either of present conditions with those obtaining in the past among Negroes, or of Negro characteristics and tendencies with those of other racial classes—comparisons, it may be noted, which have frequently involved new combinations of data for classes other than Negro and the computation of new percentages and ratios.

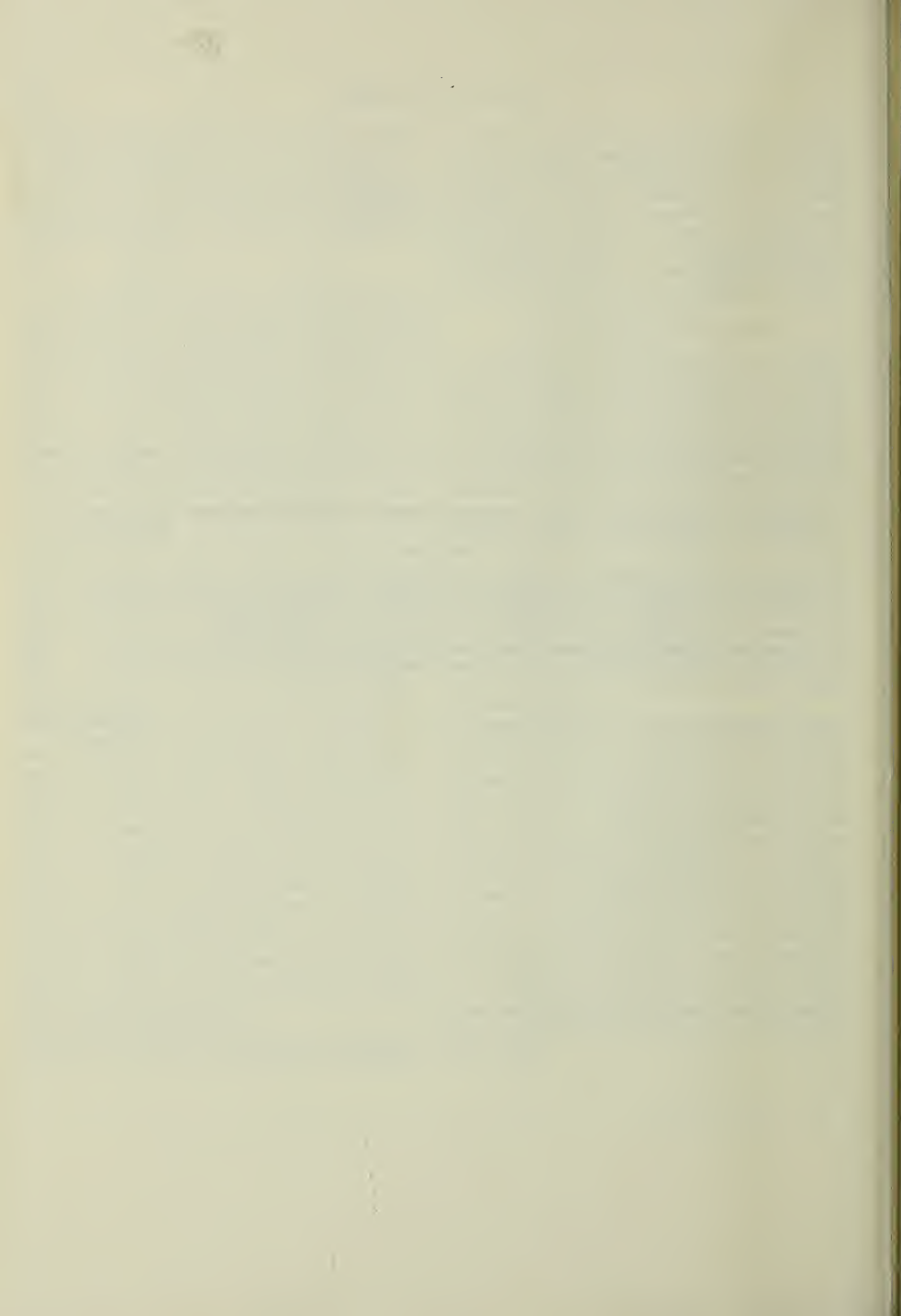
EMANCIPATION AND SOCIAL PROGRESS.

The compilations of the report for the most part relate to the period since emancipation, but in some detail the statistical record embraces also the period of slavery. Where it does so bridge the gap between slavery and freedom, not the least interesting fact established by the record is the unbroken persistence and gradual modification of racial characteristics and tendencies in the face of extreme social changes. No very extraordinary irregularities in the series of figures extending back into the first half of the nineteenth century mark the years of transition from slavery to freedom. Social betterment has been, not an immediate and direct consequence of a boon conferred upon the race in a given year, but rather a somewhat deferred and indirect consequence which appears in the record as an achievement of the race from decade to decade. Aggregate improvement has been substantial and progress from decade to decade has been at an accelerating rate.

Slavery, emancipation, and a half-century experience of freedom are the large facts in the history of the Negro population, and although the statistical evidence of racial progress are relatively few in the earlier decades of the period following emancipation—chiefly, it may be, because of incompleteness of the record for those years—and although these evidences are largely cumulated in recent decades, it is nevertheless important in interpreting the whole record that the date of the great event, which is still a living memory in the minds of both Negroes and whites, be kept in mind. For, however much deferred, the whole amount of racial progress must be measured by reference to the original status under slavery, and by taking account of the extreme brevity of the period comprehending this progress, when the period is measured in terms of racial rather than of individual improvement.

PART I.—GROWTH AND GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION: 1790-1910.

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CHAPTER I.—THE STATES AND OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

NEGRO POPULATION AND INCREASE: 1900–1910.

The great mass of the Negro population under the jurisdiction of the United States is resident in the states. In 1910 Negroes resident in the outlying possessions constituted only 3.8 per cent of the aggregate Negro population within the area of census enumeration, and practically this entire Negro population of the outlying possessions was in Porto Rico.

The area of census enumeration does not as a whole constitute a unit of area which may advantageously be used to any considerable extent as a basis of statistical tabulation. In this report the more detailed compilations are restricted to the population of the states, and in some cases to the population of the Southern states, in which Negroes constitute a relatively large element in the population. Some general data may, however, be introduced at the outset, relative to the number, increase, and proportion of the Negro population of these outlying areas, in comparison with corresponding data for the states, and with corresponding data for other principal classes of population.

For the areas enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, the Negro population in 1910 and in 1900, and the increase during the decade 1900–1910 was as given in Table 1.

AREA.	NEGRO POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AREA.	
	1910	1900 ¹	Increase, ¹ 1900–1910.		Negro population, 1910.	Negro increase, 1900–1910.
			Number.	Per cent.		
Area of enumeration...	10,215,482	9,204,531	1,010,951	11.0	100.0	100.0
United States.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	993,769	11.2	96.2	98.3
Porto Rico.....	385,437	363,742	21,695	6.0	3.8	2.1
Hawaii.....	695	233	462	198.3	(*)	(*)
Alaska.....	229	168	61	24.4	(*)	(*)
Military and naval service abroad.....	1,378	6,394	-5,016	-78.4	(*)	-0.5

¹ A minus sign (–) denotes decrease. ² In the case of Porto Rico, 1899.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total Negro population enumerated in 1910, numbering 10,215,482, for the areas specified in Table 1, 9,827,763, or 96.2 per cent, were returned from the states, and 385,437, or 3.8 per cent, from Porto Rico, the numbers returned from Hawaii and Alaska, being relatively insignificant.¹

During the decade 1900–1910, the Negro population of the United States, including that of the outlying territories, increased by more than a million, and of this increase, as of the population in 1910, only a small proportion was in the outlying possessions—98.3 per cent of the increase, as compared with 96.2 per cent of the population in 1910, being in the states. The rate of increase in the states, 11.2 per cent, considerably exceeded the corresponding rate of 6 per cent in Porto Rico, while the higher rates shown in the table for Hawaii and Alaska represent very small absolute population changes.

NEGRO AND OTHER RACIAL CLASSES: 1910.

Table 2 (p. 22) gives the number of Negroes and of other principal racial classes composing the populations enumerated in 1910, together with the number in each class per 1,000 population, and the percentage distribution of each class, by areas.

In Porto Rico the number of Negroes per 1,000 population was 345; in the states, 107; in Hawaii, 4; and in Alaska, 3. The population other than Negro in the states was 99.5 per cent white, although the colored other than Negro—including Indians, Chinese, and Japanese—numbered, in 1910, 412,546. In Porto Rico, also, the population other than Negro is practically all of it white.

While, as has been noted, the great mass of the Negro population was resident in the states, the proportion living in the outlying possessions, in 1910, somewhat exceeded the corresponding proportion for whites, being 3.8 per cent for Negroes, as compared with 1 per cent for whites; 1 in 26 of the Negro population, therefore, and less than 1 in 100 of the white population were living in the outlying possessions, enumerated in 1910. In the case of Negroes, however, the proportion does not to any considerable extent represent emigration from the states. The Negro populations of Hawaii and Alaska are insignificant,

¹ The Thirteenth Census did not cover the Philippine Islands, the Panama Canal Zone, Guam, or Samoa. In 1903, according to a census of the Philippine Islands, taken under direction of the Philippine Commission, the civilized blacks in a total population of 7,635,426, numbered 1,019 (males 767, females 252); the total number of blacks, including Negritos, was 24,530. A census of the Canal Zone, taken in 1912 by the Department of Civil Administration, reported the number of blacks, in a total population of 61,279, to be 30,945 (males 22,427, females 8,521). No enumerations have been made in Guam or in Samoa, except of persons included in the military and naval service of the United States.

NEGRO POPULATION.

and only an inconsiderable number of Porto Rico's black and mulatto population were born in the states.¹

CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.					Military and naval service abroad.
	Area of enumeration.	United States.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Alaska.	
NUMBER IN EACH CLASS.						
All classes...	93,402,151	91,972,266	1,118,012	191,909	64,356	55,608
Negro.....	10,215,482	9,827,743	385,437	695	209	1,378
White.....	82,598,168	81,731,957	732,555	44,048	36,400	53,208
Indian.....	291,018	265,653	.....	23,331	.....	4
Chinese.....	94,648	71,531	12	21,674	1,309	222
Japanese.....	152,956	72,157	8	79,675	913	203
Other.....	49,879	3,175	.....	45,817	294	593
PERCENTAGE IN EACH CLASS.						
All classes...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	10.9	10.7	34.5	0.4	0.3	2.5
White.....	88.4	88.9	65.5	23.0	56.6	95.7
Indian.....	0.3	0.3	.....	39.4	(¹)	.....
Chinese.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	11.3	1.9	0.4
Japanese.....	0.2	0.1	(¹)	41.5	1.4	0.4
Other.....	0.1	(¹)	.....	23.9	0.5	1.1
PERCENTAGE IN EACH AREA, BY CLASSES.						
All classes...	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
White.....	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Indian.....	100.0	91.3	.....	8.7	.....	.....
Chinese.....	100.0	75.6	(¹)	22.9	1.3	0.2
Japanese.....	100.0	47.2	(¹)	52.1	0.6	0.1
Other.....	100.0	6.4	.....	91.9	0.6	1.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INCREASE, BY CLASSES: 1900-1910.

The population increase during the decade 1900-1910 is given in Table 3 for the classes shown in Table 2. In the case of each class the increase includes increase by net immigration from foreign countries, as well as by excess of births over deaths; but foreign immigration has contributed little to the Negro increase, which, both in the states and in Porto Rico, is almost entirely a natural growth by excess of births over deaths. On the other hand, immigration has contributed largely to the growth of the white population in the states, and accounts in part for the excess of the percentage increase of the white population in the entire area of enumeration over that of the Negro population. For the aggregate area enumerated in 1910, the increase of the Negro population during the decade 1900-1910 amounted to 1,010,951, or 11 per cent., and the increase of the white population to 15,056,025, or 22.3 per cent.

¹ The number can not be precisely determined from census returns, but in the population of Porto Rico, white and colored—numbering, in 1910, 1,118,012—there were only 2,303 natives of the states. In the 1910 census report these immigrants from the states are not classified by color. In 1899, however, only 97 of the 1,069 natives of the states resident at that time in Porto Rico were colored. Exclusive of foreign-born persons the population of Porto Rico, white and colored, in 1910, was 99.8 per cent native of Porto Rico.

CLASS.	POPULATION INCREASE: 1900-1910.				
	Area of enumeration. ²	United States.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Alaska.
NUMBER.					
All classes.....	16,145,521	15,977,691	164,769	37,908	764
Negro.....	1,010,951	993,769	21,695	462	41
White.....	15,056,025	14,927,761	143,129	15,229	5,907
Indian.....	24,258	25,457	.....	.....	-4,202
Chinese.....	-24,477	-18,332	.....	.....	-1,907
Japanese.....	66,956	47,831	8	18,564	634
Other.....	11,908	3,175	.....	7,746	294
PER CENT.					
All classes.....	20.9	21.0	17.3	24.6	1.2
Negro.....	11.0	11.2	6.0	198.3	24.4
White.....	22.3	22.3	24.3	52.8	19.4
Indian.....	3.1	12.0	.....	.....	-14.2
Chinese.....	-20.5	(¹)	.....	-15.9	-61.2
Japanese.....	77.9	196.6	.....	30.4	227.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes military and naval service abroad.

³ Percentage not shown, base being less than 100.

PROPORTION NEGRO: 1910 AND 1900.

The proportion Negro declined during the decade in Porto Rico from 382 to 345 per 1,000 population, and in the states from 116 to 107 per 1,000 population. The number of Negroes per 1,000 population other than Negro, in 1910, was 526 in Porto Rico and 120 in the states, the corresponding numbers for 1900 being 617 and 132. These proportions are shown in Table 4.

AREA.	NEGROES.			
	Per 1,000 population of all classes.		Per 1,000 population other than Negro.	
Area of enumeration.....	1910	1900 ¹	1910	1900 ¹
United States.....	109	119	123	132
Porto Rico.....	107	116	120	135
Hawaii.....	345	382	526	617
Alaska.....	4	2	4	2
.....	3	3	3	3

¹ In the case of Porto Rico, 1899.

BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION: 1910.

The Negro population of the states and outlying possessions are classified as black and mulatto, in Table 5, Negroes showing a perceptible trace of white blood being classified as mulatto.

Of the black population 99.3 per cent, and of the mulatto, 85.9 per cent were resident in the states, the proportions resident in the three outlying possessions enumerated in 1910, being 0.6 per cent for the black population, and 14.1 per cent for the mulatto. The relatively larger proportion in the outlying possessions for mulattoes is accounted for by the mulatto population native of, and resident in Porto Rico. The colored population of Porto Rico in 1910 was more than six-sevenths mulatto, the proportion mulatto being much greater in the colored population of

Porto Rico than it was in that of the states. Per 1,000 blacks in the population, there were in Porto Rico 6,671 mulattoes, and in the states, 264.

Table 5 NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

AREA.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.		Percentage in each area.		Mulattoes per 1,000 blacks, 1910.
			Number.	Per cent.	Black population.	Mulatto population.	
Area of enumeration.....	10,215,482	7,828,695	2,386,787	23.4	100.0	100.0	305
United States.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	20.9	99.3	85.9	264
Porto Rico.....	385,437	50,245	335,192	87.0	0.6	14.0	6,671
Hawaii.....	695	158	537	77.3	(1)	(1)	3,399
Alaska.....	209	124	85	40.7	(1)	(1)	685
Military and naval service abroad....	1,378	1,091	287	20.8	(1)	(1)	263

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. ² Num ber of blacks less than 1,000.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1910.

In the census classification, persons born in the United States or in any of its outlying territories are classified as native, all other persons being classified

as foreign born. Natives are further classified as natives of native parentage (i. e., both parents native); natives of mixed parentage (i. e., one parent native and one foreign born); and natives of foreign parentage (i. e., both parents foreign born). So classified, as shown in Table 6, the Negro population enumerated in 1910 was 99.6 per cent native, the corresponding percentage for the white population being 83.8. The Negro population was 99.1 per cent, and the white population 60.8 per cent, native of native parentage. The percentages given in Table 6 may be read as follows: Per 1,000 persons enumerated in 1910, 991 Negroes, and 608 whites were natives, born of native parents; 3 Negroes, and 73 whites were natives, having one parent foreign born; 2 Negroes, and 157 whites were natives of foreign parentage, and 4 Negroes and 162 whites were foreign born. It will be understood that as regards any single area shown in Table 6, Porto Rico, for example, the class of natives includes not only residents born in Porto Rico, but, also, those born in the states, or in some outlying possession other than Porto Rico.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE NEGRO AND OF THE WHITE POPULATION BY AREAS OF ENUMERATION: 1910.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.										
	Area of enumeration.	United States.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Alaska.	Military and naval service abroad.	Percentage in each class.				
							Area of enumeration.	United States.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Alaska.
NEGRO.											
All classes.....	10,215,482	9,827,763	385,437	695	209	1,378	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	10,172,974	9,787,424	383,451	602	168	1,329	99.6	99.6	99.5	86.6	80.4
Both parents native.....	10,127,805	9,748,439	377,547	387	154	1,278	99.1	99.2	98.0	55.7	73.7
One parent foreign born.....	28,969	24,425	4,388	107	9	40	0.3	0.2	1.1	15.4	4.3
Both parents foreign born.....	18,299	14,560	1,516	108	5	11	0.2	0.1	0.4	15.5	2.4
Foreign born.....	42,508	40,339	1,986	93	41	49	0.4	0.4	0.5	13.4	19.6
WHITE.											
All classes.....	82,598,168	81,731,957	732,555	44,048	36,400	53,208	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	69,203,955	68,396,412	722,791	28,930	18,426	47,396	83.8	83.7	98.7	65.7	50.6
Both parents native.....	50,239,453	49,488,575	696,899	10,669	10,993	32,497	60.8	60.5	95.1	24.3	30.2
One parent foreign born.....	6,014,468	5,981,526	21,838	3,380	2,673	5,051	7.3	7.3	3.0	7.7	7.3
Both parents foreign born.....	12,950,034	12,916,311	4,254	14,861	4,760	9,848	15.7	15.8	0.6	33.7	13.1
Foreign born.....	13,394,213	13,345,545	9,764	15,118	17,974	5,812	16.2	16.3	1.3	34.3	49.4

¹ Born in the United States or in any of its outlying possessions.

CHAPTER II.—GROWTH IN THE STATES: 1790-1910.—NUMBER, INCREASE, AND PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION.

POPULATION AND INCREASE, BY CLASSES: 1900-1910.

The increase of the Negro population during the decade 1900-1910 was very nearly equal to the total Negro population of the country, as returned in the year 1800 at the second census enumeration. It fell little short of an annual average increase of 100,000. This decennial increase, and the population as returned at each of the last two censuses is shown in Table 1, with corresponding data for other principal classes.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION.		
	1910	1900	Increase, ¹ 1900-1910.		Population.		In- crease, ¹ 1900- 1910.
			Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	
All classes.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	993,769	11.2	10.7	11.6	6.2
White.....	81,731,937	66,939,196	14,922,751	22.3	88.9	87.9	92.4
Indian.....	265,683	237,196	28,487	12.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Chinese.....	71,531	89,863	-18,332	-20.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Japanese.....	72,157	24,326	47,831	196.6	0.1	(?)	9.3
Other classes.....	3,175		3,175	.....	(?)	.....	(?)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

While the Negro increase of 993,769, or 11.2 per cent, for the decade may be regarded as a natural increase by excess of births over deaths, the white increase of 14,922,761, or 22.3 per cent, covered a considerable gain—estimated to be approximately 5,000,000, or one-third of the total white increase—by net immigration of whites from foreign countries. This net gain by immigration accounts in part, but it would appear, not entirely, for the difference between the rate of growth shown for the Negro, and that for the white population. For the aggregate white population the natural increase in the period from 1900 to 1910 by excess of births over deaths is estimated to have amounted to between 14 and 15 per cent. (See Thirteenth Census Reports, Vol. I, p. 127.) As indicating natural increase this estimated rate, rather than the enumerated increase of 22.3 per cent shown in Table 1 for the white population, is comparable with the Negro increase of 11.2 per cent. The aggregate white population, however, includes the foreign white stock, whose rate of natural increase undoubtedly exceeded, as that of the native white stock of native parentage undoubtedly fell short of the estimated natural

increase per cent for the aggregate white population. From the census data, rates of natural increase can not be precisely determined for the native white stock separately, or specifically for any of the several nativity and parentage classes of the whites. No census classification is sufficiently detailed, for example, to eliminate the effects of intermarriage between the classes, or to separate out the children of recent immigrants from the children of older immigrants, or the children of natives of native parentage from the children of natives of foreign parentage. But it seems probable that the rate of natural increase of the native white population, and more particularly that of the native white population of native parentage, during the decade 1900-1910, did not vary materially, if at all, exceed the rate of increase of the Negro population.

The increase shown for the Negro population in the decade 1900-1910 is equivalent to a constant annual increase of 1.07 per cent, at which rate, if it should be maintained, the Negro population would double its numbers in a period of approximately 65 years. There is, however, no statistical basis for the assumption, in the case either of the Negro or of the white population—whose corresponding doubling period would be between 30 and 40 years—that the rate of increase during the decade 1900-1910 will be maintained for any definite period. Rather it would seem probable since, as regards both Negroes and whites, the rate of growth has retarded in recent decades, that this retardation will continue more or less uninterruptedly in the future.

As enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, the Negro population—including with persons of unmixed Negro parentage persons of mixed Negro and white parentage—constituted in 1910, somewhat over one-tenth of the total population of the states. The proportion Negro in this total population fell off from 11.6 per cent in 1900 to 10.7 per cent in 1910 in consequence of the higher rate of natural increase of the white population and of the large gain by net immigration of whites.

Of the total population increase for the decade, 6.2 per cent was Negro and 93.4 per cent was white, less than one-half of 1 per cent being Indian, Chinese, Japanese, or of other racial character.

NEGRO, WHITE, AND OTHER POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.

In Table 2 is given a summary of the returns for Negroes, whites, and persons of other racial character, at each of the 13 decennial censuses.

The Negro population increased from three-quarters of one million to nearly ten million in the period of 120 years from 1790 to 1910. Of this increase, approximately one-half was in the four decades 1870-1910. The white population increased from 3,172,006 in 1790, to 81,731,957 in 1910, and for this larger popu-

lation group, nearly one-half of the increase for the period of 120 years was in the three decades 1880-1910. In other words the increase of the Negro population in the 40 years 1870-1910 was approximately equal to the increase of this class in the 80 years preceding; while in the case of the white population, the increase in the 30 years 1880-1910 was equal nearly to the increase of the preceding 90 years.

The proportion Negro in the total population decreased from 19.3 per cent, nearly one-fifth, in 1790, to 10.7 per cent, a little more than one-tenth, in 1910.

NEGRO, WHITE, AND OTHER POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, AND DECENTENAL INCREASE IN EACH DECADE: 1790-1910.

YEAR.	POPULATION. ¹										
	All classes.	Negro.		White	All other.	Increase during preceding 10 years.					
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.			Per cent.		
						All classes.	Negro.	White.	All classes.	Negro.	White.
1910.....	91,672,266	9,827,763	10.7	81,731,957	412,546	15,977,691	993,769	14,922,761	21.0	11.2	22.3
1900.....	75,994,575	8,833,924	11.6	65,892,196	351,383	15,046,861	1,845,318	11,707,938	20.7	18.0	21.2
1890.....	62,947,714	7,488,676	11.9	55,101,258	357,780	12,791,931	907,883	11,695,288	25.5	13.8	27.0
1880.....	50,155,783	6,280,793	12.1	43,402,970	172,020	11,597,412	1,700,784	9,815,593	30.1	34.9	29.2
1870.....	38,558,371	4,880,090	12.7	33,589,377	88,985	7,115,050	438,179	6,666,840	22.6	9.9	24.8
1860.....	31,443,321	4,441,830	14.1	26,922,537	78,954	8,251,445	803,022	7,369,469	35.6	22.1	37.7
1850.....	23,191,876	3,638,808	15.7	19,553,068	.....	6,122,423	765,160	5,357,263	35.9	26.6	37.7
1840.....	17,009,453	2,879,646	16.8	14,185,935	.....	4,293,433	545,006	3,658,427	32.7	22.4	34.7
1830.....	12,866,020	2,328,642	18.1	10,537,378	.....	3,227,567	556,986	2,670,581	33.5	31.4	33.9
1820.....	9,638,453	1,771,656	18.4	7,866,797	.....	2,398,572	393,848	2,004,724	33.1	28.6	34.2
1810.....	7,239,881	1,377,808	19.0	5,862,073	.....	1,931,398	375,771	1,555,627	36.4	37.5	36.1
1800.....	5,308,483	1,002,037	18.9	4,306,446	.....	1,379,269	244,829	1,134,440	35.1	32.3	35.8
1790.....	3,529,214	737,208	19.3	3,172,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ For a revision of figures in accordance with estimates of population for 1870 and 1890, and with reference to extensions of the area of census enumeration, see Table 3.

Diagrams I, II, and III (p. 26) illustrate the data of Table 2, as regards growth of the Negro population from census to census absolutely and relatively to the white population.

FLUCTUATION IN THE RATES OF INCREASE.

As regards the Negro population, the returns of the several censuses taken since 1860 have been admittedly less accurate than they have been as regards the white population, and, in consequence of these inaccuracies, erroneous conclusions in respect to the rate of growth of the Negro population have been derived from the data; as, for example, that this class of the population was increasing much more rapidly than any other class, and, again, upon publication of new data, that its rate of growth was rapidly declining to a stationary state of population, and even to a state of numerical decline. None of these extravagant conclusions have been in fact justified, but it was not possible prior to publication of the Thirteenth Census data, to determine with any high degree of certainty the actual trend of the rate of growth of the Negro population in the past five decades.

It will be noted that the decennial increases of the Negro population, as shown in Table 2, and in the accompanying diagrams, for the four decades 1860-1900, are exceedingly irregular, and it should be ex-

plained that these irregularities result undoubtedly from defective enumerations at two censuses—that of 1870, and that of 1890. Some correction of the population figures for these two years, and of the dependent increases and proportions, is undertaken in Table 3.

The fluctuations in the decennial rates of increase since 1860, where these rates have been figured, as in Table 2, upon the enumerated populations returned at the several censuses, have been so considerable as to be in themselves improbable. The changes have, moreover, been in successive decades contrary in direction. Since, however, the increase of the Negro population is essentially a natural increase, any advance or decline in the rate of growth should tend in the absence of extraordinary influences to be fairly persistent, reflecting relatively permanent tendencies in the rates of natality and of mortality. Both of these rates tend, in fact, if they are changing, to move upward or downward over any long period by fairly even gradations, and such violent and contrary fluctuations in the rate of growth as are indicated for the Negro population by the decennial percentage increases, 22.1, 9.9, 34.9, 13.8, 18.0, and 11.2, in successive decades during the period extending from 1850 to 1910, imply abrupt and inconsistent changes in the birth rate or in the death rate, or in both rates conjointly, which are highly improbable.

NEGRO POPULATION.

DIAGRAM I.—NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.

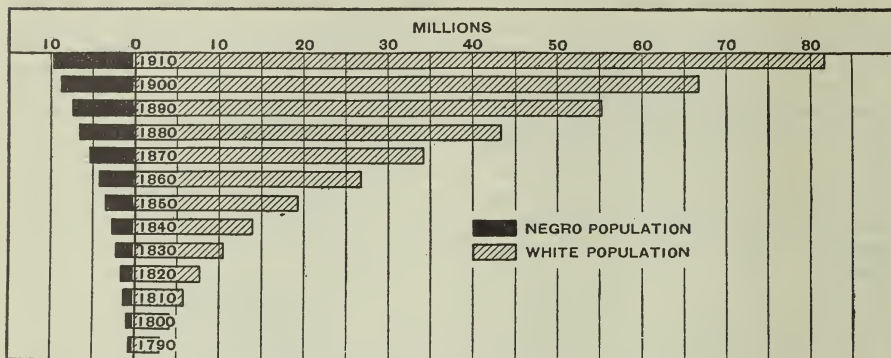


DIAGRAM II.—DECENNIAL INCREASE OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1790-1910.

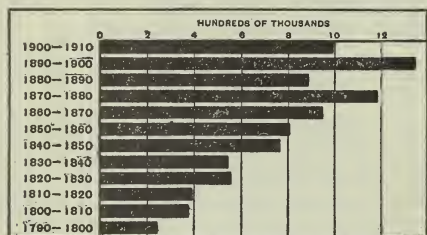
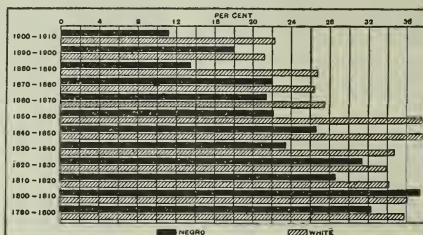


DIAGRAM III.—DECENNIAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF THE NEGRO AND OF THE WHITE POPULATION: 1790-1910.



It should be borne in mind that an undercount at any census necessarily affects the rates of increase for two decades, depressing the rate for the decade preceding the defective census below, and raising the rate for the decade following above, the true rate. In the case of the Negro population, the depression of its rate of increase to 9.9 per cent for the decade 1860-1870, followed in the succeeding decade by the advance to 34.9 per cent, undoubtedly resulted from an undercount at the census of 1870; and, similarly, in the absence of any extraordinary social conditions affecting the Negro population during the decade 1880-1890, the depression of the rate of increase for this decade to 13.8 per cent, followed by the advance in the succeeding decade to 18 per cent, indicates as at least highly probable an undercount at the census of 1890. The returns at these two censuses affect the rates of increase for the four decades 1860-1900, a period, it may be noted, which is of special interest in the history of the Negro race, since it is the period in which the race was adjusting itself to a new social status. Some estimate of the number of omissions in 1870 and in 1890 is, therefore, required to develop clearly the trend of the past half century of social adjustment and emergence.

THE UNDERCOUNT OF 1870.

In the South the confusion consequent upon the war was sufficient in 1870 to interfere seriously with the Federal census enumeration of that year, and it is estimated that the returns of the Ninth Census understated the population of this section of the country by at least 1,250,000. According to this estimate—which is figured upon a somewhat arbitrary distribution of the population increase in the South during the 20-year period 1860-1880—the Negro population in the country as a whole increased 21.4 per cent in the decade 1860-1870 and 22 per cent in the decade 1870-1880.¹ In the case of the Negro

¹ The census estimate that 512,163 Negroes were omitted from enumeration in 1870 is based upon the assumption that in the Southern states the rate of increase of the Negro population in the decade 1860-1870 was the same as in the decade 1870-1880, i. e., that the Negro population of the Southern states in 1870 was the geometric mean of the Negro populations of these states as returned in 1860 and in 1880, respectively. Outside of these states the returns of the census are accepted as correct. These assumptions give a rate of increase for the aggregate Negro population during the decade 1860-1870 which is slightly below that during the decade 1870-1880 (21.4 as compared with 22 per cent). This slight depression of the rate in 1860-1870 does not seem in itself improbable, although any considerable depression in the rate for the decade 1860-1870 below that for 1870-1880 would be inconsistent with the general tendency which has been in evidence during recent decades of the rate of growth to retard—even the depression from 21.4 to 21 per cent would give a rate for the decade 1870-1880 higher than the enumerated rate for the decade 1850-1860.

population the number of omissions at the census of 1870, as estimated, exceeded 500,000 and in the case of the white population amounted nearly to 750,000.¹ The number of omissions thus constituted over 12 per cent of the Negro and over 10 per cent of the white population of the South. Since, however, the proportion living in the South was much greater in the case of the Negro than it was in the case of the white population of the country as a whole, the omissions in the Southern states constituted a much larger proportion of the total Negro than of the total white population. Relatively to the total estimated population of each class in the country as a whole, the omissions in the case of Negroes amounted nearly to 10 per cent, as compared with a proportion of somewhat over 2 per cent in the case of the whites. As regards the Negro element, therefore, the deficiencies of the census of 1870 were so considerable and with respect to different localities so indeterminate as practically to destroy the significance of the data, although the total number of omissions of Negroes at this census can be estimated for the South as a whole with a fair degree of accuracy. No attempt is made in the present report to apportion these omissions to the several states, and it would certainly be impossible to correct the data for smaller areas generally.

THE UNDERCOUNT OF 1890.

In the 20 years 1860-1880 the Negro population increased 48.2 per cent, and in the following period of 20 years, 1880-1900, 34.2 per cent. These rates are equivalent to decennial increases of 21.7 per cent for the earlier period and of 15.9 per cent for the later period. For the decade 1900-1910 the enumerated increase was 11.2 per cent. A declining rate of increase for the Negro population is clearly indicated in the data. According to the returns at the census of 1890, however, as has been noted, the Negro population increased only 13.8 per cent in the decade 1880-1890, while the percentage increase for the decade following advanced to 18. The absolute increase of 907,883, shown in the returns for the decade 1880-1890, was 280,738 less than the estimated increase in the decade immediately preceding, and 437,435 less than the enumerated increase in the decade immediately following. It seems impossible to account for the drop in the absolute and in the percentage increase for the decade 1880-1890 on any assumption other than that of an undercount at the census of 1890.

¹ See census of 1890, Population, Part 1, pp. XI, XII, and XVI. In this report the following statement is made: "These omissions were not the fault of the Census Office, nor within its control. The census of 1870 was taken under a law which the superintendent, Francis A. Walker, characterized as 'clumsy, antiquated, and barbarous.' The Census Office had no power over its enumerators save a barren protest, and even this right was questioned in some quarters."

Some indirect evidence of an undercount at this census is found in the age returns. If the Negro population were in fact increasing much more rapidly in the decade 1890-1900 than it was in the decade immediately preceding, the proportion of children in this class of the population must under normal conditions, and in the absence of highly improbable changes in the incidence of mortality by age, have increased during the decade 1890-1900. According to the census, however, the proportion of children under 10 years of age decreased from 288 per 1,000 population in 1890 to 275 per 1,000 in 1900. This decline in the proportion of children is inconsistent with a marked advance in the rate of increase. In the decade 1900-1910 the proportion of children declined further to 256 per 1,000, coincidentally with a retardation in the rate of growth. The decline in the proportion of children at each census, 1880-1910, would indicate as probable a more or less continuous retardation in the rate of natural growth.

Evidence of an undercount in 1890 may be found also in what may be called the decennial mortality rate for the several decades, as indicated by census returns of age. The Negro population 10 years of age and over, as enumerated at the census of 1890, was 5,293,159. This was approximately the number of survivors in 1890 of the total Negro population enumerated in 1880, and indicates a gross mortality for the decade of 1,287,634, or 19.6 per cent. The corresponding mortality rate for the decade 1890-1900 was 15 per cent; and for the decade 1900-1910, 17.5 per cent. This crude census mortality rate for the decade 1880-1890 is, therefore, nearly one-third higher than that for the decade 1890-1900, while the rate for the decade 1900-1910 is approximately midway between the rates for the two preceding decades, as it would normally be if the rates for the two preceding decades had been materially affected by an undercount in 1890. It is, moreover, entirely improbable that the mortality rate for the Negro population was markedly higher in the decade 1900-1910, than it was in the decade preceding. It is probable rather that the rate has either remained fairly constant or decreased in each decade 1880-1910. The only plausible explanation of the variation in the rate from decade to decade, is an undercount in 1890, which indicated an improbably high mortality rate for the decade 1880-1890, and an improbably low mortality rate for the decade 1890-1900.

The presumption of an undercount at the census of 1890, therefore, rests upon the improbability of the decennial rates of increase themselves, as developed from the census returns, the inconsistency of the indicated changes in the rates from decade to decade with the changes in the proportion of children in the Negro population, and upon the improbability of the decennial mortality indicated for the decades 1880-1890 and 1890-1900.

The number of omissions at the census of 1890 can not be accurately determined, but it would seem to be a fair assumption—in consideration especially of the decrease in the proportion of children from census to census—that the decline in the rate of increase from decade to decade was constant, and that the rate fell off in each of the two decades 1880-1890 and 1890-1900 by approximately the same amount. If the Negro increase of 34.2 per cent in the 20-year period 1880-1900 be so distributed as to give equal decreases in each decade from the estimated rate of 22 per cent in the decade 1870-1880, the increase for the decade 1880-1890 was 17.9 per cent, and for the decade 1890-1900, 13.8 per cent, those rates being equivalent to the enumerated increase of 34.2 per cent for the 20 years 1880-1900. On this assumption, the probable rates of increase for the four decades 1870-1910 are 22, 17.9, 13.8, and 11.2 per cent. Although the rate of 11.2 per cent, for the decade 1900-1910, is the enumerated increase per cent for that decade, and is, therefore, in no way affected by the distribution of the increase in the preceding 20-year period, it will be noted, that it is, nevertheless, entirely consistent with the assumption of a constantly decreasing rate for the four decades. A rate of 17.9 per cent for the decade 1880-1890 would give a Negro population in 1890 of nearly 7,760,000, which in round numbers exceeds the population as enumerated at the census of 1890 by 270,000. This is approximately the number of omissions of Negroes at the census of 1890, on the assumption that the retardation in the rate of growth in the 20 years 1880-1900 was constant.

It is not improbable that at other recent censuses the proportion of omissions has been higher, and the proportion of duplications lower in the enumeration of the Negroes than it has been in the enumeration of the whites; and that in general the margin of error has been greater in the case of Negroes. The percentage increase of the Negro population would not, however, be affected by this undercounting in so far as the population was understated at the several censuses by any constant percentage. If, for example, the census of 1900 and that of 1910 each of them understated the Negro population by 1 per cent, or by any greater proportion, the percentage increase figured upon the census returns would, nevertheless, be the true percentage increase for the decade, and it would be entirely comparable with the percentage increase for other classes, whatever the proportion of omissions or duplications for those other classes, provided only that the proportions should be as regards each class unvarying from census to census. Where, however, the proportion of omissions at any census is exceptionally large, as at the census of 1890, the decennial percentage increase for two decades will be materially affected.

INCREASE AFFECTED BY EXTENSION OF AREA.

In considering the increase of population from decade to decade, it should be noted that the area of census enumeration in the states has been considerably extended at several censuses. At the census of 1890, for example, the population of Indian Territory and on Indian reservations was enumerated for the first time, and in Table 2 this population—aggregating 325,464 persons, among whom were 18,636 Negroes, and 117,368 whites—is included in the increase for the decade 1880-1890. It will be obvious, however, that only a portion of the population enumerated in these areas is properly classified as increase for the decade, and that that portion representing the growth of population during the decade, if it could be determined, could not all of it be properly regarded as constituting a portion of the increase of the population enumerated at the census of 1880. By excluding the population of the added areas from the total population enumerated in 1890, the population increase within the area enumerated at the census of 1880 may be determined. The exclusion of areas representing extension of the area of enumeration at the census of 1890 reduces slightly the decennial increase per cent both for Negroes and for whites. In the case of Negroes the reduction is from 13.8 to 13.5 per cent and in the case of whites, from 27 to 26.7.

At other censuses, also, as well as at the census of 1890, the area of census enumeration has been extended to embrace new territory, and these accidental extensions have tended in each case to raise the percentage increase somewhat above that which would represent the growth of population during the decade. At the census of 1850, for example, the areas enumerated first in that year aggregated 335,300 square miles, representing an increase for the decade 1840-1850 of more than one-fourth in the area of census enumeration. This added area returned a population in 1850 of 391,410 persons, among whom were 59,799 Negroes and 331,611 whites. The exclusion of this population from the increase for the decade 1840-1850 reduces the percentage increase for the Negroes from 26.6 to 24.5, and for the whites from 37.7 to 35.4. Undoubtedly the population of the areas enumerated first in 1850 embraces a considerable number of migrants who had entered these areas during the decade, coming in from other sections of the country, and the increase in the area enumerated in 1840 is reduced by the number of such migrants.

REVISED FIGURES OF INCREASE 1790-1910.

In Table 3 the increase of the Negro population is shown for each decade, exclusive of the population of areas which represent extensions of the area of census enumeration in the given decade, and the

increases and proportions given in the table, is so far as they pertain to the years 1870 and 1890, are figured upon the estimated populations for these years.

YEAR.	Increase during preceding 10 years.				White population increase per cent Negro in the total population.	Negroes per 1,000 white population.		
	Number.	Total.	Popu-lation of area enumerated first in year specified.	Increase within area enumerated at preceding census.				
				Number.			Per cent.	
1910.....	9,827,763	995,769	.....	993,769	11.2	22.3	10.7	129
1900.....	8,835,994	1,075,994	.....	1,075,994	15.8	21.2	11.6	132
1890.....	7,799,000	1,175,897	18,698	1,190,871	17.6	26.7	14.2	142
1880.....	6,580,793	1,188,681	.....	1,188,681	22.0	26.4	13.1	152
1870.....	5,398,178	990,542	.....	990,542	21.4	27.5	15.5	167
1860.....	4,441,830	803,022	800	802,222	22.0	38.8	14.1	165
1850.....	3,638,898	765,160	59,799	705,361	24.5	35.4	15.7	186
1840.....	2,873,848	545,068	188	544,818	22.4	34.3	16.8	202
1830.....	2,328,642	556,986	16,345	540,641	30.5	33.7	18.1	221
1820.....	1,771,656	393,848	.....	393,848	28.6	34.2	18.4	225
1810.....	1,377,808	375,771	45,863	329,908	32.9	34.9	19.0	235
1800.....	1,002,037	244,829	24,480	240,349	31.7	34.0	18.9	233
1790.....	737,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.3	239

¹ Figures in italics are estimates.
² Includes slaves only for western Georgia.

Fluctuations in the percentage increase are markedly reduced in Table 3, as compared with those shown in Table 2, even for the earlier decades. According to Table 2, for example, the Negro population in the two decades 1790-1800 and 1800-1810 increased 32.3 and 37.5 per cent, respectively, the corresponding increases according to Table 3 being 31.7 and 32.9 per cent. In the case of the white population, fluctuations in the rates for the five decades 1790-1840 almost entirely disappear in Table 3, the rates being 34, 34.9, 34.2, 33.7, and 34.3 per cent, respectively. In both tables the maximum rate of increase for the Negro population is that for the decade 1800-1810 and the next highest that for the decade 1790-1800; but the maximum rate is reduced from 37.5 to 32.9 per cent by excluding from the increase the population of areas enumerated first in 1810.

The increase of the Negro population in the two decades 1790-1810, the period of its most rapid rate of growth, is in part attributable to the continued importation of slaves during the years 1790-1808, but for the period of 100 years, from 1810 to 1910, net immigration or emigration of Negroes has been inconsiderable. In the case of the white population, on the other hand, immigration has contributed largely to its increase not only in the last decade, but in each preceding decade.

During the four decades 1790-1830 there was no considerable change from decade to decade in the percentage increase of the Negro population. As shown in Table 3, the increases for these decades were 31.7, 32.9, 28.6, and 30.5 per cent, respectively. For the

five decades 1830-1880, also, the decennial percentage increases—i. e., 23.4, 24.5, 22, 21.4, 22—remained fairly constant without any marked fluctuations or persistent tendency upward or downward, although the percentages indicate clearly a retardation of the rate growth in this period as compared with the rate maintained in the earlier period. The minimum rate for the period 1790-1830, 28.6 per cent, is considerably above the maximum rate, 24.5 per cent, for the later period, while the average of the decennial rates dropped from 30.9 per cent for the four decades 1790-1830 to 22.7 per cent for the five decades 1830-1880.

If the increases shown in Table 3 be accepted as accurate, it appears that the growth of the Negro population, considered by decades, was greatest in the decade 1870-1880, the estimated addition to the population in this decade being 1,188,621. In the period from 1790 to 1880 the absolute growth of the Negro population increased from decade to decade, with exception that the growth in the decade ending in 1840 was practically the same as in the decade preceding. In each decade since 1880, however, the absolute increase, as well as the percentage increase, has tended to fall off.

The proportion Negro in the population has decreased in each decade, with exception of a slight increase for the decade 1800-1810. During the first four decades, however, although the total population more than trebled, the decrease in the proportion Negro, from 19.3 per cent in 1790 to 18.1 per cent in 1830, was inconsiderable, amounting to an average decrease in the percentage per decade of only 0.3; in other words, the number of Negroes per 1,000 population decreased on the average by 3 in the course of each 10 years. In the period 1830 to 1910 the decennial decreases in the percentage Negro were generally greater than those for the earlier period, the decrease from 18.1 per cent in 1830 to 10.7 in 1910 being equivalent to an average decrease per decade for these eight decades of 0.9, or 9 per 1,000 population. This is the amount of the decrease in the last decade—from 11.6 per cent in 1900 to 10.7 per cent in 1910.

The proportion of Negroes to whites was somewhat less than 1 to 4 in 1790, and 1 to 8 in 1910, the number of Negroes per 1,000 whites being as shown in Table 3, in the two years, respectively 239 and 120.

INCREASE BY 30, 50, AND 60 YEAR PERIODS: 1790-1910.

In Table 4, on the following page, the increase of the population, Negro and white, is shown by 30, 50, and 60 year periods.

In each of the two 30-year periods, 1790-1820 and 1820-1850, the Negro population more than doubled its numbers, the increase amounting to 134 per cent in the earlier period and to 105.4 per cent in the later. For the two succeeding 30-year periods the percentage

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increase fell off to 80.9 for the period 1850-1880 and to 49.3 for the period 1880-1910. The percentage increase from 1790 to 1820 was thus nearly three times as great as the percentage increase from 1880 to 1910. The corresponding percentages for the white population in the several periods are 148, 148.6, 122, and 88.3.

Although the percentage increase of the Negro population fell off from period to period, the lower percentages for the later periods represent larger absolute additions to the population. In the 30-year period 1790-1820, with a percentage increase of 134, the growth of the Negro population amounted to a little over one million, while in the period 1880-1910, with a percentage increase of 49.3, the growth of population exceeded three million. In the 50 years 1860-1910 the increase of 121.3 per cent amounted to 5,385,933 persons, while the increase of 222.4 per cent for the 50 years preceding the war, in terms of population, was less than three-fifths as great, the absolute

increase for the earlier period being 3,064,022. If the period 1790-1910 be divided into two periods of 60 years each, the percentage increase in the period 1790-1850 is more than twice the corresponding percentage for the period 1850-1910, while the absolute increase in the earlier period is less than one-half that in the later period.

Table 4

PERIOD.	POPULATION AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD.		INCREASE DURING PERIOD.				Negroes per 1,000 whites in the increase.
			Number.		Per cent.		
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	
1910.....	9,827,763	81,731,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30-year periods:							
1880-1910.....	6,580,793	43,402,970	3,246,970	38,228,957	49.3	88.3	85
1850-1880.....	3,638,808	19,553,068	2,941,985	23,849,902	80.9	122.0	123
1820-1850.....	1,771,656	7,866,797	1,867,152	11,686,271	105.4	148.6	160
1790-1820.....	757,298	3,172,006	1,014,448	4,694,791	134.0	148.0	216
50-year periods:							
1860-1910.....	4,441,830	26,922,537	5,385,933	54,809,420	121.3	203.6	98
1810-1860.....	1,377,808	5,862,073	3,064,022	21,060,464	222.4	359.3	145
60-year periods:							
1850-1910.....	3,638,808	19,553,068	6,188,955	62,178,889	170.1	318.0	100
1790-1850.....	757,298	3,172,006	2,881,600	16,381,062	380.6	516.4	176

CHAPTER III.—GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

AREAS.

State areas, and combinations of state areas into geographic divisions and sections, are the units of area with reference to which the Negro population is classified in the tables following. These tables, therefore, do not comprehend the distribution of that population in detail with reference to urban and rural communities, or by county areas. In subsequent chapters statistics are given relating to the distribution within the several states—by urban and rural communities in Chapter VII and by county areas in Chapter VIII.¹

For the Negro population statistical interest attaches largely to compilations relating to the South as a whole, in which this class constitutes a considerable population element, and to the South in comparison with the North and the West, since the natural, social, and economic environmental conditions in the several sections are more or less dissimilar. The Negro population living in the North and West has increased by migration from the South in recent decades, as well as by natural growth, and in 1910 exceeded one million—a number sufficient to provide, in comparison with the South, significant data relative to progress achieved by the race under diverse conditions of living.

RACIAL CLASSES, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

The geographic distribution of the Negro, white, and other population classes in 1910 is shown in Table 1, by sections and divisions.

The Negro population of the South in 1910 numbered 8,749,427, and amounted to 89 per cent, or approximately nine-tenths of the total Negro population of the country. The white population of the South numbered 20,547,420, and amounted to 25 per cent, or one-fourth, of the total white population.

¹ The primary areas of census enumeration are the enumeration districts—of which there were approximately 70,000 at the census of 1910—devised at each census for administrative purposes, and representing in themselves no permanent civil divisions. The returns of population from these districts are compiled into totals for the minor civil divisions of counties and cities, and these totals into totals for the counties and cities themselves, and further into aggregates for states. The states are grouped to compose the nine geographic divisions, and for certain tabulations the divisions are combined into sections—the South, the North, and the West. In those tables which give statistics by states (see, for example, Table 13 of this chapter), with few exceptions the states are arranged geographically under the divisional headings. In the published reports of the census the population is not classified by race or other characteristic for county or minor civil divisions. Urban communities and counties are therefore the primal areas of compilation in the present report.

Thus the great mass of the Negro population was in the South, and to a somewhat less degree it is true that the great mass of the white population was in the North and West.

In the North the Negro population numbered 1,027,674, and in the West 50,662, the white populations for these two sections being, respectively, 54,640,209 and 6,544,328.

Considering the nativity and parentage classes of the white population, it appears that a much larger proportion of the native white of native parentage, than of the white population of foreign birth or parentage was resident in the South. The proportion in the South for the native white of native parentage (i. e., both parents native), was 37.5 per cent; for the native white of foreign parentage (i. e., both parents foreign born), 5.9 per cent; for the native white of mixed parentage (i. e., one parent native, one foreign born), 8.3 per cent; and for the foreign-born white, 5.4 per cent. For the Negro population the proportion living in the South—89 per cent—was much higher than the corresponding proportion for any other race or nativity class.

In 1910 the Negro population of the South Atlantic division numbered 4,112,488; that of the East South Central, 2,652,513; and that of the West South Central, 1,984,426—more than two-fifths of the total Negro population of the country being in the South Atlantic division.

Except in Oklahoma the colored population of the South is almost entirely Negro, the colored, other than Negro—including Indian, Chinese, and Japanese—constituting a very inconsiderable factor in the total colored population. Of this other colored population in the South, numbering 92,483 in 1910, 88,433 were Indian; 3,299 were Chinese; 610 Japanese; and 141 of other racial character. As may be seen by reference to Table 13 (p. 43), a large proportion of the Indian population of the South—74,825 out of 88,433—was in Oklahoma. In the South, exclusive of Oklahoma, the Negro population numbered 8,611,815 and the other colored only 17,471. The colored other than Negro constituted a more considerable element in the total colored population of the North, and was largely in the majority in the colored population of the West. The proportion Negro in the colored population was 99 per cent in the South as a whole, and

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99.8 per cent in the South, exclusive of Oklahoma. It was 92 per cent in the North, and in the West only 18 per cent.

Diagram I (p. 33) distributes the population of divisions in 1910, by color, nativity, and parentage, combinations having been made of certain classes shown separately in Table 1. The population of each division is classified in the diagram as Negro, native

white of native parentage, native white of foreign or mixed parentage, foreign-born white, and all other. The areas of the bars are proportional to the populations of the divisions, and the areas shaded for the several classes are proportional to the numbers in those classes. By a comparison of areas, therefore, the relative numerical importance of the classes in the divisions and in the country as a whole becomes apparent.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 1	SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION: 1910.										
		Total.	Negro.	White.				Foreign born.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Other.
				Total.	Native.							
					Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.					
NUMBER.												
United States.....	91,972,266	9,827,763	81,731,057	68,386,412	49,488,575	12,916,311	5,981,526	13,345,545	265,683	71,531	72,157	3,175
The South.....	29,389,330	8,749,427	20,547,420	19,821,249	18,561,146	762,398	497,705	726,171	88,433	3,299	610	141
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	4,112,488	8,071,603	7,781,048	7,341,205	274,541	165,392	290,555	9,054	1,582	156	12
East South Central.....	8,409,991	2,652,513	5,754,336	5,667,469	5,452,492	123,915	91,062	86,857	2,612	414	26	10
West South Central.....	8,784,534	1,984,426	6,721,491	6,372,732	5,767,449	364,032	241,251	348,759	76,767	1,303	428	119
The North.....	55,757,115	1,027,674	54,640,269	43,319,193	27,332,035	11,126,359	4,840,799	11,321,016	69,544	16,298	3,397	83
New England.....	6,552,651	66,306	6,480,514	4,666,128	2,613,419	1,460,565	592,144	1,814,386	2,078	3,499	272	14
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	417,870	18,880,452	14,054,273	8,402,961	4,113,076	1,478,236	4,826,179	7,717	8,189	1,643	21
East North Central.....	18,250,621	300,836	17,927,622	14,860,402	9,751,968	3,450,015	1,658,419	3,067,220	18,255	3,415	482	11
West North Central.....	11,637,921	212,662	11,351,621	9,738,390	6,323,637	2,169,703	1,115,000	1,613,251	41,406	1,198	1,000	37
The West.....	6,825,821	50,662	6,544,328	5,245,970	3,575,394	1,027,554	643,022	1,298,358	107,796	51,934	68,150	2,951
Mountain.....	2,633,517	21,467	2,520,455	2,083,545	1,466,624	370,009	246,912	436,910	75,338	5,614	10,447	196
Pacific.....	4,192,304	29,195	4,023,873	3,162,425	2,108,770	657,545	396,110	861,448	32,458	46,320	57,703	2,755
PER CENT.												
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	32.0	89.0	25.1	29.0	37.5	5.9	8.3	5.4	33.3	4.6	0.8	4.4
South Atlantic.....	13.3	41.8	9.9	11.4	14.8	2.1	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.2	0.2	0.4
East South Central.....	9.1	27.0	7.0	8.3	11.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0	0.3
West South Central.....	9.6	20.2	8.2	9.3	11.7	2.8	4.0	2.6	28.9	1.8	0.6	3.7
The North.....	60.6	10.5	66.9	63.3	55.3	86.1	80.9	84.8	26.1	22.8	4.7	2.6
New England.....	7.1	0.7	7.9	6.8	5.3	11.3	9.9	13.6	0.8	4.9	0.4	0.4
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	4.3	23.1	20.6	17.1	31.8	24.7	36.2	2.9	11.4	2.3	0.7
East North Central.....	19.8	3.1	21.9	21.7	19.7	26.7	27.7	23.0	6.9	4.8	0.7	0.3
West North Central.....	12.7	2.5	13.9	14.2	13.2	16.3	18.6	12.1	15.6	1.6	1.4	1.2
The West.....	7.4	0.5	8.0	7.7	7.2	8.0	10.8	9.7	40.6	72.6	94.4	62.9
Mountain.....	2.9	0.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	28.4	7.8	14.5	6.2
Pacific.....	4.6	0.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.1	6.6	6.5	12.2	64.8	80.0	86.8

¹Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1790-1910.

In Table 2 is given the total, the Negro, and the white population at each census, 1790-1910, by geographic sections and divisions.

At the date of the first census, in 1790, the Negro population of the South numbered 689,784. Of this population, 673,462 were resident in the South Atlantic states, and 16,322 in the East South Central region. The Negro population of the North numbered 67,424, and this population was all of it returned from the New England and Middle Atlantic states. The entire Negro population, therefore, except the 16,322 re-

turned from the East South Central region, was resident in the states of the Atlantic seaboard. The entire white population, also, was returned from these states, with exception of 93,046 enumerated in the East South Central region, although undoubtedly some white population was at this date settled in the territory north of the Ohio River, which was not embraced in the area of census enumeration. No population whatever was returned prior to 1850 from any portion of the region now included in the West (the Mountain and Pacific divisions). The greater portion of this far western region was, in fact, brought under the jurisdiction of the United States in the decade preceding the census of 1850.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE.

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TOTAL, NEGRO, AND WHITE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1790-1910.

Table 2 SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	TOTAL.												
United States.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,470	17,069,453	12,866,000	9,638,453	7,239,881	5,305,483	3,929,214
The South.....	29,389,330	24,523,527	20,028,059	16,516,568	12,288,020	11,133,361	8,982,612	6,950,729	5,707,848	4,419,232	3,461,099	2,621,901	1,961,174
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	10,443,480	8,857,922	7,597,197	5,853,610	5,364,703	4,679,090	3,925,299	3,645,752	3,061,063	2,674,891	2,286,494	1,851,806
East South Central.....	8,409,901	7,547,757	6,429,154	5,585,151	4,401,445	4,020,991	3,363,271	2,575,445	1,815,969	1,190,489	708,690	335,407	109,368
West South Central.....	8,784,534	6,532,290	4,780,983	3,534,230	2,029,955	1,747,667	940,251	449,985	246,127	167,680	77,618		
The North.....	55,757,115	47,379,699	39,817,386	31,871,518	25,279,841	19,690,984	14,030,446	10,112,624	7,152,854	5,219,221	3,778,782	2,686,582	1,968,040
The West.....	6,825,821	4,091,949	3,102,269	1,767,997	990,510	618,976	178,818						
NEGRO.													
United States.....	9,827,763	8,933,994	7,488,676	6,080,793	4,880,009	4,411,830	3,638,808	2,873,648	2,328,642	1,771,656	1,377,808	1,002,037	757,208
The South.....	8,749,427	8,222,969	6,760,577	5,953,903	4,420,811	4,097,111	3,352,198	2,641,977	2,162,672	1,642,672	1,268,499	918,336	689,784
South Atlantic.....	4,112,488	3,729,017	3,262,690	2,941,202	2,216,708	2,058,198	1,860,871	1,597,317	1,529,288	1,273,390	1,080,800	850,600	673,462
East South Central.....	2,652,513	2,499,886	2,119,797	1,924,996	1,464,232	1,394,360	1,122,790	890,306	801,587	598,057	445,454	35,646	16,322
West South Central.....	1,984,426	1,694,766	1,378,090	1,087,705	739,534	644,533	368,537	214,354	131,015	81,216	42,245		
The North.....	1,027,674	808,771	701,018	615,038	452,818	340,240	285,369	231,671	166,757	128,984	100,309	83,701	67,424
The West.....	50,662	30,254	27,081	11,832	6,380	4,479	1,241						
WHITE.													
United States.....	81,731,957	66,809,196	55,101,258	43,402,970	33,589,377	26,922,537	19,553,068	14,195,805	10,537,378	7,866,797	5,862,073	4,305,446	3,172,006
The South.....	20,547,420	16,521,970	13,193,483	10,555,427	7,863,209	7,033,973	5,630,414	4,308,732	3,545,963	2,776,566	2,191,538	1,703,565	1,271,390
South Atlantic.....	8,071,603	6,706,058	5,592,149	4,654,112	3,635,238	3,305,107	2,818,219	2,327,882	2,116,469	1,787,664	1,594,091	1,426,804	1,178,344
East South Central.....	5,754,326	5,014,847	4,305,668	3,637,993	2,939,091	2,626,376	2,240,481	1,745,139	1,314,382	902,432	563,136	276,761	93,046
West South Central.....	6,721,491	4,771,063	3,286,636	2,245,722	1,288,880	1,102,496	571,714	235,631	115,112	86,464	31,311		
The North.....	54,640,299	46,413,758	39,055,798	31,235,267	24,815,772	19,337,997	13,745,077	9,880,953	6,986,097	5,090,237	3,670,535	2,602,881	1,900,616
The West.....	6,544,328	3,873,468	2,927,907	1,612,276	910,396	580,967	177,377						

¹ Includes white persons (6,100 in 1840 and 5,318 in 1830) on public ships in the service of the United States, not credited to any division or state.

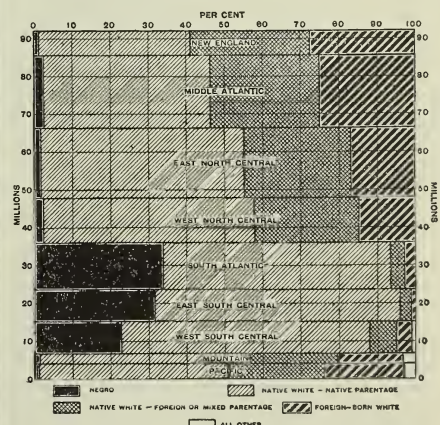
The percentage distribution of the Negro population, by sections and divisions, at each census, 1790-1910, is shown in Table 3.

Table 3 YEAR.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY AREAS.						
	United States	The South.					The West.
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	The North.	
1910.....	100.0	89.0	41.8	27.0	20.2	10.5	0.5
1900.....	100.0	89.7	42.2	28.3	19.2	10.0	0.3
1890.....	100.0	90.3	43.6	28.3	18.4	9.4	0.4
1880.....	100.0	90.5	44.7	29.3	16.5	9.3	0.2
1870.....	100.0	90.6	45.4	30.0	15.2	9.3	0.1
1860.....	100.0	92.2	46.3	31.4	14.5	7.7	0.1
1850.....	100.0	92.1	51.1	30.9	10.1	7.8	(¹)
1840.....	100.0	91.9	55.6	28.9	7.5	8.1	.....
1830.....	100.0	92.8	65.7	21.5	5.6	7.2	.....
1820.....	100.0	92.7	71.9	16.3	4.6	7.3	.....
1810.....	100.0	92.1	78.4	10.6	3.1	7.9	.....
1800.....	100.0	91.6	83.8	5.9	.....	8.4	.....
1790.....	100.0	91.1	88.9	2.2	.....	8.9	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As regards the Negro population, the proportion resident in the South has not varied greatly from census to census. In 1790 the proportion living in the South was 91.1 per cent, and this proportion increased slightly in succeeding decades, to a maximum proportion of 92.8 per cent in 1830. It was 91.9 in 1840; 92.1 in 1850; and 92.2 in 1860. It fell off to 90.6 in 1870; and thereafter declined slightly, from census to

DIAGRAM I.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE OF THE POPULATION BY DIVISIONS: 1910.



census, to 89 in 1910. Conversely, the proportion living in the North and West, which was 8.9 per cent in 1790, fell off to 7.2 per cent in 1830, and in succeeding decades, with some fluctuation, increased to 11 per cent in 1910.

As between the South and the North, therefore, the net changes in the geographic distribution of the Negro population have not been very considerable over an extended period, although the proportion in the North has tended in recent decades to increase.

During the entire period 1790-1910 the principal direction of migration and growth for the Negro population of the South, as for the white, has been westward. In 1790, of the total Negro population, 88.9 per cent was resident in the South Atlantic states. This population increased in each decade, from 673,462 in 1790 to 4,112,488 in 1910, but at each census, notwithstanding its rapid increase, the population of this division constituted a smaller proportion of the total Negro population in the country as a whole. In the period from 1790 to 1860 the percentage living in this division decreased from 88.9 to 46.3, and the decline in the proportion has been continuous since 1860, although the aggregate change in the period of 50 years, from 46.3 per cent in 1860 to 41.8 per cent in 1910, was less than the average change per decade for the period from 1790 to 1860.

At each census, 1790-1860, the proportion living in the East South Central division increased, the increase being from 2.2 per cent in 1790 to 31.4 per cent in 1860. At each census since 1860 the proportion in this division has decreased, to 27 per cent in 1910. The proportion living in the West South Central division has increased continuously from 3.1 per cent in 1810, to 20.2 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, in 1910.

NEGRO AND WHITE INCREASE, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1790-1910.

The Negro and white population increases are shown, by sections and divisions, for the decade 1900-1910, in Table 4, and by 30-year periods, 1790-1910, in Table 5.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION INCREASE: 1900-1910.					
	Number.		Per cent.		Percentage distribution, by area.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
United States.....	993,769	14,922,761	11.2	22.3	100.0	100.0
The South.....	826,458	4,025,450	10.4	24.4	83.2	27.0
South Atlantic.....	383,471	1,365,545	10.3	20.4	38.6	9.2
East South Central...	152,627	709,479	6.1	14.1	15.4	4.8
West South Central...	290,360	1,950,426	17.1	40.9	29.2	13.1
The North.....	146,903	8,226,451	16.7	17.7	14.8	55.1
New England.....	7,207	953,488	12.2	17.3	0.7	6.4
Middle Atlantic.....	91,949	3,769,590	28.2	24.9	9.3	25.3
East North Central...	42,994	2,217,599	16.7	14.1	4.3	14.9
West North Central...	4,753	1,285,804	2.0	12.8	0.6	8.6
The West.....	20,408	2,670,860	67.5	69.0	2.1	17.9
Mountain.....	5,877	940,600	37.7	59.5	0.6	6.3
Pacific.....	14,531	1,730,260	99.1	75.4	1.5	11.6

In the decade 1900-1910 the Negro population of the South increased by 826,458, or 10.4 per cent; the white population by 4,025,450, or 24.4 per cent. The Negro population of the North increased by 146,903, or 16.7 per cent; the white population by 8,226,451, or 17.7 per cent. In the West the Negro increase amounted to 20,408, or 67.5 per cent; and the white increase, to 2,670,860, or 69 per cent.

The percentage increase of the Negro population in the South was slightly below, and the percentages for the North and West were considerably above the rate of 11.2 per cent shown for the Negro population of the country as a whole. The relatively high percentage increases for the North and West indicate some gain by net migration of Negroes into these sections from the South during the decade; not, however, a gain so considerable in dimensions, when measured against the aggregate Negro population of the South, as to constitute anything in the nature of a general exodus from the South. Such a gain is indicated clearly for the Middle Atlantic division, in which the Negro population increased by 91,949, or 28.2 per cent, and for the smaller populations of the Mountain and Pacific divisions, in which the percentage increases were 37.7 and 99.1, respectively. In the West, where the Negro population is numerically inconsiderable, it is clear that a comparatively small gain by migration—measured in thousands of migrants—would be sufficient to produce the high rate of increase shown in the table. As between the North and the South it should be borne in mind that the net migration of any given number would affect the rate of increase more in the North than in the South, owing to the fact that the Negro population resident in the North is smaller than that resident in the South. In a subsequent chapter statistics are presented which indicate the extent to which the several sections of the country have gained or lost by interstate migration (see Chapter VI).

The Negro population of the South Atlantic division increased in the decade 1900-1910 by 383,471, nearly two-fifths of the total Negro increase being in this division; that of the East South Central division increased by 152,627; and that of the West South Central division by 290,360.

The percentage increase in the South Atlantic division was 10.3 for the Negroes and 20.4 for the whites; in the East South Central division it was 6.1 for Negroes and 14.1 for whites; and in the West South Central division 17.1 for Negroes and 40.9 for whites. Thus in each of those divisions, the percentage increase for whites considerably exceeded that for Negroes. The divisional increases of both Negroes and whites were obviously affected by migration during the decade, since the percentage increases in several of the divisions depart widely from the average for the country as a whole.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE.

INCREASE BY 30-YEAR PERIODS FOR NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1790-1910.

Table 5

PERIOD.	INCREASE OF POPULATION.													
	United States.		The South.								The North.		The West.	
			Total.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.					
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
NUMBER.														
1880-1910.....	3,246,970	38,328,987	2,795,524	9,991,993	1,171,286	3,417,491	727,517	2,096,733	896,721	4,477,769	412,636	23,404,942	38,810	4,932,052
1850-1880.....	2,941,983	23,849,922	2,601,705	4,925,013	1,080,331	1,835,893	802,296	1,417,112	719,168	1,672,008	329,669	17,490,190	10,611	1,434,699
1820-1850.....	1,867,182	11,088,271	1,709,626	2,853,854	887,472	1,030,838	834,733	1,538,049	827,321	485,269	156,383	8,654,860	1,241	177,377
1790-1820.....	1,014,448	4,694,791	952,888	1,505,170	599,937	609,320	271,735	809,386	81,216	86,464	61,560	3,189,621		
PER CENT.														
1880-1910.....	49.3	88.3	47.0	94.7	39.8	73.4	37.8	57.3	82.4	199.6	67.1	74.9	327.5	305.9
1850-1880.....	80.9	122.0	77.6	87.5	58.1	65.1	71.4	63.3	195.1	292.5	115.5	127.2	855.0	807.9
1820-1850.....	105.4	148.6	104.1	102.8	46.1	57.6	289.8	148.3	353.8	561.2	121.2	170.0		
1790-1820.....	134.0	148.0	138.1	118.4	89.1	51.7	1,664.8	899.9			91.3	167.8		

During the 30 years 1880-1910, as shown in Table 5, in the South the Negro increase amounted to 2,795,524 and the white increase to 9,991,993; in the North the Negro increase amounted to 412,636 and the white increase to 23,404,942; in the West the Negro increase amounted to 38,810 and the white increase to 4,932,052. The percentage increase in the South was 47 for the Negro population and 94.7 for the white population; in the North 67.1 for Negroes and 74.9 for whites; and in the West 327.5 for Negroes and 305.9 for whites. In the 30 years 1790-1820 the Negro population at the South increased at a more rapid rate than the white population, the percentage increases being, respectively, 138.1 and 118.4. In the following period the percentages were more nearly equal, the percentage for Negroes being somewhat higher than that for whites. In the two succeeding periods the percentage increase for Negroes fell below that for whites. Nearly one-half of the total Negro increase in the South from 1820 to 1850 was in the East South Central division, in which the increase amounted to 834,733, or 289.8 per cent. This increase was largely by migration from the South Atlantic division, in which the rate of growth was reduced far below the rate for the South as a whole.

NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

The Negro and the white population of the states and divisions at each census, 1790-1910, is given in Table 13, pages 43 to 45, which gives also, for 1910 and for 1900, the Indian and all other population. The Negro populations of the states in 1910 and in 1900 are also represented by the diagram on page 36.

At the date of the First Census, in 1790, Virginia's Negro population of 305,493 greatly exceeded that of any other state. Two-fifths of the total Negro population of the country were resident in this state, although three other states reported populations in

excess of 100,000—Maryland, 111,079; North Carolina, 105,547; and South Carolina, 108,895. The fifth largest Negro population was that of Georgia, 29,662, and the sixth largest that of New York, 25,978. Negroes were reported from every state enumerated, the number returned from New Hampshire, 788, being greater than the number returned from that state at the census of 1910.

Throughout the period from 1790 to 1860, Virginia maintained her preeminence as regards Negro population over all other states. At the census of 1860, 5 Southern states reported Negro populations in excess of 400,000—Virginia, 548,907; Georgia, 465,698; Alabama, 437,770; Mississippi, 437,404; South Carolina, 412,320—and 7 other Southern states reported Negro populations in excess of 100,000. At the census of 1870 and at each succeeding census Georgia's Negro population exceeded that of any other state. In 1910 its Negro population numbered 1,176,987. One other state, Mississippi, in 1910, reported a Negro population in excess of 1,000,000. Six states besides Georgia and Mississippi, reported Negro populations in excess of 500,000, and 11 other states, of which 5 were Northern, Negro populations in excess of 100,000.

The rank of the states, as regards Negro, white, and total population in 1910, is shown in Table 6, in which the states are arranged in order, according to their Negro population, these populations being also cumulated by states.

Of the 13 states reporting Negro population in excess of 200,000 in 1910, all were Southern. The aggregate Negro population of these states was 8,422,015, amounting to 85.7 per cent, or six-sevenths of the total Negro population of the country. The remaining one-seventh of the Negro population was reported from 35 states—of which 3 (Oklahoma, West Virginia, and Delaware), were Southern—and the District of Columbia, whose populations ranged from 513 in Nevada to 193,919 in Pennsylvania. The 13 states report-

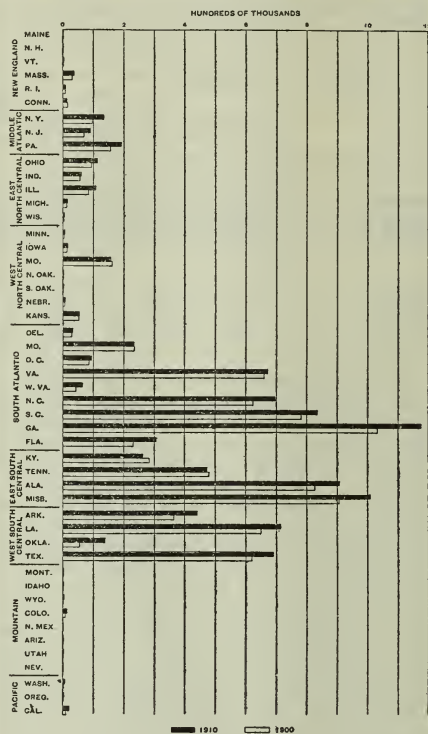
ing six-sevenths of the Negro population reported approximately one-fifth of the white population of the country.

Table 6

STATE.	Negro population: 1910.	RANK OF STATE.			NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, CUMULATED BY STATES.	
		By Negro population.	By white population.	By total population.	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	9,827,763				9,827,763	100.0
Georgia.....	1,176,987	1	20	10	1,176,987	12.0
Mississippi.....	1,009,437	2	30	21	2,186,424	22.2
Alabama.....	908,282	3	22	18	3,094,756	31.5
South Carolina.....	835,843	4	33	26	3,930,999	40.0
Louisiana.....	713,874	5	29	24	4,644,473	47.3
North Carolina.....	697,843	6	18	16	5,342,316	54.4
Texas.....	690,049	7	6	5	6,032,365	61.4
Virginia.....	671,096	8	21	20	6,703,461	68.2
Tennessee.....	473,088	9	16	17	7,176,549	73.0
Arkansas.....	442,891	10	25	25	7,619,440	77.5
Florida.....	308,669	11	38	33	7,928,109	80.7
Kentucky.....	261,656	12	15	14	8,189,765	83.3
Maryland.....	232,250	13	28	27	8,422,015	85.7
Pennsylvania.....	193,919	14	2	2	8,615,934	87.7
Missouri.....	157,452	15	7	7	8,773,386	89.3
Oklahoma.....	137,612	16	19	23	8,910,998	90.7
New York.....	134,191	17	1	1	9,045,189	92.0
Ohio.....	111,472	18	4	4	9,156,641	93.2
Illinois.....	109,049	19	3	3	9,265,690	94.3
District of Columbia.....	94,446	20	45	43	9,360,136	95.2
New Jersey.....	89,760	21	10	11	9,449,896	95.2
West Virginia.....	64,173	22	24	28	9,514,069	96.8
Indiana.....	60,320	23	9	9	9,574,389	97.4
Kansas.....	59,330	24	17	22	9,628,419	98.0
Massachusetts.....	38,055	25	5	6	9,666,474	98.4
Delaware.....	31,181	26	47	47	9,697,655	98.7
California.....	21,645	27	12	12	9,719,300	98.9
Michigan.....	17,115	28	8	8	9,726,415	99.1
Connecticut.....	15,973	29	31	31	9,751,589	99.2
Iowa.....	14,973	30	13	15	9,766,562	99.4
Colorado.....	11,453	31	31	32	9,778,015	99.5
Rhode Island.....	9,529	32	37	38	9,787,544	99.6
Nebraska.....	7,689	33	23	29	9,795,233	99.7
Minnesota.....	7,084	34	14	19	9,802,317	99.7
Washington.....	6,058	35	26	30	9,808,375	99.8
Wisconsin.....	2,900	36	11	13	9,811,275	99.8
Wyoming.....	2,235	37	48	48	9,813,510	99.9
Arizona.....	2,009	38	46	46	9,815,519	99.9
Montana.....	1,874	39	41	40	9,817,353	99.9
New Mexico.....	1,228	40	44	44	9,818,981	99.9
Vermont.....	1,621	41	42	42	9,820,602	99.9
Oregon.....	1,492	42	34	35	9,822,094	99.9
Maine.....	1,363	43	32	34	9,823,457	100.0
Utah.....	1,144	44	40	41	9,824,601	100.0
South Dakota.....	817	45	36	36	9,825,418	100.0
Idaho.....	651	46	43	45	9,826,069	100.0
North Dakota.....	617	47	35	37	9,826,686	100.0
New Hampshire.....	564	48	39	39	9,827,250	100.0
Nevada.....	513	49	49	49	9,827,763	100.0

Georgia, which ranked first in Negro population in 1910, ranked twentieth in white population and tenth in total population. Mississippi, the second most populous state as regards Negro population, ranked thirtieth in white population and twenty-first in total population. Alabama ranked third in Negro population, twenty-second in white population, and eighteenth in total population. New York, which ranked first in total and in white population, ranked seventeenth in Negro population. Pennsylvania, which ranked second in total and in white population, ranked fourteenth in Negro population.

DIAGRAM II.—NEGRO POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



NEGRO AND WHITE INCREASE, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

The increase of the Negro and of the white population, during the decade 1900-1910, and by 30-year periods, 1790-1910, is given for states and divisions in Table 7, on the following page. These increases are figured upon the populations of Table 13.

During the decade 1900-1910 the Negro populations increased in 42 states and in the District of Columbia, and decreased in 6 states, of which 3 were Southern and 3 Northern.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the percentage increase for this class of the population varied greatly from state to state. In the case of no one of these divisions, in fact, is the rate of increase for the division as a whole even approximately indicative of the several rates for the states composing the divisions. In New England, for example, the Negro population increased 12.2 per cent, but this average for the

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE.

NEGRO AND WHITE INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: DECENNIAL, 1900-1910, AND BY 30-YEAR PERIODS, 1790-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION.											
	1900-1910		1880-1910		1850-1880		1820-1850		1790-1820			
	Negro.		White.		Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.								
UNITED STATES.....	998,769	11.2	14,922,761	22.3	3,216,970	38,328,987	2,941,985	23,849,902	1,867,152	11,686,271	1,014,448	4,694,791
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,307	12.2	953,488	17.3	26,381	2,511,725	16,904	1,263,694	2,094	1,005,951	3,940	646,723
New York.....	91,949	28.2	3,769,590	24.9	228,578	8,575,897	62,751	4,538,051	36,944	3,161,946	39,550	1,791,833
East North Central.....	42,991	16.7	2,127,569	14.1	117,538	6,915,575	138,106	6,583,992	37,501	3,663,637	7,691	786,028
West North Central.....	4,753	2.0	1,285,804	12.8	40,359	5,402,243	111,911	5,156,453	79,843	733,908	10,569	56,017
South Atlantic.....	383,471	10.3	1,365,945	20.4	1,171,298	3,417,691	1,080,331	1,835,868	887,472	1,030,553	599,617	699,330
East South Central.....	152,627	6.1	709,479	14.1	727,517	2,096,738	802,206	1,417,112	834,733	1,338,409	271,735	899,386
West South Central.....	290,360	17.1	1,950,426	40.9	896,721	4,477,769	179,168	1,672,008	287,321	485,250	81,216	86,464
Mountain.....	6,577	3.7	940,600	59.5	16,445	1,903,634	4,950	341,966	72	72,555		
Pacific.....	14,581	99.1	1,730,260	75.4	22,365	3,026,418	5,661	892,733	1,169	104,722		
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	44	3.3	47,769	6.9	-88	93,143	95	65,039	427	284,407	391	201,404
New Hampshire.....	-98	-14.8	19,115	4.7	-121	83,677	165	28,773	-266	74,081	-2	102,278
Vermont.....	795	96.2	11,527	3.4	564	23,680	339	17,816	-185	78,328		149,624
Massachusetts.....	6,081	19.0	555,162	20.0	19,358	1,561,144	9,633	778,332	2,324	469,003	1,277	143,223
Rhode Island.....	437	4.8	113,442	27.1	3,011	262,533	2,818	136,064	68	64,418	-733	14,987
Connecticut.....	-52	-0.3	206,473	23.1	3,627	488,128	3,854	247,670	-274	95,818	2,393	34,907
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	34,559	35.2	1,809,964	25.3	69,087	3,930,823	16,035	1,967,697	9,702	1,714,880	13,369	1,019,300
New Jersey.....	19,916	28.5	853,577	35.0	50,907	3,353,877	14,807	1,826,508	4,029	297,951	5,832	87,604
Pennsylvania.....	37,074	23.6	1,326,049	21.6	108,384	3,270,697	31,909	1,938,856	23,213	1,239,115	20,139	594,946
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	14,551	15.0	594,693	14.6	31,552	1,536,977	54,621	1,162,870	20,556	1,378,339	4,723	576,711
Indiana.....	2,815	4.9	181,459	7.4	21,092	701,163	27,956	961,644	9,842	831,396	1,420	145,738
Illinois.....	23,914	28.2	792,689	17.7	62,651	2,495,811	40,632	2,185,167	4,662	792,197	1,374	53,837
Michigan.....	1,299	8.2	386,634	16.1	2,015	1,170,687	12,517	1,219,489	2,409	386,349	174	8,722
Wisconsin.....	358	14.1	262,644	12.8	198	1,010,937	2,067	1,094,862	635	304,756		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,125	42.9	322,191	18.5	5,529	1,282,343	1,525	770,846	39	6,038		
Iowa.....	2,260	18.0	-9,576	-0.1	591,517	4,183	1,422,719	333	191,881			
Missouri.....	-3,782	-2.3	199,099	6.5	12,102	1,112,106	53,310	1,430,822	79,471	535,987	10,569	56,017
North Dakota.....	331	115.7	258,143	82.8	504	533,663	1,491	1,138,147				
South Dakota.....	352	75.7	188,037	48.1	529	466,816	2,385	1,385,167				
Nebraska.....	1,429	22.7	123,767	11.7	5,304	780,529	2,408	449,764				
Kansas.....	2,027	3.9	218,033	15.4	10,923	682,197	43,107	952,155				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	484	1.6	17,125	11.1	4,739	50,942	6,079	48,991	2,896	15,887	4,681	8,972
Maryland.....	-2,814	-1.2	110,215	11.6	22,029	337,946	45,139	306,750	17,964	157,720	36,048	51,574
District of Columbia.....	744	8.9	44,596	23.3	34,850	118,122	45,850	80,065	3,321	15,327	10,425	22,614
Virginia.....	10,374	1.6	196,954	16.5	39,480	508,951	104,755	-13,942	64,830	291,465	156,538	161,218
West Virginia.....	20,674	47.5	241,584	28.4	38,287	564,280	25,886	592,537				
North Carolina.....	73,374	11.7	236,808	18.7	169,566	633,289	215,266	314,214	90,882	338,898	114,082	130,966
South Carolina.....	53,522	6.8	121,354	21.8	231,511	288,056	210,388	116,542	128,643	37,123	156,495	97,262
Georgia.....	142,174	13.7	250,508	21.2	451,854	614,896	340,520	295,334	233,194	332,002	121,757	196,684
Florida.....	77,839	53.8	146,301	49.2	181,979	301,029	86,448	95,492	40,242	47,303		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	-23,050	-8.1	165,612	8.9	-9,795	506,772	50,459	615,766	91,501	326,587	116,917	373,693
Tennessee.....	-8,175	-1.5	171,246	11.1	69,937	572,601	157,270	381,995	163,037	416,857	79,056	308,066
Alabama.....	70,955	9.8	227,680	22.7	308,179	566,647	254,994	235,671	302,659	341,063	42,450	85,451
Mississippi.....	101,857	11.2	144,911	22.6	359,196	306,713	339,483	185,680	277,536	203,542	35,272	42,176
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	76,035	20.7	186,446	19.7	232,225	539,495	162,958	429,312	182,713	181,624	1,676	12,597
Louisiana.....	63,070	9.7	211,474	20.0	230,219	486,182	221,384	199,463	46,062	149,592	79,540	73,867
Oklahoma.....	81,928	147.1	774,327	115.5	137,612	1,444,531						
Texas.....	68,327	11.2	778,179	32.1	296,665	2,007,611	334,826	1,043,203	88,588	154,034		
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	311	20.4	134,297	59.3	1,488	325,195	346	35,385				
Idaho.....	358	122.2	164,726	106.6	1,998	290,208	53	29,013				
Wyoming.....	1,295	137.8	51,267	57.6	5,927	120,831	298	19,437				
Colorado.....	2,883	33.6	254,369	48.1	9,018	592,269	2,435	191,126				
New Mexico.....	18	1.1	124,387	69.0	613	185,873	993	47,196	22	61,525		
Arizona.....	161	8.7	78,565	84.6	1,854	136,308	155	35,160				
Utah.....	472	70.2	94,118	34.5	912	224,160	182	131,093	50	11,330		
Nevada.....	379	282.8	38,871	108.8	25	29,720	488	55,556				
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	3,354	141.0	612,807	123.5	5,733	1,041,912	325	67,199				
Oregon.....	347	35.0	260,508	66.0	1,005	492,015	280	149,988	207	13,087		
California.....	10,600	95.0	836,945	61.1	15,627	1,492,491	5,056	675,546	962	91,635		

1 Dakota Territory.

NEGRO POPULATION.

division covers state rates ranging from a decrease of 14.8 per cent in New Hampshire, to an increase of 96.2 per cent in Vermont; the state rate most nearly approaching the average is that of 19 per cent for Massachusetts. The increase for the South Atlantic division was 10.3 per cent, but in this division the state increases range from a decrease of 1.2 per cent in Maryland, to an increase of 47.5 per cent in West Virginia. In the East South Central division a divisional increase of 6.1 per cent covers state rates ranging from a decrease of 8.1 per cent in Kentucky to an increase of 11.2 per cent in Mississippi. In the West South Central division a rate of 17.1 per cent covers state rates ranging from 9.7 in Louisiana to 147.1 per cent in Oklahoma. In the West North Central a divisional rate of 2 per cent increase covers state rates ranging from a decrease of 2.3 per cent in Missouri to an increase of 115.7 per cent in North Dakota. In the four other divisions the divergences of the state rates from the divisional rates are equally marked.

Table 8

STATE.	Negro population, 1910.	Negro increase, ¹ 1900-1910.	PERCENTAGE INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910.	
			Negro population.	White population.
Total.....	9,827,763	969,769	11.2	22.3
Nevada.....	513	379	282.8	109.8
Oklahoma.....	137,612	81,928	147.1	115.5
Washington.....	6,058	3,544	141.0	123.5
Washington.....	2,235	1,295	137.8	87.6
Idaho.....	651	538	122.2	106.6
North Dakota.....	617	331	115.7	82.8
Vermont.....	1,621	795	96.2	3.4
California.....	21,645	10,600	96.0	61.1
South Dakota.....	817	232	75.7	48.1
Utah.....	1,144	472	70.2	34.5
West Virginia.....	64,173	20,674	47.5	26.4
Minnesota.....	7,064	2,125	42.9	18.5
New York.....	134,191	34,959	35.2	25.3
Oregon.....	1,462	357	35.0	66.0
Florida.....	308,669	77,939	33.8	49.2
Colorado.....	11,453	2,883	33.6	48.1
New Jersey.....	89,760	19,916	28.5	35.0
Illinois.....	109,049	25,571	28.2	15.7
Pennsylvania.....	192,919	37,074	23.6	21.6
Nebraska.....	7,689	1,420	22.7	11.7
Arkansas.....	442,891	76,035	20.7	19.7
Montana.....	1,834	311	20.4	59.3
Massachusetts.....	38,055	6,981	19.0	20.0
Iowa.....	1,978	2,280	18.0	-3.4
Ohio.....	111,452	14,551	15.0	14.4
Wisconsin.....	2,900	358	14.1	12.8
Georgia.....	1,176,987	142,174	13.7	21.2
North Carolina.....	697,843	73,374	11.7	18.7
Mississippi.....	1,096,487	101,857	11.2	22.6
Texas.....	690,049	69,327	11.2	32.1
Alabama.....	906,282	80,975	9.8	22.7
Louisiana.....	715,874	63,070	9.7	20.0
District of Columbia.....	94,446	7,744	8.9	23.3
Arizona.....	2,079	7,161	8.7	84.6
Michigan.....	17,115	1,299	8.2	16.1
South Carolina.....	838,340	53,522	6.8	21.8
Indiana.....	60,320	2,815	7.4	4.9
Rhode Island.....	9,529	437	4.8	27.1
Massachusetts.....	54,030	2,027	3.9	15.4
Maine.....	1,363	44	3.3	6.9
Delaware.....	31,151	484	1.6	11.1
Louisiana.....	671,066	10,374	1.6	16.5
New Mexico.....	1,628	18	-1.1	69.0
Connecticut.....	15,174	-52	-0.3	23.1
Maryland.....	229,549	-2,814	-1.2	11.6
Tennessee.....	478,088	-7,155	-1.5	11.1
Missouri.....	128,652	-3,782	-2.9	6.3
Kentucky.....	261,656	-23,050	-8.8	8.9
New Hampshire.....	564	-98	-14.1	4.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The wide range of variation in the state rates of increase is apparent in Table 8, in which the states are ranged in order according to the percentage increase of the Negro population, the percentage increase for the white population being given for comparison.

More than one-half of the total Negro population in 1910 and more than one-half of the increase during the decade 1900-1910 was in the 6 Southern states, in which the percentage increase during the decade ranged from 9.7 to 13.7. These states and their percentage increases were: Georgia, 13.7; North Carolina, 11.7; Mississippi, 11.2; Texas, 11.2; Alabama, 9.8; and Louisiana, 9.7. The aggregate Negro population of these 6 states in 1910 was 5,196,522, and the aggregate increase in the preceding decade amounted to 530,777, or 11.4 per cent. Although the 26 states, with higher rates of increase, reported less than one-fifth of the total Negro population in 1910, the increase in these states exceeded two-fifths of the total Negro increase for the decade. In 1910 these 26 states reported a Negro population of 1,712,497, and an aggregate increase of 421,018, or 32.6 per cent. Only 3 of this group of states were Southern—Oklahoma, increase 81,928, or 147.1 per cent; West Virginia, increase 20,674, or 47.5 per cent; and Florida, increase 77,939, or 33.8 per cent. In 16 states and in the District of Columbia, the Negro population increased at rates below 9.7 per cent, or decreased. Four of the 6 states in which the Negro population fell off during the decade, namely, Maryland, Tennessee, Kentucky, and Missouri were states with a considerable Negro population. In Virginia the increase amounted to only 1.6 per cent; and in South Carolina, to 6.8 per cent.

While approximately one-half of the Negro population in 1910 was living in states in which the percentage increase was near the average for the Negro population as a whole, the increases in the states generally are characterized by wide divergencies from the average—ranging from a decrease of 14.8 per cent to an increase of 282.8 per cent.

The Negro increase of two states in the decade 1900-1910 exceeded 100,000. In Georgia the increase amounted to 142,174 and in Mississippi to 101,857. Georgia's Negro increase in this decade and in each of the three 30-year periods 1820 to 1910 exceeded that of any other state. In the 30 years 1790-1820, the Negro population of Georgia increased by 121,757; in the 30 years 1820-1850, by 233,194; in the 30 years 1850-1880, by 340,520; and in the 30 years ending in 1910, by 451,854. In this latter period the Negro population of Mississippi increased by 359,196; that of Alabama, by 308,179; that of Texas, by 296,665; that of Arkansas, by 232,225; that of South Carolina, by 231,511; that of Louisiana, by 230,219; and that of 3 other states—Florida, North Carolina, and Oklahoma—by more than 100,000.

The white increase exceeded the Negro increase in each state during the decade 1900-1910 and in the 30-year period 1880-1910. In the preceding 30-year period 1850-1880, the Negro increase exceeded the white in South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana.

NEGRO AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION:
1900-1910.

Some interest attaches to the increase in recent decades of the foreign-born white population in the South, since this class competes more directly than other classes with the Negro population in certain lines of employment.

The Negro and the foreign-born white population in 1910 and in 1900, and the increase 1900-1910 of these classes of the population, with the number of foreign-born whites to 1,000 Negroes, are given in

Table 9, for sections and southern divisions and states. Only a small proportion of the foreign-born white population is resident in the South. In 1910 the number of this class in the South was 726,171, or 5.4 per cent of the total foreign-born white population of the country. In this year foreign-born whites constituted only 2.5 per cent of the total population of the South. The increase during the decade 1900-1910 in the South amounted to 163,596, or 29.6 per cent, the corresponding increase for the Negro population being 826,458, or 10.4 per cent. According to these figures the absolute increase of the foreign-born whites was approximately one-fifth as great as that of the Negroes, although in the increase of adults, the proportion foreign-born white was undoubtedly greater than in the increase of the population of all ages, because the foreign-born whites are largely in the adult ages.

NEGRO AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1900-1910.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	POPULATION.										FOREIGN-BORN WHITES TO 1,000 NEGROES.	
	1910		1900		Increase, ¹ 1900-1910.				Percentage distribution, 1910.			
	Negro.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Foreign-born white.	Number.		Per cent.		Negro.	Foreign-born white.	1910	1900
					Negro.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Foreign-born white.				
United States.....	9,827,763	13,345,545	8,833,994	10,213,817	993,769	3,131,728	11.2	30.7	100.0	100.0	1,358	1,156
The South.....	8,749,427	726,171	7,922,969	562,575	826,458	163,596	10.4	29.6	89.0	5.4	83	71
South Atlantic division.....	4,112,488	290,555	3,720,017	208,883	383,471	81,672	10.3	39.1	41.8	2.2	71	56
East South Central division.....	2,652,513	86,827	2,499,886	89,682	132,627	-2,825	6.1	-3.2	27.0	0.7	33	36
West South Central division.....	1,981,426	348,759	1,694,066	264,010	290,360	84,749	17.1	32.1	20.2	2.6	176	156
The North.....	1,027,674	11,321,016	880,771	8,890,390	146,903	2,430,626	16.7	27.3	10.5	84.8	11,016	10,094
The West.....	50,662	1,298,358	30,254	760,852	20,408	537,506	67.5	70.6	0.5	9.7	25,628	25,149
THE SOUTH.												
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware.....	31,181	17,420	30,697	13,729	484	3,691	1.6	26.9	0.3	0.1	559	447
Maryland.....	232,250	104,174	235,064	93,144	-2,814	11,030	-1.2	11.8	2.4	0.8	449	396
District of Columbia.....	91,446	24,351	86,702	19,520	7,744	4,831	8.9	24.7	1.0	0.2	258	225
Virginia.....	671,096	25,626	660,722	19,068	10,374	7,560	1.6	39.6	6.8	0.2	40	29
West Virginia.....	64,173	57,072	43,469	22,379	20,674	34,693	47.5	155.0	0.7	0.4	889	514
North Carolina.....	697,843	5,942	621,469	4,394	73,374	1,548	11.7	35.2	7.1	(*)	9	7
South Carolina.....	335,843	6,054	732,321	5,371	53,322	683	6.8	12.7	8.5	(*)	7	7
Georgia.....	1,176,987	15,072	1,044,813	12,021	142,174	3,051	13.7	25.4	12.0	0.1	13	12
Florida.....	308,669	33,842	230,730	19,257	77,939	14,585	33.8	75.7	3.1	0.3	110	83
East South Central division:												
Kentucky.....	261,656	40,053	284,706	50,153	-23,050	-10,080	-8.1	-20.1	2.7	0.3	153	176
Tennessee.....	473,088	18,459	480,243	17,586	-7,155	873	-1.5	5.0	4.8	0.1	39	37
Alabama.....	595,232	18,556	827,307	14,338	80,975	4,618	9.8	32.2	9.2	0.1	21	17
Mississippi.....	1,009,487	9,389	907,630	7,625	101,857	7,624	11.2	23.1	10.3	0.1	9	8
West South Central division:												
Arkansas.....	442,891	16,909	366,856	14,188	76,035	2,723	20.7	19.2	4.5	0.1	38	39
Louisiana.....	713,874	51,782	650,804	51,833	63,070	-71	9.7	-0.1	7.3	0.4	73	89
Oklahoma.....	137,612	40,084	55,684	20,390	81,928	19,694	147.1	96.6	1.1	0.3	291	366
Texas.....	690,049	239,984	620,722	177,581	69,327	62,403	11.2	35.1	7.0	1.8	348	256

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In the South Atlantic division the foreign-born white population increased by 81,672, or 39.1 per cent; the Negro population by 383,471, or 10.3 per cent. In the East South Central division the foreign-born white population decreased by 2,825, or 3.2 per cent, and the Negro population increased by 152,627, or 6.1 per cent. In the West South Central division the foreign-born white increase amounted to 84,749, or 32.1 per cent, and the Negro increase to 290,360, or 17.1 per cent.

Nearly one-third of the total foreign-born white population of the South in 1910 and more than one-third of the foreign-born white increase for the decade 1900-1910 in the South was in the state of Texas. The percentage increase for this class during the decade 1900-1910 exceeded that for the Negro population in all but four Southern states. In three Southern states—Alabama, Maryland, and West Virginia—the absolute as well as the percentage increase of the foreign-born whites exceeded that of the Negro popu-

NEGRO POPULATION.

lation, and in Tennessee the foreign-born white population increased by 873, while the Negro population decreased by 7,155.

The number of foreign-born whites to 1,000 Negroes in the South in 1910 was 83; in the North, 11,016; and in the West, 25,628. In each section the proportion of foreign-born whites to Negroes increased during the decade 1900-1910. Among Southern states in 1910 the proportion was highest in West Virginia—889 foreign-born whites to 1,000 Negroes—and lowest in South Carolina—7 foreign-born whites to 1,000 Negroes.

DENSITY OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, TOTAL AND RURAL: 1910.

Tables 10 and 11 give the density of the Negro and white population and of the Negro and white rural¹ population in 1910, as indicated by the average population of each class per square mile of area—Table 10 for sections and southern divisions; and Table 11 for the states.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE: 1910.					
		Total.			Rural.		
		All classes.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	
The South.....	878,326	33.5	10.0	23.4	7.9	18.0	
South Atlantic.....	299,071	45.3	15.3	30.0	11.9	21.9	
East South Central.....	179,509	46.8	14.8	32.1	11.9	26.1	
West South Central.....	429,746	30.4	4.6	15.6	3.6	12.1	
The North.....	918,344	60.7	1.1	59.5	0.3	24.8	
The West.....	1,177,220	5.8		5.6		2.8	

These densities are averages for state areas and combinations of state areas, and do not necessarily indicate conditions prevailing within any subdivision of the state. Where, for example, the total population, urban and rural, is related to the total area, the density figure for a state with any considerable urban population does not necessarily represent conditions prevailing anywhere in the state, either in urban communities or in rural districts. A somewhat closer approximation may be made to conditions prevailing outside of urban communities by relating the rural population to total area, although the density of the rural population itself may vary markedly from one rural district to another within any given state. Moreover, the Negro population may be resident predominantly in one rural section and the white population in another, and in such cases the averages for the state would not represent accurately the density of either class or the relative number of Negroes and whites in any section. The averages represent the condition which would prevail generally were each class of the population distributed evenly over the territory of the state, or division, or section, and to

¹ The rural population is the total population living outside of cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants.

the extent that the distribution of the population approximates such a distribution, the averages represent conditions actually prevailing.

In the South as a whole the Negro population averaged 10 per square mile; in the North, 1.1; and in the West, less than 1 in 20 square miles. The corresponding densities for the white population were 23.4, 59.5, and 5.6 persons per square mile. The rural Negro population averaged 7.9 persons per square mile in the South, and the rural white, 18. The population per square mile, Negro and white, total and rural, was much less in the West South Central division than it was in the South Atlantic or East South Central divisions.

In Table 11 the states are arranged in order, according to the density of the Negro population. The Negro population of South Carolina in 1910 averaged 27.4 per square mile. This density exceeded the corresponding density for any other state, and exceeded the density of the white population in South Carolina, which amounted to 22.3.

STATE. ¹	Area in square miles.	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE: 1910.				
		Total.			Rural.	
		Negro.	White.	All classes.	Negro.	White.
United States.....	2,973,800	3.3	27.5	30.9	2.4	14.1
District of Columbia.....	60	1,574.1	3,935.5	5,517.8		
South Carolina.....	30,451	27.4	22.3	49.7	24.1	18.2
Maryland.....	9,341	23.4	106.9	130.3	13.4	50.7
Mississippi.....	46,362	21.8	17.0	38.8	19.7	14.5
Georgia.....	58,725	20.0	24.4	44.4	16.2	19.0
Alabama.....	51,279	17.7	24.0	41.7	14.7	19.8
Virginia.....	40,292	16.7	34.5	51.2	12.7	28.6
Delaware.....	1,965	15.9	87.1	103.0	10.2	43.4
Louisiana.....	45,409	15.7	20.7	36.5	12.2	13.3
North Carolina.....	48,740	14.3	30.8	45.3	11.9	28.6
New Jersey.....	7,514	11.9	325.5	337.7	3.2	80.6
Tennessee.....	41,687	11.3	41.1	52.4	7.7	34.1
Rhode Island.....	1,067	8.9	499.1	508.5	0.4	16.4
Arkansas.....	5,525	8.4	21.5	30.0	7.3	18.8
Kentucky.....	40,181	6.5	50.5	57.0	3.9	39.3
Florida.....	54,861	5.6	8.1	13.7	4.0	5.7
Massachusetts.....	8,039	4.7	418.6	418.8	0.3	29.6
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	4.2	169.6	171.0	0.8	68.8
Connecticut.....	4,830	3.1	228.0	231.3	0.3	23.6
New York.....	47,654	2.8	188.2	191.2	0.4	40.0
Ohio.....	40,740	2.7	114.3	117.0	0.7	50.9
West Virginia.....	24,022	2.7	48.2	50.8	2.0	39.3
Texas.....	295,398	2.6	12.2	14.8	1.9	9.3
Missouri.....	68,727	2.3	45.6	47.9	0.8	26.8
Oklahoma.....	69,414	2.0	20.8	23.9	1.4	16.8
Illinois.....	56,043	1.9	98.6	100.6	0.4	38.2
Indiana.....	36,045	1.7	73.2	74.9	0.3	42.9

¹ States having Negro population less than 1 per square mile are omitted. These states are as follows: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

GEOGRAPHIC CENTER OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1790, 1880-1910.

The center of population is the point to which the population in the aggregate is nearest—the point at which the population could assemble by traveling in the aggregate the least number of miles, assuming that each individual could travel in a direct line from his place of residence to the point.

Theoretically, the point responds to each change in residence on the part of individuals composing the population, and to the growth or decline of population in any community. Its movement in any direction from census to census is a resultant of the local growth or decline, and the net drift of population during the intervening decade.

By analogy it may be described as the center of gravity of population. If the surface of the United States be conceived as being a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed thereon—individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a gravity pull with reference to any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point—the pivotal point on which the plane balanced, that is to say, its center of gravity—would be the center of population.

It will be obvious that the center is not necessarily located in a region of great density of population. It may, on the contrary, be located in a region of relatively low density. The density of population in the

¹ For an account of the method of determining the center of population, see Thirteenth Census report, Vol. I, p. 46.

region immediately surrounding the center is in fact a very inconsiderable factor in determining the location of the point, which by the general geographic disposition of the aggregate population of the country may be brought indifferently into a desert, a wilderness, or a relatively populous community.

The center of the Negro population in 1790 and at each of the four censuses 1880-1910 is indicated on the accompanying map by stars.

As a consequence of changes in the geographic distribution of the Negro population, due to growth and migration during the period of 90 years 1790-1880, the center moved from a point in Dinwiddie County, Va., to a point 443 miles southwest, located in Walker County, in northwestern Georgia. During the three decades 1880-1910 it progressed farther in a southwesterly direction, a distance of approximately 36 miles, to a point in Dekalb County in northeastern Alabama.

The latitude and longitude of the center of the Negro population at each of the five censuses for which its location has been determined, and the progression of the point in miles during the periods intervening between the censuses, is given in Table 12.

CENTER OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1790, 1880-1910.

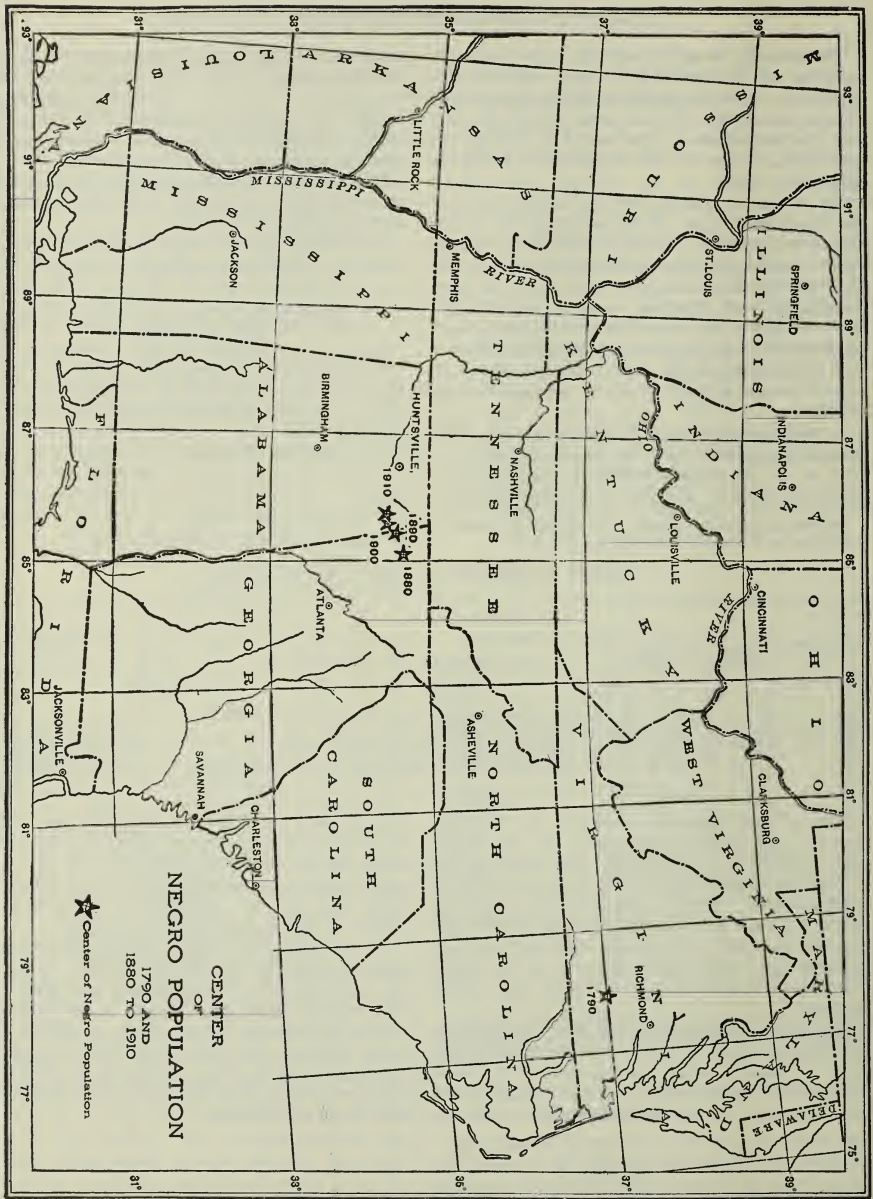
CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION OF CENTER.						DECENNIAL MOVEMENT IN MILES.	
	North latitude.		West longitude.		Approximate location by important towns.			
	°	'	''	°		'	''	
1790.....	37	4	8	77	51	21	25 miles west-southwest of Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va.	
1880.....	34	42	14	85	6	56	10.4 miles east of Lafayette, Walker County, Ga.....	443 miles southwest.
1890.....	34	36	18	85	26	49	15.7 miles southwest of Lafayette, Walker County, Ga.....	20.5 miles southwest.
1900.....	34	31	16	85	34	35	10.7 miles northeast of Fort Payne, Dekalb County, Ala.....	9.5 miles southwest.
1910.....	34	30	0	85	40	43	5.4 miles north-northeast of Fort Payne, Dekalb County, Ala.....	5.8 miles west-southwest.

The average decennial movement for the nine decades 1790-1880 was 49.2 miles. In the decade 1880-1890 the center progressed 20.5 miles; in the decade following 9.5 miles; and in the decade ending in 1910, 5.8 miles. It will be noted that the progression of the point has retarded from decade to decade, that the advance made in the decade 1900-1910 was very inconsiderable, and that the direction of the movement veered from southwest to a course more nearly westerly.

Migration of Negroes from the South to Northern and Eastern states, in recent decades, as well as the large increases in certain eastern states of the South has retarded the movement of the center southward and westward. In general the retardation indicates

that the westward drift which, during the past century has characterized the Negro as well as the white population, has become less considerable, relatively to the settled population, although it does not necessarily follow from this that the number of migrants, or the volume of migration westward has declined.

It is undoubtedly true, also, that counter currents of migration have in recent decades partially neutralized the westward drift. The retardation in movement of the center is not inconsistent with an increasing proportion of migrants in the Negro population, but would indicate rather that the net result of migratory displacement in the Negro population is a dispersion of the population about the center rather than a mass drift in any one direction,



CENTER
OF
NEGRO POPULATION
1790 AND
1880 TO 1910

★ Center of Negro Population

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE.

TABLE 13.—POPULATION BY STATES: NEGRO AND WHITE, AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1910; INDIAN AND OTHER, 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO, WHITE, INDIAN, AND OTHER POPULATION, 1910 AND 1900.									
	1910					1900				
	Total.	Negro.	White.	Indian.	Other. ¹	Total.	Negro.	White.	Indian.	Other. ¹
UNITED STATES.....	91,972,266	9,527,763	81,731,957	265,683	146,863	75,994,575	8,833,994	66,809,196	237,196	114,199
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	6,552,681	66,306	6,480,514	2,076	3,785	5,992,017	59,099	5,927,026	1,600	4,292
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	417,870	18,880,452	7,717	9,853	15,454,678	325,921	15,110,862	6,959	10,936
East North Central.....	18,250,621	300,836	17,927,622	18,255	3,908	15,985,581	257,842	15,710,053	15,027	2,659
West North Central.....	11,637,921	242,662	11,351,621	41,406	2,232	10,347,423	237,909	10,065,817	42,339	1,358
South Atlantic.....	12,194,805	4,112,488	8,071,603	9,054	1,750	10,443,480	3,729,017	6,706,058	6,585	1,820
East South Central.....	8,409,901	2,635,513	5,754,256	2,612	480	7,347,757	2,409,886	5,044,847	2,390	434
West South Central.....	8,784,439	1,984,426	6,751,491	1,850	1,850	6,832,290	1,694,060	4,771,095	65,574	1,585
Mountain.....	2,633,517	21,467	2,520,455	75,338	16,257	1,674,657	15,860	1,579,855	66,153	15,057
Pacific.....	4,192,304	29,195	4,023,873	32,458	106,778	2,416,692	14,664	2,203,613	30,367	78,048
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	742,371	1,363	739,995	892	121	694,466	1,319	692,226	798	123
New Hampshire.....	430,572	564	429,908	34	68	411,588	662	410,791	22	113
Vermont.....	355,956	1,621	354,296	96	11	343,941	826	342,771	5	39
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	38,555	3,324,928	688	2,747	2,905,346	31,974	2,769,764	587	3,021
Rhode Island.....	454,010	9,529	453,492	284	305	428,556	9,092	419,050	35	379
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	15,174	1,098,897	152	533	998,420	15,228	892,424	153	617
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	9,113,614	134,191	8,966,845	6,016	6,532	7,268,894	99,232	7,156,881	5,257	7,524
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	89,750	2,445,894	168	1,345	1,883,669	69,844	1,812,317	63	145
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	193,919	7,467,713	1,503	1,976	6,302,115	156,845	6,141,664	1,639	1,967
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	4,767,121	111,452	4,654,897	127	645	4,157,545	96,901	4,060,204	42	398
Indiana.....	2,700,876	60,329	2,639,961	279	318	2,316,462	67,502	2,248,532	243	212
Illinois.....	5,638,591	109,049	5,526,962	188	2,392	4,821,550	85,078	4,734,873	16	533
Michigan.....	2,810,173	17,115	2,785,247	7,519	292	2,430,982	15,816	2,398,563	6	249
Wisconsin.....	2,533,800	2,900	2,529,550	10,142	263	2,069,042	2,542	2,057,911	8,732	217
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	7,084	2,059,227	9,053	344	1,751,394	4,859	1,737,036	9	212
Iowa.....	2,224,771	14,973	2,209,191	471	136	2,231,853	12,693	2,218,667	382	111
Missouri.....	3,293,335	157,452	3,134,932	313	638	3,106,665	161,234	2,944,843	130	458
North Dakota.....	8,571,056	617	599,855	6,486	98	319,146	282	311,712	6,968	180
South Dakota.....	883,838	817	563,771	19,137	163	401,570	6	380,714	20,225	166
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	7,889	1,180,293	3,502	730	1,096,300	4,265	1,056,256	3,322	183
Kansas.....	1,690,949	54,030	1,634,352	2,444	123	1,470,495	52,003	1,416,319	2,130	43
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	292,322	31,181	171,102	5	34	184,735	30,697	153,977	9	52
Maryland.....	1,295,346	232,250	1,062,639	55	402	1,185,044	235,064	952,424	3	533
District of Columbia.....	331,069	94,446	236,128	68	427	278,718	86,702	191,532	22	62
Virginia.....	2,961,612	671,796	1,389,809	539	168	1,854,184	660,722	1,192,855	354	253
North Carolina.....	1,221,119	94,173	1,156,817	36	93	968,800	45,499	915,233	12	56
South Carolina.....	2,206,287	697,843	1,500,511	7,851	82	1,398,810	624,469	1,263,603	5,687	511
Georgia.....	1,516,400	835,843	679,161	331	65	1,340,316	782,321	557,807	121	67
Florida.....	2,609,121	1,178,987	1,431,892	95	237	2,216,331	1,004,815	1,181,294	19	205
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	261,656	2,027,951	234	64	2,147,174	284,706	1,862,309	102	57
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	473,088	1,711,432	216	53	2,020,616	480,243	1,540,188	108	79
Alabama.....	2,138,063	906,282	1,228,822	909	70	1,328,657	827,307	1,401,152	177	61
Mississippi.....	1,197,114	1,009,487	176,111	1,253	263	1,551,270	907,630	641,200	2,203	237
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	442,891	1,131,026	460	72	1,311,554	366,856	944,550	66	62
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	713,874	941,688	780	618	1,384,625	650,894	729,612	593	616
Oklahoma.....	1,857,353	137,912	1,414,531	74,835	187	780,381	55,684	670,294	64,445	68
Texas.....	3,896,542	690,019	3,204,848	702	943	3,048,710	620,272	2,428,669	470	849
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	376,053	1,834	360,580	10,745	2,894	243,329	1,523	228,283	11,343	4,180
Idaho.....	325,394	651	319,221	3,488	2,234	161,772	293	154,495	4,228	2,758
Wyoming.....	145,965	2,235	140,313	1,486	1,926	92,531	910	89,051	1,686	854
Colorado.....	799,024	11,453	788,415	1,482	2,674	539,709	8,570	529,046	1,437	847
New Mexico.....	327,301	1,628	304,594	20,573	506	195,510	1,610	182,203	13,144	3,440
Arizona.....	204,354	2,069	171,468	29,201	1,676	122,911	1,848	92,807	26,480	1,700
Utah.....	373,451	1,144	366,385	3,123	501	276,749	672	272,165	2,623	969
Nevada.....	81,875	513	74,278	5,240	1,846	42,335	134	35,405	5,216	1,580
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	1,141,990	6,058	1,109,111	10,997	15,824	518,103	2,514	496,304	10,039	9,246
Oregon.....	672,765	1,492	655,090	5,090	11,093	413,536	1,105	394,532	4,951	12,898
California.....	2,377,589	21,945	2,259,972	16,371	79,861	1,485,053	11,045	1,462,727	15,377	55,904

¹ Chinese, Japanese, and all other.

¹ Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—POPULATION BY STATES: NEGRO AND WHITE, AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1910; INDIAN AND OTHER, 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910.									
	1890		1880		1870		1860		1850	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	7,488,676	55,101,258	6,880,793	43,402,970	4,880,009	33,589,377	4,441,830	26,922,537	3,638,808	19,553,068
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	44,580	4,633,191	39,925	3,968,789	31,705	3,455,043	24,711	3,110,480	23,021	2,705,095
Middle Atlantic.....	225,236	12,408,794	186,492	10,305,055	148,033	8,662,226	131,290	6,737,548	126,741	5,771,994
East North Central.....	207,023	13,253,725	183,258	11,012,047	130,457	8,987,312	65,699	6,855,644	45,195	4,478,065
West North Central.....	224,069	8,660,083	202,323	5,949,376	142,583	3,710,991	120,540	2,044,325	90,412	789,923
South Atlantic.....	3,262,690	5,592,149	2,941,202	4,654,112	2,216,705	3,635,238	2,058,198	3,305,107	1,860,871	2,818,219
East South Central.....	2,119,797	4,305,668	1,924,966	3,557,933	1,464,252	2,939,991	1,394,860	2,628,378	1,122,700	2,240,481
West South Central.....	1,378,090	3,295,636	1,067,705	2,243,722	739,854	1,288,880	644,553	1,102,490	368,537	671,714
Mountain.....	12,971	1,117,363	5,022	614,821	1,535	301,848	235	164,092	72	72,855
Pacific.....	14,110	1,754,844	6,830	997,453	4,825	608,548	4,244	686,475	1,169	104,722
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	1,190	659,263	1,451	646,852	1,606	624,809	1,327	629,471	1,356	581,813
New Hampshire.....	614	375,840	685	346,229	580	317,697	494	325,579	520	317,456
Vermont.....	937	331,418	1,057	331,218	924	329,613	709	314,969	718	313,402
Massachusetts.....	22,144	2,215,373	15,667	1,793,732	13,247	1,443,156	9,602	1,221,452	9,064	983,450
Rhode Island.....	7,393	337,859	6,488	269,939	4,980	212,219	3,952	170,649	3,670	143,875
Connecticut.....	12,302	733,438	11,547	610,769	9,668	527,549	8,627	451,504	7,693	383,099
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	70,092	5,923,955	65,104	5,016,022	52,081	4,330,210	49,005	3,831,590	49,069	3,048,325
New Jersey.....	47,638	3,096,551	36,853	1,992,017	30,458	875,427	25,336	646,699	24,046	465,559
Pennsylvania.....	107,596	5,148,258	85,535	4,197,016	65,294	3,456,609	56,949	2,849,259	53,626	2,258,160
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	57,113	3,584,805	79,900	3,117,920	63,213	2,601,946	36,673	2,302,808	25,279	1,955,050
Indiana.....	45,215	2,146,736	39,228	1,938,798	24,560	1,655,837	11,428	1,338,710	11,262	977,154
Illinois.....	57,928	3,768,472	46,368	3,031,151	28,762	2,511,096	7,628	1,701,291	5,436	846,034
Michigan.....	15,223	2,072,884	15,100	1,914,560	11,849	1,167,282	6,799	786,142	6,283	395,071
Wisconsin.....	2,444	1,680,828	2,702	1,309,618	2,113	1,031,531	1,171	773,693	535	304,756
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	3,683	1,296,408	1,564	776,884	759	438,257	259	169,395	39	6,038
Iowa.....	10,635	1,901,080	5,716	1,014,600	5,799	1,088,207	1,862	673,739	33	191,861
Missouri.....	150,184	2,528,458	145,350	2,022,826	118,071	1,603,146	118,503	1,068,489	90,040	592,004
North Dakota.....	373	182,407	1,113	236,192	94	12,887	(*)	2,576		
South Dakota.....	541	528,010	2,288	296,955	94	12,887	(*)	2,576		
Nebraska.....	8,913	1,047,099	2,385	449,764	1,798	122,117	82	28,696		
Kansas.....	49,710	1,376,619	43,107	1,062,155	17,108	346,377	62	106,390		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	28,386	1,040,066	26,442	120,160	22,794	102,221	21,627	90,589	20,363	71,169
Maryland.....	215,657	826,493	210,250	724,693	175,301	605,497	171,131	515,918	165,091	417,943
District of Columbia.....	75,372	154,693	59,596	118,006	43,404	88,278	14,316	69,783	13,746	37,941
Virginia.....	635,438	1,020,122	631,616	880,858	512,841	712,088	548,907	1,047,299	528,561	894,800
West Virginia.....	32,690	730,077	26,866	592,537	17,980	424,033				
North Carolina.....	561,018	1,035,382	531,277	867,242	391,850	678,470	361,922	629,942	316,011	535,028
South Carolina.....	688,934	462,008	604,322	391,105	415,814	289,667	412,320	291,300	393,944	274,563
Georgia.....	858,815	978,357	725,133	816,906	545,142	638,926	465,698	591,550	384,613	521,572
Florida.....	166,180	228,949	126,690	152,905	91,889	96,057	62,877	77,746	40,242	47,303
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	268,071	1,590,462	271,451	1,377,179	222,210	1,098,692	236,167	919,484	220,992	761,413
Tennessee.....	430,678	1,336,637	403,151	1,138,851	322,331	936,119	283,019	828,722	245,881	756,836
Alabama.....	678,489	833,718	600,103	662,185	475,510	521,384	437,770	526,271	345,109	426,514
Mississippi.....	742,559	544,831	680,291	479,398	444,301	382,896	437,404	353,899	310,598	285,718
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	309,117	1,185,752	210,666	591,531	122,169	362,115	111,259	324,143	47,708	162,189
Louisiana.....	559,193	558,395	483,655	454,954	364,210	362,065	330,579	337,456	262,271	255,491
Oklahoma.....	21,069	1,725,554								
Texas.....	488,171	1,745,936	393,384	1,197,357	253,475	564,700	182,921	420,891	58,588	154,064
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	1,490	127,690	346	35,385	183	18,306				
Idaho.....	201	82,117	53	29,013	60	10,618				
Wyoming.....	922	59,324	298	19,437	183	8,726				
Colorado.....	6,215	404,534	2,435	191,126	456	39,221	46	34,251		
New Mexico.....	1,956	142,918	1,015	108,721	172	90,363	85	82,924	22	61,525
Arizona.....	1,357	55,734	155	35,160	26	9,581				
Utah.....	588	205,925	232	142,423	118	86,044	59	40,125	30	11,830
Nevada.....	242	39,121	48	53,556	357	38,959	45	6,812		
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	1,602	340,829	325	67,199	207	22,195	30	11,138		
Oregon.....	1,186	301,962	497	163,075	346	86,929	128	52,160	207	13,067
California.....	11,322	1,111,833	6,018	767,181	4,272	469,424	4,088	323,177	962	91,605

* Includes persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations—Negroes, 18,636; whites, 117,368.

† Dakota Territory.

‡ Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1880.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND INCREASE.

TABLE 13.—POPULATION BY STATES: NEGRO AND WHITE, AT EACH CENSUS 1790-1910: INDIAN AND OTHER, 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910.											
	1840		1850		1860		1870		1880		1890	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	2,873,648	14,189,705	2,328,642	10,532,060	1,771,656	7,866,797	1,377,808	5,862,073	1,002,037	4,306,446	757,208	3,172,006
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	22,657	2,212,165	21,379	1,933,338	20,927	1,639,144	19,906	1,452,067	18,652	1,214,359	16,987	992,421
Middle Atlantic.....	119,667	4,406,993	103,835	3,483,529	89,797	2,610,048	82,331	1,932,371	64,414	1,338,151	50,437	908,195
East North Central.....	29,345	2,895,383	15,883	1,454,135	7,661	755,028	3,454	268,870	635	59,371	.....	.....
West North Central.....	60,002	366,812	25,600	114,795	10,569	56,017	3,618	17,227	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic.....	1,597,317	2,327,982	1,529,283	2,116,469	1,273,399	1,757,664	1,080,800	1,594,091	859,690	1,426,804	673,462	1,178,344
East South Central.....	830,396	1,745,139	801,387	1,311,382	288,057	962,432	145,454	363,136	58,046	276,761	16,322	98,046
West South Central.....	214,354	235,631	131,015	115,112	81,216	80,464	12,245	34,311	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mountain.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	1,355	500,438	1,192	398,263	929	297,406	969	227,736	818	150,901	538	96,002
New Hampshire.....	538	284,036	607	268,721	786	243,375	970	213,490	860	192,998	788	141,097
Vermont.....	730	291,218	881	279,771	903	238,078	750	217,145	587	153,908	271	85,154
Massachusetts.....	8,669	729,030	7,049	603,539	6,740	516,547	6,737	485,303	5,452	416,393	5,463	373,324
Rhode Island.....	3,343	108,587	3,578	93,621	3,602	79,457	3,717	73,214	3,694	65,438	4,355	84,470
Connecticut.....	8,122	301,856	8,072	289,603	7,967	267,281	6,763	255,179	6,281	244,721	5,572	232,374
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	50,031	2,378,890	44,945	1,873,663	39,367	1,333,445	40,350	918,699	31,320	557,731	25,978	314,142
New Jersey.....	21,718	351,888	20,557	300,266	20,017	257,538	18,694	226,868	16,824	194,325	14,185	169,954
Pennsylvania.....	47,918	1,676,115	38,333	1,309,990	33,413	1,019,045	28,287	786,898	16,270	588,098	10,274	424,999
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Illinois.....	17,345	1,502,122	9,574	928,329	4,723	576,711	1,899	228,861	337	45,028	.....	.....
Indiana.....	7,168	678,698	3,632	339,399	1,420	145,758	630	25,890	298	5,343	.....	.....
Michigan.....	3,929	472,254	2,384	185,061	1,374	83,837	781	11,501	298	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	707	211,569	283	31,346	174	8,722	144	4,618	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	196	30,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	188	42,924	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	59,814	325,888	25,660	114,785	10,569	56,017	3,618	17,227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	19,524	58,561	19,147	57,601	17,467	55,282	17,313	55,361	14,421	49,852	12,786	46,310
Maryland.....	151,816	318,204	155,932	291,108	147,127	260,223	148,429	235,117	125,222	216,326	111,079	208,649
District of Columbia.....	13,035	30,657	12,271	27,563	10,425	22,614	7,944	16,079	4,027	10,066	.....	.....
Virginia.....	498,829	740,968	517,108	694,300	462,031	663,358	422,086	551,314	365,920	514,280	308,493	442,117
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	268,549	494,870	265,144	472,843	219,629	419,200	179,090	376,410	140,339	337,764	105,547	238,204
South Carolina.....	335,314	529,084	325,322	527,653	265,301	437,440	200,919	214,186	149,336	186,255	106,395	140,178
Georgia.....	283,697	407,695	220,017	296,806	151,419	189,570	107,019	145,414	60,425	102,261	29,662	52,886
Florida.....	26,534	27,943	16,345	18,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	189,575	590,253	170,130	517,787	129,491	434,826	82,274	324,237	41,082	179,873	12,544	61,333
Tennessee.....	188,383	640,627	146,158	535,740	82,844	339,979	45,832	215,878	15,993	91,709	5,778	31,913
Alabama.....	235,571	335,185	119,121	190,405	42,450	88,451	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	186,577	179,074	66,178	70,443	33,272	42,176	17,328	23,024	3,671	5,179	.....	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	20,400	77,174	4,717	25,671	1,676	12,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	193,864	188,457	126,298	89,441	79,540	75,867	42,245	34,311	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

CHAPTER IV.—PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY RACIAL CLASSES, FOR SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

The percentage distribution of the population of divisions and sections in 1910, by racial classes, is shown in Table 1.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	All classes.	Negro.	White.			Indian.	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.		
United States.....	100.0	10.7	88.9	74.4	14.5	0.3	0.2
The South.....	100.0	29.8	69.9	67.4	2.5	0.3	(¹)
South Atlantic.....	100.0	33.7	66.2	63.8	2.4	0.1	(¹)
East South Central.....	100.0	31.5	68.4	67.4	1.0	(¹)	(¹)
West South Central.....	100.0	22.6	76.5	72.5	4.0	0.9	(¹)
The North.....	100.0	1.8	98.0	77.7	20.3	0.1	(¹)
New England.....	100.0	1.0	98.9	71.2	27.7	(¹)	0.1
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	2.2	97.7	72.8	25.0	(¹)	0.1
East North Central.....	100.0	1.6	98.2	81.4	16.8	0.1	(¹)
West North Central.....	100.0	2.1	97.5	83.7	13.9	0.4	(¹)
The West.....	100.0	0.7	99.9	76.9	19.0	1.6	1.8
Mountain.....	100.0	0.8	99.7	79.1	16.6	2.9	0.6
Pacific.....	100.0	0.7	96.0	75.4	20.5	0.8	2.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In the South, as a whole, 29.8 per cent of the total population in 1910 was Negro; in the North, 1.8 per cent; and in the West, 0.7. The proportion Negro was highest in the South Atlantic division, in which 33.7 per cent, or one-third of the population, was Negro. In the East South Central division the proportion was 31.5 per cent and in the West South Central, 22.6 per cent. The highest percentage in any northern or western division was 2.2, the lowest 0.7, these being the percentages for the Middle Atlantic and the Pacific divisions, respectively.

From these proportions it will be apparent that the Negro population is a much larger factor in the total population of the South Atlantic and East South Central states than it is in the West South Central states, and that in the North and West as a whole this class of the population is numerically relatively unimportant. It will be found, however, by reference to state tables (see, for example, Table 5, p. 51) that the proportion Negro in the population of certain Northern and Western states approaches the proportion in some Southern states much more nearly than the average for any

northern division approaches that for any southern division.

The Negro and white population combined constituted, in 1910, 99.7 per cent of the total population of the South, 99.8 per cent of the total population of the North, and 96.6 per cent of the total population of the West.

PERCENTAGE NEGRO, AND NEGROES TO 1,000 WHITES, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1790-1910.

In Table 2 the percentage Negro in the total population and the number of Negroes per 1,000 whites, at each census 1790-1910, is given by sections and southern divisions.

YEAR.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION.						
	Total.	The South.			The North.	The West.	
	Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.			
1910.....	10.7	29.8	33.7	31.5	22.6	1.8	0.7
1900.....	11.6	32.3	35.7	33.1	25.9	1.9	0.7
1890.....	11.9	33.8	36.8	33.0	29.1	1.8	0.9
1880.....	13.1	36.0	38.7	34.5	32.6	1.9	0.7
1870.....	12.7	36.0	37.9	32.2	36.4	1.8	0.6
1860.....	14.1	36.8	38.4	34.7	36.9	1.7	0.7
1850.....	15.7	37.3	39.8	33.4	39.2	2.0	0.7
1840.....	16.8	38.0	40.7	32.2	47.6	2.3	.....
1830.....	18.1	37.9	41.9	27.6	53.2	2.3	.....
1820.....	18.4	37.2	41.6	24.2	48.4	2.5	.....
1810.....	19.0	36.7	40.4	20.5	54.4	2.9	.....
1800.....	18.9	35.0	37.6	17.5	.....	3.1	.....
1790.....	19.5	35.2	36.4	14.9	.....	3.4	.....
NUMBER OF NEGROES PER 1,000 WHITES.							
1910.....	120	426	510	461	296	19	8
1900.....	122	480	556	496	355	19	8
1890.....	136	512	583	492	418	18	7
1880.....	152	564	632	526	485	20	7
1870.....	145	562	610	498	574	18	7
1860.....	165	582	623	531	585	18	8
1850.....	186	595	660	501	645	21	7
1840.....	203	613	686	476	910	23	.....
1830.....	221	610	723	382	1,138	24	.....
1820.....	225	592	712	319	939	25	.....
1810.....	235	579	678	258	1,231	30	.....
1800.....	233	539	603	212	.....	32	.....
1790.....	239	548	572	175	.....	35	.....

The percentage Negro in the total population of the South was lower in 1910 than at any preceding census. Making allowance for the omissions of 1870, the proportion Negro in the population of the South

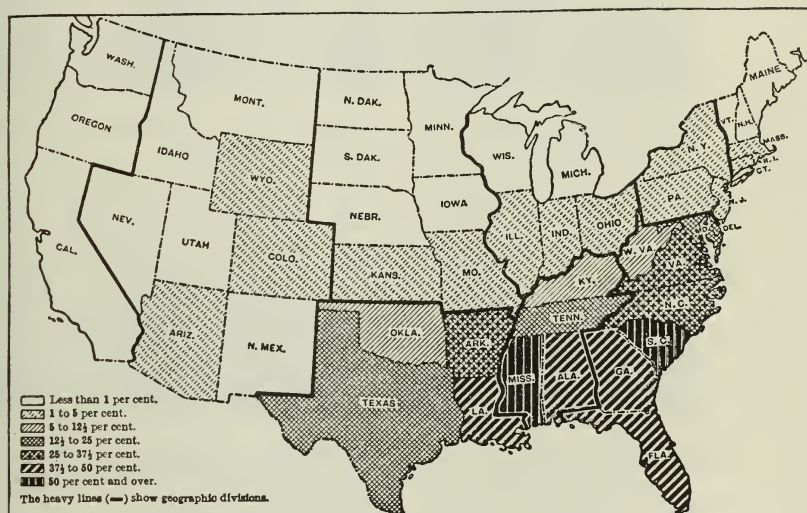
decreased, in each of the seven decades 1840-1910, from 38 per cent in 1840 to 29.8 per cent in 1910. In the period preceding 1840 the proportion increased in each of the four decades 1800-1840 from 35 per cent to 38 per cent, the proportion for 1790, 35.2 per cent, being slightly higher than that for 1800.

At each census the percentage Negro in the population of the South Atlantic division exceeded that in the population of the South, as a whole. In this division the percentage increased from 36.4 in 1790 to 41.9 in 1830 and fell off in subsequent decades to 33.7 in 1910. In the East South Central division the

percentage increased from 14.9 in 1790 to 34.7 in 1860 and declined to 31.5 in 1910. In the West South Central division the decline in the proportion has been continuous since 1810, except for an increase in the decade 1820-1830.

In the North the proportion Negro in the population has not changed materially since 1850, and it has not at any census since that date amounted to so much as 2 per cent. In this section the percentage declined from 3.4 in 1790 to 2 in 1850. At no census has the proportion in the West amounted to more than a fraction of 1 per cent.

PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



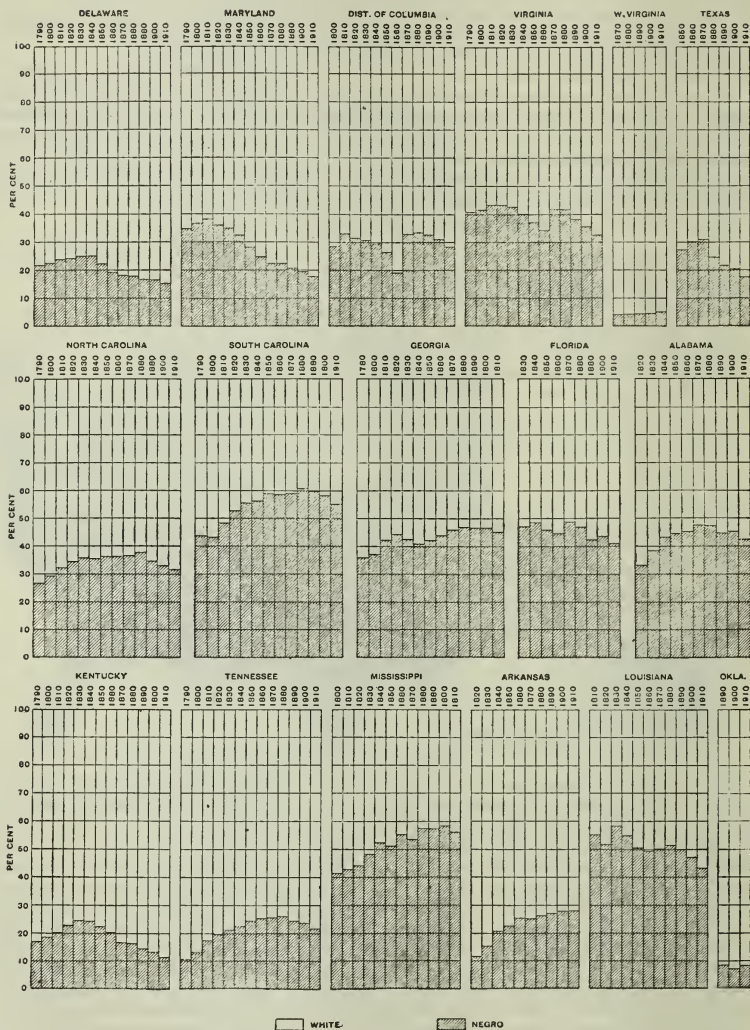
The number of Negroes per 1,000 whites in the population of the South, as a whole, was 543 in 1790, it was 613 in 1840, and fell off in subsequent decades to 426 in 1910. In the population of the South Atlantic division there were 572 Negroes per 1,000 whites in 1790. The proportion rose to 723 in 1830 and declined to 510 in 1910. In the East South Central division the proportion rose from 175 per 1,000 in 1790 to 531 per 1,000 in 1860 and declined to 461 in 1910. At two of the earlier censuses the number of Negroes in the East South Central division exceeded the number of whites. The proportion for 1810 of 1,231 Negroes to 1,000 whites in this section is, however, in fact, the proportion for Louisiana, the only state or territory in the section for which returns

of population were made in this year. At the following census returns were made from Arkansas and in 1850 from Texas. In these states and in Oklahoma the growth of the white population has been exceptionally rapid, and the decrease in the proportion of Negroes to whites has been more marked than in either of the other two southern divisions.

In the North the number of Negroes per 1,000 whites was 35 in 1790 and 19 in 1910. In the West it has not at any census exceeded 9 to 1,000. In no northern or western division did the proportion of Negroes to whites in the population in 1910 exceed 22 to 1,000, the lowest proportion among the southern divisions being that for the West South Central division, of 295 per 1,000.

NEGRO POPULATION.

DIAGRAM I.—PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF THE SOUTHERN STATES AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.



PROPORTION NEGRO.

PERCENTAGE NEGRO AT EACH CENSUS, BY STATES:
1790-1910.

The percentage Negro in the population at each census 1790-1910 is given, for divisions and states, in Table 5. For states, in 1910, the percentage Negro in the population is presented graphically by the map on page 47, and for each of the Southern states at each census 1790-1910 by the diagram on page 48.

In Table 3 the percentage Negro in the population of the states is given, the states being ranged in order according to this percentage, and the Negro and white population cumulated by states.

Table 3 POPULATION, 1910.

STATE.	Per-centage Negro.	Negro.				White.			
		Cumulated by states.		Per cent.	Cumulated by states.		Per cent.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
Mississippi.....	55.2	1,009,487	1,009,487	10.3	786,111	781,111	1.0		
South Carolina.....	53.2	835,843	1,845,330	18.8	679,161	1,465,272	1.8		
Georgia.....	45.1	1,176,987	3,022,317	30.8	1,431,802	2,897,074	3.5		
Louisiana.....	43.1	715,374	3,736,191	38.0	941,086	3,885,169	4.7		
Arkansas.....	42.5	908,282	4,644,473	47.3	1,228,832	5,066,992	6.2		
Florida.....	41.0	308,669	4,953,142	50.4	443,634	5,510,636	6.7		
Virginia.....	32.6	671,096	5,624,238	57.2	1,389,809	6,900,435	8.4		
North Carolina.....	31.6	697,843	6,322,081	64.3	1,500,311	8,400,946	10.3		
Dist. Columbia.....	28.0	93,449	6,418,527	65.3	236,128	8,637,074	10.6		
Alabama.....	28.1	442,391	6,856,418	69.8	1,131,026	9,768,100	12.0		
Tennessee.....	21.7	473,088	7,332,596	74.6	1,171,432	11,479,532	14.0		
Maryland.....	17.9	232,250	7,564,736	77.0	1,062,639	12,542,171	15.3		
Texas.....	17.7	690,049	8,294,803	84.0	3,294,848	15,747,019	19.3		
Delaware.....	15.4	31,181	8,265,983	84.3	171,102	15,918,121	19.5		
Kentucky.....	11.4	261,556	8,547,642	87.0	2,027,951	27,762,598	34.0		
Oklahoma.....	8.3	137,612	8,685,254	88.4	1,444,311	19,390,603	23.7		
West Virginia.....	5.3	64,173	8,749,427	89.1	1,156,817	20,547,420	25.1		
Missouri.....	4.8	137,452	8,906,879	90.6	3,134,932	28,682,352	29.0		
New Jersey.....	3.8	89,768	8,906,639	91.5	2,445,899	26,128,246	32.0		
Kansas.....	3.2	54,030	9,050,669	92.1	1,634,352	27,762,598	34.0		
Pennsylvania.....	2.5	193,919	9,244,588	94.1	7,467,713	35,320,311	43.1		
Ohio.....	2.3	111,452	9,356,049	95.2	4,654,897	39,885,208	48.8		
Indiana.....	2.2	60,320	9,416,314	95.8	2,639,961	42,525,169	52.0		
Illinois.....	1.9	109,049	9,529,468	96.9	5,526,962	45,052,131	58.8		
Rhode Island.....	1.8	9,529	9,534,938	97.0	632,492	48,584,623	59.4		
New York.....	1.5	134,191	9,669,129	98.4	8,966,845	57,551,468	70.4		
Wyoming.....	1.5	2,235	9,671,364	98.4	140,318	67,691,786	70.6		
Colorado.....	1.4	11,453	9,682,817	98.5	783,415	58,475,201	71.5		
Michigan.....	1.3	12,118	9,791,758	99.0	1,068,897	70,324,668	72.9		
Massachusetts.....	1.1	38,055	9,736,049	99.1	3,224,926	62,899,024	77.0		
Arizona.....	1.0	2,009	9,738,055	99.1	171,468	63,070,492	77.2		
California.....	0.9	21,645	9,759,700	99.2	2,259,672	65,330,164	79.9		
Iowa.....	0.7	14,973	9,774,673	99.5	2,209,191	67,539,353	82.6		
Nebraska.....	0.6	7,689	9,799,477	99.7	1,180,293	71,504,883	87.5		
Nevada.....	0.6	513	9,799,990	99.7	74,276	71,579,171	87.6		
Montana.....	0.5	1,834	9,801,824	99.9	366,583	71,959,751	88.0		
New Mexico.....	0.5	1,628	9,808,452	99.8	304,594	72,244,343	88.4		
Vermont.....	0.3	1,621	9,808,073	99.8	354,298	72,598,413	88.8		
Washington.....	0.5	6,063	9,811,131	99.8	1,109,111	73,707,754	90.2		
Minnesota.....	0.3	7,084	9,818,215	99.9	2,059,227	75,766,981	92.7		
Utah.....	0.3	1,184	9,819,359	99.9	366,583	76,133,564	93.2		
Idaho.....	0.2	651	9,830,010	99.9	319,221	76,432,783	93.5		
Maine.....	0.2	1,363	9,831,373	99.9	739,965	77,192,784	94.4		
Oregon.....	0.2	1,492	9,832,865	100.0	655,990	77,847,870	95.2		
New Hampshire.....	0.1	564	9,833,429	100.0	429,906	78,277,770	95.8		
North Dakota.....	0.1	617	9,834,045	100.0	569,835	78,847,631	96.5		
South Dakota.....	0.1	617	9,834,865	100.0	563,771	79,411,462	97.2		
Wisconsin.....	0.1	2,807	9,837,763	100.0	2,300,535	81,763,897	100.0		

More than one-half of the Negro population lived in states in which the proportion Negro in the population exceeded 40 per cent. These states reported only 6.7 per cent of the white population.

The percentage Negro in the population of the Southern states in 1910 ranged from 5.3 per cent in West Virginia to 56.2 per cent in Mississippi. The second highest percentage was that for South Carolina, in which state the percentage had declined during three decades from 60.7 in 1880—the maximum percentage shown for any state at any census in the period from 1790 to 1910—to 55.2 per cent in 1910.

NEGROES TO 100,000 WHITES AT EACH CENSUS, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

The number of Negroes per 100,000 whites at each census, 1790 to 1910, is given in Table 6, by divisions and states, the proportions shown in this table being derived from the populations given in Table 13 of Chapter III.

In 1910 the Negro population exceeded the white population in two states, namely, South Carolina and Mississippi. The number of Negroes to 100,000 whites was 123,070 in South Carolina and 128,415 in Mississippi. In South Carolina the Negro population has exceeded the white at each census, beginning with that of 1820, in which year the number of Negroes to 100,000 whites was 111,734. In the 60 years, 1820 to 1880, the proportion of Negroes to whites in the population of this state increased continuously from census to census, except for a slight decline in the decade 1850-1860, the number of Negroes to 100,000 whites in 1880 being 154,519. At each census since 1880 the proportion has declined. In Mississippi Negroes have constituted a majority of the population at each census, beginning with that of 1840. In the period of 60 years, 1840 to 1900, the proportion advanced with some fluctuation from 109,774 to 141,552. In Louisiana the proportion in 1830 was 141,208; it declined to 98,018 in 1860; increased to 106,309 in 1880; and decreased to 75,856 in 1910.

The proportion of Negroes to whites increased during the decade 1900-1910 in 20 states—3 Southern and 17 Northern or Western—it decreased in 28 states—13 Southern and 15 Northern or Western, and in the District of Columbia. Considered by states, the proportion of Negroes to whites in the South decreased generally during this decade, except in West Virginia, Arkansas, and Oklahoma. In partial explanation of these decreases in Southern states and of the increases in Northern states, it may be noted that there has been in recent decades some net migration of Negroes out of the South into the North, and some net migration of whites, native and foreign born, into the South. Interstate migration of both Negroes and whites within the South, as well as between the South and other sections of the country, is undoubtedly an important factor underneath changes in the proportion of Negroes to whites in the population of the several states.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Among the Southern states the proportion of Negroes to whites was lowest in West Virginia—5,547 Negroes to 100,000 whites—and highest in Mississippi—128,415. Among Northern and Western states it was highest in Missouri—5,022—whose proportion approached nearly to that of West Virginia. In 18

Northern and Western states the number of Negroes to 100,000 whites was less than 1,000, and in 10 of these states it was less than 500.

The Negro and white populations of the states in 1910 are classified in Table 4 with reference to the proportion of Negroes to whites in their populations.

NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION OF STATES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF NEGROES PER 100,000 WHITES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 4	STATES HAVING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF NEGROES TO 100,000 WHITES IN THE POPULATION.									
	Number of states.		Population.							
			1910		1900		Percentage distribution.			
	1910	1900	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	1910		1900	
Negro.							White.	Negro.	White.	
	NEGROES TO 100,000 WHITES.									
Total.....	49	49	9,827,763	81,731,957	8,833,994	66,809,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1,000.....	18	18	89,798	18,661,465	64,733	14,769,385	0.9	22.8	0.7	22.1
1,000 to 5,000.....	13	14	831,176	39,388,100	728,557	33,488,231	8.5	48.2	8.2	50.1
5,000 to 10,000.....	3	2	359,237	5,736,280	216,918	3,615,047	3.7	7.0	2.5	5.4
10,000 to 20,000.....	2	2	292,837	2,190,033	315,403	2,016,286	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.0
20,000 to 30,000.....	3	2	1,395,387	5,978,919	855,786	3,579,053	14.2	7.3	9.7	5.1
30,000 to 40,000.....	2	2	537,337	1,367,154	847,099	2,484,766	5.5	1.7	9.6	3.7
40,000 to 50,000.....	2	2	1,388,939	2,890,320	711,171	1,455,135	13.9	3.5	8.1	2.2
50,000 to 75,000.....	2	1	1,216,951	1,974,466	600,722	1,192,835	12.4	2.0	7.5	1.8
75,000 to 100,000.....	2	4	1,890,861	2,372,888	2,748,654	3,299,391	19.2	2.9	31.1	4.8
100,000 and over.....	2	2	1,845,330	1,465,272	1,689,951	1,199,007	18.8	1.8	19.1	1.8
Total.....	49	49	9,827,763	81,731,957	8,833,994	66,809,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1,000.....	18	18	89,798	18,661,465	64,733	14,769,385	0.9	22.8	0.7	22.1
1,000 or more.....	31	31	9,738,055	63,070,492	8,769,261	52,039,811	99.1	77.2	99.3	77.9
Under 5,000.....	18	17	920,884	58,049,605	793,250	48,257,616	9.4	71.0	9.0	72.2
5,000 or more.....	31	34	8,906,879	23,682,332	8,040,704	18,551,580	90.6	29.0	91.0	27.8
Under 10,000.....	14	14	1,280,121	63,785,885	1,010,208	51,872,663	13.0	78.0	11.4	77.6
10,000 or more.....	15	15	8,547,642	17,946,072	7,823,786	14,936,533	87.0	22.0	88.6	22.4
Under 20,000.....	36	36	1,572,958	65,984,938	1,325,611	53,888,949	16.0	80.7	15.0	80.3
20,000 or more.....	13	13	8,254,805	15,747,019	7,508,383	12,920,247	84.0	19.3	85.0	19.3
Under 30,000.....	39	38	2,968,348	71,963,857	2,181,397	57,268,042	30.2	88.0	24.7	85.7
30,000 or more.....	10	11	6,859,418	9,768,100	6,652,597	9,541,154	69.8	12.0	75.3	14.3
Under 40,000.....	41	40	3,505,682	73,331,011	3,028,496	59,752,808	35.7	89.7	34.3	89.4
40,000 or more.....	8	9	6,322,081	8,400,946	5,805,498	7,056,388	64.3	10.3	65.7	10.6
Under 50,000.....	43	42	4,874,621	76,221,331	3,789,667	61,207,943	49.6	93.3	42.3	91.6
50,000 or more.....	6	7	4,953,142	5,510,626	5,094,327	5,601,253	50.4	6.7	57.7	8.4
Under 75,000.....	45	43	6,091,572	77,893,797	4,400,389	62,400,798	62.0	95.3	49.8	93.4
75,000 or more.....	4	6	3,736,191	3,838,160	4,433,665	4,408,398	38.0	4.7	50.2	6.6
Under 100,000.....	47	47	7,982,433	80,266,685	7,144,043	65,610,189	81.2	98.2	80.9	98.2
100,000 or more.....	2	2	1,845,330	1,465,272	1,689,951	1,199,007	18.8	1.8	19.1	1.8

Of the total Negro population, 18.8 per cent, or nearly one-fifth, in 1910 was living in the 2 states in which the number of Negroes to 100,000 whites in the population exceeded 100,000. These states reported 1.8 per cent, or less than one-fiftieth of the white population. One-half, or 50.4 per cent, of the Negro population in 1910 was living in the 6 states in which the number of Negroes per 100,000 whites exceeded 50,000. The aggregate Negro population of these 6 states in 1910 was 4,953,142, which slightly exceeded the Negro population of the 42 states and the District of Columbia, in which a lower proportion

of Negroes to whites prevailed. The aggregate white population of these two groups of states was 5,510,626 and 76,221,331, respectively. Of the white population in 1910, 22.8 per cent, or more than one-fifth, lived in the 18 states in which the number of Negroes per 100,000 whites was less than 1,000. Less than 1 per cent of the Negro population lived in these states. It may be noted that in 1900, 50.2 per cent, or one-half of the Negro population, was living in the 6 states in which the number of Negroes to 100,000 whites exceeded 75,000.

PROPORTION NEGRO.

TABLE 5.—PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1790-1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
UNITED STATES.....	10.7	11.6	11.9	13.1	12.7	14.1	15.7	16.8	18.1	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Middle Atlantic.....	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.3
East North Central.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	.....
West North Central.....	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.7	5.6	10.3	14.1	18.3	15.9	17.4	.....	.....
South Atlantic.....	33.7	35.7	36.8	38.7	37.9	38.4	39.8	40.7	41.9	41.6	40.4	37.6	36.4
East South Central.....	31.5	33.1	33.0	34.5	33.2	34.7	33.4	32.2	27.6	24.2	23.5	17.5	14.9
West South Central.....	22.6	25.9	29.1	32.6	36.4	39.9	38.2	47.6	38.2	48.4	54.4	.....	.....
Mountain.....	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
New Hampshire.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Vermont.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Massachusetts.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Rhode Island.....	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.3
Connecticut.....	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.2	5.3	7.6
New Jersey.....	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.9	5.8	6.4	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.7
Pennsylvania.....	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	.....
Indiana.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	5.3	.....
Illinois.....	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.5	6.4	.....	.....
Michigan.....	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.0	3.0	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.9	10.0	13.2	15.6	18.3	15.9	17.4	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	.....	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.7	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	15.4	16.6	16.9	18.0	18.2	19.3	22.2	25.0	24.9	24.0	23.8	22.4	21.6
Maryland.....	17.9	19.8	20.7	22.5	22.5	24.9	28.3	32.3	34.9	36.1	38.2	36.7	34.7
District of Columbia.....	26.5	31.1	32.8	33.6	33.0	19.1	26.6	29.9	30.8	31.6	33.1	28.6	.....
Virginia.....	32.6	35.7	38.4	41.8	41.9	34.4	37.1	40.2	42.7	43.4	43.4	41.6	40.9
West Virginia.....	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	31.6	33.0	34.7	37.9	36.6	36.4	36.4	35.6	33.9	34.4	32.2	29.4	26.8
South Carolina.....	55.2	58.4	59.9	60.7	58.9	58.6	58.9	56.4	55.6	52.8	48.4	43.2	43.7
Georgia.....	45.1	46.7	46.7	47.0	46.0	44.0	42.4	41.0	42.6	44.4	42.4	37.1	35.9
Florida.....	41.0	43.6	42.4	47.0	48.8	44.6	46.0	48.7	47.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	11.4	13.3	14.4	16.5	16.8	20.4	22.5	24.3	24.7	22.9	20.2	18.6	17.0
Tennessee.....	21.7	23.8	24.4	26.2	25.6	25.5	24.5	22.7	21.4	19.6	17.5	13.2	10.6
Alabama.....	42.5	45.2	44.8	47.5	47.7	44.7	43.3	38.5	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2
Mississippi.....	56.2	58.5	57.6	57.5	53.7	55.3	51.2	52.3	48.4	44.1	42.9	41.5	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	28.1	28.0	27.4	28.3	25.2	25.6	22.7	20.9	15.5	11.7	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	43.1	47.1	50.0	51.5	50.1	48.3	50.7	55.0	58.5	51.8	55.2	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	17.7	20.4	21.8	24.7	31.0	30.3	27.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Dakota Territory.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF NEGROES TO 100,000 WHITES, AT EACH CENSUS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1790 TO 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF NEGROES TO 100,000 WHITES.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
UNITED STATES.....	12,024	13,223	13,591	15,162	14,528	16,499	18,610	20,252	22,110	22,521	23,504	23,268	23,872
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	1,023	1,069	958	1,006	918	794	851	1,024	1,106	1,277	1,371	1,536	1,712
Middle Atlantic.....	2,213	2,157	1,807	1,839	1,709	1,792	2,106	2,716	2,950	3,440	4,261	4,814	5,554
East North Central.....	1,678	1,641	1,562	1,663	1,452	929	1,069	1,014	1,092	980	1,285	1,261	.....
West North Central.....	2,138	2,364	2,588	3,401	3,842	5,806	11,446	16,358	22,533	18,867	21,062	.....	.....
South Atlantic.....	50,950	55,507	58,344	63,196	60,978	62,273	66,030	68,614	72,256	71,233	67,800	60,253	57,153
East South Central.....	46,096	49,553	49,233	52,630	49,820	53,091	50,114	47,573	38,161	31,020	25,529	21,190	17,542
West South Central.....	29,524	35,507	41,316	48,478	59,403	88,483	64,462	90,970	113,315	93,930	124,124	.....	.....
Mountain.....	852	987	1,161	817	515	143	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	726	639	804	685	793	1,098	1,116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	184	191	181	224	217	212	233	271	299	312	425	512	560
New Hampshire.....	131	151	163	183	183	152	164	189	226	323	454	470	558
Vermont.....	458	441	283	319	280	226	229	231	315	384	345	362	318
Massachusetts.....	1,144	1,154	1,000	1,060	966	786	920	1,189	1,168	1,305	1,448	1,519	1,463
Rhode Island.....	1,790	1,700	1,158	2,434	2,347	2,316	2,351	3,071	3,522	4,533	5,077	5,630	6,755
Connecticut.....	1,381	1,706	1,677	1,891	1,833	1,911	2,119	2,691	2,787	2,981	2,650	2,567	2,398
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	1,497	1,387	1,183	1,298	1,203	1,279	1,610	2,103	2,399	2,952	4,302	5,616	8,270
New Jersey.....	3,670	3,854	3,411	3,558	3,562	3,918	5,166	6,177	6,546	7,772	8,240	8,658	8,346
Pennsylvania.....	2,597	2,554	2,490	2,638	1,889	1,909	2,375	2,859	2,926	2,984	2,860	2,776	2,423
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	2,394	2,387	2,030	2,563	2,429	1,593	1,293	1,155	1,031	819	830	748	.....
Indiana.....	2,255	2,339	2,106	2,023	1,483	854	1,133	1,056	1,070	974	2,637	5,577	.....
Illinois.....	1,973	1,797	1,513	1,530	1,145	448	643	832	1,537	2,552	6,791	.....	.....
Michigan.....	614	659	734	835	1,015	924	654	334	885	1,995	3,118	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	123	124	145	206	201	151	208	637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	344	285	284	201	173	153	646	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	678	572	562	589	485	159	174	438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	5,022	5,475	5,940	7,185	7,365	11,143	15,209	18,467	22,383	18,867	21,002	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	108	92	304	1,301	1,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	145	122	165	430	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	651	393	851	1,301	1,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	3,306	3,672	3,611	4,327	4,939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	18,224	19,936	20,266	22,006	22,299	23,874	28,612	33,340	33,241	31,596	31,273	28,928	27,610
Maryland.....	21,856	24,681	26,093	29,010	28,966	33,170	39,501	47,710	53,565	56,539	61,854	57,886	53,237
District of Columbia.....	39,928	45,268	48,552	50,538	49,167	23,560	35,280	42,584	44,220	46,100	49,496	40,006	.....
Virginia.....	48,287	55,390	62,290	71,705	72,019	62,412	68,880	67,321	74,479	76,880	79,714	71,132	69,788
West Virginia.....	5,547	4,753	4,878	4,309	4,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	46,507	49,423	53,158	61,261	57,725	57,390	57,142	55,386	56,074	52,392	47,578	41,549	36,622
South Carolina.....	123,070	140,219	140,117	154,519	145,549	141,545	143,880	129,423	125,385	111,734	82,801	75,093	77,683
Georgia.....	82,213	87,600	83,788	88,766	85,322	78,725	73,742	69,586	74,128	79,875	73,596	59,089	56,087
Florida.....	69,577	77,600	73,875	88,840	95,453	80,618	85,253	94,965	88,904	.....	.....	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	12,802	15,268	16,885	19,711	20,225	25,685	29,024	32,118	32,857	29,780	26,375	22,839	20,519
Tennessee.....	27,643	31,181	32,251	35,400	34,423	34,234	32,488	29,437	27,291	24,367	21,240	15,149	11,838
Alabama.....	73,914	82,636	81,381	90,625	91,201	83,183	80,914	76,288	62,562	49,678	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	128,415	141,552	136,287	135,647	116,011	123,596	105,103	109,774	93,945	78,888	75,261	70,882	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	39,158	38,838	37,755	35,614	33,738	34,324	29,415	26,434	18,375	13,305	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	75,856	89,199	100,143	106,309	100,592	98,018	102,654	122,402	141,208	107,680	123,124	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	9,526	8,309	12,523	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	21,531	25,579	27,960	32,858	44,887	43,460	38,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	500	673	1,167	978	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	294	390	265	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	1,593	1,056	1,554	1,533	2,097	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1,462	1,620	1,536	1,274	1,163	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	334	383	1,369	334	120	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	1,172	1,989	2,435	441	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	312	247	286	183	137	147	441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	691	378	619	911	661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	546	507	470	484	933	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	228	280	393	299	398	245	1,582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	958	787	1,018	784	855	1,264	1,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Dakota Territory.

1 Includes Indian Territory in 1900 and 1890.

CHAPTER V.—FREE COLORED AND SLAVE POPULATION: 1790-1860.

NUMBER AND INCREASE: 1790-1860.

Returns of free colored¹ persons and slaves were made at each decennial census from 1790 to 1860. This classification was essential to the observance of that article of the Constitution, which directed that representation in the House should be apportioned to the several states according to their population, including in the apportionment population all free persons except Indians not taxed, and "three-fifths of all other persons." In the first eight census reports data for the slave and for the free colored population were compiled in greater or less detail, the amount of detail shown for each class increasing from census to census, as the schedule inquiries and the compilations of the returns became more elaborate. At the censuses of 1850 and 1860, returns for the free colored were made in the same detail as for whites, a separate schedule carrying fewer inquiries than that pertaining to free persons being used in securing returns of slaves. With the abolition of slavery in the decade 1860-1870, the class of free persons came to embrace the entire Negro population, and at the census of 1870 the distinction relating to the status of the individual as being free or slave, which had characterized the returns of the Negro population at each preceding census, lapsed.

At the census of 1790 slaves were reported from all the states and territories enumerated with the exception of Vermont and Massachusetts—Maine being at that time a district of Massachusetts.

¹ In the earlier censuses the term "colored" is used to designate the Negro population.

² Slavery was introduced into the colonies in August, 1619, when African Negroes were brought to Jamestown by Dutch traders and sold to the planters of Virginia. At that time the sale of Africans who had been captured or purchased was sanctioned by the leading European nations and formed a very profitable business. The slave traders, taking advantage of the new field opened to them by the colonization of the coast of North America, introduced slavery into most of the colonies soon after they were founded. The only colony established with ordinances against this institution was Georgia; and this state also was soon forced, by social contact and business competition with the neighboring settlements, to legalize the holding of slaves.

The actual importations of slaves can only be estimated. Mr. Carey, author of a work on the slave trade, is the authority for the following estimate of the number of slaves imported:

PERIOD.	Number of slaves.	PERIOD.	Number of slaves.
Total.....	333,000	1751 to 1760.....	35,000
Prior to 1715.....	30,000	1761 to 1770.....	74,000
1715 to 1750.....	90,000	1771 to 1780.....	34,000
		1781 to 1808.....	70,000

It is claimed, however, that this total is too small, and that a closer estimate would bring the number to 370,000, or even 400,000. Mr.

The number of free colored persons and slaves as returned at the first eight censuses is given, by states, in Table 6, on page 57. Tables 21 and 22 of Chapter XI, classify the free and slave population of divisions and states in 1860 and 1850, as black and mulatto, the distinction of sex being shown on the table for 1860.

For the country as a whole, the free and slave population at each census is given in Table 1 following, together with decennial increases.²

CENSUS YEAR.	Total.	Free.		Slave.	Decennial increase.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.		Per cent.	
					Free.	Slave.	Free.	Slave.
1860.....	4,441,830	488,070	11.0	3,953,760	53,575	749,447	12.3	23.4
1850.....	3,638,808	434,495	11.9	3,204,313	48,202	716,958	12.5	28.8
1840.....	2,873,618	386,293	13.4	2,487,325	86,694	478,312	20.9	23.8
1830.....	2,928,612	319,599	13.7	2,609,013	88,965	471,021	36.8	30.6
1820.....	1,771,656	233,634	13.2	1,538,022	47,138	346,660	25.3	29.1
1810.....	1,377,808	186,446	13.5	1,191,362	78,311	297,767	11.3	33.3
1790.....	1,602,037	108,435	10.8	893,602	48,908	105,921	82.2	28.1
	1,757,181	90,557	7.9	697,624	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ In other sections of this report and in census reports generally the total Negro population in 1790 is given as 757,208. The population given in Table I is taken from "A Century of Population Growth in the United States, 1790-1900," and is a revised figure.

The number of free colored persons increased in each decade of the period covered by Table 1. During the two decades 1790-1810 the rate of increase for this class exceeded that for slaves, and the proportion free

Carey's figures indicate that the average annual importation was about 2,500 between 1715 and 1750 and 3,500 for the period from 1751 to 1760. The following decade was the period of greatest activity, the importation reaching an average of 7,400 a year. For the 20 years from 1771 to 1790 the average fell to 1,700, but for the period immediately preceding the legal abolition of the slave traffic in the United States it was more than double that number. By 1790 the survivors and descendants of the African slaves imported numbered 757,208, according to the Federal census of that year.

Early in the history of the Southern colonies the planters realized that slave labor could be utilized to good advantage in the cultivation of tobacco and some other crops. (The cotton crop, which later furnished an extensive field for slave labor, did not assume great importance until the invention of the cotton gin in 1793. After that date the employment of slaves in the cultivation of cotton became especially profitable, since this crop furnishes work for a considerable portion of the year and makes it possible to utilize to advantage the services of women and children.) At the beginning of the eighteenth century Negro slavery was considered by the settlers of all of the colonies as a usual and routine matter, and in the New England and Middle colonies, as well as in the South, the possession of slaves was generally accepted as an evidence of wealth and of importance in the community.

By 1790 Negro slavery was recognized by law in every North American colony. At the time of the Declaration of Independence the British possessions had local enactments protecting slave property and providing special codes and tribunals for slaves. Some of

in the Negro population accordingly rose, from 7.9 per cent in 1790, to 13.5 per cent in 1810. Although the Negro population more than doubled during the 30 years, 1810-1840, the proportion free in this population remained nearly constant. This proportion, however, fell off in each of the two decades 1840-1860, to 11.9 per cent in 1850, and to 11 per cent in 1860.

Of the total Negro increase during the decade 1790-1800, 20.8 per cent, or more than one-fifth, was in the free population, the proportion free in the increase of the decade following also being approximately one-fifth. In succeeding decades, free colored persons constituted a less considerable factor in the Negro increase, only 6.7 per cent, or one-fiftenth of the Negro increase in the decade 1850-1860, being in the free population.

The increase of the free colored population during this period of 70 years was in part a natural increase by excess of births over deaths among the free colored; in part, an increase by accessions from the class of slaves, through private or general-law manumission, purchase, and escape of slaves to free territory; and for several decades, in part, an increase by extension of the area of census enumeration. Only 7,011 free colored persons in 1860 were foreign born—3,700 or more than one-half of these being in the state of New York—and it seems probable from such data as are available that neither the net immigration nor the net emigration of free Negroes in the immediately preceding decades had been so considerable as materially to affect the rate of increase for this class.

The number of slaves manumitted during the year preceding the census of 1850, as returned on the census schedules, was 1,467; the number becoming fugitive in this year was 1,011; the number of manu-

missions reported for 1860 was about 3,000, and the number becoming fugitive during that year, 803. The census of 1860 states that 20,000 manumissions "are believed to have occurred in the past 10 years."

The increase of the free colored population, although in this class natural growth was continuously supplemented by accessions from the slave population, was nevertheless insufficient in the decades immediately preceding the Civil War to produce a rate of growth equal to the natural increase of the Negro population as a whole. In the decade 1840 to 1850, the percentage increase of the slave population was more than double and in the decade following nearly double that of the free colored. The Compendium of the Seventh Census (1850) commented upon the "declining ratio of the increase of the free colored in every section," which in New England "is now almost nothing," and in the Southern states "only one-fourth as great as between 1800 and 1810." The report of 1860, also, noted that the rate of increase of the free colored had been gradually declining for several decades, "to 1860, when the increase throughout the United States was but 1 per cent per annum."

Census data do not very clearly account for this decline in the rate of increase of the free element in the Negro population, so far below the rate for the slave population, but it may be noted that, as compared with the slave population, the free colored were somewhat older, and on that account naturally subject to a higher mortality rate, and somewhat less normally distributed by sex, and, therefore, probably characterized by a marital condition less favorable to rapid natural increase. Among the free colored at each of the five censuses 1820 to 1860 there were fewer

the slave codes were extremely severe, because of the fear of Negro insurrections.

Although slavery became the presumptive status of every Negro, most of the colonies recognized the status of free Negroes. But the presence of a free Negro was believed to have an unfavorable influence on the slaves in the neighborhood, and hence many of the colonies made the conditions surrounding manumission so exacting that slave owners seldom took advantage of the legal right to free their slaves. There are, however, numerous instances of Negroes who were freed by their masters, and some cases of Negroes who were given their freedom by the state on account of some public service performed by them; but no data are available as to the aggregate number of slaves manumitted.

Free Negroes were allowed property rights, and, consequently, some of them became slave owners. Often a manumitted Negro would purchase the freedom of the members of his family or of friends, and unless he went through the formality of manumission these persons were legally his slaves.

* * * * *

The first petition against slavery recorded in American history was made in 1688, by Friends, in Germantown, Pa. The agitation against slavery was continued by other Quakers, by the Puritans, and by groups of individuals here and there. As the direct result of this movement, prohibitive duties on the importation of slaves were imposed by Pennsylvania in 1712, and also by other colonies from time to time. (In some colonies the duty on a slave brought from another colony was several times that on a slave imported directly from Africa or from the West Indies; the impression appears to have existed that slaves were sent from one colony to another because of undesirable qualities, or because they had committed crimes, and that the colony which deported them was taking this way of ridding itself of their presence.)

Since the slave trade was a source of revenue to British merchants, and even to the Crown, legislation against it was distasteful to the British Government, and objections were raised on account of the legislative action of the colonies. The governors sent to South Carolina in 1756 and 1761 bore instructions prohibiting the enactment of any law imposing duties on imported Negroes.

By 1778 legislative measures prohibiting the slave trade had been passed by all of the New England and Middle states, and by Maryland and Virginia; by 1798, similar action had been taken by every other state, although the trade was afterwards revived in South Carolina.

The first assumption of national control of the slave trade came in 1774, when the Continental Congress passed a resolution to abolish it. In 1793 the convention that framed the Constitution made plans for the abolition of this traffic in 1808, and later the first day of 1808 was chosen as the time when the slave trade should become illegal.

The first action against the ownership of slaves was taken by Vermont. In its Declaration of Rights, in 1777, this colony declared for the freedom of all persons at the age of maturity; a few years later it took a more definite stand, abolishing slavery outright. By 1783 slavery had been prohibited in Massachusetts and New Hampshire. Gradual emancipation was provided for in acts passed by Pennsylvania in 1780 and by Connecticut and Rhode Island in 1784. In 1787 slavery was forbidden in the Northwest Territory by congressional legislation, although the courts held that the ordinance did not free the slaves already held in the territory. By the date of the first Federal census laws providing for the extinction of slavery had been put into operation in all states north of Maryland, with the exception of New York and New Jersey.—*A Century of Population Growth*, pp. 36-37, Bureau of the Census: 1909.

FREE COLORED AND SLAVE POPULATION.

males than females, while in the slave population, on the other hand, at each of these censuses the number of males exceeded the number of females. In 1850, however, the slave population of over 3,000,000 was so evenly divided by sex that the excess of males over females amounted to less than 1 in 4,000 population. In this year the sex ratio in the free colored population was 924 males to 1,000 females, the relative deficiency of males being practically confined to the population 15 years of age and over; in the slave population it was 1,000 males to 1,000 females; in 1860 the ratio

was 922 males to 1,000 females in the free colored, and 1,006 males to 1,000 females in the slave population. The disparity of numbers between the sexes was thus in both years much greater in the free colored population.

DISTRIBUTION BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1790-1860.

In Table 2 the free colored and slave population at each census from 1790 to 1860 is given, by sections and southern divisions.

SLAVE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1790-1860.

CENSUS YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.													
	Number.						Percentage distribution by area.							
	The South.						The South.							
	United States.	Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	The North.	The West.	United States.	Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	The North.	The West.
	SLAVE.													
1860.....	3,953,760	3,838,765	1,840,445	1,372,913	625,407	114,956	29	100.0	97.1	46.5	34.7	15.8	2.9	(1)
1850.....	3,294,313	3,116,629	1,663,397	1,103,162	350,070	87,658	26	100.0	97.3	51.9	34.4	10.9	2.7	(1)
1840.....	2,487,335	2,427,956	1,425,539	814,060	188,387	59,369	.....	100.0	97.6	57.3	32.7	7.6	2.4	.....
1830.....	2,009,043	1,980,384	1,376,196	490,024	114,164	28,659	.....	100.0	98.6	65.5	24.4	5.7	1.4	.....
1820.....	1,538,022	1,508,662	1,156,479	281,532	70,651	29,330	.....	100.0	98.1	75.2	18.3	4.6	1.9	.....
1810.....	1,191,362	1,160,841	983,997	142,184	34,660	30,521	.....	100.0	97.4	82.6	11.9	2.9	2.6	.....
1800.....	883,602	857,097	799,681	57,416	.....	36,505	.....	100.0	95.9	89.5	6.4	.....	4.1	.....
1790.....	697,624	657,538	641,601	15,847	.....	40,986	.....	100.0	94.3	92.0	2.3	.....	5.7	.....
	FREE.													
1860.....	488,070	258,346	217,763	21,447	19,146	19,711	4,450	100.0	52.9	44.6	4.4	3.9	46.2	0.9
1850.....	434,485	243,969	197,474	19,628	18,467	197,711	1,215	100.0	54.2	45.4	4.5	4.3	45.6	0.3
1840.....	386,293	213,991	171,778	16,246	25,967	172,302	.....	100.0	55.4	44.5	4.2	6.7	44.6	.....
1830.....	319,599	181,501	153,087	11,563	16,851	138,098	.....	100.0	56.8	47.9	3.6	5.3	43.2	.....
1820.....	233,634	133,980	116,920	6,525	10,535	99,654	.....	100.0	57.3	50.0	2.8	4.5	42.7	.....
1810.....	186,446	107,638	96,803	3,270	7,585	78,788	.....	100.0	57.7	51.9	1.8	4.1	42.3	.....
1800.....	108,455	61,239	60,009	1,230	.....	47,196	.....	100.0	56.5	55.3	1.1	.....	43.5	.....
1790.....	59,557	32,523	32,048	475	.....	27,034	.....	100.0	54.6	53.8	0.8	.....	45.6	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

At the census of 1790, 92 per cent of the slave population was in the South Atlantic division; 2.3 per cent was in the East South Central division; and 5.7 per cent were in the North. At succeeding censuses the proportion in the South Atlantic division fell off, with the growth of population in the East South Central and West South Central divisions. In 1860, 46.5 per cent of the slave population was in the South Atlantic division; 34.7 per cent in the East South Central division; 15.8 per cent in the West South Central division; and 2.9 per cent in the North. The Northern and Western states reporting slaves in 1860, and the number of slaves reported were as follows: New Jersey, 18; Missouri, 114,931; Nebraska, 15; Kansas, 2; Utah, 29.

Of the free colored population in 1860, 46.2 per cent was in the North and 44.6 per cent in the South Atlantic division. The proportion in the East and West South Central divisions—4.4 and 3.9 per cent, respectively—was much smaller than the proportion of slaves in these divisions.

FREE AND SLAVE POPULATION OF FOUR CITIES: 1790.

The Negro population of New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore in 1790 is classified as free and slave in Table 3.

CITY.	POPULATION: 1790.				
	Total.	Negro.			White.
		Total.	Free.	Slave.	
New York.....	32,305	3,262	1,078	2,184	29,043
Philadelphia.....	28,522	1,630	1,420	210	26,892
Boston.....	18,038	761	761	.....	17,277
Baltimore.....	13,503	1,578	323	1,255	11,925

In 1790, of the 3,252 Negroes reported from New York City and constituting 10.1 per cent of the total population of the city, 2,184 were slaves and 1,078 free colored. Philadelphia reported in this year a Negro population of 1,630, the number of slaves being 210 and of free colored 1,420; Baltimore, a Negro population of 1,578, the number of slaves being 1,255,

NEGRO POPULATION.

and of free colored 323; Boston, a Negro population of 761, all free. The slave population of New York City in 1790 exceeded that of Baltimore, and the proportion slave in the population of Baltimore was not materially greater than in that of New York City, being 9.3 in Baltimore, as compared with 6.8 percent in New York City.

SLAVEHOLDING AND NONSLAVEHOLDING FAMILIES:
1790 AND 1850.

On the schedules of the census of 1790, which are in existence, there is reported a total of 5,161 free colored families, of which 195 are designated as slaveholding families.¹

The following table gives a summary of the data available for 1790, as regards the number of slaveholding and of nonslaveholding families, in the free colored and the white population.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PRIVATE FAMILIES: 1790. ¹					
	Free colored.			White.		
	Total number.	Slaveholding.	Non-slaveholding.	Total number.	Slaveholding.	Non-slaveholding.
Area covered by 1790 schedules in existence.....	5,161	195	4,966	405,475	47,664	357,811
New England.....	1,634	6	1,628	172,383	2,141	170,242
Maine.....	37		37	16,972		16,972
New Hampshire.....	83		83	23,982	123	23,859
Vermont.....	23		23	14,969		14,969
Massachusetts.....	630		630	65,149		65,149
Rhode Island.....	442		442	10,854	461	10,393
Connecticut.....	419	6	413	40,457	1,557	38,900
Middle states.....	1,245	16	1,229	127,507	9,638	117,869
New York.....	693	9	684	54,185	7,787	46,398
Pennsylvania.....	552	7	545	73,322	1,851	71,471
Southern states.....	2,282	173	2,109	105,585	35,885	69,700
Maryland.....	1,282	84	1,198	32,012	12,142	19,870
North Carolina.....	680	28	652	48,021	14,945	33,076
South Carolina.....	320	61	259	25,552	8,798	16,754

¹ Data not available for New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia, Georgia, Kentucky, or Southwest Territory.

² Data not available for Allegany, Calvert, or Somerset Counties.

³ Data not available for Caswell, Granville, or Orange Counties, except the total number of families.

The average number of slaves per slaveholding family was 7.3 in 1790 and 9.2 in 1850. The number of slaveholding families and of slaves and the average number of slaves per slaveholding family are given in Table 5, by states, for these two years.

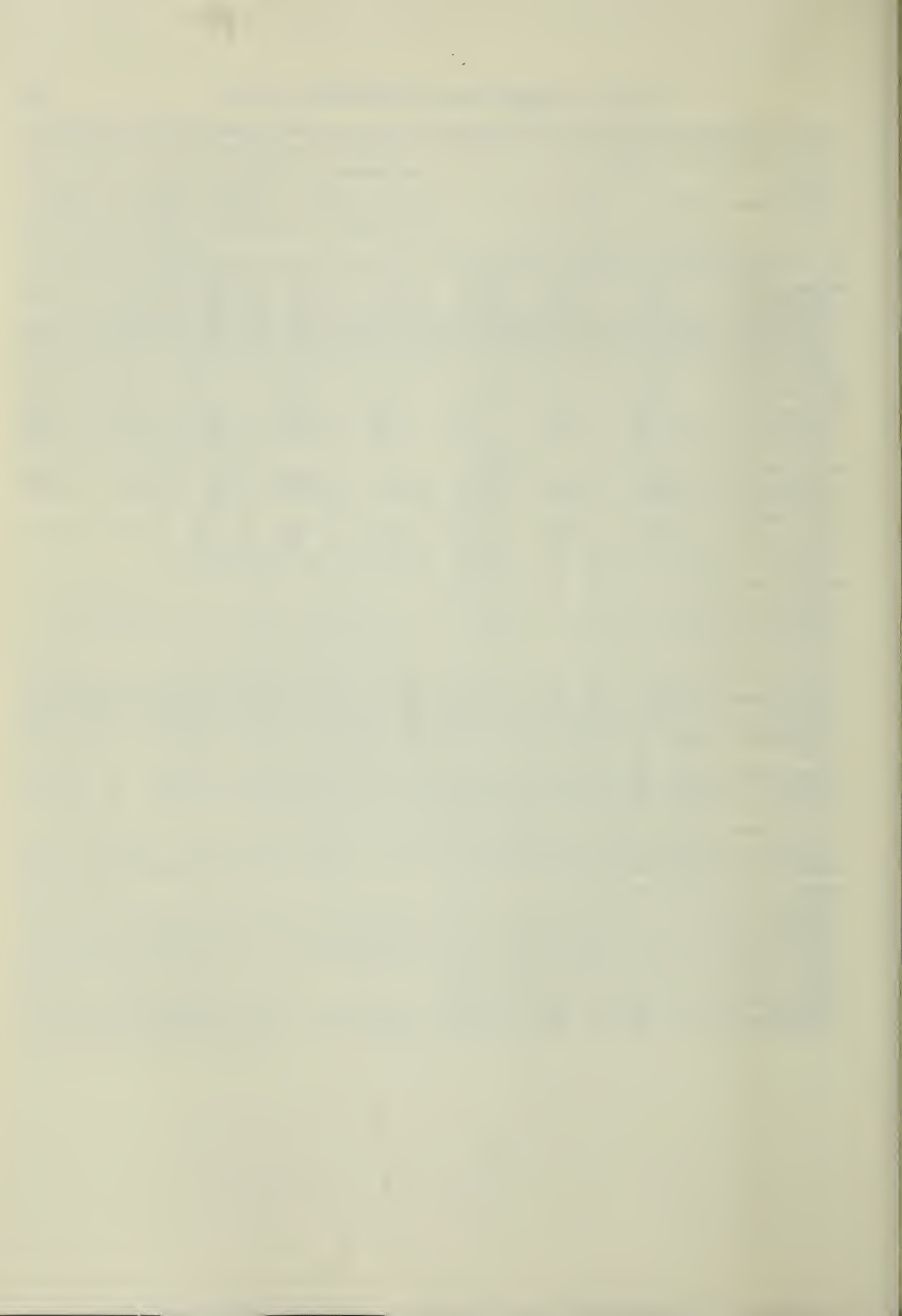
¹ Data are not available as to the number of free colored slaveholding families in the states of New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia, Georgia, Kentucky, or the Southwest Territory.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF SLAVEHOLDING FAMILIES.		NUMBER OF SLAVES.		
	1850	1790	1850	1790	Average per slaveholding family.
	1850	1790	1850	1790	1850
United States.....	347,725	96,168	3,204,313	697,624	9.2
New England.....		2,147		3,763	1.8
Maine.....					
New Hampshire.....		123		157	1.3
Vermont.....					
Massachusetts.....					
Rhode Island.....		461		958	2.1
Connecticut.....		1,563		2,648	1.7
Middle Atlantic.....	200	14,414	236	36,323	1.2
New York.....		7,796		21,193	2.7
New Jersey.....	200	4,700	236	11,423	1.2
Pennsylvania.....		1,858		3,707	2.0
South Atlantic.....	169,264	77,242	1,663,397	641,691	9.8
Delaware.....		809	1,851	2,290	2.8
Maryland.....	16,040	13,777	90,368	103,036	5.6
Dist. Columbia.....		1,477		3,487	2.5
Virginia.....	55,063	134,026	472,528	292,627	8.6
North Carolina.....	28,303	16,310	288,548	100,783	10.2
South Carolina.....	25,696	8,859	384,984	107,074	15.0
Georgia.....	38,456	3,419	381,662	29,264	9.9
Florida.....		3,520		39,310	11.2
East South Central.....	124,660	2,365	1,103,162	15,847	8.8
Kentucky.....	38,385	1,855	210,981	12,430	5.5
Tennessee.....	33,864	1,510	239,459	3,417	7.1
Alabama.....	29,295		342,844		11.7
Mississippi.....	23,116		309,878		13.4
West South Central.....	34,416		350,070		10.2
Arkansas.....		5,999		47,100	7.9
Louisiana.....		20,670		244,809	11.8
Texas.....		7,747		58,161	7.5
West North Central.....	19,185		87,422		4.6
Missouri.....		19,185		87,422	4.6
Mountain.....	(²)		26		
Utah.....	(²)		26		

¹ Estimated. ² Includes area now West Virginia. ³ Data not available.

The figures given for 1790 in Table 5 include estimates for certain areas for which data gathered in 1790 are not now available.

In the 60 years, 1790 to 1850, the number of slaveholding families in the United States increased from 96,168 to 347,725. At the First Census, New England reported 2,147 slaveholding families and the three Middle Atlantic states, 14,414. No slaveholding families were reported from the states of these divisions in 1850, except for 200 such families in New Jersey, and none from any other Northern states, except Missouri, which in this year reported 19,185 holders of slaves. A few slaves were, however, held in Utah, although the number of slaveholding families is not given.



PART II.—MIGRATORY DISPLACEMENT AND SEGREGATION.

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CHAPTER VI.—NATIVITY—PLACE OF BIRTH, PARENTAGE, AND INTERSTATE MIGRATION.

THE NATIVITY INQUIRY.

The nativity inquiry of the population schedule calls for a statement of place of birth of persons enumerated, and of their parents. In the case of natives the state or territory of birth is designated, and in the case of foreign-born persons the country of birth.

Upon the basis of the returns under this inquiry the population is classified as native and foreign born and the native population is further classified as of native, foreign, or mixed parentage. Finally the foreign-born population is classified by country of birth, and the native population by state or territory of birth.

Data relating to nativity have been returned at each census beginning with that of 1850, at which census the state or country of birth of each free inhabitant was recorded for the first time at any decennial enumeration. The place of birth of parents was called for first at the census of 1870.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN: 1850-1910.

At the censuses of 1850 and 1860 the nativity inquiry was included in the schedule for free inhabitants only, embracing free colored persons (Negroes) to the number of 434,495 in 1850 and 488,070 in 1860. For nearly nine-tenths of the total Negro population no nativity data are available covering these years.

In Table 1, classifying the Negro population as native and foreign born, the entire slave population of 1850 and 1860 is classified as native, together with the free colored returned as native on the schedule for free inhabitants.

YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.				WHITE POPULATION.	
	Total.	Native. ¹	Foreign born.		Number foreign born.	Percentage foreign born.
			Number.	Per cent.		
1910.....	9,827,763	9,787,424	40,339	0.4	13,345,545	16.3
1900.....	5,833,394	5,813,658	20,336	0.2	10,213,817	15.3
1890.....	2,488,676	2,468,667	19,979	0.3	9,121,807	16.6
1880.....	6,580,793	6,566,776	14,017	0.2	6,559,979	15.1
1870.....	4,880,099	4,870,364	9,645	0.2	5,493,712	16.4
1860.....	4,441,840	4,437,467	4,363	0.1	4,099,401	15.2
1850.....	3,638,808	3,634,741	4,067	0.1	2,240,335	11.6

¹ Includes all slaves and native free colored.

The 40,339 foreign-born Negroes in 1910 constituted 0.4 per cent of the total Negro population. In 1900 the foreign-born Negro population numbered 20,336, the increase for the decade being 20,003. At no census for which data are available has the foreign-born element in the Negro population amounted to so much as one-half of 1 per cent.

In Table 2 the native and foreign-born Negro population of the United States is given, by sections and divisions, for 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1910.		PERCENTAGE FOREIGN BORN: 1910.	
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Foreign-born Negro population.	Foreign-born white population.	Negro population.	White population.
United States.....	9,827,763	9,787,424	40,339	100.0	100.0	0.4	16.3
The South.....	8,749,427	8,738,858	10,569	26.2	5.4	0.1	3.5
South Atlantic.....	4,112,488	4,104,413	8,075	20.0	2.2	0.2	3.6
East South Central.....	2,632,313	2,631,888	625	1.8	0.7	(¹)	1.5
West South Central.....	1,984,426	1,962,557	1,869	4.6	2.6	0.1	5.3
The North.....	1,027,674	999,451	28,223	70.0	84.8	2.7	20.7
New England.....	66,306	58,596	7,710	19.1	13.6	11.6	28.0
Middle Atlantic.....	417,870	401,548	16,322	40.5	36.2	3.9	23.6
East North Central.....	300,356	297,452	2,904	8.4	23.0	1.1	17.1
West North Central.....	242,662	241,585	807	2.0	12.1	0.3	14.2
The West.....	50,662	49,115	1,547	3.8	9.7	3.1	19.8
Mountain.....	21,467	21,094	373	0.9	3.3	0.2	17.3
Pacific.....	29,195	28,021	1,174	2.9	6.5	4.0	21.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As is true in the case of the white population, the foreign-born Negro population in 1910 was largely resident in the North, the proportion living in the North being 84.8 per cent for the foreign-born white population and 70 per cent for the foreign-born Negro population.

Of the Negro population in the South, only one-tenth of 1 per cent was foreign born, the corresponding proportion for the North being 2.7 per cent, and for the West, 3.1 per cent. The highest proportion foreign born for the Negro population is that of 11.6 per cent for New England.

Table 3 gives the foreign-born Negro population by states, in 1910 and in 1900, with the increase for the decade 1900-1910.

NEGRO POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN NEGRO POPULATION: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 3	DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN NEGROES.			DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN NEGROES.		
		1910	1900	Increase: ¹ 1900-1910.		1910	1900	Increase: ¹ 1900-1910.
	UNITED STATES.....	40,339	20,336	20,003				
GEORGIC DIVISIONS:					WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.			
New England.....	7,710	4,368	3,342	Delaware.....	97	53	44	
Middle Atlantic.....	10,322	4,875	11,417	Kansas.....	118	64	54	
East North Central.....	3,384	2,316	1,068	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
West North Central.....	807	412	395	Delaware.....	35	29	6	
South Atlantic.....	8,075	5,495	2,580	Maryland.....	451	303	148	
East South Central.....	625	512	113	District of Columbia.....	238	174	64	
West South Central.....	1,869	1,556	313	Virginia.....	286	152	134	
Mountain.....	373	217	156	West Virginia.....	82	24	58	
Pacific.....	1,174	585	589	North Carolina.....	88	54	34	
				South Carolina.....	72	97	-25	
				Georgia.....	228	202	26	
NEW ENGLAND:				Florida.....	6,585	4,460	2,125	
Maine.....	237	218	19	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
New Hampshire.....	40	29	11	Kentucky.....	66	72	-6	
Vermont.....	40	18	22	Tennessee.....	99	92	7	
Massachusetts.....	6,152	3,475	2,677	Alabama.....	282	193	87	
Rhode Island.....	872	392	480	Mississippi.....	178	133	25	
Connecticut.....	369	236	133	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				Arkansas.....	80	54	26	
New York.....	12,851	3,552	9,299	Louisiana.....	575	490	85	
New Jersey.....	1,487	459	1,028	Oklahoma.....	123	41	82	
Pennsylvania.....	1,984	864	1,120	Texas.....	1,091	971	120	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:				MOUNTAIN:				
Ohio.....	655	483	172	Montana.....	61	20	41	
Indiana.....	97	64	33	Idaho.....	28	9	19	
Illinois.....	928	610	318	Wyoming.....	38	9	29	
Michigan.....	1,640	1,103	537	Colorado.....	130	54	76	
Wisconsin.....	64	56	8	New Mexico.....	34	22	12	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:				Arizona.....	31	84	-53	
Minnesota.....	200	82	118	Utah.....	32	14	18	
Iowa.....	55	39	16	Nevada.....	19	5	14	
Missouri.....	326	153	173	PACIFIC:				
North Dakota.....	2	2	-5	Washington.....	238	108	130	
South Dakota.....	9	14	-5	Oregon.....	62	44	18	
				California.....	874	433	441	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

PARENTAGE: 1910 AND 1900.

In Table 4 the native and the foreign-born Negro population in 1910 and in 1900 is classified according to parentage, data for the white population being introduced for comparison.

Of the total Negro population in 1910, 9,787,424 or 99.6 per cent were native, and 9,748,439 or 99.2 per cent were native of native parents; the number born of foreign parents being in both years inconsiderable. In 1910 the number born with one or both parents foreign born was 38,985, or 0.4 per cent.

PARENTAGE OF THE NEGRO AND THE WHITE POPULATION: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 4	NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE.	POPULATION.										
		Number.				Per cent distribution.				Increase: 1900-1910.		
		1910		1900		1910		1900		Number.		Per cent.
		Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	
Total.....	9,827,763	81,731,957	8,833,994	66,809,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	993,769	14,922,761	11.2	22.3
Native.....	9,787,424	68,386,412	8,813,658	56,585,379	99.6	83.7	99.8	84.7	973,766	11,791,033	11.0	20.8
Both parents native.....	9,748,439	49,488,575	8,779,267	40,949,362	99.2	60.5	99.4	61.3	969,172	8,539,213	11.0	20.9
One or both parents foreign born.....	38,985	18,897,837	34,391	15,646,017	0.4	23.1	0.2	23.4	4,994	3,251,520	13.4	20.8
One parent foreign born, one native.....	24,452	5,981,826	25,193	5,013,737	0.2	7.3	0.3	7.5	-768	967,789	-3.0	19.3
Father foreign born.....	15,332	3,923,845	.....	3,346,652	0.2	4.8	.....	5.0	.....	577,193	.....	17.2
Mother foreign born.....	9,093	2,057,681	.....	1,667,085	0.1	25.8	.....	2.5	.....	399,596	.....	23.4
Both parents foreign born.....	14,560	12,916,311	9,198	10,652,289	0.1	15.8	0.1	15.9	5,362	2,284,031	38.3	21.5
Foreign-born.....	40,339	13,345,545	20,336	10,213,817	0.4	16.3	0.2	15.3	20,003	3,131,728	98.4	30.7
Both parents native ¹	(*)	(*)	338	8,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1-538	2-8,834	(*)	(*)
One or both parents foreign born.....	40,339	13,345,545	19,798	10,204,983	0.4	16.3	0.2	15.3	20,541	3,140,562	103.8	30.8
One parent foreign born, one native.....	1,432	83,879	.....	61,356	(*)	0.1	.....	0.1	.....	22,523	.....	(*)
Father foreign born.....	703	48,594	.....	45,340	(*)	0.1	.....	0.1	.....	3,254	.....	7.2
Mother foreign born.....	749	35,285	.....	16,016	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	19,269	.....	120.3
Both parents foreign born.....	38,887	13,261,666	.....	10,143,607	0.4	16.2	.....	15.2	.....	3,118,059	.....	30.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Classified as native of native parentage in 1910.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

The 40,339 foreign-born Negroes in 1910 are classified by country of birth in Table 5.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Foreign-born Negroes: 1910.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Foreign-born Negroes: 1910.
All foreign countries.....	40,339	Asia.....	103
America.....	33,233	China.....	10
Canada and Newfoundland.....	6,775	Japan.....	2
Mexico.....	1,184	All other.....	88
Central America.....	215	Africa.....	473
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	24,426	Australia.....	94
South America.....	633	Atlantic Islands ²	2,478
Europe.....	3,861	Pacific Islands.....	61
		All other.....	39

¹ Except Porto Rico. ² Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

More than half of the foreign-born Negroes were natives of Cuba and other West Indies; 6,775 were natives of Canada and Newfoundland; and 1,184 were natives of Mexico. The total from North and South American countries was 33,233, and for European countries 3,861.

NATIVE POPULATION REPORTING STATE OF BIRTH.

Of the 9,787,424 native Negroes resident in the States in 1910, 9,783,986 were born in the States and 3,438 in outlying possessions, or at sea under the flag, or abroad of American parents. Of those born in the States, state of birth was reported by 9,746,043, leaving 37,943 for whom no report of state of birth was made. The tabulations following, classifying the population in 1910 by state of birth, relate to this aggregate Negro population which embraces the small number born outside of the States but does not include the foreign-born resident in the States.

In Table 6 this native Negro population is shown for sections and southern divisions.

DIVISION AND SECTION.	NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				
	Total.	Born in the United States.			Born in outlying possessions. ²
		Total.	State of birth reported.	State of birth not reported.	
United States.....	9,787,424	9,783,986	9,746,043	37,943	3,438
The South.....	8,738,838	8,738,162	8,710,108	28,054	696
South Atlantic.....	4,104,413	4,104,020	4,094,488	9,534	393
East South Central.....	2,631,888	2,631,797	2,643,722	8,075	91
West South Central.....	1,982,537	1,982,345	1,971,900	10,445	212
The North.....	999,451	997,017	988,126	8,891	2,434
The West.....	49,115	48,907	47,939	998	308

¹ Includes those for whom no report of place of birth was made.
² Includes 4 persons born in Alaska, 1 in Guam, 58 in Hawaii, 119 in the Philippine Islands, 173 in Porto Rico, 217 born at sea under the United States flag, and 2,596 American citizens born abroad.

CLASSIFICATION BY STATE OF BIRTH: 1850.

As has been noted, state of birth was recorded first at the census of 1850. Tables 7 and 8 are reproduced from the Compendium of the 1850 census as being the first state of birth tables prepared by the Census Bureau relating to the Negro population. In Table 7 the free colored population is classified by sex, and as born in the state of residence, born out of the state of residence in the United States, and born in foreign countries. In Table 8 the nativities of the free colored population of Connecticut and Louisiana, and of the cities of New York and New Orleans, are shown, the state and country of birth being designated for the black and mulatto population of these two states and two cities—a northern state and city in comparison with a southern.

The data given in Tables 7 and 8 are, of course, not comparable with the data given for succeeding census years, since the return of nativity in 1850, as has been noted, embraced only a small proportion of the Negro population.

STATE AND TERRITORY.	FREE COLORED POPULATION: 1850.							
	Born in the state.		Born out of the state and in the United States.		Born in foreign countries.		Unknown.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Alabama.....	758	883	279	310	5	6	14	10
Arkansas.....	165	128	138	159	1	2	10	5
California.....	59	9	641	88	161	12	10	1
Connecticut.....	2,945	3,132	685	660	127	40	63	35
Delaware.....	8,467	8,465	599	570	7	3	2	.....
District of Columbia.....	2,580	3,417	1,655	2,388	3	2	10	6
Florida.....	357	447	46	53	15	14	.....	.....
Georgia.....	1,223	1,358	353	170	12	24	7	4
Illinois.....	1,308	1,356	1,396	1,267	16	16	87	20
Indiana.....	2,593	2,586	3,073	2,958	19	16	30	17
Iowa.....	24	28	140	140	1	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	3,732	3,936	1,106	1,186	8	11	17	15
Louisiana.....	6,821	8,351	387	892	238	687	33	23
Maine.....	449	470	178	98	81	49	18	4
Maryland.....	34,485	38,871	571	531	103	95	33	34
Massachusetts.....	2,719	2,980	1,348	1,339	232	194	125	127
Michigan.....	452	338	898	745	53	57	28	12
Mississippi.....	317	323	144	121	3	3	10	9
Missouri.....	842	788	492	451	15	7	12	11
New Hampshire.....	165	174	84	83	8	.....	3	3
New Jersey.....	9,978	10,451	1,655	1,454	88	58	79	49
Rhode Island.....	17,680	19,885	5,089	5,277	379	326	304	119
North Carolina.....	12,939	18,879	333	275	13	3	13	8
Ohio.....	6,983	6,283	6,451	6,211	17	57	37	90
Pennsylvania.....	17,063	20,165	7,367	7,796	151	161	248	135
Rhode Island.....	1,129	1,777	563	530	42	28	4	7
South Carolina.....	3,994	4,623	68	74	69	130	.....	2
Tennessee.....	2,500	2,640	584	634	7	8	26	23
Texas.....	92	71	79	92	39	22	1	1
Vermont.....	234	218	117	103	14	13	10	9
Virginia.....	28,710	28,080	260	218	15	17	11	6
Wisconsin.....	100	67	285	199	3	3	7	1
Territories:								
Minnesota.....	7	7	14	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	7	4	10	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	47	62	23	12	50	13	.....	.....
Utah.....	2	2	12	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	108,577	188,893	36,839	37,078	2,633	2,057	1,275	743

NEGRO POPULATION.

FREE COLORED BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION OF SELECTED AREAS CLASSIFIED BY STATE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1850.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	Connecticut.			Louisiana.			New York City.			New Orleans.			
	Blacks.	Mulat- toes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulat- toes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulat- toes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulat- toes.	Total.	
Alabama.....	2		2	16	46	62	4	1	5	13	41	54	
Arkansas.....					4	4			77	319		1	
Connecticut.....	4,671	1,406	6,077		3	3		242	319		1	1	
Delaware.....	9	1	10		5	5		159	30	189		1	
District of Columbia.....	5		5		7	23					6	21	27
Florida.....	1	3	4		8	26	4	4	7	8	20	28	
Georgia.....	11	8	19		5	13	18	14	32	2	11	13	
Indiana.....						6			1			1	1
Illinois.....						11						5	5
Kentucky.....	1		1		31	108		10	4	14	21	57	78
Louisiana.....				2,488	12,714	15,202		22	5	27	1,303	6,820	8,123
Maine.....	1		1			1		10	4	14			1
Maryland.....	67	14	81		56	45		569	170	739	27	47	74
Massachusetts.....	141	47	188		4	7		111	30	141	2	7	9
Mississippi.....	1		1		30	59		8	3	11	9	50	59
Missouri.....					3	16		2	2	3		3	14
New Hampshire.....					1	1		4	4	8		1	1
New Jersey.....	40	15	55		2	2		1,234	246	1,480	10	11	21
New York.....	87	125	212		12	44		6,469	1,887	8,356	10	31	41
North Carolina.....	13	4	17		22	41		81	23	104	10	10	20
Ohio.....					1	20		7	9	16	3	19	22
Pennsylvania.....	75	38	113		10	33		43	169	682	9	33	42
Rhode Island.....	118	41	159		1	1		46	9	55		1	1
South Carolina.....	6	5	11		40	47		62	33	95	17	32	49
Tennessee.....					17	27		2	2	4	8	20	28
Texas.....					8	15		23	3	26			
Vermont.....	2	1	3					6	7	13			
Virginia.....	53	13	66		225	223		712	166	878	153	225	378
Germany.....					1	4					1	3	4
Mexico.....	1		1		33	3					2	31	33
South America.....	2	2	4					2	2	4		2	2
West Indies.....	41	11	52		167	494		93	54	147	151	496	647
England.....	2	1	3		3	3		16	9	25		3	3
France.....	2		2		9	17		6	11	16	6	13	19
India.....					6	6						6	6
Spain.....					7	7		8	2	10		7	7
Portugal.....	2		2					3	5	8			
China.....	1		1		1	1						1	1
Africa.....	4	1	5		146	156		17		17	114	7	121
Other countries and unknown.....	134	63	197		59	19		299	88	387	24	22	46
Total.....	5,895	1,798	7,693	3,379	14,083	17,462	10,749	3,066	13,815	1,903	8,058	9,961	

Out of 7,693 free colored persons in Connecticut, 1,798 were mulattoes, of whom 48 were born in the slave States. Out of 13,815 free colored in New York City, 3,066 were mulattoes. Thus, in both instances, the mulattoes constituted less than one-fourth of the free colored population. About one-fifth of the free colored in New York were born in the present slave States.—*Compendium of the Seventh Census, p. 89.*

POPULATION BORN IN THE SOUTH: 1870-1910.

In Table 9 the native Negro population is classified as born in the South and born in the North and West, at each census, 1870 to 1910. The proportion of the total native Negro population born in the South in 1910 was practically the same as in 1870, the percentage in 1870 being 93.4 and in 1910, 93.1. A nearly identical proportion obtained at each of the five censuses covered by Table 9, the percentages for the several years being 93.4, 93.3, 92.5, 93.2, and 93.1. The proportion born in the North and West ranged from 6.4 to 6.7.

Certain of the figures given in Table 9 are estimates. This is true of the number born in the South and in the North and West for 1890 and for 1880, and of the percentages based upon these populations. For these years statistics are available for the aggregate colored population only. The process of estimating is explained in a note attached to Table 12 (p. 66). It may be observed that while the process of estimating

involves a number of small eliminations of Indians, Chinese, and Japanese from the aggregate colored,

YEAR.	Total.	Born in the South.	Born in the North and West.	Other. ¹	Percentage—	
					Born in the South.	Born in the North and West.
NEGRO.						
1910.....	9,787,424	9,109,153	636,890	41,381	93.1	6.5
1900.....	8,813,658	8,216,488	570,089	27,111	93.2	6.5
1890.....	7,468,697	6,958,809	481,101	78,787	92.5	6.4
1880.....	6,566,776	6,124,351	442,357	68	93.3	6.7
1870.....	4,870,364	4,548,991	319,897	1,476	93.4	6.6
COLORED.						
1890.....	7,718,763	6,915,715	534,474	268,174	89.6	6.9
1880.....	6,032,549	6,130,710	501,771	68	92.4	7.6

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; born in outlying possessions; born at sea under the United States flag; American citizens born abroad; and, for 1890, the colored population specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, for whom no return of state of birth was made. ² Figures in italics are estimates. (See Note 2, Table 12, p. 66.)

the numbers in these several classes are so inconsiderable, relatively to the total Negro population, that the error in the estimates for Negroes is negligible. The principal effect of the estimating for each year is exclusion of the native Indian population of the North and West from the aggregate native colored population of these sections. Data for the colored in 1890 and in 1880, upon which the estimates for Negroes are based, are given in Table 9.

MIGRATION FROM AND TO THE SOUTH.

Table 10 shows for each of the five census years, 1870 to 1910, the number of Negroes born in the South living in the North and West, and the number born in the North and West, living in the South. In this table, as in Table 9, figures for Negroes in 1890 and in 1880 are estimates, the margin of error in the estimates being probably no greater than the error in enumeration of the Negro population in other census years.

Table 10

YEAR.	NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Born in the South.			Born in the North and West.		
	Total.	Living in the North and West.		Total.	Living in the South.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1910.....	9,109,153	440,534	4.8	636,890	41,489	6.5
1900.....	5,216,458	349,511	4.3	570,069	30,397	5.3
1890 ¹	6,559,869	241,625	3.5	491,161	25,268	4.8
1880 ¹	6,124,351	198,029	3.2	445,357	25,039	5.0
1870.....	4,548,991	149,100	3.3	319,897	15,583	4.9

¹ Figures in italics are estimates. See Note 2, Table 12 (p. 66).

Of the Negro population born in the South 440,534, or 4.8 per cent, were living in the North and West in 1910. This number indicates a very considerable dispersion of the Negro population born in the South through other sections of the country.

The migration to the South of Negroes born in the North and West, while it is less considerable in volume than the migration out of the South, is, relatively to the Negro population born in the North and West, somewhat greater than the migration out of the South, relatively to the Negro population born in the South. The 41,489 Negroes born in the North and West and living in the South in 1910 constituted 6.5 per cent of the total Negro population born in the North and West, the corresponding proportion for migrants born in the South being, as noted above, 4.8 per cent.

Each decennial period covered by Table 10 shows a substantial increase in the number of natives of the South living in the North and West. In the period of 40 years, 1870-1910, this number increased from 149,100 in 1870 to 440,534 in 1910. In the same period the number born in the North and West living in the South increased from 15,583 to 41,489.

It should be understood that the 440,534 natives of the South living in the North and West in 1910 do

not embrace the total number of migrants out of the South during any given period. Among migrants leaving the South during any period prior to the Census of 1910 a certain number died before the taking of the 1910 census, and of the survivors those only were returned as migrants out of the South who had not returned to the South or migrated from the North or West to an outlying possession or to a foreign country. It is clear, therefore, that the number of migrants leaving the South in recent years very considerably exceeds the number found living in the North and West at the last census. Similarly, it is true that the number of migrants to the South in recent years exceeds the number of natives of the North and West enumerated in the South.

The net gain of the North and West and loss of the South by interstate migration of Negroes is shown for each of the last five census years in Table 11.

Table 11

YEAR.	NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Born in the South and living in the North and West.		Born in the North and West and living in the South.		Net gain of the North and West and loss of the South.	
	Number.	Increase.	Number.	Increase.	Number.	Increase.
1910.....	440,534	90,883	41,489	11,092	399,045	79,791
1900.....	319,651	107,706	30,397	7,129	319,254	809,667
1890.....	241,625	45,829	25,268	1,229	118,557	-57,408
1880.....	198,029	45,829	25,039	6,459	175,960	45,473
1870.....	149,100	.....	15,583	.....	133,517	.....

¹ Figures in italics are estimates. See Note 2, Table 12 (p. 66).

The net migration out of the South to the North and West amounted in 1910 to 399,045. That is to say, if every Negro inhabitant born in the United States and living in the United States in 1910 had returned to his or her state of birth, the North and West would have lost the 440,534 natives of the South and would have gained the 41,489 natives of the North and West living in the South, suffering a net loss equal to the difference between these two numbers, 399,045. The net gain of the North and West in 1900 was 319,254, the increase in the net gain during the decade 1900-1910 being 79,791. In the successive decades the net gain of the North and West and loss of the South has increased from 133,517 in 1870 to 399,045 in 1910.

The increase in the number of migrants shown for each of the four decades should not be confused with the volume of migration as between the North and West, and the South. The increase for the decade 1900-1910, for example, of 90,883 in the number of Negroes born in the South living in the North and West is the excess of 1910 over 1900 in the number of such migrants reported. Migration during the decade must have been sufficient to cover (1) mortality during the decade among migrants living in these sections of the country in 1900; (2) returns of migrants to the South, and (3) emigration of migrants to foreign countries and to outlying possessions. Under any

NEGRO POPULATION.

assumption of a constant stream of migration from the South to the North and West during any considerable period of time, the population living in the North and West born in the South would tend to become stationary, and the increase in the number born in the South would disappear at that point where the number of migrants entering a section exactly equaled the mortality during the period covered. If, therefore, the number of natives of the South living in the North and West were to become stationary, the implication would be not that migration had ceased but that a condition had been reached in which the continuing migration exactly offset the mortality in the migrant population resident in the North. Obviously the volume of migration required merely to offset mortality without providing any increase, increases as the population native of the South and resident in the North and West increases.

The number of migrants in the Negro population as in other classes of the population tends to increase with population, that is to say, the number of natives of the North and West living in the South, for example, tends to increase as the population living in the North and West increases, and the population native of the South living in the North and West tends to increase with the population of the South. This would be true unless the tendency on the part of the Negro population to migrate from state to state was itself diminishing, the fact being that this tendency is rather increasing, as is shown by the percentages of Table 10.

The net gain of the North and West by interstate migration, as shown in the census returns, does not of course measure the full population gain of the North and West directly and indirectly attributable to migration in recent years, since that full gain must include not only migrants themselves but, as well, the children of migrants born subsequently to migration. It should be borne in mind also that the increase in the net gain shown for the several decades does not equal the net migration in these decades. The increase of 79,791 for the decade 1900-1910, for example, does not indicate a net migration of 79,791 during this decade, since the net migration into this section during this decade must have been sufficient to cover not only the net gain shown, but also deaths among the migrants during the decade, and deaths, returns to the North, and migrants among the population returned in 1900 as resident in the North and West and born in the South.

PROPORTION OF MIGRANTS IN THE SOUTH AND IN THE NORTH AND WEST.

In Table 12 statistics similar to those given in Table 9 for the United States as a whole are given for the South and for the North and West. This table shows, for example, that of the total native Negro population of 8,738,858 living in the South in 1910, 8,668,619 were born in the South and 41,489 were born in the

North and West. Of this Southern native Negro population, therefore, 99.2 per cent were born in the South and only 0.5 in the North and West. Of the 1,048,566 native Negroes living in the North and West in this year, 440,534 were born in the South and 595,401 in the North and West, the percentage born in the South being 42 and the percentage born in the North and West 56.8. Corresponding data are given for each of the last five censuses.

It may be noted as regards the Negro population of the North and West that the percentage born in the South increased from 33.8 in 1890 to 42 in 1910, the proportion for the earlier years being approximately the same as in 1890.

Table 12 NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION.

YEAR.	Total.	Born in			Percentage.		
		Born in the South.	the North and West.	Other. ¹	Born in the South.	Born in the North and West.	Other ⁽¹⁾ .
LIVING IN THE SOUTH.							
1910.....	8,738,858	8,668,619	41,489	28,750	99.2	0.5	0.3
1900.....	7,915,406	7,865,837	53,809	18,202	99.4	0.4	0.2
1890.....	7,571,717	6,677,014	89,809	69,685	88.7	0.5	0.9
1880.....	5,948,406	4,836,323	22,059	45	99.6	0.4	(*)
1870.....	4,416,788	4,400,132	15,583	1,073	99.6	0.4	(*)
LIVING IN THE NORTH AND WEST.							
1910.....	1,048,566	440,534	595,401	12,631	42.0	56.8	1.2
1900.....	898,252	349,631	539,692	8,939	38.9	60.1	1.0
1890.....	714,769	241,855	457,838	16,068	33.7	62.1	2.7
1880.....	618,370	198,029	420,318	23	32.1	65.0	0.
1870.....	453,576	149,100	304,073	403	32.9	67.0	(*)

¹ See Note 1, Table 9 (p. 64).

* Figures in italics are estimates. It is assumed that in 1890 two-thirds—approximately the proportion in 1880—of the foreign-born Negro population of 19,970 lived in the North and West, and one-third in the South; that of the Indians, Chinese and Japanese, the same proportion of the native as of the total in each class lived in the North and West, and in the South, respectively, and that the natives of these classes resident in the North and West were born in the North and West, and the natives resident in the South were born in the South. As practically all—i. e., 57,571 out of 58,906—of the native civilized Indians included in the aggregate colored distributed by state of birth, were native, the error in the assumption that the same proportion of the natives as of the total lived in the South and in the North and West is immaterial. The great mass of the Indian population in 1890—189,447 out of 248,253—were specially enumerated, and for these state of birth was not reported. They are included under "Other colored" in Table 9. The number of native Chinese and Japanese is so small—i. e., 2,330 Chinese and 115 Japanese—that any error in distributing them as living in and born in the North and West, or South, is immaterial in its effects upon the figures for the native Negro population of 1910. In the 57,571 civilized native Indian population, 2,930 Chinese and 115 Japanese included in the aggregate native colored population of 7,510,680 in 1890, there were undoubtedly a few migrants into and out of the South. These are not taken into account in the estimate, but their number could not have been sufficiently large materially to affect the figures for the aggregate Negro. Similar assumptions are made for 1880, except that for this year the number of native Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, living in each state is given in the report for 1880, and the number living in the South and in other sections is, therefore not as regards natives in these classes an estimated number, as it is for 1890. For 1880, therefore, it is assumed in the estimate that the 6,299 native Indians, Chinese, and Japanese returned as resident in the South were natives of the South, and that the 59,504 resident in the North and West were native of the North and West.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INTERSECTIONAL MIGRATION.

In Table 13 the native Negro and the native white population are classified according to section of residence and section of birth.

As regards the Negro population, Table 13 is to be read as follows: In the total native Negro population in 1910, numbering 9,787,424, there were returned 9,109,153 as born in the South, 621,286 as born in the North, and 15,604 as born in the West; the remaining

41,381 includes those for whom state of birth was not reported, those born in outlying possessions, born at sea under the United States flag, and American citizens born abroad; of the 9,109,153 born in the South 8,668,619 were living in the South; 415,533 were living in the North, and 25,001 in the West. Similar data are given for the white population, and for each of the three geographical sections.

Of the native Negro population of the South 99.2 per cent were born in the South; of the native Negro population of the North, 41.6 per cent were born in the South; and of the native Negro population of the West, 50.9 per cent were born in the South, and 24.3 per cent in the North.

Of the native Negro population born in the South, 95.2 per cent were living in the South, 4.6 per cent in the North, and 0.3 per cent in the West; of the native Negro population born in the North, 91.8 per cent were living in the North, 6.3 per cent in the South, and 1.9 per cent in the West; of the native Negro population born in the West, 69.8 per cent were living in the West, 15.5 per cent in the South, and 14.7 per cent in the North. The proportion of intersectional migrants is, it appears, somewhat smaller for Negroes born in the South (4.9 per cent), than it is for Negroes born in the North (8.2 per cent), the proportion of such migrants being greatest (30.2 per cent) among the small number of Negroes born in the West.

In Table 14, on the following page, the migration of Negroes out of and into the South is shown by divisions and states for each of the five census years, 1870 to 1910.

The table shows, for example, for the state of Maine, that there were living in the state, in 1910, 178 Negroes born in the South; the number born in the South living in this state decreased by 34 during the decade 1900-1910, and was less in 1910 than it was in 1870, in which year there were living in the state 366 Negroes who were natives of the South.

Among the Northern states Pennsylvania showed, in 1910, the largest Negro population born in the South, the number of Negroes born in the South living in this state being 97,020. New York showed the second largest population born in the South, with 60,494; Illinois the third largest, with 50,314; Ohio the fourth, with 44,439; and New Jersey the fifth, with 40,987.

Except in five Northern states the Negro population born in the South increased during the decade 1900-1910. Of these five states in which the number decreased, four are New England states (Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island) and one (Kansas) is in the West North Central division. The largest increases are in the Middle Atlantic states and in Illinois.

The distribution of the Negro population born in the North and West among the Southern states is shown in the lower portion of Table 14. The Southern state reporting the largest number of Negroes born in the North and West was Oklahoma, the number of such natives being 6,096; Texas reported 4,158; Kentucky, 3,735; and Arkansas, 3,690. In every Southern state during the decade 1900-1910 the number of Negroes native of the North and West increased, the aggregate increase being 11,092.

NATIVE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SECTION OF RESIDENCE, AND BY SECTION OF BIRTH: 1910.

SECTION OF RESIDENCE.	NATIVE POPULATION: 1910.									
	Total.		Born in—						State of birth not reported, or born in outlying possessions. ¹	
	Negro.	White.	The South.		The North.		The West.			
			Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
	NUMBER.									
United States.....	9,787,424	68,386,412	9,109,153	19,814,860	621,286	45,488,942	15,604	2,766,492	41,381	316,118
The South.....	8,738,838	19,821,249	8,668,619	18,326,236	39,077	1,407,262	2,412	34,323	28,750	53,228
The North.....	969,451	43,319,183	415,533	1,140,245	570,288	41,891,533	2,285	116,539	11,325	200,656
The West.....	49,115	5,245,970	25,001	378,379	11,911	2,190,327	10,897	2,615,030	1,306	62,214
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SECTION OF BIRTH.									
United States.....	100.0	100.0	93.1	29.0	6.3	66.5	0.2	4.0	0.4	0.5
The South.....	100.0	100.0	99.2	92.5	0.4	7.1	(²)	0.2	0.3	0.3
The North.....	100.0	100.0	41.6	2.6	57.1	96.7	0.2	0.3	1.1	75.3
The West.....	100.0	100.0	50.9	7.2	24.3	41.8	22.2	49.8	2.7	1.2
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SECTION OF RESIDENCE.									
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	89.3	29.0	95.2	92.5	6.3	3.1	15.5	1.2	69.5	16.8
The North.....	10.2	63.3	4.6	5.6	91.8	92.1	14.7	4.2	27.4	63.5
The West.....	0.5	7.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	4.8	69.8	94.5	3.2	19.7

¹ Includes also persons born at sea under the United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

MIGRATION OF NEGROES OUT OF AND INTO THE SOUTH, BY STATES: 1870-1910.

Table 14 SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1880 ¹	1870	INCREASE. ²			
						1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1870-1880
NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN THE SOUTH.									
THE NORTH AND WEST.....	440,534	349,651	241,855	198,029	149,100	90,883	107,796	43,526	48,929
THE NORTH.....	415,533	336,076	230,931	194,639	146,490	79,457	105,145	36,301	48,140
New England.....	22,690	22,279	13,848	10,824	8,269	321	8,431	3,024	2,555
Middle Atlantic.....	128,501	159,399	78,579	45,332	33,754	48,102	71,830	30,247	15,578
East North Central.....	128,547	102,917	78,567	75,217	63,856	23,630	24,350	3,350	11,361
West North Central.....	65,885	60,481	59,937	60,257	40,611	5,404	544	-320	19,646
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	178	212	177	227	366	-34	35	-50	-139
New Hampshire.....	169	298	158	162	173	-129	140	-4	-11
Vermont.....	779	190	111	142	199	589	79	-31	-57
Massachusetts.....	13,064	13,050	7,744	5,831	4,347	-16	5,336	1,893	1,504
Rhode Island.....	3,191	3,423	2,558	2,013	1,385	-222	865	545	628
Connecticut.....	5,219	5,076	3,100	2,429	1,799	143	1,976	671	630
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	60,494	42,985	21,694	14,373	8,147	17,509	21,291	7,321	6,226
New Jersey.....	40,987	29,491	14,669	7,491	5,166	11,496	14,822	7,268	2,235
Pennsylvania.....	97,020	77,923	42,216	26,555	20,441	19,057	35,707	15,658	6,117
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	44,430	34,848	32,280	31,880	31,378	9,591	2,568	400	502
Indiana.....	39,123	27,711	21,315	20,355	13,459	2,412	6,396	960	6,896
Illinois.....	50,314	36,976	21,647	19,150	14,408	13,338	15,329	2,497	4,742
Michigan.....	2,697	2,617	2,755	3,283	3,753	250	-78	-557	-470
Wisconsin.....	774	785	690	553	859	39	135	50	-309
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	2,502	1,901	1,315	558	391	601	546	797	167
Iowa.....	4,452	3,690	3,512	2,919	2,258	762	1,178	593	661
Missouri.....	36,329	32,376	28,665	30,785	30,754	3,953	3,711	-2,130	31
North Dakota.....	103	110	105	120	162	113	5	199	58
South Dakota.....	219	171	214	185	142	78	-43	199	58
Nebraska.....	2,327	1,854	2,983	1,035	353	473	-1,129	1,948	828
Kansas.....	19,303	20,379	23,103	21,340	6,793	-576	-2,274	-1,737	18,047
THE WEST.....	25,001	13,575	10,924	3,399	2,610	11,426	2,651	7,525	789
Mountain.....	10,140	7,294	5,855	1,606	754	2,846	1,439	4,249	832
Pacific.....	14,861	6,281	5,069	1,793	1,856	8,580	1,212	3,276	-63
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	682	652	795	80	71	30	-143	715	9
Idaho.....	218	199	22	22	26	139	37	20	42
Wyoming.....	1,210	398	528	108	96	812	-130	420	12
Colorado.....	5,212	3,789	2,423	942	248	1,423	1,366	1,481	694
New Mexico.....	839	830	735	187	80	155	9	538	107
Arizona.....	1,251	1,054	989	65	18	197	65	924	47
Utah.....	397	346	233	60	38	41	123	173	22
Nevada.....	251	56	55	142	177	195	-29	35	-57
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	2,922	1,225	803	99	33	1,767	422	704	66
Oregon.....	630	419	278	63	102	201	141	215	-39
California.....	11,249	4,637	3,988	1,631	1,721	6,612	649	2,357	-90
NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN THE NORTH AND WEST.									
THE SOUTH.....	41,489	30,397	23,268	22,039	15,583	11,092	7,129	1,229	6,456
South Atlantic.....	15,611	9,297	6,358	5,207	2,425	6,354	2,909	1,181	2,782
East South Central.....	9,908	8,098	6,686	7,017	4,564	1,710	1,412	-331	2,453
West South Central.....	16,030	13,002	10,194	9,815	8,594	3,028	2,808	379	1,221
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	1,397	1,167	919	772	429	230	248	147	343
Maryland.....	2,894	2,019	1,453	999	677	567	566	454	322
District of Columbia.....	2,542	1,781	1,529	960	279	761	252	569	611
Virginia.....	3,151	1,408	741	530	207	1,743	667	211	323
West Virginia.....	2,127	1,211	681	477	224	916	530	284	1,053
North Carolina.....	911	494	195	438	122	597	209	-243	316
South Carolina.....	429	202	174	231	127	227	28	-57	104
Georgia.....	1,146	573	319	290	211	573	254	-71	179
Florida.....	1,054	532	377	410	149	522	155	-83	261
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	3,735	3,244	2,089	1,622	977	491	1,155	467	645
Tennessee.....	2,676	2,233	1,733	1,653	1,231	443	500	80	422
Alabama.....	1,412	891	1,453	869	338	721	-178	-284	1,057
Mississippi.....	1,983	1,930	1,995	2,297	1,998	55	-65	-292	299
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	3,690	2,918	3,149	2,806	2,032	772	-231	343	774
Louisiana.....	2,086	1,818	1,975	2,686	2,497	268	-157	-711	189
Oklahoma.....	6,096	4,223	870	(*)	(*)	1,871	3,355	870	.....
Texas.....	4,458	4,941	4,300	4,323	4,065	117	-159	-123	258

¹ Colored. ² A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.³ Dakota Territory in 1880 and 1870.⁴ No enumeration for Oklahoma and Indian Territory in 1880 and 1870.

NATIVITY.

INTERDIVISIONAL MIGRATION.

In Table 15 the migration of the Negroes is tabulated by geographic divisions. This table shows, for example, that in 1910 of the 37,799 Negroes born in New England, 30,815 were living in New England, and

6,984, or 18.5 per cent, were living in other divisions; that of the 58,109 Negroes living in New England, 27,294, or 47 per cent, were born in other divisions; that the net gain of the New England states through interdivisional migration in 1910 amounted to 20,310.

INTERDIVISIONAL MIGRATION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 15

DIVISION.	NEGROES BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES AND WITH STATE OF BIRTH REPORTED: 1910.								Net gain (+) or loss (-) through interdivisional migration (col.7-col.3).
	Born in the specified division.				Living in the specified division.				
	Total.	Living in the same division.	Living in other divisions.		Total.	Born in the same division.	Born in other divisions.		
			Number.	Per cent of total.			Number.	Per cent of total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
United States.....	9,746,043	8,782,890	963,153	9.9	9,746,043	8,782,890	963,153	9.9	
New England.....	37,799	30,815	6,984	18.5	58,109	30,815	27,294	47.0	+20,310
Middle Atlantic.....	212,145	189,902	22,183	10.5	398,529	189,902	206,567	52.3	+186,384
East North Central.....	175,226	145,187	28,039	16.2	292,875	145,187	147,688	50.4	+182,649
West North Central.....	198,116	162,054	36,062	18.2	238,613	162,054	76,559	32.1	+40,497
South Atlantic.....	4,487,313	4,039,173	448,140	10.0	4,094,486	4,039,173	55,313	1.4	-392,827
East South Central.....	2,844,598	2,491,607	352,991	12.4	2,045,722	2,491,607	116,115	5.8	-200,876
West South Central.....	1,777,242	1,713,888	63,354	3.6	1,971,900	1,713,888	258,012	13.1	+194,655
Mountain.....	7,242	4,122	3,220	43.9	20,571	4,122	16,449	80.0	+13,229
Pacific.....	8,262	6,082	2,180	26.4	27,283	6,082	21,166	77.7	+18,976

The number of Negroes born in the South Atlantic division living in other divisions in 1910 was 448,140, or 10 per cent of the total Negro population born in the South Atlantic division. Of Negroes born in the East South Central division 352,991, or 12.4 per cent, were living in other divisions. The largest proportion living in other divisions was shown by the Mountain division, with 43.9 per cent of its native Negro population living in other divisions.

Seven of the nine geographic divisions had gained by migration from other divisions and two, namely, the South Atlantic and the East South Central, had lost population as the result of interdivisional migration. The net loss of the South Atlantic division amounted in 1910 to 392,827 and the net loss of the East South Central division to 200,876. The losses of these two divisions, of course, exactly equaled the gains of the other seven divisions.

Turning to that portion of the table which shows the proportion of interdivisional migrants in the resident population it will be noted that the proportion of such migrants is very high in the two far western divisions, being 80 per cent in the Mountain division and 77.7 per cent in the Pacific. More than half of the Negro population of the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions (52.3 and 50.4 per cent) and nearly half (47 per cent) of that of New England were born outside the division of residence.

Table 16 shows for 1910 and 1900 the native Negro population classified according to division of nativity. It shows, for example, that the Negro population native of the South Atlantic division and resident in the United States increased in the decade 1900-1910 from 4,125,476 to 4,487,313, the increase amounting

to 361,837. The corresponding increase for the East South Central division was 219,705 and for the West South Central division 311,153. In 1910 per 1,000 native Negroes resident in the United States 458 were born in the South Atlantic division, the proportion born in this division having decreased during the decade from 468 per 1,000.

Table 16

SECTION AND DIVISION OF BIRTH.	NEGRO POPULATION RESIDENT IN THE STATES, BORN IN SPECIFIED SECTION OR DIVISION.					
	Number.		Increase: 1900-1910.		Per 1,000 of total.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total.....	9,787,424	8,813,658	973,766	11.0	1,000	1,000
Born in the United States.	9,783,986	8,810,029	973,957	11.1	1,000	1,000
In the South.....	9,109,153	8,216,458	892,695	10.9	931	932
South Atlantic.....	4,487,313	4,125,476	361,837	8.8	458	468
East South Central.....	2,844,598	2,624,593	219,705	8.4	291	298
West South Central.....	1,777,242	1,466,869	310,373	11.2	212	166
In the North.....	621,286	560,166	61,120	10.9	63	64
New England.....	37,799	32,662	5,137	15.4	4	4
Middle Atlantic.....	212,145	177,492	34,653	19.5	20	20
East North Central.....	173,226	154,222	19,004	12.3	18	17
West North Central.....	198,116	185,790	12,326	1.2	20	22
In the West.....	15,604	9,523	5,681	57.2	2	1
Mountain.....	7,242	4,083	3,279	83.7	1	1
Pacific.....	8,262	5,860	2,402	41.0	1	1
State of birth not reported	37,943	23,482	14,461	61.6	4	3
Born in outlying possessions ¹	3,438	3,629	-191	-5.3	(?)	(?)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than 1.

³ Includes also persons born at sea under United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

Although the number born in any division is not affected directly by interdivisional migration, the increase of the population native of any division is affected indirectly by such migration—the percentage increase tending to be relatively high in divisions in

which population is increasing by net immigration from other divisions—since the children born of migrants in any divisions are natives of the division, as well as children born of natives of the division. The two divisions which showed for the decade 1900–1910 a net loss of Negro population by interdivisional migration showed percentages of increase below the average for the Negro population as a whole—the increase being 8.8 per cent for the South Atlantic division, and 8.4 for the East South Central—while the number of Negroes born in the Mountain division increased in the same period by 80.7 per cent.

INTERSTATE MIGRATION.

The preceding tables have classified the Negro population by nativity and residence, with reference to the several geographic sections or divisions of the country, showing for these large areas the displacement of population by migration. The full detail of nativity by state of birth and of residence in 1910 is given in Table 20 (p. 75), which by lines, distributes the native Negro population living in each division or state by division and state of birth, and, by columns, the Negro population born in each division or state by division or state of residence. From the detailed distributions of Table 20 the 1910 aggregates of the preceding tables, for the country as a whole, and for the several sections and divisions have been composed, no account being taken in them of intradivisional migration; that is to say, of migration from state to state within the several geographic divisions. Table 17, which classifies the Negro population born in each state as living in the state or in other states, and the native Negro population living in each state as born in the state or in other states, covering the years 1910 and 1900, embraces this intradivisional, together with the interdivisional migration.

As regards the state of Delaware, for example—and similar data are given for each of the other states—Table 17 shows that there were, in 1910, living in the United States 32,664 Negroes who were natives of the state of Delaware; that of this population native of Delaware 9,996, or 30.6 per cent, were living in other states, and 22,668 were living in Delaware; that the native Negro population of Delaware numbered 31,067, of whom 8,399, or 27 per cent, were born in other states, and 22,668, as already noted, were born in Delaware; that the net loss of the state by interstate migration—i. e., the excess of the population born in the state over the population living in the state, or of the population born in Delaware and living in other states, over the population born in other states and living in Delaware—was 1,597; that the number of Negroes native of Delaware decreased during the decade from 33,050 in 1900 to 32,664 in 1910; that both the number and the proportion living in other states among natives of Delaware increased during the decade; that the number of

natives of the state living in the state decreased; that, nevertheless, the total native Negro population increased, in consequence of an increase in the number of natives of other states living in Delaware—the proportion of such natives in the total native population of the state having increased from 23.9 per cent in 1900 to 27 per cent in 1910; and that the net loss by interstate migration decreased from 2,479 in 1900 to 1,597 in 1910.

Turning to Table 20, it may be seen where the 9,996 natives of Delaware living in other states were living—in Pennsylvania 5,798, in New Jersey 2,102, in Maryland 840, in New York 463, in Virginia 130, in Massachusetts 122, and in each of 36 other states numbers ranging from 1 to 80. Table 20 shows also, in which states were born the 8,399 Negroes native of other states living in Delaware—in Maryland 5,440, in Virginia 1,206, in Pennsylvania 952, in New Jersey 226, in North Carolina 142, in New York 126, and in 27 other states numbers ranging from 1 to 40.

In Table 21 (p. 80) are given for each state the principal states of residence for natives of the state living in other states, and in Table 22 (p. 83) for each state the principal states of birth for natives of other states. These tables show for each state where natives leaving the state have chiefly gone, and whence natives entering the state have chiefly come. The tables present a rearrangement of totals selected from Tables 17 and 20, pages 71 and 75.

In each of 42 states and in the District of Columbia the number of resident Negroes native of other states increased during the decade 1900–1910. It thus appears that in the case of each of these states immigration of Negroes native of other states was, during the decade, more than sufficient to cover the mortality among immigrants living in the state in 1900, or entering the state during the decade, and also the emigration of natives of other states during the decade.

In the same period for each state and the District of Columbia, with the single exception of Vermont, the number of Negroes native of the state living in other states had increased.

The state showing the highest percentage of its Negro natives resident in other states in 1910 was Nevada. Of the 376 Negroes born in Nevada 332, or 88.3 per cent, were living in other states, only 44 of the 484 native Negro residents of Nevada being natives of the state. The state showing the smallest proportion of its natives living in other states was Florida. Of the 215,110 Negroes native of Florida only 16,614, or 7.7 per cent, were living in other states. Of the 664,823 Negroes born in Texas, 62,062, or 9.3 per cent, were living in other states. Among the Southern states the percentage "living in other states" was relatively high for the northern border states lying east of the Mississippi (Delaware 30.6 per cent, Virginia 28.9, Kentucky 27.9, West Virginia 25.4, Tennessee

NATIVITY.

NEGROES BORN IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE LIVING IN OTHER STATES, AND NEGROES LIVING IN EACH STATE, WITH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE BORN IN OTHER STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

STATE.	NEGROES BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WHOM STATE OF BIRTH WAS REPORTED: 1910.						NEGROES BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WHOM STATE OF BIRTH WAS REPORTED: 1900.									
	Born in the specified state.		Born in and living in the specified state.	Living in the specified state.		Gain (+) or loss (-) through interstate migration.	Born in the specified state.		Born in and living in the specified state.	Living in the specified state.		Gain (+) or loss (-) through interstate migration.				
	Total.	Number.		Per cent.	Total.		Number.	Per cent.		Total.	Number.		Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.
			Living in other states.			Born in other states.			Living in other states.			Born in other states.				
UNITED STATES.....	9,746,043	1,616,608	16.6	8,129,435	9,746,043	1,616,608	16.6	8,786,547	1,373,996	15.6	7,412,551	8,786,547	1,373,996	15.6	.....
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	1,585	783	49.4	802	1,112	310	27.8	-473	1,321	573	43.4	748	1,076	328	30.5	-245
New Hampshire.....	506	272	53.8	234	515	281	54.6	+9	444	229	51.6	215	627	412	65.7	+183
Vermont.....	1,045	608	58.2	437	1,546	1,109	71.7	+501	1,204	733	62.3	451	802	351	43.8	-402
Massachusetts.....	19,078	4,125	21.6	14,953	31,641	16,688	52.7	-12,363	15,031	3,284	21.8	11,747	28,182	1,935	16.2	+13,615
Rhode Island.....	5,401	1,317	24.4	4,084	8,597	4,513	52.5	+3,190	4,778	908	19.0	3,770	8,656	7,786	89.5	+3,878
Connecticut.....	10,184	2,838	28.1	7,296	14,698	7,402	50.4	+4,514	9,884	2,337	23.6	7,547	14,934	13,937	93.0	+5,050
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	61,580	11,830	19.2	49,750	120,029	70,279	58.6	+58,449	54,574	9,960	18.3	44,614	94,642	50,028	52.9	+40,068
New Jersey.....	45,312	8,295	18.3	37,017	87,762	50,745	57.8	+42,450	38,119	6,456	16.9	31,663	68,628	36,955	53.9	+30,509
Pennsylvania.....	105,253	20,269	19.3	84,960	190,738	107,778	56.5	+85,488	84,799	14,494	17.0	70,305	155,207	84,842	54.7	+70,466
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	76,044	16,850	22.2	59,194	109,643	50,449	46.0	+33,599	70,081	13,849	19.8	56,232	95,654	39,422	41.2	+25,573
Indiana.....	34,794	9,570	27.5	25,224	54,588	27,818	50.8	+25,018	32,411	7,107	21.9	25,304	57,059	31,755	55.7	+24,848
Illinois.....	48,564	12,647	26.0	35,917	106,141	70,224	66.2	+57,577	38,761	8,738	22.5	30,023	83,514	53,472	64.1	+44,733
Michigan.....	11,576	3,284	28.2	8,192	14,516	6,324	43.6	+2,940	10,951	3,026	27.7	7,925	13,469	5,534	41.2	+2,518
Wisconsin.....	2,248	1,077	47.9	1,171	2,763	1,592	57.6	+615	2,018	1,026	50.8	992	2,818	1,426	50.0	+400
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	2,738	1,182	42.2	1,556	6,688	5,132	76.7	+3,950	1,665	569	34.2	1,096	4,690	3,591	76.6	+3,025
Iowa.....	8,736	3,483	39.9	5,253	14,702	9,449	64.3	+5,966	6,836	2,228	32.7	4,611	12,503	7,893	63.1	+5,667
Missouri.....	149,218	39,269	26.3	109,949	155,248	45,299	29.2	+4,038	155,029	34,500	22.3	120,529	159,981	39,455	24.7	+4,032
North Dakota.....	237	195	82.3	142	592	490	82.8	+295	639	74	11.6	565	673	204	74.7	+130
South Dakota.....	495	356	71.9	139	782	643	82.2	+287	1,191	87	45.5	1,104	444	40.0	76.6	+233
Nebraska.....	2,846	1,011	35.5	1,835	7,740	77.6	+2,716	2,128	707	60.5	1,421	6,826	6,408	94.3	+4,039	
Kansas.....	32,786	10,952	32.1	22,834	53,204	30,270	56.9	+19,413	29,757	7,960	26.7	21,837	51,628	29,789	57.7	+21,829
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	32,664	9,996	30.6	22,668	31,067	8,399	27.0	-1,597	33,050	9,776	29.6	23,274	30,571	7,297	23.9	-2,479
Maryland.....	262,540	69,946	26.2	201,594	231,363	29,769	12.9	-31,177	266,327	57,965	21.7	208,362	234,318	56,466	10.9	-32,319
District of Columbia.....	52,252	11,528	22.6	40,724	93,517	53,058	56.7	+41,235	43,704	9,364	20.3	34,340	86,446	50,166	58.0	+40,742
Virginia.....	876,862	256,334	29.9	620,528	670,943	46,770	7.0	-29,794	878,104	252,560	28.8	625,544	859,674	31,320	5.5	-28,430
West Virginia.....	36,417	9,257	25.4	27,160	61,733	36,573	57.4	+27,316	29,013	7,938	26.2	21,423	43,056	21,636	50.3	+14,043
North Carolina.....	806,537	145,143	17.7	661,394	696,786	33,392	4.8	-109,751	733,359	136,468	18.6	596,891	621,238	26,347	4.2	-110,121
South Carolina.....	956,065	155,947	14.2	821,058	835,126	14,068	1.7	-121,479	881,468	115,897	12.9	767,570	781,867	14,268	1.8	-99,628
Georgia.....	1,248,352	151,095	12.1	1,097,257	1,173,078	75,821	6.5	-75,274	1,089,744	132,229	12.0	958,245	1,032,809	74,564	7.2	-56,665
Florida.....	215,110	116,016	7.7	109,096	299,774	101,278	33.8	+84,664	166,420	111,629	65.9	157,015	225,267	160,203	70.3	+56,557
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	323,794	90,349	27.9	233,445	290,916	27,465	10.5	-62,878	344,789	84,761	24.6	260,028	283,784	23,759	8.4	-61,005
Tennessee.....	728,496	83,763	11.5	644,732	710,755	65,022	9.6	-15,741	632,209	52,020	8.2	580,189	649,328	69,140	10.6	+17,120
Alabama.....	971,167	131,345	13.5	839,821	905,802	65,981	7.3	-35,365	873,184	120,069	13.8	753,095	825,489	72,394	8.8	-47,695
Mississippi.....	1,032,565	132,879	12.9	899,686	1,002,126	106,436	10.6	-26,439	898,833	108,129	12.0	790,687	906,081	115,394	12.7	+7,228
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	334,589	38,549	11.5	296,040	440,105	144,065	32.7	+105,516	267,405	27,180	10.1	240,265	364,968	124,703	34.2	+97,563
Louisiana.....	728,496	83,763	11.5	644,732	710,755	65,022	9.6	-15,741	632,209	52,020	8.2	580,189	649,328	69,140	10.6	+17,120
Oklahoma.....	51,334	3,538	10.4	45,796	136,396	90,620	66.3	+85,062	24,984	1,911	7.9	23,000	55,306	32,303	58.4	+30,322
Texas.....	664,823	62,062	9.3	602,761	684,644	81,883	12.0	+19,821	541,491	29,877	5.5	516,914	616,168	99,254	16.1	+74,677
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	665	328	49.0	339	1,700	1,367	80.1	+1,041	344	122	35.5	222	1,469	1,247	84.9	+1,126
Idaho.....	468	299	63.7	169	698	539	88.7	+410	106	74	71.2	30	278	248	89.2	+174
Wyoming.....	314	161	51.3	153	2,146	1,960	91.4	+1,823	176	74	42.9	97	928	88.5	719	
Colorado.....	3,313	1,357	38.6	2,156	11,096	8,940	80.6	+7,583	2,165	649	29.7	1,521	8,319	6,798	81.7	+6,154
New Mexico.....	941	531	56.4	410	1,577	1,167	74.0	+636	603	271	44.8	334	1,553	1,219	78.5	+1,495
Arizona.....	538	321	60.7	217	2,907	1,945	66.9	+1,407	325	91	18.8	234	1,744	1,480	84.8	+1,419
Utah.....	527	369	69.3	162	1,009	817	83.9	+482	252	129	51.2	123	642	519	80.8	+390
Nevada.....	376	322	85.3	44	484	440	90.9	+108	92	64	69.6	28	124	96	77.4	+32
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	1,546	1,019	65.8	534	5,561	5,057	90.4	+443	923	623	67.1	307	2,300	1,993	86.7	+1,368
Oregon.....	1,096	904	82.5	192	1,387	1,192	86.0	+1,049	330	117	35.3	213	1,046	613	79.6	+5,778
California.....	6,318	1,288	19.9	5,060	20,500	15,200	75.0	+13,982	4,598	720	15.7	3,878	10,374	6,496	62.6	+5,366

1 Includes population of Indian Territory for 1910.

24, Maryland 23.2), and relatively low in the states lying farther to the south and west (North Carolina 17.7 per cent, South Carolina 14.2, Alabama 13.5, Mississippi 12.9, Georgia 12.1, Arkansas 11.5, Louisiana 11.5, Oklahoma 10.4, Texas 9.3, and Florida 7.7). In 20 of the 32 Northern and Western states the percentage "living in other states" exceeded the maximum percentage shown for any Southern state (namely, 30.6 for Delaware).

Table 17 shows also the net gain or loss through interstate migration of each state for the two years 1900

and 1910. In 1910 it is shown that the state of Virginia had lost on account of interstate migration of Negroes, 206,764 in population. For this state there were reported as born in the state and living in other states 253,334, and as living in the state and born in other states 46,570, the difference between these numbers being the net loss of the state on account of interstate migration. The corresponding net loss in 1900 was somewhat greater than in 1910, being in 1900 218,430. Generally, it is true of the Northern and Western states that they have gained by interstate

migration, the only exception among these states being in fact Maine, and generally the Southern states have lost, although in the case of six Southern states, three being in the West South Central division, the population has increased on account of interstate migration.

The total number of interstate migrants in 1910, as shown in Table 17 (1,616,808), exceeded the number of interdivisional migrants, as shown in Table 15 (963,153), by 653,455, which was the number of intradivisional migrants among native Negroes, i. e., the number of Negroes who had migrated from their native state and were in 1910 living in some other state in the same geographic division. This total embraces, as is shown by the more detailed classification of Table 20, 91,333 natives of the state of Virginia who were living in other states of the South Atlantic division, since as is shown in Table 20, in the Negro population native of Virginia (numbering in 1910, 876,806) the number living in the South Atlantic division (714,805) exceeded the number living in Virginia (623,472) by 91,333. Similar aggregates may be determined for each other state of this division and of other divisions, the sum of these aggregates giving the total of 653,455, as the number of intradivisional migrants in the native Negro population.

While this intradivisional migration may properly be characterized as being in large part short-distance migration across common boundaries of contiguous states, it undoubtedly embraces cases of migrants who have moved very considerable distances, the areas of the several geographic divisions being in each case sufficient to embrace extensive migratory shiftings of population. It is possible, for example, to travel directly west from the lower Mississippi River for a distance of more than 700 miles without leaving the West South Central division, and undoubtedly there is a considerable Negro migration westward within this division. Some of this movement is indicated in Table 20, which shows that 10,771 natives of Arkansas and 8,498 natives of Louisiana were living in Oklahoma in 1910 and that 6,328 natives of Arkansas and 19,703 natives of Louisiana were living in Texas. It may be noted incidentally that there had been within this division also a considerable Negro migration northward and eastward out of the state of Texas, as is shown by the number of native Texans living in Oklahoma (35,397), Arkansas (5,383), and Louisiana (8,058).

Although the intradivisional shiftings of population embrace migrations for distances amounting in individual cases to hundreds of miles, it will be apparent that migration for a very short distance may in other cases carry the migrant across a divisional or sectional boundary, and bring him into the class of interdivisional or intersectional migrants. Migration from the South into the North may be effected by crossing the Ohio River from Kentucky into Illinois, Indiana,

or Ohio, or by crossing the Mississippi into Missouri, or by simply moving across any common boundary separating a Southern from a Northern state.

On the other hand, a very considerable amount of short-distance migration is intrastate, and is, therefore, not at all in evidence even in Table 20, classifying the population by state of birth and by state of residence. This table can not take account, for example, of the very considerable and persistent migration out of rural districts into urban communities where the rural district and the urban community both lie within the boundaries of a single state.

It should be borne in mind further that the number of interstate migrants as it is figured from the census returns, is determined by the place of residence at the date of the census. A native of Georgia or of any other Southern state who had lived during the greater portion of his life in New York City, but had prior to the census returned to his native state would not be distinguished in the census returns as a migrant.

It will be clear also that a tabulation by state of birth affords no indication of the number of migrants or of migrations in any given period, because the migration revealed by the fact that the person enumerated in the census was living in a different state from that in which he was born may have occurred at any period during his lifetime. It may therefore be a very recent event or it may have occurred many years ago.

Table 18 covering the two years 1910 and 1900 summarizes data for the South, the North, and the West. It shows for the Negro population born in the South the number and proportion living in the state of birth and the number and proportion living in some other state in the South, in the North, and in the West; and for the Negro population living in the South the number and proportion born in the state of residence and the number and proportion born in some other state in the South, in the North, and in the West—corresponding data being shown for the North, and for the West. As regards the population figures of Table 18, the lower half of the table is a rearrangement of the detail of the upper half, although the bases upon which the percentages are figured are different in the two halves of the table. For the Negro population born in and living in the United States the aggregate born in the several sections combined is of course identical with the aggregate living in the several sections combined (9,746,043 in 1910, and 8,786,547 in 1900, which aggregates are distributed twice in Table 18). The slight differences in certain of the percentages of Table 18 from similar percentages shown in Tables 12 and 13 are accounted for by the inclusion in Tables 12 and 13 of Negroes for whom state of birth was not reported and native Negroes born outside the United States.

The distributions of Table 18 indicate a general though not very marked increase in intrasectional

as well as in intersectional migration during the decade 1900-1910. The tendency among Negroes born in the South to migrate from the state of birth to another Southern state, increased slightly, the percentage living in the South outside the state of birth among natives of the South increasing from 11 in 1900 to 11.2 in 1910, and similarly the tendency among Negroes born in the North to migrate to a Northern state, and among Negroes born in the West to migrate to a Western state increased (the percentage change for these natives being from 14.5 to 16 in the North and from 8.2 to 9.5 in the West). The proportion living in the state of birth accordingly decreased among those born in each section (among natives of the South from 84.8 per cent in 1900 to 84 per cent in 1910, among natives of the North from 78.8 to 75.8 and among natives of the West from 70.7 to 60.3). Among natives of the South the proportion living in the North increased from 4.1 to 4.6 per cent, and the proportion living in the West from 0.2 to 0.3.

The small proportion born in the North among Negroes living in the South (0.4 per cent) remained unchanged and among Negroes living in the West decreased (from 27.3 to 24.9 per cent). The proportion born in the West is inconsiderable among Negroes living in the South and in the North.

Reference has already been made to Table 20, in which the Negro population is classified according to division and state in which born and by division or state of residence, this being, as regards 1910, the basic state of birth table for Negroes; to Table 21, which shows for Negroes born in each state the number living in selected states of residence; and to Table 22, which shows the number of natives and of foreign-born Negroes resident in each state, and for the natives the number born in selected states.

INTERSTATE MIGRANTS IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Table 19 classifies by nativity for 1910 the Negro and white population of cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants having a Negro population of 5,000 or more, the cities being grouped as northern and western and as southern cities, and arranged in order in each group according to their Negro populations. In this table it is shown that of the 91,709 Negroes living in New York City in 1910, 26,977 were born in the state of New York, and 52,202, or 56.9 per cent, in other states. The 773 "other native" include those born in the United States, state of birth not reported, born in outlying possessions, or at sea under the United States flag, and American citizens born abroad. The number foreign born in the Negro population of New York City was 11,757. Similar data are shown for the white population.

Among Negroes the percentage born in a state other than that in which the city of residence was located was highest for Los Angeles, of whose Negro population 83.4 per cent were born outside of California. The second highest proportion was that for Oklahoma City, 82.6 per cent; the third, that for Jersey City, 71.8 per cent. In 22 of the 41 cities listed in Table 19 the proportion born outside of the state exceeded one-half, the proportion being generally much higher in the northern and western than it was in the southern cities. Exceptions among southern cities were Oklahoma City, Washington, and Jacksonville, each of which showed a high percentage of migrants. In the aggregate population for northern and western cities 60.9 per cent of the Negro as compared with 13.9 per cent for the white population was born outside the state in which the city of residence was located, the proportion being much higher for Negroes than for whites. In the southern cities as a group the proportion "Born outside the state" was much lower for Negroes and higher for whites than in the northern and western cities, the proportion for Negroes of 26.1 per cent being only slightly above that of 24.8 per cent for whites.

Table 18 NEGROES BORN IN AND LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WHOM STATE OF BIRTH WAS REPORTED.

NATIVITY AND RESIDENCE.	Number.		Per cent.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
	Total.....	9,746,043	8,786,547	
Born in the South.....	9,109,153	8,216,458	100.0	100.0
Living in the state of birth.....	7,649,206	6,964,184	84.0	84.8
Living outside the state of birth.....	1,459,947	1,252,274	16.0	15.2
In the South.....	1,019,413	902,623	11.2	11.0
In the North.....	415,533	336,076	4.6	4.1
In the West.....	25,061	13,575	0.3	0.2
Born in the North.....	621,286	560,166	100.0	100.0
Living in the state of birth.....	470,821	441,350	75.8	78.8
Living outside the state of birth.....	150,465	118,816	24.2	21.2
In the North.....	99,477	81,118	16.0	14.5
In the South.....	39,077	29,650	6.3	5.3
In the West.....	11,911	9,948	1.9	1.4
Born in the West.....	15,604	9,923	100.0	100.0
Living in the state of birth.....	9,408	7,017	60.3	70.7
Living outside the state of birth.....	6,196	2,906	39.7	29.3
In the West.....	1,889	812	9.5	8.2
In the South.....	2,412	746	15.5	7.5
In the North.....	2,295	1,348	14.7	13.6
Total.....	9,746,043	8,786,547		
Living in the South.....	8,710,108	7,897,204	100.0	100.0
Born in the state of residence.....	7,649,206	6,964,184	87.8	88.2
Born outside the state of residence.....	1,060,902	933,020	12.2	11.8
In the South.....	1,019,413	902,623	11.7	11.4
In the North.....	39,077	29,650	0.4	0.4
In the West.....	2,412	747	(¹)	(¹)
Living in the North.....	988,126	859,891	100.0	100.0
Born in the State of residence.....	470,821	441,350	47.6	51.3
Born outside the state of residence.....	517,305	418,514	52.4	48.7
In the North.....	99,477	81,118	10.1	9.4
In the South.....	415,533	336,076	42.1	39.1
In the West.....	2,295	1,347	0.2	0.2
Living in the West.....	47,809	29,452	100.0	100.0
Born in the state of residence.....	9,408	7,017	19.7	23.8
Born outside the state of residence.....	38,401	22,435	80.3	76.2
In the West.....	1,889	812	3.1	2.8
In the South.....	25,061	13,575	32.2	40.1
In the North.....	11,911	8,048	24.9	27.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The proportion born in the South increased among Negroes living in the North (from 39.1 to 42.1 per cent) and in the West (from 46.1 to 52.2 per cent).

NEGRO POPULATION.

MIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS IN NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, HAVING 5,000 OR MORE NEGROES: 1910.

CITY. ¹	POPULATION: 1910.															
	All classes.	Negro.							White.							Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and other color.
		Total.	Born in the state.	Born in other states.		Other native. ²	Foreign born.	Total.	Born in the state.	Born in other states.		Other native. ²	Foreign born.			
				Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.					
All cities ¹	17,025,664	1,228,509	719,566	479,793	39.1	9,300	19,850	15,774,773	8,580,586	2,420,968	15.3	66,138	4,707,081	22,382		
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES:																
Total.....	14,123,471	456,653	155,046	278,066	60.9	5,414	18,127	13,646,530	7,224,187	1,893,441	13.9	56,033	4,472,869	20,288		
New York, N. Y.....	4,706,883	91,709	26,977	52,202	56.9	773	11,757	4,609,162	2,414,318	311,477	6.7	15,664	1,027,703	6,012		
Mahattan Borough.....	2,331,542	60,534	14,309	37,001	61.1	485	8,739	2,266,578	921,167	159,488	7.0	11,954	1,104,019	4,430		
Bronx Borough.....	430,980	4,117	1,484	2,266	55.0	23	344	426,500	249,338	27,278	6.4	1,049	148,335	213		
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	22,708	8,768	11,182	49.2	254	2,504	1,610,487	937,250	99,949	6.2	2,022	571,556	1,156		
Queens Borough.....	284,041	3,198	1,835	1,264	40.2	7	102	280,921	184,628	16,502	5.9	446	79,116	152		
Richmond Borough.....	85,969	1,152	611	469	40.7	4	68	84,756	51,885	8,410	9.9	183	24,278	61		
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,549,008	84,459	29,686	53,161	62.9	455	1,157	1,463,371	951,780	126,692	8.7	2,321	382,578	1,178		
Chicago, Ill.....	2,185,283	44,103	8,519	34,917	77.1	903	664	2,139,507	1,008,868	337,253	15.8	11,719	711,217	2,123		
St. Louis, Mo.....	687,029	43,960	20,782	22,593	51.4	46	125	642,488	377,039	137,131	21.4	4,262	126,706	581		
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	533,935	25,623	8,810	16,289	63.6	235	266	508,038	323,773	42,993	8.3	1,708	140,436	63		
Kansas City, Mo.....	248,381	23,566	12,887	9,796	42.3	653	50	224,777	93,696	100,497	44.7	7,517	25,327	138		
Indianapolis, Ind.....	233,650	21,816	7,200	14,434	62.2	151	31	211,780	142,005	49,141	23.2	867	19,767	54		
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	368,591	19,639	5,575	13,658	69.5	361	45	343,919	232,018	53,571	15.7	1,233	56,792	33		
Boston, Mass.....	670,585	13,564	3,961	7,759	57.2	90	1,754	653,996	342,995	69,827	10.6	2,152	240,722	1,325		
Columbus, Ohio.....	191,311	12,739	6,705	5,912	46.4	81	41	188,709	128,314	22,979	13.6	1,131	16,285	63		
Newark, N. J.....	347,469	9,475	3,931	5,331	56.3	66	147	337,742	179,529	46,441	13.8	1,117	110,655	252		
Kansas City, Kans.....	82,331	9,286	3,057	6,098	67.5	115	16	72,996	27,159	34,743	47.6	750	10,344	49		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	560,663	8,448	3,015	4,885	57.8	256	292	551,925	292,747	61,667	11.2	1,808	195,703	290		
Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	7,599	1,050	6,311	83.4	103	105	305,307	62,084	180,590	59.1	2,049	60,584	6,292		
Evansville, Ind.....	69,647	6,265	2,010	4,253	67.9	19	2	63,477	43,061	15,738	24.8	36	4,462	4		
Camden, N. J.....	94,538	6,076	2,540	4,363	57.0	28	45	88,391	45,229	27,339	30.9	141	15,822	71		
Jersey City, N. J.....	267,779	5,990	1,500	4,278	71.8	27	155	261,659	129,879	53,489	20.4	594	77,607	160		
East St. Louis, Ill.....	58,547	5,882	1,937	3,907	66.4	35	7	52,646	27,948	15,123	28.7	175	9,400	19		
Detroit, Mich.....	465,766	5,741	1,850	2,575	44.9	412	904	459,926	243,383	57,929	12.6	2,049	156,565	99		
Dayton, Ohio.....	284,881	5,667	2,173	4,277	78.8	130	24	279,071	53,361	112,183	54.1	2,156	35,841	884		
Providence, R. I.....	224,326	5,316	2,083	2,675	50.3	33	523	218,623	104,561	37,178	17.0	581	76,303	387		
SOUTHERN CITIES:																
Total.....	2,902,193	771,856	564,520	201,727	26.1	3,886	1,723	2,128,243	1,356,399	527,527	24.8	10,105	234,212	2,094		
Washington, D. C.....	331,069	94,446	40,479	53,058	56.2	601	238	236,128	98,843	111,452	47.2	2,482	24,351	405		
New Orleans, La.....	339,075	89,262	76,383	12,169	13.6	333	377	249,403	193,787	25,539	10.2	2,261	27,686	410		
Baltimore, Md.....	558,485	84,749	64,872	19,240	22.7	274	363	473,387	347,168	48,359	10.2	817	77,043	349		
Memphis, Tenn.....	131,105	52,441	26,044	25,595	48.8	778	24	78,590	36,167	55,908	44.5	948	6,467	74		
Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	52,305	39,593	12,419	23.7	271	22	80,369	45,794	26,621	35.6	304	5,700	11		
Atlanta, Ga.....	154,839	51,992	45,683	6,071	11.7	114	34	102,861	72,815	25,277	24.6	8	359	4,410	76	
Richmond, Va.....	127,628	46,733	42,926	3,705	7.9	62	40	80,879	67,177	9,448	11.7	169	4,085	16		
Louisville, Ky.....	223,928	40,522	33,143	7,229	17.8	120	30	183,390	135,577	30,066	16.4	291	17,436	16		
Nashville, Tenn.....	110,364	36,523	33,443	2,991	8.2	73	16	73,831	58,531	12,223	16.6	84	2,493	10		
Savannah, Ga.....	58,064	33,246	24,614	11,499	34.6	45	88	31,759	20,313	8,997	25.5	42	3,333	34		
Charleston, S. C.....	58,833	31,056	30,424	579	1.9	23	31	27,764	22,335	2,976	10.7	49	2,404	13		
Jacksonville, Fla.....	57,499	29,293	13,430	15,830	53.4	81	132	28,229	10,332	15,020	53.0	469	2,488	77		
Norfolk, Va.....	67,452	25,039	16,728	8,204	32.8	38	69	42,353	26,724	11,998	28.3	67	3,564	60		
Houston, Tex.....	78,800	23,929	19,313	4,399	18.4	155	62	54,832	30,467	17,628	32.1	419	6,318	39		
Mobile, Ala.....	51,321	22,793	19,974	2,431	10.8	85	30	28,737	19,791	6,623	23.0	115	2,208	21		
Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	18,284	14,318	3,565	13.8	127	14	74,043	38,263	30,147	40.7	594	5,219	37		
Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	13,020	10,759	2,263	17.0	232	26	59,960	31,559	23,529	39.3	440	4,209	72		
San Antonio, Tex.....	96,614	10,716	9,219	1,324	12.4	141	32	85,901	41,870	18,983	22.1	541	17,407	97		
Wilmington, Del.....	87,411	9,081	5,107	3,332	43.3	23	14	78,309	44,108	20,349	26.0	174	13,678	21		
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	64,203	5,546	1,089	5,404	82.6	42	11	57,493	7,783	46,141	80.3	350	3,214	160		

¹ Cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants, having 5,000 or more Negroes.² Includes persons born in the United States, State of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, at sea under the United States flag, and American citizens born abroad.

In the South and in the North and West, for the aggregate Negro population of the cities, the proportion born outside the state of residence was considerably above the corresponding proportion for the Negro population as a whole in these sections—26.1, as compared with 12.2 per cent in the South, and 60.9 as compared with 53.6 per cent in the North and West.

It should be borne in mind that the proportion born outside the state in the case of any individual city is materially affected by the location of the city. A city located on the boundary of two states may draw population from the neighboring state in much larger proportion than a city located in the interior of the state, remote from the territory of other states.

NATIVITY.

TABLE 20.—NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Table continued on page 76.]

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	Total native Negro population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN—										United States (state not reported).	Outlying possessions. ¹
		Geographic division.											
		United States.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.		
UNITED STATES.....	9,787,424	9,783,986	37,799	212,145	173,226	198,116	4,487,313	2,844,598	1,777,242	7,342	8,262	37,943	3,438
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	58,596	58,407	30,815	3,952	398	206	21,333	966	281	56	82	298	189
Middle Atlantic.....	101,548	100,879	3,577	180,962	4,259	897	101,433	5,769	1,294	338	595	2,350	669
East North Central.....	297,452	296,038	586	4,967	145,187	13,110	35,242	88,337	4,968	262	216	3,163	1,414
West North Central.....	241,855	241,693	244	1,144	8,540	162,054	12,968	39,457	13,390	554	192	3,080	162
South Atlantic.....	4,104,413	4,104,020	1,401	9,154	3,150	1,127	4,009,173	37,491	2,171	448	371	9,531	393
East South Central.....	2,651,888	2,651,797	185	953	5,126	3,064	1,08,702	2,491,607	33,603	319	161	8,075	91
West South Central.....	1,982,537	1,982,345	239	953	3,442	10,183	70,311	171,671	1,713,888	774	349	10,445	202
Mountain.....	21,094	21,019	109	255	1,419	2,582	2,672	4,341	3,127	4,122	214	75	75
Pacific.....	28,021	27,788	332	705	1,782	3,077	5,854	4,479	4,528	479	6,082	550	213
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	1,126	1,123	890	31	7	2	158	9	11	2	2	11	3
New Hampshire.....	524	520	318	24	2	.....	155	14	.....	.....	.....	5	7
Vermont.....	1,381	1,553	504	113	64	75	462	300	66	6	5	2	28
Massachusetts.....	31,903	31,785	16,360	1,812	233	92	12,438	476	150	35	45	144	118
Rhode Island.....	8,657	8,637	4,842	505	26	16	3,112	62	17	3	14	40	20
Connecticut.....	14,805	14,789	7,901	1,467	66	21	5,088	96	35	10	14	91	16
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	121,340	120,923	2,332	55,056	1,198	479	57,885	2,255	654	164	287	894	417
New Jersey.....	88,273	88,205	700	45,396	387	128	40,014	741	232	50	113	443	68
Pennsylvania.....	191,935	191,751	825	89,510	2,674	390	98,830	2,773	408	124	195	1,013	184
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	110,797	110,489	164	2,670	61,711	545	20,308	23,272	559	58	56	865	308
Indiana.....	60,223	60,177	47	238	28,787	577	3,186	26,818	319	25	15	346	46
Illinois.....	108,121	107,886	239	1,371	42,449	11,497	9,969	38,637	3,778	154	115	1,726	255
Michigan.....	15,475	14,694	110	600	10,616	254	1,449	1,296	152	20	18	178	781
Wisconsin.....	2,836	2,812	26	88	1,624	234	300	414	60	5	12	49	284
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	6,844	6,841	58	189	1,167	2,727	790	1,423	289	25	20	153	43
Iowa.....	14,918	14,907	247	2,220	243	8,949	2,303	3,811	338	30	25	205	311
Missouri.....	157,126	157,080	79	431	4,241	113,886	5,685	23,636	7,008	196	86	1,832	46
North Dakota.....	615	613	9	23	98	232	91	109	23	3	4	21	2
South Dakota.....	808	807	5	24	105	338	97	122	30	12	24	25	1
Nebraska.....	7,592	7,564	29	103	464	4,399	633	1,218	476	62	13	167	28
Kansas.....	53,912	53,881	40	2,269	1,348	31,518	2,969	11,618	5,216	226	40	677	31
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	31,146	31,141	45	1,304	26	12	29,626	30	14	6	4	74	5
Maryland.....	231,799	231,752	247	2,220	243	86	227,379	441	169	30	68	389	47
District of Columbia.....	94,208	94,162	301	1,512	485	183	89,441	1,155	379	37	24	648	66
Virginia.....	670,800	670,740	337	1,967	448	136	664,024	2,687	180	133	130	698	60
West Virginia.....	64,091	64,080	40	612	1,286	92	59,367	1,712	87	24	33	347	11
North Carolina.....	697,755	697,730	84	507	121	136	694,612	1,116	147	32	31	944	25
South Carolina.....	835,771	835,758	93	175	41	73	833,987	605	105	40	7	632	13
Georgia.....	1,176,759	1,176,759	121	375	236	269	1,155,323	15,479	530	103	42	3,551	130
Florida.....	302,084	302,028	133	452	254	140	283,874	14,266	580	48	32	2,284	59
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	261,590	261,569	74	230	2,731	675	5,402	251,012	567	40	35	653	21
Tennessee.....	472,989	472,966	25	278	1,173	982	26,444	436,423	5,335	110	58	2,088	23
Alabama.....	936,000	937,974	48	279	576	87	47,201	855,654	5,355	80	32	2,172	26
Mississippi.....	1,009,309	1,009,288	38	166	646	1,010	29,455	945,818	26,168	89	36	3,101	21
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	442,811	442,793	41	177	1,183	2,000	29,533	79,269	327,613	123	76	2,688	18
Louisiana.....	713,299	713,230	113	279	615	889	14,229	38,631	655,809	129	61	2,465	79
Oklahoma.....	137,489	137,463	33	148	897	4,854	7,150	22,468	100,642	108	46	1,096	24
Texas.....	688,958	688,867	132	349	747	2,940	19,359	31,303	629,524	404	166	4,223	91
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	1,773	1,761	10	58	181	371	254	307	121	382	22	55	12
Idaho.....	2,623	2,616	5	21	64	135	78	103	67	115	20	8	7
Wyoming.....	2,197	2,189	16	38	202	451	460	532	218	215	14	43	8
Colorado.....	11,923	11,265	44	148	621								

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 20.—NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Table continued on page 77.]

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN—														
	New England division.					Middle Atlantic division.			East North Central division.						
	Maine.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Rhode Island.	Connecticut.	New York.	New Jersey.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Wisconsin.	
UNITED STATES.....	1,585	506	1,045	19,078	5,401	10,184	61,580	45,312	105,253	76,044	34,794	48,564	11,576	2,248	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	1,094	382	611	15,975	4,553	8,170	2,169	731	1,052	214	57	67	52	8	
Middle Atlantic.....	147	24	237	1,629	472	1,348	54,777	42,763	92,422	2,962	393	533	304	67	
East North Central.....	60	13	21	203	51	148	1,386	239	3,342	65,326	30,178	38,038	10,086	1,559	
West North Central.....	33	5	19	115	25	47	357	103	657	1,586	1,166	5,033	462	353	
South Atlantic.....	120	21	62	604	222	315	2,038	1,218	5,868	2,201	293	415	190	48	
East South Central.....	36	4	6	86	22	21	209	61	683	1,603	1,645	1,703	125	30	
West South Central.....	96	47	25	159	27	45	234	78	651	1,018	551	1,651	152	70	
Mountain.....	15	4	7	47	7	23	99	39	217	499	210	308	88	36	
Pacific.....	24	6	7	133	22	60	241	53	361	635	301	612	177	57	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	802	10	1	64	8	5	13	3	15	6				1	
New Hampshire.....	13	234	13	45	5	8	15	4	5						
Vermont.....	3	7	437	49	3	5	62	12	39	30	15	13	4		
Massachusetts.....	254	122	145	14,953	335	651	889	341	652	123	28	39	38	5	
Rhode Island.....	14	6	14	419	4,084	305	230	94	181	14	4	6	2		
Connecticut.....	8	3	31	445	118	7,286	900	277	220	39	10	9	8		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	75	13	184	917	264	899	49,750	2,617	2,689	638	129	246	156	29	
New Jersey.....	36	3	30	301	96	234	3,606	37,017	4,773	215	56	78	24	14	
Pennsylvania.....	36	8	43	411	112	215	1,421	3,129	84,960	2,109	208	209	124	24	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	25	4	6	65	18	46	476	91	2,103	59,194	1,375	430	669	43	
Indiana.....	20	3	5	21	3	16	63	21	152	1,934	25,224	1,306	465	18	
Illinois.....	20	5	5	140	24	45	524	82	765	2,706	2,731	35,917	750	285	
Michigan.....	7	4	5	53	4	37	274	42	284	1,352	774	276	8,192	42	
Wisconsin.....	5			14	2	4	47	3	38	100	74	209	70		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	7	1	7	25	3	15	92	15	82	291	170	421	111	174	
Iowa.....	5		2	10	1	6	36	10	99	160	126	746	38	47	
Missouri.....	7		3	45	11	13	139	31	261	561	515	3,006	103	56	
North Dakota.....	3		1	1	1	2	3	12	9	33	8	37	6	14	
South Dakota.....	3		3	1	1	1	11	4	9	23	12	58	3	9	
Nebraska.....	4	3	2	13	3	4	35	9	59	110	74	217	39	24	
Kansas.....	7	1	4	18	5	5	62	29	138	408	261	548	102	29	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	2			23	8	12	126	226	952	16		6	3	1	
Maryland.....	51	3	12	101	35	45	343	256	1,621	130	13	38	59	3	
District of Columbia.....	16	3	17	166	29	70	435	229	848	285	52	101	41	6	
Virginia.....	5	3	14	152	38	95	570	305	1,092	283	46	69	26	24	
West Virginia.....	8		6	16	4	11	65	25	554	1,176	65	31	23	1	
North Carolina.....		1	3	43	10	27	161	62	264	82	20	11	5	3	
South Carolina.....	4	1	1	18	62	7	48	20	107	27	1	6	6	1	
Georgia.....	7	4	5	60	20	25	101	42	232	104	39	73	16	4	
Florida.....	32	6	4	52	16	23	191	63	198	98	57	83	11	5	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	2			13	4	5	49	20	161	805	1,239	612	34	11	
Tennessee.....	20	3	3	31	5	11	79	20	179	366	211	542	36	18	
Alabama.....	3	1	2	30	11	11	53	13	213	229	89	219	31	8	
Mississippi.....	11		1	20	2	4	28	8	130	203	106	300	24	13	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	10	1	3	15	5	7	47	12	118	296	166	696	36	19	
Louisiana.....	10	6	6	71	7	13	71	30	178	250	106	253	35	11	
Oklahoma.....	5	5	3	11	2	7	32	15	101	285	134	427	41	10	
Texas.....	31	35	13	42	13	18	74	21	254	237	145	295	40	30	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	4		1	3	1	1	13	5	40	60	25	65	20	11	
Idaho.....	2		1	1	2	2	8	2	11	23	4	3	4	3	
Wyoming.....	2	1		8	2	1	8	3	27	85	39	65	8	5	
Colorado.....	4	2	2	23	2	11	42	22	84	231	87	258	33	12	
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	7	1	9	17	13	21	6	6	
Arizona.....	1			1	1	1	6	4	26	39	15	24	5	3	
Utah.....	1		2	4	1	4	8	1	16	22	16	36	7	2	
Nevada.....	5			4	1	1	5	1	6	24	4	15	5	7	
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	7	1	2	26	3	13	60	7	104	223	141	232	52	33	
Oregon.....	2			7	2	2	35	3	31	54	19	56	21	3	
California.....	17	4	5	100	17	45	196	43	226	358	141	323	104	21	

NATIVITY.

TABLE 20.—NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Table continued on page 78.]

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN—															
	West North Central division.						South Atlantic division.									
	Minnesota.	Iowa.	Missouri.	North Dakota.	South Dakota.	Nebraska.	Kansas.	Delaware.	Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.	West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.
UNITED STATES.....	2,738	8,736	140,218	297	495	2,846	33,785	32,664	262,540	52,282	876,806	36,417	906,537	956,605	1,248,352	215,110
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	10	19	104	4	2	27	40	237	1,894	930	10,218	147	4,599	1,746	1,280	302
Middle Atlantic.....	118	97	534	33	21	58	136	8,363	29,814	6,208	98,892	2,843	26,252	10,744	6,319	2,033
East North Central.....	299	976	10,753	19	12	165	995	10,814	1,998	845	15,155	2,301	6,705	2,620	5,116	467
West North Central.....	1,718	6,445	124,030	124	152	2,083	27,382	25	664	275	5,812	385	1,463	1,119	2,351	264
South Atlantic.....	106	258	451	33	36	100	125	23,793	225,837	43,602	714,805	29,492	734,184	910,771	1,150,165	206,524
East South Central.....	206	178	2,194	26	157	44	253	38	935	172	17,962	341	16,723	14,065	55,096	3,420
West South Central.....	172	300	5,712	21	31	111	2,892	59	1,337	206	11,511	222	15,360	14,790	74,791	1,781
Mountain.....	67	251	2,459	20	11	174	1,315	13	199	106	919	88	304	186	769	88
Pacific.....	102	212	1,921	17	9	84	732	32	262	138	1,276	90	947	594	2,314	201
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	8	64	2	36	14	10	2
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13	4	14	1	22	19	6
Vermont.....	1	5	30	.....	.....	13	20	.....	41	26	98	9	56	51	113	8
Massachusetts.....	6	12	58	2	.....	4	13	122	953	528	5,790	67	2,991	1,060	798	169
Rhode Island.....	1	1	8	1	.....	2	3	34	546	184	1,511	12	309	203	168	45
Connecticut.....	1	1	11	.....	.....	2	6	80	319	180	2,321	56	1,175	399	185	73
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	81	42	232	7	9	32	75	463	3,510	2,080	29,157	345	10,283	6,698	3,792	1,257
New Jersey.....	11	10	73	9	3	6	17	2,102	6,274	1,191	20,710	238	6,233	1,933	940	838
Pennsylvania.....	28	45	229	9	3	20	44	5,798	20,650	2,937	48,995	2,260	9,785	2,113	1,578	393
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	16	56	333	4	3	27	86	35	737	284	10,195	2,358	3,884	1,102	1,510	164
Indiana.....	19	46	388	1	2	16	105	7	80	38	938	93	1,320	195	468	47
Illinois.....	120	797	9,732	12	1	5	105	728	24	643	268	3,326	229	1,175	2,127	2,874
Michigan.....	15	23	114	1	.....	12	57	37	11	47	597	110	301	77	138	31
Wisconsin.....	39	52	116	1	1	5	20	1	27	8	100	11	25	29	87	12
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	1,556	258	683	12	12	45	161	7	76	50	267	34	77	53	200	26
Iowa.....	42	5,253	3,272	1	16	106	219	4	95	17	1,588	117	208	82	177	15
Missouri.....	60	374	109,949	3	5	119	3,376	11	278	60	2,583	102	606	523	1,372	150
North Dakota.....	39	16	.....	66	102	3	.....	.....	10	3	4	6	6	10	9	.....
South Dakota.....	19	59	112	.....	139	25	29	.....	5	1	35	6	21	5	23	1
Nebraska.....	11	323	1,736	1	13	1,557	658	.....	47	19	244	38	82	45	142	16
Kansas.....	21	162	8,262	5	4	130	22,934	3	153	125	1,051	92	463	401	628	53
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	2	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,668	5,540	87	1,206	19	142	40	12	12
Maryland.....	5	26	45	2	3	.....	5	810	201,594	1,603	20,151	682	2,127	484	304	94
District of Columbia.....	8	28	94	1	13	10	29	71	15,632	40,459	28,051	430	2,754	1,088	839	117
Virginia.....	12	21	66	10	1	13	13	100	2,053	1,054	628,472	962	35,513	1,750	875	235
West Virginia.....	6	15	39	7	4	.....	21	5	526	143	26,565	27,160	4,622	461	275	50
North Carolina.....	2	17	18	5	8	59	3	.....	14	32	897	62	7,769	821,038	3,799	313
South Carolina.....	22	20	14	5	9	.....	.....	12	184	52	7,957	98	663,394	21,650	1,097,265	7,047
Georgia.....	35	102	97	1	8	18	14	229	132	4,294	38	10,173	36,739	1,105,167	1,007,257	17,600
Florida.....	14	28	70	1	10	7	10	39	147	49	2,212	41	9,690	27,501	45,699	198,496
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	14	23	508	12	5	13	105	5	86	34	4,325	159	987	448	1,034	290
Tennessee.....	60	45	747	7	50	12	86	10	156	41	4,325	56	4,783	3,207	15,075	754
Alabama.....	9	32	207	5	93	9	42	12	261	59	4,569	65	6,358	5,179	31,202	1,106
Mississippi.....	123	78	757	7	9	10	26	11	432	38	5,819	61	7,295	5,231	9,735	833

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 20.—NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Table concluded on page 79.]

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	East South Central division.				West South Central division.				Mountain division.							
	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.	Montana.	Idaho.	Wyoming.	Colorado.	New Mexico.	Arizona.	Utah.	Nevada.
UNITED STATES...	323,794	517,072	971,167	1,032,565	334,589	726,496	51,334	684,823	665	468	314	3,513	941	538	527	376
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England...	333	281	299	83	51	115	12	103	11	1	7	15	4	2	2	14
Middle Atlantic...	2,130	1,944	1,261	444	227	572	52	443	30	62	13	77	53	22	30	51
East North Central...	53,882	24,299	4,659	5,495	1,544	2,009	218	1,078	22	19	12	141	28	15	15	10
West North Central...	13,152	15,552	4,540	6,663	4,421	2,545	2,161	4,253	29	14	30	358	56	33	25	9
South Atlantic...	2,517	5,295	27,495	2,184	433	927	99	712	53	91	17	71	48	20	65	83
East South Central...	241,884	425,243	889,162	965,318	8,772	22,419	313	2,101	70	49	8	88	3	42	25	34
West South Central...	7,273	41,485	41,746	81,167	318,032	696,316	47,941	651,599	35	121	13	232	138	52	107	66
Mountain...	1,328	1,477	1,073	473	432	389	314	1,992	362	83	199	2,339	533	310	221	53
Pacific...	1,305	1,496	961	707	577	1,183	224	2,544	53	26	15	192	58	42	37	56
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine...	5	3	2	2	1	6	1	3	2							
New Hampshire...	2	3	5	1												
Vermont...	107	126	66	10	10	6	5	47	4		1					
Massachusetts...	159	111	150	56	35	71	4	40	2	1	3			1		12
Rhode Island...	22	13	25	2	2	8		7				2	1			
Connecticut...	38	25	21	12	3	24		6	2		3	1			1	2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York...	873	648	536	198	97	290	22	245	17	13	4	35	8	15	35	
New Jersey...	255	231	150	85	68	81	13	70	7	6	15	15	3	3	9	
Pennsylvania...	992	1,065	571	171	62	201	17	128	6	43	8	27	10	11	12	7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio...	18,835	3,481	781	475	121	233	65	140	7	7	5	21	6	3	7	2
Indiana...	20,756	5,073	499	290	99	112	18	90	1	1	2	16	3	2		
Illinois...	13,314	15,303	3,208	4,612	1,354	1,909	126	780	13	8	4	69	69	18	8	6
Michigan...	781	329	116	70	48	56	8	40	1		1	13	1	1		
Wisconsin...	196	113	56	49	22	20	1	17		2		1		1		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota...	579	418	199	227	75	124	18	72	4	2		16	2	1		
Iowa...	713	473	398	227	73	58	31	116	3		5	13	4	2	1	2
Missouri...	6,903	9,814	2,412	4,507	2,938	1,631	312	1,807	9	43	4	135	18	14	8	2
North Dakota...	48	44	7	10	6	7	1	9	1	2						
South Dakota...	35	54	19	14	9	6	1	14	1							
Nebraska...	516	352	116	164	92	100	56	228	5	1	11	32	6	1	5	1
Kansas...	4,358	4,387	1,329	1,544	1,208	619	1,482	1,907	6	3	9	153	26	14	11	4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware...	12	10	3	5		9	1	4	1	1		3				
Maryland...	125	155	105	56	25	66	9	49	2	8	2	8	9	5	1	
District of Columbia...	255	303	330	297	53	117	18	101	12	2	3	12	3	1		
Virginia...	593	1,545	415	134	38	64	15	63	6	25	6	12	27	4	52	1
West Virginia...	907	554	206	45	11	41	8	27	3	4	2	6	4	2	2	1
North Carolina...	76	486	340	214	43	49	7	48	1	16	3	2		2	2	6
South Carolina...	31	141	322	111	38	20	3	44	2	16	1	3	1	2	2	13
Georgia...	243	1,482	13,101	653	158	212	24	136	22	14		1	1	4	4	39
Florida...	275	619	12,673	799	67	349	14	130	4	5		6		2	23	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky...	233,454	15,672	12,053	628	156	240	26	145	5	11	2	10	2	4	2	4
Tennessee...	6,002	393,173	11,127	26,061	3,377	1,224	107	627	9	14	3	41	1	16	10	16
Alabama...	655	6,237	839,821	8,841	305	816	77	337	2	6	20	8	14	12	10	12
Mississippi...	1,713	10,991	37,054	899,990	4,934	20,139	103	992	54	8	1	11		10	3	2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas...	1,936	24,875	12,961	39,467	295,040	25,382	808	5,383	7	16	1	42	5		21	31
Louisiana...	1,424	1,826	8,755	26,626	4,893	642,733	125	8,033	7	37		46	5	11	7	16
Oklahoma...	1,884	6,864	6,720	7,000	10,771	8,498	45,976	35,397	4	5	4	59	13	10	16	6
Texas...	2,029	7,920	13,280	8,974	6,328	19,703	1,022	662,761	17	63	8	85	115	31	72	13
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana...	124	120	42	31	29	24	12	56	339	2	3	17	5	6	8	2
Idaho...	34	34	23	12	14	15	5	33	3	69	6	9	1	1	25	1
Wyoming...	206	163	118	45	44	32	19	123	3		153	38	14	4	2	2
Colorado...	734	910	689	267	255	189	138	684	6	4	35	2,156	85	5	18	2
New Mexico...	73	67	69	55	26	43	30	340	2			45	410	2		
Arizona...	72	94	60	36	48	42	32	644	1	1		21	16	287	4	1
Utah...	68	59	25	20	18	23	11	67	6	9	2	45	20	4	162	1
Nevada...	27	30	17	7	18	21	7	45	2			8	2	1	3	44
PACIFIC:																
Washington...	395	439	224	180	74	132	39	283	28	6	5	81	7	2	8	3
Oregon...	76	73	47	27	40	47	17	57	8	11		8		2	5	1
California...	834	984	700	500	463	1,004	168	2,204	17	9	10	103	51	98	24	52

NATIVITY.

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TABLE 20.—NATIVE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DIVISION AND STATE IN WHICH BORN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Concluded.

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN—									Born at sea under United States flag.	American citizens born abroad.
	Pacific division.			United States (state not reported).	Outlying possessions.						
	Wash- ington.	Oregon.	California.		Alaska.	Guam.	Hawaii.	Philip- pine Islands.	Porto Rico.		
UNITED STATES.....	1,546	398	6,318	37,943	4	1	58	119	173	217	2,866
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	41	2	39	298			3	17	6	3	160
Middle Atlantic.....	420	24	151	2,350	1		7	8	77	9	567
East North Central.....	63	13	140	3,163			2	15	4	4	1,389
West North Central.....	37	19	136	3,080	1			10	3	3	143
South Atlantic.....	204	28	139	9,534			2	12	24	134	221
East South Central.....	50	8	103	8,075				6	67	18	67
West South Central.....	91	30	228	10,445			2	12	7	42	169
Mountain.....	31	10	173	145				6	6	3	63
Pacific.....	609	264	5,209	550	2	1	36	33	49	4	110
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....			2	11							3
New Hampshire.....	1		1	5							4
Vermont.....		1	4	7				16	2		2
Massachusetts.....	22	1	22	144			2		2	2	112
Rhode Island.....	10		4	40			1		1	1	17
Connecticut.....	8			91				1	1		14
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	193	9	85	894	1		4	5	63	5	239
New Jersey.....	81	4	28	413					1	2	65
Pennsylvania.....	146	11	38	1,013			3	3	13	2	163
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	17	6	33	846			1	2	2		303
Indiana.....	2		13	365			1	1	2		43
Illinois.....	32	6	77	1,725				1	2	1	247
Michigan.....	6	1	11	178				7	2	2	772
Wisconsin.....	6		6	49							24
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	8	6	6	153					1		42
Iowa.....	9	3	14	205						2	38
Missouri.....	8	5	72	1,832	1			5	2		1
North Dakota.....	1		3	21				1			1
South Dakota.....	3		3	25							27
Nebraska.....	1	1	9	167				1			25
Kansas.....	7	4	29	677				3		3	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	2		2	74							5
Maryland.....	44	1	23	389				2	4	7	34
District of Columbia.....	13		11	645				2	5	1	38
Virginia.....	96	8	26	698			1	4	6	10	39
West Virginia.....	12	12	9	347				2		1	10
North Carolina.....	21	1	9	944				2		3	20
South Carolina.....	1		5	632				4		1	4
Georgia.....	6	2	34	3,531			1	1	1	108	19
Florida.....	9	3	20	2,254				1	8		47
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	15	1	19	653							4
Tennessee.....	24	1	33	2,088							4
Alabama.....	7	2	23	2,172				4		7	15
Mississippi.....	4	4	28	3,162				2		3	18
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	13	8	55	2,688			1				5
Louisiana.....	13	6	42	2,465			1	10	7		9
Oklahoma.....	10	4	32	1,639						3	52
Texas.....	55	12	99	4,223				2		25	64
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	11	2	9	55			1	2	1		8
Idaho.....	7	5	8	8							7
Wyoming.....	2		12	43			1				6
Colorado.....	6	1	199	30			3		8	1	22
New Mexico.....	1	1	16	16							1
Arizona.....	3		48	26			1				6
Utah.....	1		19	99			1				2
Nevada.....	1		30						1		7
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	534	37	102	179	1		5	6	1		37
Oregon.....	24	47	47	19			10	4	1		9
California.....	51	33	5,060	352	1	1	21	23	47	2	64

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1910.

NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.			
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
NEW ENGLAND.				MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued.				EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.			
MAINE, persons born in.....				NEW YORK—Continued.				MICHIGAN, persons born in.....			
1,585	100.0					11,576	100.0				
Living in Maine.....				Living in other states—Continued.				Living in Michigan.....			
802	50.6					8,192	70.8				
Living in other states.....				Virginia.....				Living in other states.....			
783	49.4			570	0.9	3,384	29.2				
Massachusetts.....				Illinois.....				Illinois.....			
254	16.0			324	0.9	750	6.5				
New York.....				Ohio.....				Ohio.....			
75	4.7			476	0.8	699	5.8				
Maryland.....				District of Columbia.....				Indiana.....			
51	3.2			435	0.7	405	3.5				
New Jersey.....				Maryland.....				New York.....			
36	2.3			343	0.6	156	1.3				
Pennsylvania.....				Michigan.....				Pennsylvania.....			
36	2.3			274	0.4	124	1.1				
Florida.....				Rhode Island.....				Minnesota.....			
32	2.0			230	0.4	111	1.0				
Texas.....				All other.....				California.....			
31	2.0			2,102	3.4	194	1.7				
Ohio.....				NEW JERSEY, persons born in.....				Missouri.....			
25	1.6			45,312	100.0	103	0.9				
Illinois.....				Living in New Jersey.....				Kansas.....			
20	1.3			37,017	81.7	102	0.9				
Tennessee.....				Living in other states.....				Wisconsin.....			
20	1.3			8,295	18.3	70	0.6				
All other.....				Pennsylvania.....				Maryland.....			
203	12.8			2,017	4.5	59	0.5				
NEW HAMPSHIRE, persons born in.....				Massachusetts.....				All other.....			
506	100.0			341	0.8	731	6.3				
Living in New Hampshire.....				Virginia.....				WISCONSIN, persons born in.....			
234	46.2			307	0.7	2,248	100.0				
Living in other states.....				Connecticut.....				Living in Wisconsin.....			
172	33.8			277	0.7	1,171	52.1				
Massachusetts.....				Maryland.....				Living in other states.....			
222	24.1			256	0.6	1,077	47.9				
Texas.....				District of Columbia.....				Illinois.....			
33	6.9			229	0.5	285	12.7				
New York.....				Delaware.....				Minnesota.....			
13	2.6			220	0.5	174	7.7				
Maine.....				All other.....				Missouri.....			
10	2.0			915	2.0	56	2.5				
All other.....				PENNSYLVANIA, persons born in.....				Iowa.....			
92	18.2			105,253	100.0	47	2.1				
VERMONT, persons born in.....				Living in Pennsylvania.....				Ohio.....			
1,045	100.0			84,960	80.7	43	1.9				
Living in Vermont.....				Living in other states.....				Washington.....			
437	41.8			20,293	19.3	33	1.5				
Living in other states.....				New Jersey.....				Texas.....			
608	58.2			4,773	4.5	30	1.3				
New York.....				New York.....				Kansas.....			
184	17.6			2,939	2.8	29	1.3				
Massachusetts.....				Ohio.....				Newbraska.....			
145	13.9			2,103	2.0	24	1.1				
Pennsylvania.....				Maryland.....				Pennsylvania.....			
43	4.1			1,621	1.5	24	1.1				
Connecticut.....				Virginia.....				California.....			
31	3.0			1,092	1.0	212	9.8				
Rhode Island.....				Delaware.....				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.			
30	2.9			922	0.9	MINNESOTA, persons born in.....					
District of Columbia.....				District of Columbia.....				Living in Minnesota.....			
17	1.6			848	0.8	1,556	56.8				
Virginia.....				Massachusetts.....				Living in other states.....			
14	1.3			775	0.7	1,182	43.2				
Rhode Island.....				West Virginia.....				Mississippi.....			
13	1.3			574	0.5	120	4.4				
All other.....				All other.....				Illinois.....			
130	12.4			5,914	4.1	81	3.0				
MASSACHUSETTS, persons born in.....				EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				Washington.....			
19,078	100.0			OHIO, persons born in.....				Louisiana.....			
Living in Massachusetts.....				Living in Ohio.....				Missouri.....			
14,953	78.4			76,044	100.0	62	2.3				
Living in other states.....				Living in other states.....				Tennessee.....			
4,125	21.6			29,104	37.8	60	2.2				
New York.....				Illinois.....				Arkansas.....			
917	4.8			16,820	22.2	54	2.0				
Connecticut.....				Indiana.....				Iowa.....			
445	2.3			2,766	3.6	42	1.5				
Rhode Island.....				Michigan.....				All other.....			
419	2.2			2,159	2.8	517	18.9				
Pennsylvania.....				Kentucky.....				IOWA, persons born in.....			
411	2.2			1,832	1.8	8,736	100.0				
New Jersey.....				West Virginia.....				Living in Iowa.....			
301	1.6			1,176	1.5	5,253	60.1				
Virginia.....				Indiana.....				Living in other states.....			
182	1.0			805	1.1	39	38.9				
District of Columbia.....				New York.....				Illinois.....			
166	0.9			638	0.8	797	9.1				
Illinois.....				Missouri.....				Missouri.....			
140	0.7			591	0.7	374	4.3				
Maryland.....				Kansas.....				Nebraska.....			
101	0.5			498	0.5	323	3.7				
California.....				Tennessee.....				Minnesota.....			
100	0.5			366	0.5	238	3.0				
All other.....				California.....				Kansas.....			
943	4.9			4,397	5.8	162	1.9				
RHODE ISLAND, persons born in.....				INDIANA, persons born in.....				Colorado.....			
5,401	100.0			31,794	100.0	122	4.4				
Living in Rhode Island.....				Living in Indiana.....				California.....			
4,054	75.6			25,224	72.5	104	1.2				
Living in other states.....				Living in other states.....				Oklahoma.....			
1,317	24.4			8,570	27.8	102	1.2				
Massachusetts.....				Illinois.....				Texas.....			
335	6.2			2,731	7.8	1,042	11.9				
New York.....				Ohio.....				All other.....			
294	4.9			1,373	4.0	149,218	100.0				
Connecticut.....				Kentucky.....				MISSOURI, persons born in.....			
118	2.2			1,229	3.6	Living in Missouri.....					
Pennsylvania.....				Missouri.....				Living in other states.....			
112	2.1			515	1.5	109,949	73.7				
New Jersey.....				Kansas.....				39,269			
96	1.8			261	0.8	Illinois.....					
South Carolina.....				Pennsylvania.....				8,262			
62	1.1			298	0.6	Kansas.....					
Virginia.....				Minnesota.....				3,272			
38	0.7			170	0.5	Iowa.....					
Connecticut.....				All other.....				Oklahoma.....			
35	0.6			1,920	5.5	Texas.....					
District of Columbia.....				ILLINOIS, persons born in.....				Arkansas.....			
228	4.2			48,564	100.0	1,753					
CONNECTICUT, persons born in.....				Living in Illinois.....				1,232			
10,184	100.0			35,917	74.0	Nebraska.....					
Living in Connecticut.....				Living in other states.....				1,617			
7,286	71.6			12,947	28.0	1,297					
Living in other states.....				Missouri.....				9,732			
2,888	28.4			3,006	6.2	Louisiana.....					
New York.....				Indiana.....				729			
899	8.8			1,296	2.5	Tennessee.....					
Massachusetts.....				Arkansas.....				727			
551	5.4			1,084	2.2	Minnesota.....					
Rhode Island.....				Kansas.....				3,283			
305	3.0			696	1.4	All other.....					
New Jersey.....				Kentucky.....				4,444			
234	2.3			642	1.3	NORTH DAKOTA, persons born in.....					
Pennsylvania.....				Tennessee.....				297			
215	2.1			548	1.1	Living in North Dakota.....					
Virginia.....				Ohio.....				102			
95	0.9			427	0.9	Living in other states.....					
District of Columbia.....				Oklahoma.....				195			
70	0.7			490	1.0	Pennsylvania.....					
Ohio.....				Minnesota.....				17			
46	0.5			323	0.7	Illinois.....					
All other.....				California.....				12			
473	4.6			3,006	6.2	Kentucky.....					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.				Texas.....				12			
NEW YORK, persons born in.....				Michigan.....				4			
61,580	100.0			276	0.6	Minnesota.....					
Living in New York.....				Arkansas.....				12			
49,750	80.8			642	1.3	Virginia.....					
Living in other states.....				Kansas.....				12			
11,830	19.2			548	1.1	All other.....					
New Jersey.....				Tennessee.....				120			
3,606	5.9			542	1.1	49.4					
Pennsylvania.....				Ohio.....							
1,421	2.3			427	0.9						
Connecticut.....				Oklahoma.....							
360	0.6			490	1.0						
Massachusetts.....				Minnesota.....							
889	1.4			323	0.7						

NATIVITY.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1910—Continued.

NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.			
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.				SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.				SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.			
SOUTH DAKOTA, persons born in				DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.				SOUTH CAROLINA, persons born in			
495		100.0		966,605		100.0					
Living in South Dakota.....				Living elsewhere—Continued.				Living in South Carolina.....			
139		28.1		1,191		2.3		821,658		85.8	
Living in other states.....				Virginia.....				Living in other states.....			
356		71.9		1,054		2.0		36,739		3.8	
Alabama.....				Massachusetts.....				Florida.....			
93		18.8		928		1.0		27,501		2.9	
Tennessee.....				Ohio.....				North Carolina.....			
50		10.1		284		0.5		21,650		2.3	
Texas.....				Illinois.....				Arkansas.....			
19		3.8		206		0.5		8,492		0.9	
Iowa.....				Rhode Island.....				New York.....			
16		3.2		184		0.4		6,698		0.7	
District of Columbia.....				Connecticut.....				Mississippi.....			
13		2.6		180		0.3		5,231		0.5	
Nebraska.....				West Virginia.....				Alabama.....			
13		2.6		143		0.3		5,179		0.5	
Minnesota.....				Georgia.....				Tennessee.....			
12		2.4		132		0.3		2,899		0.3	
Florida.....				Kansas.....				Pennsylvania.....			
10		2.0		95		0.2		2,113		0.2	
All other.....				Louisiana.....				Louisiana.....			
130		26.3		1,015		1.9		1,832		0.2	
NEBRASKA, persons born in.....				All other.....				New Jersey.....			
2,846		100.0		876,896		100.0		1,933		0.2	
Living in Nebraska.....				VIRGINIA, persons born in.....				Virginia.....			
1,637		58.2		623,472		71.1		1,750		0.2	
Living in other states.....				Living in Virginia.....				All other.....			
1,209		41.8		253,534		28.9		8,786		0.9	
Kansas.....				Living in other states.....				GEORGIA, persons born in.....			
130		4.6		48,995		5.6		1,248,352		100.0	
Missouri.....				New York.....				Living in Georgia.....			
119		4.2		29,157		3.3		1,097,257		87.9	
Iowa.....				District of Columbia.....				Living in other states.....			
105		3.7		28,055		3.2		45,699		37.0	
Illinois.....				New Jersey.....				Alabama.....			
71		2.5		20,151		2.3		31,202		2.5	
North Carolina.....				Maryland.....				Tennessee.....			
59		2.0		19,195		2.2		13,075		1.0	
Wyoming.....				North Carolina.....				Arkansas.....			
57		2.0		7,957		0.9		10,013		0.8	
Oklahoma.....				Mississippi.....				Mississippi.....			
48		1.7		5,519		0.7		9,735		0.8	
Minnesota.....				Tennessee.....				Texas.....			
45		1.6		4,825		0.6		7,718		0.6	
California.....				Alabama.....				Louisiana.....			
35		1.2		4,569		0.5		3,799		0.3	
Washington.....				Georgia.....				South Carolina.....			
377		13.2		4,509		0.5		7,793		0.6	
KANSAS, persons born in.....				Louisiana.....				Illinois.....			
33,786		100.0		3,931		0.4		2,874		0.2	
Living in Kansas.....				Texas.....				Oklahoma.....			
22,934		67.9		3,927		0.4		2,791		0.2	
Living in other states.....				Arkansas.....				California.....			
10,852		32.1		2,921		0.3		2,791		0.2	
Missouri.....				Kentucky.....				Washington.....			
3,700		10.0		2,749		0.3		1,948		0.1	
Oklahoma.....				Connecticut.....				New Jersey.....			
2,828		8.4		2,621		0.3		1,578		0.1	
Colorado.....				Florida.....				All other.....			
899		2.7		2,583		0.3		12,581		1.0	
Illinois.....				Iowa.....				FLORIDA, persons born in.....			
728		2.2		2,212		0.3		215,110		100.0	
Nebraska.....				Delaware.....				Living in Florida.....			
476		1.4		1,411		0.2		108,496		50.2	
Texas.....				Iowa.....				Living in other states.....			
282		0.8		1,588		0.2		16,614		7.7	
California.....				Delaware.....				Georgia.....			
219		0.6		1,206		0.1		7,047		3.3	
Washington.....				Arkansas.....				Alabama.....			
216		0.6		1,061		0.1		2,197		1.0	
Arkansas.....				Oklahoma.....				New York.....			
183		0.5		1,017		0.1		1,297		0.6	
All other.....				All other.....				Mississippi.....			
517		4.5		5,533		0.6		833		0.4	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.				WEST VIRGINIA, persons born in.....				Louisiana.....			
32,664		100.0		36,417		100.0		754		0.4	
DELAWARE, persons born in.....				Living in West Virginia.....				Texas.....			
22,668		69.4		27,160		74.6		393		0.2	
Living in Delaware.....				Living in other states.....				New Jersey.....			
9,996		30.6		2,508		6.5		383		0.2	
Pennsylvania.....				Ohio.....				South Carolina.....			
5,798		17.8		902		2.6		313		1.1	
New Jersey.....				Pennsylvania.....				All other.....			
2,102		6.4		682		1.9		2,856		1.3	
Maryland.....				Maryland.....				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.			
840		2.6		430		1.2		323,794		100.0	
New York.....				District of Columbia.....				Living in Kentucky.....			
463		1.4		430		1.2		233,454		72.1	
Virginia.....				New York.....				Living in other states.....			
130		0.4		345		0.9		90,340		27.9	
Massachusetts.....				New Jersey.....				Indiana.....			
122		0.4		238		0.7		20,756		6.4	
Connecticut.....				Illinois.....				Ohio.....			
80		0.2		229		0.6		18,835		5.8	
District of Columbia.....				Kentucky.....				Illinois.....			
71		0.2		139		0.4		13,314		4.1	
Florida.....				Iowa.....				Colorado.....			
39		0.1		117		0.3		6,053		1.9	
All other.....				Michigan.....				Tennessee.....			
351		1.1		110		0.3		6,062		1.9	
MARYLAND, persons born in.....				Missouri.....				Kansas.....			
292,540		100.0		98		0.3		4,358		1.3	
Living in Maryland.....				North Carolina.....				Texas.....			
201,594		76.8		98		0.3		2,029		0.6	
Living in other states.....				Indiana.....				Arkansas.....			
60,946		21.2		88		0.2		1,806		0.5	
Pennsylvania.....				Oklahoma.....				Oklahoma.....			
20,080		7.2		68		0.2		1,884		0.6	
District of Columbia.....				All other.....				Mississippi.....			
15,632		6.0		914		2.5		1,713		0.5	
New Jersey.....				NORTH CAROLINA, persons born in.....				Louisiana.....			
5,440		2.1		806,537		100.0		1,424		0.4	
Delaware.....				Living in North Carolina.....				Pennsylvania.....			
5,440		2.1		663,394		82.3		992		0.3	
New York.....				Living in other states.....				West Virginia.....			
3,510		1.3		143,143		17.7		907		0.3	
Virginia.....				Virginia.....				California.....			
2,053		0.8		33,513		4.2		1,809		0.5	
Massachusetts.....				New York.....				Michigan.....			
953		0.4		10,283		1.3		781		0.2	
Ohio.....				Georgia.....				Colorado.....			
737		0.3		10,173		1.3		713		0.2	
Illinois.....				Pennsylvania.....				Iowa.....			
643		0.2		9,735		1.2		655		0.2	
Louisiana.....				Arkansas.....				Virginia.....			
613		0.2		8,650		1.2		579		0.2	
Rhode Island.....				South Carolina.....				Minnesota.....			
546		0.2		7,799		1.0		516		0.2	
West Virginia.....				Arkansas.....				Nebraska.....			

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO POPULATION BORN IN EACH STATE DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1910—Concluded.

STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.			
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.					
TENNESSEE—Continued.				TEXAS, persons born in.....					
Living in other states—Continued.				Living in Texas.....					
Indiana.....	5,073	1.0	602,761	90.7	602,761	90.7	602,761		
Kansas.....	4,387	0.8	62,062	9.3	35,397	5.3	62,062		
Ohio.....	3,481	0.7	8,058	1.2	8,058	1.2	8,058		
Louisiana.....	1,826	0.4	5,383	0.8	5,383	0.8	5,383		
Virginia.....	1,545	0.3	California.....	2,204	0.3	2,204	0.3	2,204	
Georgia.....	1,482	0.3	Kansas.....	1,907	0.3	1,907	0.3	1,907	
Pennsylvania.....	1,065	0.2	Missouri.....	1,907	0.3	1,907	0.3	1,907	
California.....	984	0.2	Illinois.....	6,214	0.9	6,214	0.9	6,214	
Colorado.....	910	0.2	All other.....						
New York.....	648	0.1	MOUNTAIN.						
All other.....	5,652	1.1	MONTANA, persons born in.....				665	100.0	
ALABAMA, persons born in.....				Living in Montana.....				339	51.0
839,821	86.5		Living in other states.....				326	49.0	
131,346	13.5		Mississippi.....				54	8.1	
Living in other states.....			Washington.....				28	4.2	
Texas.....	13,280	1.4	Georgia.....				22	3.3	
Georgia.....	13,101	1.3	California.....				17	2.6	
Louisiana.....	12,981	1.3	New York.....				17	2.6	
Florida.....	12,673	1.3	Texas.....				17	2.6	
Tennessee.....	11,127	1.1	Illinois.....				13	2.0	
Louisiana.....	8,753	0.9	All other.....				158	23.8	
Oklahoma.....	6,730	0.7	IDAHO, persons born in.....				468	100.0	
Illinois.....	3,208	0.3	Living in Idaho.....				69	14.7	
California.....	2,412	0.2	Living in other states.....				399	85.3	
Kansas.....	1,329	0.1	Texas.....				63	13.5	
All other.....	8,696	0.9	Pennsylvania.....				43	9.2	
MISSISSIPPI, persons born in.....	1,032,565	100.0	Louisiana.....				37	7.9	
859,680	87.1		Virginia.....				25	5.3	
Living in other states.....	132,875	12.9	Alabama.....				16	3.4	
Arkansas.....	39,467	3.8	Arkansas.....				16	3.4	
Living in other states.....	26,626	2.6	North Carolina.....				16	3.4	
Tennessee.....	26,061	2.5	South Carolina.....				16	3.4	
Alabama.....	8,841	0.8	All other.....				167	35.7	
Louisiana.....	8,774	0.8	WYOMING, persons born in.....				314	100.0	
Oklahoma.....	7,000	0.7	Living in Wyoming.....				153	48.7	
Illinois.....	4,612	0.4	Living in other states.....				161	51.3	
Louisiana.....	3,507	0.4	Nebraska.....				25	7.9	
Kansas.....	1,544	0.1	California.....				10	3.2	
All other.....	6,143	0.6	All other.....				105	33.4	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				COLORADO, persons born in.....				3,513	100.0
ARKANSAS, persons born in.....				Living in Colorado.....				2,156	61.4
286,040	88.5		Living in other states.....				1,357	38.6	
Living in other states.....	39,569	11.5	Kansas.....				153	4.4	
Oklahoma.....	10,771	3.2	Missouri.....				135	3.8	
Texas.....	6,328	1.9	California.....				103	2.9	
Mississippi.....	4,954	1.5	Illinois.....				89	2.5	
Louisiana.....	4,833	1.5	Texas.....				85	2.4	
Tennessee.....	3,377	1.0	Washington.....				61	1.3	
Missouri.....	2,958	0.9	Utah.....				45	1.3	
Illinois.....	1,354	0.4	Arkansas.....				42	1.2	
Kansas.....	1,208	0.4	Tennessee.....				41	1.2	
California.....	1,063	0.1	All other.....				453	12.3	
All other.....	2,263	0.7	NEW MEXICO, persons born in.....				941	100.0	
LOUISIANA, persons born in.....				Living in New Mexico.....				410	43.6
726,496	100.0		Living in other states.....				531	56.4	
Living in Louisiana.....	642,733	88.5	California.....				115	12.2	
Living in other states.....	83,763	11.5	Illinois.....				85	9.0	
Arkansas.....	25,382	3.5	Virginia.....				51	5.4	
Mississippi.....	20,139	2.8	Kansas.....				37	3.9	
Illinois.....	19,003	2.7	Texas.....				29	2.9	
Oklahoma.....	8,498	1.2	Missouri.....				18	1.9	
Missouri.....	1,631	0.2	All other.....				118	12.5	
Illinois.....	1,609	0.2	ARIZONA, persons born in.....				538	100.0	
Tennessee.....	1,224	0.2	Living in Arizona.....				287	53.3	
California.....	1,004	0.1	Living in other states.....				251	46.7	
All other.....	4,573	0.6	California.....				38	7.1	
OKLAHOMA, persons born in.....				Texas.....				31	5.8
45,976	89.6		New York.....				16	3.0	
Living in other states.....	5,358	10.4	Kansas.....				14	2.6	
Illinois.....	1,482	2.9	Missouri.....				14	2.6	
Texas.....	1,032	2.0	Alabama.....				12	2.2	
Arkansas.....	808	1.6							
Missouri.....	812	1.6							
Colorado.....	198	0.4							
California.....	158	0.3							
Illinois.....	126	0.2							
Louisiana.....	125	0.2							
Tennessee.....	107	0.2							
Mississippi.....	103	0.2							
Iowa.....	91	0.2							
Alabama.....	77	0.2							
All other.....	529	1.0							

MOUNTAIN—Continued.

ARIZONA—Continued.

Living in other states—Continued.

Living in Utah.....

Living in other states.....

Virginia.....

Idaho.....

California.....

Arkansas.....

Colorado.....

New York.....

Pennsylvania.....

Kansas.....

All other.....

UTAH, persons born in.....

Living in Utah.....

Living in other states.....

California.....

Arkansas.....

Colorado.....

New York.....

Pennsylvania.....

Kansas.....

All other.....

NEVADA, persons born in.....

Living in Nevada.....

Living in other states.....

California.....

Georgia.....

New York.....

Arkansas.....

Florida.....

Louisiana.....

Tennessee.....

South Carolina.....

Texas.....

Alabama.....

Massachusetts.....

All other.....

PACIFIC.

WASHINGTON, persons born in.....

Living in Washington.....

Living in other states.....

New York.....

Pennsylvania.....

Virginia.....

New Jersey.....

Texas.....

Maryland.....

Illinois.....

Oregon.....

Tennessee.....

Massachusetts.....

North Carolina.....

Ohio.....

Kentucky.....

All other.....

OREGON, persons born in.....

Living in Oregon.....

Living in other states.....

Washington.....

California.....

Texas.....

West Virginia.....

Pennsylvania.....

All other.....

CALIFORNIA, persons born in.....

Living in California.....

Living in other states.....

Washington.....

Texas.....

New York.....

Illinois.....

Missouri.....

Arkansas.....

Arizona.....

Oregon.....

Louisiana.....

Pennsylvania.....

Georgia.....

Ohio.....

Tennessee.....

All other.....

NATIVITY.

TABLE 22.—NEGRO POPULATION OF EACH STATE CLASSIFIED AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN, AND THE NATIVE POPULATION DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF BIRTH: 1910.

NEGROES: 1910.			NEGROES: 1910.			NEGROES: 1910.		
STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	STATE.	Number.	Per cent.	STATE.	Number.	Per cent.
NEW ENGLAND.			NEW ENGLAND—Continued.			MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued.		
MAINE, persons living in.....	1,363	100.0	RHODE ISLAND—Continued.			PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.		
Native population.....	1,126	82.6	Native population—Continued.			Native population—Continued.		
With state reported:			With state reported:			With state reported:		
Born in Maine.....	802	58.9	Born in other states—Con.			Born in other states—Cont.		
Born in other states.....	310	22.7	District of Columbia.....	184	1.9	West Virginia.....	2,260	1.2
Massachusetts.....	64	4.7	Pennsylvania.....	181	1.9	South Carolina.....	2,113	1.1
Virginia.....	64	4.7	Georgia.....	168	1.8	Ohio.....	2,109	1.1
North Carolina.....	36	2.6	New Jersey.....	94	1.0	Georgia.....	1,578	0.8
Maryland.....	22	1.6	All other states.....	263	2.8	New York.....	1,421	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	15	1.1	Other native ¹	60	0.6	Tennessee.....	1,965	0.5
South Carolina.....	13	1.0	Foreign born.....	872	9.2	Kentucky.....	992	0.5
New York.....	13	1.0				Alabama.....	545	0.3
All other states.....	32	6.0				All other states.....	3,071	1.6
Other native ¹	14	1.0				Other native ¹	1,197	0.6
Foreign born.....	237	17.4				Foreign born.....	1,984	1.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE, persons living in.....			CONNECTICUT, persons living in.....			EAST NORTH CENTRAL.		
	564	100.0		15,174	100.0		111,452	100.0
Native population.....	524	92.9	Native population.....	14,805	97.6			
With state reported:			With state reported:					
Born in New Hampshire.....	234	41.5	With state reported:					
Born in other states.....	291	51.4	Born in other states.....	7,296	48.1			
Virginia.....	74	13.1	North Carolina.....	7,402	48.8			
Massachusetts.....	45	8.0	Virginia.....	2,621	17.3			
North Carolina.....	32	5.7	New Jersey.....	1,175	7.7			
South Carolina.....	19	3.4	New York.....	960	6.3			
New York.....	15	2.6	Massachusetts.....	445	2.9			
Maine.....	8	1.3	South Carolina.....	359	2.4			
Maryland.....	13	2.3	Maryland.....	319	2.1			
Vermont.....	13	2.3	New Jersey.....	277	1.8			
Connecticut.....	8	1.3	Georgia.....	185	1.2			
Georgia.....	6	1.1	District of Columbia.....	180	1.2			
All other states.....	43	7.6	Rhode Island.....	118	0.8			
Other native ¹	9	1.6	All other states.....	485	3.2			
Foreign born.....	40	7.1	Other native ¹	107	0.7			
			Foreign born.....	309	2.4			
VERMONT, persons living in.....			MIDDLE ATLANTIC.			INDIANA, persons living in.....		
	1,621	100.0		134,191	100.0		60,320	100.0
Native population.....	1,581	97.5	Native population.....	121,340	90.4	Native population.....	60,223	99.8
With state reported:			With state reported:			With state reported:		
Born in Vermont.....	437	27.0	Born in New York.....	49,750	37.1	Born in Indiana.....	25,224	41.8
Born in other states.....	1,109	68.4	Born in other states.....	70,279	52.4	Born in other states.....	34,588	57.3
Tennessee.....	113	7.0	North Carolina.....	25,157	17.7	Kentucky.....	20,756	34.4
Georgia.....	70	4.3	South Carolina.....	10,283	7.7	Tennessee.....	5,073	8.4
Kentucky.....	67	4.1	Georgia.....	6,608	5.0	Ohio.....	1,834	3.0
Virginia.....	98	6.0	Maryland.....	5,792	4.3	North Carolina.....	1,320	2.2
Alabama.....	66	4.1	Pennsylvania.....	2,889	2.0	Illinois.....	1,206	2.0
New York.....	62	3.8	District of Columbia.....	2,617	2.0	Virginia.....	938	1.6
North Carolina.....	56	3.4	Florida.....	2,050	1.6	Alabama.....	499	0.8
South Carolina.....	51	3.2	Massachusetts.....	917	0.7	Georgia.....	468	0.8
Massachusetts.....	49	3.0	Connecticut.....	809	0.7	Michigan.....	405	0.7
Texas.....	47	2.9	Kentucky.....	873	0.7	Missouri.....	290	0.5
Maryland.....	45	2.8	Tennessee.....	648	0.5	All other states.....	1,311	2.2
Pennsylvania.....	39	2.4	Ohio.....	638	0.5	Other native ¹	97	0.2
All other states.....	254	15.6	Alabama.....	536	0.4			
Other native ¹	35	2.2	All other states.....	3,655	2.7			
Foreign born.....	40	2.5	Other native ¹	1,311	1.0			
			Foreign born.....	12,831	9.6			
MASSACHUSETTS, persons living in.....			NEW JERSEY, persons living in.....			ILLINOIS, persons living in.....		
	38,055	100.0		89,760	100.0		109,049	100.0
Native population.....	31,933	83.8	Native population.....	88,273	98.3	Native population.....	108,121	99.1
With state reported:			With state reported:			With state reported:		
Born in Massachusetts.....	14,933	39.3	Born in New Jersey.....	37,017	41.2	Born in Illinois.....	35,917	32.9
Born in other states.....	16,933	43.9	Born in other states.....	50,745	56.5	Born in other states.....	70,224	64.0
Virginia.....	5,750	15.1	Pennsylvania.....	20,710	23.1	Tennessee.....	15,303	14.0
North Carolina.....	2,991	7.9	New York.....	2,274	1.0	Missouri.....	9,732	8.9
South Carolina.....	1,664	2.8	Maryland.....	6,234	6.9	Mississippi.....	4,612	4.2
Maryland.....	953	2.5	North Carolina.....	2,102	2.3	Arkansas.....	3,326	3.0
New York.....	859	2.3	Georgia.....	1,933	2.2	Alabama.....	3,208	2.9
Georgia.....	798	2.1	Florida.....	943	1.1	Kentucky.....	2,874	2.6
Pennsylvania.....	582	1.5	District of Columbia.....	301	0.3	All other states.....	2,765	2.5
Connecticut.....	551	1.4	Georgia.....	949	1.1	Indiana.....	2,731	2.5
District of Columbia.....	328	1.1	Florida.....	943	1.1	Louisiana.....	1,609	1.5
New Jersey.....	341	0.9	Kentucky.....	309	0.3	Arkansas.....	1,354	1.2
Rhode Island.....	335	0.9	Tennessee.....	2,034	2.3	South Carolina.....	1,217	1.1
Maine.....	254	0.7	Ohio.....	911	0.6	North Carolina.....	1,175	1.1
New York.....	1,656	4.4	Alabama.....	511	0.5	Tennessee.....	797	0.7
Other native ¹	262	0.7	All other states.....	2,034	2.3	Pennsylvania.....	765	0.7
Other native ¹	6,152	16.2	Other native ¹	1,487	1.7	Michigan.....	750	0.7
Foreign born.....	6,122	16.2	Foreign born.....	1,487	1.7	Kansas.....	627	0.7
						Maryland.....	643	0.6
						New York.....	524	0.5
						All other states.....	2,118	1.8
						Other native ¹	1,980	1.8
						Foreign born.....	928	0.9
RHODE ISLAND, persons living in.....			PENNSYLVANIA, persons living in.....			MISSOURI, persons living in.....		
	9,529	100.0		193,919	100.0		193,919	100.0
Native population.....	8,657	90.8	Native population.....	191,935	99.0	Native population.....	191,935	99.0
With state reported:			With state reported:			With state reported:		
Born in Rhode Island.....	4,084	42.9	Born in Pennsylvania.....	84,900	43.8	Born in Missouri.....	797	0.7
Born in other states.....	4,513	47.4	Born in other states.....	108,728	54.5	Born in other states.....	1,217	1.1
Virginia.....	1,241	16.9	Virginia.....	48,995	25.3	Tennessee.....	765	0.7
Maryland.....	546	5.7	New Jersey.....	20,030	10.3	Kentucky.....	750	0.7
North Carolina.....	419	4.4	New York.....	9,735	5.0	Pennsylvania.....	643	0.6
Massachusetts.....	319	3.2	Maryland.....	5,798	3.0	Michigan.....	524	0.5
Connecticut.....	305	3.2	District of Columbia.....	3,129	1.6	Kansas.....	2,118	1.8
New York.....	230	2.4	Georgia.....	2,937	1.5	New York.....	1,980	1.8
South Carolina.....	234	2.4	District of Columbia.....	2,937	1.5	Other native ¹	928	0.9
Other native ¹	234	2.4	Other native ¹	1,487	1.7	Foreign born.....	928	0.9
Foreign born.....	892	9.3	Foreign born.....	1,487	1.7	Foreign born.....	928	0.

NATIVITY.

TABLE 22.—NEGRO POPULATION OF EACH STATE CLASSIFIED AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN, AND THE NATIVE POPULATION DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF BIRTH: 1910—Continued.

NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.		NEGROES: 1910.			
Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.				SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.			
VIRGINIA, persons living in...				FLORIDA—Continued.				ARKANSAS, persons living in...			
	671,096	100.0						442,891	100.0		
Native population.....				Native population—Continued.				Native population.....			
With state reported:				With state reported—Continued.				With state reported:			
Born in Virginia.....				Born in other states—Contd.				Born in Arkansas.....			
	623,472	92.9			2,212	0.7		296,040	66.8		
Born in other states:				Louisiana.....				Born in other states:			
	46,370	6.9			699	0.2		144,063	32.5		
	33,513	5.0			619	0.2		39,467	8.9		
	2,033	0.3			349	0.1		25,382	5.7		
	1,790	0.3			1,619	0.6		24,575	5.5		
	1,845	0.2			2,310	0.7		12,991	2.9		
	1,092	0.2			6,585	2.1		10,013	2.3		
	1,054	0.2						8,482	1.9		
	902	0.1						7,471	1.7		
	4,621	0.7						5,538	1.2		
	758	0.1						2,921	0.7		
	296	(?)						1,536	0.4		
WEST VIRGINIA, persons living in...				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MISSOURI.....			
	64,173	100.0			261,556	100.0		508	0.2		
Native population.....				Native population.....				Illinois.....			
With state reported:				With state reported:				Florida.....			
Born in West Virginia.....				Born in Kentucky.....				All other states.....			
	27,160	42.3			233,454	89.2		307	0.1		
Born in other states:				Born in other states.....				Other native l.....			
	36,573	57.0			27,492	10.5		2,706	0.6		
	26,565	41.4			15,672	6.0		80	(?)		
	4,622	7.2			2,749	1.0					
	1,176	1.8			983	0.5					
	907	1.4			1,160	0.4					
	554	0.9			1,034	0.4					
	554	0.9			987	0.4					
	526	0.8			805	0.3					
	461	0.7			726	0.3					
	275	0.4			642	0.2					
	296	0.3			503	0.2					
	143	0.2			448	0.2					
	354	0.5			240	0.1					
	358	0.5			1,257	0.5					
	82	0.1			674	0.3					
	82	0.1			66	(?)					
NORTH CAROLINA, persons living in...				TENNESSEE, persons living in...				LOUISIANA, persons living in...			
	697,843	100.0			473,088	100.0		713,874	100.0		
Native population.....				Native population.....				Native population.....			
With state reported:				With state reported:				With state reported:			
Born in North Carolina.....				Born in Alabama.....				Born in Louisiana.....			
	663,394	95.1			393,173	83.1		642,733	90.0		
Born in other states:				Born in other states.....				Born in other states.....			
	35,392	5.0			77,723	16.4		68,022	9.5		
	21,650	3.1			26,061	5.5		29,620	4.2		
	7,957	1.1			15,075	3.2		8,755	1.2		
	1,108	0.2			11,227	2.4		8,468	1.2		
	186	0.1			6,062	1.3		4,933	0.7		
	2,194	0.3			15,075	3.2		4,270	0.6		
	960	0.1			4,783	1.0		3,931	0.5		
	88	(?)			3,377	0.7		2,371	0.3		
	88	(?)			3,297	0.7		1,942	0.3		
SOUTH CAROLINA, persons living in...				ALABAMA, persons living in...				OKLAHOMA, persons living in...			
	835,843	100.0			998,282	100.0		137,812	100.0		
Native population.....				Native population.....				Native population.....			
With state reported:				With state reported:				With state reported:			
Born in South Carolina.....				Born in Georgia.....				Born in Oklahoma.....			
	821,058	98.2			908,000	90.8		137,489	99.9		
Born in other states:				Born in other states.....				Born in other states.....			
	14,008	1.7			839,821	84.1		45,976	33.4		
	7,769	0.9			65,961	6.6		90,420	65.7		
	3,799	0.5			31,202	3.1		35,397	25.7		
	1,603	0.2			8,841	0.9		10,771	7.8		
	645	0.1			6,337	0.7		8,408	6.2		
	72	(?)			5,179	0.6		7,900	5.9		
	72	(?)			4,592	0.5		6,864	5.0		
GEORGIA, persons living in...				MISSISSIPPI, persons living in...				TEXAS, persons living in...			
	1,176,987	100.0			1,009,487	100.0		690,049	100.0		
Native population.....				Native population.....				Native population.....			
With state reported:				With state reported:				With state reported:			
Born in Georgia.....				Born in Florida.....				Born in Texas.....			
	1,097,257	93.2			1,009,309	100.0		688,958	99.8		
Born in other states:				Born in other states.....				Born in other states.....			
	75,821	6.4			899,690	89.1		81,883	11.9		
	39,739	3.1			106,436	10.5		19,703	2.9		
	15,101	1.1			37,054	3.7		13,280	1.9		
	10,173	0.9			10,661	1.0		8,074	1.2		
	7,047	0.6			9,735	1.0		7,718	1.1		
	4,284	0.4			7,292	0.7		6,328	0.9		
	1,482	0.1			5,819	0.6		3,668	0.5		
	2,985	0.3			5,231	0.5		2,899	0.4		
	3,681	0.3			4,834	0.5		2,029	0.3		
	226	(?)			1,713	0.2		1,828	0.3		
	226	(?)			962	0.1		1,032	0.2		
	226	(?)			3,483	0.3		3,410	0.5		
	226	(?)			3,183	0.3		2,614	0.6		
	226	(?)			178	(?)		1,091	0.2		
FLORIDA, persons living in...				MISSISSIPPI, persons living in...				TEXAS, persons living in...			
	398,669	100.0			1,009,487	100.0		690,049	100.0		
Native population.....				Native population.....				Native population.....			
With state reported:				With state reported:				With state reported:			
Born in Florida.....				Born in Georgia.....				Born in Texas.....			
	302,084	97.9			1,009,309	100.0		688,958	99.8		
Born in other states:				Born in other states.....				Born in other states.....			
	198,406	64.3			899,690	89.1		81,883	11.9		
	101,278	32.8			106,436	10.5		19,703	2.9		
	45,699	14.8			37,054	3.7		13,280	1.9		
	27,621	8.9			10,661	1.0		8,074	1.2		
	12,673	4.1			9,735	1.0		7,718	1.1		
	9,660	3.1			7,292	0.7		6,328	0.9		
	9,660	3.1			5,819	0.6		3,668	0.5		
	9,660	3.1			5,231	0.5		2,899	0.4		
	9,660	3.1			4,834	0.5		2,029	0.3		
	9,660	3.1			1,713	0.2		1,828	0.3		
	9,660	3.1			962	0.1		1,032	0.2		
	9,660	3.1			3,483	0.3		3,410	0.5		
	9,660	3.1			3,183	0.3		2,614	0.6		
	9,660	3.1			178	(?)		1,091	0.2		

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; and persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—NEGRO POPULATION OF EACH STATE CLASSIFIED AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN, AND THE NATIVE POPULATION DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO SELECTED STATES OF BIRTH: 1910—Continued.

STATE.	NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.	NEGROES: 1910.		STATE.	NEGROES: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
MOUNTAIN.			MOUNTAIN—Continued.			PACIFIC.		
MONTANA, persons living in...	1,834	100.0	NEW MEXICO, persons living in...	1,628	100.0	WASHINGTON, persons living in...	6,038	100.0
Native population...	1,773	96.7	Native population...	1,594	97.9	Native population...	5,820	96.1
With state reported:			With state reported:			With state reported:		
Born in Montana...	330	18.5	Born in New Mexico...	410	25.2	Born in Washington...	534	8.8
Born in other states:	1,367	74.5	Born in other states:	1,177	71.7	Born in other states...	5,037	83.5
Missouri...	214	11.7	Texas...	340	20.9	Missouri...	476	7.9
Tennessee...	120	6.5	Alabama...	59	3.5	Tennessee...	459	7.2
Kentucky...	114	6.2	Missouri...	73	4.5	Virginia...	412	6.8
Kansas...	81	4.4	Tennessee...	67	4.1	Kentucky...	395	6.5
Virginia...	80	4.4	Georgia...	56	3.4	Texas...	283	4.7
Illinois...	65	3.5	Mississippi...	53	3.3	Georgia...	282	4.7
Ohio...	60	3.3	Virginia...	54	3.3	Illinois...	235	3.8
Texas...	56	3.0	All other states...	304	22.1	Alabama...	224	3.7
Georgia...	47	2.6	Other native ¹ ...	17	1.0	Ohio...	213	3.6
Alabama...	42	2.3	Foreign born...	34	2.1	Kansas...	226	3.7
Pennsylvania...	40	2.2				North Carolina...	219	3.6
All other states...	445	24.4				Mississippi...	180	3.0
Other native ¹ ...	67	3.7				Indiana...	141	2.3
Foreign born...	61	3.3				Louisiana...	132	2.2
						South Carolina...	119	2.0
IDAHO, persons living in...	621	100.0	ARIZONA, persons living in...	2,009	100.0	Pennsylvania...	103	1.7
Native population...	623	95.7	Native population...	1,978	98.5	California...	102	1.7
With state reported:			With state reported:			All other states...	877	14.5
Born in Idaho...	69	10.6	Born in Arizona...	287	14.3	Other native ¹ ...	229	3.8
Born in other states:	559	82.8	Texas...	614	32.1	Foreign born...	238	3.9
Missouri...	78	12.0	Missouri...	102	5.1			
Kentucky...	34	5.2	Tennessee...	94	4.7			
Tennessee...	34	5.2	Georgia...	78	3.9	OREGON, persons living in...	1,492	100.0
Texas...	33	5.1	Kentucky...	72	3.6	Native population...	1,430	95.8
Illinois...	23	3.8	Alabama...	60	3.0	With state reported:		
Kansas...	25	3.8	Kansas...	60	3.0	Born in Oregon...	194	13.0
Utah...	25	3.8	Arkansas...	48	2.4	Born in other states:	1,193	80.0
Alabama...	25	3.5	California...	49	2.4	Missouri...	148	9.9
Virginia...	23	3.5	Louisiana...	42	2.1	Other native ¹ ...	91	5.1
Ohio...	21	3.2	All other states...	410	20.4	Kentucky...	76	5.1
All other states...	218	33.5	Other native ¹ ...	31	1.5	Tennessee...	73	4.9
Other native ¹ ...	15	2.3	Foreign born...	31	1.5	Georgia...	64	4.3
Foreign born...	28	4.3				Texas...	57	3.8
						Illinois...	56	3.8
WYOMING, persons living in...	2,235	100.0	UTAH, persons living in...	1,144	100.0	Ohio...	64	4.3
Native population...	2,197	98.3	Native population...	1,112	97.2	Alabama...	47	3.2
With state reported:			With state reported:			California...	47	3.2
Born in Wyoming...	153	6.8	Born in Utah...	162	14.2	Louisiana...	40	2.7
Born in other states:	1,993	89.2	Born in other states:	847	74.0	Arkansas...	40	2.7
Missouri...	222	9.9	Missouri...	112	9.8	Kansas...	40	2.7
Kentucky...	206	9.2	Kentucky...	68	5.9	New York...	35	2.3
Tennessee...	163	7.3	Texas...	67	5.9	North Carolina...	32	2.1
Virginia...	153	6.8	Kansas...	64	5.6	Pennsylvania...	31	2.1
Georgia...	131	5.9	Tennessee...	59	5.2	Missouri...	27	1.8
Kansas...	123	5.3	Colorado...	45	3.9	Other native ¹ ...	202	13.5
Texas...	118	5.3	Illinois...	36	3.1	Foreign born...	62	4.2
Alabama...	85	3.8	Alabama...	25	2.2			
Illinois...	65	2.9	Georgia...	24	2.1	CALIFORNIA, persons living in...	21,645	100.0
Nebraska...	57	2.6	Iowa...	24	2.1	Native population...	20,771	96.0
North Carolina...	54	2.4	Louisiana...	23	2.0	With state reported:		
Mississippi...	45	2.0	Ohio...	22	1.9	Born in California...	15,200	73.4
Arkansas...	44	2.0	All other states...	235	20.5	Texas...	2,294	10.2
All other states...	404	18.1	Other native ¹ ...	103	9.0	Georgia...	1,968	9.1
Other native ¹ ...	51	2.3	Foreign born...	32	2.8	Missouri...	1,297	6.0
Foreign born...	38	1.7				Louisiana...	1,004	4.6
						Tennessee...	884	4.1
COLORADO, persons living in...	11,453	100.0	NEVADA, persons living in...	513	100.0	Kentucky...	834	3.9
Native population...	11,323	98.9	Native population...	494	96.3	Virginia...	773	3.6
With state reported:			With state reported:			Alabama...	700	3.2
Born in Colorado...	2,156	18.8	Born in Nevada...	440	8.6	North Carolina...	696	3.2
Born in other states:	9,440	78.1	Born in other states:	44	8.8	Mississippi...	500	2.3
Missouri...	1,617	14.1	Missouri...	41	8.0	Kansas...	476	2.2
Tennessee...	910	7.9	Texas...	45	8.8	Arkansas...	463	2.1
Kansas...	899	7.8	Virginia...	41	8.0	South Carolina...	455	2.1
Kentucky...	734	6.4	California...	30	5.8	Illinois...	323	1.5
Alabama...	689	6.0	Tennessee...	30	5.8	All other states...	2,165	10.0
Ohio...	684	6.0	Kentucky...	27	5.3	Other native ¹ ...	510	2.4
Virginia...	498	4.3	Georgia...	24	4.7	Foreign born...	874	4.0
Georgia...	396	3.5	Florida...	22	4.2			
Mississippi...	267	2.3	Louisiana...	21	4.1			
Illinois...	258	2.3	Arkansas...	18	3.5			
Arkansas...	235	2.1	Other native ¹ ...	17	3.3			
Oklahoma...	231	2.0	Foreign born...	19	3.7			
Louisiana...	198	1.7						
All other states...	1,135	9.9						
Other native ¹ ...	227	2.0						
Foreign born...	130	1.1						

¹ Includes persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

CHAPTER VII.—URBANIZATION—URBAN AND RURAL CLASSIFICATION, AND POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, AND IN CLASSES OF CITIES, BY RACIAL CLASSES: 1910.

In the census tabulations the population living in cities and towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants is classified as urban, and the population living in smaller villages and towns and in open country districts as rural.

Under this classification the urban population, although it is purely urban in the sense that it is entirely a city or town population, does not embrace the entire population gathered into cities, towns, and villages. The rural population, on the other hand, is not purely a scattered population, since it embraces a semi-urban element in the population of many small rural towns and villages. Undoubtedly the conditions obtaining in these small population centers differ materially from those obtaining in the open country. The small village may be primarily commercial or industrial, while the open country is primarily agricultural. It would, however, be exceedingly difficult, if not impossible, to separate accurately this small village population from the population of the open country, since the rural village communities are in many cases unincorporated, and without definitely established boundaries. In such cases the rural village may graduate by imperceptible degrees of population density into the surrounding country with which it is more or less intimately affiliated by economic interests.

Urbanization as defined in the census figures relates, therefore, as has been stated, to an arbitrarily determined population limit. It does not comprehend the growth of the small village population in the rural districts, but only that urban growth which is located in the larger towns and cities.

So defined, the proportions urban and rural, and the changes in these proportions from decade to decade, indicate conditions and tendencies for the several classes of the population which are of social significance.

In Table 1, on the following page, the urban and rural population, and the population of urban communities of specified size in 1910, is given for each racial class.

The proportion urban in 1910 was lowest among Negroes and highest among foreign-born whites, the percentage living in urban communities being 27.4 for Negroes and 72.2 for foreign-born whites. This pro-

portion varies greatly from one white class to another, even among natives. Of native whites of native parentage, 36.1 per cent were in urban communities; of native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native, one foreign born), 59.4 per cent; and of native whites of foreign parentage (both parents foreign born), 68.1 per cent.

A much larger proportion of the white population of foreign birth and parentage than of the Negro, or of the native white population of native parentage, were in the larger cities. Of the foreign-born whites, for example, 29 per cent, and of the native whites of foreign parentage, 25.4 per cent, or more than one-fourth of each class, were in cities of 500,000 or more in 1910, the proportion in such cities for Negroes being 4 per cent and for native whites of native parentage, 6 per cent.

Of the Negroes, 72.6 per cent were living in rural communities, the corresponding proportion for native whites being 55.8 per cent and for foreign-born whites 27.8 per cent.

The several racial classes thus contribute in varying proportions to the urban and rural population aggregates, and it follows necessarily that the racial composition of the urban population differs from that of the rural. Of the total urban population in 1910, 6.3 per cent was Negro, and of the total rural, 14.5 per cent. The urban population was 41.9 per cent native white of native parentage, the rural 64.1 per cent. More than one-half of the urban population and approximately one-fifth of the rural was of foreign birth or of foreign or mixed parentage.

In the aggregate population of cities of 500,000 or more, in which more than 70 per cent of the population was of foreign birth or of foreign or mixed parentage, Negroes constituted only 3.4 per cent. The percentage Negro for classes of cities having less than 500,000 population was higher than for the class of larger cities, and was almost unvarying from one class to another, the range of variation being from 7.1 per cent in cities of 100,000 to 500,000 to 7.7 per cent in cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Geographic location rather than size is of course the determining factor as regards proportion Negro in the population, and the low percentage Negro for the cities of 500,000 and over is explained by the fact that these eight cities are none of them, except Baltimore, located in Southern states.

NEGRO POPULATION.

POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, AND IN CLASSES OF CITIES, BY RACIAL CLASSES: 1910.

CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	POPULATION: 1910.							
	All classes.	Negro.	White.					Foreign born.
			Total.	Native.				
				Total.	Native percentage.	Mixed percentage.	Foreign percentage.	
NUMBER.								
United States.....	91,972,266	9,827,763	81,731,957	68,386,412	49,488,575	5,981,526	12,915,311	13,345,545
Urban communities.....	42,623,383	2,689,229	39,831,913	30,196,544	17,849,644	3,554,980	8,791,920	9,633,369
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	8,470,358	655,296	7,795,201	6,620,540	4,872,884	614,978	1,132,978	1,177,661
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	5,699,338	418,362	5,186,578	4,297,860	2,527,915	446,983	833,882	875,718
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	8,244,678	603,940	7,626,923	5,963,109	3,779,057	665,863	1,518,159	1,663,814
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.....	5,790,297	626,946	5,117,117	6,173,049	5,422,040	621,865	1,929,644	1,944,068
Cities of 500,000 and over.....	11,511,841	836,815	11,105,024	7,521,898	2,948,048	1,006,711	5,277,227	5,371,108
Rural communities.....	49,348,883	7,138,534	41,900,044	38,189,868	31,638,931	2,426,546	4,121,391	3,710,176
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY CLASS OF COMMUNITY.								
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban communities.....	46.3	27.4	48.7	44.2	36.1	59.4	68.1	72.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	9.2	6.7	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.3	8.8	8.8
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	6.1	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.7	7.5	7.2	7.3
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	9.0	6.1	9.3	8.7	7.6	11.1	11.8	12.5
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.....	6.6	6.4	9.9	9.0	6.3	13.7	14.9	14.6
Cities of 500,000 and over.....	12.5	4.0	13.6	10.6	6.0	16.8	25.4	29.0
Rural communities.....	53.7	72.6	51.3	55.8	63.9	40.6	31.9	27.8
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY RACIAL CLASS.								
United States.....	100.0	10.7	88.9	74.4	53.8	6.5	14.0	14.5
Urban communities.....	100.0	6.3	93.5	70.8	41.9	8.3	20.6	22.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	100.0	7.7	92.1	78.2	57.5	7.3	13.4	13.9
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	100.0	7.3	92.5	75.0	50.4	8.0	16.6	17.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	100.0	7.3	92.5	72.4	45.9	8.1	18.4	20.2
Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.....	100.0	7.1	92.3	70.2	38.9	9.3	22.0	22.1
Cities of 500,000 and over.....	100.0	3.4	96.4	62.8	25.6	8.7	28.5	30.6
Rural communities.....	100.0	14.5	84.9	77.4	64.1	4.9	8.4	7.5

RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1910, 1900, 1890.

In Table 2 the urban and rural population and the percentage urban and rural is shown by racial classes for the three years, 1910, 1900, and 1890, together with the percentage distribution of the urban and rural population by racial classes in each of these years.

The percentage urban in the Negro population increased from 19.8 in 1890 to 22.7 in 1900 and to 27.4 in 1910; in the native white population of native parentage the corresponding increase was from 26.2 to 30.9 and to 36.1 per cent.

In each of the classes shown in Table 2 the proportion urban increased during each decade in approximately the same degree, so that only slight changes were effected in the racial composition either of the urban or of the rural population. Although, for example, the percentage urban in the Negro population increased from 19.8 in 1890 to 27.4 in 1910, the percentage Negro in the urban and in the rural population was almost unvarying, being in the urban 6.5 in 1890, 6.5 in 1900, and 6.3 in 1910; and in the rural population, 14.9 in 1890, 15.1 in 1900, and 14.5 in 1910.

Table 2	CLASS AND YEAR.	POPULATION.					
		Number.		Percentage.		Percentage in each racial class.	
		Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Of total urban.	Of total rural.
All classes:							
1890.....	42,623,383	49,348,883	46.3	53.7	100.0	100.0	
1900.....	30,797,185	45,197,390	40.5	59.5	100.0	100.0	
1890.....	22,720,223	40,227,491	38.1	63.9	100.0	100.0	
Negro:							
1890.....	2,689,229	7,138,534	27.4	72.6	6.3	14.5	
1900.....	2,005,972	6,528,022	22.7	77.3	6.5	15.1	
1890.....	1,481,142	6,007,534	18.8	80.2	6.5	14.9	
White:							
1910.....	39,831,913	41,900,044	45.7	51.3	93.5	84.9	
1900.....	28,717,990	38,091,206	43.0	57.0	93.2	84.3	
1890.....	21,173,685	33,927,573	38.4	61.6	93.2	84.3	
Native:							
1910.....	30,196,544	38,189,868	44.2	55.8	70.8	77.4	
1900.....	21,895,860	34,699,519	38.7	61.3	71.1	76.7	
1890.....	15,888,293	30,441,126	33.8	66.2	68.4	75.7	
Native parentage:							
1910.....	17,849,644	31,638,931	36.1	63.9	41.9	64.1	
1900.....	12,840,669	29,568,668	30.9	69.8	40.2	63.2	
1890.....	9,022,289	25,453,427	26.2	73.8	39.7	63.3	
Foreign or mixed parentage:							
1910.....	12,346,900	6,550,937	65.3	34.7	29.0	13.3	
1900.....	9,515,191	6,130,826	60.8	39.2	30.9	13.6	
1890.....	6,515,974	4,987,701	66.8	33.2	28.7	12.4	
Foreign born:							
1910.....	9,638,369	3,710,176	72.2	27.8	22.6	7.5	
1900.....	5,822,130	3,991,687	66.8	33.2	22.2	7.2	
1890.....	5,635,422	3,486,445	61.8	38.2	24.8	8.7	

The native white of native parentage, in which the percentage urban increased from 26.2 in 1890 to 36.1 in 1910, constituted 39.7 per cent of the urban population in 1890, 40.2 per cent in 1900, and 41.9 per cent in 1910; the percentage in this class of the total rural population being in these years 63.3, 63.2, and 64.1, respectively.

URBAN AND RURAL INCREASE: 1890-1910.

Three factors may be indicated in the growth of the urban population: (1) The natural increase by excess of births over deaths in urban communities; (2) the increase by net migration to the cities from the country districts; and (3) the growth by extension of urban territory, that is to say, by the growth of rural into urban communities.

Even if population were increasing at the same rate in all communities, both urban and rural, the aggregate urban population would increase faster than the aggregate rural, since in any period a certain number of rural communities would in consequence of the normal population growth become urban, and their total populations would thereby be added to the urban increase and subtracted from the rural. The rates of growth characteristic of urban and rural communities are, therefore, not accurately represented by the rates of growth of the urban and rural population aggregates, since the increases for these aggregates do not, in fact, relate to a specific group of urban communities on the one hand, or on the other to a specific rural area. The increase of the urban population by the growth of rural into urban communities is, however, relatively small as compared with the total urban increase in any decade. Increases figured upon the populations of Table 2 may, therefore, be regarded as indicating approximately the rates of urban and rural population growth in the two decades 1890-1900 and 1900-1910. Such increases are presented in Table 3.

The urban Negro population in 1910 exceeded the urban Negro population in 1900 by 683,257, or 34.1 per cent, and the rural Negro in 1910 exceeded the rural Negro in 1900 by 310,512, or 4.5 per cent. The corresponding percentage increases for the preceding decade were 35.4 for the urban and 13.6 for the rural population. In each class of the population the percentage increase of the urban aggregate greatly exceeded that of the rural aggregate. In the Thirteenth Census report the increase of the total population in the area classified as urban in 1910 and in the area classified as rural in 1910 was figured, but not by racial classes. The population increase in the 1910 urban territory was 34.8 per cent and in the 1910 rural territory 11.2 per cent. The differences between these percentages and the percentages shown in Table 3 for the total population—i. e., the difference between 34.8 and 38.4 per cent for the urban and between 11.2 and 9.2 for the rural—are accounted for by the net growth of rural into urban communities during the decade 1900-1910. The percentages for Negro increase were undoubtedly similarly affected, and a calculation similar to that made for the total population, if it could have been made for the Negro element, would undoubtedly have shown a Negro increase for territory classified as urban in 1910 somewhat below 34.1 per cent and an increase for territory classified as rural in 1910 somewhat above 4.5 per cent. The difference between the rate of growth of the urban and of the rural element would thus have been somewhat less than the difference indicated by the percentages of Table 3.

SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS.

The number and percentage urban and rural in the Negro and white population classes in 1910 is given in Table 4 for sections and southern divisions.

The percentage urban for the Negro population in the North and West greatly exceeded the corresponding percentage for that population class in the South. The Negro population in the North was 77.4 per cent urban; in the West, 78.6; and in the South, 21.2. Conversely, 78.8 per cent of the Negro population in the South was rural, the percentage rural for the North being 22.6, and for the West, 21.4. It is clear from these figures that the Negro migration to the North and West has been largely to urban centers, since more than three-fourths of this class in the North are in such centers, while in the South more than three-fourths are in rural communities.

In the South the percentage urban was somewhat higher, although the difference is not considerable, for Negroes than for native whites of native parentage—21.2 as compared with 19.8 per cent—but was very much lower for Negroes than for whites of foreign birth or parentage. In the North and West, however, the Negro percentage urban exceeded that for any other racial class in these sections, even that for the foreign-

Table 3

RACIAL CLASS AND DECADE.	POPULATION INCREASE. ¹			
	Number.		Per cent.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All classes:				
1900-1910.....	11,826,198	4,151,493	38.4	9.2
1890-1900.....	8,076,992	4,469,689	35.6	12.4
Negro:				
1900-1910.....	683,257	310,512	34.1	4.5
1890-1900.....	524,830	820,488	35.4	13.6
White:				
1900-1910.....	11,113,923	3,808,838	38.7	10.0
1890-1900.....	7,544,305	4,163,633	35.6	12.3
Native:				
1900-1910.....	8,300,684	3,490,349	37.9	10.1
1890-1900.....	6,357,597	4,255,391	40.9	14.0
Native parentage—				
1900-1910.....	5,468,975	3,070,238	44.2	10.8
1890-1900.....	3,358,380	3,115,266	37.2	12.2
Foreign or mixed parentage—				
1900-1910.....	2,831,709	420,111	29.8	6.9
1890-1900.....	2,999,217	1,143,125	46.0	22.9
Foreign born—				
1900-1910.....	2,813,229	318,489	41.2	9.4
1890-1900.....	1,186,708	-94,758	21.1	-2.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NEGRO POPULATION.

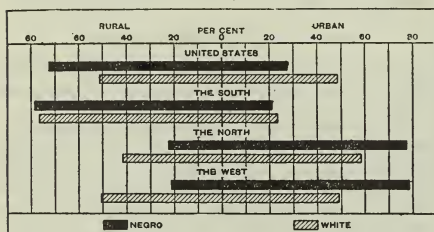
born whites, who are largely concentrated in urban centers, the percentage urban for Negroes in the North being 77.4, and for foreign-born whites 75.5. While,

therefore, in the South the Negro population is largely rural in character, in the North this class is the most urban of the racial classes.

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, URBAN AND RURAL, IN THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION CLASSES, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.															
	United States.	The South.					The North.	The West.	United States.	The South.					The North.	The West.
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	PERCENTAGE URBAN.				Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	PERCENTAGE RURAL.		
		URBAN.							PERCENTAGE URBAN.							
All classes.....	42,627,383	6,623,838	3,792,153	1,574,229	1,957,456	32,660,703	3,329,840	46.3	22.5	25.4	18.7	22.3	58.6	48.8		
Negro.....	2,689,229	1,854,455	999,520	509,097	435,838	794,966	39,808	27.4	21.2	22.1	19.2	22.0	77.4	78.6		
White.....	39,831,913	4,769,463	2,189,990	1,064,740	1,515,733	31,851,632	3,218,818	47.8	23.2	27.0	18.5	22.6	58.3	49.2		
Native.....	30,196,544	4,374,567	1,989,234	1,006,838	1,378,925	23,304,572	2,516,999	44.2	22.1	25.6	17.8	21.6	53.8	48.0		
Native parentage.....	17,964,544	3,675,281	1,675,819	856,826	1,144,639	12,564,943	1,699,420	36.1	19.8	22.8	15.7	19.8	45.9	43.0		
Mixed parentage.....	5,554,980	263,411	108,506	58,820	96,085	2,956,676	334,803	59.4	52.9	65.6	64.6	39.8	61.1	52.8		
Foreign parentage.....	8,791,920	436,275	294,999	91,162	140,234	7,782,959	572,688	68.1	57.2	74.7	73.6	38.5	70.0	55.7		
Foreign born.....	9,635,969	385,496	191,756	57,532	126,808	8,547,054	701,819	72.2	53.2	66.0	66.7	39.2	75.5	54.1		
		RURAL.							PERCENTAGE RURAL.							
All classes.....	49,348,883	22,765,492	9,102,742	6,835,672	6,827,078	23,087,410	3,435,981	53.7	77.5	74.6	81.3	77.7	41.4	51.2		
Negro.....	7,948,534	6,894,972	3,202,968	2,143,416	1,548,588	232,708	10,854	72.6	78.8	77.9	80.8	78.0	22.6	21.4		
White.....	41,900,044	15,785,957	5,890,613	4,689,588	5,205,758	22,788,577	3,325,610	51.3	76.8	73.0	81.5	77.4	41.7	50.8		
Native.....	38,189,868	15,446,282	5,791,814	4,660,661	4,993,807	20,014,615	2,728,971	55.8	77.9	74.4	82.2	78.4	46.2	55.0		
Native parentage.....	31,638,931	14,885,865	5,665,386	4,395,666	4,624,813	14,787,092	1,965,974	63.9	80.2	77.2	84.3	80.2	54.1	55.0		
Mixed parentage.....	2,426,546	234,294	66,836	32,242	145,163	1,384,125	308,129	40.6	47.1	25.3	35.4	60.2	38.9	47.2		
Foreign parentage.....	4,124,991	325,123	69,542	32,753	22,828	3,345,400	454,968	31.9	42.8	34.4	26.4	61.5	30.0	44.3		
Foreign born.....	3,710,176	339,675	98,799	28,925	211,951	2,735,962	596,539	27.8	46.8	34.0	33.3	60.8	24.5	45.9		

DIAGRAM I.—PERCENTAGE URBAN AND RURAL IN THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS: 1910.



Since, however, the great mass of the Negro population is in the South, the extremely high percentage urban applies to a relatively small proportion of this racial class.

In Table 5 the percentage urban and rural in the Negro population of the South and North is shown for the years 1910, 1900, and 1890. In each section and division the proportion of the Negro population living in urban communities increased during each of the two decades covered by the table. In the South the increase was from 15.3 per cent in 1890, to 17.2 per cent in 1900, and 21.2 per cent in 1910; in the North from 61.8 per cent in 1890, to 70.5 per cent in 1900, and to 77.4 per cent in 1910; and in the West from 54 per

cent in 1890 to 67.4 per cent in 1900, and to 78.6 per cent in 1910. Corresponding decreases are shown for the proportion living in rural communities in each section and division. These proportions for sections are illustrated in Diagram II.

Table 5	NEGRO POPULATION.					
	SECTION AND DIVISION.					
	Percentage urban.			Percentage rural.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	27.4	22.7	19.8	72.6	77.3	80.2
The South.....	21.2	17.2	15.3	78.8	82.8	84.7
South Atlantic.....	21.1	18.7	17.4	77.9	81.3	82.6
East South Central.....	19.2	15.5	12.9	80.8	84.5	87.1
West South Central.....	22.0	16.7	14.0	78.0	83.3	86.0
The North.....	77.4	70.5	61.8	22.6	29.5	38.2
The West.....	78.6	67.4	54.0	21.4	32.6	46.0

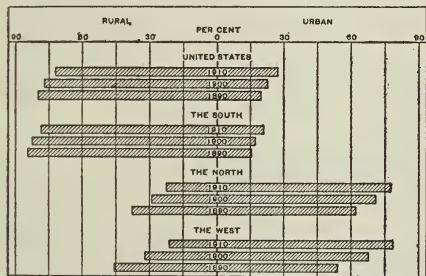
The geographic distribution of the urban and rural Negro and white population in 1910 is shown in Table 6. Of the Negro urban, 69 per cent was in the South; of the native white urban, 14.5 per cent; and of the foreign-born white urban, 4 per cent. Of the rural Negro population, 96.6 per cent was in the South; of the rural native white, 40.4 per cent; and of the rural foreign-born white, 9.2 per cent. Only 3.4 per cent of the rural Negro population was in the North and West.

URBANIZATION.

Table 6 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AREA: 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AREA: 1910.				
	Total population.	Negro population.	White population.		
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
URBAN.					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	15.5	69.0	12.0	14.5	4.0
South Atlantic.....	7.3	33.8	5.5	6.6	2.0
East South Central.....	3.7	18.9	2.7	3.3	0.6
West South Central.....	4.6	16.2	3.8	4.6	1.4
The North.....	76.6	29.6	80.0	77.2	88.7
The West.....	7.8	1.5	8.1	8.3	7.3
RURAL.					
The United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	46.1	96.6	37.7	40.4	9.2
South Atlantic.....	18.4	44.9	14.1	15.2	2.7
East South Central.....	13.9	30.0	11.2	12.2	0.8
West South Central.....	13.8	21.7	12.4	13.1	5.7
The North.....	46.8	3.3	54.4	52.4	74.8
The West.....	7.1	0.2	7.9	7.1	16.1

DIAGRAM II.—PERCENTAGE URBAN AND RURAL IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS: 1910, 1900, and 1890.



The percentage Negro in the urban and rural population of the North and South is given in Table 7 for 1910, 1900, and 1890.

Table 7 PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION.					
	Urban.			Rural.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	6.3	6.5	6.5	14.5	15.1	14.9
The South.....	28.0	30.9	31.7	30.3	32.6	34.2
South Atlantic.....	29.4	31.2	32.8	35.2	36.9	37.8
East South Central.....	32.3	34.2	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.9
West South Central.....	22.3	26.7	26.9	22.7	25.8	29.4
The North.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
The West.....	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6

Of the urban population in 1910, 28 per cent was Negro in the South; 2.4 per cent in the North; and 1 per cent in the West. Of the rural population, 30.3

per cent was Negro in the South; 1 per cent, in the North; and 0.3 per cent, in the West. In the South as a whole, the percentage Negro in the urban population decreased from 31.7 per cent in 1890, to 30.9 in 1900, and to 28 in 1910; and in the rural population from 34.2 per cent in 1890, to 32.6 in 1900, and to 30.3 in 1910.

THE STATES.

Table 8 gives the Negro and white urban and rural population in 1910 and the percentage urban in the Negro and white population, by states.

Table 8 POPULATION: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Urban.		Rural.		Percentage urban.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	2,689,229	29,831,913	7,138,534	41,900,044	27.4	48.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	60,877	5,389,967	5,429	1,090,547	91.8	83.2
Middle Atlantic.....	339,246	13,373,921	78,624	5,505,531	81.2	70.8
East North Central.....	230,542	9,381,652	70,294	8,545,970	76.6	52.3
West North Central.....	161,301	5,706,022	78,961	7,945,329	67.7	32.2
South Atlantic.....	909,520	2,150,990	3,202,968	5,890,613	22.1	27.0
East South Central.....	509,067	1,094,740	2,143,416	4,689,586	19.2	18.5
West South Central.....	435,838	1,315,733	1,548,588	5,205,758	23.8	22.5
Mountain.....	15,446	924,291	6,021	1,596,154	10.0	36.7
Pacific.....	24,362	2,294,527	4,833	1,729,346	83.4	57.0
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	924	380,292	439	359,703	67.8	51.4
New Hampshire.....	356	254,664	208	175,242	63.1	59.2
Vermont.....	1,341	167,554	286	186,719	82.7	47.3
Massachusetts.....	35,243	857,146	2,812	237,780	92.6	92.8
Rhode Island.....	9,053	515,011	474	17,491	95.0	96.7
Connecticut.....	19,935	988,275	1,216	118,622	92.0	89.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	117,486	7,061,043	16,705	1,905,802	87.6	78.7
New Jersey.....	65,427	1,840,350	24,333	805,334	72.9	75.3
Pennsylvania.....	156,333	4,472,318	37,586	2,993,305	80.6	59.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	82,282	2,822,143	29,170	2,072,754	73.8	55.5
Indiana.....	48,425	1,095,026	11,895	1,344,935	80.3	41.5
Illinois.....	85,538	3,388,881	23,511	2,138,081	78.4	61.3
Michigan.....	12,156	1,314,196	4,959	1,471,061	71.0	47.2
Wisconsin.....	2,141	1,001,416	759	1,319,139	73.8	43.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	6,318	843,322	656	1,215,905	92.0	41.0
Iowa.....	19,786	670,035	5,197	1,539,156	65.4	30.2
Missouri.....	104,462	1,293,564	52,960	1,841,379	68.3	41.3
North Dakota.....	306	62,765	311	507,090	49.6	11.0
South Dakota.....	412	76,070	405	487,701	50.4	13.5
Nebraska.....	6,621	303,767	1,116	876,356	67.0	27.9
Kansas.....	36,496	456,579	17,834	1,177,773	67.0	27.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Virginia.....	11,157	85,903	20,024	85,199	35.8	50.2
Maryland.....	99,230	538,582	133,020	504,057	42.7	52.6
District of Columbia.....	94,446	236,128	.....	.....	100.0	100.0
Florida.....	158,218	319,159	317,019	1,071,650	21.8	22.9
West Virginia.....	15,380	212,783	48,793	944,034	24.0	18.4
North Carolina.....	115,975	202,438	581,868	1,298,073	16.6	13.5
South Carolina.....	101,702	129,099	734,141	536,072	12.4	18.1
Georgia.....	224,826	313,606	952,161	1,118,196	19.1	21.9
Alabama.....	88,586	130,302	220,083	313,332	23.7	29.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	106,631	448,727	155,625	1,579,224	40.8	22.1
Tennessee.....	150,508	290,431	322,582	1,421,001	31.8	17.0
Alabama.....	156,003	213,756	571,679	1,015,076	17.2	21.4
Mississippi.....	95,357	111,826	914,130	674,285	9.4	14.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	59,147	143,326	383,744	987,700	13.4	12.7
Louisiana.....	160,845	335,175	853,029	605,911	23.5	35.6
Oklahoma.....	36,982	278,698	100,030	1,165,833	28.9	19.3
Texas.....	178,864	758,534	511,185	2,446,314	25.9	23.7
MONTANA:						
Montana.....	1,455	130,531	379	230,049	73.3	36.2
Idaho.....	426	68,604	225	234,017	65.4	21.5
Wyoming.....	1,041	41,444	1,194	98,874	64.6	29.5
Colorado.....	9,359	383,576	2,024	289,259	81.7	63.7
New Mexico.....	705	45,588	813	250,006	48.8	15.0
Arizona.....	1,310	60,355	649	111,113	65.2	35.2
Utah.....	959	170,838	185	195,639	63.3	35.6
Nevada.....	101	12,729	412	61,547	19.7	17.1
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	4,699	500,131	1,759	518,930	77.6	53.2
Oregon.....	1,294	297,095	228	337,995	84.7	43.4
California.....	18,399	1,407,251	3,245	832,421	83.0	62.3

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 9 relates to the Negro population alone, giving by states the urban and rural Negro population, the percentage urban and rural in the Negro popula-

tion, and the percentage Negro in the urban and rural population, for the three years, 1910, 1900, and 1890.

NEGROES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Urban includes population living in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; rural includes all other.]

Table 9	NEGRO POPULATION.																													
	Urban.						Rural.						Percentage.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO.											
	1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890		1910		1900		1890		In total urban population.		In total rural population.		1910		1900		1890			
UNITED STATES.....	2,689,229	2,005,972	1,481,142	7,138,534	6,828,022	6,007,534	21.4	22.7	19.8	72.6	77.3	80.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	14.5	15.1	14.9												
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																														
New England.....	60,877	53,530	39,567	5,429	5,569	5,013	91.8	90.6	88.8	8.2	9.4	11.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4												
Middle Atlantic.....	339,246	266,346	185,346	76,624	76,624	71,028	91.8	76.0	68.1	8.2	24.0	31.9	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3												
East North Central.....	230,542	180,121	124,213	77,721	82,810	76,624	90.6	60.0	52.4	30.1	40.0	40.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.0												
West North Central.....	164,301	130,363	116,145	78,361	98,516	107,944	67.7	53.0	51.8	32.4	41.4	48.2	4.2	4.7	5.0	1.0	1.3	1.6												
South Atlantic.....	959,520	698,372	566,211	3,202,958	3,022,645	2,696,171	22.1	18.7	17.4	77.9	81.3	82.6	29.4	31.9	32.8	35.2	36.9	37.8												
East South Central.....	509,097	386,238	273,971	2,143,416	2,113,618	1,845,826	19.2	15.5	12.9	80.8	85.5	87.1	32.3	34.2	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.9												
West South Central.....	435,838	282,156	192,745	1,548,588	1,411,910	1,185,345	22.0	16.7	14.0	78.0	83.3	86.0	22.3	26.7	26.9	22.7	25.8	26.4												
Mountain.....	15,446	9,834	5,783	6,021	5,756	5,298	42.0	63.1	61.9	28.0	36.9	48.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.7												
Pacific.....	24,362	10,559	7,993	4,833	4,803	6,207	83.4	72.0	56.0	16.6	28.0	44.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6												
NEW ENGLAND:																														
Maine.....	924	918	792	439	401	398	67.8	69.6	66.6	32.2	30.4	33.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1												
New Hampshire.....	356	419	300	208	243	314	63.1	63.8	48.9	36.9	36.7	51.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2												
Vermont.....	1,941	444	460	267	382	477	82.7	53.8	49.1	17.3	45.2	50.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2												
Massachusetts.....	35,243	29,867	20,427	2,812	2,107	1,717	92.6	93.4	92.2	7.0	6.7	7.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0												
Rhode Island.....	9,055	8,423	7,014	474	699	779	90.0	92.6	94.0	5.0	7.4	5.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0												
Connecticut.....	15,958	13,459	10,574	1,216	1,767	1,378	92.0	85.4	86.0	5.0	11.6	14.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4												
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																														
New York.....	117,486	81,356	51,864	16,705	17,876	18,728	87.6	82.0	73.3	12.4	18.0	26.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9												
New Jersey.....	65,427	46,128	25,043	24,333	23,716	22,955	72.9	66.0	52.6	27.1	34.0	47.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.0												
Pennsylvania.....	156,338	120,285	76,939	37,586	36,560	30,657	80.6	76.7	71.5	19.4	23.3	28.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.1												
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																														
Ohio.....	82,282	64,806	51,124	29,170	31,915	35,989	73.8	67.1	58.7	26.2	32.9	41.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.7												
Indiana.....	48,428	42,274	28,839	11,855	15,231	16,378	80.3	73.5	65.8	19.7	26.5	36.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	0.8	0.9	1.0												
Illinois.....	85,538	60,993	34,076	25,511	24,085	22,552	78.4	67.1	58.7	26.2	32.9	41.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1												
Michigan.....	12,136	10,009	8,734	4,959	5,807	6,489	71.0	63.3	57.4	29.0	36.7	42.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5												
Wisconsin.....	2,141	1,859	1,440	739	983	1,094	73.8	73.1	58.9	26.2	26.9	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1												
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																														
Minnesota.....	6,518	4,495	3,268	566	464	397	92.0	90.8	89.2	8.0	9.4	10.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)												
Iowa.....	9,786	8,097	6,635	1,587	1,496	4,050	65.4	63.6	62.1	34.6	36.2	37.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3												
Missouri.....	104,462	89,247	70,639	52,990	71,987	79,548	66.3	55.4	47.0	33.7	44.6	53.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	2.8	3.6	4.1												
North Dakota.....	908	155	311	311	161	292	49.6	43.7	21.7	50.4	56.3	78.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2												
South Dakota.....	812	195	149	405	270	392	50.4	41.9	27.5	49.6	58.1	72.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1												
Nebraska.....	6,621	5,441	7,188	1,068	828	1,725	86.1	86.8	80.6	13.9	13.2	19.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.2												
Kansas.....	36,196	31,763	28,170	17,834	20,240	21,940	67.0	61.1	56.7	33.9	38.9	43.3	7.3	9.6	10.3	1.5	1.8	1.9												
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																														
Delaware.....	11,157	11,537	9,428	20,024	19,160	18,658	35.8	37.6	33.2	64.2	62.4	68.8	11.5	13.5	13.3	19.0	19.4	19.5												
Maryland.....	99,230	93,849	79,392	133,020	141,215	136,265	42.7	39.9	36.8	57.3	60.1	63.2	15.1	15.9	16.0	20.9	23.7	24.9												
District of Columbia.....	94,446	86,702	75,572	512,378	518,340	518,340	100.0	100.0	100.0				28.5	31.1	32.8															
Virginia.....	158,218	124,799	117,065	819,388	835,922	818,340	6.6	18.9	18.4	76.4	81.5	81.6	33.2	36.7	41.4	32.4	35.4	37.7												
West Virginia.....	15,380	8,761	6,327	48,793	34,738	26,363	24.0	20.1	19.4	76.0	79.9	80.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	4.9	4.2	3.9												
North Carolina.....	115,975	76,169	55,695	881,868	848,300	805,323	16.6	12.2	9.9	83.4	87.8	90.1	36.4	40.8	48.1	30.8	32.1	33.6												
South Carolina.....	101,702	86,358	64,049	734,141	697,993	624,885	12.2	10.8	9.3	87.8	89.2	90.7	45.2	49.3	55.1	36.9	37.7	38.4												
Georgia.....	224,862	161,061	123,862	952,161	875,752	734,933	19.1	15.6	14.4	80.0	84.4	85.6	41.7	46.5	48.1	46.0	46.7	46.5												
Florida.....	88,586	49,136	35,102	230,083	181,594	131,078	28.7	21.3	21.1	71.8	78.9	78.9	46.0	47.4	48.9	41.2	43.1	41.7												
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																														
Kentucky.....	106,631	100,145	75,274	155,028	184,501	192,787	40.8	35.2	28.1	59.2	64.8	71.9	19.2	21.4	21.1	8.9	11.0	12.8												
Tennessee.....	116,506	131,114	122,382	332,389	349,059	335,349	37.2	37.2																						

Excepting Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Jersey, the percentage urban in each Northern and Western state was higher in 1910 among Negroes than among whites. In these states the percentage urban in the Negro population ranged from 46.6 per cent in Wyoming to 95 per cent in Rhode Island. In the Southern states the proportion ranged from 9.4 per cent in Mississippi to 42.7 per cent in Maryland.

The highest percentage Negro in both the urban and the rural population in 1910 was that of Mississippi, in which state 46 per cent of the urban and 57.5 of the rural population were Negroes. Consistently with changes in the proportion Negro in the total population, the proportion Negro in the urban and in the rural population tended to decline in the Southern states, in the two decades 1890-1910, although in some instances the proportion increased.

URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Table 10 gives the Negro population in 1910 and in 1900, and the Negro increase 1900-1910, for the 43 cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 10,000 or more, the cities being arranged in order according to the 1910 Negro population. Ten of these cities lie outside the Southern states. The total Negro population of the 43 cities in 1910 was 1,341,468, or 13.6 per cent of the Negro population of the United States.

Table 10

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION.		NEGRO INCREASE: 1900 TO 1910.		PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
	Washington, D. C.	86,792	7,744	8,9	28.5	31.1
New York, N. Y.	91,709	69,566	21,943	1.9	1.9	1.3
New Orleans, La.	89,262	77,714	11,548	14.9	26.3	27.1
Baltimore, Md.	84,749	70,258	5,491	6.9	15.2	15.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	84,439	62,613	21,846	31.9	5.5	4.8
Memphis, Tenn.	52,411	49,910	2,531	6.1	40.0	48.1
Birmingham, Ala.	52,305	16,575	35,730	215.6	39.4	43.1
Atlanta, Ga.	51,902	35,727	16,175	45.3	38.5	38.8
Richmond, Va.	46,733	32,290	14,503	45.0	36.6	37.9
Chicago, Ill.	44,103	30,150	13,953	46.3	2.0	1.3
St. Louis, Mo.	43,960	35,516	8,444	23.8	6.4	6.2
Louisville, Ky.	40,522	39,139	1,383	3.5	18.1	19.1
Nashville, Tenn.	39,531	39,014	6,479	21.6	33.1	37.2
Savannah, Ga.	33,246	29,000	5,156	18.4	51.1	51.8
Charleston, S. C.	31,058	31,522	-466	-1.5	52.8	56.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	29,293	18,296	10,997	60.4	80.8	67.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	25,623	20,355	5,268	25.9	4.8	4.5
Norfolk, Va.	25,039	20,230	4,809	23.8	37.1	43.4
Houston, Tex.	23,929	18,408	5,521	30.4	30.4	32.7
Kansas City, Mo.	23,568	17,567	5,999	34.1	9.5	10.7
Mobile, Ala.	22,763	17,045	5,718	33.5	44.2	44.3
Indianapolis, Ind.	21,816	19,931	5,885	36.9	9.3	9.4
Cincinnati, Ohio.	19,638	14,482	5,157	35.6	5.4	4.4
Montgomery, Ala.	19,322	17,222	2,100	12.1	60.7	58.3
Augusta, Ga.	18,344	18,487	-143	-0.8	44.7	46.9
Macon, Ga.	18,150	11,550	6,600	57.1	44.6	49.6
Dallas, Tex.	18,024	9,035	8,989	99.5	19.6	21.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	17,942	13,222	4,720	36.7	40.2	43.5
Little Rock, Ark.	14,839	11,539	3,300	28.6	31.6	38.4
Shreveport, La.	13,898	8,542	5,354	62.7	49.6	53.3
Boston, Mass.	13,564	11,991	1,973	17.0	2.0	2.1
Fort Worth, Tex.	13,280	4,209	9,031	212.5	18.1	15.9
Columbus, Ohio.	12,739	9,241	4,338	55.3	7.0	6.5
Washington, N. C.	12,107	10,107	2,000	16.2	47.0	42.3
Vicksburg, Miss.	12,083	8,147	3,906	47.9	57.9	54.0
Charlotte, N. C.	11,732	7,133	4,601	64.3	34.6	39.5
Portsmouth, Va.	11,617	5,625	5,992	106.5	35.0	32.3
Columbia, S. C.	11,546	9,858	1,688	17.1	43.9	46.7
Petersburg, Va.	11,014	10,751	2,633	2.4	45.7	49.3
Lexington, Ky.	11,011	10,139	881	8.7	31.4	38.4
San Antonio, Tex.	10,716	7,538	3,178	42.2	2.1	2.1
Jackson, Miss.	10,554	4,447	6,107	137.3	11.4	16.9
Pensacola, Fla.	10,214	8,561	1,653	19.3	44.4	48.2

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The city of Washington reported the largest Negro population of any city in 1910, and New York City the second largest. Birmingham, Ala., reported the largest increase during the decade 1900-1910, 35,730, or 215.6 per cent, and New York City, the second largest increase, 31,043, or 51.2 per cent. The Negro population of Fort Worth, Tex., increased 212.5 per cent; of Jackson, Miss., 137.3 per cent, and of Portsmouth, Va., 106.5 per cent. Charleston, S. C., Augusta, Ga., and Little Rock, Ark., showed slight decreases.

In Table 11 the Negro and white population of the 50 cities given in 1910 a population of 100,000 or more is here, together with the percentage Negro and the percentage foreign-born white. The cities are arranged in order according to the percentage foreign-born white. The aggregate population of these 50 cities was 20,302,138, of which 1,023,561, or 5 per cent, were Negroes and 5,815,176, or 25 per cent, were foreign-born whites. The 5 cities in this group in which the percentage foreign-born white was lowest were Nashville, Atlanta, Richmond, Birmingham, and Memphis.

Table 11

CITY.	POPULATION: 1910.					
	All classes. ¹	Negro.	White.			Percentage.
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	
Total.....	20,302,138	1,023,561	19,220,211	13,405,055	5,815,176	5.0 25.0
Nashville, Tenn.....	110,364	36,523	73,831	70,838	2,993	33.1 2.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	154,830	51,902	102,861	98,451	4,410	33.5 2.8
Richmond, Va.....	127,628	46,733	80,879	79,794	1,085	36.4 2.2
Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	52,305	80,369	74,669	5,700	39.4 4.3
Memphis, Tenn.....	131,105	52,411	78,599	72,123	6,467	40.0 4.9
Washington, D. C.....	331,969	94,466	236,128	211,777	24,351	28.5 7.4
Louisville, Ky.....	225,928	40,522	185,305	165,854	19,456	18.1 7.8
New Orleans, La.....	339,075	89,262	249,403	231,777	17,626	36.8 8.2
Indianapolis, Ind.....	243,561	21,816	211,780	192,013	19,767	9.3 8.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	181,211	12,739	168,709	155,834	12,875	7.0 9.0
Kansas City, Mo.....	238,381	23,568	214,777	199,350	25,327	9.5 10.2
Dayton, Ohio.....	116,577	4,842	111,707	97,860	13,847	4.2 11.9
Baltimore, Md.....	358,485	84,749	473,387	396,344	77,043	15.2 13.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	365,291	19,638	345,919	287,127	58,792	5.4 15.6
Albany, N. Y.....	100,253	1,037	99,171	81,006	18,165	1.0 18.1
Denver, Colo.....	213,381	5,426	207,071	168,130	38,941	2.9 18.2
St. Louis, Mo.....	687,029	43,960	643,488	516,782	126,706	6.4 18.3
Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	7,399	305,303	244,723	60,584	2.3 19.4
Toledo, Ohio.....	168,497	1,877	166,567	134,330	32,037	1.1 19.7
Spokane, Wash.....	104,402	723	103,671	81,851	21,790	0.7 20.3
Portland, Ore.....	207,241	1,748	198,952	158,172	40,786	0.6 21.1
Omaha, Neb.....	124,083	4,426	119,583	92,512	27,069	3.1 21.8
Syracuse, N. Y.....	137,249	1,124	136,101	105,320	30,781	0.8 22.4
Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	3,059	147,105	105,134	36,972	2.0 24.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	549,008	84,439	464,568	383,872	80,696	15.6 24.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	112,671	668	111,873	83,54	28,335	0.6 25.2
Seattle, Wash.....	237,194	2,296	222,758	166,918	60,800	1.0 25.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	353,906	25,623	508,008	367,572	140,436	4.8 26.3
St. Paul, Minn.....	214,744	3,144	211,516	154,909	56,521	1.5 26.3
Rochester, N. Y.....	218,140	5,829	212,205	158,212	53,993	2.7 26.9
Seranton, Pa.....	129,877	967	129,288	94,176	35,112	0.4 27.0
Buffalo, N. Y.....	422,715	1,778	421,809	303,365	118,444	0.4 28.0
Minneapolis, Minn.....	301,408	2,322	298,672	212,734	85,938	0.9 28.5
Jersey City, N. J.....	267,773	9,960	261,659	185,322	76,337	2.4 29.0
Milwaukee, Wis.....	373,537	890	372,809	261,333	111,456	0.3 29.8
San Francisco, Cal.....	416,912	1,642	400,014	289,140	130,874	0.4 31.4
Newark, N. J.....	347,468	9,478	337,742	247,137	100,655	2.7 31.8
New Haven, Conn.....	153,095	3,501	129,944	87,169	42,774	0.7 32.0
Cambridge, Mass.....	104,838	4,707	101,017	65,409	35,608	4.5 33.0
Worcester, Mass.....	145,980	1,241	144,664	96,172	48,492	0.9 33.2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	465,756	5,741	459,928	303,361	156,565	1.2 33.6
Providence, R. I.....	208,236	6,498	201,738	139,230	62,508	2.4 34.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	560,663	8,448	551,925	356,222	195,703	1.8 34.9
Bridgeton, Conn.....	102,054	1,353	100,650	64,470	36,180	1.3 35.5
Chicago, Ill.....	2,855,283	144,000	2,719,073	1,853,690	871,217	2.4 35.0
Boston, Mass.....	670,582	51,554	655,696	414,974	240,722	2.0 35.9
Paterson, N. J.....	125,600	1,539	123,969	78,571	45,398	1.2 36.1
New York, N. Y.....	4,706,838	91,709	4,609,162	2,741,459	1,827,703	1.9 40.4
Lowell, Mass.....	102,000	2,185	99,815	68,437	31,377	2.1 40.7
Fall River, Mass.....	119,295	353	118,557	67,883	50,674	0.3 42.6

¹ Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other colored.

NEGRO POPULATION.

These were also the 5 cities having the highest percentage Negro in the population. In these cities the percentages were, for foreign-born whites, 2.7, 2.8, 3.2, 4.3, and 4.9; and for Negroes, 33.1, 33.5, 36.6, 39.4, and 40. The 5 cities in which the percentage foreign-born white was highest were Boston, Paterson, New York, Lowell, and Fall River, the percentages for this class being 35.9, 36.1, 40.4, 40.9, and 42.6; and for Negroes, 2, 1.2, 1.9, 0.1, and 0.3. The conditions obtaining in the cities generally reflect those obtaining in the states in which the cities are located, the percentage foreign-born white being generally low in the South, and high in the North in the cities as in the states.

The Negro population for the two years 1910 and 1900, in cities of 100,000 or more, is represented by Diagram III on this page, cities having a Negro population of less than 1,000 being omitted.

Table 12 gives the Negro population in 1910 and 1900 of all urban communities—that is to say, of all cities, towns, and villages having in 1910 a population of 2,500 or more.

WARDS OF CITIES.

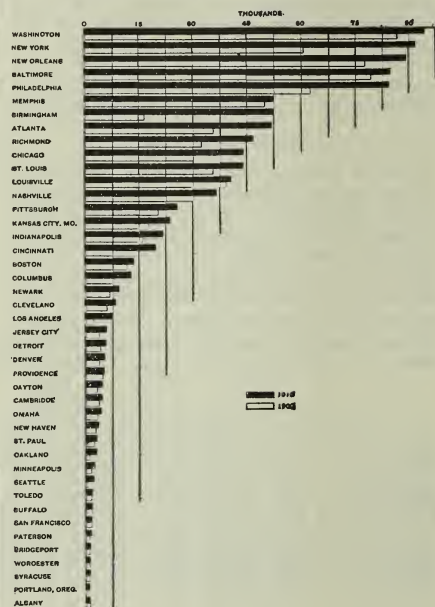
The Negro population in 1910, and the percentage Negro in the population, is given in Table 13, for wards or equivalent subdivisions, of each city having, in 1910, a total population of at least 50,000 and a Negro population of at least 5,000. While the range of variation from ward to ward in the percentage Negro is very considerable in the cities shown in Table 13, it is nevertheless true of the southern cities that the Negro population is generally distributed throughout these urban communities, constituting in the case of each city a considerable element in the population of the several wards.

CHARACTERISTICS OF URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Statistics for urban communities, showing for the Negro population number of males 21 years of age and over, number of illiterates in the population

10 years of age and over, and number attending school in the population 6 to 14 years of age, are given in General Table I. Statistics of sex and age composition, marital condition, school attendance, illiteracy, nativity (state of birth), and color (black and mulatto), are given for urban communities, in sections of the chapters dealing with these characteristics.

DIAGRAM III.—NEGRO POPULATION IN CITIES HAVING 100,000 POPULATION OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION OF MORE THAN 1,000: 1910 AND 1890.



NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		
	Total, 1910.	Negro.			Total, 1910.	Negro.			Total, 1910.	Negro.	
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900
CONNECTICUT—Con.			GEORGIA—Con.			ILLINOIS—Con.					
Simsbury.....	2,537	19	(1)	Cedartown.....	3,551	978	753	Dequoin.....	5,454	584	499
South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).....				Columbus.....	20,554	7,444	7,267	East Moline.....	2,665	16	
Sothington town.....	6,516	26	(1)	Cordale.....	5,833	3,209	1,973	East St. Louis.....	58,547	5,882	1,799
Sothington borough.....	5,714	31	2	Covington.....	2,697	1,940	(1)	Edwardsville.....	5,014	368	315
				Cuthbert.....	3,210	2,113	1,771	Elmphan.....	3,368		
Sprague.....	2,351	3	(1)	Dalton.....	5,324	932	957	Eldorado.....	3,366		(1)
Stafford town.....	5,233	7		Dawson.....	3,827	2,216	1,702	Elgin.....	23,976	171	187
Stafford Springs bor- ough.....	5,069	6	(1)	Douglas.....	3,550	1,515	(1)	Evanston.....	24,978	1,160	737
Stamford town.....	28,536	343	275	Dulban.....	7,705	2,769	(1)	Fairbury.....	2,505	67	(1)
Stamford city.....	25,158	332	269	East Point.....	3,682	903	(1)	Flora.....	2,704		(1)
				Elberton.....	6,483	2,919	1,609	Forest Park.....	6,594	8	107
Stonington.....	9,154	127	141	Fitzgerald.....	5,795	2,151	(1)	Freeport.....	17,567	68	46
Stratford.....	5,712	133	140	Fort Valley.....	2,697	1,370	(1)	Galesna.....	4,835	13	18
Suifield.....	3,941	98	123	Gainesville.....	5,925	1,629	1,186	Galena.....	22,989	701	738
Thomaston.....	3,333	8	6	Griffin.....	7,478	3,425	3,258	Geneseo.....	3,199		8
Thompson.....	4,804	7	10	Hawkinsville.....	3,420	1,546	(1)	Granite.....	9,903	18	154
				La Grange.....	5,587	2,063	1,725	Greenville.....	3,178	65	114
Torrington town.....	16,840	88	(1)	Macon.....	40,655	18,150	11,530	Harrisburg.....	5,309	262	(1)
Torrington borough.....	15,487	78		Macon (C).....	2,192	1,928		Harvard.....	6,908	6	1
Torrington town.....	7,977	44	28	Milledgeville.....	4,385	2,560	2,663	Harvey.....	7,227	215	83
Wallington town.....	11,155	25	(1)	Monroe.....	3,029	951	(1)	Havana.....	3,525	7	12
Wallington borough.....	8,690	16	21	Moultrie.....	3,349	1,329	(1)	Herrin.....	6,861		(1)
				Newman.....	5,548	2,180	1,511	Highland.....	2,675		
Waterbury.....	73,141	775	540	Newton.....	3,815	1,501	(1)	Hillsboro Park.....	4,229	34	12
Waterbury town.....	3,520	41	45	Rome.....	12,099	3,758	2,830	Hillsboro.....	3,424	75	(1)
West Hartford.....	4,808	88	92	Sandersville.....	2,641	1,391	(1)	Hoopston.....	4,698	47	37
West Haven borough (see Orange town).....				Savannah.....	65,014	33,216	28,090	Jacksonville.....	15,326	1,245	997
				Statesboro.....	2,529	871	(1)	Jerseyville.....	4,113	72	70
Westport.....	4,259	35	46	Stamfordville.....	1,586	1,204		Johnston.....	3,470		(1)
Wethersfield.....	3,148	95	89	Thomasville.....	6,727	3,789	3,296	Joplin.....	34,670	497	650
Wilchester city (see Winham town).....				Toccoa.....	3,120	888	(1)	Kankakee.....	13,986	204	175
Winchester town.....	8,679	71	(1)	Valdosta.....	7,656	3,844	2,958	Kewanee.....	9,307	85	57
Winsted borough.....	7,754	50	63	Washington.....	3,053	1,863	2,163	Lake Geneva.....	5,282	98	47
				Waycross.....	4,525	2,829		La Salle.....	3,531	145	
Winham town.....	12,604	88	74	Waynesboro.....	2,729	1,706	(1)	Lake Forest.....	3,349	148	(1)
Williamantic city.....	11,230	86	77								
Windsor.....	4,178	166	168	IDAHO.			Lawrenceville.....	3,235	41	(1)	
Windsor borough.....	3,715		37	Boise.....	17,358	125	36	Lincoln.....	10,892	278	238
Winsted borough (see Winchester town).....				Caldwell.....	3,543	5	(1)	Litchfield.....	5,971	109	156
				Coeur d'Alene.....	7,291	26	(1)	Lockport.....	5,774	94	130
				Idaho Falls.....	4,827	94	(1)	Macomb.....	5,774	109	154
DELAWARE.			LEWIS AND CLARK.			MADISON.					
Dover.....	3,720	978	772	Lewiston.....	6,482	32	(1)	Madison.....	5,046	381	(1)
Milford.....	2,603	546	506	Big Island.....	6,170	4	(1)	Marion.....	7,093	263	93
New Castle.....	2,512	1,107	823	Nampa.....	4,205	20	(1)	Marselles.....	3,291	2	
Wilmington.....	87,411	9,081	9,736	Pocatello.....	9,110	127	35	Mount City.....	2,269	38	(1)
								Marathon.....	1,156	166	227
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			SANDWICH ISLANDS.			MICHIGAN.					
Washington.....	331,069	94,446	86,702	Sandpoint.....	2,993	3		Maywood.....	8,033	86	19
				Twin Falls.....	5,238	26	(1)	Melrose Park.....	4,806	36	7
				Wallace.....	3,000	28	(1)	Mendota.....	3,806	34	49
				Weiser.....	2,600	6	(1)	Metropoli.....	4,655	928	823
								Moline.....	24,199	281	268
FLORIDA.			ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.					
Apalachicola.....	3,005	1,525	1,589	Alton.....	17,528	1,160	896	Monmouth.....	9,128	537	321
Bartow.....	2,662	1,137	(1)	Anna.....	2,809	3	4	Morgan Park.....	3,694	99	(1)
Daytona.....	5,052	1,605	(1)	Aurora.....	26,807	293	211	Morris.....	4,563	17	162
De Land.....	2,312	1,064	(1)	Batesville.....	5,268	56	62	Mount Carmel.....	6,934	24	32
Fernandina.....	3,482	2,407	1,902	Beardstown.....	6,107		1	Mount Olive.....	3,501		
				Bellefonte.....	21,122	216	230	Mount Vernon.....	8,007	328	190
Gainesville.....	57,609	3,079	1,803	Bellvue.....	11,223	41	50	Murphyboro.....	1,535	392	456
Jacksonville.....	19,945	5,515	5,562	Benton.....	2,675	5	(1)	Naperville.....	3,449		1
Key West.....	4,570	1,964	1,130	Berwyn.....	5,841	7		Normal.....	4,024	204	252
Lakeland.....	3,719	1,048		Bloomington.....	25,768	809	599	North Chicago.....	3,306	15	(1)
Live Oak.....	3,450	1,768	(1)	Bona Island.....	8,993	12	1	Oak Park.....	19,444	116	44
Miami.....	5,471	2,228	(1)	Bridgeport.....	2,703	20	(1)	Olnes.....	5,011	3	8
De Leon.....	4,570	2,179	1,642	Bushnell.....	2,619	12		Ottawa.....	9,535	30	37
Orlando.....	3,834	1,416	(1)	Cairo.....	14,548	5,434	5,000	Pana.....	4	4	1
Palatka.....	3,779	2,239	1,810	Canton.....	10,453	103	38	Paris.....	7,664	289	274
Pensacola.....	22,982	10,214	8,561	Carbondale.....	5,411	1,140	586	Pekin.....	2,912	16	1
Quincy.....	3,204	2,150	(1)	Carlinville.....	3,618	51	49	Peoria.....	8,897	8	902
Tallahassee.....	4,018	3,237	1,755	Carleton.....	2,833	250	200	Peru.....	1,569	1,909	4
St. Augustine.....	5,494	2,116	1,735	Cartersville.....	2,971		(1)	Peru.....	7,984	3	
St. Petersburg.....	4,127	1,100	(1)	Centralia.....	9,680	593	418	Petersburg.....	2,587	88	107
Sanford.....	3,570	1,592	(1)	Champaign.....	12,421	759	404	Pineville.....	2,722	11	(1)
Tallahassee.....	4,018	3,237	1,755	Charleston.....	5,848	284	45	Portage.....	6,093	301	168
Tampa.....	37,782	8,951	4,382	Chester.....	2,747	165	158	Portland.....	3,194	2	
West Tampa.....	5,258	1,086	(1)	Chicago.....	2,185,283	44,103	30,150	Princeton.....	4,131	51	64
GEORGIA.			INDIANA.			IOWA.					
Albany.....	8,180	4,812	2,903	Chicago Heights.....	14,525	104	47	Quincy.....	1,586	8	2,029
Albany.....	8,203	4,873	4,661	Chico.....	14,537	31	31	Robinson.....	3,887	31	(1)
Athens.....	18,913	6,318	5,190	Clinton.....	5,165	43	69	Rock Falls.....	2,732	2	(1)
Atlanta.....	154,839	51,902	35,727	Collinsville.....	2,667			Rock Falls.....	2,675	4	(1)
				Corydon.....	7,478	250	204	Rock Island.....	24,855	397	282
Bainbridge.....	4,217	2,314	1,471	Danville.....	27,871	1,465	638	Rockford.....	45,401	197	212
Barnesville.....	3,068	1,158	1,440	Decatur.....	31,140	776	620	St. Charles.....	4,049	26	35
Brunswick.....	10,152	5,567	5,184	DeKalb.....	8,162	13	11	Salem.....	2,557	7	17
Carrollton.....	3,267	684	(1)	Downers Grove.....	7,216	43	(1)	Sandwich.....	5,005	9	9
Cartersville.....	4,067	1,577	1,454					Savanna.....	3,961	8	22

1 Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

2 Data not available for the town.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.						
	Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.					
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900				
KENTUCKY—Con.															
Hurroburg	3,147	1,074	1,150	Houlton	5,845	35	14	East Bridgewater	3,363	3	8				
Henderson	11,432	3,016	4,029	Hudson	2,957	6	3	Easthampton	8,524	8	42				
Hickman	2,736	898	(¹)	Kennebunk	3,099	1	8	Easton	5,139	16	19				
Hopkinsville	9,119	4,187	5,333	Kittery	5,333	15	5	Everett	35,484	785	634				
Lebanon	3,477	899	1,051	Lewisville	26,247	47	47	Fairhaven	5,122	48	41				
Lexington	25,099	11,011	10,130	Lubbock	4,116	1	1	Fall River	119,295	355	324				
Louisville	224,928	40,522	39,139	Lynn	3,363	3	3	Falmouth	3,144	160	79				
Ludlow	4,163	1,890	25	Madison	3,379	1	1	Fitchburg	37,826	42	65				
Madisonville	9,119	2,890	1,367	Milbrook	1,367	(¹)	(¹)	Foxborough	3,963	31	12				
Mayfield	5,916	1,233	869	Milo	2,556	(¹)	(¹)	Frammingham	12,948	69	38				
Mayville	6,141	1,167	1,155	Norway	3,002	13	11	Franklin	5,641	6	6				
Middlesboro	7,936	1,441	891	Old Town	6,317	2	2	Gardner	14,699	34	53				
Morganfield	2,725	487	(¹)	Orono	3,355	3	2	Glocester	24,398	12	39				
Mount Sterling	3,932	1,204	1,212	Paris	5,436	3	3	Grafton	5,706	33	13				
Newport	30,309	959	421	Pittsfield	2,891	3	3	Great Barrington	5,926	104	138				
Nicholasville	2,935	975	(¹)	Portland	58,571	273	291	Greenfield	10,427	61	17				
Owensboro	16,011	3,115	3,061	Presque Isle town	5,179	2	1	Hardwick	3,524	1	1				
Paducah	22,774	6,017	5,814	Presque Isle village	2,878	5	(¹)	Haverhill	44,115	397	373				
Paris	5,859	1,704	1,646	Racine	3,174	31	31	Hingham	5,706	33	13				
Princeton	3,015	1,003	1,019	Rumford town	6,957	5	(¹)	Holbrook	2,816	(¹)	(¹)				
Richmond	5,340	1,917	2,087	Rumford Falls village	5,429	2	1	Holliston	2,711	1	1				
Russellville	3,111	1,031	1,055	Saco	6,583	5	7	Holyoke	57,730	45	40				
Shelbyville	3,412	1,396	1,407	Sanford	9,049	6	1	Hudson	6,743	15	11				
Somersett	4,491	219	641	South Berwick	2,935	6	11	Hyde Park	15,507	87	116				
Winchester	7,156	2,688	3,128	South Portland	7,471	12	(¹)	Ipswich	5,777	8	17				
LOUISIANA.															
Abbeville	2,907	1,198	(¹)	Waldboro	2,436	3	3	Lawrence	85,892	265	87				
Alexandria	11,213	5,854	3,142	Waterville	11,458	11	11	Lee	4,106	87	83				
Baton Rouge	14,897	7,899	6,546	Westbrook	8,281	13	11	Leicester	3,237	17	17				
Covington	2,601	729	(¹)	Winstow	2,709	4	(¹)	Lenox	10,040	52	83				
Crowley	5,099	1,903	1,759	York	2,802	2	2	Leominster	17,580	91	75				
Donaldsonville	4,090	1,813	1,951	MARYLAND.											
Franklin	3,857	1,717	1,172	Annapolis	6,609	3,184	3,002	Lexington	4,918	25	13				
Hammond	2,942	952	1,407	Baltimore	558,485	84,719	79,228	Lowell	106,294	133	136				
Houma	5,024	1,794	1,263	Brunswick	3,721	192	(¹)	Ludlow	89,436	700	784				
Jennings	3,923	1,197	(¹)	Cambridge	6,407	2,000	1,938	Malden	40,560	446	446				
Kentwood	3,609	1,181	(¹)	Christown	2,745	888	1,220	Manchester	2,673	1	11				
Lafayette	6,392	2,792	1,642	Crisfield	3,468	870	799	Mansfield	5,183	15	5				
Lake Charles	11,449	4,457	4,949	Cumberland	21,839	1,067	1,100	Marblehead	14,579	26	31				
Lafayette	3,029	1,251	(¹)	Easton	3,983	872	1,021	Maynard	6,390	2	2				
Monroe	10,209	5,230	2,734	Frederick	10,411	1,468	1,536	Medford	3,466	42	18				
Morgan City	5,477	2,351	(¹)	Frostburg	6,028	236	236	Medford	23,150	431	244				
Natchitoches	2,532	1,226	(¹)	Fredericktown	16,507	1,237	1,277	Melrose	2,948	2	2				
New Iberia	7,499	3,480	3,309	Havre de Grace	4,212	1,604	1,563	Methuen	15,715	110	130				
New Orleans	339,073	89,262	77,714	Salisbury	6,990	1,494	1,006	Middleborough	8,214	100	60				
Opelousas	4,523	2,421	1,593	Westernport	2,702	58	(¹)	Millford	13,055	28	24				
Patterson	2,948	1,810	1,593	Westminster	3,265	336	355	Milton	7,740	1	2				
Plaquemine	4,953	2,673	1,869	MASSACHUSETTS.											
Ruston	3,377	1,095	(¹)	Abington	5,455	19	5	Montague	6,866	1	1				
Shreveport	28,013	13,896	8,542	Adams	13,026	4	18	Nantucket	2,962	35	46				
Thibodaux	3,538	1,281	1,361	Agawam	3,501	18	8	Natick	8,836	29	42				
Winnfield	2,965	862	(¹)	Amherst	9,898	10	23	Needham	5,026	25	19				
MAINE.															
Auburn	15,064	12	2	Amherst	5,112	146	199	New Bedford	96,652	2,885	1,685				
Augusta	13,211	53	51	Andover	7,301	144	98	Newburyport	14,949	98	97				
Bangor	24,803	205	176	Arlington	11,187	67	75	Newbury	39,806	467	505				
Bath	9,986	53	40	Athol	8,136	15	19	North Adams	22,019	85	90				
Belfast	4,618	9	12	Ayer	2,797	12	(¹)	North Andover	5,529	1	1				
Biddeford	17,079	1	1	Barnstable	4,676	138	88	North Attleborough	9,562	66	59				
Brewer	5,667	1	12	Barre	2,957	(¹)	(¹)	North Brookfield	3,075	29	15				
Bridgton	2,690	1	(¹)	Beverly	5,542	15	50	Northampton	19,421	75	108				
Brunswick town	5,621	23	13	Billerica	2,789	22	37	Northbridge	4,807	2	4				
Brunswick village	2,341	8	21	Blackstone	5,648	13	11	Norton	2,544	14	14				
Calais	6,116	1	1	Braintree	670,582	13,218	11,556	Norwood	8,014	18	(¹)				
Camden	3,015	1	1	Bridgewater	8,068	10	22	Oxford	5,282	1	1				
Caribou	5,377	2	6	Brockton	7,688	129	32	Oxford	3,361	5	26				
Chelsea	3,216	12	5	Brockton	56,878	310	310	Palmer	3,019	39	42				
East Liverpool	2,530	3	(¹)	Brookline	27,792	221	161	Peabody	15,721	21	38				
Eastport	4,961	5	4	Cambridge	104,839	4,707	3,888	Pepperell	2,953	30	15				
Eden	4,441	5	20	Canton	4,797	17	22	Pittsfield	32,121	320	277				
Ellsworth	5,440	3	4	Chelsea	5,010	8	1	Plymouth	12,141	145	146				
Fairfield town	4,435	3	3	Chilmark	5,010	8	1	Provincetown	4,369	70	54				
Fairfield village	2,891	2	(¹)	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Quincy	32,642	45	27				
Farmington	3,210	1	4	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Randolph	4,301	14	2				
Fort Fairfield	4,381	1	3	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Reading	5,818	21	6				
Fort Kent	3,710	1	20	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Revere	15,236	33	43				
Gardner	5,811	13	20	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Rockland	6,928	23	6				
Gorham	2,822	2	2	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Rockport	4,211	23	3				
Hallowell	2,864	2	1	Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Salem	43,907	153	156				
				Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Saugus	8,047	55	27				
				Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Somerset	2,798	2	(¹)				
				Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Somerville	77,236	217	140				
				Chilmark	32,452	242	731	South Hadley	4,211	23	3				
				Chilmark	32,452	242	731	Southbridge	12,592	17	29				

* Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

* Data not available for the town.

URBANIZATION.

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TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.						
	Total, 1910	Negro.		Total, 1910	Negro.		Total, 1910	Negro.					
		1910			1900			1910	1900				
MASSACHUSETTS—Con.													
MICHIGAN—Con.													
Spencer	6,740	1	5	Menominee	10,507	2		Aberdeen	3,708	1,960	1,924		
Springfield	88,926	1,475	1,021	Midland	5,527	16	(1)	Bay St. Louis	3,888	1,014	979		
Stoneham	7,090	23	9	Monroe	6,883	3	(1)	1903	8,049	1,436	949		
Stoughton	5,166	9	3	Mount Clemens	7,707	39	18	Brookhaven	5,293	2,732	1,168		
Sutton	3,078			Mount Pleasant	3,972	3	11	Clinton	3,929	2,398	1,985		
MISSISSIPPI.													
Srampscott	6,204	14	44	Munising	2,952	11	(1)	Clarksdale	4,070	2,478	(1)		
Taunton	34,293	297	226	Muskegon	21,062	50	23	Collins	2,581	1,036	.....	
Templeton	3,750	10	11	Negunee	8,460	1		Columbus	8,988	4,403	3,366		
Tewksbury	3,730	23	43	Niles	5,156	152	137	Corinth	5,020	1,563	1,174		
Uxbridge	4,671	4	14	Norway	4,974			Greenville	9,610	6,010	4,987		
Wakefield	11,404	31	25	Onaway	2,702			Greenwood	5,836	3,062	3,062		
Walpole	4,892	13	11	Osego	2,812	5	(1)	Greenport	2,814	1,227	1,336		
Walham	27,834	62	51	Owosso	9,639	7		Gulfport	6,386	1,703	(1)		
Ware	8,774	2		Potoskey	4,778	17	22	Hattiesburg	11,733	4,557	1,687		
Wareham	4,102	440	187	Pontiac	14,332	192	151	Jackson	21,262	10,554	4,447		
Warren	4,188	7	18	Port Huron	18,863	62	69	Laurel	8,465	3,403	4,428		
Watertown	12,875	44	53	Red Jacket	4,211			McComb	6,227	1,140	829		
Webster	11,509	16	32	River Rouge	2,163			Meridian	23,285	9,321	5,787		
Wellesley	5,166	19	17	Saginaw	56,510	313	348	Miss Point	3,054	1,591	.....	
West Springfield	9,224	21	16	St. Clair	2,633	2		Natchez	11,791	6,790	7,050		
Westborough	5,446	32	26	St. Johns	3,154	9	103	Okolona	4,255	1,286	(1)		
Westfield	16,044	40	81	St. Joseph	5,966	82	16	Pasadena	3,379	1,220	(1)		
Westford	2,851	20	24	Sault Ste. Marie	12,615	38	22	Starkville	2,698	1,438	(1)		
Westport	2,928	20	24	South Haven	3,577	45	52	Tupelo	3,884	1,863	(1)		
Weymouth	12,895	26	40	Sturgis	2,655	11	(1)	Vicksburg	20,818	12,063	8,147		
Whitman	7,292	33	38	Three Rivers	5,072	17	36	Water Valley	4,275	1,490	1,378		
Williamstown	2,709	122	138	Traverse City	12,115	12	8	West Point	4,364	2,772	1,647		
Winchendon	5,078	3	8	Wyandotte	8,287	2	1	Winona	2,612	1,205	(1)		
Winchester	9,399	251	140	Ypsilanti	6,230	434	608	Yazoo City	6,796	4,154	2,886		
Winthrop	10,132	47	43	MISSOURI.									
Woburn	15,308	242	261	Aurora									
Worcester	145,968	1,241	1,104	1,418									
MICHIGAN.													
Adrian	10,763	164	243	Albert Lea	6,192	6	8	Boonville	4,252	910	1,119		
Albion	5,833	8	27	Alexandria	3,001	3	3	Brookfield	5,749	261	299		
Allegan	3,119	48	2	Anoka	3,972	30	10	Butler	2,894	295	884		
Alma	2,757	17	(1)	Austin	6,660	13	3	Cameron	2,980	114	139		
Alpena	12,706	2		Bemidji	5,099	4	(1)	Cape Girardeau	8,475	875	719		
Ann Arbor	14,817	515	359	Brainerd	8,533	1	4	Carrollton	3,452	565	716		
Battle Creek	25,267	575	527	Chisholm	7,684			Cartersville	4,539	5	52		
Bay City	16,941	169	143	Cloquet	7,031			Columbia	9,483	464	1,139		
Belding	4,119	4	8	Cloquet	7,559	12	1	Caruthersville	3,655	697	(1)		
Benton Harbor	9,185	302	217	Detroit	2,807			Charleston	3,144	719	(1)		
MINNESOTA.													
Bessemer	4,583			Duluth	78,406	410	357	Chillicothe	6,265	441	538		
Big Rapids	4,519	2	(1)	East Grand Forks	2,533	10	(2)	Clinton	4,992	374	470		
Boysie City	5,218	49	14	Ely	7,036	3	2	Columbia	9,662	2,216	1,916		
Cadillac	8,375	14		Eyethel	7,036	3	2	De Soto	4,721	339	364		
Charlotte	4,886	15	16	Fairmont	2,938			Eldorado Springs	2,508	.....	(1)	
Cheboygan	6,859	19	9	Faribault	9,001	16	11	Excelsior Springs	3,901	222	.....	
Coldwater	5,945	3		Fergus Falls	6,887	34	56	Farmington	2,613	340	(1)		
Coit Falls	3,715	3		Hastings	3,883	30	10	Festus	2,586	855	897		
Detroit	465,763	5,741	4,111	Hibbing	8,832	1		Fayette	2,598	330	(1)		
Dowagiac	5,088	159	125	Lake City	3,142	3	6	Flat River	5,512	258	253		
East Jordan	2,516	6	(1)	Little Falls	6,078	1	1	Fredricktown	2,632	.....	.....
Escanaba	18,194	22	25	Livernois	2,540	1		Fulton	5,228	1,134	1,167		
Hill	38,550	397	257	Luce	10,360	3	(1)	Hannibal	18,341	1,846	1,836		
Gladsion	4,211	10	4	Mankato	2,641	3	7	Higginsville	2,628	454	432		
Grand Haven	5,856	30	18	Marquette	301,408	2,592	1,548	Independence	9,659	1,031	937		
Grand Lodge	2,893	3		Montevideo	3,056	1		Jefferson City	11,850	1,924	1,822		
Grand Rapids	112,571	665	604	Moorehead	4,840	8	3	Joplin	32,073	501	773		
Greenville	4,043	12	9	New Ulm	5,648	2		Kansas City	248,381	23,506	17,567		
Hampden	4,166	13	9	New Ulm	5,648	2		Kennett	6,637	49	(1)		
Hancock	8,981	12	4	Owatonna	5,658	15	19	Kirkville	3,343	190	221		
Hastings	4,383	1		Red Wing	9,048	20	14	Lexington	4,171	600	528		
Highland Park	4,120	15	(1)	Richfield	2,673	2	2	Liberty	2,980	475	(1)		
Hillside	5,001	4		Rochester	7,844	27	10	Louisiana	4,354	545	747		
Holland	10,049	5	2	St. Cloud	10,600	12	18	Macon	4,584	704	1,075		
Houghton	5,113	23	22	St. Paul	214,744	3,144	2,263	Manlywood	4,976	10			
Ionia	5,030	18	25	St. Peter	4,176	11	3	Marcelline	3,920	137	164		
Iron Mountain	9,216	4	5	St. Paul	4,150	5	(1)	Marshfield	4,869	698	724		
Ironwood	12,821	4		St. Paul	2,558	5	(1)	Marshall	4,762	138	98		
Jasper	12,448	55	1	Stillwater	10,198	56	53	Mayville	5,939	833	948		
Jackson	31,433	354	473	Thief River Falls	3,714	6	(1)	Merico	10,922	988	922		
Kalamazoo	39,437	685	473	Two Harbors	4,990			Monette	1,477	1	.....	
Lansing	31,229	334	223	Virginia	10,473	13	1	Nesho	3,661	204	193		
Lapeer	3,946	15	18	Wadena	2,522	4		Nevada	3,176	87	168		
Leautram	8,837			Wassica	3,054	1	3	Poplar Bluff	6,916	858	800		
Ludington	9,132			West Minnepsols	3,022			Rich Hill	2,755	10	61		
Manistee	12,361	3	8	West St. Paul	2,662			Richmond	3,664	633	734		
Marquette	4,772			Wilmar	4,135	2	(1)	St. Charles	9,137	708	719		
Marquette	11,930	66	62	Winona	18,583	18	30	St. Joseph	77,403	6,259	6,250		
Marshall	4,236	23	42					St. Louis	687,029	43,990	35,516		
								Sedalia	17,322	13,871	7,725		
								Sikeston	8,327	4,910	5,171		
								Slater	3,238	491	506		

1 Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			
	Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.		
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900	
MISSOURI—Con.			NEW HAMPSHIRE—Con.			NEW JERSEY—Con.						
Springfield	35,201	1,995	2,295	Portsmouth	11,269	117	101	Summit	7,500	273	129	
Trenton	5,656	147	200	Rocheater	8,863	3	3	Tenally	2,756	40	(1)	
Warrensburg	4,889	411	556	Somersworth	7,704	.....	.....	Trenton	96,815	2,581	2,096
Washington	3,620	131	231	Walpole	2,668	.....	1	Union	21,023	22	7
Webb City	11,517	45	26	NEW JERSEY.			Vineland	5,282	197	191		
Webster Groves	7,080	413	.....	Ashbury Park	10,150	1,394	273	Wallington	3,448	17	(1)
Wellston	7,312	376	.....	Atlantic City	46,150	9,814	6,513	Washington	3,567	157	187
West Plains	2,914	84	92	Barnum	561	545	333	West Hoboken	35,403	56	22	
MONTANA.			Bloomfield			15,070	490	329	West New York	13,560	147	87
Anaconda	10,134	124	135	Boonton	4,930	31	25	West Orange	10,680	64	60	
Billings	10,031	144	89	Bordentown	4,250	213	211	Westfield	6,420	466	.....
Bozeman	5,107	38	33	Bound Brook	3,970	33	55	Wharton	2,983	.....	(1)
Butte	39,165	240	218	Camden	11,209	801	701	Woodbury	4,642	564	517	
Deer Lodge	2,570	39	(1)	Canfield	8,336	53	50	NEW MEXICO.				
Great Falls	13,948	116	128	Carlstadt	3,807	31	(1)	Albuquerque	11,020	244	226	
Havre	3,624	35	(1)	Chillicothe Park	3,394	3	(1)	Clovis	3,255	2	.....
Helena	12,515	420	228	Cincinnati	4,795	72	.....	Las Cruces	3,836	51	.....
Kalispell	5,549	23	23	Congresswood	7	.....	.....	Las Vegas City (East	5,072	.....	.....
Lewistown	2,922	54	.....	Dover	7,468	43	53	Las Vegas P. O.	3,755	9	116
Livingston	5,359	16	8	East Newark	3,163	3	3	Las Vegas town	3,179	9	(1)	
Miles City	4,697	81	(1)	East Orange	34,371	1,907	1,420	Raton	4,539	89	(1)	
Missoula	12,869	129	(1)	East Rutherford	4,275	147	166	Roswell	6,172	165	(1)	
Red Lodge	4,960	5	.....	Edgewater	2,453	1	(1)	Santa Fe	5,072	69	87
NEBRASKA.			Elizabethtown			73,409	1,381	1,139	Silver City	3,217	60	76
Alliance	3,105	45	68	Elwood	9,924	777	386	Tucumanari	2,526	12	.....
Arnold	2,729	7	.....	Flemington	2,693	65	(1)	NEW YORK.			
Beatrice	2,030	16	(1)	Fort Lee	4,412	3	.....	Albany	100,223	1,037	1,178
Beatrice	9,356	54	27	Garfield	10,273	139	126	Albion	5,016	32	43	
Benson	3,170	8	(1)	Glen Ridge	3,260	165	(1)	Amityville	2,517	80	(1)	
Blair	2,581	2	4	Gloucester	9,462	6	5	Amsterdam	31,397	118	94	
Chadron	2,687	2	.....	Guttenberg	1,547	1	.....	Arnaburgh	34,668	527	507
Columbus	9,014	15	15	Hackensack	14,059	773	515	Baldwin	2,600	93	(1)	
Cherry	5,294	30	5	Hackettstown	2,715	5	(1)	Baldwinsville	3,099	8	14	
Falls City	3,255	65	69	Haddonfield	4,142	352	236	Ballston Spa	4,124	10	24	
Fremont	8,718	55	62	Haledon	2,560	15	.....	Bath	11,613	44	32
Grand Island	10,236	117	38	Hamorton	5,088	24	42	Batavia	3,884	79	133	
Hastings	9,538	82	58	Harrison	2,453	1	.....	Binghamton	48,443	635	501
Havelock	10,230	4	(1)	Hawthorne	3,400	12	(1)	Brooklet	3,579	20	16	
Holdrege	3,030	4	12	Hoboken	70,324	120	101	Buffalo	423,715	1,773	1,698	
Kearney	6,202	43	19	Irvington	11,877	76	42	Canastota	7,217	96	110	
Lakota	4,573	733	814	Jersey City	287,779	5,960	3,704	Canastota	3,247	42	40	
McCook	3,705	8	(1)	Keary	18,469	61	53	Canton	5,296	226	304	
Nebraska City	5,488	81	142	Keystone	3,554	152	170	Carthage	2,701	4	.....
Norfolk	6,025	49	40	Lambertville	4,657	110	125	Catskill	3,563	11	19	
North Platte	4,793	8	11	Little Ferry	2,541	30	(1)	Cayuga	2,695	10	21	
Omaha	124,096	4,425	3,443	Lodi	4,138	18	(1)	Cohoes	21,709	16	15	
Plattsmouth	4,287	5	13	Long Branch	1,218	987	.....	Cold Springs	2,549	3	(1)
South Omaha	26,259	717	571	Madison	4,658	303	300	Cornwall	13,739	99	119	
University Place	3,200	9	(1)	Millville	12,451	116	139	Cortland	5,296	267	(1)	
Wymore	2,613	1	.....	Montclair	21,550	2,485	1,344	Dansville	11,504	29	51
York	6,235	28	30	Morrisville	12,567	991	815	Dansville	3,938	.....	3
NEVADA.			Morristown			22,855	690	753	Depew	3,921	8	23
Reno	10,997	93	28	New Brunswick	347,469	6,475	6,694	Dobbs Ferry	3,455	61	9	
Sparks	2,500	8	.....	Newton	4,467	46	53	Durham	2,685	9	(1)
NEW HAMPSHIRE.			North Plainfield			6,117	212	182	East Aurora	17,221	9	10
Berlin	11,780	10	.....	Nutley	6,009	126	.....	East Syracuse	3,274	9	18
Claremont	7,529	18	23	Orange	29,630	2,479	1,903	Ellenville	3,114	25	54	
Concord	21,497	56	58	Passaic	54,773	525	493	Elmira	37,176	513	803	
Hamilton	3,413	4	4	Paterson	125,600	1,539	1,182	Elmira Heights	2,732	2	(1)	
Derry	5,123	4	7	Peter Amboy	32,121	165	89	Fairport	3,112	13	(1)	
Dover	13,247	13	15	Phillipsburg	13,903	64	36	Fishkill Landing	3,902	108	112	
Exeter	4,897	11	31	Plainfield	20,555	1,833	1,450	Fort Edward	3,762	4	.....
Farmington	2,621	.....	(1)	Pleasanton	4,380	619	(1)	Fort Plain	2,762	18	3
Franklin	6,132	11	14	Princeton	5,156	1,148	899	Frankfort	3,303	23	8	
Goffstown	2,570	12	19	Prospect Park	2,719	.....	349	Frederon	5,285	7	17
Haverhill	3,498	2	2	Rahway	9,337	.....	349	Freeport	4,836	219	67
Keene	10,068	12	5	Raritan	3,672	2	1	Fulton	20,480	20	20	
Laconia	10,183	7	21	Rod Rank	7,398	844	620	Genoa	12,446	131	103	
Lancaster	5,054	6	3	Ridgewood	5,416	297	105	Glens Falls	15,243	22	33	
Lebanon	5,718	11	5	Rosevelt	15,726	57	(1)	Gloversville	20,642	154	216	
Litchfield town	4,959	3	.....	Roselle	5,752	22	.....	Goshen	3,061	299	313
Litchfield village	8,669	3	.....	Roselle Park	2,135	34	.....	Gouverneur	4,128	2	.....
Manchester	70,063	26	28	Rutherford	7,043	149	105	Granville	3,926	2	1	
Milford	5,939	2	3	Salem	6,614	1,015	809	Green Island	4,737	2	.....
Nashua	26,005	15	62	Semaucy	4,740	43	(1)	Greenvort	3,089	75	(1)	
Newmarket	3,248	.....	.....	Somerville	5,000	434	450	Hastings-upon-Hudson	4,552	500	515
Newport	3,765	6	4	South Amboy	7,047	.....	.....	Haverstraw	4,964	342	304
Pembroke	3,062	1	.....	South Orange	6,014	233	151	Hempstead	7,520	8	26
				South River	4,772	22	26	Herimer	7,530	8	.....
							Home	2,985	11	(1)		

1 Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

2 Data not available for the town.

URBANIZATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.	
	Negro.			Negro.			Negro.	
	1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900
NEW YORK—Con.								
Hoeft Falls.....	5,532	10	Walden.....	4,004	7	Bridgeport.....	3,974	206
Hornell.....	13,617	51	Walton.....	3,103	24	Bryan.....	3,641	1
Hudson.....	11,417	417	Wappingers Falls.....	3,195	19	Bucyrus.....	8,122	24
Kingston.....	25,908	25	Warsaw.....	3,296	12	Byessville.....	3,150	9
Llano.....	6,588	30	Waterford.....	3,245	20	Cambridge.....	11,327	343
Itasca.....	14,802	470	Waterloo.....	3,931	17	Canal Dover.....	6,921	18
Jamestown.....	31,297	108	Watertown.....	26,730	76	Canton.....	50,217	291
Johnstown.....	10,447	101	Watervliet.....	15,074	26	Carthage.....	3,618	305
Kingston.....	25,908	630	Watkins.....	2,817	86	Celina.....	3,493	2
Lackawanna.....	14,549	197	Waverly.....	4,855	60	Chicago Junction.....	2,850	4
Lancaster.....	4,964	2	Wellsville.....	4,382	50	Chillicothe.....	14,508	948
Leroy.....	3,771	36	Westfield.....	2,983	45	Cincinnati.....	368,599	19,639
Lestershire.....	3,775	9	White Plains.....	15,949	853	Circleville.....	6,744	276
Little Falls.....	12,273	52	Whitehall.....	4,917	10	Cleveland.....	560,663	8,445
Lockport.....	17,970	126	Yonkers.....	79,830	1,549	Cleveland Heights.....	2,955	37
Lovell.....	2,949		NORTH CAROLINA.			Clyde.....	2,815	23
Lyons.....	4,034	10	Asheville.....	18,762	5,359	Columbus.....	181,311	12,720
Macon.....	6,467	4	Belhaven.....	2,863	1,439	Conneaut.....	8,319	27
Manareneck.....	5,699	231	Elizabeth City.....	2,908	491	Coshocton.....	9,603	91
Mantua.....	2,931	3	Charlotte.....	11,752	7,151	Crestline.....	3,807	14
Mattawan.....	6,727	53	Concord.....	8,715	1,831	Crooksville.....	3,028	1
Mechanicville.....	5,434	17	Durham.....	18,241	6,869	Cuyahoga Falls.....	4,020	11
Melina.....	5,683	50	Edenton.....	2,789	1,669	Dayton.....	116,577	4,842
Middletown.....	15,313	317	Elizabeth City.....	2,908	2,090	Defiance.....	7,327	16
Mount Kisco.....	2,802	46	Fayetteville.....	7,045	3,293	Delaware.....	9,076	485
Mount Morris.....	2,782	8	Gastonia.....	5,759	1,320	Delphos.....	5,038	49
Mount Vernon.....	20,919	896	Goldsboro.....	6,107	2,521	Dennison.....	4,008	7
New Rochelle.....	28,867	1,754	Graham.....	15,504	464	East Cleveland.....	9,179	30
New York City 2.....	4,795,883	91,700	Greensboro.....	2,805	5,710	East Liverpool.....	20,357	315
Manhattan Borough.....	4,331,648	60,482	Greenville.....	4,102	2,231	East Palestine.....	7,537	7
Bronx Borough.....	439,880	4,117	Henderson.....	4,503	2,484	East Youngstown.....	4,972	2
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,261	27,708	Hendersonville.....	2,818	737	Easton.....	3,187	60
Queens Borough.....	284,041	2,611	Hickory.....	3,716	907	Elmwood Place.....	3,423	119
Richmond Borough.....	63,629	1,158	High Point.....	9,525	2,099	Elvira.....	14,825	235
Rochester.....	6,227	20	Morgantown.....	2,908	1,528	Findlay.....	18,858	183
Newburgh.....	27,605	604	Lenoir.....	3,364	819	Foresta.....	9,697	128
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	262	Lexington.....	4,163	858	Franklin.....	2,559	111
North Tarrytown.....	5,421	268	Moore.....	4,082	1,261	Fremont.....	9,939	119
North Tonawanda.....	11,953	6	Morrisville.....	3,400	543	Gallion.....	7,214	14
Norwich.....	7,422	133	Morgantown.....	2,712	802	Gallipolis.....	5,260	684
Nyack.....	4,619	332	Mount Airy.....	3,844	625	Garard.....	3,700	11
Ogdenburg.....	15,933	34	Newbern.....	9,961	5,649	Glouster.....	2,527	207
Olean.....	14,742	161	Oxford.....	3,018	1,992	Greenfield.....	4,228	247
Oneida.....	8,317	53	Raleigh.....	19,218	7,372	Greenville.....	6,237	38
Oneonta.....	9,491	28	Rocky Mount.....	8,051	3,069	Hamilton.....	35,279	725
Ossining.....	11,480	631	Salem.....	5,533	1,259	Hartwood.....	2,823	217
Oswego.....	23,368	364	Salisbury.....	5,133	2,432	Hillsboro.....	4,296	699
Olean.....	4,633	144	Shelby.....	3,127	743	Ironton.....	13,147	1,046
Patocogue.....	3,824	56	Tarboro.....	4,589	805	Jackson.....	5,468	126
Peekskill.....	15,245	346	Thomasville.....	3,877	696	Kent.....	4,488	2
Penn Yan.....	4,597	60	Washington.....	6,211	3,550	Lakewood.....	15,181	43
Perry.....	4,388	13	Wilmington.....	25,748	12,107	Lancaster.....	13,093	223
Plattsburg.....	11,138	9	Wilson.....	6,717	2,993	Lebanon.....	2,698	274
Port Chester.....	12,809	237	Winston.....	17,167	7,823	Leontonia.....	2,665	3
Port Jervis.....	9,564	71	NORTH CAROLINA.			Lima.....	30,598	978
Potsdam.....	4,036	21	Bismark.....	5,443	30	Lisbon.....	3,084	73
Poughkeepsie.....	27,936	699	Devils Lake.....	5,175	42	Lockland.....	3,439	853
Poughkeepsie.....	27,936	699	Devils Lake.....	5,175	42	Logan.....	4,850	10
Rochester.....	218,149	879	Fargo.....	6,057	51	London.....	3,330	326
Rochester.....	218,149	879	Grand Forks.....	12,478	49	Lorain.....	2,833	361
Rockville Center.....	3,667	89	Jamestown.....	4,358	2	Madisonville.....	2,765	240
Rome.....	20,497	136	Manad.....	3,873	4	Manfield.....	20,768	105
Rye.....	3,963	243	Maniot.....	6,188	53	Marietta.....	12,923	276
St. Albans.....	3,063	119	Marion.....	3,873	4	Marion.....	18,232	193
St. Johnsville.....	2,536	5	Martins Ferry.....	9,133	227	Martins Ferry.....	9,133	227
Salamanca.....	5,792	16	Marysville.....	4,506	12	Massillon.....	13,879	197
Saranac Lake.....	4,983	156	Williston.....	3,124	20	Medina.....	2,734	7
Saratoga Springs.....	12,693	555	OHIO.			Miamiburg.....	4,271	9
Saugerties.....	3,929	31	Akron.....	69,067	657	Middletown.....	3,194	409
Schenectady.....	72,826	274	Ashtab.....	15,083	116	Mingo Junction.....	15,152	465
Scotland.....	2,967	1	Ashtabula.....	18,266	69	Montpelier.....	2,759	3
Seneca Falls.....	6,838	19	Athens.....	5,463	245	Mount Vernon.....	9,087	289
Sidney.....	2,507	4	Barberton.....	9,410	3	Napoleon.....	2,007	6
Silver Creek.....	2,512	1	Barnesville.....	4,233	232	Nelsonville.....	6,082	160
Solvay.....	5,139	1	Belaire.....	12,946	355	New Comerstown.....	2,943	74
Southampton.....	2,569	91	Bellefontaine.....	8,238	355	New Lexington.....	2,559	1
Suffern.....	2,063	10	Bellevue.....	5,299	13	New Philadelphia.....	8,542	35
Syracuse.....	137,249	1,124	Berea.....	2,806	18	Newark.....	25,404	346
Tarrytown.....	5,600	237	Bowling Green.....	5,222	49	Newburgh.....	5,513	98
Tonawanda.....	8,290	1	NEW YORK—Con.			Niles.....	8,361	1
Troy.....	76,813	651	NEW YORK—Con.					
Tuckahoe.....	2,722	32	NEW YORK—Con.					
Upper Lake.....	3,067	1	NEW YORK—Con.					
Utica.....	74,419	357	NEW YORK—Con.					

1 Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

2 Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		
	Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.	
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900
OHIO—Con.											
North Baltimore.....	2,503	3	4	Stillwater.....	3,444	105	(1)	Curwensville.....	2,559	77	(1)
Norwalk.....	7,558	109	101	Sulphur.....	3,684	164	(1)	Danville.....	7,517	54	68
Norwood.....	16,185	99	80	Tallichman.....	2,891	316	(1)	Darby.....	6,305	676	318
Obion.....	4,365	789	641	Tulsa.....	18,183	1,859	(1)	Berry.....	2,954	115	(1)
Orville.....	3,101		(1)	Union.....	4,982	518	(1)	Dickson City.....	9,331	2	
Painesville.....	5,501	165	179	Wagston.....	4,018	1,038	(1)	Donora.....	8,174	359	
Piqua.....	13,388	527	487	Waukaia.....	2,928	300	2	Dunmoreton.....	4,046		(1)
Pomeroy.....	4,023	191	280	Woodward.....	2,096	2		Downingtown.....	3,326	284	(1)
Port Clinton.....	3,907		(1)					Doylestown.....	3,304	93	74
Portsmouth.....	23,481	772	947	OREGON.			Dubois.....	12,623	26	24	
Ravenna.....	5,310	152	190	Albany.....	4,275	1	16	Dunmore.....	17,615	7	2
Reading.....	3,985			Ashland.....	5,020	1	8	Duquesne.....	15,727	246	192
Rockport.....	7		(1)	Ashton.....	9,998		5	Durysburg.....	7,487		
St. Bernard.....	5,402	11	7	Baker City.....	6,282	23	47	East Conestoga.....	5,046		(1)
St. Marys.....	5,732	28	9	Corvallis.....	4,532	1	(1)	East Mauch Chunk.....	3,548	2	2
Salem.....	8,943	235	227	Eugene.....	9,009	6	3	East Pittsburgh.....	5,615	52	112
Sandusky.....	19,899	172	255	Eugene Pass.....	3,897	1	(1)	East Stroudsburg.....	3,320	40	68
Sheboygan.....	4,933	12	12	Fallenbach Falls.....	2,738	266	8	Easton.....	28,523	284	325
Sidney.....	6,607	106	108	La Grande.....	4,843	6	1	Edgewood.....	2,596	40	(1)
Springfield.....	46,921	4,933	4,253	Marshfield.....	2,980	8	(1)	Edwardsville.....	8,407	1	
Staubenville.....	22,391	677	736	Medford.....	8,840	9	(1)	Elizabethtown.....	2,387	4	(1)
Struthers.....	3,370	41		Oregon City.....	4,287		3	Elwood City.....	3,922	6	(1)
Tiffin.....	11,894	36	44	Portland.....	207,214	1,045	775	Emmas.....	3,501	1	
Toledo.....	168,497	1,877	1,710	Roseburg.....	4,738	6	(1)	Emporium.....	2,916	30	(1)
Toronto.....	4,271	3		St. Johns.....	4,872	9	16	Ephrata.....	3,192	2	(1)
Troy.....	6,122	353	391	Salem.....	14,094	47	5	Erie.....	66,525	340	245
Uhrichsville.....	4,731	51	37	The Dalles.....	4,880	27	4	Etna.....	5,820	6	44
Vesper Sandusky.....	8							Estes.....	8,837	6	(1)
Urbana.....	2,789	851	796	PENNSYLVANIA.			Ford City.....	4,850	26	48	
Upper Sandusky.....	7,157	146	183	Allenstown.....	52,113	134	85	Forest City.....	5,749	3	1
Wadsworth.....	3,073	85	(1)	Altoona.....	51,927	453	406	Frankville.....	3,118	1	
Wapakoneta.....	5,349	3	3	Ambridge.....	2,678	266	26	Franklin.....	9,767	288	204
Washington.....	11,081	704	708	Ambridge.....	5,205	29		Freedom.....	19,120	19	19
Washington Court House.....	7,277	70	108	Apollo.....	3,006	86	77	Freeland.....	6,197	2	1
Wauson.....	2,650	3	(1)	Archbold.....	7,194			Galeton.....	4,027	2	
Wellston.....	6,875	49	29	Ashland.....	6,855	2	1	Gallitzin.....	3,504	4	4
Wellwood.....	11,769	20	44	Bellflower.....	5,601			Gettysburg.....	4,030	259	234
Wilmington.....	4,491	465	573	Bellefonte.....	4,461			Gilbertsville.....	3,505		
Woodfield.....	2,502			Aspinwall.....	2,592	25	(1)	Girardville.....	4,396	1	1
Wooster.....	6,136	52	42	Ashtabula.....	3,796	38	51	Glassport.....	5,540	23	
Xenia.....	8,706	2,062	1,988	Austin.....	2,941	4	(1)	Greater Punxsutawney.....	9,058	9	45
Yonkersville.....	7,946	1,536	1,423	Avon.....	4,317	58	(1)	Greensburg.....	13,012	180	128
Zanesville.....	28,026	1,384	1,012	Beaumont.....	4,654			Greenville.....	3,859	31	34
				Bangor.....	5,369	5	14	Grove City.....	3,674	2	(1)
				Barnesboro.....	3,335	2	(1)	Hanover.....	7,057	11	32
OKLAHOMA.											
Ada.....	4,349	159		Beaver.....	3,446	60	(1)	Harrisburg.....	64,186	4,533	4,107
Altus.....	4,521	194		Beaver Falls.....	12,191	161	161	Hazleton.....	23,452	19	14
Alva.....	3,688	1	(1)	Bellevue.....	4,151	186	191	Holidaysburg.....	3,724	106	116
Anadarko.....	3,439	323		Bellevue.....	6,323	251	134	Homestead.....	18,713	867	640
Armore.....	8,018	1,628	1,153	Berwick.....	5,357	4		Honesdale.....	2,945	6	2
Barclayville.....	6,118	212	(1)	Bethelme.....	12,837	100	111	Huntingdon.....	6,861	102	122
Chickasha.....	10,320	1,265	239	Bethlehem.....	2,930	8	(1)	Indiana.....	5,749	19	17
Claremore.....	2,866	316	(1)	Birmingham.....	3,572	82	97	Iron.....	2,898	29	(1)
Clinton.....	2,781	66		Blakeley.....	5,345	2		Jeanette.....	8,077	109	65
Coalgate.....	3,225	221	209	Bloomsburg.....	7,413	80	96	Jenkintown.....	2,968	246	(1)
Cottleville.....	11,654	918	1,036	Brookfield.....	10,337			Jermyn.....	3,158	1	1
Hartshorne.....	2,963	517	(1)	Bradock.....	19,372	421	358	Jersey Shore.....	5,381	68	44
Hobart.....	3,845	21		Bradford.....	14,547	135	177	Johnsonburg.....	4,531	2	1
Hugo.....	4,882	510	661	Bridgeport.....	3,860	6	12	Johnstown.....	53,482	442	314
Kingfisher.....	2,538	412	(1)	Bristol.....	9,236	286	290	Juniata.....	5,285	4	(1)
Krebs.....	7,788	542		Brookville.....	3,003	34	(1)	Kane.....	6,626	62	54
Lawton.....	3,724	18	2	Butler.....	20,728	159	86	Kingston.....	6,448	9	13
McAlester.....	2,907	592		Calais.....	3,893	240	3	Kittanning.....	5,311	116	85
Mangum.....	3,667	48		Carbondale.....	17,040	9	4	Knoxville.....	5,651	29	55
Miami.....	2,907	(1)		Carlisle.....	10,303	1,119	1,148	Lancaster.....	47,227	803	777
Muskogee.....	25,278	7,831	1,120	Carnegie.....	10,009	310	273	Lansford.....	8,321	5	1
Norman.....	3,672	436	(1)	Carrick.....	6,117	4		Lansdale.....	5,551	2	2
Nowata.....	4,176	1,376	1,219	Casssburg.....	5,240			Lansdowne.....	6,056	214	143
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	6,546	5,962	Chambersburg.....	11,800	744	769	Lakesville.....	9,288	14	
Oklmulgee.....	4,176	1,376	1,219	Charlton.....	9,615	220	197	Latrobe.....	8,777	50	31
Pauls Valley.....	2,689	330	(1)	Chester.....	38,537	4,795	4,403	Lebanon.....	19,240	84	61
Pawhuska.....	70	347	369	Chilton.....	3,326	63		Lebecburg.....	3,394	2	(1)
Perry.....	3,133	347	369	Clifton.....	2,812	10	(1)	Lehigh.....	6,316	2	2
Ponca.....	2,321	41	163	Clearfield.....	6,811	95	51	Lewisburg.....	3,081	44	53
Porcum.....	422	0		Clifton Heights.....	3,155	28	(1)	Lewistown.....	8,166	145	152
Sapulpa.....	8,283	406	(1)	Coaldale.....	15,154			Lock Haven.....	7,772	83	122
Shawnee.....	12,474	828	207	Coatesville.....	11,084	1,520	1,521	Luzerne.....	4,548	2	10
				Conasauga.....	11,454	421	421	Lyons.....	2,943	2	
				Connellsville.....	12,845	558	362	McAdoo.....	3,389		
				Conshohocken.....	7,480	80	78	McDonald.....	2,543	133	(1)
				Coplay.....	5,270			McKees Rocks.....	14,702	23	20
				Corapolis.....	2,622	292	138	McKeesport.....	42,694	799	748
				Corry.....	8,895	8	8	Mahanoy City.....	15,936	14	4
				Coudersport.....	3,100	12	19	Mauch Chunk.....	3,952	3	3
				Crafton.....	4,583	50	(1)	Mayfield.....	3,662	2	(1)

* Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

* Includes population of West Bethlehem borough in 1900.

† Population of South McAlester only in 1900.

* Does not include Clayville borough in 1900.

URBANIZATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.					
	Total, 1910	Negro.		Total, 1910	Negro.		Total, 1910	Negro.				
		1910			1900			1910	1900	1910	1900	
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.												
Meadville	12,780	187	173	Susquehanna	3,478	1	7	South Carolina—Con.				
Mechanicsburg	4,469	86	106	Swissvale	7,381	93	(1)	Laurens	4,818	1,923	1,605	
Media	3,562	542	469	Swoyersville	5,396	1	(1)	Marion	3,814	1,359	(1)	
Mifflin	2,741	119	90	Tamaron	9,462	2	13	Newberry	5,028	1,698	1,861	
Middletown	9,374	244	289	Tarboro	7,414	4	.....	Orangeburg	5,906	2,017	2,518
Millersville	7,971	7	9	Taylor	9,060	4	1	Rock Hill	7,216	5,617	1,796	
Milton	7,490	90	97	Throop	5,133	4	(1)	Sparksburg	17,517	6,373	4,259	
Miners Mills	1	(1)	(1)	Titusville	8,533	87	106	Sumter	8,199	4,125	3,160	
Minersville	7,240	3	.....	Towards	4,281	41	94	Union	5,623	2,027	1,701
Monaca	3,378	28	(1)	Turner Creek	2,940	19	22	SOUTH DAKOTA.				
Monessen	11,775	232	(1)	Tyone	7,176	121	115	Aberdeen	10,753	67	12	
New Castle	7,968	463	(1)	Union City	2,688	83	10	Brookings	2,971	2	(1)	
Moosic	3,964	2	345	Uniontown	13,344	1,280	813	Deadwood	3,653	100	47	
Mount Carmel	17,822	6	(1)	Vandergrift	3,876	28	(1)	Huron	5,794	79	5	
Mount Oliver	4,941	1	10	Vandergrift Heights	3,438	18	(1)	Lead	8,392	28	19	
Mount Pleasant	5,812	144	(1)	Vernon	2,849	4	(1)	Madison	3,137	1	1	
North East	51	5	173	Warren	11,080	33	3	McClure	6,815	17	6	
Munhall	5,185	22	.....	Washington	18,778	1,471	984	Pierre	3,656	6	(1)
Nanticoke	18,877	2	(1)	Waynesburg	7,199	119	89	Rapid City	3,854	26	(1)	
Nazareth	5,978	5	.....	Waynesburg	3,345	190	152	Redfield	3,060	.....	(1)
New Brighton	8,329	175	179	Weatherly	2,501	1	(1)	Sioux Falls	11,094	53	70	
New Castle	38,230	529	463	Welshboro	3,183	35	30	Yankton	7,010	24	4	
New Kensington	7,707	63	86	West Berwick	5,512	1	.....	TENNESSEE.			
New Philadelphia	2,512	.....	728	West Chester	11,767	1,868	1,777	Bristol	7,148	1,073	954
North East	27,957	1,015	.....	West Hazleton	4,715	.....	.....	Brownsville	11,651	4,286	1,335
North Braddock	11,824	287	167	West Homestead	3,099	21	(1)	Covington	2,882	1,142	1,142	
Northampton	2,672	6	.....	West Newton	2,880	33	(1)	Dyersburg	41,604	17,612	13,122
Northumberland	8,729	9	4	West Pittston	6,848	101	77	Clarksville	8,548	4,285	5,094	
Oakmont	8,486	70	(1)	Wickburg	2,775	10	.....	Cleveland	5,549	846	815
Oil City	15,657	187	184	Wilkes-Barre	67,105	673	680	Columbia	5,754	2,336	2,166	
Old Forge	11,324	232	.....	Williamsport	18,824	428	275	Covington	2,990	1,142	1,142
Olyphant	8,535	.....	.....	Williamsport	31,360	957	1,142	Dyersburg	4,149	1,756	1,778
Parisburg	15,297	161	(1)	Wilkes-Barre	67,105	673	680	Fayetteville	3,439	1,213	1,176	
Parnassus	2,578	26	(1)	Wilmington	6,133	20	17	Fraughtlin	2,924	1,417	(1)	
Parsons	4,338	.....	3	Wintler	8,033	13	.....	Farriman	3,061	521	516
Patton	3,967	18	28	Winton	5,280	31	14	Herculano	3,816	1,448	1,448	
Pen Argyll	3,967	18	28	Wyoming	3,010	.....	.....	Jackson	15,779	7,419	6,108
Perkasie	2,719	2	.....	York	44,750	1,231	776	Johnson City	8,502	5,171	7,359
Philadelphia	1,549,008	84,459	62,613	RHODE ISLAND.								
Phillipburg	3,385	66	92	Bristol	8,365	43	129	La Follette	2,816	1,427	(1)	
Phoenixville	10,713	191	273	Bristol	2,878	3	.....	Lebanon	3,659	1,195	(1)
Pittsboro	4,975	2	.....	Central Falls	22,754	11	62	Lenoir City	3,392	20	49,910
Pittsburgh	533,986	25,623	20,355	Coventry	5,848	2	.....	Memphis	131,105	52,441	69,120
Pittston	15,297	25	22	Cranston	10,107	245	216	Morristown	4,007	771	706	
Plymouth	16,996	13	(1)	East Greenwich	1,420	9	136	Murfreesboro	4,679	2,030	2,248	
Port Carbon	2,678	6	25	East Providence	3,430	43	369	Nashville	110,364	36,523	30,044	
Portage	2,954	1	.....	East Providence	3,430	43	369	Paris	3,881	1,405	(1)
Pottstown	15,269	341	292	East Providence	3,430	43	369	Park City	5,126	1,238	.....
Pottsville	20,236	93	168	East Providence	3,430	43	369	Pulaski	2,928	1,242	1,420	
Quakertown	3,801	12	9	Lincoln	9,825	42	163	Rockwood	3,660	718	616	
Ran	6,042	413	274	Newport	27,149	1,600	1,613	Shelbyville	2,959	901	(1)	
Reading	98,071	787	534	North Kingstown	4,018	106	83	Tullahoma	3,049	640	792	
Renovo	4,621	10	13	North Kingstown	4,018	106	83	Union City	4,389	1,583	962	
Reynoldsville	3,189	2	8	North Providence	5,407	18	.....	TEXAS.			
Ridgway	5,408	7	3	North Smithfield	8,499	8	(1)	Abiene	9,294	602	1,669	
Rochester	3,073	21	3	Portsmouth	51,622	234	173	Amarillo	9,857	123	(1)	
Royersford	3,073	21	3	Providence	224,226	5,316	4,817	Austin	29,860	7,478	5,822	
St. Clair	5,640	7	.....	Rehoboth	3,463	6	.....	Ballerig	3,336	83	(1)
St. Clair	6,435	9	7	Smithfield	2,739	16	(1)	Bay City	3,156	852	.....
St. Marys	5,346	3	.....	South Kingstown	5,176	267	298	Beaumont	20,640	6,896	2,953
Sayre	5,326	1	.....	Troyton	4,032	40	26	Bellevue	3,269	1,446	.....
Schuylkill Haven	4,747	113	63	Warren	6,385	14	97	Belton	4,164	842	703	
Scottsdale	5,456	567	567	Warwick	26,629	173	183	Big Spring	2,102	.....	.....
Scranton	129,867	567	521	Westerly	8,496	193	185	Bolivar	4,844	93	1,222	
Sewickley	4,479	428	367	Woonsocket	38,125	20	6	Bowie	4,274	.....	.....
Shamokin	19,588	52	65	SOUTH CAROLINA.								
Sharon	15,270	194	113	Abbeville	4,459	2,122	1,830	Brady	2,669	109	.....
Sharsburg	8,153	209	253	Aiken	3,911	2,289	2,131	Brenham	4,718	1,129	2,701	
Shenandoah	25,774	8	19	Anderson	9,654	3,370	1,744	Brownsville	6,967	500	1,812	
Shippenburg	3,457	183	158	Berkeley Springs	2,946	1,133	1,047	Bryan	4,132	1,701	1,515	
Sheraton	4,454	119	63	Camden	3,569	1,858	(1)	Calvert	2,579	1,041	1,764	
South Bethlehem	2,612	17	(1)	Charleston	58,833	31,056	31,522	Camersburg	3,263	1,463	1,040	
South Brattleboro	19,973	128	115	Charleston	58,833	31,056	31,522	Childress	3,818	1,043	.....
South Brownsville	3,943	332	202	Cheraw	2,873	1,546	(1)	Cleburne	10,364	891	611	
South Fork	3,922	2	4	Clinton	4,754	2,041	1,921	Coleman	3,046	96	(1)	
South Shore	10,190	185	.....	Clifton	3,272	1,033	(1)	Commerce	2,758	6	15
South Williamsport	3,734	18	.....	Columbia	26,319	11,546	9,858	Commerce	2,818	154	(1)
Spangor	2,700	5	(1)	Darlington	3,789	1,720	1,271	Corpus Christi	8,222	436	460	
Spring City	2,880	2	.....	Darlington	3,789	1,720	1,271	Corpus Christi	8,222	436	460
Steele	14,246	1,234	1,508	Fayette	7,057	3,536	2,603	Crossett	9,749	2,842	2,399	
Stroudsburg	4,379	120	121	Gaffney	4,767	1,152	1,005	Cuero	3,947	2,254	1,208	
Strumtown Hill	4,279	32	12	Georgetown	5,530	3,650	2,718	Dalhart	3,199	734	894	
Sunbury	13,770	42	12	Georgetown	5,530	3,650	2,718	Dallas	2,580	2	.....
				Greenwood	6,614	2,948	2,288	Dallas	92,104	18,024	9,035	
				Greenwood	6,614	2,948	2,288	Waco	18,632	2,739	2,231	

¹ Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

² Includes population of Allegheny in 1900.

³ Allegheny County.

⁴ Schuylkill County.

⁵ Joint population of Bristol, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol, Va.: Total, 1910, 13,835; Negro, 2,217 in 1910 and 1,981 in 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			
	Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.		
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900	
TEXAS—Con.			UTAH—Con.			WASHINGTON.						
Denton.....	4,732	556	514	Salt Lake City.....	92,777	737	278	Aberdeen.....	13,660	45	(1)	
Laredo.....	2,551	53	(1)	Spanish Fork.....	3,404			Anacortes.....	4,168	4	13	
Dublin.....	3,536	82		Springville.....	3,356		1	Bellingham.....	24,298	44	30	
Eagle Pass.....	3,960	142	86	Tooele.....	2,753		3	Bremerton.....	4,209	2	93	
El Paso.....	89,279	1,452	1,057	VERMONT.			Centralia.....	7,311	23	(1)		
Ennis.....	5,669	755	1,037	Barre city.....	10,734	2	3	Chehalis.....	4,507	4	(1)	
Fort Worth.....	73,312	13,280	4,219	Barre town.....	4,194	10	2	Cle Elum.....	2,749	21		
Gainesville.....	7,424	1,269	1,201	Barren.....	2,346	10	2	Colfax.....	2,783	3	(1)	
Galveston.....	36,941	8,036	8,291	Bennington.....	8,698	33	(1)	Flensburg.....	2,811	18	54	
Georgetown.....	3,960	712	674	Bennington village.....	6,211	22	58	Everett.....	24,814	185	54	
Gonzales.....	3,139	755	1,223	Brandon.....	2,712	19	13	Hillyard.....	3,276			
Greenville.....	8,850	1,857	1,751	Brattleboro town.....	7,541	9	9	Hoquiam.....	8,171	9	14	
Hillsboro.....	1,155	1,084	1,077	Brattleboro village.....	6,317	9	(1)	Orth Yakima.....	14,082	176	41	
Houston.....	78,800	23,929	14,608	Burlington.....	20,468	115	115	Olympia.....	6,996	14	7	
Houston Heights.....	5,984	719	(1)	Colchester town.....	4,450	63	(1)	Port Townsend.....	4,181	5	8	
Jacksonville.....	2,875	741	(1)	Colchester village.....	4,530	57	2	Fullman.....	2,602		(1)	
Jefferson.....	2,515	1,336	1,473	Derby.....	3,639	2		Puyallup.....	4,544	9	(1)	
Laredo.....	11,535	32	87	Essex.....	2,714	317	(1)	Renton.....	2,740			
Lockhart.....	2,915	540	(1)	Fair Haven town.....	3,955	7	1	Seattle.....	104,402	111	317	
Longview.....	2,253	2,123	1,761	Fair Haven village.....	2,654	7	(1)	Spokane.....	237,194	2,296	406	
Lufkin.....	2,749	521	(1)	Hartford.....	4,179	7	3	South Bend.....	3,023	3	(1)	
McKinney.....	4,714	762	917	Hartford.....	4,179	7	3	Spokane.....	83,743	773	307	
Marlin.....	3,578	1,511	1,235	Lyndon.....	3,254	2	5	Tacoma.....	9,330	34	7	
Marshall.....	11,522	4,967	3,759	Middlebury.....	2,848	5	5	Vancouver.....	19,364	114	25	
Mart.....	2,939	708		Montpelier.....	7,356	9	8	Walla Walla.....	19,364	114	25	
Meria.....	2,694	972	(1)	Morrisston.....	2,652	9	1	Wenatche.....	4,050	4	(1)	
Mineral Wells.....	3,950	489	(1)	Newport town.....	3,684	8	(1)	WEST VIRGINIA.				
Mount Pleasant.....	3,137	1,133	(1)	Newport village.....	2,618	8	(1)	Benwood.....	4,976			
Nacogdoches.....	5,369	1,076	(1)	Northfield.....	3,226	3		Bluefield.....	11,188	2,238	754	
Navesota.....	3,284	1,583	2,105	Northfield.....	3,226	3		Charles Town.....	2,662	383	(1)	
New Braunfels.....	3,165	121	(1)	Portney.....	2,741	1	(1)	Charleston.....	3,154	11		
Orange.....	5,527	1,519	970	Proctor town.....	3,544	1	(1)	Chester.....	9,204			
Palestine.....	10,482	3,354	2,872	Proctor village.....	2,756	1	(1)	Clarksburg.....	3,121	847	574	
Paris.....	11,232	3,121	3,061	Randolph.....	3,191	3	2	Davis.....	2,615	94	(1)	
Plainview.....	1,829	2,829		Richardson.....	2,917	1	(1)	Elkins.....	5,290	215	(1)	
Port Arthur.....	7,663	1,493	(1)	Rockingham town.....	6,207	14	(2)	Fairmont.....	9,711	458	293	
Quannah.....	3,127	32	(1)	Rutland.....	13,546	18	54	Grafton.....	7,563	166	162	
San Angelo.....	10,321	652		St. Albans.....	6,381	40	57	Hinton.....	3,656	274	51	
San Antonio.....	96,614	10,716	7,538	St. Johnsbury town.....	8,098	2	(1)	Huntington.....	31,161	2,140	1,212	
San Marcos.....	4,071	892		St. Johnsbury village.....	6,698	2		Keiser.....	3,705	64	157	
Seguin.....	3,116	876	(1)	Springfield town.....	4,784	2	(1)	McChester.....	1,921	1	(1)	
Sherman.....	12,412	2,220	2,131	Springfield village.....	5,260	7	(1)	Mannington.....	2,672	42	(1)	
Smithville.....	3,167	713	657	Swanton.....	3,628	7	6	Martinsburg.....	10,698	992	678	
Snyder.....	2,514	2,922		Waterbury.....	3,273	11	5	Moundsville.....	8,918	544	468	
Stamford.....	3,922	150		West Rutland.....	3,427	2	13	Parkeburg.....	17,842	899	783	
Stephenville.....	2,561	166	(1)	Woodstock.....	2,545	27	33	Princeton.....	3,027	389		
Sulphur Springs.....	5,151	1,449	1,280	VIRGINIA.			Richwood.....	3,061	21			
Sweetwater.....	4,175	86	(1)	Alexandria.....	15,329	4,188	4,533	Sistersville.....	2,684	73	67	
Taylor.....	5,314	1,878	1,260	Bedford.....	2,508	831		Wellsburg.....	4,189	92	102	
Teague.....	3,288	504		Big Stone Gap.....	2,590	396	(1)	Wheeling.....	11,201	21	1,065	
Temple.....	10,993	2,814	1,425	Bristol.....	6,247	616	(1)	Williamson.....	3,561	466		
Terrill.....	7,050	1,617	1,517	Charlottesville.....	3,245	416	(1)	WISCONSIN.				
Texasarkana.....	3,213	2,818	2,693	Clifton Forge.....	6,765	2,524	2,613	Antigo.....	7,196	1		
Tyler.....	10,400	2,554	2,663	Covington.....	5,745	695		Appleton.....	10,773	18	18	
Uvalde.....	3,998	178	(1)	Danville.....	4,234	1,000	838	Ashland.....	11,594	3	12	
Vernon.....	3,195	54		Farmville.....	1,920	6,207	6,515	Beaver Dam.....	6,324	26	25	
Victoria.....	3,673	742	978	Fredericksburg.....	5,971	1,698	(1)	Beaver Dam.....	6,738	2	1	
Waco.....	26,425	6,067	5,826	Harrisonburg.....	2,974	1,480	1,621	Berlin.....	15,125	94	66	
Waxahachie.....	6,205	1,592	1,178	Harrisonburg.....	2,974	1,480	1,621	Beloit.....	4,636	5	1	
Weatherford.....	5,074	512	515	Lexington.....	2,931	1,173	1,232	Burlington.....	3,212	2	(1)	
Wichita Falls.....	8,209	578	(1)	Lyndon.....	29,494	9,466	8,234	Chippewa Falls.....	2,523	1	(1)	
Yokum.....	4,657	984	641	Marion.....	2,727	324	(1)	Columbus.....	5,233	1	(1)	
UTAH.						Martinsville.....	1,475	(1)	Cudahy.....	3,691		(1)
American Fork.....	2,797			Newport News.....	20,205	7,259	6,798	De Pere.....	18,477	11	7	
Bingham.....	2,881	1		Northfield.....	67,452	25,339	20,229	Eau Claire.....	6,541	32	1	
Brigham.....	3,683			Petersburg.....	24,127	11,014	10,751	Edgerton.....	2,513	9	(1)	
Eureka.....	3,416	2	1	Portsmouth.....	33,190	11,617	5,625	Fond du Lac.....	18,797	47	136	
Lehi.....	2,964	6	5	Portsmouth.....	4,807	1,221	944	Fort Atkinson.....	3,877	6		
Logan.....	7,522	6	5	Pulaski.....	4,907	1,221	944	Grand Rapids.....	6,521	45	33	
Murray.....	4,057	4		Randolph.....	29,494	9,466	8,234	Green Bay.....	2,282	2	1	
Nephi.....	2,759	1	(1)	Richmond.....	127,628	46,733	32,230	Hartford.....	2,310		2	
Ogden City.....	25,580	203	43	Roanoke.....	34,874	7,924	5,834	Hudson.....	2,310		1	
Park.....	3,439	2	6	Salem.....	3,649	549	798	Janesville.....	13,894	37	18	
Proctor.....	8,209	578	(1)	South Boston.....	3,316	1,441		Jefferson.....	2,582	11	3	
Richfield.....	2,559	2	(1)	Stanton.....	10,824	2,476	1,828	Keokuk.....	21,471	33	32	
				Suffolk.....	7,008	897	1,105	Kenshota.....	21,471	33	32	
				Wilmington.....	2,714	2,008	1,105	La Crosse.....	30,417	59	56	
				Wytheville.....	3,054	782	883					

¹ Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

² Joint population of Texasarkana, Bowie County, Tex., and Texasarkana, Miller County, Ark.: 1910, 15,445; Negro, 5,319 in 1910 and 4,042 in 1900.

³ Data not available for the town.

⁴ Joint population of Bristol, Va., and Bristol, Sullivan County, Tenn., total, 1910, 13,395; Negro, 2,217 in 1910 and 1,981 in 1900.

⁵ Fairhaven and New Westcom consolidated under the name of Bellingham in 1903.

URBANIZATION.

TABLE 12.—NEGRO POPULATION OF URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		
	Total, 1910	Negro.			Total, 1910.	Negro.			Total, 1910	Negro.	
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900
WISCONSIN—Con.			WISCONSIN—Con.			WISCONSIN—Con.					
Lake Geneva.....	3,079	4		Frairie du Chien.....	3,149			Watertown.....	8,829	4	
Madison.....	25,531	143	69	Racine.....	38,002	112	(1) 67	Waukegan.....	8,740	47	47
Manitowish.....	13,027	11	3	Reedsburg.....	2,615	1	(1)	Waupaca.....	2,789	2	6
Marinette.....	14,610	1	1	Rhineland.....	5,637	1	1	Waupun.....	3,362	27	17
Marshfield.....	5,783	3	3	Rice Lake.....	5,938	6		Wausau.....	16,560	9	1
Menasha.....	6,081	5	2	Richland Center.....	2,652		(1)	Wauwatosa.....	3,346	1	
Menomonie.....	5,636	3		Ripon.....	3,739		(1)	West Allis.....	6,645	2	
Merrill.....	8,689	3		Shawano.....	2,923		(1)	Whitewater.....	3,224	2	8
Milwaukee.....	373,857	980	80	Sheboygan.....	26,398	9		WYOMING.			
Mineral Point.....	2,925	15	15	South Milwaukee.....	6,092	1		Casper.....	2,639	17	(1)
Monroe.....	4,410	2	2	Sparta.....	3,973	15	33	Cheyenne.....	11,220	653	(1) 295
Neenah.....	5,734	3	2	Stanley.....	2,675	1	(1)	Evansville.....	4,286	86	(1) 94
New London.....	3,383	1	1	Stevens Point.....	8,492	1		Laramie.....	8,237	52	
Oconomowoc.....	3,054	1	1	Stoughton.....	4,701	8	1	Rawlins.....	4,286	80	(1) 10
Oconto.....	5,629	7	7	Sturgeon Bay.....	4,262	3	3	Rock Springs.....	5,778	80	190
Oshkosh.....	33,062	98	52	Superior.....	40,384	182	186	Sheridan.....	8,408	153	(1)
Platteville.....	4,452	1	(1)	Tomah.....	3,419	2	(1)				
Plymouth.....	3,684	1		Tomahawk.....	2,507	2	(1)				
Port Washington.....	3,792	8	11	Two Rivers.....	4,850						
Portage.....	5,440	8	11	Washburn.....	3,810						

1 Data not available, total population in 1900 being less than 2,500.

TABLE 13.—NEGRO POPULATION BY WARDS OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS OF WHOM AT LEAST 5,000 ARE NEGROES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown for wards having less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.]

STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.		STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.		STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.		STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.		
	Number.	Per cent of total population.		Number.	Per cent of total population.		Number.	Per cent of total population.		Number.	Per cent of total population.	
ALABAMA.			COLORADO.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.			ILLINOIS—Continued.			
Birmingham.....	52,305	39.4	Denver.....	5,428	2.5	Washington—Con.		Chicago—Contd.				
Ward 1.....	1,322	45.1	Ward 1.....	41	0.8	District 6.....	1,220	18.3	Ward 4.....	167	0.3	
Ward 2.....	4,712	58.8	Ward 2.....	54	0.7	District 7.....	10,367	21.1	Ward 5.....	38		
Ward 3.....	3,358	45.1	Ward 3.....	299	3.8	District 8.....	1,904	15.7	Ward 6.....	1,962	2.6	
Ward 4.....	2,586	37.7	Ward 4.....	1,098	12.6	District 9.....	6,005	36.3	Ward 7.....	1,903	2.1	
Ward 5.....	2,184	35.2	Ward 5.....	940	12.0			Ward 8.....	95	0.1		
Ward 6.....	2,489	47.9	Ward 6.....	68	0.3	FLORIDA.		Ward 9.....	19			
Ward 7.....	3,467	42.7	Ward 7.....	288	2.5	Jacksonville.....	29,293	50.8	Ward 10.....	12		
Ward 8.....	3,266	43.1	Ward 8.....	556	3.0	Ward 1.....	1,968	28.3	Ward 11.....	13		
Ward 9.....	4,082	45.2	Ward 9.....	896	4.3	Ward 2.....	4,311	63.4	Ward 12.....	176	0.2	
Ward 10.....	986	25.1	Ward 10.....	321	1.4	Ward 3.....	1,290	33.7	Ward 13.....	212	0.4	
Ward 11.....	3,997	49.8	Ward 11.....	333	2.7	Ward 4.....	779	20.1	Ward 14.....	2,409	4.6	
Ward 12.....	3,086	41.4	Ward 12.....	78	0.5	Ward 5.....	1,569	43.9	Ward 15.....	788	3.1	
Ward 13.....	3,511	48.8	Ward 13.....	85	0.5	Ward 6.....	5,743	68.9	Ward 16.....	18		
Ward 14.....	4,441	47.7	Ward 14.....	237	2.7	Ward 7.....	6,346	66.2	Ward 17.....	49		
Ward 15.....	5,390	41.9	Ward 15.....	68	0.4	Ward 8.....	6,591	70.3	Ward 18.....	721	1.5	
Ward 16.....	3,428	22.3	Ward 16.....	154	1.1	Ward 9.....	696	13.0	Ward 19.....	62	0.1	
Moble.....	22,763	44.2	DELAWARE.			GEORGIA.			Ward 20.....	369	0.6	
Ward 1.....	2,088	55.2	Wilmington.....	9,061	10.4	Atlanta.....	51,902	33.5	Ward 21.....	524	1.1	
Ward 2.....	151	8.8	Ward 1.....	425	16.2	Ward 1.....	12,180	63.6	Ward 22.....	141	0.3	
Ward 3.....	291	12.9	Ward 2.....	757	14.6	Ward 2.....	4,143	19.8	Ward 23.....	29		
Ward 4.....	942	19.0	Ward 3.....	277	5.1	Ward 3.....	1,193	28.6	Ward 24.....	77	0.1	
Ward 5.....	1,387	36.7	Ward 4.....	443	11.6	Ward 4.....	12,575	57.2	Ward 25.....	167	0.1	
Ward 6.....	3,351	48.6	Ward 5.....	1,292	12.9	Ward 5.....	2,314	18.4	Ward 26.....	26		
Ward 7.....	11,262	79.3	Ward 6.....	2,218	36.7	Ward 6.....	6,395	27.6	Ward 27.....	124	0.2	
Ward 8.....	632	14.0	Ward 7.....	1,249	8.3	Ward 7.....	2,816	21.6	Ward 28.....	6,431	12.5	
Ward 9.....	1,266	24.6	Ward 8.....	1,221	13.6	Ward 8.....	6,895	27.6	Ward 29.....	1,806	3.1	
Ward 10.....	824	25.4	Ward 9.....	647	6.1	Ward 9.....	738	10.3	Ward 30.....	514	0.7	
			Ward 10.....	38	0.9	Ward 10.....	1,152	15.2	Ward 31.....	101	0.1	
			Ward 11.....	45	0.7	Ward 11.....	1,814	20.6	Ward 32.....	72	0.1	
			Ward 12.....	536	8.7	Ward 12.....	2,898	43.7	Ward 33.....	242	0.4	
CALIFORNIA.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			Savannah.....		33,246	51.1	Ward 34.....	5,882	10.0
Los Angeles.....	7,599	2.4	Washington.....	94,446	28.5	Chicago.....	44,103	2.0	Ward 35.....	697	15.6	
Assembly district 67.....	22	2.1	District 1.....	43,195	33.9	Ward 1.....	2,603	8.8	Ward 1.....	1,971	28.2	
Assembly district 68.....	451	1.7	District 2.....	5,498	15.8	Ward 2.....	10,709	25.0	Ward 2.....	851	16.3	
Assembly district 70.....	1,409	1.9	District 3.....	13,336	41.0	Ward 3.....	11,081	24.0	Ward 3.....	1,071	14.5	
Assembly district 71.....	2,696	7.7	District 4.....	8,069	21.7			Ward 4.....	523	8.6		
Assembly district 72.....	656	3.0	District 5.....	2,228	24.4			Ward 5.....	119	1.2		
Assembly district 73.....	1,210	3.2					Ward 6.....	288	3.5			
Assembly district 74.....	579	1.0					Ward 7.....	336	3.7			
Assembly district 75.....	576	1.2					Ward 8.....					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—NEGRO POPULATION BY WARDS OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS OF WHOM AT LEAST 5,000 ARE NEGROES: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown for wards having less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.]

INDIANA.		MARYLAND—Con.		MISSOURI—Continued.		NEW YORK—Con.	
STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.	STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.	STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.	STATE, CITY, AND WARD.	NEGRO POPULATION.
Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
Evansville.....	6,266 9.0	Baltimore—Con.		St. Louis.....	43,960 6.4	New York City—Continued.	
Ward 1.....	565 5.8	Ward 10.....	3,160 14.7	Ward 1.....	638 2.8	Manhattan Borough Contd.	
Ward 2.....	717 10.6	Ward 11.....	6,673 32.9	Ward 2.....	119 0.6	Assembly dist. 5.....	1,056 1.9
Ward 3.....	632 8.2	Ward 12.....	4,523 16.4	Ward 3.....	107 0.5	Assembly dist. 6.....	28 0.5
Ward 4.....	960 9.9	Ward 13.....	604 2.4	Ward 4.....	1,602 4.2	Assembly dist. 7.....	1,850 3.5
Ward 5.....	403 3.8	Ward 14.....	8,392 37.4	Ward 5.....	5,149 13.7	Assembly dist. 8.....	28 0.5
Ward 6.....	2,633 25.1	Ward 15.....	6,473 21.5	Ward 6.....	6,310 31.5	Assembly dist. 9.....	5,361 9.8
Indianapolis.....	21,816 9.3	Ward 16.....	4,832 19.0	Ward 7.....	1,309 8.9	Assembly dist. 10.....	27 0.5
Ward 1.....	2,941 14.7	Ward 17.....	12,738 61.5	Ward 8.....	381 1.5	Assembly dist. 11.....	1,239 2.4
Ward 2.....	899 6.1	Ward 18.....	4,498 22.4	Ward 9.....	83 0.4	Assembly dist. 12.....	91 0.1
Ward 3.....	3,920 27.8	Ward 19.....	2,652 11.6	Ward 10.....	301 1.2	Assembly dist. 13.....	9,273 17.7
Ward 4.....	3,141 13.7	Ward 20.....	643 2.3	Ward 11.....	1,063 4.2	Assembly dist. 14.....	86 0.1
Ward 5.....	3,497 32.4	Ward 21.....	2,744 13.5	Ward 12.....	105 0.4	Assembly dist. 15.....	1,865 2.6
Ward 6.....	2,549 25.6	Ward 22.....	4,938 28.2	Ward 13.....	713 3.5	Assembly dist. 16.....	3,074 4.9
Ward 7.....	788 6.1	Ward 23.....	2,327 12.8	Ward 14.....	182 20.0	Assembly dist. 17.....	38 2.1
Ward 8.....	1,053 9.3	Ward 24.....	17 0.1	Ward 15.....	6,851 27.8	Assembly dist. 18.....	1,620 2.1
Ward 9.....	500 2.1	MASSACHUSETTS.		Ward 16.....	254 1.2	Assembly dist. 19.....	723 1.1
Ward 10.....	831 4.2	Boston.....	13,564 2.0	Ward 17.....	844 3.7	Assembly dist. 20.....	10,921 14.9
Ward 11.....	291 2.8	Ward 1.....	9 0.0	Ward 18.....	365 1.6	Assembly dist. 21.....	1,350 1.8
Ward 12.....	296 2.8	Ward 2.....	87 0.3	Ward 19.....	3,319 15.3	Assembly dist. 22.....	2,092 1.7
Ward 13.....	272 2.6	Ward 3.....	26 0.2	Ward 20.....	3,108 14.0	Assembly dist. 23.....	2,051 2.4
Ward 14.....	2,700 2.7	Ward 4.....	131 1.0	Ward 21.....	2,832 12.3	Assembly dist. 24.....	1,407 2.4
Ward 15.....	618 2.8	Ward 5.....	71 0.6	Ward 22.....	638 2.0	Assembly dist. 25.....	803 1.1
KANSAS.		Ward 6.....	25 0.2	Ward 23.....	636 2.4	Assembly dist. 26.....	3,548 6.4
Kansas City.....	9,296 11.3	Ward 7.....	337 2.4	Ward 24.....	1,522 6.7	Assembly dist. 27.....	283 0.3
Ward 1.....	776 19.7	Ward 8.....	233 0.7	Ward 25.....	617 2.4	Assembly dist. 28.....	1,951 3.0
Ward 2.....	2,782 7.0	Ward 9.....	839 3.3	NEW JERSEY.		Assembly dist. (pt. of) 30.....	7,536 8.2
Ward 3.....	3,824 16.5	Ward 10.....	1,924 7.7	Camden.....	6,076 6.4	Bronx Borough.....	4,117 1.0
Ward 4.....	626 6.1	Ward 11.....	1,084 3.9	Ward 1.....	74 0.9	Assembly dist. (pt. of) 30.....	308 1.2
Ward 5.....	480 4.9	Ward 12.....	1,702 7.2	Ward 2.....	271 3.2	Assembly dist. 31.....	1,364 1.0
Ward 6.....	381 1.9	Ward 13.....	13 0.0	Ward 3.....	431 5.4	Assembly dist. 32.....	1,500 2.0
Ward 7.....	708 10.6	Ward 14.....	13 0.0	Ward 4.....	129 2.8	Assembly dist. 33.....	274 0.3
KENTUCKY.		Ward 15.....	15 0.0	Ward 5.....	757 8.3	Assembly dist. 34.....	274 0.3
Louisville.....	40,522 18.1	Ward 16.....	40 0.2	Ward 6.....	757 8.3	Assembly dist. 35.....	582 0.7
Ward 1.....	1,250 6.8	Ward 17.....	5,122 22.5	Ward 7.....	701 7.1	Brooklyn Borough.....	22,708 1.4
Ward 2.....	830 4.5	Ward 18.....	219 0.9	Ward 8.....	1,878 12.9	Assembly dist. 1.....	3,110 6.2
Ward 3.....	4,161 15.4	Ward 19.....	433 1.4	Ward 9.....	1,548 17.7	Assembly dist. 2.....	946 1.8
Ward 4.....	3,261 28.5	Ward 20.....	70 0.2	Ward 10.....	139 2.0	Assembly dist. 3.....	50 0.5
Ward 5.....	3,983 21.1	Ward 21.....	65 0.2	Ward 11.....	42 0.7	Assembly dist. 4.....	329 0.6
Ward 6.....	1,981 17.2	Ward 22.....	202 0.8	Ward 12.....	227 3.5	Assembly dist. 5.....	653 1.2
Ward 7.....	1,122 10.1	MICHIGAN.		Ward 13.....	227 3.5	Assembly dist. 6.....	449 0.6
Ward 8.....	3,059 27.6	Detroit.....	5,741 1.2	Ward 14.....	576 2.9	Assembly dist. 7.....	1,424 2.6
Ward 9.....	4,038 41.3	Ward 1.....	550 2.1	Ward 15.....	87 0.4	Assembly dist. 8.....	185 0.2
Ward 10.....	7,999 58.2	Ward 2.....	96 0.6	Ward 16.....	404 2.0	Assembly dist. 9.....	2,889 5.4
Ward 11.....	6,526 28.5	Ward 3.....	2,744 11.7	Ward 17.....	579 3.4	Assembly dist. 10.....	2,999 3.5
Ward 12.....	2,325 5.7	Ward 4.....	109 0.4	Ward 18.....	483 2.5	Assembly dist. 11.....	210 0.4
LOUISIANA.		Ward 5.....	117 4.9	Ward 19.....	323 8.8	Assembly dist. 12.....	37 0.7
New Orleans.....	89,262 26.3	Ward 6.....	29 0.1	Ward 20.....	81 0.4	Assembly dist. 13.....	42 0.5
Ward 1.....	3,260 21.2	Ward 7.....	399 1.8	Ward 21.....	1,677 5.4	Assembly dist. 14.....	15 0.1
Ward 2.....	4,733 27.4	Ward 8.....	302 0.9	Ward 22.....	821 4.1	Assembly dist. 15.....	1,314 1.5
Ward 3.....	12,145 31.5	Ward 9.....	299 0.5	Ward 23.....	1,677 5.4	Assembly dist. 16.....	2,169 4.2
Ward 4.....	4,539 25.3	Ward 10.....	67 0.2	Ward 24.....	100 0.4	Assembly dist. 17.....	1,281 1.5
Ward 5.....	6,852 26.7	Ward 11.....	29 0.1	Ward 25.....	87 0.4	Assembly dist. 18.....	37 0.2
Ward 6.....	5,578 21.5	Ward 12.....	69 0.3	NEWARK.		Assembly dist. 19.....	19 0.1
Ward 7.....	10,168 31.2	Ward 13.....	25 0.1	Ward 1.....	9,475 2.7	Assembly dist. 20.....	26 0.3
Ward 8.....	2,106 14.7	Ward 14.....	37 0.1	Ward 2.....	615 4.4	Assembly dist. 21.....	3,973 2.5
Ward 9.....	2,932 11.5	Ward 15.....	30 0.1	Ward 3.....	1,577 11.5	Queens Borough.....	3,198 1.1
Ward 10.....	248.8 8.3	Ward 16.....	36 0.1	Ward 4.....	1,360 9.3	Assembly dist. 1.....	321 0.6
Ward 11.....	9,986 36.4	Ward 17.....	39 0.1	Ward 5.....	212 1.6	Assembly dist. 2.....	1,140 1.9
Ward 12.....	5,732 26.8	Ward 18.....	39 0.1	Ward 6.....	1,037 7.5	Assembly dist. 3.....	320 0.3
Ward 13.....	4,976 23.3	MISSOURI.		Ward 7.....	698 5.5	Assembly dist. 4.....	1,417 1.9
Ward 14.....	1,987 12.9	Kansas City.....	23,566 9.5	Ward 8.....	313 3.5	Richmond Borough.....	1,152 1.3
Ward 15.....	5,760 37.2	Ward 1.....	1,412 11.7	Ward 9.....	624 2.6	Omo.....	
Ward 16.....	3,900 28.1	Ward 2.....	1,253 7.8	Ward 10.....	450 2.0	Cincinnati.....	19,639 5.4
Ward 17.....	2,456 28.1	Ward 3.....	794 7.7	Ward 11.....	26 0.1	Ward 1.....	456 2.0
MARYLAND.		Ward 4.....	546 4.2	Ward 12.....	276 0.8	Ward 2.....	619 3.1
Baltimore.....	84,749 15.2	Ward 5.....	345 2.8	Ward 13.....	647 0.8	Ward 3.....	2,636 19.3
Ward 1.....	180 0.6	Ward 6.....	3,392 23.1	Ward 14.....	149 0.5	Ward 4.....	975 8.1
Ward 2.....	1,624 1.6	Ward 7.....	7,254 10.6	NEW YORK.		Ward 5.....	215 0.9
Ward 3.....	3,589 2.3	Ward 8.....	2,969 11.9	New York City.....	91,709 1.9	Ward 6.....	1,302 11.9
Ward 4.....	4,119 24.5	Ward 9.....	2,437 10.9	Manhattan Borough.....	60,534 2.6	Ward 7.....	451 2.6
Ward 5.....	5,350 28.3	Ward 10.....	673 4.8	Assembly dist. 1.....	529 0.7	Ward 8.....	307 3.1
Ward 6.....	2,839 10.1	Ward 11.....	298 2.2	Assembly dist. 2.....	65 0.2	Ward 9.....	74 0.5
Ward 7.....	2,768 10.4	Ward 12.....	364 2.4	Assembly dist. 3.....	85 1.0	Ward 10.....	116 0.7
Ward 8.....	1,156 3.6	Ward 13.....	189 0.9	Assembly dist. 4.....	31 0.2		
Ward 9.....	1,095 4.0	Ward 14.....	40 0.6				

CHAPTER VIII.—THE “BLACK BELT”—NUMBER, INCREASE, AND DENSITY, BY COUNTY AREAS.

THE COUNTY AS A UNIT AREA OF COMPILATION.

The county areas, which are the units of compilation in the present chapter, embrace, as subdivisions of the states, in the aggregate, the entire area of the states, including urban communities as well as country districts.

The population of a county may be largely or entirely urban, or, on the other hand, largely or entirely rural in character. It may be primarily industrial or commercial, or primarily agricultural; and the character of its industry, commerce or agriculture, may differ materially from that of other counties in the same state, or in other states. Generally it is true of the county population, as of the state population, that it is partly urban and partly rural, partly industrial or commercial, and partly agricultural.

These characteristics affect variously the number and increase of county populations. A county, for example, in which a large city is located, may be attracting population from neighboring counties and may show in consequence a rapid increase in population, while the populations of the neighboring counties themselves are, on the other hand, reduced, or at least prevented from increasing normally. Within any given county all of the increase may be localized in one or two urban communities, while in an adjoining county the increase may be distributed throughout the entire area.

As regards the diversity of their characteristics the counties resemble in miniature the states. The areas of certain counties, however, exceed the areas of some states, and there are a number of urban counties of comparatively small area, each of whose populations exceed the population of several states combined. Besides the state of New York, for example, there were in 1910 only seven states which reported populations greater than that reported by the single county of New York, whose population in fact exceeded the combined population of the eight states constituting the Mountain division, and there were in New York state alone 20 other counties whose populations severally exceeded that of the state of Nevada.

Compilations which deal with county aggregates of population do not distinguish the urban from the rural elements, but they do determine by relatively small areas the geographic distribution of the population within the several states. As regards the

Negro population, this distribution, taken in conjunction with the corresponding distribution of the white population, is a fact of considerable interest, especially when conditions obtaining in one census year are compared with those obtaining in a subsequent year, to determine to what extent, if at all, the Negro population is massing in certain areas, and is diffusing itself throughout other areas.

By a composition of county areas, independently of state boundaries, it is possible to determine for the Negro population, the areas of high density, and those of rapid or slow increase or decrease. These composed areas are defined in the following tables, and are developed graphically upon several maps.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES BY NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

The aggregate number of counties in the United States in 1910 was 2,953, of which 1,351 were in the South, 1,265 in the North, and 337 in the West.

Negro population was reported from 2,843 of these counties, the number reporting no Negro population being 110, of which 32 were in the South and 78 in the North and West. Of the 32 southern counties which reported no Negro population, 28 were in Texas, 2 in Oklahoma, 1 in Arkansas, and 1 in North Carolina. Outside of Texas, therefore, there were in the South only 4 counties which reported no Negro population in 1910. The average Negro population per county in the South was 6,476, and the average white population 15,209; the corresponding averages for the North were 812 Negroes and 43,194 whites, and for the West 150 Negroes and 19,419 whites. There was, however, in every section of the country a wide range of variation in the Negro population of counties, as is shown in Table 1, in which the counties are classified with reference to their Negro population in 1910.

The District of Columbia is classified in Table 1 and in other county tables as a county, and its Negro population of 94,446 exceeded that of any other county. Shelby County, Tenn., in which is located the city of Memphis, reported the second largest Negro population, 91,719, and Jefferson County, Ala., which includes Birmingham city, the third largest, 90,617. Of the 2,843 counties reporting Negroes in 1910, 1,088 reported in each case fewer than 100.

The Negro population in 1910 of the 2,843 counties reporting Negroes, is given in General Table III

which presents, by counties, general statistics relating to number, color, sex, males 21 years of age and over, illiteracy, and school attendance, for the Negro population of all states, Northern and Western as well as Southern.

It will be apparent from Table 1 that the Negro populations (as well as the total populations) of many counties exceeded the Negro populations of a number of states. There were, for example, 53 counties which reported Negro populations in excess of

25,000, and 23 states whose Negro populations were less than 25,000. The aggregate Negro population of these 53 counties was 2,203,951, or nearly one-fourth of the total Negro population of the country. They reported a population greater than the aggregate Negro population of the 32 Northern and Western states, combined with that of 6 Southern states—Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, Oklahoma, West Virginia, and Delaware—and the District of Columbia.

COUNTIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	NUMBER OF COUNTIES: 1910.													
	Total.	Report- ing no Negro popula- tion.	Reporting Negro population—											
			Total.	Under 1,000.			Total.	1,000 or more.						
				Total.	Under 100.	100 to 500.		500 to 1,000.	Total.	1,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	25,000 to 50,000.	50,000 to 75,000.	75,000 to 100,000.
United States.....	2,953	110	2,843	1,735	1,088	446	201	1,108	494	302	259	43	4	6
The South.....	1,351	32	1,319	391	152	133	106	928	355	277	248	40	3	5
South Atlantic.....	534	1	533	92	19	44	29	441	157	144	120	16	2	2
East South Central.....	361		361	103	21	41	41	258	109	59	69	18	1	2
West South Central.....	456	31	425	196	112	48	36	229	89	74	59	6		1
The North.....	1,265	62	1,203	1,033	684	260	89	170	131	23	11	3	1	1
The West.....	337	16	321	311	252	53	6	10	8	2				

Of the 1,602 northern and western counties, only 180 reported Negro populations of 1,000 or more, the Negro population in the case of 936 of these counties being less than 100.

Statistics for individual southern counties, showing the Negro population in each of the four years, 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880; the decennial increase in each of the three decades 1880-1910; the percentage Negro, at each of the four censuses noted; the number of Negroes to 1,000 whites in the population, in 1910; the area of the county; and the Negro population per square mile in 1910—will be found in General Table II. The statistics given in the following sections of this chapter relate generally to county areas and populations grouped with reference to the number and increase of the Negro population as shown in this county table.

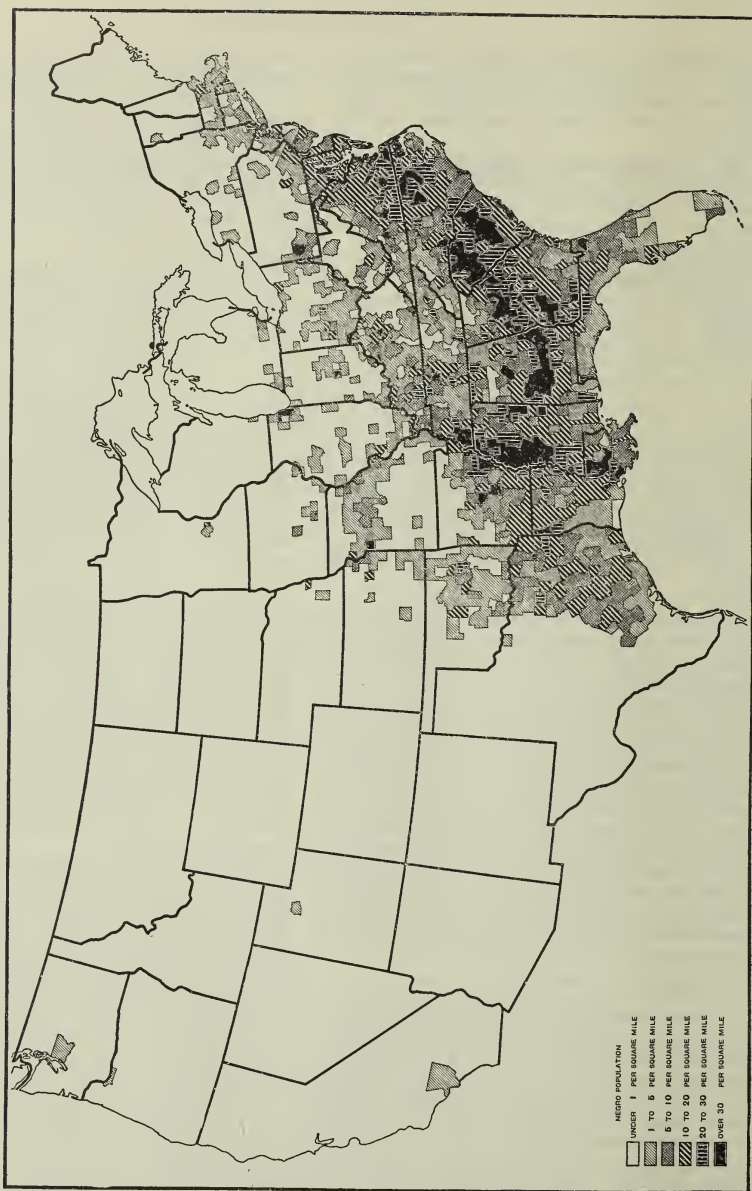
AREA OF RELATIVELY HIGH DENSITY: 1910.

A glance at accompanying Map I will reveal an area of relatively high density of Negro population, extending south from New York City along the Atlantic seaboard, broadening to the southward, through portions of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina, and continuing westward from South Carolina through central Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi to the Mississippi River, where it expands north along the Mississippi River, into southwestern Tennessee, and south into Louisiana.

Even within this belt, however, the Negro population does not in itself constitute a population of high density; nor is the region generally one of high density of total population, Negro and white, as compared with the density of population in some other sections of the country. In portions of the belt which have been indicated the density of the Negro population, figured by counties, ranges as low as 10 and even 5 or less per square mile. The area in which it exceeds on the average 30 per square mile is not, as compared with the total area, very extensive, and is much broken into by areas of lower density.

The average density of population of all classes for the country as a whole in 1910 was 30.9 persons per square mile; for New England, where the population was practically all of it white, it was 105.7, and for the Middle Atlantic states, 193.2. It rose to 418.8 in Massachusetts, and to 508.5 in Rhode Island; and exceeded 100 in eight other states, only two of which were Southern. In the Middle Atlantic states the average density of the rural white population was 55; in the East North Central division, 34.8; in the South Atlantic, 21.9; and in the East South Central, 26.1. In these divisions and states there were of course county areas in which the white population per square mile greatly exceeded the average for the division or state as a whole. In the case of the Negro population the average density for the total Negro population was 15.3 in the South Atlantic division, and 14.8 in the East South Central division. The average density for

MAP I.—NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.



the rural Negro population in each of these divisions was 11.9. In a number of counties which were almost entirely rural, however, as shown by the map, the density of the Negro population exceeded 30. By comparison with general averages for the white population in certain sections of the country the Negro densities appear relatively low, even in the area of maximum Negro population per square mile.

The belt of maximum Negro density of population, it will be noted, lies in the central portions of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; somewhat removed from the Atlantic and Gulf coasts. As compared with this central region, the density of the Negro population in the coast counties, and in the region lying to the north between the Appalachian Mountains and the Ohio River—embracing the states of West Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee; the northern portions of Alabama and Georgia; and the western portions of North Carolina, and Virginia—are regions of relatively low density of Negro population.

AREA OF INCREASING, DECREASING, AND STATIONARY NEGRO POPULATION: 1900-1910.

The number of counties in which the Negro population increased, decreased, or remained unchanged during the decade, and the number reporting no Negro population either in 1900 or in 1910, is shown in Table 2. In this table, however, and in other tables where increases or decreases of population are figured by county areas, it has been necessary, on account of changes in county boundaries, to make in certain cases combinations of two or more counties in order to get population figures for identical areas in 1910 and in 1900. These combinations account for the difference between the number of areas for which increases or decreases have been found, and the total number of counties in 1910. The number of counties (2,953) exceeded the number of county areas for which increases or decreases were found (2,751) by 202, which is the reduction in the number of areas resulting from combinations of counties.

It should be noted that the state of Oklahoma, in which there were 76 counties in 1910, is treated as one area, since changes in county boundaries in this state were so general during the decade that accurate comparisons by county areas of 1910 with 1900 were impossible. Except for these combinations, increases and decreases have been figured for single county areas, as defined in 1910.

The Negro population increased during the decade 1900-1910 in 1,433 county or combination-county areas, decreased in 1,229 areas, and remained unchanged in 44 areas, there being 45 areas which reported no Negro population either at the beginning or at the end of the decade. As has been noted in the preceding section, the Negro population of many northern and western counties was very small, and

it is chiefly among such counties that cases of no change in Negro population, or of inconsiderable changes are found. In general, however, it will be apparent that there was in each section of the country a very considerable area in which the Negro population, classified by counties, decreased during this decade.

Table 2

SECTION OR DIVISION.	Number of counties, 1910.	NUMBER OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES. ¹				
		Total.	In which the Negro population—			Having no Negro population in 1910 or in 1900.
			In-creased, 1900-1910.	De-creased, 1900-1910.	Did not change, 1900-1910.	
United States.....	2,953	2,751	1,433	1,229	44	45
The South.....	1,351	1,214	662	553	4	15
South Atlantic.....	534	491	298	192	1	.....
East South Central.....	361	347	138	208	1	.....
West South Central.....	456	376	226	133	2	15
The North.....	1,285	1,236	582	603	29	22
The West.....	337	301	189	93	11	8

¹ In cases where boundaries of counties were changed during the decade 1900-1910, county areas and populations have been combined and computations made for the combined area. The entire state of Oklahoma is classified as a single area. See text.

It is equally true of the total population of the country, all classes combined, that it decreased during the decade 1900-1910 in a large number of counties, including counties in those sections in which the total population is almost entirely white. According to the Thirteenth Census, for example, the total population decreased in 769 out of 2,841 county or combination-county areas.¹ The decreasing counties embraced in the aggregate 472,462 square miles, or approximately one-sixth of the total land area of the country. Of this decreasing area, 338,334 square miles was in the North and West, and 134,128 square miles was in the South, the area of decreasing population in the South constituting 15.3 per cent of the total area, or approximately one-sixth in the South as in the country as a whole. In the South Atlantic division the decreasing area amounted to 36,830 square miles, or 13.7 per cent of the total area of the division; in the East South Central, to 45,339 square miles, or 25.3 per cent; and in the West South Central, to 51,959, or 12.1 per cent. Even in the West, in which section the population increase amounted to 66.8 per cent, the area of counties in which population decreased amounted to 59,379 square miles. In the northern divisions the decreasing area amounted to from 19.2 per cent, or nearly one-fifth, in New England 37.6 per cent; or nearly two-fifths, in the East North Central division.

¹ The number of counties or combinations of counties considered in the Thirteenth Census report exceeds somewhat the number used in this report. The discrepancies are in the Southern states, and are chiefly accounted for by the fact that in the Thirteenth Census report comparison for Oklahoma counties is based upon the census of 1907, whereas in this report comparison for Oklahoma as for other states is with 1900, the state being treated as one area, owing to the general rearrangement of county boundaries. In several other Southern states a few additional combinations have been made in the present report.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Areas of decreasing population were defined in 1910 in 43 of the 48 states. It will be clear from these figures that population decreases over considerable areas are not peculiar to any one class of population.

In Table 3 the number, area, and Negro population of southern counties or combinations of counties are classified in detail with reference to specific percentages of Negro increase or decrease during the decade 1900-1910. The purpose of these classifications is to determine for the South as a whole the area of

rapid, of average, and of slow increase; of relatively stationary population, and of slow, and of relatively rapid decrease. These areas are represented also by hachures on Map II. Counties or combinations of counties having a Negro population of less than 100 at each census are not classified in Table 3 according to percentage increase. There were 143 such county units, with an aggregate area of 136,973 square miles, or 15.6 per cent of the total area of the South.

COUNTY AREAS AND NEGRO POPULATIONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RATES OF NEGRO INCREASE OR DECREASE, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1900-1910.

Table 3	SOUTHERN COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES.										
	RATE OF INCREASE, 1900-1910.			Negro population.							
	Number.	Area.		Number.				Percentage distribution.		Increase, ² 1900-1910.	
		Square miles.	Per centage distribution.	1910	1900	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.		
Total, all counties.....	1,214	878,326	100.0	8,749,427	7,922,969	100.0	100.0	826,458	10.4		
Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	143	136,973	15.6	2,690	2,775	(1)	(2)	-85	-3.1		
Area of increasing Negro population.....	603	493,058	56.1	6,491,951	5,435,313	74.2	68.6	1,056,638	19.4		
Increase above average.....											
Increase 15 per cent or more.....	254	287,685	32.8	2,531,665	1,781,533	28.9	22.5	750,132	42.1		
Increase 13 to 15 per cent.....	83	48,162	5.5	991,617	860,331	11.4	10.9	134,286	15.6		
Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	40	20,561	2.3	352,822	315,984	4.0	4.0	36,928	11.7		
Increase below average.....											
Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	47	29,059	3.3	679,329	614,958	7.6	7.8	54,371	8.8		
Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	117	72,410	8.2	1,459,576	1,384,180	16.7	17.5	75,376	5.4		
Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	63	35,190	4.0	483,912	478,357	5.5	6.0	5,555	1.2		
Area of decreasing Negro population.....	468	248,295	28.3	2,254,786	2,484,881	25.8	31.4	-230,095	-9.3		
Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	56	30,748	3.5	300,999	305,961	4.5	5.0	-4,962	-1.3		
Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	106	61,210	7.0	801,504	845,356	9.2	10.6	-43,852	-5.0		
Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	306	156,237	17.8	1,062,283	1,245,524	12.1	15.7	-183,241	-14.7		
Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	376	356,408	40.6	3,879,134	2,957,818	44.3	37.3	921,316	31.1		
Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	605	384,915	43.8	4,867,693	4,962,376	55.6	62.6	-94,773	-1.9		
Area of relatively rapid increase (15 per cent or more).....	339	335,817	38.2	3,526,312	2,641,921	40.3	33.3	884,388	33.5		
Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	87	49,611	5.6	1,022,151	930,822	11.7	11.7	91,299	8.8		
Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent) or decrease.....	648	335,895	40.5	4,198,274	4,347,418	48.0	54.9	-149,144	-3.4		
Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	119	65,938	7.5	874,911	874,318	10.0	11.0	593	0.1		
Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	412	217,547	24.8	1,863,787	2,088,920	21.3	26.4	-225,133	-10.8		

¹ See note to Table 2.

² A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Considering counties having a Negro population in 1910 or in 1900, of at least 100, the Negro population decreased during the decade 1900-1910 in 468 southern counties or combinations of counties, aggregating 248,295 square miles in area. This decreasing area amounted to 28.3 per cent, or more than one-fourth of the total area of the South. As may be seen by reference to the map, this area of decreasing Negro population embraces a very large proportion of the region lying between the Appalachian Mountains and the Ohio River, and specifically of four southern states, namely, Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee. The areas of the 603 county units in which the Negro population increased aggregated 493,058 square miles, or 56.1 per cent of the total area of the South.

In the decreasing area the Negro population fell off from 2,484,881 in 1900, to 2,254,786 in 1910, the decrease amounting to 230,095, or 9.3 per cent. In 1900, 31.4 per cent, and in 1910, 25.8 per cent of the total Negro population of the South lived in this area.

The increase of the increasing counties aggregated 1,056,638, or 19.4 per cent.

The Negro increase of 10.4 per cent in the South as a whole may be taken as representing the natural increase of this class in the South, less a certain number to cover the effect upon population in 1910, of net migration during the decade to the North and West. Making due allowance for variation in the rate of natural increase from county to county, it may fairly be assumed that, in general, counties in which the Negro population increased at a rate above 10.4 per cent, increased in part by a net immigration of Negroes from other counties; and that counties in which the Negro increase was less than 10.4 per cent and those in which the Negro population decreased, lost population during the decade by net emigration to other counties—not necessarily, of course, to other southern counties. The area described in Table 3 as the "area increasing more than the average" may, therefore, be fairly characterized as being the area gaining by a migratory assembling or concentration of Negro pop-

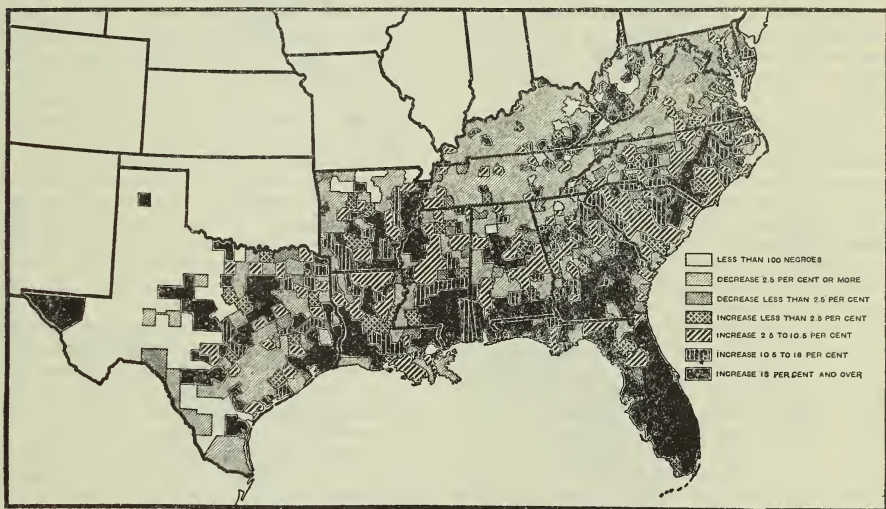
ulation within the South, and the area described as the "area increasing less than the average, or decreasing," as the area losing by net emigration to other counties in the South or to other sections of the country.

Counties in which the Negro population increased at a rate above the average for the southern Negro population as a whole, aggregated 356,408 square miles, or 40.6 per cent of the total area of the South.

Within this area the Negro population increased by 921,316, or 31.1 per cent. The Negro increase in these counties, constituting approximately two-fifths of the total area of the South, thus exceeded the total Negro increase in the South as a whole by 94,858, which is the net decrease of the Negro population in the "area increasing less than the average, or decreasing."

MAP II.—PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY COUNTY AREAS FOR SOUTHERN STATES (EXCLUSIVE OF OKLAHOMA) 1910-1900.

(Counties reporting less than 100 Negroes at each Census 1910 and 1900 in white.)



In Table 3 an "area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent)" is shown in comparison with the area of "relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more)," and the "area of low increase (less than 8 per cent) or decrease." The area of relatively rapid increase amounted to 335,847 square miles, or 38.2 per cent of the total area of the South. In this area the Negro increase amounted to 884,388, or 33.5 per cent. In the area of low increase or of decrease, aggregating 355,895 square miles, or 40.5 per cent of the total area, the net decrease of population amounted to 149,144, or 3.4 per cent. The area of "approximately average increase" amounted to 49,611 square miles, and in this area population increased by 91,299 or 9.8 per cent. The area of approximately average increase thus constituted a comparatively small portion (5.6 per cent) of the total area.

Counties in which the Negro increase amounted to 18 per cent or more aggregated 287,685 square miles, or nearly one-third—32.8 per cent—of the total area of the South; and counties in which the decrease amounted to 7.5 per cent or more aggregated 156,237 square miles, or 17.8 per cent of the total area.

Data similar to those given in Table 3 for the South as a whole, are given in Table 4 for each southern division, and southern state.

The Negro population decreased during the decade 1900-1910 in counties aggregating in the South Atlantic division 29.2 per cent of the total area of the division; in the East South Central division, 49.6 per cent; and in the West South Central division, 18.8 per cent.

In Delaware the decreasing area amounted to 53.5 per cent or more than one-half of the total area of the

state; in Virginia to 67.6 per cent or more than two-thirds of the total area of the state; in Kentucky, and in Tennessee to 74.2 per cent or nearly three-fourths of the total area in each case; and in Maryland to 81.2 per cent, or more than four-fifths of the total area.

In every Southern state for which county increases are shown in Table 4, except Delaware, there were counties in which the decrease of the Negro population during the decade amounted to 7.5 per cent or more. In Arkansas the area of such counties constituted 20.9 per cent of the total area of the state; in West Virginia, 25.9 per cent; in Virginia, 42.4 per cent; in Tennessee, 53.1 per cent; in Maryland, 60.6 per cent; and in Kentucky, 62.2 per cent. These are northern border states or states adjoining border states.

The area in which the Negro population remained practically stationary, neither increasing nor decreasing by more than 2.5 per cent, constituted 10.9 per cent of the total area in the South Atlantic division, 7.2 per cent in the East South Central division, and 5.5 per cent in the West South Central. In the states, the lowest percentage for the area of stationary population is that of 2.2 for Kentucky; the highest, that of 31.4 per cent for Delaware, which is very much above that for any other state.

It will be apparent upon an examination of the figures for the states and of the increase map that in every state for which data are presented there are areas in which the Negro population increased rapidly, other areas in which it increased slowly, and still others in which it remained stationary or decreased. In no state was the increase per cent during the decade 1900-1910 approximately an average increase—i. e., within 2.5 of the increase per cent of the Negro population in the South as a whole—over more than 14.9 per cent of the total area of the state. In the South as a whole this area of average increase amounted, as has been noted, to only 5.6 per cent of the total area of the South. The increase throughout 94.4 per cent of the area of the South was either distinctly above or distinctly below the average of 10.4, being either above 13 or below 8 per cent. These

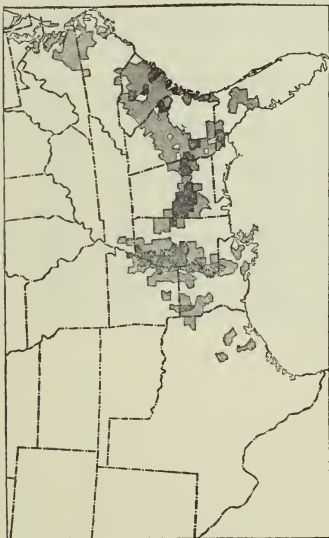
variations are, of course, too considerable to be covered by variations in the rates of natural increase from county to county. They indicate clearly a migratory shifting of the Negro population during the decade, within the Southern states and across state borders, as characteristic of Negro population growth generally throughout the South.

A comparison of the density and increase maps will reveal the fact that the area of rapid increase during the decade 1900-1910 does not generally correspond with the area of maximum density of Negro population. The area of most rapid Negro increase in this period embraces the greater part of Florida, and the southern counties of Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi, together with counties scattered in other sections of the South. In general, it is true that a wide belt of area in which Negro increase has been rapid encircles the Gulf from southern Florida to the Mississippi River. This lies south of the region of maximum density of Negro population in 1910. A number of counties in the black-belt area, in fact, decreased in Negro population or increased at a low rate during the decade, while counties of relatively low density along the Gulf coast showed generally high rates of increase. Throughout the greater portion of the region of relatively low density lying between the Appalachian Mountains and the Ohio River, on the other hand, the Negro population decreased during the decade. Considering the region east of the Mississippi River, the area of rapid increase lies to the south, and the area of decrease to the north of the area of maximum density, the increase within the "black belt" being generally below the average for the South.

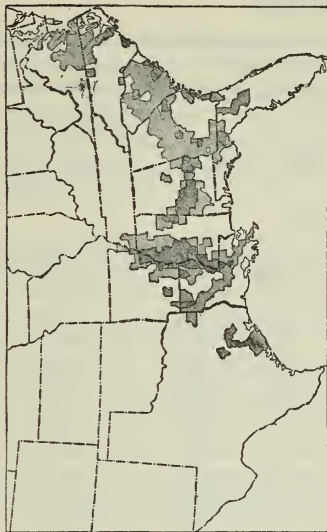
The decrease over large portions of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Tennessee is undoubtedly accounted for in part by migration into northern states, but the population changes for the decade in the South as a whole indicate for the Negro population of this section a decided drift southward. Considerable areas of rapid increase are scattered, also, in the region to the west of the lower Mississippi, in Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas, indicating a net Negro migration westward across the Mississippi during the decade.

SOUTHERN COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION WAS 50 TO 75 PER CENT, AND 75 PER CENT AND OVER,
1910, 1900, 1880, AND 1860.

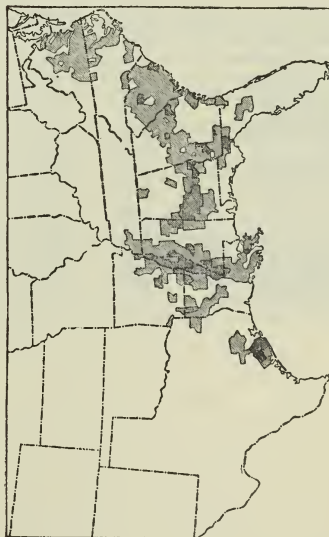
MAP III.—1910.



MAP IV.—1900.



MAP V.—1880.



MAP VI.—1860.



50 TO 75 PER CENT

75 PER CENT AND OVER

NEGRO POPULATION.

AREA OF COUNTIES, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION, BY PERCENTAGE

Table 4	COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.								
	RATE OF INCREASE: 1900-1910.								
	The South.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	South Atlantic division.				
Delaware.					Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.		
AREA IN SQUARE MILES.									
1	Total, all counties.....	878,326	269,071	179,509	429,746	1,965	9,941	60	40,282
2	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	136,973	6,113	4,538	126,322				839
3	Area of increasing Negro population.....	493,058	184,418	85,849	222,791	913	1,865	60	12,216
4	Increase above average—								
5	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	287,685	93,237	39,647	154,801				2,782
6	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	48,102	22,270	10,631	15,261	913			1,801
7	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	20,561	8,281	3,873	8,407		319		1,296
8	Increase below average—								
9	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	29,090	10,696	6,693	8,661		1,021	60	
10	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	72,410	34,111	15,914	22,385		30		3,563
11	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	35,190	15,823	6,091	13,776		495		2,794
12	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	248,295	78,540	89,122	80,433	1,052	8,076		27,207
13	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	30,778	13,509	6,867	10,342		1,125		3,666
14	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	61,310	20,198	22,259	18,853		435		6,511
15	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	156,237	44,833	59,966	51,438		6,022		17,090
16	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	356,408	123,788	54,151	178,469	913	319		5,859
17	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	384,945	139,170	129,820	121,955	1,052	9,622	60	33,564
18	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	335,817	115,507	50,278	170,062	913			4,563
19	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	49,611	18,977	13,566	17,068		1,340	60	1,296
20	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent) or decrease.....	355,885	128,474	111,127	116,294	1,052	8,691		33,564
21	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	65,938	29,332	12,988	23,618	617	1,620		6,400
22	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	217,547	65,031	82,225	70,291	435	6,951		23,601

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA.

21	Total, all counties.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	15.6	2.3	2.5	29.4				2.1
23	Area of increasing Negro population.....	56.1	68.5	47.8	51.8	46.5	18.8	100.0	30.3
24	Increase above average—								
25	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	32.8	34.7	22.1	36.0				6.9
26	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	5.5	3.3	5.9	3.6	46.5			4.5
27	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.0				3.2
28	Increase below average—								
29	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	3.3	4.0	5.4	2.0		10.3	100.0	
30	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	8.2	12.7	8.9	5.2		0.3		8.8
31	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	4.0	5.9	3.4	3.1		5.0		6.9
32	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	28.3	29.2	49.6	18.8	53.5	81.2		67.6
33	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	3.5	5.0	3.8	2.4	31.4	11.3		9.0
34	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	7.0	7.5	12.4	4.4	22.1	9.3		16.2
35	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	17.8	16.7	33.4	12.0		66.6		42.4
36	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	40.6	46.0	30.2	41.5	46.5	3.2		14.6
37	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	43.8	51.7	67.3	29.1	53.5	96.8	100.0	83.4
38	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	38.2	42.9	28.0	39.6	46.5			11.3
39	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	5.6	7.1	7.6	4.0		13.5	100.0	3.2
40	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent) or decrease.....	40.5	47.7	61.9	27.1	53.5	86.5		83.4
41	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	7.5	10.9	7.2	5.5	31.4	16.3		15.9
42	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	24.8	24.2	45.8	16.4	22.1	69.9		58.6

¹ See note to Table 2.

THE "BLACK BELT."

INCREASE OF COUNTY POPULATION, 1900 TO 1910, BY BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES.

COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.												
South Atlantic division.					East South Central division.				West South Central division.			
West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.

AREA IN SQUARE MILES.

24,022	48,710	30,495	58,725	54,861	40,181	41,687	51,279	46,362	52,525	45,409	69,414	262,988	1	
4,355	298	.....	621	.....	2,732	1,176	630	.....	5,901	.....	.....	.....	2
11,034	35,883	26,580	44,743	51,124	7,634	9,598	32,151	36,466	31,266	36,228	69,414	85,883	3	
6,337	11,276	4,215	26,672	41,955	4,990	1,773	17,776	15,408	14,732	14,680	69,414	55,975	4	
894	7,396	5,048	5,153	965	.....	323	2,048	7,550	5,526	4,272	.....	4,463	5
609	1,131	2,987	1,398	541	.....	731	468	1,519	1,126	1,919	.....	4,762	6
505	3,721	1,563	1,549	2,277	239	2,303	4,678	2,473	1,250	4,727	2,684	7
699	9,628	9,964	7,203	3,024	1,239	3,015	5,375	6,285	3,992	7,110	.....	11,283	8
1,870	2,731	2,903	2,768	2,362	735	1,106	755	3,495	3,040	3,520	.....	6,716	9
8,633	12,559	3,915	13,361	3,737	29,183	30,913	18,498	9,896	15,298	9,181	.....	56,154	10
358	2,870	592	3,758	883	183	2,612	2,533	1,569	1,422	1,304	.....	7,616	11
2,953	3,440	1,575	4,210	1,945	4,666	6,175	5,215	3,173	2,682	3,758	.....	12,183	12
6,222	6,249	1,748	5,393	2,109	24,986	22,129	7,700	5,154	10,894	4,989	.....	36,385	13
7,960	19,803	12,250	33,223	43,461	5,421	3,174	21,343	24,213	22,984	20,871	69,414	65,200	14	
11,707	28,639	18,245	24,881	11,400	32,028	37,337	29,306	22,149	23,580	24,538	.....	76,837	15
7,351	18,672	9,263	31,525	42,920	4,690	2,706	19,524	23,058	21,258	18,952	69,414	60,438	16	
1,114	4,852	4,560	2,947	2,818	970	2,771	6,197	3,628	2,676	5,846	.....	7,446	17
2,228	24,918	16,682	23,372	9,123	31,789	35,074	24,628	19,676	22,330	19,811	.....	74,133	18
.....	5,601	3,395	6,526	2,945	898	3,718	3,308	5,064	4,462	4,824	.....	14,332	19
8,275	9,689	3,323	9,603	3,154	29,652	28,301	15,945	8,327	13,876	7,877	.....	48,538	20

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA.

100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
18.1	0.6	1.1	6.8	2.8	1.2	11.3	45.9	22
45.9	73.6	87.2	76.2	93.2	19.0	23.0	62.7	78.7	59.5	79.8	100.0	32.7	23
26.5	23.1	13.8	45.4	76.5	11.7	4.3	34.7	33.2	28.0	32.3	.....	21.3	24
4.1	15.2	16.6	8.8	1.8	.....	2.2	4.0	16.6	12.4	9.4	.....	1.7	25
2.5	2.3	9.8	2.4	1.0	.....	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.2	.....	1.8	26
2.1	7.6	5.1	2.6	4.2	0.6	5.5	9.1	5.3	2.4	10.4	.....	1.0	27
2.9	19.8	32.7	12.3	5.5	3.1	7.2	10.5	13.6	7.6	15.7	.....	4.3	28
7.8	5.6	9.2	4.7	4.3	1.8	2.7	1.5	7.5	5.8	7.8	.....	2.6	29
35.9	25.8	12.8	22.8	6.8	74.2	74.2	36.1	21.3	29.1	20.2	.....	21.4	30
1.5	5.9	1.9	6.4	1.1	0.4	6.3	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	.....	2.9	31
8.5	7.1	6.2	7.2	1.9	11.6	14.8	16.1	6.8	5.5	8.3	.....	4.6	32
25.9	12.8	5.7	9.2	3.8	62.2	53.1	15.0	11.1	20.9	8.0	.....	13.9	33
33.1	40.6	40.2	56.6	79.2	13.5	7.6	41.6	52.2	43.8	46.0	100.0	24.8	34
48.7	58.8	59.8	42.4	20.8	79.7	89.6	57.2	47.8	44.9	54.0	.....	29.3	35
30.6	38.3	30.4	54.2	78.2	11.7	6.5	38.7	49.7	40.5	41.7	100.0	23.0	36
4.6	10.0	14.9	5.0	5.1	2.4	6.6	12.1	7.9	6.7	14.6	.....	2.8	37
46.6	51.1	54.7	39.7	16.6	79.1	84.0	48.0	42.4	42.5	43.6	.....	28.3	38
9.3	11.5	11.1	11.1	5.4	2.2	8.9	6.5	10.9	8.5	10.6	.....	5.5	39
34.4	19.9	10.9	16.4	5.7	73.8	67.9	31.1	18.0	26.4	17.3	.....	18.5	40

NEGRO POPULATION.

AREA OF COUNTIES, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE

Table 4	COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.								
	RATE OF INCREASE: 1900-1910.								
	The South.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	South Atlantic division.				
				Delaware.	Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.		
NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.									
1	Total, all counties.....	8,749,427	4,112,488	2,652,513	1,984,926	31,181	232,250	94,446	671,096
2	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	2,690	423	596	1,671				11
3	Area of increasing Negro population.....	6,491,951	3,240,172	1,655,540	1,596,239	7,938	115,472	94,446	376,934
	Increase above average—								
4	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	2,631,665	1,171,386	623,883	736,396				114,226
5	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	994,617	482,847	193,235	318,565	7,838			34,999
6	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	352,822	226,038	48,443	78,341		4,787		76,949
	Increase below average—								
7	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	669,329	275,969	286,478	106,882		18,911	94,446	
8	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	1,439,576	798,959	427,117	233,410		84,749		86,470
9	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	483,912	284,973	76,354	122,585		7,628		64,280
10	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	2,254,786	871,893	996,377	386,516	23,243	116,778		294,151
11	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	390,929	205,582	105,229	89,137	7,561	23,943		48,367
12	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	801,504	296,825	392,750	111,929	15,682	13,499		100,888
13	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	1,062,283	369,486	498,407	194,390		79,336		141,416
14	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	3,879,134	1,880,271	865,561	1,133,302	7,938	4,787		226,184
15	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	4,867,603	2,231,794	1,786,356	849,453	23,243	227,463	94,446	444,901
16	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	3,526,312	1,654,233	817,118	1,054,951	7,938			149,235
17	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	1,022,151	502,007	334,921	185,223		23,998	94,446	76,949
18	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	4,109,274	1,935,925	1,499,878	712,511	23,243	208,532		444,301
19	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	874,911	490,555	181,574	202,782	7,561	30,968		113,147
20	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	1,863,787	666,311	891,157	305,319	15,682	92,835		245,284

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
21	Total, all counties.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1			(¹)
23	Area of increasing Negro population.....	74.2	78.8	62.4	80.4	25.5	49.7	56.2
	Increase above average—							
24	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	28.9	28.5	23.5	37.1			17.0
25	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	11.4	11.7	7.3	16.1	25.5		5.2
26	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	4.0	5.5	1.8	3.9		2.1	11.5
	Increase below average—							
27	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	7.6	6.7	10.8	5.4		8.1	100.0
28	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	16.7	19.4	16.1	11.8		36.5	12.9
29	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	5.5	6.9	2.9	6.2		3.0	9.6
30	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	25.8	21.2	37.6	19.5	74.5	50.3	43.8
31	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.0	24.2	10.3	7.3
32	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	9.2	7.2	14.8	5.6	30.3	5.8	15.0
33	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	12.1	9.0	18.8	9.8		34.2	21.5
34	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	44.3	45.7	32.6	57.1	25.5	2.1	33.7
35	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	55.6	54.3	67.3	42.8	74.5	97.9	66.3
36	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	40.3	40.2	30.8	53.2	25.5		22.2
37	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	11.7	12.2	12.6	9.3		10.2	100.0
38	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	48.0	47.6	56.5	37.4	74.5	89.8	66.3
39	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	10.0	11.9	6.8	10.2	24.2	13.3	16.9
40	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	21.3	16.2	33.6	15.4	50.3	40.0	36.5

¹ See note to Table 2.

THE "BLACK BELT."

INCREASE OF COUNTY POPULATION, 1900 TO 1910, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.												
South Atlantic division.					East South Central division.				West South Central division.			
West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.
64,173	697,843	835,843	1,176,987	308,669	261,656	473,088	908,282	1,009,487	442,891	713,874	137,612	690,049
326			86		355	187	54		257			1,414
54,217	596,110	693,537	1,022,978	278,540	76,022	241,311	574,638	763,569	417,933	579,655	137,612	461,039
44,798	217,824	103,288	506,521	184,739	14,073	32,635	272,785	304,370	264,873	94,072	137,612	239,839
1,630	136,153	164,617	129,946	14,254		1,853	51,569	139,803	92,124	195,615		29,826
1,494	16,305	87,473	36,543	2,487		3,667	819	19,701	24,256	6,704		28,457
4,353	31,871	67,195	85,315	24,934		1,442	18,265	55,170	18,351	59,899		44,335
1,510	42,218	35,286	61,669	21,923	7,934	99,600	102,648	76,296	9,628	67,761		29,495
132	149,729	235,698	211,964	30,197	48,906	105,177	109,390	163,674	26,235	118,128		89,087
9,630	101,733	142,306	153,923	30,129	185,279	231,590	333,590	245,918	24,701	134,219		227,596
294	37,914	19,140	65,608	2,235	3,228	23,899	45,411	32,682	5,808	29,499		44,890
2,274	37,217	80,680	44,232	2,333	50,640	79,787	133,966	82,357	11,363	26,613		73,853
7,062	26,602	42,486	44,063	25,521	131,411	131,904	104,213	130,979	7,530	78,107		108,753
48,222	372,292	355,358	664,010	201,480	17,740	35,057	344,335	468,429	363,701	333,867	137,612	298,122
15,623	325,551	480,485	512,891	107,189	243,561	437,844	563,893	541,058	78,933	380,007		390,513
46,728	355,967	267,885	627,467	198,993	14,073	34,238	321,654	444,173	356,997	290,687	137,612	295,665
3,094	68,923	122,759	98,212	24,416	11,691	100,419	122,349	100,552	16,530	119,941		67,932
14,115	283,333	445,199	451,222	85,260	235,627	338,244	461,245	464,762	69,307	312,246		361,018
4,647	69,785	86,335	150,923	27,189	4,670	25,376	63,676	87,852	24,159	89,398		89,225
9,336	63,819	123,166	88,315	27,874	182,051	207,691	288,179	213,236	15,893	104,720		182,706

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.5			(?)		0.1	(?)	(?)		0.1			0.2
84.5	85.4	83.0	86.9	90.2	29.1	51.0	63.3	75.6	94.4	81.2	100.0	66.8
69.8	31.2	12.4	43.0	59.9	5.4	6.9	30.0	30.2	59.8	13.2	100.0	34.8
3.0	19.8	19.7	10.3	4.6		0.3	5.7	13.8	30.8	27.5		4.3
2.3	2.3	10.5	3.1	0.8		0.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	6.0		4.1
2.4	6.0	4.2	5.2	7.1	3.0	21.1	11.3	7.6	2.2	9.5		4.3
0.2	21.5	28.2	18.0	9.3	18.7	22.2	12.0	16.2	5.7	16.5		12.9
6.8	4.6	8.0	7.2	8.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	5.5	4.1	8.4		6.4
15.0	14.0	17.0	13.1	9.8	70.8	49.0	36.7	24.4	5.6	18.8		33.0
0.5	5.4	2.3	5.6	0.7	1.2	5.1	5.0	3.2	1.3	4.1		6.5
3.5	8.3	9.7	3.8	0.8	19.4	16.0	20.3	8.2	2.6	3.7		10.7
11.0	3.8	5.1	3.7	8.3	50.2	27.9	11.5	13.0	1.7	10.9		15.8
75.1	53.3	42.5	56.4	65.3	6.8	7.4	37.9	46.4	82.1	46.8	100.0	43.2
24.3	46.7	57.5	43.6	34.7	93.1	92.6	62.1	53.6	17.8	53.2		56.6
72.8	51.0	32.0	53.3	64.5	5.4	7.2	35.7	44.0	80.6	40.7	100.0	39.1
4.7	8.4	14.7	8.3	7.9	4.4	21.2	13.5	10.0	3.7	15.5		8.4
22.0	40.6	53.3	38.3	27.6	90.1	71.5	50.8	46.0	15.6	43.7		52.3
7.2	10.0	10.3	12.8	6.8	1.8	5.4	7.0	8.7	5.5	12.5		12.9
14.5	9.1	14.7	7.5	9.0	69.6	43.9	31.7	21.1	4.3	14.7		28.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

AREA OF COUNTIES, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE

Table 4	COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.								
	RATE OF INCREASE: 1900-1910.								
	The South.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	South Atlantic division.				
Delaware.					Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.		
NEGRO POPULATION: 1900.									
1	Total, all counties.....	7,922,969	3,729,017	2,499,886	1,694,066	30,697	235,064	86,702	600,722
2	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	2,775	609	578	1,588				5
3	Area of increasing Negro population.....	5,435,312	2,785,079	1,392,575	1,257,659	6,762	107,812	86,702	339,183
4	Increase above average—								
5	Increase 13 per cent or more.....	1,781,533	873,721	436,007	471,805				94,671
6	Increase 13 to 15 per cent.....	860,391	417,830	167,450	275,111	6,762			29,957
7	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	315,894	202,364	43,556	69,974		4,237		69,197
8	Increase below average—								
9	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	614,958	253,462	263,342	98,154		17,446	86,702	
10	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	1,384,180	735,974	406,701	221,505		79,258		82,703
11	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	478,357	281,728	75,519	121,110		6,571		63,255
12	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	2,484,881	943,329	1,106,733	434,819	23,935	157,252		321,534
13	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	395,361	208,515	106,493	83,947	7,738	24,160		49,755
14	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	843,396	313,296	412,223	117,877	16,197	14,128		106,575
15	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	1,245,524	421,518	588,011	235,995		88,964		165,204
16	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	2,957,818	1,493,913	647,013	816,800	6,762	4,237		193,225
17	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	4,962,376	2,234,493	1,832,295	875,588	23,935	230,827	86,702	467,492
18	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	2,641,924	1,291,551	603,457	746,916	6,762			124,078
19	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	930,832	455,826	306,898	168,128		21,683	86,702	69,197
20	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	4,347,418	1,981,031	1,588,533	777,434	23,935	213,381		467,492
21	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	874,318	490,243	182,018	202,057	7,738	31,031		113,020
22	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	2,988,920	734,814	1,000,234	353,872	16,197	103,992		271,769

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900.

	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
21	Total, all counties.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
22	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	(¹)	(²)	(³)	0.1			(⁴)
23	Area of increasing Negro population.....	68.6	74.7	55.7	74.2	22.0	45.9	51.3
24	Increase above average—							
25	Increase 13 per cent or more.....	22.5	23.4	17.4	27.9			14.2
26	Increase 13 to 15 per cent.....	10.9	11.2	6.7	16.2	22.0		4.5
27	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	4.0	5.4	1.7	4.1		1.8	10.5
28	Increase below average—							
29	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	7.8	6.8	10.5	5.8		7.4	10.0
30	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	17.5	20.3	16.3	13.1		33.7	12.5
31	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	6.0	7.6	3.0	7.2		2.9	9.6
32	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	31.4	25.3	44.3	25.7	78.0	54.1	48.7
33	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	5.0	5.6	4.3	4.8	25.2	10.3	7.5
34	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	10.6	8.4	15.5	7.0	52.8	6.0	15.1
35	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	15.7	11.3	23.5	13.9		37.8	25.0
36	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	37.3	40.1	25.9	48.2	22.0	1.8	29.2
37	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	62.6	59.9	74.1	51.7	78.0	98.2	70.8
38	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	33.1	34.6	24.1	34.1	22.0	8.2	18.8
39	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	11.7	12.2	12.3	9.9		10.0	10.5
40	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	54.9	53.1	63.6	45.9	78.0	90.8	70.8
41	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	11.0	13.1	7.3	11.9	25.2	13.2	17.1
42	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	26.4	19.7	40.0	20.9	32.8	43.9	41.1

* See note to Table 2.

THE "BLACK BELT."

INCREASE OF COUNTY POPULATION, 1900 TO 1910, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.												
South Atlantic division.					East South Central division.				West South Central division.			
West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.

NEGRO POPULATION: 1900.

43,499	624,469	782,321	1,034,813	230,730	284,706	480,243	827,307	907,630	396,856	650,804	55,684	629,722	1
430	26		148		401	170	7		353			1,235	2
21,296	516,219	627,577	871,660	197,868	69,013	217,852	471,282	634,428	338,481	502,046	55,684	361,448	3
22,477	170,080	83,993	392,982	109,518	10,112	22,792	192,685	210,418	201,120	59,830	55,684	155,171	4
1,685	119,011	112,950	105,189	12,376		1,368	41,594	121,488	79,504	169,748		25,769	5
1,345	14,580	78,275	32,488	2,242	3,311	729	17,655	21,861	5,949	38,634		26,391	6
1,391	35,611	32,346	56,827	20,139	7,283	91,991	93,970	70,098	8,525	62,340		28,989	7
123	141,931	223,304	199,715	28,910	46,871	99,507	104,155	156,168	24,838	112,266		84,401	8
4,275	31,406	66,709	84,459	24,753	1,436	1,465	18,223	54,395	18,155	59,228		43,727	9
11,773	108,224	154,744	163,005	32,862	215,292	262,221	356,018	273,202	28,022	148,758		258,039	10
299	38,437	19,372	66,464	2,280	3,282	24,172	46,015	33,030	5,861	29,866		45,230	11
2,344	39,648	85,728	46,214	2,472	53,072	79,804	192,292	87,335	12,982	28,118		77,677	12
9,130	30,139	49,644	50,327	28,110	158,918	138,245	117,711	153,137	10,079	90,774		135,142	13
25,507	304,271	305,218	530,659	124,036	13,423	24,889	254,974	353,767	286,663	268,212	55,684	206,331	14
17,562	330,172	477,103	504,006	106,694	270,882	435,184	572,396	553,863	79,840	382,692		413,156	15
24,162	289,691	226,943	498,171	121,794	10,112	24,160	257,279	331,906	280,714	229,578	55,684	180,940	16
2,746	53,191	110,621	89,315	22,381	10,594	92,720	111,625	91,959	14,774	100,974		52,380	17
16,171	281,561	444,737	447,179	86,555	263,599	363,193	478,396	483,765	71,015	320,232		386,167	18
4,574	69,943	86,081	150,923	27,033	4,718	25,337	64,238	87,425	24,016	89,094		88,947	19
11,474	69,787	133,372	66,541	30,582	212,010	238,049	310,003	240,172	22,161	118,892		212,819	20

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900.

100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
1.0	(²)		(¹)		0.1	(²)	(¹)		0.1			0.2	22
71.9	82.7	80.2	84.2	85.8	24.2	45.4	57.0	69.9	92.3	77.1	100.0	58.2	23
51.7	27.3	10.7	38.0	47.5	3.6	4.7	23.3	23.2	54.8	9.2	100.0	25.0	24
3.9	19.1	18.3	10.2	5.3		0.3	5.4	13.4	21.7	26.1		4.2	25
3.1	2.3	10.0	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	2.1	2.4	1.6	5.9		4.1	26
3.2	6.2	4.1	5.5	8.7	2.6	19.2	11.4	7.7	2.4	9.6		4.3	27
0.3	22.7	28.5	19.3	12.5	16.5	20.7	12.6	17.2	6.8	17.3		13.6	28
9.8	5.0	8.5	8.2	10.7	0.5	0.3	2.2	6.0	4.9	9.1		7.0	29
27.1	17.3	19.8	15.8	14.2	75.6	54.6	43.0	30.1	7.6	22.9		41.6	30
0.7	6.2	2.5	6.4	1.0	1.2	5.0	5.6	3.6	1.6	4.6		7.3	31
5.4	6.3	11.0	4.5	1.1	18.6	18.6	23.2	9.6	3.3	1.3		12.5	32
21.0	4.8	6.3	4.9	12.2	55.8	33.0	14.2	16.9	2.7	13.9		21.8	33
58.6	48.7	39.0	51.3	53.8	4.7	5.2	30.8	39.0	78.1	41.2	100.0	33.2	34
40.4	51.3	61.0	48.7	46.2	95.1	94.8	69.2	61.0	21.8	58.8		66.6	35
55.5	46.4	29.0	48.1	52.8	3.6	5.0	28.7	26.6	35.3	76.5		29.1	36
6.3	8.6	14.1	8.6	9.7	3.7	19.3	13.5	10.1	4.0	15.5		8.4	37
37.2	45.1	56.9	43.2	37.5	92.6	75.6	57.8	53.3	19.4	49.2		62.2	38
19.5	11.2	11.0	14.6	11.7	1.7	5.3	7.8	9.6	6.5	13.7		14.3	39
26.4	11.2	17.3	9.3	13.3	74.5	49.6	37.5	26.5	6.0	18.3		34.3	40

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

AREA OF COUNTIES, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 4 RATE OF INCREASE: 1900-1910.		COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.							
		The South.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	South Atlantic division.			
						Delaware.	Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.
INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900 TO 1910.									
1	Total, all counties.....	826,458	383,471	152,627	290,360	484	-2,814	7,744	10,374
2	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	-85	-186	18	83				6
3	Area of increasing Negro population.....	1,056,638	455,093	262,965	338,580	1,176	7,660	7,744	37,751
	Increase above average—								
4	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	750,132	297,665	187,876	284,591				20,165
5	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	131,256	65,017	25,785	43,454	1,176			5,912
6	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	36,928	23,674	4,887	8,367				7,752
	Increase below average—								
7	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	54,371	22,507	23,136	8,728		1,465	7,744	
8	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	75,396	42,985	20,446	11,965		5,491		3,767
9	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	5,555	3,245	835	1,475		154		1,025
10	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	-230,095	-71,436	-110,356	-48,303	-692	-10,474		-27,373
11	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	-4,962	-2,933	-1,279	-1,279	-177	-217		-898
12	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	-41,802	-16,471	-17,473	-5,948	-518	-629		-5,897
13	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	-183,241	-52,032	-89,604	-41,605		-9,628		-20,783
14	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	921,316	386,356	218,548	316,412	1,176	550		32,959
15	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	-94,773	-2,699	-65,939	-26,135	-692	-3,364	7,744	-22,591
16	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	884,388	362,692	213,661	308,045	1,176			25,297
17	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	91,299	46,181	28,023	17,095		2,015	7,744	7,752
18	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	-140,114	-25,205	-89,075	-34,963	-692	-4,829		-22,591
19	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	593	312	144	725	-177	-63		127
20	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	-225,133	-68,503	-109,077	-47,553	-315	-10,267		-26,485

PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900 TO 1910.

21	Total, all counties.....	10.4	10.3	6.1	17.1	1.6	-1.2	8.9	1.6
22	Counties having less than 100 Negroes at each census.....	-3.1	-30.5	3.1	5.2				(*)
23	Area of increasing Negro population.....	19.4	16.3	18.9	26.9	17.4	7.1	8.9	11.1
	Increase above average—								
24	Increase 18 per cent or more.....	42.1	34.1	43.1	56.1				21.4
25	Increase 13 to 18 per cent.....	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.8	17.4			16.8
26	Increase 10.5 to 13 per cent.....	11.7	11.7	11.2	12.0		13.0		11.2
	Increase below average—								
27	Increase 8 to 10.5 per cent.....	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9		8.4	8.9	
28	Increase 2.5 to 8 per cent.....	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.4		6.9		4.6
29	Increase 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2		2.2		1.6
30	Area of decreasing Negro population.....	-9.3	-7.6	-10.0	-11.1	-2.9	-8.2		-8.5
31	Decrease 0.0 to 2.5 per cent.....	-1.3	-1.4	-1.2	-0.9	-3.3	-0.9		-1.8
32	Decrease 2.5 to 7.5 per cent.....	-5.0	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-3.2	-4.5		-5.3
33	Decrease 7.5 per cent or more.....	-14.7	-12.3	-15.2	-17.6		-10.9		-12.6
34	Area increasing more than the average (10.5 per cent or more).....	31.1	25.9	33.8	38.7	17.4	13.0		17.1
35	Area increasing less than the average, or decreasing.....	-1.9	-0.1	-3.8	-3.0	-2.9	-1.5	8.9	-4.8
36	Area of relatively rapid increase (13 per cent or more).....	33.5	28.1	35.4	41.2	17.4			20.8
37	Area of approximately average increase (8 to 13 per cent).....	9.8	10.1	9.1	10.2		9.5	8.9	11.2
38	Area of low increase (less than 8 per cent), or decrease.....	-3.4	-1.3	-5.6	-4.5	-2.9	-2.3		-4.8
39	Area of approximately stationary population (increase or decrease less than 2.5 per cent).....	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-2.3	-0.2		0.1
40	Area decreasing more than 2.5 per cent.....	-10.8	-9.3	-10.9	-13.4	-3.2	-9.9		-9.7

¹See note to Table 2.

THE "BLACK BELT."

INCREASE OF COUNTY POPULATION, 1900 TO 1910, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

COUNTIES AND COMBINATIONS ¹ OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION INCREASED OR DECREASED, 1900 TO 1910, BY PERCENTAGE SPECIFIED.												
South Atlantic division.					East South Central division.				West South Central division.			
West Virginia.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Oklahoma.	Texas.

INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900 TO 1910.

20,674	73,374	53,522	142,174	77,939	–23,050	–7,155	80,975	101,857	76,035	63,070	81,928	69,327	1
–104	–26		–62		–46	17	47		–96			179	2
22,921	79,891	65,960	151,318	80,672	7,009	23,469	103,356	129,141	79,452	77,609	81,928	99,591	3
22,321	47,144	19,275	113,539	75,221	3,961	9,803	80,100	93,952	63,753	34,242	81,928	84,668	4
245	19,152	21,667	15,757	1,978		215	7,255	16,315	12,330	26,867		4,057	5
149	1,725	9,198	4,055	245		356	90	2,385	755	4,546		3,066	6
119	3,607	2,940	4,842	1,790	651	7,609	8,678	6,198	801	5,421		2,506	7
9	7,198	12,394	12,209	1,257	2,035	5,670	5,235	7,526	1,417	5,862		4,686	8
78	465	486	856	181	6	12	42	775	196	671		608	9
–2,143	–6,491	–12,438	–9,682	–2,733	–30,631	–30,631	–22,423	–27,284	–3,321	–14,539		–30,443	10
–6	–523	–232	–86	–25	–54	–273	–604	–348	–53	–367		–530	11
–70	–2,431	–5,048	–1,962	–119	–2,452	–4,017	–8,326	–4,678	–719	–1,505		–3,724	12
–2,068	–3,537	–7,158	–6,264	–2,589	–27,507	–26,341	–13,498	–22,258	–2,549	–12,667		–26,389	13
22,715	68,021	50,140	133,351	77,444	4,317	10,168	89,401	114,662	77,038	65,655	81,928	91,791	14
–1,037	5,379	3,382	8,855	495	–27,321	–17,340	–8,473	–12,805	–907	–2,585		–22,643	15
22,566	66,296	49,942	129,296	77,199	3,961	10,078	87,355	112,267	76,283	61,109	81,928	88,725	16
268	5,332	12,138	8,897	2,035	1,007	7,699	10,724	8,593	1,556	9,967		5,572	17
–2,066	1,772	442	4,943	–1,295	–27,372	–29,949	–17,151	–19,093	–1,708	–8,006		–25,149	18
73	–58	254		156	–48	–261	–562	427	143	304		278	19
–2,138	–5,968	–12,206	–8,226	–2,708	–29,959	–30,358	–21,824	–26,936	–3,268	–14,172		–30,113	20

PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900 TO 1910.

47.5	11.7	6.8	13.7	33.8	–8.1	–1.5	9.8	11.2	20.7	9.7	147.1	11.2	21
–24.2	(*)		–41.9		–11.5	10.0	(*)		–27.2			14.5	22
73.2	15.5	10.5	17.4	40.8	10.2	10.8	21.9	20.4	23.5	15.5	147.1	27.6	23
99.3	27.6	22.9	28.9	68.7	39.2	43.3	41.6	44.7	31.7	57.2	147.1	54.6	24
14.5	16.1	15.2	15.0	16.1	15.8	15.7	16.3	15.1	15.7	15.8		15.7	25
11.1	11.8	11.8	12.5	10.9	10.8	12.3	11.6	11.0	12.7	11.8		12.1	26
8.6	9.3	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.3	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.7		9.3	27
7.3	5.5	5.6	6.1	4.3	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.7	5.2		5.6	28
1.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.1		1.4	29
–18.2	–6.0	–8.0	–5.6	–8.3	–13.9	–11.7	–6.3	–10.0	–11.9	–9.8		–11.8	30
–1.7	–1.4	–1.2	–1.3	–1.1	–1.6	–1.1	–1.3	–1.1	–0.9	–1.2		–0.7	31
–3.0	–6.1	–5.9	–4.2	–4.8	–4.6	–5.0	–4.3	–5.4	–6.0	–5.4		–4.8	32
–22.7	–11.7	–14.4	–12.4	–9.2	–17.3	–16.6	–11.5	–14.5	–25.3	–14.0		–19.5	33
89.1	22.4	16.4	25.1	62.4	32.2	40.9	35.1	32.4	26.9	24.5	147.1	44.5	34
–11.0	1.7	0.7	1.8	0.5	–10.1	–3.8	–1.5	–2.3	–1.1	–0.7		–5.5	35
93.4	22.9	18.0	26.0	63.4	39.2	41.7	36.8	33.8	27.2	26.6	147.1	49.0	36
9.8	10.0	11.0	10.0	9.1	9.5	8.3	9.6	9.3	10.5	9.9		10.6	37
–12.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	–1.5	–10.6	–6.9	–3.6	–3.9	–2.4	–2.5		–6.5	38
1.6	–0.1	0.3		0.6	–1.0	–1.0	–0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3		0.3	39
–18.6	–8.6	–9.0	–8.5	–8.9	–14.1	–12.8	–7.0	–11.2	–14.7	–11.9		–14.1	40

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

It will be clear from the data presented in preceding sections, that the Negro population, although it is largely massed in the South, is nevertheless widely distributed throughout every section of the country, and that within the South it is so distributed that there are areas of relatively dense, and other areas, much more extensive, of relatively sparse Negro population. It has been shown, also, that in certain regions the Negro population has been increasing rapidly, in other regions slowly, and that in still other regions of great extent in the South, it has been decreasing. The various rates of growth and decrease in the different areas have necessarily modified the geographic distribution of the Negro population in recent decades, and seem to indicate, as has been noted, for the decade 1900-1910, a general drift southward from the central area of greatest density, and depletion of the Negro population over an extensive area lying between the Appalachian Mountains and the Ohio River.

Of the white population, also, as well as of the Negro, it is true that over extensive areas it has increased rapidly, increased slowly, and decreased, and that its geographic distribution has been modified by its various rates of growth and decrease in different areas.

The racial composition of the population resident in these areas has necessarily been affected in varying degrees, by the changes in the geographic distribution of the Negro and white elements in the population which have taken place in recent decades. These changes have been largely in response to local or sectional economic developments, which have induced migratory shiftings of population more or less selective as regards racial elements, within the South and in the country as a whole.

The more rapid increase of the white, as compared with the Negro element, by natural growth and by immigration, during this period has tended to lower the proportion Negro in the population generally throughout the country, but this general decline has been obscured by local variations. In the South the proportion Negro in the population declined from 32.3 per cent in 1900 to 29.8 per cent in 1910, and if the population increase, Negro and white, during the decade had been distributed proportionally to the population of each class, the proportion Negro in the population of each southern community would have shown a decline.

While, however, the proportion Negro has in fact declined over considerable areas in the South, it has coincidentally increased over other areas of large extent. Diverse influences have affected the increase of the Negro and white elements in varying degrees locally, and it would be exceedingly difficult to determine by any statistical analysis the single effect of any one tendency, such as, for example, the tendency toward racial agglomeration or segregation, on the one hand,

or on the other hand toward more even diffusion of racial elements. It would not be difficult to devise an index of segregation, and by the employment of such an index to arrive at a statistical conclusion that the Negro and white elements were in some definite degree more or less separated from one another in 1910 than they were in 1900, that these elements had in the aggregate in some degree either drawn apart, or become more evenly diffused with reference to one another during the decade. An accurate statistical measurement of the relative dispersion of the Negro and white elements, would undoubtedly demonstrate that relatively to one another the geographic distribution of these elements had changed during the decade, but such a change might be due to accidental causes, quite independent of any tendency of the population to segregate along racial lines, or of the racial elements in the population to diffuse, and it is certain that any index of segregation would yield very different results, according as it was applied to the population growth and distribution in different sections of the country. The aggregate tendency represented by any statistical summarization would not be a tendency prevailing generally throughout the country, but would be merely an artificial resultant of very uncertain significance.

If the racial elements composing the population of the South had been evenly diffused throughout that section of the country in 1910, the proportion Negro in the population of each county would have been, as it was in the South as a whole, 29.8 per cent. Under this assumption, the proportion white in the population would have been 69.9 per cent, leaving a small fraction of 1 per cent to represent population of other racial character. In fact, however, the proportion Negro in the population of southern counties varied in 1910 from zero to 94.2 per cent, and conversely the proportion white varied from 100 to 5.8 per cent. This wide range of variation from county to county indicates that the geographic distribution of the Negro population in the South differed materially from that of the white population, and that in this sense at least a considerable degree of segregation or separation of Negro and white elements obtained as a present condition.

Statistics showing the proportion Negro by counties do not uncover that segregation of elements which obtains more or less generally within the counties themselves—in urban communities by wards or city blocks, and in rural subdivisions by neighborhoods. No tabulation has been made from census schedules to cover this neighborhood grouping of racial elements, but such a tabulation could not materially increase the significance of the data as regards the relative geographic distribution of these elements, or changes in that distribution, since the disposition of the racial elements within county areas by small neighborhood communities is determined by factors quite independ-

ent of those which determine the geographic distribution and drift of these elements in the country as a whole.

It may be remarked that migration northward in recent decades has depleted the Negro population in certain sections of the South and has in consequence accentuated the relative concentration of the Negro element in other sections. A decline in the proportion Negro in any section does not, however, of course necessarily imply emigration of Negroes from that section either to the North or to any other southern community. Such a decline is, on the contrary, entirely consistent with, and is in fact, frequently associated with rapid growth of both Negro and white elements, by natural increase supplemented by immigration. Obviously increase or decrease in the proportion Negro is dependent not upon the increase or decrease of the Negro element alone, but upon the increase or decrease of the Negro and white elements relatively to one another.

In the following sections of this chapter the areas and Negro populations of counties and the Negro-population increases are classified with reference to the proportion Negro in the population, and with reference to changes in this proportion from census to census. The areas within which the proportion Negro in the population is relatively high, and within which it is relatively low, and the areas within which the proportion is increasing and within which it is decreasing are determined. Analysis of these data indicates that the relative increase of the Negro and white elements has been determined locally by diverse factors, which can not be summarized as constituting in the

aggregate any simple tendency, either of segregation or of diffusion of racial elements.

THE "BLACK BELT" COUNTIES.

In the four maps on page 115, the geographic distribution of the counties in which the proportion Negro in the population was 50 per cent or more is shown for the four census years 1860, 1880, 1900, and 1910, the counties in which the proportion Negro amounted to 75 per cent or more being also indicated.

It will be apparent upon examination of these maps that the area within which Negroes constituted a majority of the population in 1910 was in general largely coextensive with the corresponding area at each of the earlier censuses. At each census the area embraced a group of counties in eastern Virginia and North Carolina; a belt of counties extending from the South Carolina coast through South Carolina, central Georgia, and Alabama; and a detached area embracing a portion of the lower Mississippi River Valley. The general contour and extent of these areas has shown remarkably little change in a period of 50 years. It may be noted that this area of relatively high proportion Negro in the population corresponds generally with the area of relatively high density of Negro population, and it is the area popularly designated as the "black belt."

The number and area of counties in which the population was half or more Negro are shown in Table 5 for four census years, by divisions and states, together with decennial increases and decreases, and the percentage of total area embraced within these counties.

NUMBER AND AREA OF SOUTHERN COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION WAS 50 PER CENT OR MORE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, 1890, AND 1880.

DIVISION AND STATE.	COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION IN THE YEAR SPECIFIED WAS 50 PER CENT OR MORE.																	
	Number of counties.						Area of counties in square miles.											
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Increase or decrease. ¹			1910	1900	1890	1880	Percentage of total area of specified section, division, or state.						
				1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890						1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890	1880
The South.....	264	285	282	300	-22	4	-18	147,219	166,742	167,230	176,764	-19,523	-488	-9,534	16.8	19.0	19.0	20.2
South Atlantic.....	156	165	156	168	-9	9	-12	76,584	83,485	80,067	87,093	-6,901	3,418	-7,026	28.5	31.1	29.8	32.4
District of Columbia.....	1																	
West South Central.....	47	58	64	63	-11	-6	1	29,914	40,321	45,263	43,331	-10,407	-4,882	1,872	7.0	9.4	10.5	10.2
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....																		
Maryland.....	1	2	2	3	-1		-1	464	673	678	1,070	-209	-5	-392	4.7	6.8	6.9	10.9
Virginia.....	32	36	39	46	-4	-3	-7	11,375	12,705	12,669	15,293	-1,330	36	-3,624	28.3	31.7	31.6	38.1
West Virginia.....																		
North Carolina.....	61	63	62	69	-2	1	-7	49,721	52,935	41,949	46,340	-2,215	976	-4,350	22.7	23.9	23.4	25.8
South Carolina.....	33	30	26	25	3	4	1	29,316	23,090	23,450	27,710	-226	-310	-240	76.5	76.5	77.7	78.6
Georgia.....	66	67	63	63	-1	4		27,418	28,577	26,262	26,469	-1,159	2,315	-198	46.7	48.5	44.5	44.9
Florida.....	10	12	10	9	-2	2	1	7,967	9,987	9,164	8,330	-2,020	823	834	14.5	18.4	16.9	15.4
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....																		
Tennessee.....	2	3	3	5	-1		-2	1,126	1,807	1,928	2,810	-731	-21	-882	2.7	4.6	4.6	6.7
Alabama.....	21	22	20	24	-1	2	-4	16,678	17,648	16,056	19,149	-970	1,592	-3,104	33.5	34.2	31.2	37.2
Mississippi.....	38	38	39	40		-1	-1	22,917	23,381	23,976	24,370	-464	-595	-394	49.4	50.5	51.7	52.6
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	14	15	15	13	-1			2,956	10,529	10,385	8,790	-973	144	1,595	18.2	19.8	19.6	16.6
Louisiana.....	25	31	33	36	-6	-2	-3	15,207	20,058	21,148	22,961	-1,851	-1,050	-1,813	33.5	44.2	46.6	50.6
Oklahoma.....																		
Texas.....	8	12	16	14	-4	-4	2	5,151	9,784	13,670	11,580	-1,883	-3,936	2,900	2.0	3.7	5.2	4.4

¹ Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NEGRO POPULATION.

In 1910 Negroes constituted 50 per cent or more of the total population in 264 counties, whose areas aggregated 147,219 square miles. The area of these counties constituted 16.8 per cent, or one-sixth of the total area of the South. In the South Atlantic division the majority-Negro counties constituted 28.5 per cent of the total area, in the East South Central 22.7 per cent, and in the West South Central 7 per cent.

In each of the Southern states except Delaware, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Oklahoma, there were counties in 1910 in which Negroes constituted 50 per cent or more of the population. In each of these states, however, except South Carolina and Mississippi, the number of such counties fell off during the decade 1900-1910—in South Carolina the number increased from 30 in 1900 to 33 in 1910, and in Mississippi it was 38 in each year. In the South as a whole the number of these majority-Negro counties

decreased from 286 to 264, or by 22; the area from 166,742 to 147,219 square miles, or by 19,523 square miles.

The figures for 1890 and the increases and decreases for the two decades, 1880-1890 and 1890-1900, are probably affected by the undercount at the census of 1890, which by understating the Negro population may have reduced the number of counties in which the proportion Negro amounted to 50 per cent or more.

In Table 13 (p. 134) the percentage Negro in the population of each of the 264 counties covered by Table 5 is shown for 1910 and for 1900, and also the number of Negroes per 1,000 whites. The total Negro and white populations of these counties are given by divisions and states for four census years in Table 6, with the percentages which these populations respectively form of the total Negro and white population of the state or division.

NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION WAS 50 PER CENT OR MORE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, 1890 AND 1880.

DIVISION AND STATE.	COUNTIES IN WHICH THE NEGRO POPULATION CONSTITUTED 50 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION.															
	Negro population.								White population.							
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Percentage of total Negro population of division or state.				1910	1900	1890	1880	Percentage of total white population of division or state.			
					1910	1900	1890	1880					1910	1900	1890	1880
The South.....	3,932,484	4,057,619	3,555,970	3,392,235	44.9	51.2	52.6	57.0	2,094,964	2,163,731	1,876,611	1,802,669	10.2	13.1	14.2	17.6
South Atlantic.....	1,988,088	2,006,301	1,790,847	1,790,391	48.3	53.8	54.9	60.9	1,236,542	1,219,672	1,062,175	1,082,551	15.3	18.2	19.0	23.3
East South Central.....	1,277,080	1,325,226	1,101,348	1,071,915	48.1	53.0	52.0	55.7	498,985	546,196	476,088	513,478	8.7	10.8	11.1	14.0
West South Central.....	667,316	726,092	663,775	539,529	44.6	42.9	48.2	48.7	359,437	397,633	338,348	266,640	5.3	8.3	10.3	11.9
South Atlantic:																
Delaware.....	8,972	14,791	13,200	25,234	3.7	6.3	6.1	12.0	7,813	13,094	11,850	20,788	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.5
Maryland.....	271,097	286,733	262,784	366,750	40.4	43.4	46.1	58.1	201,575	202,027	197,563	254,099	14.5	16.9	19.4	28.8
District of Columbia.....	166,830	198,237	175,255	235,200	23.9	31.7	31.2	44.3	123,841	152,251	120,609	164,798	8.3	12.0	11.4	19.0
Virginia.....	699,477	662,991	594,257	533,648	83.7	81.7	86.3	88.3	403,227	342,669	297,562	268,149	59.4	61.4	64.4	68.8
West Virginia.....	735,972	708,765	610,733	541,269	62.5	68.5	71.1	74.6	435,202	425,942	370,291	329,297	30.3	35.8	37.8	40.3
North Carolina.....	106,456	134,784	104,618	88,200	34.5	58.4	63.0	69.6	65,877	86,889	64,310	44,421	14.8	29.1	28.6	31.1
East South Central:																
Kentucky.....	40,412	123,535	97,674	106,707	8.5	23.7	22.7	27.2	15,742	84,882	67,476	78,526	0.9	5.5	5.0	6.9
Tennessee.....	487,309	505,576	405,941	435,785	53.7	61.1	59.8	72.6	198,572	205,486	157,755	199,004	16.2	20.5	18.9	30.1
Alabama.....	749,309	696,115	597,733	526,413	74.2	76.7	80.5	81.0	284,671	255,828	239,808	235,948	36.2	39.9	46.0	49.2
West South Central:																
Arkansas.....	226,145	187,866	161,188	97,559	51.1	51.2	52.1	46.3	104,389	90,336	79,681	49,277	9.2	9.6	9.7	8.3
Louisiana.....	356,707	418,148	376,273	339,550	50.0	64.3	67.3	68.2	194,519	220,339	176,549	156,653	20.6	30.2	31.6	34.4
Oklahoma.....	84,464	120,078	126,314	97,820	12.2	19.3	25.9	24.9	60,729	87,188	82,318	60,710	1.9	3.6	4.7	5.1
Texas.....																

The Negro population living in counties in which Negroes constituted a majority of the population in 1910 amounted to 3,932,484, or 44.9 per cent of the total Negro population of the South. In 1900 the population of majority Negro counties amounted to 4,057,619, or 51.2 per cent of the Negro population of the South; in 1890 to 3,555,970, or 52.6 per cent; and in 1880 to 3,392,235, or 57 per cent. While, therefore, the population aggregate for counties in which the population was 50 per cent or more Negro was greater in 1900 than in 1880, this aggregate constituted in 1900, as compared with 1880, a smaller proportion of the total Negro population. In the decade 1900-1910 the population aggregate for the black belt

counties decreased absolutely as well as relatively to the total Negro population of the South, the population aggregate for this class of counties being 3.1 per cent less and for other counties 24.6 per cent greater in 1910 than in 1900. The areas compared are, of course, as regards each class of counties in the several census years, not entirely identical.

In 1910 the white population of the majority-Negro counties was 2,094,964, or 10.2 per cent of the total white population of the South. The average number of Negroes per 1,000 whites in these counties, which occupied one-sixth of the total area of the South, was 1,877, and the proportion Negro in the total population approximately 65 per cent.

In each of the Southern states in which there were counties having a population more than one-half Negro the proportion of the total Negro population living in such counties was smaller in 1910 than it was in 1900, although in the case of four states the Negro population living in this class of counties was greater in 1910. In the case of the white population, a smaller proportion was in every southern state, without exception, living in the majority Negro counties in 1910 than in 1900.

AREA OF SPECIFIC PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION: 1880-1910.

In Table 7 southern counties and their areas are classified according to the percentage Negro in their populations in 1910, the number of counties and the aggregate areas in square miles and in percentage of total area being shown for classes of counties in which

the proportion Negro in the population was, respectively, less than 12.5 per cent—in which class are included counties reporting no Negro population—12.5 to 24.9 per cent, 25 to 49.9 per cent, 50 to 74.9 per cent, and 75 per cent or more.

In 540 southern counties, with an aggregate area of 391,273 square miles, or 44.5 per cent of the total area of the South, the percentage Negro in the population in 1910 was less than 12.5. The aggregate area of the 202 counties in which the percentage Negro was 12.5 to 24.9 per cent amounted to 14.1 per cent of the total area of the South; that of the 345 counties with a percentage Negro ranging from 25 to 49.9, amounted to 24.6 per cent of the total area; that of the 211 counties with a percentage Negro of 50 to 74.9, amounted to 12.9 per cent of the total area; and that of the 53 counties in which the percentage Negro was 75 or more, to 3.9 per cent of the total area.

SOUTHERN COUNTY AREAS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.																		
	All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					
		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.	
NUMBER OF COUNTIES.																			
AREA IN SQUARE MILES.																			
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL AREA OF DIVISION OR STATE.																			
The South.....	1,351	540	202	345	211	53	878,326	391,273	123,581	216,253	113,138	34,081	100.0	44.5	14.1	24.6	12.9	3.9	
South Atlantic.....	534	124	73	181	143	13	269,071	52,484	41,584	98,430	68,972	7,612	100.0	19.5	15.4	30.6	23.6	2.6	
East South Central.....	361	153	75	72	32	29	179,509	59,559	34,278	44,951	21,112	19,609	100.0	33.2	19.1	25.0	11.8	10.9	
West South Central.....	456	263	54	92	36	11	429,746	279,230	47,739	72,863	23,054	6,860	100.0	65.0	11.1	17.0	5.4	1.6	
South Atlantic:																			
Delaware.....	3		3				1,965		1,965				100.0		100.0				
Maryland.....	24	6	6	11	1		9,941	3,347	4,341	464			100.0	33.7	18.0	43.7	4.7		
Dist. Columbia.....	1						60		60				100.0		100.0				
Virginia.....	117	22	22	41	32		40,262	6,838	11,888	11,375			100.0	25.2	17.0	29.5	28.3		
West Virginia.....	55	51	3	1			24,022	22,192	1,297	533			100.0	92.4	5.4	2.2			
North Carolina.....	98	25	17	42	14		48,740	19,841	8,956	23,789	6,044		100.0	22.2	16.5	48.8	12.4		
South Carolina.....	43		2	8	29	4	30,495	1,687	5,492	19,975	3,341		100.0		5.5	18.0	65.5	11.0	
Georgia.....	146	19	12	49	59	7	58,725	5,485	4,472	21,350	24,447	2,971	100.0	9.3	7.6	36.4	41.6	5.1	
Florida.....	47	1	8	28	8	2	54,861		15,450	30,890	6,607		100.0	0.8	28.2	56.5	12.2	2.4	
East South Central:																			
Kentucky.....	119	82	31	6			40,181	27,798	10,357	2,646			100.0	69.2	25.7	5.1			
Tennessee.....	96	59	20	15	1	1	41,087	23,033	9,451	7,477	508		100.0	58.7	22.7	17.9	1.2	1.5	
Alabama.....	67	10	13	23	10	11	51,279	7,171	8,654	18,779	8,135	8,363	100.0	14.0	11.6	36.6	16.6	22.3	
Mississippi.....	79	2	1	28	21	17	46,362	967	5,836	16,626	12,819	10,628	100.0	2.1	12.6	35.9	26.5	16.9	
West South Central:																			
Arkansas.....	75	36	6	19	9	5	52,525	25,554	3,790	13,625	6,327	3,229	100.0	48.7	7.2	25.9	12.0	6.1	
Louisiana.....	60		10	25	19	6	45,459	12,660	17,542	11,576	3,631		100.0		27.9	38.6	25.5	8.0	
Oklahoma.....	76	62	8	6			99,414	38,026	7,317	4,951			100.0	83.6	10.5	5.9			
Texas.....	245	165	30	42	8		262,398	195,640	23,972	37,633	5,151		100.0	74.6	9.1	14.3	2.0		

¹ Includes counties reporting no Negro population.

The area of counties in which the percentage Negro was less than 12.5 constituted 19.5 per cent, or nearly one-fifth of the total area of the South Atlantic division; 33.2 per cent or nearly one-third of the area of the East South Central division, and 65 per cent, or nearly two-thirds of the area of the West South Central division. In Mississippi such counties constituted only 2.1 per cent of the total area of the state, while in West Virginia they constituted 92.4 per cent.

In eight Southern states in 1910 counties were reported in which the Negro population amounted to 75 per cent or more of the total population, and in Mississippi such counties constituted 22.9 per cent of the total area of the state.

The proportion Negro in the population is represented graphically, by counties, in the frontispiece map

and in the series of state maps introduced at the close of this chapter.

Data relating to the area of counties, classified as in Table 7, according to percentage Negro in the population, are given in Table 8 for southern divisions, covering the last four censuses.

Counties in which the percentage Negro was less than 12.5 per cent, including in this class counties reporting no Negro population, constituted a slightly smaller proportion of the total area of the South in 1910 than such counties did in 1900, and a somewhat larger proportion than they did in 1880. In the South Atlantic and in the West South Central divisions the percentage for this class of counties fell off, and in the East South Central division it increased during the decade 1900-1910. In each division there

NEGRO POPULATION.

was a slight decrease in the area of counties in which the percentage Negro was 75 or more, and also in the area of counties in which the percentage Negro was

from 50 to 74.9. In each division the area of counties in which the percentage Negro was 12.5 to 24.9 per cent increased during the decade.

SOUTHERN COUNTY AREAS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, 1890, AND 1880.

Table 8	SOUTHERN STATES.																																														
	DIVISION AND YEAR.		Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—																																
			Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.																												
			AREA IN SQUARE MILES.															PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA.															INCREASE OR DECREASE OF AREA IN SQUARE MILES. ¹														
The South:																																															
1910.....	878,326	391,273	123,541	216,233	113,138	34,081	100.0	44.5	14.1	24.6	12.9	3.9	-500	-8,385	17,803	9,596	-16,812	-2,711																													
1900.....	878,835	359,658	105,778	296,657	128,950	35,792	100.0	45.3	12.9	23.5	14.8	4.2	5,740	-5,022	5,845	-333	-221	-267																													
1890.....	875,835	404,685	69,637	299,960	130,171	37,059	100.0	46.0	11.4	25.6	14.8	4.2		33,323	-28,243	7,696	-13,704	4,170																													
1880.....	875,093	365,859	128,178	190,294	147,875	32,889	100.0	42.2	14.7	22.8	16.5	3.8																																			
South Atlantic:																																															
1910.....	269,071	57,484	41,564	98,439	68,972	7,612	100.0	19.5	15.4	36.6	25.6	2.8	451	-6,625	5,629	8,348	-6,407	-494																													
1900.....	298,635	59,108	35,935	90,991	75,379	8,106	100.0	22.1	13.4	33.3	28.1	3.0		-6,688	-25	3,289	3,789	-371																													
1890.....	288,620	79,752	35,960	86,801	71,599	8,477	100.0	24.3	13.4	32.3	26.7	3.2		5,558	-1,620	3,075	-9,183	1,157																													
1880.....	268,620	60,234	37,567	83,726	79,773	7,320	100.0	22.4	14.0	31.2	29.7	2.7																																			
East South Central:																																															
1910.....	179,509	59,559	34,278	44,951	21,112	19,609	100.0	31.2	29.1	25.0	11.8	10.9	-121	5,248	3,923	-7,077	-1,103	-1,112																													
1900.....	179,630	64,311	30,359	52,628	22,213	20,721	100.0	30.2	16.9	29.0	12.4	11.5		983	-2,905	946	-1,478	2,406																													
1890.....	179,630	53,328	33,260	51,084	22,645	18,115	100.0	29.7	18.5	28.4	13.2	10.2		5,338	-2,630	1,652	-7,193	2,815																													
1880.....	179,630	47,970	33,890	49,430	30,840	15,500	100.0	26.7	20.0	27.5	17.2	8.6																																			
West South Central:																																															
1910.....	429,746	279,230	47,739	72,938	23,054	6,865	100.0	65.0	11.1	17.0	5.4	1.6	-538	-7,008	8,251	8,225	-3,300	-1,105																													
1900.....	430,585	286,239	39,488	64,513	33,356	7,900	100.0	66.3	9.2	15.0	7.5	1.8		671	8,775	4,369	-2,902	-2,302																													
1890.....	430,585	285,562	33,713	63,107	34,936	10,267	100.0	66.3	7.1	16.0	8.1	2.4	5,740	24,907	-24,008	2,969	1,674	158																													
1880.....	424,845	260,653	54,721	66,138	33,262	10,097	100.0	61.1	12.9	15.6	7.8	2.4																																			

¹ Includes counties reporting no Negro population.

² Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The Negro population of southern counties classified as in Table 8, according to percentage Negro in the

population is given in Table 9 for southern divisions and states, covering the last four centuries

Table 9	NEGRO POPULATION.															NEGRO POPULATION.																
	DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.		Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—					All counties.	Counties in which the percentage Negro was—																	
			Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.		Less than 12.5.	12.5 to 24.9.	25 to 49.9.	50 to 74.9.	75 or more.													
			NUMBER.															NUMBER.														
The South:																																
1910.....	8,749,427	401,024	1,073,784	3,402,155	2,870,001	1,062,483	100.0	64,173	30,736	18,770	14,667																					
1900.....	7,922,827	345,737	726,177	2,793,374	2,965,976	1,060,643	100.0	43,499	24,530	12,700	5,969																					
1890.....	6,760,377	246,889	594,976	2,338,742	2,058,460	652,570	100.0	32,690	21,907	6,667	4,116																					
1880.....	5,953,903	186,630	499,248	1,875,690	2,674,933	717,282	100.0	25,886	19,601	1,981	4,045																					
South Atlantic:																																
1910.....	4,112,488	119,336	385,290	1,619,714	1,800,468	187,650	100.0	697,843	29,001	87,104	415,218	166,520																				
1900.....	3,725,017	87,556	294,219	1,340,941	1,811,166	185,135	100.0	624,469	19,616	43,702	362,914	198,237																				
1890.....	3,262,690	71,415	252,193	1,148,235	1,584,487	206,360	100.0	561,018	15,818	45,651	321,301	175,255																				
1880.....	2,944,202	55,603	210,857	881,351	1,034,306	156,985	100.0	331,577	10,509	34,983	224,543	235,290																				
East South Central:																																
1910.....	2,652,513	31,209	347,831	896,393	571,531	705,549	100.0	835,843		12,908	124,274	619,748	79,723																			
1900.....	2,099,886	116,338	284,157	733,545	604,590	720,336	100.0	782,321		4,801	114,529	665,969	95,952																			
1890.....	2,119,797	101,938	236,933	679,918	544,338	556,810	100.0	888,815	8,432	31,923	207,797	545,627	62,106																			
1880.....	1,924,996	180,111	217,372	555,598	469,936	421,979	100.0	604,332			70,684	468,890	64,758																			
West South Central:																																
1910.....	1,984,426	150,479	280,643	885,988	498,022	169,314	100.0	1,176,987	11,304	39,944	389,767	655,915	80,057																			
1900.....	1,694,066	141,263	167,803	685,888	550,920	175,172	100.0	1,034,813	9,969	33,834	282,245	641,970	66,795																			
1890.....	1,378,990	87,336	86,190	530,560	474,375	189,400	100.0	858,815	8,432	31,923	207,797	545,627	62,106																			
1880.....	1,087,705	47,916	71,119	438,741	390,711	135,218	100.0	725,133	6,763	31,786	145,315	479,450	61,819																			
South Atlantic—Continued.																																
Delaware:																																
1910.....	31,181		31,181				100.0	308,669	1,124	26,391	174,628	78,616	27,840																			
1900.....	30,697		30,697				100.0	230,730	1,729	19,451	74,729	106,165	28,619																			
1890.....	28,386		28,386				100.0	166,180	1,291	10,464	48,877	77,788	26,330																			
1880.....	26,442		26,442				100.0	126,690	1,301	6,186	31,003	58,692	29,508																			
Maryland:																																
1910.....	232,250	23,743	108,049	91,886	8,572		100.0	261,556	58,799	153,160	49,697																					
1900.....	225,964	12,438	100,533	107,900	14,724		100.0	284,706	57,460	121,495	105,751																					
1890.....	215,657	6,256	94,216	101,985	13,200		100.0	268,071	59,402	101,566	116,113																					
1880.....	210,230	7,013	92,022	95,061	25,234		100.0	271,451	42,801	95,577	135,073																					
District of Columbia:																																
1910.....	94,406			94,406			100.0	478,088	58,691	89,796	284,819	17,710	22,702																			
1900.....	86,702			86,702			100.0	480,243	43,918	84,629	228,241	123,335																				
1890.....	75,572			75,572			100.0	430,678	37,477	80,520	215,227	97,674																				
1880.....	59,596			59,596			100.0	403,151	27,429	72,137	159,878	109,707																				
Virginia:																																
1910.....	671,096	23,358	61,753	314,888	271,097		100.0	908,282	12,062	69,266	330,555	200,208	287,191																			
1900.....	660,722	18,947	48,499	306,543	283,004	3,729	100.0	827,307	13,167	43,263	265,501	206,845	298,731																			
1890.....	635,438	16,768	31,886	291,000	292,784		100.0	768,459	12,083	44,419	277,946	147,745	238,195																			
1880.....	631,612	13,157	26,605	225,104	366,750		100.0	800,103	8,414	32,127	123,767	217,193	218,602																			

¹ Includes counties reporting no Negro population.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Comparing 1880 with 1910 it will be found that the proportion of the Negro population living in each class of counties in which the percentage Negro was less than 50 has increased; the proportion living in counties in which the percentage Negro was 50 to 74.9 has decreased very considerably—from 44.9 to 32.8 per cent; while the proportion living in counties in which the percentage Negro was 75 or more was practically the same in 1910 as in 1880, though lower than in 1900. Corresponding changes have taken place in each of the three southern divisions, although it may be noted that in the East South Central division the proportion living in counties in which the percentage Negro was 75 per cent or more increased from 21.9 per cent of the total Negro population in 1880 to 26.6 per cent in 1910. The proportion living in such counties increased in Mississippi from 31.3 per cent in 1880 to 39.2 per cent in 1910, and in Arkansas from 15.7 to 21.3 per cent.

It decreased in South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, and Louisiana.

INCREASE AND PROPORTION NEGRO, BY COUNTIES.

A comparison of the rates of growth of the Negro population during the decade 1900-1910 in the several classes of counties for which data are presented in the tables preceding is made in Table 10. In determining the increases and decreases shown in this table, the counties have been classified according to the percentage Negro in the population in 1910, and the Negro populations in 1910 and in 1900 of the counties so grouped have been compared. The increase or decrease pertains in each case, therefore, to a specific group of counties, and indicates population change within a specific aggregate area, characterized as having in 1910 a given proportion of Negroes in the enumerated population.

INCREASE OR DECREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION IN SOUTHERN STATES CLASSIFIED BY PROPORTION NEGRO IN THE POPULATION IN 1910, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

DIVISION OR STATE.	INCREASE OR DECREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION IN SOUTHERN STATES: 1900-1910.											
	All counties.		Counties or combinations ¹ of counties in which the percentage Negro in 1910 was—									
			Less than 12.5.		12.5 to 24.9.		25 to 49.9.		50 to 74.9.		75 or more.	
Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	
NUMBER.												
The South.....	826,458	73,077	93,886	418,229	199,001	42,265						
South Atlantic.....	383,471	2,404	34,301	216,745	132,743	2,722						
East South Central.....	152,827		18,266	996	116,228	25,472						
West South Central.....	290,360	88,939	60,581	83,256	40,786	14,798						
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	484		313	484								
Maryland.....	2,814		4,662		6,087	1,076						
District of Columbia.....	7,744			7,744								
Virginia.....	10,374		1,954	1,785	6,027	8,086						
West Virginia.....	20,674	5,906	6,070	8,698								
North Carolina.....	73,374	92	5,369	31,910	16,943							
South Carolina.....	53,522		977	14,730	43,574	5,759						
Georgia.....	142,174		1,200	5,150	78,971	3,816						
Florida.....	77,639		87	13,374	54,752	10,679						
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	23,000		7,941	10,336	630							
Tennessee.....	7,155		9,010	6,160	4,365	4,770				1,020		
Alabama.....	80,975		1,209	15,152	66,996	11,598					11,540	
Mississippi.....	101,857		106	351	47,647	13,226					40,709	
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	76,035		1,033	3,231	27,932	22,064					23,841	
Louisiana.....	63,070		18,907	33,924	19,282						9,943	
Oklahoma.....	81,928											
Texas.....	69,327	8,044	38,443	23,400	560							
PER CENT.												
The South.....	10.4	18.0	10.5	13.8	7.6	4.4						
South Atlantic.....	10.3	2.1		9.9	8.1	2.0						
East South Central.....	6.1		12.3	9.9	4.7	4.5						
West South Central.....	17.1		63.0	31.7	9.1	9.6						
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	1.6		1.6									
Maryland.....	1.2		1.3	4.5	6.2	11.2						
District of Columbia.....	8.9			8.9								
Virginia.....	1.6		2.2	2.3	1.8	3.5						
West Virginia.....	47.5	23.8	47.8	145.7								
North Carolina.....	11.7	0.2	6.6	14.3	10.7							
South Carolina.....	61.8		8.8	15.0	9.8	10.6						
Georgia.....	13.7		10.2	15.8	21.4	7.1						
Florida.....	33.8		6.8	110.1	45.3	2.7						
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	8.1		11.9	6.3	8.8							
Tennessee.....	1.5		13.4	6.4	3.7	4.7						
Alabama.....	9.8		9.6	24.7	25.3	3.9						
Mississippi.....	11.2		4.4	1.1	25.7	11.5						
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	20.7		3.9	20.5	18.4	33.9						
Louisiana.....	9.7		62.2	12.4	7.4	10.7						
Oklahoma.....	147.1											
Texas.....	11.2	13.6	26.5	7.1	0.7							

¹ See note to Table 2.

While the percentages of Table 10 do not indicate that the rate of growth of the Negro population varies in any regular or close correspondence with the proportion Negro in the population, the aggregates for the South as a whole and for southern divisions would seem to justify the generalization that the rate of increase of the Negro population is relatively low in counties in which the percentage Negro is high. In the South, as a whole, the percentage increase was lowest during the decade 1900-1910 in that class of counties in which the proportion Negro was highest, and increased from class to class as the proportion Negro declined—except that the percentage increase was somewhat higher for the 25 to 49.9 per cent counties than it was for the 12.5 to 24.9 per cent counties. The percentage increases for the several classes of counties, beginning with the class having the highest proportion of Negroes in the population, ran as follows: 4.4, 7.6, 13.8, 10.5, and 18.

It should be noted, however, that the percentage for the class of counties having less than 12.5 per cent Negro in the population is largely determined by Oklahoma's increase, which as has been explained is not figured by counties. If the increase in Oklahoma could have been figured by counties some of it would have been thrown into classes of counties with a percentage Negro higher than 12.5, since in 14 of the state's 76 counties in 1910 the percentage Negro exceeded 12.5.

In each division the percentage increase for each of the two classes of counties in which the proportion Negro exceeded 50 per cent was below the average increase per cent of the Negro population in the South as a whole, while for counties having a percentage Negro of 25 to 49.9 per cent the percentage increase in each division exceeded the average for the population as a whole.

Arkansas is the only state in which the percentage increase for counties having, in 1910, a proportion Negro of 75 per cent or more exceeded the percentage increase for each class of counties with a lower pro-

portion Negro. In nine Southern states, counties having a proportion Negro of less than 12.5 per cent showed a decrease of Negro population during the decade 1900-1910, the decrease amounting in the case of Tennessee to 13.4 per cent. In only three states was the increase for this class of counties as great as the average increase of the Negro population as a whole in the South. More than one-half of the total Negro increase in the South—418,229 out of 826,458—was in counties in which the proportion Negro was 25 to 49.9 per cent. The increase in these counties amounted to 13.8 per cent, and was accordingly considerably above the percentage increase of 10.4 for the South as a whole. For counties in which the proportion Negro was 50 to 74.9 per cent the increase amounted to 198,659, or 7.5 per cent, the rate of growth in these counties being considerably below the rate for the South as a whole. These two classes of counties account for approximately three-fourths of the total Negro increase at the South.

It will be obvious that increase of the Negro population in counties in which the proportion is low has a significance entirely different from that of an increase in proportion pertaining to counties in which the proportion is high, the tendency being in the one case toward more even dispersion of the Negro element and in the other toward further agglomeration.

PROPORTION NEGRO AND DENSITY OF NEGRO POPULATION.

While in general it is true, as has been noted, that the counties with a high proportion Negro in the population are characterized also by a relatively high density of Negro population, there is no close correlation of proportion Negro and density of population in detail. This will be apparent in Table 11, in which are shown the proportion Negro and the Negro population per square mile for each of the 53 counties with a proportion Negro in the population of 75 per cent or more in 1910, the counties being arranged in order according to the proportion Negro.

PROPORTION NEGRO AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE FOR THE 53 COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PROPORTION NEGRO WAS 75 PER CENT: 1910.

Table 11	NEGRO POPULATION.		COUNTIES IN ORDER OF DECREASING PERCENTAGE NEGRO.	NEGRO POPULATION.		COUNTIES IN ORDER OF DECREASING PERCENTAGE NEGRO.	NEGRO POPULATION.	
	Per cent in total population.	Number per square mile.		Per cent in total population.	Number per square mile.		Per cent in total population.	Number per square mile.
Issaquena, Miss.	94.2	24.5	Concordia, La.	83.6	16.7	Russell, Ala.	77.9	30.8
Tunica, Miss.	91.5	24.7	Burke, Ga.	82.4	23.5	Stewart, Ga.	77.8	25.2
East Carroll, La.	90.7	40.4	West Feliciana, La.	81.9	31.3	Berkeley, S. C.	77.6	14.7
Sharkey, Miss.	89.0	24.7	Wilcox, Ala.	81.6	30.8	Marengo, Ala.	77.3	31.9
Coahoma, Miss.	88.8	31.4	Dallas, Ala.	81.5	45.5	McIntosh, Ga.	77.3	10.6
Madison, La.	88.6	57.3	Madison, Miss.	81.5	37.6	Rossier, La.	77.0	19.4
Lowndes, Ala.	88.2	14.5	Sumter, Ala.	81.3	25.7	Wilkinson, Miss.	76.9	20.8
Bolivar, Miss.	87.4	35.0	Sunflower, Miss.	80.9	33.7	Calhoun, S. C.	76.6	32.6
Beaufort, S. C.	86.9	48.6	Chicot, Ark.	80.4	29.1	Quitman, Miss.	76.5	22.4
Greene, Ala.	86.7	31.0	Holmes, Miss.	79.8	37.4	Jefferson, Fla.	76.2	22.4
Lee, Ga.	86.6	30.6	Desha, Ark.	79.4	16.2	Yazoo, Miss.	76.1	34.2
Washington, Miss.	85.0	47.4	Hale, Ala.	78.4	44.0	De Soto, Miss.	76.0	37.0
Macon, Ala.	84.6	35.9	Phillips, Ark.	78.6	38.1	Fairfield, S. C.	76.0	28.2
Crittenden, Ark.	84.5	32.6	Perry, Ala.	78.5	33.2	Leon, Fla.	76.0	20.6
Leflore, Miss.	84.4	53.5	Levy, Ark.	78.4	31.6	Terral, Ga.	75.5	51.6
Dulock, Ala.	81.0	41.6	Jefferson, Miss.	78.2	28.2	Dougherty, Ga.	75.1	38.2
Noxubee, Miss.	81.0	35.1	Claborne, Miss.	78.2	27.8	Fayette, Tenn.	75.0	36.7
			Quitman, Ga.	78.1	24.9			

NEGRO POPULATION.

In this group of counties the largest Negro population per square mile was that of 51.6 in Terrell County, Ga., whose proportion Negro was 75.5 per cent. The smallest population per square mile was that of 10.6 in McIntosh County, Ga., whose proportion Negro was 77.3 per cent. In Issaquena County, Miss., whose proportion Negro of 94.2 per cent exceeded that of any other county, the Negro population per square mile was 24.5.

AREA OF INCREASING AND DECREASING PROPORTION
NEGRO: 1900-1910.

Southern counties and county areas have been classified in Table 12 according to increase or decrease of the percentage Negro in the population during the decade 1900-1910. The aggregate area within which the proportion Negro in the population increased, and within which it decreased in this decade is given, in square miles and in percentage of total area, for the South as a whole, and for each southern division and state.

The percentage Negro increased during the decade 1900-1910 in 276 county areas and decreased in 807, there being in the case of 143 areas either no Negro population or a Negro population of less than 100 reported in both 1900 and 1910. The area of counties

in which the proportion Negro increased amounted to 275,908 square miles, or 31.4 per cent of the total area of the South; that of counties in which it decreased to 465,445 square miles, or 53 per cent of the total area.

In the West South Central division the proportion Negro in the population decreased in counties whose aggregate areas constituted 37.3 per cent of the total area of the division; the counties of decreasing proportion Negro constituted 64.8 per cent, or nearly two-thirds, of the total area in the South Atlantic division; and 72.9 per cent, or nearly three-fourths, of the total area in the East South Central division.

Except in the case of Florida, the area of counties in which the proportion Negro in the population decreased in the several Southern states, exceeded that of the counties in which the proportion increased. In Florida the counties in which the proportion Negro decreased embraced 28.2 per cent of the total area of the state; the corresponding percentage for Texas being 33.7; for Delaware and Maryland, 53.5; for West Virginia, 60; for Georgia, 62.1; for Alabama, 62.4; for Mississippi, 62.8; for Arkansas, 69.5; for North Carolina, 73.7; for Louisiana, 77.9; for Kentucky, 81.1; for South Carolina, 83.7; for Virginia, 88.4; for Tennessee, 89.

NUMBER AND AREA OF COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PERCENTAGE NEGRO INCREASED AND IN WHICH IT DECREASED:
1900-1910.

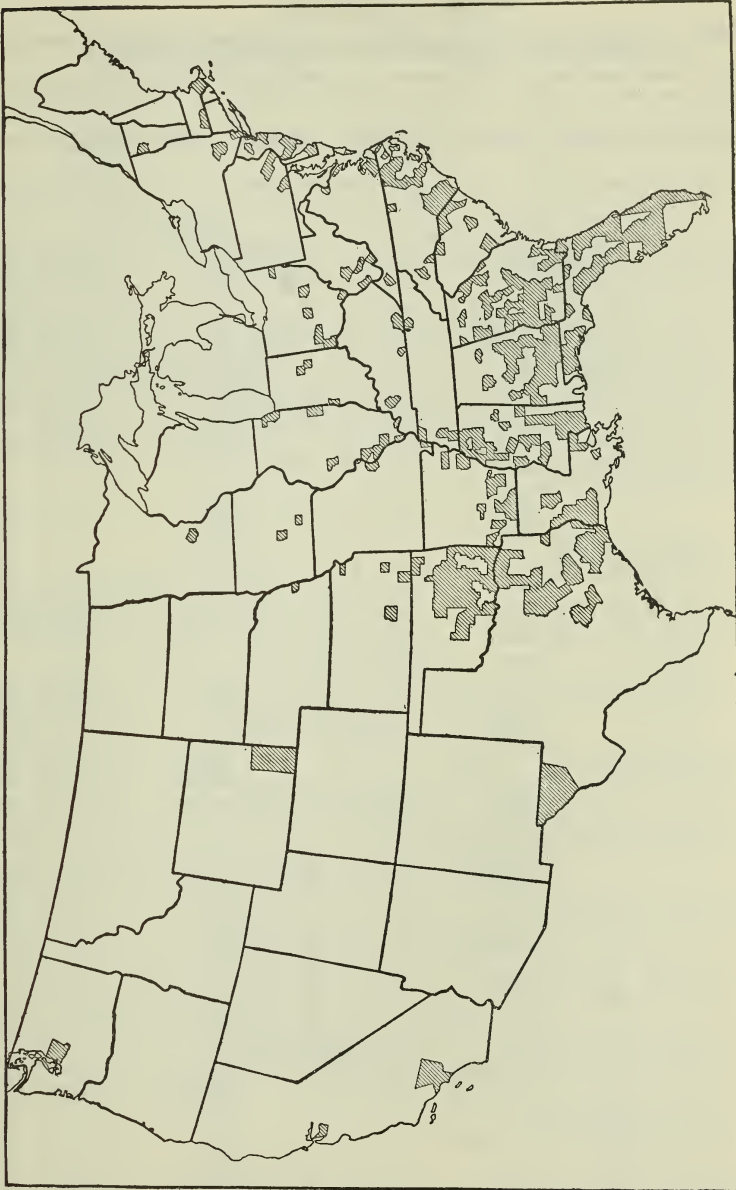
DIVISION AND STATE.	COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES.											
	Number.				Area.							
	Total	Per-centage Negro in-creased, 1900-1910.	Per-centage Negro de-creased, 1900-1910.	No Negro popu-lation or less than 100, 1900-1910.	Square miles.				Percentage distribution.			
					Total.	Per-centage Negro in-creased, 1900-1910.	Per-centage Negro de-creased, 1900-1910.	No Negro popu-lation or less than 100, 1900-1910.	Total.	Per-centage Negro in-creased, 1900-1910.	Per-centage Negro de-creased, 1900-1910.	No Negro popu-lation or less than 100, 1900-1910.
The South.....	1,214	276	795	143	878,326	275,908	465,445	136,973	100.0	31.4	53.0	15.6
South Atlantic.....	491	131	343	17	269,071	88,525	174,433	6,113	100.0	32.9	64.8	2.3
East South Central.....	317	68	244	15	179,599	44,176	130,795	4,538	100.0	24.6	72.9	2.5
West South Central.....	376	77	188	111	129,746	143,207	160,317	126,322	100.0	33.3	37.3	29.4
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	3	1	2	.....	1,965	913	1,052	.....	100.0	46.5	53.5	.....
Maryland.....	24	24	.....	.....	9,941	.....	9,941	.....	100.0	.....	100.0	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	60	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	110	12	96	2	40,262	3,530	35,933	839	100.0	9.5	88.4	2.1
West Virginia.....	55	12	31	12	24,622	5,256	14,111	4,855	100.0	21.9	60.0	18.1
North Carolina.....	95	24	71	1	48,740	12,526	35,916	298	100.0	25.7	73.7	0.6
South Carolina.....	31	7	27	.....	30,495	4,985	25,510	.....	100.0	16.3	83.7	.....
Georgia.....	123	48	73	2	58,725	21,648	36,456	621	100.0	36.9	62.1	1.1
Florida.....	45	27	18	.....	54,861	39,367	15,494	.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	.....
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	119	11	98	10	40,181	4,871	32,578	2,732	100.0	12.1	81.1	6.8
Tennessee.....	95	10	81	4	41,687	3,406	37,105	1,176	100.0	8.2	89.0	2.8
Alabama.....	62	23	38	1	51,279	18,641	32,098	630	100.0	36.4	62.4	1.2
Mississippi.....	71	24	47	.....	46,362	17,258	29,104	.....	100.0	37.2	62.8	.....
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	73	15	49	9	52,525	10,066	36,498	5,951	100.0	19.2	69.5	11.3
Louisiana.....	59	9	50	.....	45,409	19,035	35,374	.....	100.0	22.1	77.9	.....
Oklahoma.....	1	.....	.....	.....	69,414	69,414	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Texas.....	243	52	89	102	262,398	53,652	88,345	120,361	100.0	20.5	33.7	45.9

1 See note to Table 2.

The map on page 133 represents the distribution of those counties in the country as a whole, having a Negro population in 1910 of at least 1,000, and showing a proportion Negro in the population higher in 1910 than in 1900. In this map the comparison as regards

Oklahoma is of 1910 with 1907, comparable data for 1900 not being available. It will be noted that in a number of northern counties, including some of the larger urban communities, the proportion Negro increased.

MAP VII.—COUNTIES HAVING AT LEAST 1,000 NEGROES IN 1910, AND A PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION HIGHER IN 1910 THAN IN 1900.
(Counties having a higher percentage are indicated by the shading. For Oklahoma the comparison is of 1910 with 1897.)



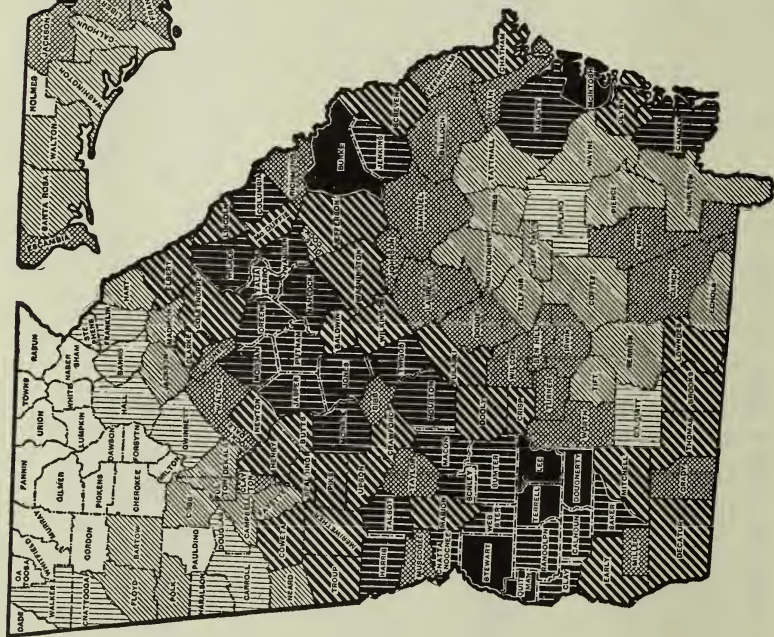
THE "BLACK BELT."

TABLE 13.—PERCENTAGE NEGRO AND NUMBER OF NEGROES PER 1,000 WHITES FOR THE 264 COUNTIES HAVING A POPULATION AT LEAST 50 PER CENT NEGRO IN 1910, BY STATES—Continued.

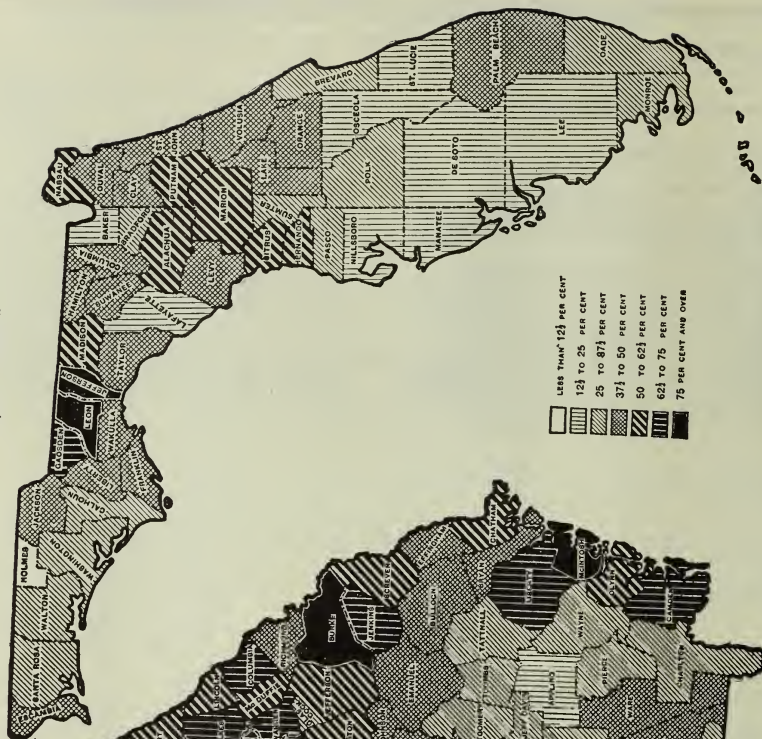
STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Per cent of total population.		Per 1,000 whites.			Per cent of total population.		Per 1,000 whites.			Per cent of total population.		Per 1,000 whites.			
	1901	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900		
SOUTH CAROLINA—con.				VIRGINIA.				VIRGINIA—continued.								
Sumter.....	73.0	74.9	2,743	2,977	Amelia.....	63.0	66.2	1,700	1,961	Lunenburg.....	53.3	56.1	1,141	1,280		
Union.....	51.7	57.1	1,071	1,330	Brunswick.....	59.1	59.5	1,443	1,470	Mecklenburg.....	56.6	61.0	1,305	1,565		
Williamsburg.....	61.7	62.7	1,611	1,681	Caroline.....	52.7	54.1	1,115	1,179	Middlesex.....	52.4	55.2	1,109	1,231		
York.....	53.0	52.4	1,132	1,104	Charles City.....	71.7	73.3	2,738	2,759	Nanssmond.....	57.8	58.2	1,369	1,284		
TENNESSEE.				Charlotte.....				52.8	55.7	1,119	1,257	New Kent.....	59.6	65.9	1,599	1,930
Fayette.....	75.0	73.0	3,010	2,704	Cumberland.....	65.8	69.0	1,926	2,223	Norfolk.....	60.3	62.2	1,520	1,653		
Haywood.....	68.4	67.8	2,160	2,106	Dinwiddie.....	60.7	61.8	1,542	1,617	Northampton.....	55.9	55.4	1,296	1,242		
TEXAS.				Essex.....				58.4	63.1	1,402	1,713	Notoway.....	54.6	59.8	1,201	1,490
Fort Bend.....	62.9	65.4	1,603	1,889	Goochland.....	56.6	58.4	1,305	1,403	Powhatan.....	59.6	65.7	1,473	1,913		
Gregg.....	55.0	55.9	1,227	1,268	Greensville.....	62.2	65.1	1,644	1,868	Prince Edward.....	59.3	64.9	1,455	1,832		
Harrison.....	63.6	68.1	1,750	2,133	Halifax.....	50.0	61.8	999	1,075	Prince George.....	58.0	62.7	1,380	1,683		
Marion.....	64.2	66.5	1,796	1,982	Isle of Wight.....	50.3	47.8	1,013	917	Princess Anne.....	50.5	50.8	1,019	1,033		
Robertson.....	53.1	53.2	1,131	1,139	King and Queen.....	56.1	56.8	1,278	1,313	Southampton.....	61.2	59.9	1,576	1,493		
San Jacinto.....	54.4	53.8	1,194	1,172	King William.....	56.8	59.2	1,382	1,513	Surry.....	61.8	61.2	1,619	1,577		
Walker.....	52.1	52.6	1,086	1,110	Lancaster.....	52.7	54.7	1,114	1,205	Sussex.....	65.6	65.9	1,906	1,932		
	55.3	55.3	1,237	1,235						Warwick.....	71.7	76.3	2,539	3,217		
										Westmoreland.....	56.1	52.6	1,095	1,110		

PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF GEORGIA AND FLORIDA, BY COUNTIES; 1910.

Map VIII.—GEORGIA.

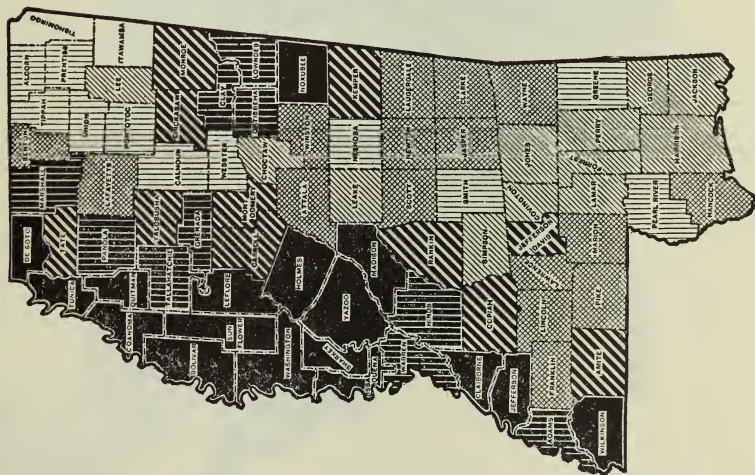


Map IX.—FLORIDA.

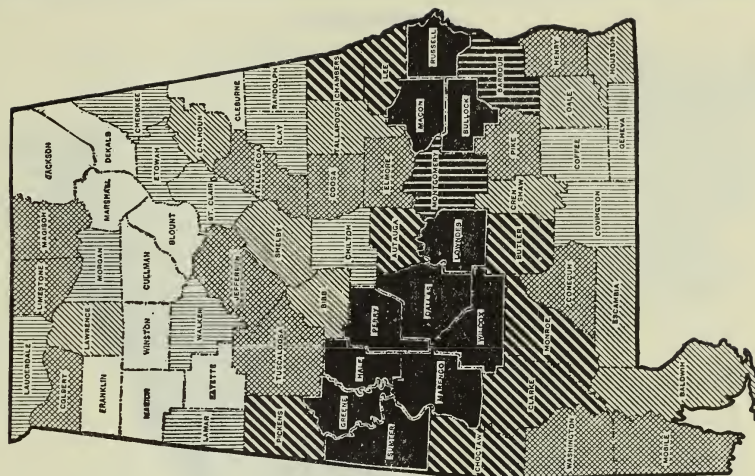


PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF MISSISSIPPI AND ALABAMA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Map X.—MISSISSIPPI.

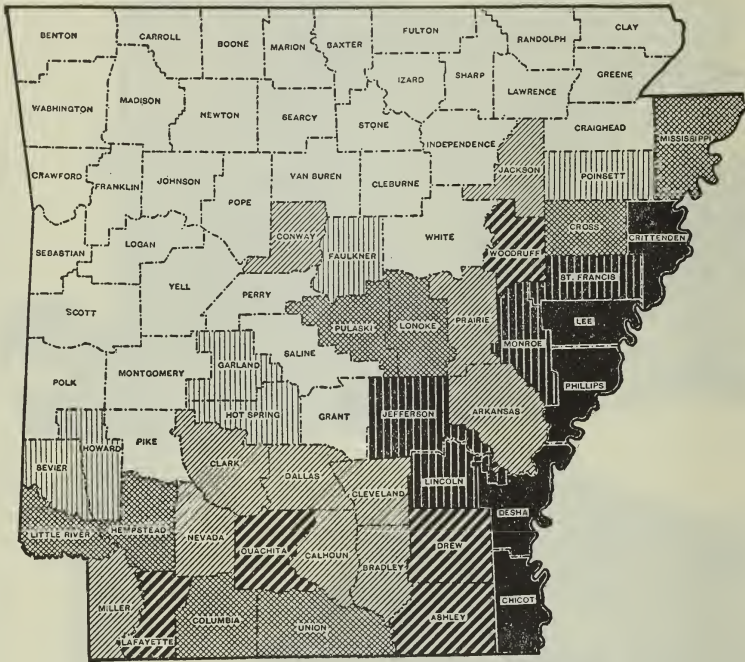


Map XI.—ALABAMA.

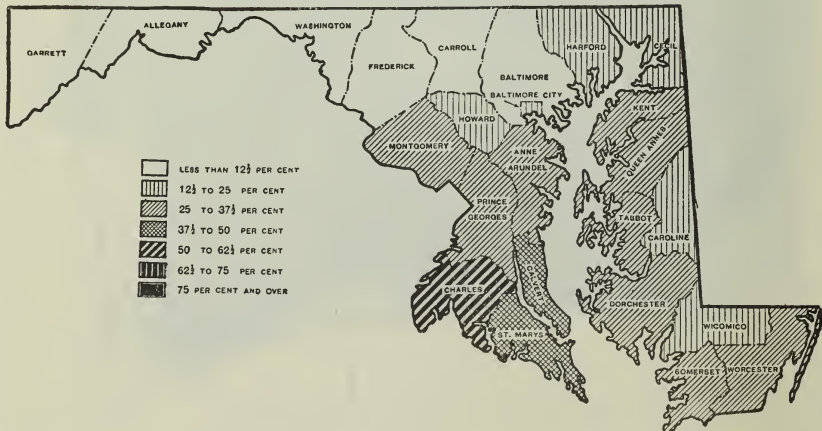


PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF ARKANSAS AND MARYLAND, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Map XII.—ARKANSAS.

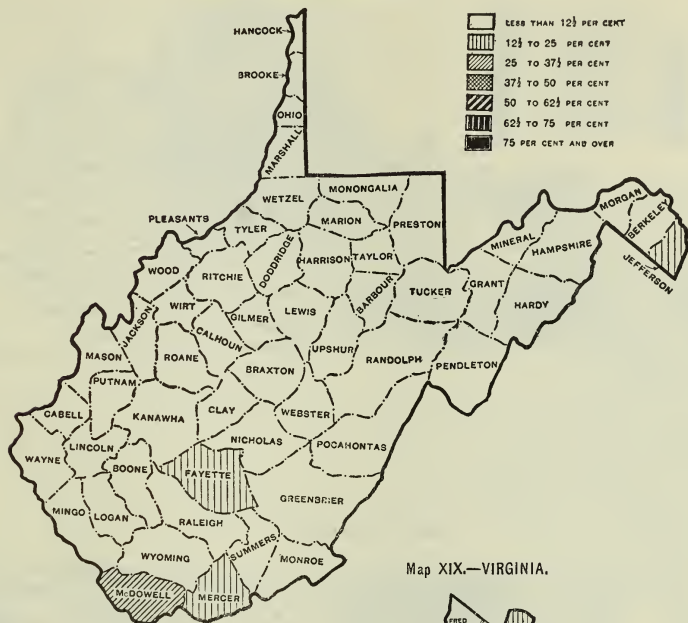


Map XIII.—MARYLAND.

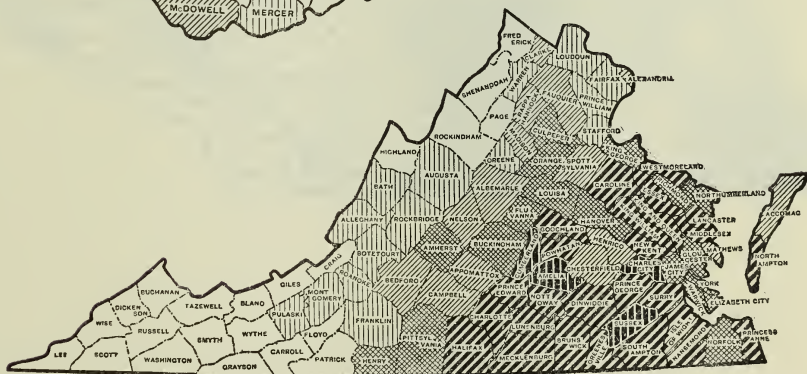


PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF WEST VIRGINIA AND VIRGINIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Map XVIII.—WEST VIRGINIA.

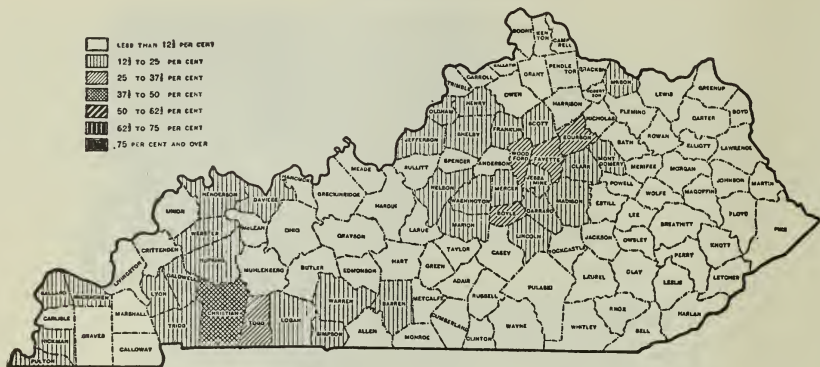


Map XIX.—VIRGINIA.

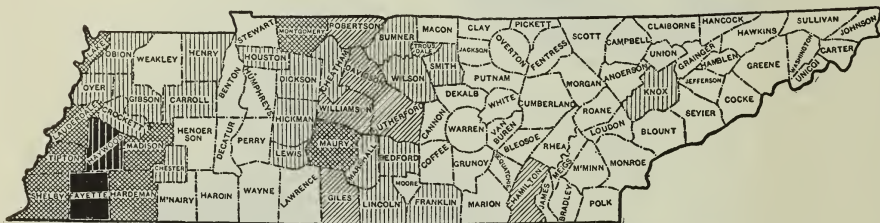


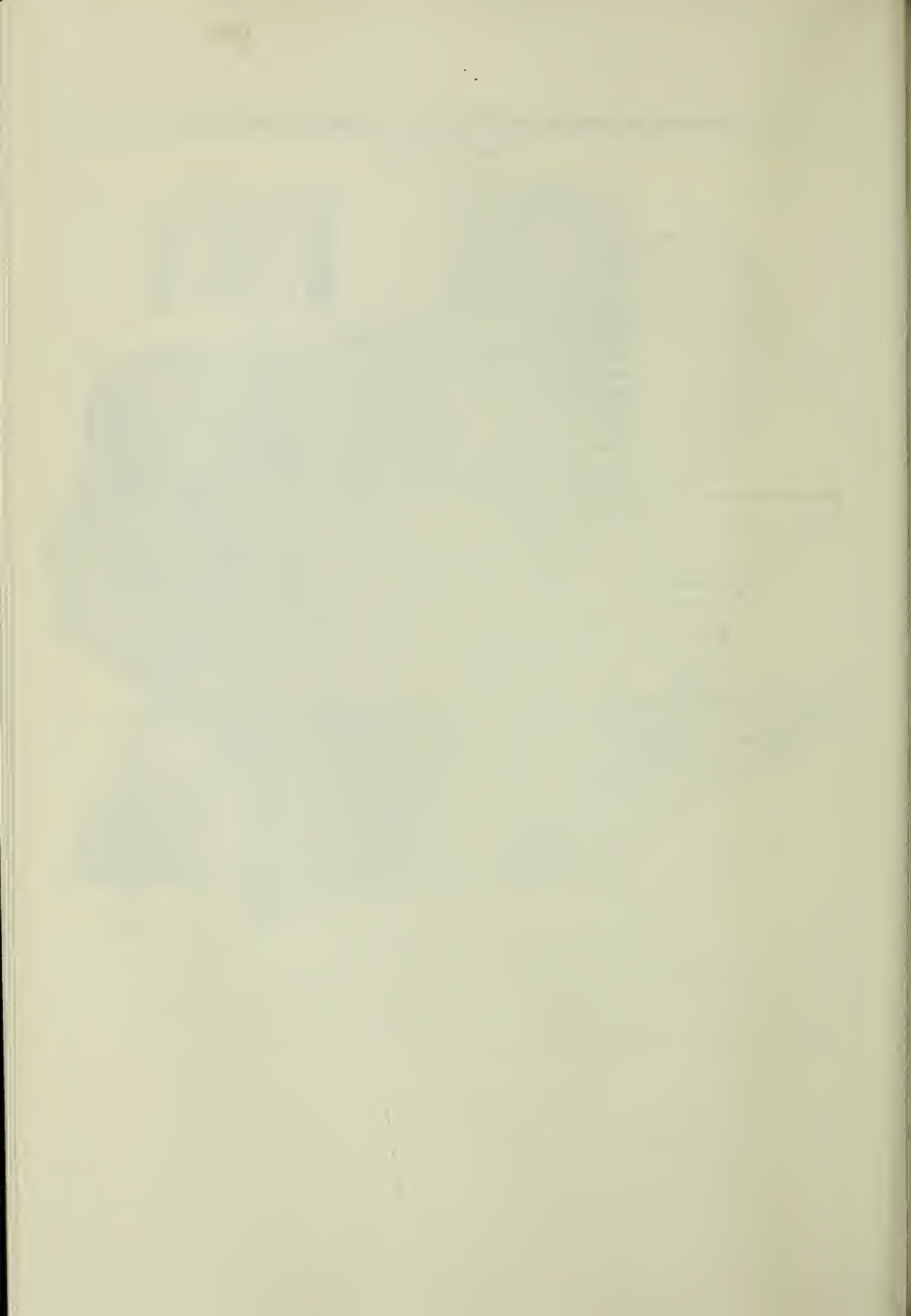
PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Map XX.—KENTUCKY.



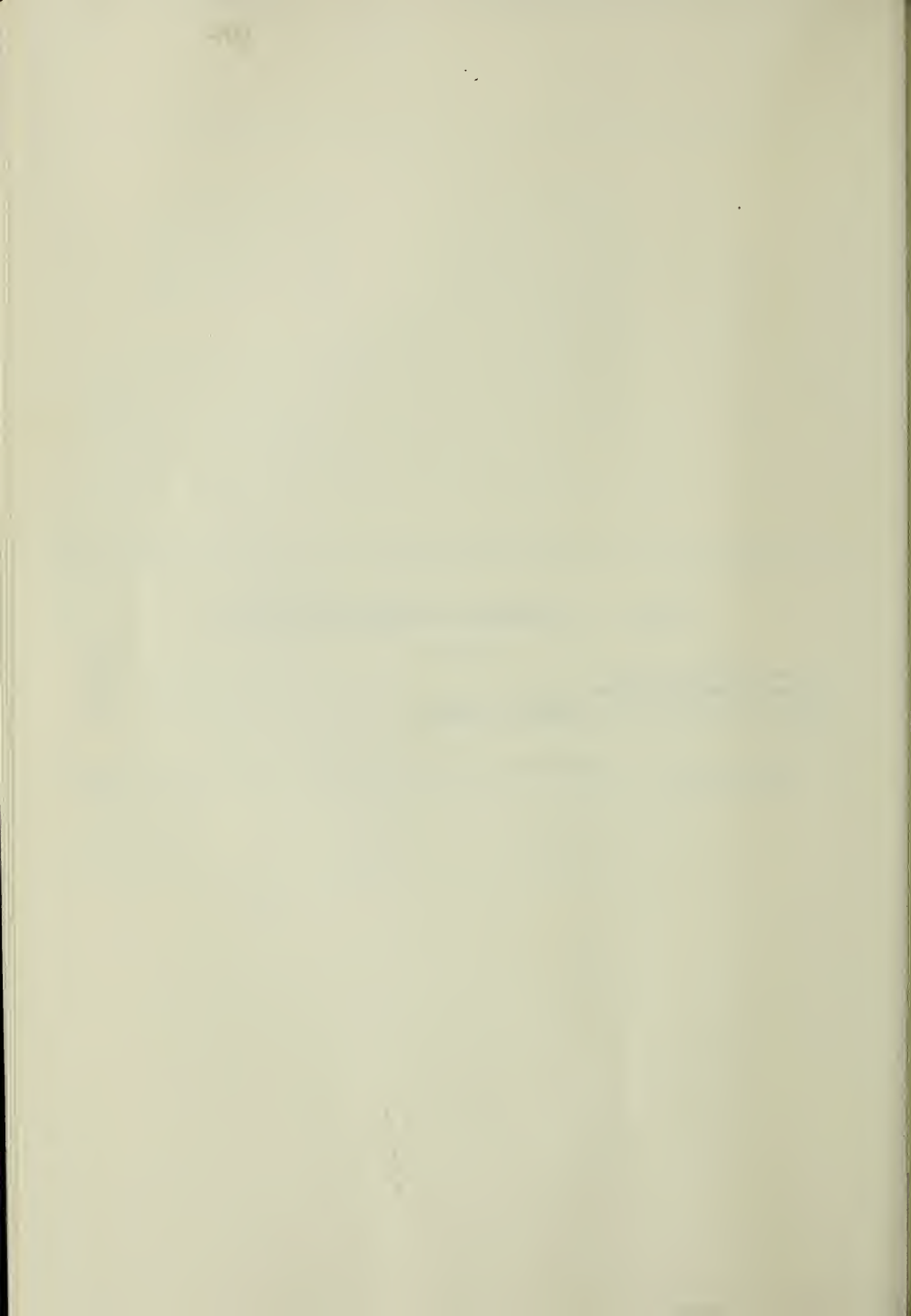
Map XXI.—TENNESSEE





PART III.—PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS.

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CHAPTER XI.—COLOR—BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.....	207



CHAPTER IX.—SEX COMPOSITION.

NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES AT EACH CENSUS: 1820-1910.

The Negro population was returned by sex for the first time at the census of 1820. At this and the succeeding census the number of males exceeded the number of females, but at each of the eight censuses, 1840-1910, the number of females has exceeded the number of males.

In 1910 the number of males was 4,885,881, the number of females, 4,941,882, and the excess of females, 56,001. The sex ratio—i. e., number of males per 1,000 females in the population—in 1910 was 989. This ratio indicates that on the average per 1,000 Negro population the number of males was 497 (or 49.7 per cent), of females 503 (or 50.3 per cent), and the average excess of females 6 (or 0.6 per cent of the Negro population). In terms of population, the sex ratio of 989 signifies that on the average, in a population in which there were 1,000 females, there would be 989 males, giving an excess of females over males of 11 in a population of 1,989. These are equivalent statements of the proportion of males to females in the Negro population in 1910.

The number of males and of females in the Negro population, the excess of males or of females, and the number of males per 1,000 females, at each census, 1820 to 1910, is given in Table 1.

YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Males to 1,000 females.
				Males.	Females.	
1910.....	9,827,753	4,885,881	4,941,882	.....	56,001	989
1900.....	8,835,994	4,386,547	4,447,447	.....	60,900	986
1890.....	7,488,676	3,735,603	3,753,073	.....	17,470	995
1880.....	6,580,793	3,253,115	3,327,678	.....	74,563	978
1870.....	4,880,009	2,393,263	2,486,746	.....	93,483	952
1860.....	4,441,830	2,216,744	2,225,086	.....	8,342	991
1850.....	3,638,808	1,811,258	1,827,550	.....	16,292	996
1840.....	2,873,648	1,432,988	1,440,660	.....	7,672	995
1830.....	2,328,612	1,156,276	1,162,366	.....	6,090	1,003
1820.....	1,771,656	900,796	870,860	.....	29,936	1,034

The sex ratio in the Negro population is little affected by emigration or immigration. In a sense it is a natural ratio for this class of the population, since it is practically determined by the ratio at birth, and the mortality rate of males and of females. There are, however, no statistics available for the Negro population, or for any class of population, in the United States as a whole, which determine accurately the sex ratio at birth. The age returns show the sex

distribution of the population under 1 year of age, and within the area of registration for deaths, the mortality of children under 1 year by weeks and months is shown. But only a comparatively small proportion of the Negro population is resident within the registration area, and neither the age returns nor the mortality returns are sufficiently accurate and detailed to determine the sex ratio at birth. In countries with accurate birth statistics it seems to be generally true that the number of males exceeds the number of females at birth. In France, for example, among living births in 1910 the number of males was 395,669 and of females 378,721, the number of males to 1,000 females being 1,046.

As appears in the analysis of the age returns (see diagram on page 163), there is a slight excess of females in the Negro population under 1 year of age; a marked excess in the age period 15 to 29 years; and a deficiency at each year of age, with exception of a few years, in the age period 30 to 85 years. The sex ratio is an average covering all ages. It shows that the excess of females in the younger ages overbalances the excess of males in the more advanced ages.

The excess of females over males in the Negro population has appeared persistently in the census returns covering a period of 70 years. The excess was greatest absolutely and relatively, at the census of 1870, which gave a ratio of 962 males to 1,000 females, covering an excess of females numbering 93,493. The proportion of males for this class of the population, as for other classes, may have been reduced by the war, but it is not improbable that the ratio was affected by the undercounting at the census of 1870. If the returns at the census of 1890—also, as regards the Negro population, a defective enumeration—be disregarded, it would appear that the proportion of males in the Negro population has increased somewhat in recent decades—from 978 males per 1,000 females in 1880, to 986 in 1900, and to 989 in 1910. The proportion in 1910 was only slightly different from the proportion in 1850.

It may be noted that outside of Europe an excess of males is more common in the population of different countries than an excess of females. A compilation made in the Thirteenth Census, covering countries which embraced approximately one-half of the population of the world in 1900 gave a sex ratio of 1,009 males to 1,000 females for this population aggregate. Europe was the only continental area showing an excess of females, the number of males to 1,000 females

in the population of Europe being 967. The sex ratio for European countries generally has been lowered by emigration, since more males emigrate than females. In France, however, whose population is not greatly affected by emigration, the number of males to 1,000 females in 1910 was 967. In France the proportion of males in the population had decreased very slightly at each quinquennial census since 1880.

SEX RATIO BY CLASSES.

Figures corresponding to those given in Table 1 for the Negro population as returned at each census, 1820 to 1910, are given in Table 2 for each class of the population as returned in 1910.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.				
	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Males to 1,000 females.
			Males.	Females.	
All classes.....	47,332,277	44,639,989	2,692,288	.....	1,060
Negro.....	4,883,881	4,941,882	.....	56,001	989
White.....	42,178,245	39,553,712	2,624,533	.....	1,066
Native.....	34,851,457	33,731,955	922,502	.....	1,027
Native parentage.....	23,229,218	24,259,357	999,861	.....	1,040
Mixed parentage.....	2,968,446	3,015,089	44,634	.....	983
Foreign parentage.....	6,456,793	6,439,518	2,275	.....	1,000
Foreign born.....	7,553,788	5,921,757	1,705,081	.....	1,269
Indian.....	*135,133	130,550	4,583	.....	1,083
Chinese.....	66,856	4,675	62,181	.....	14,301
Japanese.....	63,070	9,587	53,483	.....	6,941
All other.....	3,062	83	3,009	.....	(¹)

¹ Number of females less than 100.

In those classes of the population which are entirely or largely immigrant—the foreign-born white, the Chinese and the Japanese—the proportion of males to females greatly exceeds any natural proportion determined by the sex ratio at birth and mortality. In these classes the ratio ranged in 1910 from 1,292 males to 1,000 females among foreign-born whites to 14,301 males to 1,000 females among the Chinese. Since, however, the Negro population is almost entirely native, comparison with the immigrant classes has little significance. In the native white population, and in the Indian population, which like the Negro is a native element, the number of males exceeded the number of females, the ratio for the native white population being 1,027, and for the Indian 1,035 males to 1,000 females. In the native white population of native parentage the number of males exceeded the number of females by 969,861, giving an average for this class of 1,040 males to 1,000 females. Among native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native and one foreign born) and of foreign parentage (both parents foreign born), on the other hand, the number of females exceeded the number of males.

Probably the sex ratio in these three classes of native whites is somewhat affected by errors in classification by nativity and parentage. Persons of unknown nativity were classified as native and persons of

unknown parentage as of native parentage. Moreover, some foreign-born persons may have returned themselves or may have been returned by the enumerator in the absence of specific information, as natives, and some as natives of foreign or mixed parentage may have returned themselves or may have been returned as of native parentage. As males predominate in the foreign-born population, the classification of foreign-born persons as natives would tend to raise the proportion of males in the native population. It is probably true also that specific information was lacking more frequently in the case of males than of females, since males are more apt to be absent from home when the enumerator calls. It is believed, however, that these errors are not sufficient to account for the entire excess of males in the native white population. This class has shown an excess of males at each census at which the population has been returned by nativity.

In Table 3 the sex ratio is shown for the Negro population and for nativity and parentage classes of the white population at each census for which data are available.

Table 3

YEAR.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.					
	Negro population.	White population.				
		Total.	Native.			Foreign born.
			Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	
1910.....	989	1,066	1,027	1,040	995	1,292
1900.....	986	1,049	1,028	1,037	1,003	1,174
1890.....	985	1,054	1,029	1,035	1,010	1,187
1880.....	978	1,040	1,021	(¹)	(¹)	1,159
1870.....	962	1,028	1,006	(¹)	(¹)	1,183
1860.....	996	1,033	1,037	(¹)	(¹)	1,151
1850.....	991	1,052	1,031	(¹)	(¹)	1,238
1840.....	995	1,045	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1830.....	1,003	1,038	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1820.....	1,034	1,032	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ No data available.

With exception of a decrease for 1870, the proportion of males to females in the native white population has remained fairly constant, an excess of males being revealed at each census beginning with that of 1850, which was the first census to distinguish the native and the foreign-born elements in the white population. At each of these censuses, as has been noted, the Negro population revealed an excess of females.

SEX RATIO OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.

The sex composition of the Negro population in 1910 is shown, by sections and southern divisions, in Table 4, together with the sex ratio for the Negro population at four censuses, and of the native and foreign-born white population at the census of 1910.

There was a deficiency of males in the Negro population of the South as a whole, and an excess of males

SEX COMPOSITION.

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in the Negro population of the North and West in 1910. During the decade 1900-1910, however, the number of males per 1,000 females decreased markedly

in the West—from 1,306 in 1900 to 1,207 in 1910—and the decrease in the preceding decade, from 1,575 in 1890, was equally marked.

NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, 1910; NEGRO SEX RATIO, 1880-1910; AND SEX RATIO FOR WHITE CLASSES, 1910: BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.								
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Negro population.				White population: 1910		
				Males.	Females.	1910	1900	1890	1880	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
United States.....	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	.....	56,001	989	986	995	978	1,066	1,027	1,292
The South.....	8,749,427	4,339,625	4,409,802	.....	70,177	984	982	990	975	1,052	1,041	1,420
South Atlantic.....	4,112,458	2,029,808	2,082,680	.....	52,872	975	969	979	968	1,032	1,018	1,469
East South Central.....	2,632,513	1,315,702	1,336,721	.....	29,929	984	983	973	971	1,036	1,031	1,392
West South Central.....	1,984,426	994,025	990,401	.....	3,624	1,004	999	1,012	997	1,063	1,079	1,388
The North.....	1,027,674	518,544	509,130	.....	9,414	1,018	1,017	1,030	997	1,050	1,007	1,235
The West.....	50,662	27,712	22,950	.....	4,762	1,207	1,306	1,575	1,414	1,262	1,153	1,845

Within the South itself the West South Central division showed in 1910 a slight excess of males over females. The proportion of males was lowest in the South Atlantic division, in which the number of males to 1,000 females was 975. In the East South Central division it was 984, and in the West South Central 1,004. During the decade the proportion of males increased in the South Atlantic and in the West South Central divisions, and decreased in the East South Central division.

In each division of the South the native white population returned an excess of males, the relative excess being least in the South Atlantic division—with a ratio of 1,018 males to 1,000 females, and greatest in the West South Central division, 1,079 to 1,000.

SEX COMPOSITION OF NEGRO POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910, 1900, 1890, AND 1880.

In Table 5 (p. 150) the number of Negro males and females and the sex ratio are given, by states, for four census years, and for 1910 the excess of males or of females.¹

In 10 Southern states and in the District of Columbia females were in excess in the Negro population in 1910, and in 6 Southern states males were in excess. Among these states the proportion of males was highest in West Virginia, in which state the number of males per 1,000 females in the Negro population was 1,328. The other states showing an excess of males in the Negro population were Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Arkansas, and Oklahoma. In all of the Northern and Western states except in a group of contiguous states in New England and the Middle Atlantic divisions—i. e., Massachusetts, Rhode Island,

Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania—males were in excess in the Negro population. As is shown in a subsequent table (Table 14) the excess of females in these six states is confined to the urban population, which is sufficiently large to more than offset by its sex distribution the excess of males in the rural population.

In 9 Southern states and in the District of Columbia the proportion of males increased during the decade 1900-1910; in 6 states it decreased, and in 1 state it remained unchanged. As compared with 1880, the proportion of males was higher in 1910 in 10 Southern states and the District of Columbia, and lower in 5 states.

In Table 6 (p. 151) the states are arranged in order according to the sex ratio in the Negro population in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and the Negro population is cumulated by states.

The proportion of males in 1910 was lowest in the District of Columbia and highest in Vermont, the number of males per 1,000 females being 822 in the District and 2,618 in Vermont. In 1900 and in 1890 also the proportion was lower in the District than in any state. In both of these years the proportion was highest in Arizona—in 1900 2,810 and in 1890 6,375 males to 1,000 females. The median ratio (i. e., the ratio of the median population in the cumulated populations of Table 6) was lower in 1910 than in 1900, although the average ratio for the population as a whole was higher. The very high ratios in each of the three years covered by Table 6, however, relate generally to small Negro populations. In 1910, for example, 99 per cent of the Negro population lived in states in which the number of males did not exceed 1,185 per 1,000 females; 90 per cent lived in states in which the ratio did not exceed 1,046 to 1,000. In 1900, 99.3 per cent lived in states with ratios lower than 1,185, and in 1890, 99 per cent.

¹ The black and mulatto Negro population of states is classified by sex for the year 1860 in Table 24 of Chapter XI, and for 1910 in Table 26 of that chapter.

NEGRO POPULATION.

NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES AND RATIO OF MALES TO FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, 1890, AND 1880.

Table 5

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	1910		1900		1890		1880		Males to 1,000 females.					
	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1910	1900	1890	1880
			Males.	Females.										
UNITED STATES	4,885,881	4,941,882	56,001	4,886,547	4,447,447	3,735,603	3,753,073	3,263,115	3,327,678	989	986	985	978	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	32,783	33,523	740	28,379	30,390	21,633	22,947	19,223	20,702	978	936	943	929	
Middle Atlantic.....	293,466	214,404	10,938	159,711	160,210	111,644	115,082	90,891	98,601	949	961	982	922	
East North Central.....	156,431	144,405	12,026	134,445	123,397	108,996	98,927	90,993	88,205	1,083	1,090	1,093	1,078	
West North Central.....	125,864	116,798	9,066	121,272	116,637	114,288	109,801	101,922	100,401	1,078	1,040	1,041	1,015	
South Atlantic.....	2,029,808	2,085,080	52,972	1,835,525	1,809,492	1,613,769	1,648,921	1,446,862	1,491,240	975	969	979	968	
East South Central.....	1,315,972	1,336,721	20,929	1,210,082	1,256,804	1,056,343	1,063,454	949,225	975,771	984	989	993	973	
West South Central.....	994,025	990,401	3,624	896,797	847,269	693,264	684,826	542,956	544,749	1,004	999	1,012	997	
Mountain.....	11,766	9,701	2,065	9,104	8,486	8,372	4,399	2,997	2,025	1,213	1,404	1,520	1,480	
Pacific.....	15,946	13,249	2,697	8,032	6,632	8,194	5,916	3,946	2,884	1,204	1,211	1,385	1,368	
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	709	663	37	670	649	614	576	765	686	1,056	1,032	1,066	1,116	
New Hampshire.....	298	276	12	327	335	323	321	341	344	1,043	976	1,110	991	
Vermont.....	1,173	448	725	454	483	483	444	566	491	2,618	1,229	1,110	1,153	
Massachusetts.....	18,748	19,307	559	15,591	16,383	10,879	11,265	9,049	9,648	971	952	966	838	
Rhode Island.....	4,645	4,884	239	4,290	4,802	3,094	3,999	2,952	3,536	961	893	849	835	
Connecticut.....	7,229	7,946	716	7,247	7,079	5,930	6,372	5,950	5,997	910	908	911	925	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	64,034	70,157	6,123	46,618	52,614	33,603	36,589	30,852	34,252	913	896	916	911	
New Jersey.....	43,602	46,158	2,556	33,745	36,099	23,410	24,228	18,846	20,007	945	935	966	942	
Pennsylvania.....	95,830	89,089	2,259	79,348	77,497	54,731	52,865	41,193	44,948	997	1,024	1,033	929	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	57,995	53,457	4,537	49,985	46,916	45,076	42,637	40,962	38,938	1,085	1,065	1,072	1,052	
Indiana.....	50,909	47,709	3,199	45,121	46,816	33,323	32,632	29,867	28,608	1,068	1,084	1,084	1,068	
Illinois.....	66,909	52,140	4,769	45,121	39,557	30,148	26,880	24,507	21,861	1,011	1,129	1,122	1,121	
Michigan.....	9,007	8,108	899	8,220	7,306	7,986	7,237	7,836	7,204	1,011	1,082	1,102	1,079	
Wisconsin.....	1,476	1,424	52	1,418	1,124	1,363	1,081	1,521	1,181	1,007	1,202	1,261	1,288	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	4,183	2,901	1,282	2,836	2,123	2,167	1,516	905	659	1,442	1,336	1,429	1,373	
Iowa.....	8,120	6,833	1,287	6,875	5,818	5,712	4,973	5,191	4,325	1,185	1,182	1,149	1,200	
Missouri.....	80,489	76,963	3,526	81,206	80,028	75,336	74,848	72,133	73,197	1,046	1,015	1,007	986	
North Dakota.....	381	236	145	173	113	219	154	225	176	1,614	1,531	1,422	1,422	
South Dakota.....	468	349	119	272	193	363	178	225	176	1,341	1,409	2,039	2,039	
Nebraska.....	4,259	3,430	829	3,368	2,901	5,243	3,670	1,296	1,089	1,242	1,161	1,429	1,190	
Kansas.....	37,994	26,966	1,398	26,342	25,461	25,348	24,462	22,152	20,953	1,073	1,042	1,032	1,087	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	16,011	15,170	841	15,616	15,081	14,455	13,931	13,327	13,115	1,055	1,035	1,038	1,016	
Maryland.....	114,749	117,501	2,752	115,617	119,447	105,684	109,973	102,595	107,725	977	968	961	952	
District of Columbia.....	42,615	51,831	9,216	38,348	48,354	33,721	41,851	26,238	33,338	822	793	806	877	
Virginia.....	330,342	340,534	10,012	325,459	337,283	310,828	324,610	308,955	325,681	971	959	938	957	
West Virginia.....	36,607	27,666	9,041	25,167	18,332	17,991	14,699	13,482	12,404	1,328	1,373	1,224	1,087	
North Carolina.....	339,881	358,262	18,681	301,624	320,845	275,230	285,788	262,363	268,914	948	946	963	976	
South Carolina.....	408,078	427,766	19,687	383,626	398,695	341,921	347,114	297,787	308,545	954	962	985	971	
Georgia.....	580,263	696,724	16,461	509,669	524,944	430,072	428,743	339,157	365,976	972	971	1,003	981	
Florida.....	161,362	147,307	14,055	120,199	110,531	83,967	82,213	63,068	63,622	1,095	1,087	1,021	991	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	131,492	130,164	1,328	142,073	142,633	133,547	134,524	133,798	137,653	1,010	996	993	972	
Tennessee.....	253,710	239,378	14,332	235,388	231,853	213,021	217,157	197,467	203,684	976	986	983	969	
Alabama.....	447,794	460,488	12,694	409,237	418,070	336,997	341,492	292,001	302,132	972	979	987	967	
Mississippi.....	502,796	506,691	3,895	453,384	454,246	372,978	370,281	323,969	327,332	992	998	1,005	987	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	223,323	219,568	3,755	185,342	181,344	159,014	150,102	107,331	103,325	1,017	1,021	1,059	1,039	
Louisiana.....	353,824	369,610	15,786	322,624	329,540	277,134	282,659	238,870	244,776	983	983	983	976	
Oklahoma.....	71,937	65,675	6,262	28,656	27,028	11,655	9,954	1,993	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,171	1,000	
Texas.....	344,941	345,108	167	310,135	310,887	245,461	242,710	196,746	196,638	1,090	999	1,011	1,061	
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	1,658	776	262	912	611	1,053	437	181	155	1,353	1,493	2,410	1,232	
Idaho.....	363	396	145	166	127	113	83	89	14	1,373	1,307	(*)	(*)	
Wyoming.....	1,644	691	833	631	309	652	270	160	128	2,234	2,042	2,415	1,150	
Colorado.....	5,867	5,886	281	4,473	4,097	3,602	2,613	1,433	1,002	1,050	1,092	1,478	1,430	
New Mexico.....	891	837	154	1,023	887	1,220	736	638	377	1,209	1,743	1,838	1,692	
Arizona.....	1,054	955	99	1,363	485	1,173	184	104	51	1,104	2,810	6,375	(*)	
Utah.....	691	433	258	454	218	392	196	124	108	1,525	2,083	2,000	1,148	
Nevada.....	263	137	126	82	52	162	80	398	180	1,662	(*)	(*)	1,711	
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	3,736	2,322	1,414	1,889	925	1,104	498	209	116	1,609	1,718	2,217	1,802	
Oregon.....	907	585	322	677	428	743	443	270	217	1,550	1,582	1,677	1,244	
California.....	11,903	10,342	961	5,766	5,279	6,347	4,973	3,467	2,351	1,693	1,092	1,276	1,539	

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

* Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.

SEX COMPOSITION.

NEGRO POPULATION CUMULATED BY STATES, RANGED IN ORDER BY SEX RATIO: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

NEGRO POPULATION, CUMULATED BY STATES, BY SEX RATIOS.

Table 6	1910				1900				1890					
	Males to 1,000 females.		Cumulated population.		Males to 1,000 females.		Cumulated population.		Males to 1,000 females.		Cumulated population.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
United States.....	989	9,827,763			986	8,833,991			995	7,488,676				
1 Dist. of Columbia.....	822	94,446	1.0	1.0	793	86,702	86,702	1.0	806	75,572	75,572	1.0		
2 Connecticut.....	910	15,174	109,620	1.1	2	2 New York.....	886	99,232	185,994	2.1	849	7,393	87,965	1.1
3 New York.....	913	13,191	243,811	2.5	3	3 Rhode Island.....	893	9,092	185,026	2.2	916	70,692	133,037	2.0
4 New Jersey.....	945	89,760	333,371	3.4	4	4 Connecticut.....	908	15,276	210,252	2.4	831	12,302	165,359	2.2
5 North Carolina.....	948	697,843	1,031,414	10.5	5	5 New Jersey.....	935	69,544	280,996	3.2	958	635,438	800,797	10.7
6 Rhode Island.....	951	9,529	1,040,943	16.6	6	6 North Carolina.....	946	624,469	904,565	10.2	961	215,657	1,016,454	13.6
7 South Carolina.....	954	835,843	1,876,786	19.1	7	7 Massachusetts.....	952	31,974	836,339	10.6	963	561,018	1,577,472	21.0
8 Massachusetts.....	971	35,035	1,911,841	19.5	8	8 Virginia.....	959	690,722	1,597,261	18.1	966	601,018	2,194,484	29.4
9 Virginia.....	971	671,096	2,853,397	28.4	9	9 South Carolina.....	962	782,321	2,379,882	26.9	969	467,638	2,647,254	35.2
10 Alabama.....	972	908,282	3,494,219	35.6	10	10 Maryland.....	968	235,054	2,614,646	29.6	983	559,193	2,206,447	29.5
11 Georgia.....	972	1,176,987	4,671,206	47.5	11	11 Georgia.....	971	1,034,813	3,649,459	41.1	983	439,678	2,637,125	35.2
12 Tennessee.....	976	473,088	5,144,294	52.3	12	12 New Hampshire.....	976	662	3,650,121	41.3	985	688,934	3,326,059	44.4
13 Maryland.....	977	232,250	5,376,544	54.7	13	13 Alabama.....	979	827	4,477,428	50.7	987	678,439	4,000,548	53.5
14 Pennsylvania.....	977	183,919	5,570,463	56.7	14	14 Louisiana.....	983	659,804	5,128,232	58.1	988	288,671	4,292,619	57.1
15 Louisiana.....	983	713,874	6,284,337	63.9	15	15 Tennessee.....	988	480,243	5,698,475	63.5	1,003	838,815	5,131,434	68.5
16 Mississippi.....	992	1,009,487	7,293,824	74.2	16	16 Kentucky.....	996	284,706	5,883,181	65.7	1,005	742,559	5,873,993	78.4
17 Texas.....	1,000	690,049	7,983,873	81.2	17	17 Mississippi.....	998	907,630	6,800,811	77.0	1,007	150,184	6,024,177	80.4
18 Kentucky.....	1,016	261,656	8,245,529	83.9	18	18 Texas.....	999	620,722	7,421,533	84.0	1,011	488,171	6,512,348	87.0
19 Arkansas.....	1,017	442,831	8,688,428	88.4	19	19 Missouri.....	1,015	161,226	7,582,767	85.8	1,021	166,180	6,676,528	89.2
20 Wisconsin.....	1,037	2,900	8,691,320	88.4	20	20 Arkansas.....	1,021	366,856	7,949,623	90.0	1,032	449,710	6,728,233	89.8
21 New Hampshire.....	1,043	564	8,691,884	88.4	21	21 Pennsylvania.....	1,024	156,845	8,106,468	91.8	1,035	107,996	6,835,834	91.3
22 Missouri.....	1,048	157,452	8,840,336	90.0	22	22 Maine.....	1,032	1,319	8,107,787	91.8	1,038	28,386	6,864,220	91.7
23 Colorado.....	1,050	11,453	8,850,789	90.2	23	23 Delaware.....	1,035	30,697	8,138,454	92.1	1,039	309,117	7,171,337	95.8
24 Nevada.....	1,053	517	8,853,307	90.2	24	24 Kansas.....	1,042	3,063	8,180,487	92.7	1,043	6,004	7,157,527	95.8
25 Delaware.....	1,053	31,181	8,932,485	90.5	25	25 Oklahoma.....	1,060	55,684	8,246,171	93.3	1,072	87,113	7,261,640	97.0
26 Maine.....	1,056	1,363	8,933,846	90.5	26	26 Ohio.....	1,065	96,901	8,343,072	94.4	1,084	45,213	7,308,855	97.6
27 Indiana.....	1,056	690,320	8,934,166	91.1	27	27 Indiana.....	1,068	57,505	8,406,577	95.1	1,103	15,223	7,322,078	97.8
28 Kansas.....	1,073	54,030	9,008,196	91.7	28	28 Michigan.....	1,082	15,816	8,416,393	95.3	1,110	614	7,322,692	97.8
29 Ohio.....	1,083	111,452	9,119,648	92.8	29	29 Florida.....	1,087	230,769	8,547,153	97.9	1,116	1,169	7,325,629	97.9
30 Illinois.....	1,083	109,649	9,228,697	93.9	30	30 California.....	1,092	11,043	8,688,168	98.0	1,122	57,028	7,380,557	98.6
31 California.....	1,093	21,645	9,250,342	94.1	31	31 Colorado.....	1,092	5,770	8,668,738	98.1	1,149	10,683	7,391,342	98.7
32 Florida.....	1,098	308,669	9,559,011	97.3	32	32 Illinois.....	1,129	83,078	8,753,816	99.1	1,171	21,609	7,412,911	99.0
33 Oklahoma.....	1,093	137,612	9,696,623	98.7	33	33 Nebraska.....	1,126	6,269	8,758,083	99.1	1,224	32,690	7,415,461	99.4
34 Arizona.....	1,104	2,009	9,698,632	98.7	34	34 Iowa.....	1,182	12,893	8,770,778	99.3	1,251	2,414	7,415,885	99.5
35 Michigan.....	1,111	17,113	9,715,747	98.9	35	35 Vermont.....	1,224	826	8,771,604	99.3	1,276	11,322	7,459,407	99.6
36 Iowa.....	1,185	14,973	9,730,720	99.0	36	36 Wisconsin.....	1,262	2,543	8,774,146	99.3	1,378	6,215	7,455,622	99.7
37 New Mexico.....	1,209	1,628	9,732,348	99.0	37	37 Idaho.....	1,307	293	8,774,438	99.3	1,422	301	7,456,523	99.7
38 Nebraska.....	1,242	7,689	9,740,037	99.1	38	38 Minnesota.....	1,336	4,559	8,779,398	99.4	1,422	378	7,466,196	99.7
39 West Virginia.....	1,328	64,173	9,804,210	99.8	39	39 West Virginia.....	1,373	43,499	8,822,895	99.9	1,429	3,683	7,469,879	99.7
40 South Dakota.....	1,341	817	9,805,027	99.8	40	40 South Dakota.....	1,409	465	8,823,362	99.9	1,459	8,913	7,475,792	99.9
41 Montana.....	1,365	1,334	9,806,361	99.8	41	41 Montana.....	1,493	1,523	8,824,885	99.9	1,658	1,956	7,480,748	99.9
42 Minnesota.....	1,412	848	9,813,945	99.9	42	42 North Dakota.....	1,531	286	8,825,171	99.9	1,677	1,386	7,481,834	99.9
43 Utah.....	1,325	1,144	9,815,089	99.9	43	43 Nevada.....	1,577	134	8,825,305	99.9	2,000	588	7,482,522	99.9
44 Oregon.....	1,550	1,492	9,816,581	99.9	44	44 Oregon.....	1,582	1,105	8,826,410	99.9	2,025	242	7,482,764	99.9
45 Idaho.....	1,575	651	9,805,027	99.9	45	45 Washington.....	1,718	2,914	8,828,924	99.9	2,030	541	7,483,305	99.9
46 Washington.....	1,699	6,058	9,823,290	100.0	46	46 New Mexico.....	1,743	1,610	8,830,534	100.0	2,217	1,602	7,484,907	99.9
47 North Dakota.....	1,614	617	9,823,302	100.0	47	47 Wyoming.....	2,042	600	8,831,474	100.0	2,410	1,090	7,485,307	99.9
48 Wyoming.....	2,234	2,235	9,826,142	100.0	48	48 Utah.....	2,053	672	8,832,146	100.0	2,415	922	7,487,319	100.0
49 Vermont.....	2,618	1,621	9,827,763	100.0	49	49 Arizona.....	2,810	1,848	8,833,994	100.0	6,375	1,357	7,488,676	100.0

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory.

² Number of females less than 100 in Nevada for 1900 and 1890, and in Idaho for 1890.

In 1910, 81.2 per cent, or more than four-fifths, of the Negro population lived in states in which the number of females equaled or exceeded the number of males; in 1900, 84 per cent, and in 1890, 57.1 per cent.

The range of variation in the sex ratios was less in 1910 than it was in 1900 or in 1890.¹

¹ The quartile deviation in 1910 (i. e., one-half of the difference between the ratios of the quartile states by the cumulated populations of Table 6) was less than in 1900 but greater than in 1890, the deviations for these years being, respectively, 14.5, 18, and 11 in the number of males per 1,000 females. These figures indicate that the distribution of the Negro population by sex was somewhat more even from state to state in 1910 than it was in 1900 but was somewhat less even than in 1890, although the range of extreme variation was greater in 1890.

SEX RATIO IN THE "BLACK BELT."

The sex distribution of the Negro population of counties is given in General Table III.

In Table 7 aggregates and sex ratios are shown for southern counties in which Negroes constituted 50 per cent or more of the population in 1910, and for counties having a smaller proportion Negro.

In the aggregate for counties in which the population was 50 per cent or more Negro in 1910, the proportion of males was smaller than it was in the aggregate for other counties, in the country as a whole and in each of the three southern divisions, although in several

NEGRO POPULATION.

Southern states the proportion of males was higher in the majority Negro counties than in other counties. The differences between the sex ratios of these two aggregates may be associated in certain Southern states with the tendency which has been noted, of Negroes to move out of the black belt. While this movement is not simple in character, as regards the two sexes, it would appear that the tendency is stronger among males than among females. In Alabama, for example, the number of males to 1,000 females was 936 in the black belt counties and 1,017 in other counties. In Florida the number of males per 1,000 females in the majority Negro counties was 1,053, and in other counties 1,116. It would appear that the migration of Negro males into this state has been sufficient to raise the proportion of males in the population considerably above the average proportion in the Negro population as a whole, but to a much less degree in the majority Negro counties as compared with other counties.

The sex composition of the Negro population of any county may, however, be variously affected by the migratory shiftings of the population, which in some cases tend to increase and in other cases to diminish the proportion of males to females. Throughout the country the rural Negro population is predominantly male, and the urban Negro population is predominantly female.

Negro population locally. Obviously a county will be variously affected by these migratory shiftings according as it is receiving or is sending forth migrants, according as it is urban or rural in character, and, if rural, according as it is fully or only incompletely exploited agriculturally, and finally according as it is proximate to or remote from large urban centers. Local variations in sex ratios reflect the influences of migratory shiftings of population, and would not develop to any appreciable extent in the absence of such shiftings.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

In Table 8 the sex ratio in 1910 and in 1900 is given for the urban and rural Negro population and white population classes.

RACIAL CLASS.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.			
	Urban population.		Rural population.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Negro.....	908	878	1,021	1,021
White.....	1,022	991	1,111	1,095
Native.....	973	970	1,072	1,066
Native parentage.....	933	884	1,067	1,061
Mixed parentage.....	963	(1)	1,068	(1)
Foreign parentage.....	931	(1)	1,111	(1)
Foreign-born.....	1,180	1,063	1,111	1,438

¹ Data not available.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.	
	Counties 50 per cent or more Negro.		Counties less than 50 per cent Negro.		Counties 50 per cent or more Negro	Counties less than 50 per cent Negro.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
United States.....	1,941,060	1,991,064	2,944,821	2,950,818	975	998
The South.....	1,941,060	1,991,064	2,398,565	2,418,738	975	992
South Atlantic.....	879,430	1,008,298	1,059,378	1,074,382	971	978
East South Central.....	827,788	849,312	988,024	987,409	987	1,001
West South Central.....	333,882	333,454	660,163	656,947	1,001	1,005
The North.....			518,544	509,130		1,018
The West.....			27,712	22,930		1,207
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic.....						
Delaware.....			16,011	15,170		1,055
Maryland.....	4,485	4,087	110,264	113,414	1,097	972
District of Columbia.....			42,615	31,831		822
Virginia.....	136,237	124,480	124,283	205,074		1,018
West Virginia.....			36,007	27,566		1,328
North Carolina.....	81,303	85,217	238,278	273,045	954	946
South Carolina.....	249,719	339,752	67,359	69,013	933	976
Georgia.....	361,943	374,023	218,320	222,995	968	980
Florida.....	54,723	51,733	106,639	95,574	1,038	1,116
East South Central.....						
Kentucky.....			131,492	139,164		1,010
Tennessee.....	20,110	20,302	213,600	219,076	991	975
Alabama.....	235,629	251,779	212,174	208,769	938	943
Mississippi.....	372,038	377,231	130,738	129,460	986	1,010
West South Central.....						
Arkansas.....	114,644	111,501	108,679	108,067	1,028	1,005
Louisiana.....	176,981	179,726	176,863	180,224	983	981
Oklahoma.....			71,937	65,675		1,095
Texas.....	42,237	42,227	302,704	302,381	1,000	1,000

The migration into northern and western communities is partly rural and partly urban in direction, and within the South also these two sorts of migrations are continuously modifying the sex composition of the

Among Negroes in 1910 the number of males per 1,000 females was 908 in the urban population and 1,021 in the rural. During the decade the proportion of males increased in the urban Negro population, but remained unchanged in the rural population. Among native whites of native, mixed, and foreign parentage, as among Negroes, there was a deficiency of males in the urban population and an excess of males in the rural, and among foreign-born whites the excess of males was much greater in the rural than it was in the urban population.

In Table 9 the sex ratio is given for the urban Negro population by classes of urban communities.

	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.							
	Total.	Urban communities.						Rural communities.
		Places of 500,000 or more.	Places of 100,000 to 500,000.	Places of 25,000 to 100,000.	Places of 10,000 to 25,000.	Places of 2,500 to 10,000.		
Both sexes.....	2,689,229	396,613	626,916	602,040	408,382	655,266	7,138,534	
Male.....	1,279,484	189,837	297,674	286,286	193,721	311,965	3,606,397	
Female.....	1,409,745	206,778	329,272	315,754	214,661	343,300	3,532,137	
Excess—								
Of males.....							74,260	
Of females.....	180,261	16,941	31,598	29,468	20,920	31,334		
Males to 1,000 females.....	908	918	904	907	903	909	1,021	

The ratio does not appear to vary in any fixed relationship with reference to size of community, the de-

iciency of males being most marked in places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants, in which the number of males per 1,000 females was 903, and least marked in places of 500,000 or more, in which it was 918. The predominance of females in the urban population seems to be determined by conditions which obtain generally in small as well as in large urban communities. Males may enter more largely into the long-distance migration to the large cities of the North, than they do into the relatively short-distance migration to the smaller cities in the country as a whole.

Table 10 gives the sex ratio by classes of urban communities for the Negro and white classes. In this table, also, the variations in the sex ratios seem to be determined by factors other than size of urban community.

Table 10 MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.

RACIAL CLASS.	Urban population.						Rural population.
	Total.	Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.	Places of 100,000 to 500,000.	Places of 25,000 to 100,000.	Places of 10,000 to 25,000.	Places of 2,500 to 10,000.	
Negro.....	908	918	904	907	903	909	1,021
White.....	1,022	1,008	1,032	1,020	1,027	1,027	1,111
Native.....	973	964	980	975	971	977	1,072
Native parentage..	993	981	1,016	996	987	985	1,067
Mixed parentage..	833	841	931	925	923	936	1,068
Foreign parentage..	851	867	939	947	947	963	1,111
Foreign born.....	1,189	1,099	1,222	1,201	1,305	1,363	1,611

The sex ratio in the urban and rural population, Negro and white, is given in Table 11, by sections and southern divisions.

Table 11 MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Negro population.	White population.					Foreign born.
		Total.	Native.			Foreign or mixed parentage.	
			Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
URBAN COMMUNITIES.							
United States.....	908	1,022	973	993	946	1,189	
The South.....	876	997	979	989	928	1,227	
South Atlantic.....	860	976	956	960	931	1,211	
East South Central.....	879	977	964	979	885	1,232	
West South Central.....	906	1,044	1,026	1,042	951	1,249	
The North.....	977	1,013	963	980	943	1,165	
The West.....	1,083	1,150	1,065	1,109	993	1,520	
RURAL COMMUNITIES.							
United States.....	1,021	1,111	1,072	1,067	1,095	1,611	
The South.....	1,015	1,070	1,059	1,057	1,114	1,686	
South Atlantic.....	1,010	1,033	1,041	1,039	1,098	2,193	
East South Central.....	1,011	1,050	1,046	1,045	1,101	1,792	
West South Central.....	1,033	1,108	1,094	1,092	1,121	1,488	
The North.....	1,175	1,165	1,061	1,056	1,076	1,484	
The West.....	1,827	1,382	1,240	1,249	1,217	2,333	

The excess of females in the urban Negro population was most marked in the South, and among southern divisions, in the South Atlantic division, in which the number of males per 1,000 females was 860. In the rural population of this division there were 1,010 males to 1,000 females. Similar, but somewhat less considerable differences in the proportions for the urban and rural populations obtain in the East and West South Central divisions. In the North the number of males per 1,000 females was 977 in the urban population, and 1,175 in the rural; in the West, 1,083 in the urban, and 1,827 in the rural. The proportion of males is higher among native whites than among Negroes, in both the urban and the rural population of the South, and lower among native whites than among Negroes in the urban and rural population of the North and West. Inasmuch as the urban population is increasing by net migration from country districts, the ratios shown in Table 11 indicate that this migration cityward in the Negro population is predominantly female as regards urban communities in the South.

Table 12 (p. 154) gives for each of the nine geographic divisions the number of Negro and white males and females in the urban and rural population, covering the two years, 1910 and 1900.

Table 13 (p. 154) gives similar data by divisions for classes of urban communities in 1910.

Table 14 (p. 155) classifies the urban and rural Negro population of the states in 1910, by sex, giving the sex ratio for each class of population. In every state except Vermont, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Nevada, and Minnesota the proportion of males in the rural Negro population exceeded that in the urban. Among the Southern states in the urban population the proportion was lowest in Mississippi, 823 males to 1,000 females, and highest in Oklahoma, 1,115 males to 1,000 females; in the rural population the proportion was lowest in North Carolina, 972 males to 1,000 females, and highest in West Virginia, 1,424 males to 1,000 females. West Virginia and Oklahoma were the only Southern states showing an excess of males in the urban population, and North Carolina, South Carolina, and Alabama, the only Southern states showing an excess of females in the rural population. In the North Central states, except Wisconsin and Kansas, males are in excess in both the urban and rural populations, and this condition obtains in some other states with small Negro populations, in which males largely predominate.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Tables 15 and 16 (pp. 156 and 157) present data for cities. In Table 15 the number of Negro males and females and the sex ratio are shown for cities of 100,000 or more population, covering the years 1910, 1900, and 1890, together with the sex ratio in 1910 for classes of

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the white population. Table 16 gives the Negro population by sex, and the sex ratio in 1910, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 population. In both these tables the cities are grouped by sections, totals being given for each section.

In 1910 there were 9 southern cities having a population of 100,000 or more, and in the Negro pop-

ulation of each of these cities the females outnumbered the males, the lowest proportion of males being that of Nashville, Tenn., in which the number of males to 1,000 females was 800. The lowest proportion for any northern or western city was that of Worcester, Mass., 849 males to 1,000 females. The highest proportion was that of San Francisco, 1,661 males to 1,000

NEGRO AND WHITE MALES AND FEMALES AND SEX RATIO, IN THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900.

Table 12	RURAL POPULATION.						URBAN POPULATION.					
	1910			1900			1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.
United States:												
Negro.....	3,666,397	3,532,137	1,021	3,448,850	3,379,172	1,021	1,279,484	1,409,745	908	937,697	1,068,275	878
White.....	22,048,566	19,831,478	1,111	19,907,997	18,183,209	1,095	20,129,679	19,702,234	1,022	14,293,738	14,424,252	991
New England:												
Negro.....	3,087	2,242	1,318	2,925	2,644	1,106	29,696	31,181	952	25,654	27,876	920
White.....	564,484	526,063	1,073	573,786	511,123	1,060	2,663,122	2,736,845	977	2,156,335	2,256,780	956
Middle Atlantic:												
Negro.....	42,013	36,611	1,148	42,128	36,024	1,169	161,433	177,793	908	117,583	130,186	903
White.....	2,884,541	2,621,990	1,100	2,728,626	2,564,936	1,064	6,711,807	6,962,114	1,007	4,858,337	4,958,963	980
East North Central:												
Negro.....	38,548	31,746	1,214	42,460	35,261	1,204	117,883	112,659	1,046	91,985	88,136	1,044
White.....	4,460,277	4,085,693	1,092	4,322,733	4,150,732	1,090	4,762,884	4,618,768	1,031	3,509,714	3,526,874	995
West North Central:												
Negro.....	42,053	36,306	1,158	51,867	46,679	1,111	83,809	80,792	1,041	69,405	69,958	992
White.....	4,051,171	3,994,358	1,127	3,845,352	3,414,541	1,126	1,892,713	1,813,379	1,044	1,423,018	1,382,906	1,029
South Atlantic:												
Negro.....	1,609,189	1,593,779	1,010	1,522,463	1,510,242	1,008	4,029,619	488,901	860	313,122	383,250	817
White.....	3,021,412	2,936,201	1,053	2,629,429	2,542,080	1,047	1,077,166	1,108,824	976	752,540	782,009	962
East South Central:												
Negro.....	1,077,589	1,065,827	1,011	1,064,191	1,049,427	1,014	238,203	270,894	879	178,891	207,377	883
White.....	2,401,427	2,288,136	1,050	2,195,957	2,104,385	1,044	526,175	538,565	977	368,881	378,624	982
West South Central:												
Negro.....	786,901	761,687	1,033	716,301	695,609	1,030	207,124	228,714	906	130,496	151,660	860
White.....	2,735,979	2,469,779	1,108	2,104,427	1,993,776	1,111	774,108	741,625	1,044	386,881	385,981	1,002
Mountain:												
Negro.....	3,848	2,173	1,771	4,052	1,704	2,378	7,918	7,528	1,052	5,082	4,782	1,056
White.....	923,474	672,960	1,373	607,974	445,105	1,366	488,674	435,617	1,122	276,658	230,306	1,101
Pacific:												
Negro.....	3,167	1,666	1,901	2,523	1,582	1,595	12,779	11,583	1,103	5,509	5,050	1,091
White.....	1,005,801	723,545	1,390	699,813	526,529	1,329	1,233,930	1,061,497	1,162	561,464	505,807	1,110

NEGRO AND WHITE MALES AND FEMALES AND SEX RATIO FOR CLASSES OF CITIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 13	POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—														
	2,500 to 10,000.			10,000 to 25,000.			25,000 to 100,000.			100,000 to 500,000.			500,000 and over.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.
United States:															
Negro.....	311,966	343,300	909	193,721	214,641	903	286,286	315,754	907	297,674	329,272	904	189,837	206,778	918
White.....	3,851,056	3,847,145	1,027	2,627,246	2,559,332	1,027	3,851,950	3,774,973	1,020	4,124,897	3,992,220	1,033	5,574,330	5,528,584	1,008
New England:															
Negro.....	4,831	4,091	1,181	2,789	3,180	877	7,434	8,343	801	7,978	8,867	921	6,664	6,900	964
White.....	631,865	632,325	999	459,669	470,533	977	796,308	824,774	965	453,538	465,319	975	321,802	333,894	966
Middle Atlantic:															
Negro.....	13,795	14,988	920	16,995	17,067	943	25,693	27,463	936	10,945	11,409	959	94,925	106,886	888
White.....	832,038	801,454	1,038	668,834	647,326	1,033	1,031,004	1,025,780	1,005	865,181	861,763	1,001	3,144,750	3,325,791	937
East North Central:															
Negro.....	19,063	18,796	1,014	15,454	15,017	1,029	21,626	19,736	1,096	34,714	33,585	1,034	27,026	25,525	1,059
White.....	933,369	933,345	1,000	691,618	673,308	1,027	773,249	738,485	1,047	978,878	968,418	1,011	1,385,770	1,305,212	1,062
West North Central:															
Negro.....	17,265	17,290	1,000	11,225	10,788	1,041	15,484	14,591	1,061	17,667	16,961	1,040	22,168	21,792	1,017
White.....	509,523	496,847	1,028	219,755	212,717	1,033	397,727	373,590	1,065	412,316	412,129	1,073	323,992	319,096	1,013
South Atlantic:															
Negro.....	119,730	135,832	882	62,968	72,238	872	111,552	129,361	862	87,306	105,775	825	39,054	45,695	858
White.....	252,633	254,385	992	152,409	156,973	971	237,657	233,438	1,018	208,631	214,237	969	228,816	244,571	936
East South Central:															
Negro.....	73,518	84,790	867	40,113	46,771	858	37,820	44,324	833	86,752	95,639	913	.....	.....	.....
White.....	151,069	156,948	963	66,231	67,203	986	101,432	105,647	960	207,413	208,767	994	.....	.....	.....
West South Central:															
Negro.....	60,765	64,902	936	42,247	46,868	901	63,166	68,628	920	40,946	48,316	817	.....	.....	.....
White.....	254,432	243,200	1,046	135,966	128,751	1,056	261,794	242,137	1,081	121,916	127,487	956	.....	.....	.....
Mountain:															
Negro.....	1,832	1,624	1,128	1,451	1,328	1,093	1,983	1,802	1,100	2,652	2,274	956	.....	.....	.....
White.....	190,388	162,176	1,174	75,608	68,395	1,103	118,719	106,934	1,110	103,969	103,112	1,008	.....	.....	.....
Pacific:															
Negro.....	1,158	1,047	1,106	1,379	1,384	996	1,528	1,506	1,015	8,714	7,616	1,140	.....	.....	.....
White.....	195,689	167,215	1,170	157,216	139,126	1,130	131,000	124,168	1,047	746,065	630,988	1,182

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females. In New York City there were 850 males to 1,000 females. In this group of cities the proportion of males increased in each section of the country during the decade 1900-1910, although there were 14 northern and western cities and 1 southern city, Memphis, in which the proportion decreased.

The Negro populations of northern and western cities of 25,000 to 100,000 population, are generally small, and in a number of these cities males outnumbered females in 1910. In only 5 of the 35 southern cities of this group, however, was there an excess of males over females.

TABLE 14.—URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, WITH SEX RATIO AND PERCENTAGE URBAN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.										
	Urban communities.			Rural communities.			Males to 1,000 females.		Percentage urban.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Urban communities.	Rural communities.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES	2,689,229	1,279,484	1,409,745	7,138,534	3,606,397	3,532,137	908	1,021	27.4	26.2	28.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	80,877	29,696	31,181	5,429	3,087	2,342	952	1,318	91.8	90.6	93.0
Middle Atlantic.....	339,246	161,435	177,793	78,024	42,013	36,011	908	1,148	81.2	78.4	82.9
East North Central.....	230,542	117,833	112,659	70,294	38,548	31,746	1,046	1,214	76.6	75.4	78.0
West North Central.....	164,301	85,809	80,492	78,561	42,055	36,506	1,041	1,158	67.7	66.6	68.9
South Atlantic.....	909,520	420,619	488,901	3,202,938	1,608,189	1,595,749	943	1,010	22.1	20.7	23.5
East South Central.....	509,097	238,203	270,894	2,143,416	1,077,589	1,065,827	879	1,011	19.2	18.1	20.3
West South Central.....	438,838	207,124	228,714	1,548,588	786,901	761,687	906	1,033	22.0	20.8	23.1
Mountain.....	24,362	7,915	7,528	6,025	3,249	2,776	1,173	1,059	72.0	67.3	77.6
Pacific.....	24,362	12,779	11,583	4,833	3,167	1,666	1,103	1,001	83.4	80.1	87.4
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	924	451	473	439	249	190	953	1,311	67.8	64.4	71.3
New Hampshire.....	356	159	197	208	129	79	807	(¹)	63.1	55.2	71.4
Vermont.....	1,341	1,034	337	169	169	111	2,879	1,523	82.7	85.6	75.2
Massachusetts.....	35,243	17,101	18,142	2,812	1,647	1,165	945	1,414	92.6	91.2	84.0
Rhode Island.....	9,055	4,379	4,676	474	266	208	936	1,279	95.0	94.3	95.7
Connecticut.....	15,958	6,602	7,356	1,216	627	589	897	1,065	92.0	91.3	92.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	117,486	54,643	62,843	16,705	9,391	7,314	870	1,284	87.6	85.3	89.6
New Jersey.....	65,427	30,782	34,645	24,533	12,820	11,513	898	1,116	72.1	70.6	75.1
Pennsylvania.....	156,333	76,028	80,305	37,586	19,802	17,784	947	1,113	80.6	79.3	81.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	82,282	42,074	40,208	29,170	15,921	13,249	1,046	1,202	73.8	72.5	75.2
Indiana.....	48,423	24,485	23,940	18,995	6,559	5,336	1,023	1,229	80.3	78.9	81.8
Illinois.....	15,339	8,015	41,523	23,511	12,894	10,617	1,050	1,214	76.4	75.3	77.6
Michigan.....	12,156	6,255	5,901	4,959	2,752	2,207	1,060	1,247	71.0	69.4	72.8
Wisconsin.....	2,141	1,054	1,087	759	422	337	970	1,232	73.0	71.4	76.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	6,518	3,864	2,654	766	319	247	1,456	1,291	92.0	92.4	91.5
Iowa.....	5,786	3,215	4,271	5,187	2,935	2,252	1,141	1,273	65.4	64.2	67.4
Missouri.....	104,442	52,618	51,844	52,990	27,871	25,119	1,015	1,110	66.3	65.4	67.4
North Dakota.....	306	197	109	311	184	127	1,807	1,449	49.6	51.7	46.2
South Dakota.....	412	228	184	405	240	165	1,029	1,455	50.4	48.7	52.7
Nebraska.....	6,621	3,626	2,995	1,068	633	435	1,211	1,455	86.1	85.1	87.3
Kansas.....	36,196	18,061	18,135	17,834	9,903	7,931	996	1,249	67.0	64.6	69.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	11,157	5,392	5,765	20,024	10,619	9,405	935	1,129	35.8	33.7	38.0
Maryland.....	92,250	45,946	53,284	135,020	68,903	64,217	862	1,071	42.7	40.0	45.3
District of Columbia.....	94,446	42,615	51,831	131,020	65,803	65,217	1,000	1,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
Virginia.....	136,219	72,804	85,414	312,878	257,738	255,140	852	1,010	23.6	22.0	25.1
West Virginia.....	15,339	7,945	7,535	45,783	28,062	20,131	1,069	1,234	24.0	21.7	27.0
North Carolina.....	115,975	52,796	63,179	381,868	206,735	205,083	836	972	16.4	15.3	17.6
South Carolina.....	101,702	45,979	55,723	734,141	362,099	372,042	825	923	12.2	11.3	13.0
Georgia.....	224,338	103,293	121,525	952,161	477,032	475,129	849	1,064	19.1	17.8	20.4
Florida.....	88,586	43,911	44,675	220,083	117,053	102,532	983	1,144	28.7	27.2	30.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	106,631	51,186	55,445	155,025	80,306	74,719	923	1,075	40.8	38.9	42.6
Tennessee.....	150,506	70,375	80,131	322,582	163,335	159,247	878	1,026	31.8	30.1	33.5
Alabama.....	156,603	73,579	83,024	751,679	374,215	377,464	863	991	17.2	16.4	18.0
Mississippi.....	88,367	43,063	52,294	914,130	459,753	454,397	886	1,012	9.4	8.6	10.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	59,147	28,712	30,435	383,744	194,611	189,133	943	1,029	13.4	12.9	13.9
Louisiana.....	160,843	73,842	87,003	553,029	279,982	273,047	849	1,025	22.5	20.9	24.2
Oklahoma.....	36,382	19,497	17,485	100,630	52,440	48,190	1,115	1,088	26.1	21.1	26.6
Texas.....	178,864	85,973	93,791	511,185	259,866	251,317	907	1,034	25.9	24.7	27.2
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	1,455	830	625	379	228	151	1,328	1,510	79.3	78.3	80.3
Idaho.....	426	252	174	225	146	79	1,448	(¹)	65.4	63.3	68.8
Wyoming.....	1,041	539	502	1,104	1,005	189	1,074	5,317	46.6	34.9	72.6
Colorado.....	9,359	4,646	4,713	2,064	1,221	873	986	1,399	81.7	79.2	84.4
New Mexico.....	795	393	302	833	498	325	878	1,487	48.9	44.1	54.5
Arizona.....	1,310	626	684	699	428	271	1,911	1,579	65.2	59.4	71.6
Utah.....	909	373	386	185	118	67	1,485	(¹)	83.8	82.9	85.2
Nevada.....	101	59	42	412	204	208	(¹)	(¹)	18.7	22.4	16.8
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	4,699	2,738	1,961	1,359	998	361	1,396	2,765	77.6	73.3	84.5
Oregon.....	1,264	756	508	228	151	77	1,458	(¹)	84.7	83.4	86.8
California.....	18,994	9,285	9,114	3,246	2,018	1,228	1,019	1,643	85.0	82.1	88.1

¹ Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, AND MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER: 1910, 1900, AND 1890; AND MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION: 1910.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION.						MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.								
	1910		1900		1890 ¹		Negro population.			White population: 1910.					
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1910	1900	1890 ¹	Total.	Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign born.	
Total, all cities having a population of 100,000 or more.....	487,511	536,050	369,158	420,337	.....	.....	909	878	.....	1,019	972	1,000	947	1,137
Cities of the South.....	234,058	294,825	202,100	245,199	.....	.....	862	824	.....	961	946	961	960	1,091
Cities of the North.....	222,087	239,835	161,874	179,051	.....	.....	862	852	.....	1,012	965	991	947	1,115
Cities of the West.....	11,366	10,420	5,184	5,107	.....	.....	1,091	1,015	.....	1,158	1,063	1,121	983	1,506
CITIES OF THE SOUTH.															
Atlanta, Ga.....	23,219	28,883	14,806	20,921	.....	.....	810	708	.....	992	973	978	910	1,394
Baltimore, Md.....	39,054	45,695	35,063	44,195	.....	28,979	855	793	760	936	922	926	916	1,406
Birmingham, Ala.....	25,662	26,643	7,738	8,837	.....	.....	963	876	.....	1,073	1,048	1,053	1,013	1,608
Louisville, Ky.....	19,602	20,920	18,842	20,297	13,330	15,321	937	928	870	942	932	962	870	1,035	
Memphis, Tenn.....	25,259	27,182	24,551	25,359	.....	.....	929	968	.....	1,089	1,060	1,085	947	1,474
Nashville, Tenn.....	16,229	20,294	15,269	16,775	.....	.....	850	791	.....	947	941	952	831	1,114
New Orleans, La.....	40,946	48,516	35,129	42,583	29,780	38,711	847	825	806	956	937	976	864	1,121	
Richmond, Va.....	21,472	25,261	14,354	17,876	.....	.....	850	803	.....	951	936	936	933	1,272
Washington, D. C.....	42,615	51,831	38,318	48,354	33,721	41,851	822	793	806	949	931	934	919	1,130	
CITIES OF THE NORTH.															
Albany, N. Y.....	497	540	642	536	.....	.....	920	1,198	.....	928	915	933	894	969
Boston, Mass.....	6,664	6,900	5,964	5,967	4,168	3,957	956	1,038	1,053	964	967	961	971	958	
Bridgport, Conn.....	657	675	516	633	.....	.....	973	815	.....	1,002	981	1,022	952	1,223
Buffalo, N. Y.....	933	840	899	799	569	549	1,111	1,125	1,036	1,005	961	1,002	935	1,128	
Cambridge, Mass.....	2,227	2,480	1,845	2,043	.....	.....	958	903	.....	916	924	888	948	902
Chicago, Ill.....	22,685	21,418	16,073	14,107	7,938	6,333	1,059	1,142	1,253	1,061	983	1,038	958	1,211	
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	9,905	9,734	7,156	7,326	5,733	5,922	1,018	977	968	950	930	979	875	1,059	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,341	4,107	3,177	3,111	1,587	1,402	1,057	1,130	.....	1,065	978	1,016	956	1,246
Columbus, Ohio.....	6,784	5,855	4,311	5,599	.....	.....	1,139	1,108	1,181	1,016	975	967	945	1,344
Dayton, Ohio.....	4,245	2,367	1,718	1,669	.....	.....	1,046	1,029	.....	1,018	970	999	891	1,440
Detroit, Mich.....	2,985	2,756	2,014	2,097	1,692	1,739	1,083	960	973	1,066	991	1,054	954	1,229	
Fall River, Mass.....	174	181	118	206	.....	.....	961	573	.....	963	942	929	946	921
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	347	318	298	306	.....	.....	1,091	974	.....	973	915	959	876	1,104
Indianapolis, Ind.....	10,803	11,013	7,922	8,029	4,588	4,548	961	984	1,008	987	957	972	905	1,344	
Jersey City, N. J.....	3,020	2,940	1,846	1,858	1,017	1,082	1,027	994	940	1,054	997	1,027	976	1,205	
Kansas City, Mo.....	11,685	11,681	8,560	9,007	6,864	6,836	1,017	950	1,004	1,038	1,006	1,026	942	1,323	
Lowell, Mass.....	622	71	67	69	.....	.....	(5)	(2)	.....	940	918	893	930	973
Milwaukee, Wis.....	478	502	471	591	261	188	952	1,205	1,388	1,028	956	980	918	1,280	
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,499	1,603	830	718	797	523	1,371	1,156	1,524	1,089	1,006	1,114	928	1,328	
New Haven, Conn.....	1,711	1,850	1,358	1,392	.....	.....	925	884	.....	997	945	948	943	1,114
New York, N. Y.....	42,143	49,566	27,132	33,534	15,168	18,720	850	809	810	1,000	966	960	958	1,051	
Manhattan Borough.....	28,024	32,510	16,239	20,007	.....	.....	862	812	.....	1,002	971	991	963	1,036
Bronx Borough.....	1,911	2,206	1,161	1,299	.....	.....	866	960	.....	1,016	974	1,006	959	1,068
Brooklyn Borough.....	10,245	12,468	5,127	10,240	.....	.....	822	794	.....	983	949	954	946	1,050
Queens Borough.....	1,440	1,758	1,119	1,492	.....	.....	819	750	.....	1,033	990	1,006	979	1,151
Richmond Borough.....	523	629	486	566	.....	.....	831	829	.....	1,056	1,035	1,053	1,018	1,226
Newark, N. J.....	4,477	4,998	3,034	3,660	1,879	2,262	986	829	831	996	949	961	941	1,106	
Omaha, Neb.....	2,379	2,047	1,755	1,688	2,693	1,873	1,162	1,040	1,438	1,089	1,044	1,088	988	1,258	
Paterson, N. J.....	710	820	562	680	.....	.....	856	847	.....	989	945	942	947	1,070
Philadelphia, Pa.....	39,431	45,048	28,940	33,673	18,099	21,272	876	859	851	968	948	951	944	1,029	
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	13,351	12,272	11,222	9,133	5,879	4,478	1,088	1,229	1,313	1,048	970	990	951	1,287	
Providence, R. I.....	2,577	2,739	2,283	2,334	1,849	2,114	941	901	875	966	932	932	932	1,033	
Rochester, N. Y.....	4,284	4,55	291	310	253	306	932	939	827	957	940	974	910	1,126	
St. Louis, Mo.....	22,192	17,496	13,029	13,064	13,801	13,801	1,017	971	947	1,013	960	989	919	1,269	
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,290	1,240	1,327	936	850	626	835	418	388	1,080	1,021	1,119	961	1,262	
Syracuse, Pa.....	305	262	294	227	.....	.....	1,164	1,285	.....	1,020	939	967	920	1,272
Syracuse, N. Y.....	579	545	497	537	.....	.....	1,062	926	.....	1,005	947	983	903	1,232
Toledo, Ohio.....	937	940	832	858	.....	.....	997	993	.....	1,010	969	990	943	1,202
Worcester, Mass.....	870	671	507	597	.....	.....	849	849	.....	1,012	940	982	947	1,151
CITIES OF THE WEST.															
Denver, Colo.....	2,652	2,774	1,881	2,042	1,702	1,343	956	921	1,267	1,008	976	1,002	933	1,158	
Los Angeles, Cal.....	3,682	3,917	1,015	1,116	.....	.....	940	909	.....	1,013	967	998	902	1,218
Oakland, Cal.....	1,614	1,441	524	592	.....	.....	1,120	1,045	.....	1,039	960	999	918	1,306
Portland, Ore.....	608	437	458	317	.....	.....	1,391	1,445	.....	1,274	1,172	1,237	1,050	1,727
San Francisco, Cal.....	1,025	617	872	782	1,022	825	1,661	1,115	1,239	1,258	1,114	1,269	1,011	1,624	
Seattle, Wash.....	1,394	902	212	104	.....	.....	1,545	1,093	.....	1,312	1,175	1,261	1,041	1,798
Spokane, Wash.....	391	332	222	154	.....	.....	1,178	1,442	.....	1,216	1,116	1,153	1,045	1,715

¹ Data available for those cities only which had in 1890 a population of 100,000 or more.
² Not shown where the number of female is less than 100.
³ Includes population of Allegheny for 1900 and 1890.

SEX COMPOSITION.

TABLE 16.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, AND MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.		
	Male.	Female.	Males ¹ to 1,000 females.		Male.	Female.	Males ¹ to 1,000 females.		Male.	Female.	Males ¹ to 1,000 females.
Total, all cities having a population of 25,000 to 100,000.....	286,286	315,754	907								
Cities of the South.....	212,538	242,313	877								
Cities of the North.....	70,237	70,133	1,001								
Cities of the West.....	3,511	3,308	1,061								
CITIES OF THE SOUTH.											
Augusta, Ga.....	8,160	10,184	801								
Austin, Tex.....	3,388	4,093	828								
Charleston, S. C.....	13,714	17,312	791								
Charlotte, N. C.....	5,201	6,551	794								
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	8,848	9,094	973								
Columbia, S. C.....	5,226	6,320	827								
Covington, Ky.....	1,398	1,501	911								
Dallas, Tex.....	8,880	9,344	929								
El Paso, Tex.....	710	742	947								
Fort Worth, Tex.....	6,781	6,499	1,043								
Galveston, Tex.....	3,881	4,155	934								
Houston, Tex.....	11,218	12,711	991								
Huntington, W. Va.....	1,152	983	1,166								
Jacksonville, Fla.....	15,556	14,737	983								
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3,600	4,038	892								
Lexington, Ky.....	5,075	5,936	855								
Little Rock, Ark.....	7,060	7,479	944								
Lynchburg, Va.....	4,029	5,437	741								
Macon, Ga.....	8,305	9,843	844								
Mobile, Ala.....	10,344	12,419	833								
Montgomery, Ala.....	8,293	11,029	752								
Muskogee, Okla.....	3,996	3,853	1,042								
Newport, Ky.....	262	307	853								
Norfolk, Va.....	11,887	13,152	904								
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3,534	3,012	1,173								
Portsmouth, Va.....	5,542	6,075	912								
Rosnoke, Va.....	3,650	4,274	854								
San Antonio, Tex.....	4,909	5,807	845								
Savannah, Ga.....	15,218	18,028	844								
Shreveport, La.....	6,226	7,670	812								
Tampa, Fla.....	4,431	4,520	980								
Waco, Tex.....	2,733	3,284	847								
Wheeling, W. Va.....	609	592	1,029								
Wilmington, Del.....	4,389	4,691	936								
Wilmington, N. C.....	5,482	6,028	827								
CITIES OF THE NORTH.											
Akron, Ohio.....	357	300	1,190								
Allentown, Pa.....	62	72	860								
Alltown, Pa.....	232	221	1,050								
Amsterdam, N. Y.....	54	64	844								
Atlantic City, N. J.....	4,851	4,983	974								
Auburn, N. Y.....	278	251	1,100								
Aurora, Ill.....	140	133	915								
Battle Creek, Mich.....	283	292	969								
Bay City, Mich.....	80	80	800								
Bayonne, N. J.....	266	295	902								
Binghamton, N. Y.....	313	323	968								
Bloomington, Ill.....	409	490	832								
Brockton, Mass.....	237	274	938								
Brookline town, Mass.....	61	160	381								
Camden, N. J.....	2,949	3,127	943								
Canton, Ohio.....	174	117	1,487								
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	120	93	1,280								
Chester, Mass.....	105	137	762								
Chesler, Pa.....	2,363	2,432	972								
Chicago, Mass.....	6	6	1,000								
CITIES OF THE NORTH—CON.											
Clinton, Iowa.....	253	179	1,413								
Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	21	119	1,689								
Danville, Ill.....	733	712	1,058								
Davenport, Iowa.....	315	254	1,240								
Decatur, Ill.....	392	384	1,021								
Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,490	1,440	1,035								
Dubuque, Iowa.....	60	36	1,667								
Duluth, Minn.....	244	226	1,356								
Easton, Pa.....	155	129	1,202								
East Orange, N. J.....	715	1,192	600								
East St. Louis, Ill.....	3,233	2,649	1,220								
Elgin, Ill.....	87	84	927								
Elizabeth, N. J.....	654	727	900								
Elmira, N. Y.....	279	234	1,192								
Evansville, Ind.....	177	163	1,067								
Ft. Wayne, Ind.....	3,220	3,046	1,067								
Green Bay, Wis.....	373	422	884								
Hamilton, Ohio.....	22	20	1,206								
Hartford, Conn.....	217	180	1,206								
Haverhill, Mass.....	297	275	1,080								
Hazleton, Pa.....	22	23	959								
Hoboken, N. J.....	396	329	1,214								
Holyoke, Mass.....	2,232	2,303	969								
Houston, Tex.....	948	841	1,117								
Jamestown, N. Y.....	185	212	873								
Johnstown, Pa.....	238	204	1,167								
Joliet, Ill.....	261	236	1,108								
Joplin, Mo.....	397	404	983								
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	360	325	1,108								
Kansas City, Kans.....	4,622	4,664	991								
Kinston, N. Y.....	316	314	1,006								
Lafayette, La.....	26	33	783								
Lancaster, Pa.....	392	411	954								
Lansing, Mich.....	174	150	1,167								
Lawrence, Mass.....	163	102	1,598								
Lebanon, Mo.....	25	22	1,125								
Lima, Ohio.....	528	450	1,173								
Lincoln, Neb.....	414	319	1,298								
Lorain, Ohio.....	193	152	1,260								
Lynn, Mass.....	352	348	1,011								
McKeesport, Pa.....	406	303	1,033								
Madison, Wis.....	69	74	933								
Malden, Mass.....	218	268	813								
Meriden town, Conn.....	69	64	1,078								
Mount Vernon, N. Y.....	363	533	681								
Muskegon, Mich.....	5	7	714								
New Bedford, Mass.....	1,485	1,400	1,061								
New Britain, Conn.....	89	85	1,039								
New Rochelle, N. Y.....	718	1,026	693								
Newark, Ohio.....	174	172	1,012								
Newburgh, N. Y.....	174	252	682								
Newcastle, Pa.....	276	253	1,091								
Newport, R. I.....	718	892	814								
Newton, Mass.....	182	263	689								
Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	151	115	1,313								
Norristown borough, Pa.....	325	490	663								
Norwich town, Conn.....	277	350	791								
Orange, N. J.....	1,143	1,336	856								
Oshtosh, Wis.....	45	53	849								
CITIES OF THE NORTH—CON.											
Passaic, N. J.....	239	296	807								
Pawtucket, R. I.....	107	127	843								
Peoria, Ill.....	867	702	1,235								
Perth Amboy, N. J.....	74	91	812								
Pittsfield, Mass.....	160	154	1,078								
Portland, Me.....	116	157	739								
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	307	332	923								
Quincy, Ill.....	804	792	1,015								
Racine, Wis.....	22	23	959								
Racine, Wis.....	54	58	933								
Reading, Pa.....	409	378	1,082								
Rockford, Ill.....	93	104	894								
Saginaw, Mich.....	164	149	1,101								
St. Joseph, Mo.....	2,241	2,068	1,116								
Salem, Mass.....	77	86	896								
Schenectady, N. Y.....	123	151	815								
Sheboygan, Wis.....	3	6	500								
Shenandoah borough, Pa.....	4	4	1,000								
Sioux City, Iowa.....	166	139	1,194								
Somerville, Mass.....	93	124	750								
South Bend, Ind.....	313	291	1,076								
South Omaha, Neb.....	432	285	1,516								
Springfield, Ill.....	1,500	1,461	1,027								
Springfield, Mass.....	870	805	832								
Springfield, Mo.....	1,903	992	1,011								
Springfield, Ohio.....	2,594										

CHAPTER X.—AGE COMPOSITION.

THE AGE INQUIRY.

Returns of age for the Negro population have been made at each census, beginning with that of 1820, which distinguished four age classes in the returns of free colored persons and of slaves. The age classes distinguished at the several censuses, 1820-1910, for the colored and white population elements, are given in Table 1.

Table 1 AGE CLASSES SHOWN, BY SEX, AT SEVERAL CENSUSES: 1820-1910.

1820		1830 and 1840		1850 and 1860	1870	1880-1910
Colored. ¹	White.	Colored. ¹	White.	Colored ¹ and white classes.		
Under 14 yrs. 14 to 25 yrs. 26 to 44 yrs. 45 yrs. and over.	Under 10 yrs. 10 to 15 yrs. 16 to 25 yrs. 26 to 44 yrs. 45 yrs. and over. Males between 16 and 18 yrs.	Under 10 yrs. 10 to 23 yrs. 24 to 35 yrs. 36 to 54 yrs. 55 to 99 yrs. 100 yrs. and over.	Under 5 yrs. 5 to 9 yrs. 10 to 14 yrs. 15 to 19 yrs. 20 to 28 yrs. 30 to 39 yrs. 40 to 49 yrs. 50 to 59 yrs. 60 to 69 yrs. 70 to 79 yrs. 80 to 89 yrs. 90 to 99 yrs. 100 yrs. and over.	Under 1 yr. 1 to 4 yrs. 5 to 9 yrs. 10 to 14 yrs. 15 to 19 yrs. 20 to 29 yrs. 30 to 39 yrs. 40 to 49 yrs. 50 to 59 yrs. 60 to 69 yrs. 70 to 79 yrs. 80 to 89 yrs. 90 to 99 yrs. 100 yrs. and over. Unknown.	Under 1 yr. 1 to 4 yrs. 5 to 9 yrs. 10 to 14 yrs. 15 to 19 yrs. 20 to 29 yrs. 30 to 39 yrs. 40 to 49 yrs. 50 to 59 yrs. 60 to 69 yrs. 70 to 79 yrs. 80 to 89 yrs. 90 to 99 yrs. 100 yrs. and over. Unknown.	By single years of age.

¹ The free colored population and the slave population are shown separately at each of the five censuses, 1820 to 1860. In the reports of these censuses and at the census of 1870 the term "colored" is used to designate the Negro population; in subsequent censuses the aggregate colored embraces Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, with Negroes. In 1880 and 1890 the age tabulation is given for the aggregate colored only, although for some age periods data are available in the 1890 census for Negroes separately from other colored. In 1900 and 1910 single years of age are shown for Negroes, separately from other colored.

At the censuses of 1830 and 1840, the age classification for the colored population was somewhat more detailed than it was in 1820, but at each of the three censuses—1820, 1830, and 1840—less detail by age was shown for the colored than for the white population. Beginning with 1850, the same detail by age is shown at each census for the colored as for other classes.

The classification in the censuses of 1850 and 1860 is by five and ten year periods, the number under 1 being shown separately. The 1870 classification is by five-year periods to the age of 79 and by ten-year periods for the ages 80 to 99, with detail by single years for the population under 5, and by special groupings for the population 15 to 24. At each of the last four censuses, 1880-1910, the age returns have been tabulated for race and nativity classes, by single years of age.

The 1910 population schedule called for a return of age at last birthday by full years, and in the case of

children under 2 years of age, for a return of age by months.

In the tabulations based upon these returns the population is classified by completed years of age, a child being classified as five years of age, for example, during and until he has completed his sixth year. The average age of the population classified as five years of age is accordingly nearly five and one-half years.

VALUE OF AGE STATISTICS.

In many lines of statistical inquiry compilations have comparatively little significance except as they are developed under an age classification of the population. This is true generally of those compilations embraced under the designation of vital statistics and relating to mortality, duration of life, morbidity, and fecundity.

Deaths, for example, are reported by age of decedent, and to determine specific mortality rates, deaths classified by age must be related to the population similarly classified. Specific birth rates, marriage rates, fecundity rates, and morbidity rates, also as well as mortality rates, imply an age classification of the population.

While the age classification is fundamental in all vital statistics, its value is by no means restricted to this field of statistical compilation. In many lines of statistical inquiry relating to social conditions and progress, accurate age data are essential. This is obviously true of the inquiry relating to school attendance, where the number of children of school age attending school in any community is in itself a comparatively barren fact, which can acquire significance only through relation to the total population of that age, and to the number not in school. It is equally true of marital condition statistics that they are barren of significance except under an age classification, since age is one prime factor determining marital condition. Occupations statistics, also, derive significance in a large degree from the age classification, and it may be noted that, as regards the Negro element in the population, the age classification is extremely important in any analysis of the data relating to illiteracy, since the degree of illiteracy varies consistently with age. In other lines of inquiry, local and general, such, for example, as those relating to the dependent, the defective, and the delinquent classes, age groupings of the population are essential for the determination of significant indexes and proportions.

The Negro population is a native population, unaffected by immigration or emigration. Its age composition is, therefore, a natural composition determined by its rates of natality and of mortality. Changes in the relative size of the age classes composing the population necessarily reflect changes in one or both of these rates, and are significant of changes in social or economic conditions involving the welfare of the class. Since accurate and complete statistics of births and deaths are not available for the Negro population of the South, except in very restricted areas, the vital characteristics of this class, as regards fecundity and longevity, must be determined chiefly through an analysis of the age data.

The detail shown in the following age tables is presented for the value it may have in special lines of inquiry. The tables require comparatively little explanatory comment, and some of the discussion which might have been introduced in connection with them has been reserved for a separate chapter in which the number of children is related to the number of women of childbearing age.

RETURNS BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910 AND 1900.

Although the population schedule called for a return of ages under 2 years by months, the unit of compilation in the following tables is a full year, the first 2 years of age being designated "under 1 year" and "1 year," respectively. Table 2, classifying the Negro population by sex and single years of age is, therefore, the basic age table, from which other tables are in large part derived by the combination of ages and the computation of percentages and ratios.

In the Negro population, which is increasing naturally by excess of births over deaths and is practically unaffected by immigration or emigration, the number of children under 1 year of age must generally under normal conditions exceed the number 1 year of age; the number 1 year of age must exceed the number 2 years, and similarly, throughout the life period, to the most advanced age reported, the number in any given year of age must generally exceed the number in the next succeeding year.

The decrease by single years of age represents principally the depletion of the population by mortality. Of the children under 1 year of age who survive to the end of their first year a certain number die in the age of 1 year; and of the survivors, a varying proportion die in each succeeding year of age. In the census tabulation by age, however, the decrease in population from age to age is not entirely due to mortality. The age classification shows the number of survivors among children born each year during a period preceding the census enumeration equivalent approximately to 100 years. A portion of the decrease by age represents, therefore, natural growth of population, which constantly brings forward into successive

ages in annual waves of population increase a larger number of individuals. Stated differently, it represents the decrease in number of children born each year, as one recedes into the past from the year of census enumeration. The number of children returned at the census as under 1 year of age, for example, are the survivors of children born during the 12 months preceding the enumeration, while the number returned as 1 year of age are the survivors of children born in the year ending 12 months prior to the enumeration; and if the number of births is increasing from year to year, the number of children returned as under 1 year will tend constantly to exceed the number sufficient under the prevailing infant mortality rate to maintain without increase the population 1 year of age. Under these conditions the difference between the population under 1 and the population 1 year of age, at any given time, will represent in part annual increase in the number of children born and surviving, and in part the effects of mortality during the first two years of life. Similarly the decrease shown at other ages is in part an effect of population growth and in part an effect of mortality.

Under stable specific mortality rates natural increase of population advances through the successive years of age, creating a proportion in the younger ages which is constantly somewhat in excess of that required by the specific mortalities to maintain without increase the population in the older ages. Improvement in the specific mortality rates will affect the age composition of the population variously according to the specific mortality reduced—a reduction of infant mortality tending to increase the number and temporarily the proportion of children in the population, while a decrease of mortality in the older ages tends to increase the proportion surviving in these ages, thereby diminishing permanently the proportion in the younger ages.

In a classification of the population by single years of age the regular diminution of the age groups from age to age is modified by variations in the birth rate, and in specific mortality rates, during an extended period in the past—a period equal in duration to the life period of persons enumerated. An excessive infant mortality in some year may, for example, create a deficiency in the age group comprising the survivors of children born in that year. The age composition of the Negro population at the present time undoubtedly reflects in some slight variations from the normal or life table distribution in advanced ages the abnormal conditions prevailing during the decade of the Civil War.

Very slight variations from the normal or life-table age distribution may be accounted for as occasioned by accidental conditions in the past affecting birth and death rates, but any excessive variation shown in the tabulation of the census age returns is conclusive evidence of error in those returns.

In the case of the Negro population these errors have been very considerable at each census. They result in part from the fact that a large number of individuals enumerated are ignorant of their exact age; in part, from the fact that the person enumerated is not in every instance interviewed directly by the enumerator, the statement of age being in many such cases an estimate; and, in part, from the fact that age is in some cases intentionally misrepresented. A child, for example, may be erroneously returned as above the age limit of compulsory school attendance, or above the limit fixed in child-labor legislation. Males nearly 21 years of age may erroneously report themselves as of voting age, and in other cases age is intentionally understated.

Enumerators were instructed to report an estimate of age in any case where the exact age could not be ascertained, and in estimating ages of adults there is a marked tendency to report ages ending in 0 or in 5. To report, for example, a person approximately 50 years of age as exactly 50. An examination of Table 2, and of Diagram I, will reveal clearly the marked concentration upon these ages in the adult population, male and female. The number of males reported at the ages 29, 30, and 31 years, for example, is respectively, 65,666, 114,699, and 45,572; of females, 67,645, 118,858, and 44,171. The number reported for the age 30, in the case of both males and females, exceeded the number reported as 1 year of age. In the more advanced ages the concentration is relatively more marked, the numbers reported for the ages 59, 60, and 61, for example, being, in the case of males, 14,962, 49,275, and 10,565; and in the case of females, 12,475, 47,300, and 8,120. This sort of concentration is undoubtedly accounted for almost entirely by ignorance as to exact age, although in some cases, as has been noted, this ignorance pertains to the age not of oneself but of another person for whom one is filling out a schedule.

Tabulation of the age returns for the Negro population under 20 years of age develops in the age grouping irregularities quite different in character from those noted in the older population. In these younger ages there is a general concentration upon the even years of age, among both males and females. For the entire age period under 20 years, the number reported for each even year exceeds the number reported for the preceding odd year, with exception of the age 4 as compared with 3 among females and the age 8 as compared with 7 among males. The concentration upon even ages is especially remarkable in the age period 10 to 20 years, and for this period is more considerable among females than males. Some of this concentration may arise as an indirect consequence of compulsory school attendance and child-labor laws, in which even rather than odd years—12, 14, and 16 rather than 11, 13, and 15—are commonly specified as age limits. It would appear, however, that there is

a natural tendency in estimating the ages of young persons—whose ages can be more nearly approximated by estimate than can the ages of older persons—to fix upon even rather than odd years.

The deficiency in the number of children 1 year of age as compared with the number 2 years of age is probably to be accounted for largely by the return of some children in their second year of age as 2 years old. The relatively small number of children in the ages 1 year and under 1 year, as compared with the number 2, 3, and 4 years of age, would seem to indicate, however, a considerable number of omissions in the enumeration of infants.

The life-table age distribution of the Negro population is shown in comparison with that of the white population in the diagram included in the chapter on "Mortality in the registration area." While this life-table distribution undoubtedly approximates the actual distribution of the Negro population, it is to be noted that the life table is constructed upon data relating to certain of the registration states—all of them Northern states with a relatively small Negro population. The eccentric divergencies, however, of the age distribution of the Negro population, as enumerated, from the life-table distribution are occasioned principally by errors in the returns due to ignorance of exact age, and it may be remarked that a high degree of inaccuracy in age returns, such as characterizes the returns for Negroes, is commonly, as it is in the case of the Negroes, associated with a high degree of illiteracy.

Since it is based upon specific mortality rates calculated from data pertaining to deaths during the three years, 1909, 1910, and 1911, and to the population of restricted areas, the life-table distribution by age of Negro males and females may not represent accurately the natural age distribution in the country as a whole. A discussion of the life tables will be found in the chapter on mortality, but the essential differences in the two age distributions—the one based upon schedule returns of the total population and the other upon specific mortality data relating to certain years and areas—should be borne in mind in comparing the diagram given on page 163 with the life table diagram. The life-table distribution by age is that of a stationary population showing the mortality rates indicated by the data for the three years covered, while the distribution by age shown in the schedule returns for the year 1910 is that of a population which has been increasing in the past at varying rates, under varying birth and death rates. In its age and sex composition the enumerated population reflects conditions which have obtained throughout a past period of considerable duration. Its composition in 1910 was undoubtedly more or less affected by conditions obtaining in the Civil War and reconstruction periods, and even under the regime of slavery. Considerable discrepancies in one as compared with the other age distribu-

AGE COMPOSITION.

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NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, AND NUMBER IN EACH YEAR OF AGE
PER 100,000 UNDER 1 YEAR: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 2	NEGRO POPULATION.												
	AGE.	1910			1900			Per 100,000 under 1 year of age.					
		Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	8,833,994	4,386,547	4,447,447	3,893,943	3,893,956	3,893,480	3,612,037	3,615,416	3,610,494	
Under 1 year.....	212,366	128,459	126,927	244,510	121,329	123,181	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	
1 year.....	219,240	109,357	109,883	231,940	115,102	116,838	86,867	87,166	86,572	94,859	94,868	94,851	
2 years.....	260,037	130,192	129,845	218,922	124,334	121,585	103,031	103,031	102,477	101,804	102,477	101,142	
3 years.....	264,547	130,526	134,021	241,983	120,619	121,364	104,818	104,039	103,589	99,825	99,488	99,488	
4 years.....	267,078	133,786	133,292	246,200	123,051	123,149	105,821	106,637	105,015	100,691	101,419	99,974	
5 years.....	255,703	126,709	128,994	245,385	122,168	123,217	101,314	100,996	101,628	100,358	100,692	100,029	
6 years.....	262,815	128,804	134,011	251,875	124,929	126,946	104,132	103,463	104,733	105,012	102,967	103,056	
7 years.....	251,742	125,950	125,792	241,767	120,747	121,020	99,745	100,291	99,106	98,874	99,520	99,265	
8 years.....	252,763	124,957	127,806	245,996	122,728	123,268	102,270	100,039	100,480	100,698	101,151	100,072	
9 years.....	223,520	111,775	112,045	217,735	109,840	107,895	88,662	89,093	88,275	89,050	90,531	87,591	
10 years.....	212,590	122,880	119,629	211,487	122,701	118,786	96,067	97,914	94,250	98,764	101,131	96,432	
11 years.....	195,044	97,062	97,986	193,665	97,293	96,372	77,282	77,366	77,199	79,287	80,189	78,398	
12 years.....	261,300	131,267	130,033	237,491	119,559	117,935	103,532	103,629	102,447	97,131	98,566	95,717	
13 years.....	282,801	143,726	141,635	267,051	135,776	131,275	87,905	87,858	87,932	84,864	85,533	84,205	
14 years.....	234,548	116,639	117,909	211,643	105,283	106,360	92,632	92,970	92,895	88,558	86,775	86,344	
15 years.....	207,555	101,921	105,634	198,494	97,899	100,595	82,227	81,238	83,224	81,180	80,689	81,664	
16 years.....	224,403	105,679	117,724	203,327	98,771	106,766	88,913	85,031	92,749	84,061	81,408	86,674	
17 years.....	203,847	104,185	103,662	186,663	91,137	93,526	80,768	79,855	81,671	76,342	75,116	77,549	
18 years.....	216,316	107,316	107,000	190,033	110,610	110,423	86,536	86,536	86,899	85,438	83,000	80,821	
19 years.....	193,304	90,844	102,460	179,983	85,240	84,743	76,591	72,409	80,724	79,610	79,255	76,914	
20 years.....	215,625	92,994	123,131	222,417	98,956	123,461	85,435	73,724	97,009	90,964	81,560	100,227	
21 years.....	196,600	100,178	96,422	179,586	92,449	87,147	77,897	79,849	75,967	73,451	79,197	70,747	
22 years.....	216,269	101,974	114,295	200,961	95,076	105,885	85,690	81,261	90,048	82,189	78,362	85,959	
23 years.....	200,705	92,490	107,745	182,835	85,731	97,074	79,523	71,096	84,887	74,764	70,660	78,806	
24 years.....	201,945	94,551	107,045	186,700	86,700	89,000	76,984	72,904	81,384	71,466	75,489		
25 years.....	218,093	101,523	116,570	208,908	99,446	110,462	86,412	80,921	91,840	85,848	81,964	89,675	
26 years.....	177,605	83,100	94,505	143,811	71,420	74,370	58,558	56,237	74,436	68,046	58,906	62,171	
27 years.....	159,423	77,595	81,828	133,058	66,528	63,166	61,849	61,469	54,541	54,833	54,253	53,233	
28 years.....	192,795	93,921	98,874	141,024	70,528	70,496	76,389	74,862	77,898	57,676	58,130	57,230	
29 years.....	153,311	65,866	87,445	108,148	59,637	52,511	52,920	52,941	53,294	45,053	45,354	42,629	
30 years.....	233,557	114,699	118,858	198,496	95,910	96,526	92,540	91,423	93,643	78,703	79,050	78,361	
31 years.....	189,743	87,171	92,572	145,538	64,558	62,478	53,538	50,324	74,800	64,280	62,409	58,266	
32 years.....	165,470	63,470	65,075	105,999	45,186	45,813	50,932	50,590	51,270	37,217	37,243	37,303	
33 years.....	106,042	52,894	53,148	84,141	41,818	42,323	42,016	42,160	41,873	34,412	34,467	34,358	
34 years.....	110,302	55,328	54,974	90,035	44,698	45,337	45,664	41,260	43,075	38,823	39,840	36,803	
35 years.....	184,182	94,561	89,621	130,710	74,496	76,214	72,678	75,372	70,698	61,638	61,400	61,872	
36 years.....	118,720	57,354	61,366	79,976	38,629	41,347	45,850	45,476	46,280	32,709	31,838	33,506	
37 years.....	96,694	48,830	47,864	71,489	35,245	36,244	38,312	38,921	37,710	29,243	29,049	29,423	
38 years.....	136,025	68,778	67,247	91,648	44,834	46,814	53,896	54,821	52,951	37,482	36,852	38,004	
39 years.....	100,528	51,227	49,301	80,864	40,167	40,697	39,950	40,832	39,078	33,072	33,106	33,038	
40 years.....	186,178	93,149	93,029	167,046	79,300	87,746	72,647	74,247	73,293	68,319	65,359	71,233	
41 years.....	56,546	29,794	26,751	42,358	21,901	20,457	22,476	22,748	21,076	17,324	18,061	16,607	
42 years.....	84,809	43,041	41,768	59,604	29,431	30,173	28,683	34,307	32,907	24,377	25,237	24,495	
43 years.....	63,616	31,332	32,284	46,191	22,723	23,468	25,206	25,133	25,278	18,891	18,728	19,052	
44 years.....	64,265	32,164	32,101	52,017	25,735	26,282	25,463	25,637	25,291	21,274	21,211	21,336	
45 years.....	129,838	66,921	62,917	112,275	55,595	56,680	51,444	53,311	49,569	45,913	45,822	46,014	
46 years.....	88,210	44,580	43,630	49,743	27,110	27,033	25,064	24,374	21,768	20,544	22,344	18,374	
47 years.....	53,808	28,528	25,280	45,463	26,305	26,292	19,320	21,300	18,917	15,801	16,584	15,284	
48 years.....	60,337	30,458	30,079	61,383	31,232	30,151	31,831	32,069	31,576	25,104			

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, AND NUMBER IN EACH YEAR OF AGE PER 100,000 UNDER 1 YEAR: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION.											
	1910			1900			Per 100,000 under 1 year of age.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	1910			1900		
							Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
75 years.....	21,005	10,139	10,866	20,433	9,737	10,696	8,323	8,082	8,561	8,357	8,025	8,683
76 years.....	7,529	4,137	3,392	5,847	3,204	2,643	2,983	3,297	2,672	2,391	2,641	2,146
77 years.....	4,721	2,799	1,922	4,080	2,268	1,812	1,871	2,221	1,514	1,669	1,869	1,471
78 years.....	6,754	3,485	3,269	5,430	2,879	2,551	2,676	2,778	2,575	2,221	2,373	2,071
79 years.....	4,009	2,107	1,902	4,630	2,387	2,243	1,588	1,679	1,498	1,894	1,967	1,821
80 years.....	15,054	6,434	8,620	16,431	6,977	9,454	5,965	5,128	6,791	6,720	5,750	7,675
81 years.....	2,537	1,264	1,273	2,091	1,128	963	1,005	1,008	1,003	855	930	782
82 years.....	2,989	1,487	1,502	2,802	1,461	1,341	1,184	1,185	1,183	1,146	1,204	1,089
83 years.....	2,393	1,195	1,198	1,974	1,007	967	948	983	944	807	830	788
84 years.....	2,606	1,316	1,290	2,229	1,082	1,147	1,033	1,049	1,018	912	892	931
85 years.....	4,961	2,142	2,819	4,633	1,976	2,657	1,966	1,707	2,221	1,895	1,629	2,157
86 years.....	1,907	948	959	1,592	841	751	756	756	756	691	693	610
87 years.....	1,757	890	867	1,448	743	705	696	709	683	592	612	572
88 years.....	1,355	643	692	1,288	687	651	539	513	545	527	525	528
89 years.....	1,206	541	665	1,122	516	606	478	431	524	459	425	492
90 years.....	3,718	1,303	2,325	3,648	1,342	2,306	1,473	1,110	1,832	1,492	1,106	1,872
91 years.....	563	276	287	395	189	206	223	220	226	162	156	167
92 years.....	622	300	322	496	222	274	246	239	254	203	183	222
93 years.....	514	216	298	382	163	219	204	172	228	156	134	178
94 years.....	433	209	224	372	169	203	172	167	176	152	139	165
95 years.....	1,092	420	672	923	346	577	433	335	529	377	285	468
96 years.....	379	176	203	388	168	220	150	140	160	159	138	179
97 years.....	267	118	149	295	124	171	106	94	117	121	102	139
98 years.....	480	210	270	475	167	308	190	167	213	194	138	250
99 years.....	229	93	136	353	153	200	91	74	107	144	126	162
100 years and over.....	2,675	1,604	1,671	2,553	886	1,667	1,060	800	1,317	1,044	730	1,353
Age unknown.....	31,040	17,076	13,964	48,811	25,157	23,654	12,299	13,611	11,002	19,963	20,735	19,203

tion are, therefore, entirely consistent with accuracy of schedule. Conclusive evidence of inaccuracy in the schedule age returns is found not in a comparison with the life tables for Negro males and females, but in the fact that these returns themselves develop in tabulation an age composition which in detail is inconsistent with any reasonable assumption regarding mortality and birth rates in the past.

Irregularities in the distribution of the population by single years of age, similar to those which have been noted in the returns for 1910, characterized also the returns for 1900, as may be seen by reference to Table 2.

NUMBER IN EACH AGE PER 100,000 UNDER 1 YEAR.

In addition to the population figures for the two years, 1910 and 1900, Table 2 gives the number of Negro males and females in each year of age per 100,000 under 1 year.

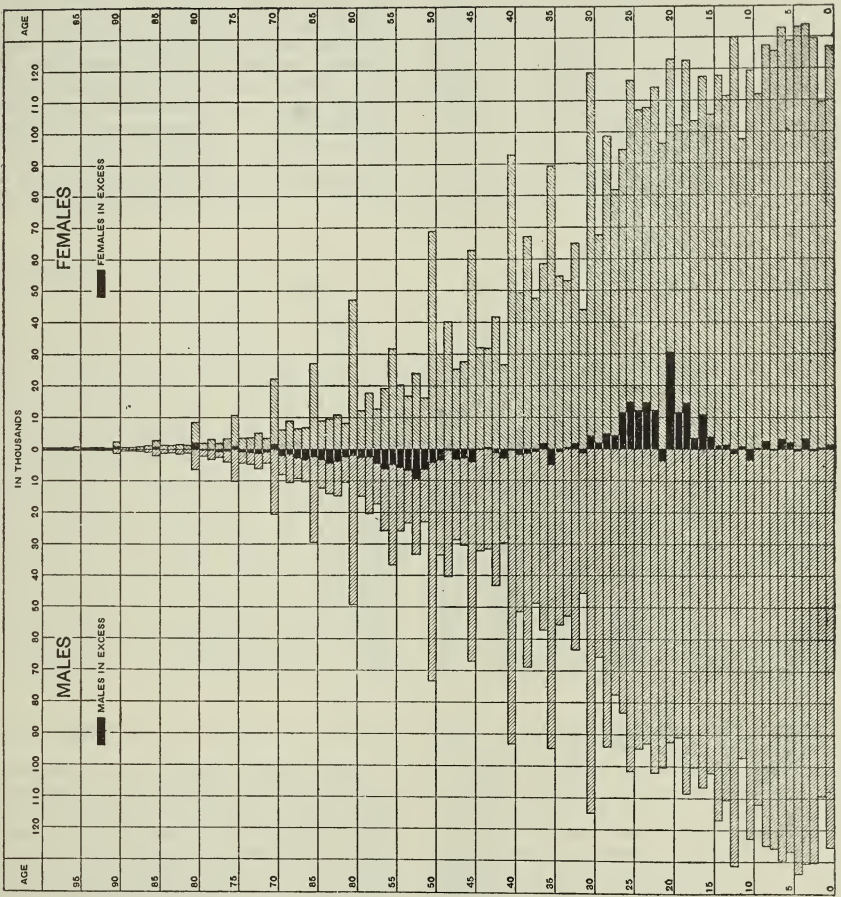
At nearly every year of age the number living per 100,000 under 1 in 1910, exceeded the corresponding figure for 1900. The total Negro population per 100,000 under 1 was 3,893,941 in 1910, and 3,612,937 in 1900, the excess of the 1910 over the 1900 figure being 281,006. There is no reason to believe that any considerable proportion of this difference, if any whatever, is due to a greater proportion of omissions, in

1910 as compared with 1900, in the enumeration of infants. Assuming that the two censuses covered were equally accurate and complete in their returns of age, it seems probable that the increase noted has resulted in part from a decrease in the birth rate, tending to reduce the proportion of children in the population, and in part from a general improvement in mortality, tending to increase the proportion of survivors for each age, and the total population relatively to the number under 1 year of age.

CENTENARIANS.

Of the 3,555 centenarians reported in the total population of all classes at the census of 1910, 2,675, or more than three-fourths, were Negroes, the number of centenarians per 100,000 of all ages being for Negroes 27.2, and for whites 0.9. The proportion of centenarians, which is exceedingly small for all classes, probably is not, in fact, appreciably in any degree greater among Negroes than it is among whites. The proportion shown in the returns is inconsistent with the age distribution of the Negro population itself as indicated in the census life tables for Negroes, in which the proportion of centenarians indicated for a stationary population is 5 per 100,000. The proportion in the enumerated population, which is increasing, would be somewhat lower.

DIAGRAM I.—NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, WITH EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AT EACH AGE; 1910.



NEGRO POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS: 1910 AND 1900.

Some of the error in the return of ages is avoided by classifications which group the population by age periods. The number of children 1 year of age, erroneously returned as 2 years of age, for example, does not in any way affect the number of children returned as under 5; nor does the number of children 11 and 13, erroneously returned as 10, 12, and 14, in any way affect the number 10 to 14 years of age; or the number 20, returned as 21, affect the number 20 to 24 years of age. The classification by five-year periods is, therefore, more accurate than the classification by single years.

NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS: 1910 AND 1900.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.																	
	1910						1900						Percentage distribution by age period.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			
All ages.....	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	8,833,994	4,3'6,547	4,447,447	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	11.4	11.1			
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	629,320	633,968	1,215,655	604,487	611,168	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	3.9	4.1	3.7			
Under 1 year.....	212,366	125,450	126,927	244,510	121,329	123,181	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0			
5 to 9 years.....	1,246,553	619,175	627,378	1,202,718	600,340	602,348	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.7	13.5	3.6	3.1	4.2			
10 to 14 years.....	1,155,296	578,074	577,192	1,091,990	548,642	543,348	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.2	5.8	5.4	6.2			
15 to 19 years.....	1,050,416	507,945	552,471	982,622	475,750	508,272	10.8	10.4	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.4	8.0	7.2	8.7			
20 to 24 years.....	1,030,795	482,157	548,638	969,172	458,921	510,251	10.5	9.9	11.1	11.0	10.5	11.5	6.4	5.1	7.5			
25 to 29 years.....	881,227	421,805	459,422	737,479	360,597	376,882	9.0	8.6	9.3	8.3	8.2	8.5	19.5	17.0	21.9			
30 to 34 years.....	668,098	332,163	335,936	524,607	262,130	262,477	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	27.4	26.7	28.0			
35 to 39 years.....	633,449	320,450	312,999	474,657	233,371	241,316	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	33.4	37.3	29.7			
40 to 44 years.....	455,413	229,680	225,733	367,216	179,080	188,126	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	24.0	28.2	20.0			
45 to 49 years.....	335,909	169,928	165,981	326,384	168,495	157,889	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	18.2	17.8	17.8			
50 to 54 years.....	326,070	179,387	146,683	290,987	155,188	138,799	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	12.1	15.6	8.0			
55 to 59 years.....	209,622	115,090	94,532	97,323	81,823	83,323	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	17.0	18.3	15.5			
60 to 64 years.....	186,502	101,149	85,353	161,687	85,961	75,726	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	12.7			
65 to 69 years.....	123,550	67,926	55,894	102,671	56,018	46,653	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	20.3	21.3	18.2			
70 to 74 years.....	78,839	40,584	38,255	72,382	36,238	36,147	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	8.9	12.0	5.8			
75 to 79 years.....	44,018	22,667	21,351	40,420	20,475	19,945	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	8.9	10.7	7.0			
80 to 84 years.....	25,579	11,696	13,883	25,527	11,655	13,872	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1			
85 to 89 years.....	11,466	5,164	6,002	10,963	4,713	5,370	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.7	9.6	11.8			
90 to 94 years.....	5,850	2,394	3,456	5,293	2,085	3,208	0.1	()	0.1	()	()	0.1	10.5	14.8	7.7			
95 to 99 years.....	1,467	1,017	1,280	2,434	938	1,476	()	()	()	()	()	()	6.5	6.2	3.1			
100 years and over.....	2,675	1,004	1,671	2,553	886	1,667	()	()	()	()	()	()	4.8	13.3	0.2			
Age unknown.....	31,940	17,076	10,964	48,811	25,157	23,654	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	-36.4	-32.1	-41.0			

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Changes in percentage distribution similar to those noted might, obviously, result from causes affecting either the population in the younger or that in the older ages—from a decrease in the birth rate, for example, or from an improvement in mortality affecting the adult population. Since, however, an improvement in mortality may be presumed to affect the population of all ages, and especially very young children, and may even tend to increase for a considerable period, rather than decrease the proportion of children and of young persons, it seems probable that the relative decreases shown in Table 3 for the younger ages are associated with a decrease in the birth rate.

Table 3 summarizes by quinquennial age periods the data shown in Table 2 by single years, and gives the percentage distribution by age periods, and the percentage increases for the population in each age period.

In 1910, as compared with 1900, the proportion of Negro males and females in each of the five quinquennial age periods comprising the population under 25 years of age had decreased. The decrease in the case of children under 5 years of age was from 13.8 per cent in 1900 to 12.9 per cent in 1910; for children 5 to 9, from 13.6 to 12.7 per cent; for children 10 to 14, from 12.4 to 11.8 per cent; and in the two succeeding periods, from 11.1 to 10.8 per cent and 11 to 10.5 per cent, respectively.

INCREASE BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS: 1900-1910.

While the Negro population as a whole increased during the period 1900-1910 by 11.2 per cent, the specific rates of increase by quinquennial age periods show a wide range of variation from this average—the percentage increases in the ages under 25 being markedly below, and in the ages 25 to 69 markedly above the average. In the younger age periods the increases range from 3.6 to 8 per cent, and in the age periods embracing the population 25 to 69 years of age, from 12.1 to 33.4 per cent. The specific rates of increase during the decade, 1900-1910, for the several age groups are

of course, implied in the relative percentage distributions by age of the population in 1900 and in 1910.

Making due allowance for improvement in mortality, the rates of increase maintained in the younger ages tend eventually to develop in the older ages. This tendency may be simply illustrated. In Table 3 the population under 5 in 1910 compared with the population under 5 in 1900 develops a percentage increase of 3.9. If as these two population groups advance in age they are subjected to the same rates of mortality at each age, the surviving populations will maintain a constant numerical relationship to one another, one being constantly 3.9 per cent in excess of the other. Under this assumption 3.9 per cent will develop as the decennial increase for the age group 10 to 14 years, in 1920; for the age group 20 to 24 years,

in 1930, and for corresponding older groups at successive censuses. Similarly, the percentage increase of 33.4 shown in Table 3 for the age groups 35 to 39 years, since it is a comparison of survivors to the age 35 to 39 years, among children born in the period 1860-1865, with survivors to the same age among children born in the period 1870-1875, represents the high birth rates of these periods and possibly a relative deficiency of births during the Civil War period, or of survivors among children born in that period, as compared with survivors for the later period.

It will be apparent that the different rates shown for the several age groups indicate a retardation in the rate of growth, and that the rate of decennial growth indicated for the total Negro population by the increases of the lower age groups does not exceed 4 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO POPULATION IN YEARS SPECIFIED, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1830 TO 1910.¹

Table 4

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.															
	Number.										Percentage distribution by age period.					
	1910	1900	1890	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1910	1900	1890	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830
	BOTH SEXES.															
All ages.....	9,827,763	8,533,994	7,488,676	4,830,000	4,441,830	3,638,808	2,873,648	2,328,642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	31,040	48,811	54,449	28	26,258	3,979	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	9,796,723	8,785,183	7,434,227	4,879,951	4,415,572	3,634,830	2,873,458	2,328,642	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,263,283	1,215,655	.....	791,421	719,084	601,315	.....	.....	12.9	13.8	.....	16.2	16.3	16.5	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	222,396	244,510	.....	152,622	126,200	91,788	.....	.....	2.2	2.8	.....	3.1	2.9	2.5	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	1,246,653	1,229,708	.....	639,831	637,902	537,147	.....	.....	12.7	13.7	.....	13.5	14.4	14.8	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,165,266	1,091,990	1,033,701	645,311	601,647	488,500	.....	.....	11.8	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.6	13.4	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	1,020,416	982,022	871,118	579,550	500,593	401,070	.....	.....	10.4	11.2	11.7	10.7	11.0	11.0	.....	.....
20 years and over.....	5,071,204	4,902,738	3,383,340	2,262,868	1,855,442	1,646,799	.....	.....	51.8	48.3	45.6	45.4	44.3	44.2	.....	.....
Under 10 years.....	2,509,541	2,418,413	2,141,068	1,451,252	1,368,890	1,138,455	955,461	797,167	25.6	27.5	28.8	29.7	30.7	31.3	33.3	34.2
10 to 19 years.....	2,215,682	2,074,012	1,904,818	1,163,861	1,103,240	899,477	.....	.....	22.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	23.0	24.5	.....	.....
20 to 29 years.....	1,912,022	1,706,651	1,291,099	877,902	783,603	649,757	.....	.....	19.5	19.4	17.4	18.0	17.7	17.9	.....	.....
30 to 39 years.....	1,301,538	999,294	.....	545,597	500,598	408,881	.....	.....	13.3	11.4	.....	11.1	11.3	11.2	.....	.....
40 to 49 years.....	841,322	603,630	.....	385,788	324,518	237,872	.....	.....	8.4	7.9	.....	7.9	7.3	7.1	.....	.....
50 to 59 years.....	535,092	470,163	.....	242,219	183,693	151,369	.....	.....	5.5	5.0	.....	5.0	4.2	4.2	.....	.....
60 to 69 years.....	310,052	264,358	.....	138,978	106,475	88,704	.....	.....	3.2	3.0	.....	2.8	2.4	2.4	.....	.....
70 to 79 years.....	122,827	112,852	.....	53,006	38,193	33,170	.....	.....	1.3	1.3	.....	1.1	0.9	0.9	.....	.....
80 to 89 years.....	36,745	35,610	.....	16,951	12,536	11,796	.....	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
90 to 99 years.....	8,297	7,727	.....	4,903	3,885	3,446	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	3,044,881	2,859,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 to 35 years.....	1,456,094	1,596,198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.2	14.1	.....	14.8	15.2	15.5	.....	.....
36 to 54 years.....	1,616,639	1,308,564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.5	14.9	.....	16.0	14.9	11.9	11.9	.....
55 to 99 years.....	667,473	599,673	.....	291,692	1,940	.....	.....	.....	6.7	6.8	.....	6.0	.....	4.5	4.6	.....
100 years and over.....	2,974	2,558	.....	2,537	1,940	.....	.....	.....	0.0	0.0	.....	0.1	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1
	MALE.															
All ages.....	4,885,881	4,386,547	3,735,603	2,303,263	2,216,744	1,811,258	1,432,985	1,166,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	17,076	25,157	28,427	11	13,764	2,020	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	4,868,805	4,361,390	3,707,126	2,303,252	2,202,980	1,809,238	1,432,872	1,166,276	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	629,320	604,457	.....	396,812	354,999	297,477	.....	.....	12.9	13.9	.....	16.6	16.1	16.4	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	125,458	121,323	.....	81,545	61,462	45,919	.....	.....	2.2	2.8	.....	3.2	2.8	2.4	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	619,175	600,410	.....	331,795	317,999	247,541	.....	.....	12.7	13.8	.....	13.9	14.4	14.7	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	578,074	548,642	526,450	329,839	307,374	247,541	.....	.....	11.9	12.6	14.2	13.8	14.0	13.7	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	475,045	454,545	422,238	281,822	245,166	196,256	.....	.....	10.4	11.4	11.6	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.1	.....
20 years and over.....	2,584,291	2,184,101	1,679,028	1,083,584	977,604	799,775	.....	.....	52.1	48.9	45.3	45.3	44.4	44.4	.....	.....
Under 10 years.....	1,246,490	1,204,897	1,079,300	728,607	672,998	565,376	478,922	402,173	25.6	27.4	29.1	30.4	30.5	31.1	33.4	34.5
10 to 19 years.....	1,086,019	1,022,392	948,768	581,161	552,478	444,103	.....	.....	22.3	23.4	25.0	24.3	23.1	24.2	.....	.....
20 to 29 years.....	903,962	819,618	622,436	407,558	394,185	323,377	.....	.....	18.6	18.8	16.8	17.0	17.9	18.0	.....	.....
30 to 39 years.....	652,618	485,591	.....	253,646	247,378	201,453	.....	.....	13.4	11.4	.....	10.6	11.2	11.1	.....	.....
40 to 49 years.....	429,638	347,929	.....	189,590	162,221	127,351	.....	.....	8.8	8.0	.....	7.8	7.4	7.0	.....	.....
50 to 59 years.....	294,477	252,511	.....	128,178	93,106	77,025	.....	.....	6.0	5.8	.....	5.4	4.2	4.3	.....	.....
60 to 69 years.....	169,105	141,979	.....	71,460	53,909	44,773	.....	.....	3.5	3.3	.....	3.0	2.4	2.5	.....	.....
70 to 79 years.....	63,251	56,710	.....	26,714	18,631	16,044	.....	.....	1.3	1.3	.....	1.1	0.8	0.9	.....	.....
80 to 89 years.....	16,863	16,368	.....	7,533	5,484	5,484	.....	.....	0.3	0.4	.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
90 to 99 years.....	3,411	3,043	.....	1,900	1,644	1,530	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	1,473,622	1,394,604	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 to 35 years.....	943,080	783,932	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34.3	32.0	.....	31.0	.....	31.0	30.5	.....
36 to 54 years.....	834,884	661,644	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34.0	32.0	.....	32.0	.....	18.9	18.5	.....
55 to 99 years.....	367,717	315,425	.....	150,866	799	.....	.....	.....	17.1	15.2	.....	.....	.....	12.1	12.1	.....
100 years and over.....	1,004	886	.....	150,866	799	.....	.....	.....	0.0	0.0	.....	0.1	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1
	FEMALE.															
All ages.....	4,941,882	4,447,447	3,753,073	2,486,746	2,225,086	1,827,550	1,440,660	1,162,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	13,964	23,654	25,022	17	12,494	1,958	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	4,927,918	4,423,793	3,727,101	2,486,729	2,212,592	1,825,573	1,440,583	1,162,366	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	633,968	611,163	.....	394,609	364,085	303,938	.....	.....	12.9	13.8	.....	15.9	16.5	16.6	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	126,927	123,181	.....	78,637	64,518	46,866	.....	.....	2.2	2.8	.....	3.1	2.9	2.6	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	627,378	602,548	.....	328,066	319,807	260,171	.....	.....	12.7	13.9	.....	13.2	14.5	14.7	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	577,192	548,348	507,251	315,972	294,773	240,959	.....	.....	11.7	12.3	13.6	12.7	13.3	13.2	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	452,471	428,272	448,869	283,728	245,499	204,514	.....	.....	10.2	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.6	11.2	.....	.....
20 years and over.....	2,596,929	2,188,657	1,709,312	1,179,384	977,938	807,042	.....	.....	51.5	48.8	45.9	47.4	44.4	44.2	.....	.....
Under 10 years.....	1,261,346	1,213,616	1,061,678	722,645	683,992	573,079	476,539	394,994	25.6	27.4	28.5	29.1	30.9	31.4	33.1	34.0
10 to 19 years.....	1,129,663	1,061,620	956,111	584,700	550,762	445,471	.....	.....	22.9	23.8	25.7	23.5	24.9	24.4	.....	.....
20 to 29 years.....	1,008,060	887,133	668,663	470,344	389,418	324,880	.....	.....	20.5	20.1	17.9	18.9	17.6	17.8	.....	.....
30 to 39 years.....	653,778	485,591	.....	299,641	282,229	227,427	.....	.....	13.2	11.4	.....	11.4	12.4	12.5	.....	.....
40 to 49 years.....	411,714	346,015	.....	199,198	162,290	130,521	.....	.....	8.4	7.8	.....	8.0	7.3	7.1	.....	.....
50 to 59 years.....	241,215	217,652	.....	114,041	90,557	74,344	.....	.....	4.9	4.9	.....	4.6	4.1	4.1	.....	.....
60 to 69 years.....	140,947	122,379	.....	64,518	52,566	43,931	.....	.....	2.9	2.8	.....	2.6	2.4	2.4	.....	.....
70 to 79 years.....	59,669	56,099	.....	27,292	19,562	17,128	.....	.....	1.2	1.3	.....	1.1	0.9	0.9	.....	.....
80 to 89 years.....	19,883	19,222	.....	9,286	6,904	6,252	.....	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
90 to 99 years.....	4,886	4,684	.....	3,090	2,241	2,013										

AGE COMPOSITION.

AGE DISTRIBUTION AT EACH CENSUS: 1820-1910.

Table 4 gives the distribution of the Negro population by sex and age periods at each census, 1830 to 1910, except that of 1880—and Table 5, the distribution in 1820 in comparison with 1900 and 1910. No tabulation by age for Negroes separate from other colored population was made in the 1880 census, and only a partial classification in the 1890 census.

In Table 4 the various age groupings of the earlier censuses have been introduced, and so far as possible data available in later censuses have been compiled under the earlier age classifications. For 1910 and for 1900 the single-year age groups can be compiled under any of the earlier classifications—under those of 1830 and 1840, for example, showing under 10 years of age, 10 to 23, 24 to 35, 36 to 54, 55 to 99, and 100 years and over. Only the first and last of these classes, however, can be shown for succeeding censuses prior to 1900. The quinquennial age classes for the population under 20 years of age, distinguished in the 1850 classification and generally in the classifications of later censuses, can not be shown for 1840 or 1830.

Since the age classes of the several censuses overlap, the population shown in Table 4 for those classes in combination necessarily overlap also where data are available in full detail. Three complete distributions of the Negro population by age are in fact given in Table 4 for the years 1910 and 1900, the first showing quinquennial age periods for the population under 20 years of age, with the total 20 years and over; the second, ten-year age periods covering all ages; and the third showing the age classes of 1830 and 1840. The detail by five-year periods for the population under 20 years of age and by ten-year periods for the older population is available for 1850, 1860, 1870, 1900, and 1910. For the age period "under 10 years" data are available in each census 1830 to 1910—always excepting 1880. No other of the classes shown in Table 4, however, can be carried back through the several years in an unbroken series. The percentage distributions for each year are based upon the population of known age.

The proportion of the population under 10 years of age has declined in each decade from 34.2 per cent, or a little over one-third, in 1830 to 25.6 per cent, or a little over one-fourth, in 1910. In both years the proportion under 10 was practically the same for males as for females. In this period the proportion of the population 10 to 23 years of age increased slightly—from 30.6 per cent in 1830 to 31.1 per cent in 1910; the proportion 24 to 35 years of age increased from 18.5 to 19.8 per cent; the proportion 36 to 54 years, from 11.9 to 16.5 per cent; and the proportion 55 to 99 years, from 4.6 to 7 per cent.

Comparing 1850 with 1910, the proportion of the Negro population 20 years of age and over increased from 44.2 per cent in 1850 to 51.8 per cent in 1910. In this period the proportion in each of the quinquen-

nial classes comprising the population under 20 years of age decreased—for the age group under 5 years from 16.5 per cent in 1850 to 12.9 per cent in 1910; for the age 5 to 9 years, from 14.8 to 12.7 per cent; for the age 10 to 14 years, from 13.4 to 11.8 per cent; and for the age 15 to 19 years, from 11 to 10.8 per cent.

According to Table 5, which presents the classification of 1820, the proportion of the Negro population under 14 years of age decreased from 43 per cent in 1820 to 35 per cent in 1910; the proportion 14 to 26 years increased from 25.9 to 26 per cent; the proportion 26 to 45 years, from 20.7 to 24.7 per cent; and the proportion 45 and over, from 10.4 to 14.3 per cent.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Number.			Percentage distribution by age periods.		
	1910	1900	1820	1910	1900	1820
BOTH SEXES.						
All ages.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	1,771,658	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	31,040	48,811	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	9,796,723	8,785,183	1,771,658	.....	.....	.....
Under 14 years.....	3,430,559	3,298,769	761,753	35.0	37.5	43.0
14 to 26 years.....	2,543,852	2,372,745	458,372	26.0	27.0	25.9
26 to 45 years.....	2,420,985	1,534,081	367,047	24.7	21.5	20.7
45 years and over.....	1,402,227	1,219,597	184,486	14.3	13.9	10.4
MALE.						
All ages.....	4,885,881	4,386,547	900,798	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	17,076	25,157	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	4,868,805	4,361,390	900,798	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	1,709,690	1,648,255	391,511	35.1	37.3	43.5
14 to 26 years.....	1,208,294	1,137,400	227,136	24.8	26.1	25.2
26 to 45 years.....	1,202,575	935,712	187,173	24.7	21.5	20.8
45 years and over.....	748,026	639,952	94,978	15.4	14.7	10.5
FEMALE.						
All ages.....	4,941,882	4,447,447	870,860	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	13,964	23,654	.....	.....	.....	.....
Known age.....	4,927,918	4,423,793	870,860	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	1,720,869	1,650,514	370,242	34.9	37.3	42.5
14 to 26 years.....	1,335,558	1,235,345	231,236	27.1	27.9	26.6
26 to 45 years.....	1,217,510	958,339	179,874	24.7	21.7	20.7
45 years and over.....	654,191	579,638	89,508	13.3	13.1	10.3

From the figures given in Tables 4 and 5 it would appear that the decrease noted for the decade, 1900-1910, of the proportion in the younger ages, has been fairly continuous throughout a considerable period. Incidentally it may be noted that the changes in age composition, during the entire period for which data are available, indicate for the Negro population a material increase in economic power, in so far as economic power is dependent upon age, since relatively to the total Negro population the proportion in the economically productive ages has constantly increased, while the proportion in the dependent ages of childhood and youth has declined.

SEX DISTRIBUTION BY AGE.

The sex distribution by single years of age of the Negro population as enumerated is extremely irregular and divergent, as compared with the life table

distribution. The discrepancies between the two distributions will be apparent upon reference to the age pyramid diagrams.

According to the enumerated returns, females are in excess in each of the single year ages 13 to 30 years, excepting the age 21, and are generally in the minority in the older ages up to the age of 80. In the life-table population females are in excess at all ages, the excess being greater in the older than it is in the younger ages. The excess of males shown in the enumerated population for the more advanced ages seems, therefore, quite inconsistent with the specific mortality rates of the life table. Some of the enumerated excess of females in the younger ages is probably accounted for by understatement of age by females.

In Table 6 the excess of males or of females in the Negro population, and the number of males per 1,000 females is shown by quinquennial age periods for the years 1910 and 1900, the sex ratio of the native white population in 1910 being introduced for comparison. The 1910 data as regard Negroes are illustrated by Diagram II.

DIAGRAM II.—DEFICIENCY OR EXCESS OF MALES PER 1,000 FEMALES BY AGE PERIODS, IN THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

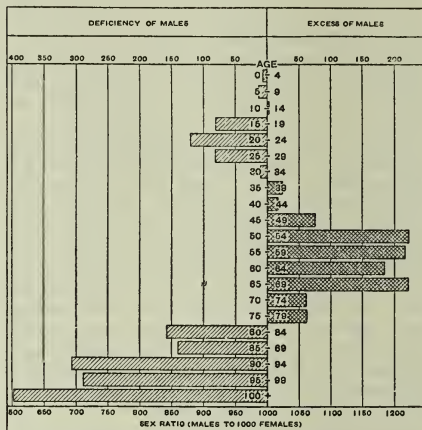


Table 6

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.				MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.		
	1910		1900		Negro population.		Native white population, 1910
	Excess of males.	Excess of females.	Excess of males.	Excess of females.	1910	1900	
All ages.....	55,001	.....	60,000	.....	989	986	1,027
Under 5 years.....	4,648	.....	6,681	.....	953	989	1,029
Under 1 year.....	1,468	.....	1,832	.....	983	985	1,032
5 to 9 years.....	822	.....	5,294	.....	1,002	1,010	1,021
10 to 14 years.....	66,481	.....	51,350	.....	879	899	1,000
15 to 19 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	27,617	.....	16,285	.....	918	957	1,003
30 to 34 years.....	3,763	.....	317	.....	989	999	1,024
35 to 39 years.....	7,451	.....	7,915	.....	1,024	967	1,047
40 to 44 years.....	3,947	.....	9,036	.....	1,017	952	1,056
45 to 49 years.....	13,947	.....	10,606	.....	1,075	1,067	1,063
50 to 54 years.....	32,704	.....	16,389	.....	1,222	1,143	1,120
55 to 59 years.....	20,556	.....	15,470	.....	1,217	1,189	1,109
60 to 64 years.....	15,796	.....	10,235	.....	1,188	1,135	1,069
65 to 69 years.....	12,362	.....	9,365	.....	1,222	1,201	1,023
70 to 74 years.....	2,329	.....	.....	.....	1,091	1,002	965
75 to 79 years.....	1,316	.....	530	.....	1,052	1,027	959
80 to 84 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	812	810	891
85 to 89 years.....	838	.....	657	.....	800	878	804
90 to 94 years.....	1,052	.....	1,123	.....	693	650	751
95 to 99 years.....	618	.....	618	.....	711	619	626
100 years and over.....	667	.....	781	.....	601	531	738
Age unknown.....	3,112	.....	1,003	.....	1,223	1,064	2,214

It will be apparent from Table 6 that the sex ratio showed a wider range of variation from age group to age group in 1910 than it did in 1900. In both years, however, an excess of females over males is shown for each of the age groups comprising, in the aggregate, the population under 35 years, except for the age 10 to 14, an excess of males for each of the age groups comprising the population 45 to 79 years, and an excess of females in the more advanced ages. In view of the irregularity of the sex distribution of the Negro population by age, this degree of correspondence between 1910 and 1900 is remarkable.

The sex ratios for the native white population indicate an excess of males at each age except 20 to 24 years in the population under 70 years of age and an excess of females in the more advanced ages. The highest ratio for the native white population is that of 1,120 males to 1,000 females in the age 50-54 years, which age group shows the highest ratio also for the Negro population—1,223 males to 1,000 females. Although the native white population shows an excess of males throughout the younger ages, while the Negro population shows for these ages an excess of females, in the middle age periods the excess of males is relatively less in the native white than it is in the Negro population.

Table 7

AGE PERIOD.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION.							
	1910	1900	1890	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830
All ages.....	988	986	905	962	996	991	995	1,003
Age unknown.....	1,223	1,064	1,096	(1)	1,102	1,032	(1)	.....
Known age.....	988	986	905	962	996	991	995	1,003
Under 5 years.....	993	989	.....	1,006	975	979	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	988	985	.....	991	948	958	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	887	997	.....	1,011	994	996	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,002	1,010	1,038	1,042	1,045	1,027	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	919	932	941	937	856	911	.....	.....
20 years and over.....	999	999	982	919	1,000	991	.....	.....
Under 10 years.....	990	993	1,017	1,008	984	987	1,005	1,018
10 to 19 years.....	961	972	992	994	1,003	997	.....	.....
20 to 29 years.....	897	924	931	867	1,012	1,003	.....	.....
30 to 39 years.....	1,006	984	.....	875	977	971	.....	.....
40 to 49 years.....	1,043	1,065	.....	937	1,000	970	.....	.....
50 to 59 years.....	1,221	1,160	.....	1,124	1,028	1,036	.....	.....
60 to 69 years.....	1,200	1,050	.....	1,108	1,026	1,010	.....	.....
70 to 79 years.....	1,061	1,011	.....	942	852	837	.....	.....
80 to 89 years.....	848	851	.....	804	816	877	.....	.....
90 to 99 years.....	698	630	.....	633	734	760	.....	.....
10 to 23 years.....	938	922	.....	.....	.....	.....	994	996
24 to 35 years.....	851	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	962	977
36 to 64 years.....	1,008	1,023	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,023	1,036
65 to 99 years.....	1,150	1,110	.....	1,071	.....	.....	990	967
100 years and over.....	601	531	.....	530	700	687	1,104	958

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

Tables 7 and 8 present the sex ratio for the age classes shown in Tables 4 and 5. At each census for which data are available an excess of males is shown in the age group 10 to 14 years, although in the age groups under 5, under 1, 5 to 9, and 15 to 19, females are generally in excess. This irregularity is undoubtedly accounted for by errors in the returns. At each census females have been generally in excess in the younger ages, males in the late middle life periods, and females in the more advanced ages.

Table 8

AGE PERIOD.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1820
All ages.....	989	986	1,031
Age unknown.....	1,223	1,051	.....
Known age.....	988	986	1,034
Under 14 years.....	894	939	1,057
14 to 20 years.....	903	921	982
20 to 45 years.....	918	976	1,041
45 years and over.....	1,143	1,101	1,061

AGE DISTRIBUTION BY RACIAL CLASSES.

The composition of the Negro population in comparison with other racial elements in 1910 is given in Table 9 by sex and by reduced detail of age.

The proportion under 1 year of age, and under 5 years is somewhat smaller in the Negro than it is in the aggregate native white population; the proportion 5 to 14, 15 to 24, and 25 to 44, somewhat larger; and the proportion 45 to 64 and 65 and over, somewhat smaller.

It should be borne in mind that parents of native children are in many cases foreign-born, and that in such cases the classification by nativity separates the children from the parents. Similarly within the native population the children of natives of foreign or of mixed parentage are natives of native parentage, the classification by parentage in these cases, also separating children from parents. The proportion of children in the aggregate native white population, and in the native white population of native parentage, therefore, exceeds the proportion representing natural increase for these classes. The foreign-born white population in 1910 exceeded 13,000,000 and children born of this population during the 5 years preceding the census enumeration are classified as native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. The native white population of foreign or mixed parentage exceeded 13,000,000, and children born of this population in the five years preceding the enumeration, together with the children of native whites of native parentage are classed as natives of native parentage under 5 years of age.

These factors invalidate comparisons by age of the Negro population with the several nativity and parentage white classes. To the extent that Negroes intermarry with whites, however, an effect upon the age

distribution of Negroes results similar to that resulting from the white nativity and parentage classification, since the children of mixed Negro and white parentage are generally classified as Negroes, thus increasing the proportion of children among Negroes.

The Indian population shows a larger proportion under 5 years, under 1, and 5 to 14, than the Negro; a smaller proportion 15 to 44; and a somewhat larger proportion 45 and over.

In each class except the Negroes, males are in excess in the ages under 5, under 1, and 5 to 14 years of age. Among native whites of native parentage males are in excess at all ages shown except in the population 65 and over.

Table 10 gives in comparison the distribution by age of the Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites, for the years 1910, 1900, and 1890, and Table 11, the distribution for these classes and years, by cumulative age periods.

In Table 11 it is shown for the age 45 years, for example—similar data being shown for other ages—that the Negro population under 45 years of age increased from 6,454,544 in 1890 to 8,394,496 in 1910; that the Negro population 45 years and older increased from 979,683 in 1890 to 1,402,227 in 1910; that the proportion under 45 in the Negro population of known age decreased slightly during this period—from 86.8 per cent in 1890, to 85.7 per cent in 1910; that the corresponding proportion decreased slightly in the native white population of native parentage—from 82.8 to 81.9 per cent—decreased markedly in the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage—from 95.4 to 87.4 per cent—and increased slightly in the foreign-born white population—from 65 to 65.6 per cent; that in the Negro population, as in each class of the native white population, the proportion under 45 among females exceeded the corresponding proportion among males.

The growth during the last two decades of the Negro population broadly classified by age, as over or under specified ages, is given in Table 12 (p. 172), which shows, for example, that the Negro population under 15 years of age increased in the decade 1900-1910 by 4.4 per cent, as compared with an increase for the population 15 years of age and over of 16.2 per cent. The population under 25 years of age increased 5.4 per cent and the population 25 and over 21.6 per cent. The corresponding percentages for the population under and over the precise age 45 years were 11 and 15. Comparison with the preceding decade is somewhat invalidated by the defective character of the 1890 enumeration, the increases for this decade being generally affected by the under count of Negroes in 1890. The fact that the increase in the younger ages is at a lower rate than it is in the more advanced ages has been commented upon.

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO AND OTHER CLASSES OF POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.

Table 9

AGE PERIOD AND SEX.	POPULATION: 1910.										
	Total.	Negro.	White.							Indian.	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.
			Total.	Native.				Foreign born.			
				Total.	Native parentage.	Mixed parentage.	Foreign parentage.				
BOTH SEXES.											
NUMBER.											
All ages.....	91,972,256	9,827,763	81,773,957	68,386,412	49,488,575	5,981,526	12,916,311	13,345,545	265,653	146,963	
Under 5 years.....	10,631,351	1,253,288	9,322,914	9,220,407	6,516,282	851,278	1,819,847	102,507	40,384	4,778	
Under 1 year.....	2,217,312	252,380	1,955,605	1,918,870	1,369,180	172,974	406,756	6,735	8,216	1,135	
5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	2,919,819	15,937,581	15,736,712	11,185,228	1,037,330	2,944,114	650,839	67,934	4,438	
15 to 24 years.....	18,120,587	2,001,211	15,834,822	15,839,669	9,771,977	1,387,571	2,621,109	2,104,142	50,393	24,244	
25 to 44 years.....	23,809,875	2,638,175	21,036,529	18,159,550	12,240,411	1,547,087	3,663,022	5,879,979	60,175	74,933	
45 to 64 years.....	15,624,089	1,108,103	12,249,954	8,857,396	6,740,000	486,351	1,631,035	3,392,518	32,928	35,157	
65 years and over.....	3,949,283	231,124	3,648,063	2,438,633	2,201,458	49,897	152,909	1,183,319	12,861	2,411	
Age unknown.....	169,055	31,040	131,224	108,013	97,509	2,919	7,585	26,211	949	2,842	
MALE.											
All ages.....	47,332,277	4,885,881	42,178,245	31,654,457	23,229,218	2,968,446	6,450,793	7,523,788	135,133	133,018	
Under 5 years.....	5,380,596	629,320	4,728,650	4,676,710	3,320,237	432,850	917,613	51,940	20,292	2,424	
Under 1 year.....	1,123,469	128,159	995,242	983,715	696,200	87,793	205,722	3,527	1,127	151	
5 to 14 years.....	9,626,876	1,157,249	8,231,470	7,956,315	5,668,886	810,227	1,479,402	331,655	34,548	2,609	
15 to 24 years.....	11,071,572	990,102	8,070,008	6,894,424	4,885,442	682,402	1,326,580	1,175,674	25,877	21,495	
25 to 44 years.....	11,054,482	1,304,008	12,050,614	9,207,814	6,642,210	747,212	3,818,392	3,442,770	20,610	65,830	
45 to 64 years.....	7,163,332	386,554	6,513,292	4,623,517	3,547,325	246,736	829,486	1,394,735	17,053	22,441	
65 years and over.....	1,985,976	152,482	1,825,019	1,218,011	1,089,349	47,438	81,224	607,008	6,130	2,345	
Age unknown.....	114,443	17,076	94,112	74,406	68,769	1,541	4,696	19,706	451	2,774	
FEMALE.											
All ages.....	44,639,989	4,941,882	39,553,712	33,731,955	24,259,357	3,013,080	6,459,518	5,821,757	130,550	13,945	
Under 5 years.....	5,250,768	633,968	4,594,264	4,513,697	3,220,045	421,418	922,231	50,567	20,182	2,354	
Under 1 year.....	1,029,333	126,927	902,363	959,155	672,910	85,131	201,031	3,208	4,099	564	
5 to 14 years.....	9,341,896	1,204,570	8,102,111	7,777,227	5,515,412	737,103	1,464,712	324,884	33,386	1,529	
15 to 24 years.....	9,015,015	1,101,109	7,834,704	6,986,226	4,886,535	705,172	1,364,520	928,458	24,453	2,749	
25 to 44 years.....	12,755,303	1,314,080	11,283,915	8,948,706	6,334,231	799,815	1,844,630	2,437,209	29,335	6,063	
45 to 64 years.....	6,260,757	512,549	5,713,622	4,233,839	3,192,675	239,615	801,549	1,497,743	15,870	716	
65 years and over.....	1,963,568	141,642	1,815,984	1,238,643	1,111,719	48,549	78,375	376,341	6,856	66	
Age unknown.....	54,612	13,964	40,112	35,607	28,400	1,378	3,489	6,505	468	68	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.											
BOTH SEXES.											
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.9	11.4	13.5	13.2	14.3	14.1	0.8	15.2	3.3	
Under 1 year.....	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.8	
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	21.4	20.1	23.0	22.6	26.9	22.8	4.9	25.0	3.0	
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	24.3	19.5	20.3	19.7	23.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	16.5	
25 to 44 years.....	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.5	26.2	28.4	24.4	22.5	51.1	22.6	
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	11.3	15.0	13.0	13.6	8.1	12.0	25.4	12.4	22.6	
65 years and over.....	4.3	3.0	4.5	3.6	4.4	1.6	1.2	8.9	4.9	1.6	
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.9	
MALE.											
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.4	12.9	11.2	13.5	13.2	14.6	14.2	0.7	14.9	1.8	
Under 1 year.....	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	(*)	3.1	0.4	
5 to 14 years.....	20.1	24.5	19.7	23.0	22.5	27.3	22.9	4.4	25.6	2.0	
15 to 24 years.....	19.2	23.3	19.1	19.9	19.4	25.0	23.5	15.8	19.1	15.2	
25 to 44 years.....	29.7	26.7	30.0	26.6	26.3	25.2	28.2	45.8	22.8	51.8	
45 to 64 years.....	15.1	12.2	15.5	13.3	14.1	8.3	12.8	28.2	12.6	24.4	
65 years and over.....	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	1.5	1.8	4.5	5.6	2.1	
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	
FEMALE.											
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.8	12.8	11.6	13.5	13.3	14.0	14.0	0.9	15.5	17.0	
Under 1 year.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.1	3.1	4.0	
5 to 14 years.....	20.9	24.4	20.5	23.1	22.7	26.5	22.7	5.6	25.6	15.2	
15 to 24 years.....	20.6	22.3	19.8	20.6	20.1	23.4	21.1	15.9	18.7	19.9	
25 to 44 years.....	28.2	27.0	28.8	26.5	26.0	26.5	28.5	41.9	22.5	45.8	
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	10.4	14.5	12.6	12.6	8.0	12.4	25.7	12.2	5.2	
65 years and over.....	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.7	4.6	1.6	1.2	9.9	5.3	0.5	
Age unknown.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	
AGE PERIOD.											
All ages.....	1,060	989	1,066	1,027	1,040	985	1,000	1,292	1,035	9,608	
Under 5 years.....	1,025	993	1,029	1,029	1,033	1,027	1,017	1,027	1,001	1,680	
Under 1 year.....	1,026	989	1,032	1,032	1,034	1,030	1,023	1,020	1,009	1,048	
5 to 14 years.....	1,020	994	1,023	1,023	1,028	1,016	1,016	1,022	1,035	1,126	
15 to 24 years.....	1,010	899	1,024	1,021	1,030	968	972	1,026	1,036	7,919	
25 to 44 years.....	1,102	978	1,104	1,029	1,034	934	986	1,413	1,051	11,369	
45 to 64 years.....	1,144	1,162	1,137	1,092	1,111	1,080	1,085	1,265	1,076	45,309	
65 years and over.....	1,011	1,077	1,006	983	977	1,083	974	1,083	894	(*)	
Age unknown.....	2,096	1,223	2,346	2,214	2,393	1,118	1,174	3,029	1,028	(*)	

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

AGE COMPOSITION.

NEGRO, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY BROAD AGE PERIODS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION.											
	All classes.			Negro.			Native white.			Foreign-born white.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
	NUMBER.											
All ages.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,622,250	9,827,763	8,833,994	7,470,940	65,386,412	56,595,379	45,862,023	13,345,545	10,213,817	9,121,847
Under 5 years.....	10,631,264	9,176,628	7,634,603	1,263,288	1,215,655	1,017,574	9,220,407	7,967,533	6,930,019	102,507	52,369	66,629
5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	16,954,337	14,607,507	2,401,819	2,294,748	2,127,185	15,736,742	14,135,807	11,830,410	656,539	438,757	644,720
15 to 24 years.....	18,130,387	14,891,105	12,784,239	2,091,211	1,951,194	1,602,566	13,850,660	11,397,095	9,083,145	2,104,122	1,481,228	1,438,690
25 to 34 years.....	26,809,873	21,297,427	16,383,086	2,638,178	2,390,390	2,103,889	18,156,559	14,055,522	11,531,992	5,873,979	4,414,590	3,745,103
35 to 44 years.....	13,424,089	10,399,976	8,188,272	1,108,103	958,234	767,899	8,527,386	6,949,888	4,866,125	3,392,518	2,831,646	2,499,813
45 to 54 years.....	3,949,524	3,080,498	2,417,288	294,124	261,363	211,684	2,456,411	1,850,372	1,519,808	1,183,349	930,347	682,304
Age unknown.....	169,055	200,554	162,105	31,940	48,811	35,813	108,013	120,172	96,594	26,211	24,880	24,617
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.											
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.9	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.2	0.8	0.5	0.9
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	22.3	23.3	24.4	26.0	28.0	23.0	25.0	25.8	4.9	4.5	7.1
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	19.6	20.4	21.3	22.1	21.5	20.3	20.1	21.1	15.8	14.5	15.8
25 to 34 years.....	29.1	28.0	26.0	26.8	22.5	26.5	25.1	24.8	24.8	44.1	45.2	41.1
35 to 44 years.....	14.6	13.7	13.1	11.3	10.8	10.3	13.0	11.0	10.7	25.4	27.7	27.4
45 to 54 years.....	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	8.9	9.3	7.5
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

1 These figures are estimates. The Negro population under 15 years of age was shown by the 1890 census and was 3,174,769, but the number under 5 and the number from 5 to 14 were not distinguished. This distinction was, however, made for the total colored population, the figures being 1,055,915 and 2,142,367, respectively. Apply to the figures for the Negroes under 15 the same proportions for the two age groups as for the total colored, and the figures and percentages given in the table have been calculated. There is no appreciable error, since the Negroes constitute the great bulk of the colored and also there is no very material difference between the Negroes and the other colored with respect to the distribution of the persons under 15 between the two age groups.

DISTRIBUTION BY CUMULATIVE AGE PERIODS, OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF KNOWN AGE, AND OF CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, BY SEX: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION OF KNOWN AGE.						PERCENTAGE UNDER AGE SPECIFIED.												
	Under age specified.			Of age specified or older.			Negro population.			Native white population of native parentage.			Native white population of foreign or mixed parentage.			Foreign-born white population.			
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	
0 years of age:																			
1910.....							9,736,723	4,868,805			4,927,918								
1900.....							8,785,183	4,301,390			4,433,793								
1890.....							7,434,227	3,707,126			3,727,101								
5 years:																			
1910.....	1,263,288	629,320	633,968	8,533,435	4,239,485	4,293,950	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.2	14.3	14.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	
1900.....	1,215,655	694,457	611,198	7,569,538	3,756,903	3,812,635	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.4	15.4	15.5	15.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	
1890.....	1,047,574	(?)	(?)	6,386,653	(?)	(?)	14.0	(?)	(?)	13.3	13.2	13.2	16.9	17.0	16.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	
10 years:																			
1910.....	2,509,941	1,248,495	1,261,346	7,286,882	3,620,319	3,666,572	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.1	25.0	25.2	26.4	26.7	26.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	
1900.....	2,418,413	1,248,507	1,215,316	6,366,770	3,157,453	3,210,327	27.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	26.1	30.2	30.3	30.0	2.0	1.8	2.1		
1890.....	2,141,068	1,079,390	1,061,678	5,293,159	2,627,736	2,665,423	28.3	28.5	26.2	26.3	26.2	32.5	32.7	32.3	3.7	3.4	4.0		
15 years:																			
1910.....	3,665,107	1,826,659	1,838,538	6,131,616	3,042,236	3,089,380	37.4	37.5	37.3	35.9	35.8	36.1	38.3	38.6	37.9	5.7	5.1	6.5	
1900.....	3,510,413	1,753,539	1,756,864	5,274,790	2,607,851	2,666,929	40.0	40.2	39.7	37.5	37.5	42.8	43.1	43.0	3.0	4.7	5.4		
1890.....	3,174,769	1,605,840	1,568,929	4,259,458	2,101,286	2,158,172	42.7	43.3	42.1	37.8	37.9	37.7	46.7	46.9	46.5	8.0	7.5	8.7	
20 years:																			
1910.....	4,725,523	2,334,514	2,391,009	5,071,290	2,534,291	2,536,999	48.2	47.9	48.5	46.2	45.9	46.5	49.9	50.6	49.6	10.8	9.8	12.0	
1900.....	4,492,425	2,227,289	2,265,136	4,292,738	2,144,101	2,158,637	51.1	51.1	51.2	47.8	47.6	48.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	10.5	10.9	11.6	
1890.....	4,045,887	2,028,098	2,017,789	3,888,340	1,979,028	1,909,312	54.4	54.7	54.4	48.1	48.4	48.3	60.6	60.6	60.7	13.8	12.7	15.0	
25 years:																			
1910.....	5,756,318	2,816,671	2,939,647	4,040,405	2,052,134	1,988,271	62.8	62.9	62.7	55.7	55.2	56.2	59.9	60.0	59.7	21.5	20.8	22.4	
1900.....	5,401,597	2,685,210	2,773,387	3,723,586	1,675,183	1,648,496	68.2	67.8	67.2	57.2	56.7	57.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	19.6	17.9	21.5	
1890.....	4,777,435	2,378,490	2,398,945	2,656,782	1,329,636	1,328,146	64.3	64.4	64.4	57.4	57.2	57.2	72.3	72.0	72.7	23.9	22.4	25.6	
30 years:																			
1910.....	6,637,545	3,238,476	3,399,069	3,158,178	1,630,329	1,528,849	67.8	68.5	69.0	63.9	63.3	64.6	68.0	68.0	68.1	34.0	34.0	34.0	
1900.....	6,199,076	3,046,307	3,152,268	2,886,107	1,314,583	1,271,524	70.6	69.9	71.3	65.0	64.6	65.4	73.7	73.3	74.0	30.3	28.6	32.3	
1890.....	5,330,986	2,650,334	2,686,652	2,097,241	1,056,593	1,040,649	71.8	71.5	71.2	64.9	64.7	65.1	81.3	80.8	81.7	35.6	34.6	36.9	
35 years:																			
1910.....	7,306,354	3,503,639	3,734,995	2,491,059	1,298,100	1,192,923	74.6	73.3	75.8	70.8	70.2	71.3	75.2	75.1	75.4	45.5	45.8	44.6	
1900.....	6,723,663	3,336,937	3,414,746	2,061,500	1,052,433	1,009,447	75.5	75.3	77.2	71.6	71.2	71.8	81.2	80.8	81.5	41.8	40.7	43.2	
1890.....	4,774,963	2,853,893	2,893,000	1,687,264	833,231	834,033	73.3	73.0	77.6	71.7	71.9	71.9	88.5	88.1	88.8	45.7	46.3	46.3	
40 years:																			
1910.....	8,394,496	4,120,729	4,273,727	1,402,227	748,038	654,191	85.7	84.6	86.7	81.9	81.6	82.2	87.4	87.2	87.7	65.6	66.7	64.3	
1900.....	7,915,380	4,045,061	4,137,576	1,288,586	616,308	585,917	82.1	82.7	83.5	80.5	80.7	80.3	92.2	92.2	92.7	62.9	63.0	62.7	
1890.....	6,454,844	3,197,758	3,256,791	973,683	509,573	474,310	86.8	86.3	87.4	82.8	82.9	82.7	95.4	95.3	95.6	65.0	65.4	64.6	
45 years:																			
1910.....	9,106,475	4,500,084	4,606,391	690,248	368,771	321,577	93.0	92.3	93.4	90.0	90.0	90.1	95.5	95.5	95.6	81.2	82.4	79.6	
1900.....	8,152,857	4,045,061	4,137,576	602,726	316,308	285,917	92.1	92.7	93.5	90.5	90.7	90.3	97.3	97.2	97.3	79.0	79.5	78.4	
1890.....	6,964,223	3,455,654	3,499,169	490,004	252,072	227,932	93.3	93.2	93.9	90.8	90.8	90.7	98.2	98.1	98.2	81.5	81.9	81.0	
50 years:																			
1910.....	9,502,599	4,716,323	4,786,276	294,124	152,482	141,642	97.0	96.8	97.1	95.5	95.7	95.4	98.6	98.6	98.7	91.1	91.9	90.1	
1900.....	8,523,830	4,228,303	4,293,453	261,363	133,625	138,378	96.2	96.1	97.1	95.3	95.3	95.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	93.7	94.7	90.3	
1890.....	7,222,543	3,599,813	3,622,728	211,684	107,311	104,373	97.2	97.0	97.2	95.8	95.9	95.9	99.2	99.2	99.3	92.5	92.7	92.3	

1 Estimate. See note, table 10.

1 Data not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION.		AGE.	PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION.	
	Under age specified.	Of age specified or older.		Under age specified.	Of age specified or older.
10 years:			25 years:		
1900-1910.....	11.2	18.0	1900-1910.....	5.4	21.6
1890-1900.....	11.2	18.0	1890-1900.....	14.3	25.1
15 years:			45 years:		
1900-1910.....	4.4	16.2	1900-1910.....	11.0	15.0
1890-1900.....	10.5	23.8	1890-1900.....	17.2	24.5

PERCENTAGE NEGRO BY AGE PERIODS: 1910 AND 1900.

Excepting the very advanced ages, at each of the last two censuses, the proportion Negro in the total population of all classes, was higher in the younger ages than it was in the older. This proportion is shown by quinquennial age periods in Table 13. The relatively low proportions in the adult ages generally, are accounted for principally by immigration of whites in these ages.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION.					
	Total.		Negro.			
	1910	1900	Number.		Per cent.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages.....	91,972,296	75,994,575	9,827,763	8,833,994	10.7	11.6
Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	9,170,628	1,233,288	1,215,655	11.9	13.3
5 to 9 years.....	2,217,342	1,916,879	232,380	214,510	11.4	12.8
10 to 14 years.....	9,760,632	8,874,123	1,246,533	1,202,758	12.8	13.6
15 to 19 years.....	9,107,110	8,080,231	1,155,266	1,091,960	12.7	13.5
20 to 24 years.....	9,073,033	7,556,089	1,060,416	983,022	11.7	13.0
25 to 29 years.....	9,056,984	7,335,016	1,030,795	969,172	11.4	13.2
30 to 34 years.....	8,180,003	6,529,441	881,227	737,479	10.8	11.3
35 to 39 years.....	6,972,185	5,556,039	608,089	524,607	9.6	9.4
40 to 44 years.....	6,396,100	4,964,781	633,419	474,687	9.9	9.6
45 to 49 years.....	5,291,887	4,217,166	455,413	377,216	8.7	8.6
50 to 54 years.....	4,469,197	3,454,612	385,909	326,384	8.6	9.4
55 to 59 years.....	3,900,791	2,942,829	326,070	290,687	8.4	9.9
60 to 64 years.....	2,786,951	2,211,172	209,622	179,176	7.5	8.1
65 to 69 years.....	2,267,150	1,761,363	186,502	161,687	8.2	9.0
70 to 74 years.....	1,679,503	1,302,926	124,550	102,571	7.4	7.9
75 to 79 years.....	1,113,728	883,841	78,839	72,382	7.1	8.2
80 to 84 years.....	667,302	519,857	44,018	40,420	6.6	7.8
85 to 89 years.....	321,764	251,512	25,579	25,527	7.9	10.1
90 to 94 years.....	122,818	88,600	11,166	10,083	9.1	11.4
95 to 99 years.....	53,473	23,922	5,850	5,293	17.5	22.1
100 years and over.....	7,391	6,268	2,447	2,434	33.1	38.8
Age unknown.....	3,855	3,804	2,675	2,553	75.2	72.9
Age unknown.....	169,055	200,584	31,040	48,811	18.4	24.3

The lowest proportion Negro in 1910 was that of 6.6 per cent for the age period 75 to 79 years. This age period shows the lowest proportion, 7.8 per cent, also in 1900. The highest proportion at each census, except at very advanced ages, was that for the age 5 to 9 years—12.8 per cent in 1910, and 13.6 per cent in 1900. The high proportions in the population 90 years of age and over—17.5 per cent in the population 90 to 94 years, 33.1 per cent in the population 95 to 99 years, and 75.2 per cent in the population 100 years and over are undoubtedly accounted for by errors in the age returns to which attention has already been directed, the tendency to overstate age among very elderly persons being stronger among Negroes than among other classes. This overstatement of age also

diminishes slightly the proportion for certain less advanced age periods.

MEDIAN AGE: 1820-1910.

Table 14 gives the median age of the Negro and of the white populations at each census, 1820 to 1910—except that for the years 1880 and 1890, the data are for the aggregate colored population—with details for white classes in 1910. Table 22 (p. 179) gives the median age of the Negro population in 1910 and in 1900, and of the colored population in 1890 and 1880, by states.

YEAR AND RACIAL CLASS.	MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All classes..... 1810.....	24.0	24.6	23.5
Negro.....	20.8	21.1	20.6
White.....	24.4	24.9	23.9
Native white.....	21.4	21.5	21.3
Native parents'.....	21.9	22.1	21.7
Foreign or ml-ed parents'.....	20.0	19.9	20.2
Foreign-born white.....	37.1	36.7	37.6
Indian.....	19.1	19.2	19.0
Negro..... 1900.....	19.4	19.5	19.4
White.....	23.4	23.8	22.9
Colored..... 1890.....	17.8	17.9	17.8
White.....	21.9	21.3	21.6
Colored..... 1880.....	18.0	18.0	18.0
White.....	21.3	21.6	21.0
Negro..... 1870.....	18.5	18.2	18.8
White.....	20.4	20.5	20.3
Negro..... 1860.....	17.7	17.8	17.5
White.....	19.7	20.1	19.3
Negro..... 1850.....	17.3	17.3	17.4
White.....	19.1	19.5	18.8
Negro..... 1840.....	17.3	17.0	17.5
White.....	17.9	17.9	17.8
Negro..... 1830.....	16.9	16.7	17.1
White.....	17.2	17.2	17.3
Negro..... 1820.....	17.2	16.9	17.4
White.....	16.5	16.5	16.6

Since in the earlier censuses age is not shown by single years, the median age, i. e., that age which divides a population or class into two equal groups, the number older being exactly equal to the number younger, can not be so exactly determined, as it can for the last four censuses. In the case of the Negro population at the several censuses 1830 to 1870, inclusive, the determination of the median age involves an estimated distribution of the population 15 to 19 years of age by single years. The margin of error in this distribution, which is based upon the enumerated distribution in 1900, probably does not exceed in its effect upon the median age a variation of a few months. In the estimate for Negroes in 1820, which involves a distribution of the population 14 to 26 years of age, by single years, the margin of error is somewhat greater.

During the decade, 1900-1910, the median age of the Negro population increased from 19.4 to 20.8 years, and in 1910 was exceeded slightly by the median age of the native white population, 21.4 years. In both classes it was slightly higher in 1910 among males than among females—21.1 as compared with 20.6 years among Negroes, and 21.5 as compared with 21.3 years among native whites. In 1820 the median age of the Negro population, 17.2 years, exceeded that of the aggregate white population, 16.5 years, but at each succeeding census the figure for whites has exceeded that for Negroes. The median age for the aggregate white population, it should be noted, is materially affected by the age distribution of the foreign-born whites, a relatively small proportion of whom are in the younger ages. The effect of the inclusion of the foreign born upon the median age of the whites is apparent in the 1910 figures, the difference between the median age of the native whites, 21.4 years, and of the aggregate whites, 24.4 years, being attributable to the foreign born.

It should perhaps be noted that although median age is determined by the age distribution of the population living at the time of the census enumeration, it is not necessarily affected by changes in age distribution from census to census which would affect the average age of the living. So long, for example, as exactly 50 per cent of the Negro population are under 20.8 years of age, the median age will be 20.8 years, whatever changes take place in the age distribution of the population above or below that age. While the advance in the median age from census to census, in the case of Negroes as of whites, is probably occasioned in part by improvement in mortality which has increased the duration of life, it undoubtedly represents in part decline in the birth rate. Improvement in mortality and decline in the birth rate, obviously both tend to raise median age—the one by increasing the number surviving to ages above the median, and the other by reducing the number in the younger ages.

POPULATION OF SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED BY AGE.

Tables 15 to 18 summarize the age data for the three sections—the North, the South, and the West—and for the three southern geographic divisions—the South Atlantic, the East South Central, and the West South Central. In Table 39 (pp. 194-196) is given detail by age and sex for each of the nine divisions, and for each state, including northern as well as southern divisions and states.

While some differences as regards age composition might, in the case of the Negroes as of other population classes, develop in these several areas in consequence of conditions affecting birth rates and specific mortality rates, it will be clear that the differences actually shown in the tabulations of the census returns

are to be explained as occasioned principally by migration.

The effect of migration upon age composition in any section or division is more or less apparent in proportion as migrants—representing net gain or loss by migration—are numerous relatively to the population of the given area. The net migration of Negroes into the North and West from the South has accordingly affected age composition more in the North and West than it has in the South, since the great mass of the Negro population is resident in the South, and relatively to population the proportion of migrants among Negroes is much larger for the North and West than it is for the South. The migration, for example, of 5,000 Negroes aged 20 to 24 years, from the South into the West, while it would not materially affect the age composition of the Negro population living in the South, would very materially affect the age composition of the Negro population living in the West, where the proportion for the age group 20 to 24 years would be nearly doubled.

As will appear upon examination of Table 15, some slight depletion of the adult age groups by net migration northward and westward is perceptible in the Negro population of the South, but the effect of this net migration is much more apparent in the age compositions of the North and West. The proportion of children under 5 years of age, for example, was 13.4 per cent in the South, 8.1 per cent in the North, and 6.4 per cent in the West. Similar proportions obtain for the age groups 5 to 9, 10 to 14, and 15 to 19 years. In the South 50.1 per cent, in the North 31.8 per cent, and in the West 25.7 per cent of the Negro population were under 20 years of age. In the case of each of these age groups the proportion shown in the population of the South is slightly above, and the proportion shown in the population of the North and West is markedly below that shown in the Negro population as a whole. In the older ages the proportions for the South are below, and those for the North and West above the average for the country as a whole. The proportion in the age group 35 to 44 years, for example, was 11.1 per cent in the country as a whole, 10.4 per cent in the South, 16.4 per cent in the North, and 19.3 per cent in the West.

Generally in the North and the West, as well as in the South, the proportion of children decreased, and the proportion of adults increased during the decade 1900-1910. Migration during the decade has, therefore, been sufficient to prevent any approach to a normal age distribution in the North and West.

As between the three southern divisions for which data are given in Table 15 the differences in age composition of the Negro population are inconsiderable.

Of the two tables following on page 174, Table 16 gives, for the age periods and areas shown in Table 15, the percentage distribution of Negro males and females in 1910.

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 15

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.													
	United States.		The South.								The North.		The West.	
			Total.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NUMBER.													
All ages.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	8,749,427	7,922,969	4,112,488	3,729,017	2,652,513	2,499,886	1,984,426	1,694,066	1,027,674	880,771	50,662	30,254
Under 5 years.....	1,963,288	1,215,655	1,176,331	1,135,793	570,516	545,284	347,803	348,061	258,012	242,448	83,729	77,794	3,228	2,068
5 to 9 years.....	1,246,533	1,202,758	1,164,557	1,122,201	555,036	527,900	343,812	348,997	265,709	245,304	78,892	78,233	3,104	2,324
10 to 14 years.....	1,155,266	1,061,990	1,073,580	1,012,214	515,239	476,108	330,476	316,984	240,765	219,122	78,205	77,597	3,081	2,179
15 to 19 years.....	1,066,416	982,022	1,070,716	985,199	457,053	425,855	294,183	285,363	219,460	185,881	86,126	86,506	5,274	2,317
20 to 24 years.....	1,030,795	969,172	911,603	856,655	426,876	400,657	274,925	273,069	209,792	182,919	113,923	108,993	3,399	3,524
25 to 29 years.....	881,227	787,479	749,782	685,284	341,665	286,748	203,624	204,948	177,633	141,688	124,832	100,587	6,613	3,508
30 to 34 years.....	668,089	524,607	487,466	444,709	253,860	205,472	171,477	141,938	132,159	97,799	104,600	76,637	6,023	3,261
35 to 44 years.....	1,088,862	841,903	910,025	713,990	421,374	342,794	278,306	222,312	210,345	148,584	169,052	122,427	9,785	6,486
45 to 54 years.....	711,979	617,371	607,895	537,826	279,676	248,740	191,801	174,614	136,418	114,472	98,341	76,529	5,743	3,016
55 to 64 years.....	396,124	340,863	345,958	299,315	162,623	144,525	106,159	95,882	73,156	58,908	49,737	40,236	2,429	1,312
65 years and over.....	294,124	261,363	256,694	222,217	119,140	111,211	82,451	75,917	55,053	44,979	35,973	28,311	1,457	835
Age unknown.....	31,040	48,811	26,420	41,466	11,430	15,663	8,416	13,801	6,574	12,062	4,264	6,921	356	424
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.													
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.9	13.8	13.4	14.3	13.9	14.6	13.1	13.9	13.0	14.3	8.1	8.8	6.4	6.8
5 to 9 years.....	12.7	13.6	13.3	14.2	13.5	14.2	13.0	14.0	13.4	14.5	7.7	8.9	6.1	7.7
10 to 14 years.....	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.9	7.6	8.8	6.1	7.2
15 to 19 years.....	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.0	8.4	9.8	7.1	7.7
20 to 24 years.....	10.6	11.0	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.8	11.1	12.4	10.4	11.6
25 to 29 years.....	9.0	8.3	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	12.1	11.4	13.1	11.6
30 to 34 years.....	6.8	5.9	6.4	5.6	6.2	5.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.2	8.7	11.9	10.8
35 to 44 years.....	11.1	9.5	10.4	9.0	10.2	9.2	10.5	8.9	10.6	8.8	16.4	13.9	19.1	18.1
45 to 54 years.....	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	9.6	8.7	11.3	10.0
55 to 64 years.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
65 years and over.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 16

AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES: 1910.													
	United States.		The South.								The North.		The West.	
			Total.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	12.9	12.8	13.5	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.1	8.0	8.3	5.6	7.3
5 to 9 years.....	12.7	12.7	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.4	13.0	12.9	13.3	13.4	7.5	7.9	5.5	6.9
10 to 14 years.....	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.2	7.3	7.9	5.4	6.9
15 to 19 years.....	10.4	11.2	10.7	11.5	10.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	10.6	11.5	7.8	8.0	6.1	8.3
20 to 24 years.....	9.9	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.8	11.0	9.7	11.0	10.0	11.2	10.4	11.8	10.2	10.7
25 to 29 years.....	8.6	9.3	8.2	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.3	9.1	8.7	9.2	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.1
30 to 34 years.....	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	10.5	9.9	12.6	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.4	17.5	15.4	20.6	17.8
45 to 54 years.....	7.8	6.7	7.5	6.4	7.1	6.5	7.8	6.6	7.7	6.1	10.1	9.0	12.2	10.2
55 to 64 years.....	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.3	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.3
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.8
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6

In the North and West a larger proportion of females than of males are in each of the age periods under 30 years, but the differences in distribution by age between males and females in the several areas are not marked.

A comparison of the percentage distribution, by age, of Negroes and whites in the several sections and southern divisions is presented in Table 17, the 1910 populations represented by these percentages being given in Table 18 in somewhat greater detail of age.

AGE COMPOSITION.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BROAD AGE PERIODS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION AND OF CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 17

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACIAL CLASS.	All ages.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14 years.		15 to 24 years.		25 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.		Age unknown.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	UNITED STATES.															
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.9	13.8	24.4	26.0	21.3	22.1	26.8	23.8	11.3	10.8	3.0	3.0	0.3	0.6
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	13.2	13.3	22.6	24.0	19.7	19.6	26.2	25.1	13.6	13.5	4.4	4.2	0.2	0.3
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	14.2	15.4	24.1	27.5	21.6	21.5	27.6	28.1	11.2	6.6	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.5	4.9	4.5	15.8	14.5	44.1	43.2	25.4	27.7	8.9	9.3	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.5	4.9	4.5	15.8	14.5	44.1	43.2	25.4	27.7	8.9	9.3	0.2	0.2
THE SOUTH.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.4	14.3	25.6	26.9	21.5	22.1	25.3	22.6	10.9	10.6	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.5
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.6	14.6	24.5	26.0	23.3	23.8	25.1	23.6	12.1	11.8	3.3	3.0	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	11.9	12.3	21.3	23.9	19.6	21.2	30.2	31.7	14.8	9.4	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	0.7	6.4	5.2	14.6	12.4	39.9	37.5	26.7	32.1	10.9	11.7	0.3	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	0.7	6.4	5.2	14.6	12.4	39.9	37.5	26.7	32.1	10.9	11.7	0.3	0.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.9	14.6	26.0	26.9	21.5	22.1	24.7	22.4	10.8	10.5	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.4
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.0	14.0	23.8	25.0	20.0	20.6	25.4	24.0	12.9	12.6	3.8	3.5	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	12.4	11.4	20.1	21.8	18.3	20.0	30.0	33.6	16.4	11.1	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.4	5.5	4.3	16.1	12.4	43.4	38.5	23.8	31.1	10.0	13.0	0.3	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.4	5.5	4.3	16.1	12.4	43.4	38.5	23.8	31.1	10.0	13.0	0.3	0.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.1	13.9	25.0	26.6	21.5	22.3	25.7	22.8	11.3	10.8	3.1	3.0	0.3	0.6
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.6	14.6	24.5	26.9	20.2	20.9	24.6	23.4	12.3	11.9	3.5	3.1	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	7.0	8.2	15.0	19.4	18.1	22.2	37.2	37.9	20.0	10.5	2.6	1.8	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.2	3.9	2.6	9.7	8.6	34.5	32.5	33.3	39.0	17.9	16.7	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.2	3.9	2.6	9.7	8.6	34.5	32.5	33.3	39.0	17.9	16.7	0.2	0.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.0	14.3	25.5	27.4	21.6	21.8	26.2	22.9	10.6	10.2	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.7
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.2	15.7	25.5	27.4	20.6	20.8	25.0	23.1	11.0	10.6	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	13.2	13.9	21.5	27.7	21.1	21.6	28.0	27.1	11.7	7.4	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.1	7.9	6.8	14.5	13.6	38.3	38.5	27.5	30.5	9.8	9.0	0.4	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.1	7.9	6.8	14.5	13.6	38.3	38.5	27.5	30.5	9.8	9.0	0.4	0.5
THE NORTH.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	8.1	8.8	15.3	17.7	19.5	22.2	38.8	34.0	14.4	13.3	3.5	3.2	0.4	0.8
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	12.5	12.6	21.6	22.9	19.4	19.0	26.4	25.7	14.6	14.5	5.3	4.9	0.2	0.3
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	14.5	15.7	24.5	27.8	21.7	21.4	27.0	27.8	11.0	6.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.5	4.9	4.6	16.1	14.9	44.0	43.2	28.2	27.3	8.9	9.3	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.5	4.9	4.6	16.1	14.9	44.0	43.2	28.2	27.3	8.9	9.3	0.2	0.2
THE WEST.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	6.4	6.8	12.2	14.9	17.5	19.3	44.3	40.5	16.1	14.3	2.9	2.8	0.7	1.4
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	12.1	12.3	20.0	22.5	19.4	18.5	30.3	28.9	14.0	13.2	3.8	3.7	0.4	0.9
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	12.2	14.3	21.9	27.9	22.2	22.0	31.4	28.5	10.9	6.3	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.4	3.9	3.1	13.6	11.0	46.5	47.5	25.8	29.6	7.7	7.9	0.4	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.4	3.9	3.1	13.6	11.0	46.5	47.5	25.8	29.6	7.7	7.9	0.4	0.5

In the South the proportion of children under 5 years of age in the native white population of native parentage exceeded that in the Negro population, the percentages under 5 being 14.6 for native whites of native parentage and 13.4 for Negroes in 1910 and 14.6 and 14.2, respectively, in 1900. At each census the proportion 5 to 14 and 15 to 24 years of age was higher among Negroes than among native whites of native parentage; the proportion 25 to 44 years of age was slightly higher among Negroes in 1910 and among native whites of native parentage in 1900; and at each census the proportion 45 to 64 and 65 and over was smaller among Negroes. The decline during the decade 1900-1910 in the proportion of children under 5, noted in the case of Negroes does not appear in the case of native whites of native parentage in the totals for the South, although it appears in the total for the

West South Central division, and in those for the North and the West. This may be explained in part by the migration of adults in this class of population northward and westward. The age distributions of Negroes and of native whites of native parentage in each of the three southern divisions are, on the whole, remarkable rather for their similarities than for their differences.

It may be noted that the proportions under 5, 5 to 14, and 15 to 24 in the Negro population of the South at each of the last two censuses exceeded the corresponding proportions for the native white population of native parentage in the North and West. This is remarkable because of the large number of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage in the North and West, whose children are natives of native parentage.

NEGRO POPULATION.

The percentage Negro in the population classified by age periods is given for sections and Southern divisions in Table 19 for 1910 and 1900.

Single years of age for ages under 25 years are shown by sex in Table 20, for the Negro population of the several sections and southern divisions in 1910.

The irregularities in distribution by single years of age, which have been noted in the totals for the Negro population as a whole, appear in the figures for each section and division shown in Table 20. In each

Southern division the number under 1 year of age is, relatively to the numbers 2, 3, and 4 years of age, so small as to indicate omissions in the enumeration of infants; in each area for both males and females fewer children were reported 1 year of age than were reported for each of the ages 2 years, 3 years, and 4 years—with the inconsiderable exception in the West, that fewer females were reported for the age 2 years than for the age 1 year; and in each area concentrations are in evidence upon even years of age.

NEGRO POPULATION AND CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

TABLE 18 SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.												
	All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
UNITED STATES.													
All classes.....	91,972,266	10,631,361	9,760,632	9,107,140	9,063,603	9,056,984	8,180,003	6,972,185	11,657,687	8,369,988	5,054,101	3,949,524	159,055
Negro.....	9,827,763	1,263,288	1,316,553	1,155,266	1,060,416	1,030,793	881,227	665,089	1,088,662	711,977	396,124	294,124	31,040
Native white.....	49,488,576	6,546,282	5,841,015	5,324,293	5,089,055	4,882,923	4,049,074	3,401,601	5,485,766	4,022,103	2,117,897	2,201,068	97,509
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,897,837	2,674,125	2,315,640	2,235,755	2,205,578	1,875,108	1,345,365	1,359,968	2,204,783	1,522,857	584,328	255,586	10,504
Foreign-born white.....	13,345,545	1,027,507	928,509	835,330	873,761	1,430,381	1,662,699	1,505,719	2,711,568	2,071,415	1,321,103	1,183,349	26,211
THE SOUTH.													
All classes.....	29,389,330	4,053,348	3,750,533	3,381,932	3,141,631	2,873,464	2,426,387	1,974,660	3,158,691	2,208,197	1,382,388	983,394	54,703
Negro.....	8,749,427	1,176,331	1,164,553	1,073,980	970,716	911,603	749,782	557,962	1,007,895	607,895	343,958	256,694	26,420
Native white.....	18,561,146	2,702,147	2,413,705	2,129,915	1,992,684	1,768,398	1,488,071	1,200,902	1,922,185	1,352,355	896,745	618,974	24,435
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,266,103	119,410	136,803	131,669	130,289	117,061	105,909	95,288	123,647	123,647	56,445	26,573	1,125
Foreign-born white.....	790,171	8,910	21,550	25,087	38,011	67,654	77,654	72,754	138,928	112,502	81,608	78,902	47,708
SOUTH ATLANTIC.													
All classes.....	12,194,895	1,657,219	1,524,859	1,396,058	1,289,792	1,193,525	1,000,453	815,946	1,325,796	932,819	597,751	439,628	21,058
Negro.....	4,112,488	570,516	555,036	513,259	457,053	426,876	341,665	293,860	421,374	279,676	162,623	119,140	11,480
Native white.....	7,341,203	1,027,812	915,529	830,589	773,565	696,449	587,969	495,892	780,597	562,203	383,224	278,967	6,319
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	439,842	54,698	45,336	42,812	42,599	37,818	33,914	33,294	61,634	49,163	25,029	12,072	366
Foreign-born white.....	290,555	2,916	7,693	5,208	15,598	31,372	36,947	32,252	57,896	49,689	25,377	29,099	691
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
All classes.....	8,409,901	1,160,471	1,070,852	969,343	905,052	814,177	685,911	555,305	830,208	640,396	402,681	297,289	15,156
Negro.....	2,652,513	347,803	343,812	320,476	294,183	274,933	230,624	171,477	278,306	191,801	108,199	82,481	8,416
Native white.....	5,432,492	796,667	709,965	623,624	588,058	514,065	428,451	353,383	559,018	402,388	268,336	193,484	6,387
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	214,977	15,948	15,157	19,622	19,622	19,333	19,306	20,478	49,152	30,572	12,481	13,654	180
Foreign-born white.....	85,857	426	1,338	1,812	2,882	5,548	7,290	7,290	15,993	15,391	15,550	15,567	170
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
All classes.....	8,784,534	1,235,658	1,154,833	1,016,531	946,787	865,762	740,023	603,349	939,687	634,982	381,956	246,477	18,489
Negro.....	1,984,426	258,012	265,709	240,265	219,480	209,792	177,493	132,129	210,343	136,418	73,136	55,073	6,574
Native white.....	5,767,449	877,638	788,301	679,642	631,061	558,424	471,651	389,077	582,569	387,669	245,645	166,523	9,729
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	605,283	79,670	76,259	71,802	65,068	59,860	50,659	44,518	74,998	49,932	20,983	8,847	519
Foreign-born white.....	318,739	5,909	12,419	11,016	19,673	30,733	34,592	33,203	65,637	56,341	39,681	34,246	1,307
THE NORTH.													
All classes.....	55,757,115	5,909,596	5,403,840	5,163,075	5,330,302	5,486,602	5,041,384	4,379,440	7,499,249	5,460,289	3,291,788	2,697,624	87,940
Negro.....	1,027,674	83,729	78,892	78,205	86,126	113,922	124,832	104,600	169,052	98,341	49,737	35,973	4,264
Native white.....	27,352,038	3,412,551	3,069,241	2,847,255	2,762,466	2,556,907	2,219,762	1,871,954	3,118,453	2,332,734	1,638,504	1,445,947	57,254
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,220,338	1,694,384	1,922,670	1,884,561	1,576,216	1,270,372	1,120,325	1,304,512	1,290,412	689,416	295,859	205,859	8,763
Foreign-born white.....	312,016	63,993	232,672	306,632	588,705	1,232,782	1,412,085	1,275,677	2,294,383	1,742,027	1,108,770	1,004,699	18,085
THE WEST.													
All classes.....	6,825,821	668,430	606,257	562,133	591,670	696,918	709,236	618,085	900,747	698,502	379,925	268,506	26,412
Negro.....	50,662	3,228	3,104	3,081	3,574	5,269	6,618	6,023	9,785	5,743	2,420	1,457	356
Native white.....	3,575,934	431,584	377,972	337,113	333,905	358,077	341,241	288,745	455,128	317,014	182,664	136,147	15,820
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,670,576	204,335	184,462	181,456	190,722	179,804	162,155	141,347	221,388	132,788	48,668	22,124	1,319
Foreign-born white.....	1,298,358	10,004	21,287	26,611	46,975	129,944	171,782	157,284	278,234	217,026	130,725	99,748	5,718

AGE COMPOSITION.

PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION OF AGE SPECIFIED.													
	The South.										The North.		The West.	
	United States.		Total.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				
All ages.....	10.7	11.6	29.8	32.3	33.7	35.7	31.5	33.1	22.6	25.9	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.7
Under 5 years.....	11.9	13.3	29.0	32.8	34.4	37.7	30.0	33.0	20.9	25.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.5
5 to 9 years.....	12.8	13.6	31.1	33.8	36.4	38.3	32.1	34.3	23.0	26.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
10 to 14 years.....	12.7	13.5	31.8	33.9	36.8	38.2	31.1	34.4	23.6	26.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	11.7	13.0	30.9	33.3	35.4	37.3	32.5	33.9	23.2	26.2	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	11.4	13.2	31.7	34.7	35.8	38.0	33.8	35.6	24.2	28.2	2.1	2.4	0.8	0.9
25 to 29 years.....	10.8	11.3	30.8	32.4	34.2	35.1	33.6	34.6	24.0	28.7	2.6	2.4	0.9	0.9
30 to 34 years.....	9.6	9.4	28.2	29.9	33.1	32.4	30.9	31.1	21.9	24.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.9
35 to 44 years.....	9.3	9.1	28.8	29.4	31.8	32.3	31.2	30.3	22.4	23.5	2.3	2.0	1.0	0.9
45 to 54 years.....	8.5	9.7	27.5	29.3	30.0	31.3	30.0	30.9	21.5	24.1	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8
55 to 64 years.....	7.8	8.5	24.9	28.4	27.2	30.2	29.9	29.4	19.1	23.7	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.6
65 years and over.....	7.4	8.5	26.1	30.3	27.1	30.8	27.7	31.3	22.3	27.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
Age unknown.....	15.4	21.3	48.3	53.5	54.3	55.1	55.5	56.3	35.6	48.7	4.8	7.2	1.3	1.6

NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.													
	The South.										The North.		The West.	
	United States.		Total.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
All ages.....	4,885,881	4,941,882	4,339,625	4,409,802	2,029,808	2,082,680	1,315,792	1,336,721	994,025	990,401	518,544	509,130	27,712	22,950
Under 25 years.....	2,816,671	2,939,647	2,595,339	2,701,848	1,233,210	1,289,510	776,930	804,279	588,199	608,059	212,263	228,612	9,609	9,187
Under 1 year.....	125,450	126,927	116,230	117,822	57,676	58,230	34,036	34,419	24,518	25,213	8,906	8,732	323	333
1 year.....	109,357	109,883	101,799	101,918	49,837	50,097	29,685	29,558	22,277	22,283	7,278	7,624	280	331
2 years.....	130,192	129,845	121,443	120,807	58,335	58,396	35,983	35,624	27,125	26,787	8,441	8,718	308	320
3 years.....	130,526	131,021	121,538	121,815	57,762	59,567	36,866	37,357	27,210	27,891	8,545	8,874	343	332
4 years.....	133,786	135,292	125,180	124,429	60,491	60,125	37,352	36,943	27,397	27,361	8,303	8,498	293	365
5 years.....	126,709	128,994	118,470	120,424	56,518	57,196	35,454	36,219	27,198	27,099	7,926	8,238	313	332
6 years.....	129,898	133,011	121,402	124,337	58,704	60,416	35,356	36,940	27,342	27,881	8,060	8,328	312	346
7 years.....	125,950	125,792	117,914	117,493	55,907	55,839	34,426	34,726	27,582	26,928	7,726	8,009	310	290
8 years.....	124,937	127,536	117,247	119,318	55,294	56,696	34,727	34,996	27,226	27,624	7,400	7,923	290	292
9 years.....	111,775	112,945	108,929	104,025	49,687	49,479	31,007	30,962	23,235	23,684	7,551	7,696	295	324
10 years.....	122,880	119,629	114,884	111,249	56,289	53,642	33,936	32,731	25,559	24,876	7,687	8,054	309	326
11 years.....	97,992	97,986	90,019	90,419	42,599	43,357	26,859	26,691	20,261	20,371	6,786	7,290	257	277
12 years.....	131,267	130,033	123,037	121,199	59,048	58,858	36,917	35,524	27,072	26,817	7,922	8,498	308	336
13 years.....	110,226	111,635	102,392	103,341	48,491	48,841	31,042	30,830	23,855	23,670	7,537	7,983	297	311
14 years.....	116,639	117,909	108,382	109,038	51,500	51,314	32,938	32,958	23,694	24,786	7,936	8,512	321	339
15 years.....	101,921	105,634	94,418	97,365	44,489	46,136	28,913	29,271	21,016	21,988	7,218	7,970	285	299
16 years.....	106,679	117,724	98,437	108,732	46,077	51,383	30,839	32,551	21,501	24,288	7,919	8,622	323	370
17 years.....	100,185	103,662	91,985	94,690	41,574	44,974	28,928	30,917	20,822	21,379	7,864	8,617	336	353
18 years.....	108,316	122,991	95,401	112,306	46,927	52,938	30,111	34,164	24,463	25,204	8,572	10,228	343	457
19 years.....	90,944	102,460	81,900	91,876	39,028	42,997	25,071	27,497	19,307	21,382	8,928	10,188	410	396
20 years.....	92,494	123,131	83,063	111,074	39,501	52,114	24,536	33,726	19,116	25,294	8,996	11,600	435	457
21 years.....	100,178	96,422	89,285	85,636	41,815	40,225	26,537	25,839	20,933	19,572	10,422	10,380	471	406
22 years.....	101,974	114,295	90,244	101,718	41,926	48,242	27,501	30,484	21,017	23,862	11,153	12,121	577	456
23 years.....	92,960	107,745	81,697	94,602	37,555	44,360	24,743	28,663	18,990	21,579	11,203	12,603	660	640
24 years.....	94,551	107,045	81,727	95,157	37,470	45,578	25,017	28,269	19,240	21,310	12,154	13,291	670	597
25 years and over.....	2,052,134	1,988,271	1,729,995	1,695,915	790,191	788,147	534,501	528,387	405,213	379,381	303,794	278,741	18,435	13,615
Age unknown.....	17,076	18,964	14,381	12,039	6,407	5,023	4,361	4,055	3,613	2,961	2,487	1,777	208	148

NEGRO POPULATION.

POPULATION OF STATES CLASSIFIED BY AGE.

Variations in age composition from state to state, as is true of variations from one section or division to another, are principally effects of migration. The age compositions of the relatively small Negro populations of the several Northern and Western states are fairly represented in the totals for the North and the West, and need not be further considered in detail. In each of these states the proportion in the adult ages is increased and the proportion of children diminished by the accession of immigrants.

The percentage distribution by age, of the Negro population and of classes of the white population in 1910 and in 1900 is shown for Southern states in Table 21. In these states—exclusive of the District of Columbia—the proportion under 5 years of age ranged in 1910 from 9.8 per cent in Kentucky to 15.4 per cent in the Carolinas, North and South. The proportion in this age group was low in the border states of Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Kentucky; and high in the contiguous black-belt states of North Carolina,

South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi. In each of the Southern states the proportion of children under 5, and 5 to 14 years of age, declined during the decade, 1900-1910; in each of these states except Louisiana and Texas, the proportion of the population 15 to 24 declined in the same period; in each state, the proportion 25 to 44 increased; and in each state except North Carolina, South Carolina, and Louisiana the proportion 45 to 64 increased. In 6 states the proportion 65 and over increased, in 4 states and in the District of Columbia it remained unchanged, and in 6 it decreased. The changes are in many instances slight, but are in the case of the population of each state generally consistent with those changes which have been noted in the age composition of the Negro population as a whole, since in each state, as in the country as a whole, the proportion in the younger ages has declined, and the proportion in the middle life ages has increased. This general tendency is of course variously affected in the several states by interstate migration.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY BROAD AGE PERIODS, OF THE NEGRO POPULATION AND OF CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

SOUTHERN STATE AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.															
	All ages.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14 years.		15 to 24 years.		25 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.		Age unknown.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.																
DELAWARE.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.8	22.0	22.6	20.4	21.2	28.8	27.3	14.6	13.0	4.0	3.5	0.4	0.6
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.2	11.0	19.6	21.5	19.1	19.2	27.9	27.1	17.5	16.0	5.6	4.9	0.1	0.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	14.7	13.8	22.6	24.0	19.6	19.5	26.8	31.8	14.2	9.1	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.5	4.4	3.8	16.8	14.1	45.1	43.9	24.1	27.9	8.7	9.4	0.3	0.4
MARYLAND.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	11.2	12.0	21.7	23.0	20.2	21.5	29.1	26.7	13.8	12.7	3.7	3.2	0.2	0.9
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	11.7	12.6	22.0	23.6	20.0	20.1	27.3	25.8	14.4	13.7	4.5	4.0	0.1	0.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	11.0	11.6	20.2	22.3	18.9	20.0	30.1	34.0	17.5	10.5	2.3	1.4	0.1	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	5.4	4.5	13.8	12.7	40.1	36.7	27.6	31.6	12.4	13.8	0.1	0.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	7.7	8.4	15.2	17.0	21.1	23.8	37.9	33.2	14.4	14.3	3.1	3.1	0.5	0.1
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	9.3	9.4	16.7	18.5	19.2	19.4	33.4	32.0	15.6	16.5	5.5	4.0	0.4	0.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	8.3	8.4	15.0	16.9	16.7	20.6	38.2	39.8	18.3	12.4	3.3	1.9	0.2	(1)
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	4.0	2.5	11.9	9.4	43.0	36.9	26.0	36.2	14.1	14.8	0.4	(1)
VIRGINIA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.9	13.7	25.6	26.8	21.1	21.6	24.6	22.5	12.2	11.6	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.4
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	13.4	13.6	23.6	24.2	19.6	20.5	25.6	24.3	13.5	13.2	4.3	4.0	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	17.0	9.4	18.3	22.0	18.9	19.9	27.6	31.3	14.7	12.1	3.7	3.0	0.1	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.5	5.8	3.6	14.3	10.8	43.4	38.1	24.2	31.2	11.1	15.4	0.3	0.3
WEST VIRGINIA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	10.9	11.0	18.2	19.5	24.1	26.7	35.1	29.5	9.5	9.3	2.0	2.2	0.3	1.8
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	14.5	14.9	24.4	25.4	20.1	20.9	25.6	24.0	11.7	11.2	3.5	3.2	0.1	0.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	13.1	12.7	22.9	23.5	15.0	20.4	29.9	36.9	16.8	12.5	3.0	2.6	0.1	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	0.4	5.6	3.6	22.5	13.3	49.8	39.8	14.8	29.2	5.3	13.0	0.7	0.8
NORTH CAROLINA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	15.4	15.5	27.2	27.4	21.5	22.5	21.8	19.9	10.8	11.1	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.5
Native white:																
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	15.0	14.8	24.7	25.9	20.1	20.5	23.7	22.5	12.8	12.5	3.7	3.6	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	13.1	12.7	22.9	23.5	18.6	19.0	26.9	26.8	14.1	12.7	4.3	5.3	0.1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	0.3	5.9	4.7	14.3	11.5	43.2	39.4	25.7	31.7	9.7	12.1	0.3	0.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGE COMPOSITION.

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PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY BROAD AGE PERIODS, OF THE NEGRO POPULATION AND OF CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900.—Continued.

Table 21 SOUTHERN STATE AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS															
	All ages.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14 years.		15 to 24 years.		25 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.		Age unknown.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
SOUTH CAROLINA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.0	28.4	29.0	22.1	22.4	22.2	20.2	9.2	9.4	2.6	2.8	0.2	0.1
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.9	14.3	24.4	25.8	20.7	21.8	24.7	22.9	12.0	12.1	3.2	3.0	0.1	0.1
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	9.1	9.3	17.4	20.0	18.1	20.7	32.1	33.1	19.1	13.2	3.9	3.7	0.2	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.1	4.0	2.6	12.2	8.6	40.7	35.6	28.0	35.5	14.2	17.5	0.2	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.1	4.0	2.6	12.2	8.6	40.7	35.6	28.0	35.5	14.2	17.5	0.2	0.1
GEORGIA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	14.2	15.2	26.8	27.8	21.5	21.7	24.2	22.3	10.3	9.8	2.7	2.8	0.2	0.4
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.8	14.5	24.6	26.0	20.1	21.0	24.8	23.2	12.1	11.7	3.3	3.1	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.2	10.5	18.5	21.9	19.3	20.0	31.9	32.1	16.7	12.3	3.4	3.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	4.8	4.3	14.5	10.1	43.4	40.5	26.4	31.7	10.2	12.8	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	4.8	4.3	14.5	10.1	43.4	40.5	26.4	31.7	10.2	12.8	0.2	0.3
FLORIDA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.0	13.8	23.0	24.6	21.5	22.7	30.6	26.3	10.1	9.5	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.7
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.1	14.4	23.6	25.9	20.1	20.2	26.1	24.2	12.6	12.3	3.3	2.7	0.3	0.4
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	18.1	17.6	26.2	30.5	20.0	18.7	22.3	22.7	10.7	8.9	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	7.3	7.2	18.5	15.8	43.2	43.2	22.5	26.2	6.7	6.3	0.3	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	7.3	7.2	18.5	15.8	43.2	43.2	22.5	26.2	6.7	6.3	0.3	0.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
KENTUCKY.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	9.8	11.1	20.3	23.3	21.4	21.9	29.6	26.9	14.5	12.3	4.0	3.4	0.4	1.0
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.1	14.5	24.5	25.9	20.2	20.4	24.8	24.0	12.5	11.7	3.8	3.3	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	4.7	7.0	12.3	18.0	17.8	22.6	40.7	41.1	22.2	9.9	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.7	6.9	7.3	29.8	29.4	37.1	41.1	23.7	20.0	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.7	6.9	7.3	29.8	29.4	37.1	41.1	23.7	20.0	0.2	0.4
TENNESSEE.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.0	13.0	23.1	25.5	22.3	22.7	26.4	23.3	12.5	11.7	3.4	3.1	0.3	0.7
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	14.2	14.1	23.9	25.4	20.2	21.0	24.9	23.7	12.8	12.2	3.8	3.3	0.1	0.3
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	8.0	9.1	16.4	20.9	18.7	22.3	35.5	34.3	15.0	10.8	3.2	2.5	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.4	4.5	3.5	10.9	9.5	36.1	33.4	31.6	37.7	16.2	13.3	0.1	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.4	4.5	3.5	10.9	9.5	36.1	33.4	31.6	37.7	16.2	13.3	0.1	0.3
ALABAMA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.7	14.4	25.8	27.1	21.2	22.2	24.7	21.4	11.4	11.2	2.9	3.0	0.3	0.6
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.1	25.1	26.5	20.3	21.2	24.0	22.3	11.9	11.9	3.0	2.8	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	12.7	11.7	22.2	23.2	19.2	20.1	28.2	30.9	14.8	11.3	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.5	5.8	4.1	12.8	12.6	41.2	38.6	29.8	33.6	9.5	10.3	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.5	5.8	4.1	12.8	12.6	41.2	38.6	29.8	33.6	9.5	10.3	0.2	0.3
MISSISSIPPI.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	14.0	14.8	26.5	27.9	21.3	22.2	25.1	22.4	9.9	9.5	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.3	15.1	25.3	26.6	20.2	21.2	24.5	22.7	11.4	11.5	3.1	2.7	0.1	0.1
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.0	8.6	17.2	20.4	17.5	21.9	32.9	32.8	18.6	13.4	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.3	6.9	3.2	12.8	8.1	37.8	34.6	27.9	38.4	13.7	15.1	0.3	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.3	6.9	3.2	12.8	8.1	37.8	34.6	27.9	38.4	13.7	15.1	0.3	0.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
ARKANSAS.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.9	14.0	25.1	26.9	21.8	22.4	26.0	22.6	11.4	11.0	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.8
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.0	25.0	27.5	20.4	21.0	24.3	22.7	11.5	11.3	2.9	2.3	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.4	11.2	20.6	25.5	20.6	20.2	30.0	28.9	15.4	11.7	2.9	2.3	(¹)	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	4.4	3.4	9.5	10.4	38.0	38.5	34.4	37.9	12.9	9.1	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	0.3	4.4	3.4	9.5	10.4	38.0	38.5	34.4	37.9	12.9	9.1	0.2	0.4
LOUISIANA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	12.9	14.3	25.5	27.1	21.2	21.2	26.7	23.7	10.3	10.4	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.4
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.8	26.8	28.4	21.1	20.9	24.4	22.1	9.6	9.6	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.1
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.1	9.4	17.3	18.1	16.1	20.9	33.3	36.1	18.9	11.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	(¹)
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	1.0	5.3	6.1	12.8	10.6	37.8	33.7	29.0	34.6	14.3	13.7	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.6	1.0	5.3	6.1	12.8	10.6	37.8	33.7	29.0	34.6	14.3	13.7	0.2	0.2
OKLAHOMA.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.2	14.2	25.1	26.0	21.3	21.6	26.9	23.0	10.7	11.3	2.4	2.8	0.4	1.1
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.2	15.4	24.8	26.7	20.3	20.0	26.1	25.2	11.1	10.6	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.3
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	10.8	14.4	22.4	26.7	20.6	19.3	30.4	28.4	13.7	9.6	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.4	4.0	4.3	11.0	11.9	42.6	44.3	31.6	31.4	9.7	7.4	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.4	4.0	4.3	11.0	11.9	42.6	44.3	31.6	31.4	9.7	7.4	0.4	0.3
TEXAS.																
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	13.1	14.6	25.8	28.2	22.1	22.1	25.7	22.2	10.2	9.5	2.8	2.4	0.4	1.0
Native white.....	100.0	100.0	15.0	15.8	25.5	27.3	20.7	20.9	25.0	23.0	11.1	10.6	2.6	2.2	0.1	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	15.0	17.5	27.6	31.7	22.9	22.5	24.9	22.2	8.6	5.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.2	9.3	7.6	15.7	14.9	37.6	39.2	26.1	28.7	8.7	7.8	0.4	0.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.2	9.3	7.6	15.7	14.9	37.6	39.2	26.1	28.7	8.7	7.8	0.4	0.6

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

In Table 22 the states have been listed in order according to the median age of the Negro population, at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, and according to median age of the colored population at the censuses of 1890 and 1880, states having a Negro or colored population of less than 1,000 being omitted.

For the Southern states generally, with the exception of Oklahoma, the data for the aggregate colored population in 1890 and in 1880 may be accepted as fairly comparable with the data for Negroes in 1900 and in 1910, since in these states the colored population other than Negro is relatively too small materially to affect the state figures. In some of the Northern and Western states, however, the colored other than Negro are relatively to the Negro so numerous as to impair the comparability of the figures.

It will be noted that the states in which the median age is low are those in which the proportion of children

is large. The five states showing the lowest median age in 1910, for example—South Carolina, North Carolina, Georgia, Mississippi, and Alabama—are the five contiguous black-belt states in which, as has been remarked, the proportion of children under 5 exceeded the corresponding proportion in any other of the Southern states.

In each of the 16 Southern states in 1910 the median age of the Negro population was lower and the proportion of children higher than it was in any of the Northern or Western states. The range of median age for the Southern states was from 17.5 years in South Carolina to 24.2 years in Kentucky; and for the Northern states, from 26.1 years in Kansas to 33.1 years in Oregon. The states showing a high median age are those in which the proportion of migrants is high.

MEDIAN AGE, BY STATES, OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910 AND 1900—AND OF THE NEGRO, INDIAN, AND MONGOLIAN POPULATION: 1890 AND 1880.

Table 22	Median age of Negro population: 1910.	STATE OR TERRITORY HAVING AT LEAST 1,000 NEGROES IN 1900.	Median age of Negro population: 1900.	STATE OR TERRITORY HAVING AT LEAST 1,000 NEGROES IN 1890. ¹	Median age of Negro, Indian, and Mongolian population: 1890.	STATE OR TERRITORY HAVING AT LEAST 1,000 NEGROES IN 1880. ²	Median age of Negro, Indian, and Mongolian population: 1880.
United States	20.8	United States	19.4	United States	18.3	United States	18.0
South Carolina	17.5	South Carolina	17.0	South Carolina	16.1	Texas	15.8
North Carolina	18.1	North Carolina	17.8	Texas	16.6	Mississippi	16.1
Georgia	19.0	Georgia	18.9	Mississippi	17.7	South Carolina	18.2
Mississippi	19.0	Georgia	18.1	North Carolina	16.8	Georgia	16.4
Alabama	19.7	Mississippi	18.1	Georgia	17.1	North Carolina	16.4
Texas	19.9	Alabama	18.5	Alabama	17.4	Alabama	16.7
Virginia	20.1	Arkansas	18.8	Arkansas	17.4	Arkansas	16.7
Arkansas	20.2	Louisiana	18.9	Virginia	17.7	Tennessee	18.9
Louisiana	20.3	Virginia	18.9	Louisiana	17.9	Virginia	17.2
Oklahoma	20.3	Oklahoma	19.0	Tennessee	18.1	Florida	17.3
Tennessee	21.5	Tennessee	19.8	Florida	18.4	Louisiana	18.4
Florida	22.1	Florida	20.3	Kentucky	15.5	Kentucky	18.5
Maryland	23.4	Maryland	21.7	Kansas	19.8	Kansas	19.1
Delaware	23.8	Kentucky	21.8	West Virginia	20.3	Missouri	19.2
West Virginia	23.9	Delaware	22.3	Maryland	20.5	West Virginia	19.3
Kentucky	24.2	West Virginia	22.3	Missouri	20.7	Maryland	20.1
Kansas	26.1	Kansas	22.8	Wisconsin	20.8	Delaware	20.0
Missouri	27.1	Missouri	23.5	Delaware	21.3	Wisconsin	20.4
Vermont	27.1	Indiana	24.8	Indiana	22.4	Minnesota	21.0
District of Columbia	27.2	District of Columbia	25.3	Iowa	22.9	Indiana	21.1
New Jersey	27.4	New Jersey	25.3	District of Columbia	23.2	Vermont	21.3
Pennsylvania	27.5	Pennsylvania	25.5	New Mexico	23.3	Michigan	21.5
Indiana	27.6	Ohio	25.7	Ohio	23.4	Ohio	21.6
Iowa	27.7	Iowa	25.7	Nebraska	23.5	Illinois	22.0
Maine	27.9	Arizona	25.9	Oklahoma	23.5	Iowa	22.0
Massachusetts	28.2	Connecticut	26.1	Illinois	23.8	New Mexico	22.2
New York	28.2	Illinois	26.3	Michigan	24.0	Michigan	22.5
Connecticut	28.3	Nebraska	26.3	Minnesota	24.3	District of Columbia	23.3
Wyoming	28.3	New York	26.4	Pennsylvania	24.5	New Jersey	23.9
New Mexico	28.3	Michigan	26.8	Michigan	24.6	Pennsylvania	24.0
Illinois	28.6	New Mexico	26.8	Connecticut	26.2	Maine	25.2
Ohio	28.6	Massachusetts	26.8	New York	26.3	Colorado	25.3
Rhode Island	28.6	Maine	26.9	Maine	26.9	Connecticut	25.8
Nebraska	29.2	Rhode Island	27.3	Massachusetts	27.0	New York	25.9
Wisconsin	29.2	California	28.1	Colorado	28.1	Massachusetts	26.3
Michigan	29.4	Wisconsin	28.2	Arizona	28.3	Rhode Island	27.3
Arizona	29.6	Colorado	29.1	Rhode Island	28.3	California	30.1
California	29.7	Minnesota	29.1	Washington	28.4	Washington	30.9
Colorado	30.2	Washington	30.1	Montana	30.9	California	32.8
Minnesota	30.7	Montana	30.5	California	32.8	Oregon	36.9
Washington	30.9	Oregon	30.7	Oregon	36.9		
Utah	31.1						
Montana	32.0						
Oregon	33.1						

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

² Except Indian Territory, the population of which was not returned by age.

¹ Except Indian Territory, the population of which was not enumerated.

Table 37 gives for sections, southern divisions, and Southern states, the Negro population classified by age periods, in 1910 and in 1900; Table 38, for South-

ern states the Negro population under 25 years classified by sex and single years of age; and Table 39, for the nine geographic divisions, and for all states, in-

AGE COMPOSITION.

cluding the Northern and Western, the Negro population classified by sex and by quinquennial age periods. These tables present actual numbers only, and no analysis of them is undertaken, beyond that which is found in the preceding summary and derivative tables of this chapter.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE.

The age distribution of the urban population and of the rural population in 1910 is given in Table 23 for the Negro population and for the nativity and parentage classes of the white population.

As has been explained elsewhere the urban aggregate embraces the population of all towns and cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more; the rural, the population of smaller cities and towns, together with that of country districts. One of these aggregates is constantly receiving accessions from the other in consequence of the constant drift of population into the cities. This drift cityward, in response to the gravity pull of the urban community, naturally affects principally the population in the middle ages, since the population in the younger ages is dependent and incapable of moving freely, while the population in the older ages is more settled, less venturesome, and less capable of fulfilling the requirements of urban conditions.

In the age distributions of Table 23 it is apparent that a much larger proportion of the urban than of the rural Negro population are in the economically productive ages of middle life. The Negro population of urban communities in 1910 numbered 2,689,229, and of rural communities 7,138,534. Of the urban 36.6 per cent were in the ages 25 to 44 years, and of the

rural 23.2 per cent. For this age group the proportion had been raised in the urban population above, and depressed in the rural population below, the average of 26.8 per cent in the Negro population as a whole.

Upon comparison of the percentages given in Table 16 (p. 174) for the Negro population as a whole, with those given in Table 23 for the urban and rural aggregates, it will be seen that the age distribution of the urban population is more abnormal than that of the rural. This is accounted for by the fact that, since the aggregate urban population is smaller than the aggregate rural, migrants moving into urban communities constitute a larger proportion of the urban than of the rural population, and consequently affect the age composition more in the urban than in the rural aggregate.

Of the urban Negro population 8.5 per cent were under 5 years of age, and of the rural 14.5 per cent, the proportion for the Negro population as a whole, urban and rural combined, being 12.9 per cent. It is probable that a higher rate of natural increase and a lower rate of infant mortality obtains in rural than in urban communities, and that the lower proportion of children in the urban population is in part the effect of a relatively low birth rate combined with a relatively high rate of infant mortality. Undoubtedly, however, as regards age composition, the differences between urban and rural populations, as between different sections of the country, originate principally in migration. By depleting the adult ages of the rural population migration cityward raises the proportion of children in the rural aggregate, and by adding to the adult ages of the urban population depresses the proportion of children in the urban aggregate.

URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY BROAD AGE PERIODS: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	URBAN POPULATION: 1910.					RURAL POPULATION: 1910.				
	All classes.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	All classes.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Foreign or mixed parentage.
		Negro.	Native parentage.				Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
NUMBER.										
All ages ¹	42,623,383	2,689,229	17,849,644	12,346,900	9,635,369	49,348,883	7,138,534	31,638,931	6,550,937	3,710,176
Under 5 years.....	4,200,291	229,060	2,044,886	1,846,699	75,372	6,431,073	1,034,208	4,801,396	827,426	27,135
5 to 14 years.....	7,401,325	454,219	3,486,880	2,950,392	503,771	11,466,447	1,947,600	7,698,418	1,604,052	153,668
15 to 24 years.....	8,573,828	578,299	3,659,032	2,673,889	1,044,462	9,546,758	1,512,912	6,112,945	1,404,794	456,689
25 to 44 years.....	14,168,830	985,574	8,380,953	5,416,087	4,390,378	12,641,022	1,652,804	7,615,488	1,795,052	1,489,601
45 to 64 years.....	6,487,864	351,259	2,485,622	1,318,912	2,290,020	6,936,225	756,844	4,244,378	798,474	1,093,498
65 years and over.....	1,693,010	77,435	771,790	135,454	706,918	2,286,514	216,689	1,429,278	120,132	476,431
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.										
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.9	8.5	11.5	15.0	0.8	13.0	14.5	14.2	12.6	0.7
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	16.9	19.5	23.9	5.2	23.2	27.3	24.3	24.4	4.1
15 to 24 years.....	20.1	21.5	20.5	21.7	17.1	19.3	21.2	19.3	21.4	12.4
25 to 44 years.....	33.2	36.6	28.9	27.7	45.6	25.6	23.2	24.1	27.4	40.1
45 to 64 years.....	15.2	13.1	14.0	10.7	7.3	14.1	10.6	13.4	12.2	29.5
65 years and over.....	4.0	2.9	4.3	1.1	2.9	4.6	3.0	4.5	1.8	12.8

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 21

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	The South.												The North.		The West.			
	United States.		Total.						South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.						
NUMBER.																		
BOTH SEXES.																		
All ages.....	2,680,229	1,738,534	1,854,455	6,894,972	909,520	3,202,968	509,097	2,143,416	435,838	1,548,588	794,966	232,708	39,808	10,854				
Under 5 years.....	229,080	1,034,208	166,646	1,009,690	33,710	486,806	43,105	304,698	39,826	218,186	59,872	23,857	2,567	661				
5 to 14 years.....	454,219	1,947,600	339,746	1,898,721	167,954	903,321	89,109	575,179	82,683	425,291	108,730	47,377	4,733	1,432				
15 to 24 years.....	578,299	1,512,912	418,946	1,464,273	296,667	677,262	113,114	456,004	98,265	331,007	153,434	46,615	6,819	2,024				
25 to 44 years.....	988,374	1,652,804	636,026	1,581,247	307,169	709,730	177,844	502,563	131,455	368,854	331,455	67,049	17,913	4,508				
45 to 64 years.....	851,250	756,844	231,511	720,342	114,684	337,695	67,249	232,751	49,658	159,886	113,348	31,720	6,450	1,772				
65 years and over.....	77,435	216,689	92,745	203,949	24,999	94,541	6,616	106,465	12,390	42,943	23,642	12,331	1,048	409				
Age unknown.....	13,563	17,477	5,740	16,680	4,817	6,103	2,666	5,756	2,363	4,311	3,515	749	308	43				
MALE.																		
All ages.....	1,279,484	3,696,397	865,946	3,473,679	420,619	1,609,189	238,903	1,077,589	207,124	786,901	392,811	125,703	20,697	7,015				
Under 5 years.....	113,158	516,162	82,557	503,943	41,510	242,891	21,355	152,547	19,692	108,805	29,380	11,893	1,221	326				
5 to 14 years.....	218,721	978,528	165,791	953,883	80,705	451,932	42,807	289,774	40,149	212,178	52,642	25,919	2,988	721				
15 to 24 years.....	253,239	736,863	180,588	710,575	83,229	328,243	49,511	220,806	42,848	161,526	69,493	24,336	3,158	1,352				
25 to 44 years.....	477,609	826,489	298,366	786,031	142,510	352,293	83,019	216,437	72,837	187,331	169,546	37,360	9,697	3,098				
45 to 64 years.....	174,362	421,192	112,102	409,071	54,287	179,116	32,914	129,352	21,901	91,973	58,641	19,853	3,619	1,218				
65 years and over.....	34,973	117,509	23,332	110,053	10,741	51,274	7,123	35,674	5,466	23,105	11,104	7,190	537	266				
Age unknown.....	7,422	9,654	3,210	9,171	2,637	3,770	1,942	3,019	1,231	2,382	2,005	452	177	31				
FEMALE.																		
All ages.....	1,409,745	3,532,137	988,509	3,421,293	488,901	1,593,779	270,984	1,065,827	228,714	761,687	402,125	107,005	19,111	3,839				
Under 5 years.....	115,922	518,046	84,084	505,747	42,200	244,215	21,750	152,151	20,134	109,381	30,492	11,964	1,346	335				
5 to 14 years.....	235,498	969,072	175,955	944,906	87,240	448,390	46,172	283,405	42,634	211,112	57,078	26,488	2,465	708				
15 to 24 years.....	323,600	776,049	237,458	753,698	118,438	349,019	63,603	235,198	55,417	169,481	83,941	21,679	3,661	672				
25 to 44 years.....	507,765	826,315	337,650	795,216	164,639	357,467	84,625	256,126	76,176	181,623	161,889	29,689	8,262	1,410				
45 to 64 years.....	171,362	421,192	119,409	329,321	60,317	148,379	34,335	109,419	24,757	68,323	54,707	14,777	2,781	554				
65 years and over.....	42,462	99,180	29,413	93,986	13,858	43,267	8,891	30,791	6,664	19,838	12,538	5,141	511	143				
Age unknown.....	6,141	7,823	4,530	7,509	2,180	2,843	1,318	2,737	1,032	1,929	1,450	297	131	17				
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS.																		
BOTH SEXES.																		
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.5	14.5	9.0	14.6	9.2	15.2	8.5	14.2	9.1	14.1	7.5	10.3	6.4	6.1				
5 to 14 years.....	16.9	27.3	18.3	27.5	18.5	28.1	17.5	26.8	19.0	27.3	13.8	20.4	11.9	13.2				
15 to 24 years.....	21.5	21.2	22.5	21.2	22.7	21.1	22.2	21.3	22.5	21.4	19.3	20.0	17.1	18.6				
25 to 44 years.....	36.6	33.2	31.3	33.3	22.9	33.8	22.2	34.9	26.4	34.5	41.7	28.8	45.0	41.5				
45 to 64 years.....	13.1	10.6	12.5	10.4	12.6	10.2	13.2	10.9	11.4	10.3	14.3	14.9	16.1	16.3				
65 years and over.....	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	5.3	2.6	3.8				
Age unknown.....	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8				
MALE.																		
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.8	11.3	9.5	14.5	9.9	15.1	9.0	14.2	9.5	13.8	7.5	9.5	5.9	4.6				
5 to 14 years.....	17.1	27.1	18.9	27.5	19.2	28.1	18.0	26.9	19.4	27.0	13.4	19.0	11.1	10.3				
15 to 24 years.....	19.8	20.4	20.9	20.5	21.0	20.4	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.5	17.7	18.8	15.3	19.3				
25 to 44 years.....	37.3	33.2	34.5	32.6	33.9	34.9	31.9	34.9	22.9	35.2	43.2	29.7	46.4	41.5				
45 to 64 years.....	13.6	11.7	12.9	11.5	12.9	11.1	13.2	12.0	11.6	14.9	15.9	15.9	17.5	17.4				
65 years and over.....	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.6	3.8				
Age unknown.....	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4				
FEMALE.																		
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.2	14.7	8.5	14.8	8.6	15.3	8.0	14.3	8.8	14.4	7.6	11.2	7.0	8.7				
5 to 14 years.....	16.7	27.4	17.8	27.6	18.7	28.1	17.0	26.8	18.6	27.7	14.2	21.9	12.9	18.4				
15 to 24 years.....	23.1	22.0	24.0	22.0	24.2	21.9	23.5	22.1	24.2	22.3	20.9	20.3	18.2	17.5				
25 to 44 years.....	36.0	32.4	34.2	32.2	33.7	32.4	35.0	21.0	34.2	32.8	40.3	27.7	43.0	36.7				
45 to 64 years.....	12.5	9.5	12.1	9.4	12.3	9.3	12.7	9.7	10.8	9.0	13.6	13.8	14.6	14.4				
65 years and over.....	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.8	2.7	3.7				
Age unknown.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4				

Among native whites of native parentage, as among Negroes, the proportion of children under 5, and 5 to 14 years of age was smaller in the urban than in the rural population. Among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage the proportion of children under 5 was larger, and the proportion 5 to 14 slightly smaller in the urban population; and among the foreign-born whites the proportion in each age group was slightly larger in the urban population. It should

perhaps be remarked that these figures do not indicate any tendency on the part of the foreign white stock to have more children in urban than in rural communities. The high proportion of children in the urban white population of foreign or mixed parentage, is accounted for by the presence in urban communities of a relatively large foreign-born population, whose children born in this country are natives of foreign or mixed parentage. In the case of the foreign born, the

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proportion of children relates to children born in foreign countries, and has, therefore, no significance whatever as regards natural increase of urban and rural populations. In the case of the native whites of native parentage also, comparisons with Negroes, embracing the country as a whole, are similarly invalidated by the parentage classification. Approximately two-thirds—65.3 per cent—of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage and only a little over one-third—36.1 per cent—of the native whites of native parentage were in urban communities in 1910. Since children of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are natives of native parentage, the proportion of children among natives of native parentage is raised in both the urban and the rural population above the proportion representing natural increase, and is raised more for the urban than for the rural population, because native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are relatively to native whites of native parentage much more numerous in urban than in rural communities.

Table 24 shows, for sections and southern divisions, the distribution by age and sex of the Negro urban

and rural population in 1910. In the urban population the deficiency of children, and the concentration in the ages 25 to 44 years is more marked in the North and West than it is in the South. Of the males living in urban communities in the South 9.5 per cent were under 5 years of age, in the North 7.5 per cent, and in the West 5.9 per cent, the corresponding figures for females being 8.5, 7.6, and 7 per cent. The proportions for the age group 25 to 44 years in the urban Negro population, were for males 34.5 per cent in the South, 43.2 per cent in the North, and 46.9 per cent in the West; for females, 34.2, 40.3, and 43 per cent, respectively.

The rural Negro population of the North and West, as well as the urban has been largely recruited by migrants from the South. It presents, therefore, an age composition similar to that of the urban population, although the deficiency of children, and the concentration in the adult middle ages in the rural population of the North and West is generally less marked than in the urban population.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 25 SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.													
	Urban population.							Rural population.						
	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
UNITED STATES.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.5	16.9	21.5	36.6	13.1	2.9	100.0	14.5	27.3	21.2	23.2	10.6	3.0
Native white.....	100.0	11.5	19.5	20.5	29.9	14.0	4.3	100.0	14.2	24.3	19.3	24.1	13.4	4.5
Native parentage.....	100.0	15.0	23.9	21.7	27.7	16.7	1.1	100.0	12.6	24.4	21.4	27.4	12.2	1.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	0.8	5.2	17.1	45.6	23.9	7.3	100.0	0.7	4.1	12.4	40.1	22.5	12.8
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.8	5.2	17.1	45.6	23.9	7.3	100.0	0.7	4.1	12.4	40.1	22.5	12.8
THE SOUTH.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.0	18.3	22.5	34.3	12.5	2.8	100.0	14.6	27.5	21.2	22.9	10.4	3.0
Native white.....	100.0	11.4	20.0	21.5	30.8	12.8	3.2	100.0	15.3	25.6	20.0	23.6	12.0	3.4
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.1	18.1	19.0	33.9	15.8	2.0	100.0	14.1	25.3	20.4	25.6	12.3	2.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	1.0	5.8	14.2	40.4	26.9	11.5	100.0	1.5	7.2	14.9	39.3	26.5	10.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	1.0	5.8	14.2	40.4	26.9	11.5	100.0	1.5	7.2	14.9	39.3	26.5	10.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.2	18.5	22.7	33.8	12.6	2.7	100.0	15.2	28.1	21.1	22.2	10.2	3.0
Native white.....	100.0	11.2	19.4	21.2	30.8	13.5	3.6	100.0	14.8	25.1	19.7	23.8	12.7	3.8
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.9	19.8	18.8	30.8	15.3	2.3	100.0	13.7	20.6	17.1	27.9	16.7	3.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	0.8	5.6	15.6	42.6	24.7	10.3	100.0	1.0	5.1	17.1	45.0	21.9	9.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.8	5.6	15.6	42.6	24.7	10.3	100.0	1.0	5.1	17.1	45.0	21.9	9.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.5	17.5	22.2	34.9	13.2	3.1	100.0	14.2	26.8	21.3	23.4	10.9	3.1
Native white.....	100.0	11.4	20.1	21.8	30.5	12.8	3.2	100.0	15.2	25.4	19.9	23.6	12.2	3.6
Native parentage.....	100.0	6.3	13.8	18.4	39.5	19.9	2.0	100.0	8.7	17.6	17.5	31.8	20.1	4.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	0.4	3.5	9.8	35.1	33.5	17.5	100.0	0.7	4.5	9.6	33.2	33.0	18.7
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.4	3.5	9.8	35.1	33.5	17.5	100.0	0.7	4.5	9.6	33.2	33.0	18.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.1	19.0	22.5	34.6	11.4	2.8	100.0	14.1	27.3	21.4	23.8	10.3	2.8
Native white.....	100.0	11.7	20.9	21.6	31.0	11.7	2.6	100.0	16.1	26.6	20.4	23.6	10.8	2.5
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.0	18.6	19.7	34.5	15.4	1.7	100.0	15.2	28.2	22.0	23.8	9.4	1.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	1.4	6.8	14.2	39.6	27.1	10.6	100.0	1.9	8.5	14.6	37.4	27.8	9.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	1.4	6.8	14.2	39.6	27.1	10.6	100.0	1.9	8.5	14.6	37.4	27.8	9.3
THE NORTH.														
Negro.....	100.0	7.5	13.8	19.3	41.7	14.3	3.0	100.0	10.3	20.4	20.0	28.8	14.9	5.3
Native white.....	100.0	11.6	19.7	20.3	29.1	14.2	4.7	100.0	13.2	23.3	18.7	24.1	14.9	5.8
Native parentage.....	100.0	15.6	24.6	21.7	26.7	10.2	1.0	100.0	12.3	24.3	21.6	27.4	12.4	1.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	0.8	5.3	17.5	45.6	23.5	7.1	100.0	0.6	3.8	11.6	39.0	30.5	14.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.8	5.3	17.5	45.6	23.5	7.1	100.0	0.6	3.8	11.6	39.0	30.5	14.3
THE WEST.														
Negro.....	100.0	6.4	11.9	17.1	45.0	16.1	2.6	100.0	6.1	13.2	18.6	41.5	16.3	3.8
Native white.....	100.0	10.1	17.0	19.8	34.0	14.7	3.9	100.0	13.7	22.5	19.0	27.4	13.4	3.7
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.1	19.7	22.8	33.8	11.2	1.3	100.0	13.6	24.5	21.4	28.6	10.4	1.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	0.7	3.8	12.9	47.4	27.0	7.7	100.0	0.8	4.0	14.5	46.0	26.6	7.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.7	3.8	12.9	47.4	27.0	7.7	100.0	0.8	4.0	14.5	46.0	26.6	7.6

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

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Comparison of age composition in the urban and rural population is made in Table 25 by racial classes, for the several sections and southern divisions.

In connection with Table 25 it is to be remarked that the native white population of foreign or mixed parentage is, relatively to the native white population of native parentage, much smaller in the South than it is in the North and West, and that consequently the proportion of children among native whites of native parentage is much less affected in the South than it is in the North and West, by the inclusion of children of foreign origin. Obviously the high proportion of children in the urban native white population of foreign or mixed parentage in the North—i. e., 15.6 per cent, which exceeds the rural percentage of 12.3 for the same class—is explained by the fact that the foreign-born population is largely resident in urban communities of the North.

In the urban population the proportion under 5 years of age in 1910 was higher, and the proportion 25 to 44 years of age lower, among native whites of native parentage, than among Negroes, in each section and southern division. These and other differences between the several classes, as regards age composition of the urban and rural elements, arise from

differences in the rates of natality and mortality, differences in the proportion of migrants, and differences in the distribution of the white population by nativity and parentage.

Statistics for Southern states are given in Table 40 similar to those given in Table 25 for sections and southern divisions. The urban and rural Negro population classified by age periods is given for all states in Table 41.

Since the drift from country to city affects principally the adult ages—and probably also, in part because the birth rate is generally higher, and the infant mortality lower, in rural than in urban communities—the percentage urban is generally higher for the adult population than it is in the population under 5, and 5 to 14 years of age.

In the Negro population the percentage urban increases from 18.1 for the age under 5 years to 37.4 for the age 25 to 44 years, and decreases to 26.3 for the age 65 years and over. In the native white population, also, the maximum percentage urban, 48.2, is for the age 25 to 44 years, and in this class, as among Negroes, the percentage falls off for the more advanced ages.

The percentage urban is given by age periods and sex, for Negroes and native whites, in Table 26.

PERCENTAGE URBAN IN THE NEGRO AND NATIVE WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE URBAN: 1910.													
	The United States.		The South.								The North.		The West.	
			Total		South Atlantic.		East South Central.		West South Central.					
	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.	Negro.	Native White.
BOTH SEXES.														
All ages.....	27.4	44.2	21.2	22.1	22.1	25.6	19.2	17.8	22.0	21.6	77.4	53.8	78.6	48.0
Under 5 years.....	18.1	42.2	14.2	17.2	14.7	20.8	12.4	13.2	15.4	16.5	71.5	54.7	79.5	41.3
5 to 14 years.....	18.9	40.9	15.2	17.9	15.7	21.1	13.4	14.1	16.3	17.5	69.8	52.1	76.8	41.8
15 to 24 years.....	27.7	45.7	22.2	23.0	23.4	26.7	19.9	18.8	22.9	22.3	76.7	55.6	77.2	49.4
25 to 44 years.....	37.4	48.2	28.7	27.2	30.2	30.7	26.1	22.5	29.0	27.0	83.2	56.7	78.9	53.0
45 to 64 years.....	31.7	43.1	24.3	24.1	25.9	27.3	22.4	19.6	23.7	24.1	76.5	50.3	78.3	49.6
65 years and over.....	26.3	36.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	23.4	19.4	15.1	22.0	22.1	65.7	42.3	71.9	47.4
Age unknown.....	43.7	62.0	36.9	42.6	42.1	45.2	31.6	33.1	34.4	48.2	82.4	69.2	86.5	63.7
MALE.														
All ages.....	26.2	43.0	20.0	21.4	20.7	24.8	18.1	17.2	20.8	21.1	75.8	52.6	74.7	46.2
Under 5 years.....	18.0	42.0	14.1	17.1	14.6	20.3	12.3	13.1	15.3	16.4	71.2	54.6	78.9	41.3
5 to 14 years.....	18.3	40.4	14.7	17.5	15.2	20.7	12.9	13.7	15.9	17.2	68.8	51.6	76.0	41.2
15 to 24 years.....	25.6	44.2	20.3	22.1	21.2	25.8	18.3	18.0	21.0	21.2	73.6	54.0	70.0	46.9
25 to 44 years.....	36.6	47.0	27.5	26.7	28.8	30.0	25.2	22.1	28.0	26.7	81.9	55.4	75.8	51.0
45 to 64 years.....	29.3	40.8	21.9	22.5	23.3	25.5	20.3	18.3	21.4	22.6	74.6	48.2	74.8	46.0
65 years and over.....	22.9	33.6	17.5	18.3	17.3	21.1	16.6	13.2	19.1	20.0	60.7	38.7	66.9	41.8
Age unknown.....	43.5	63.0	36.2	44.9	41.2	41.7	30.8	36.4	34.1	51.9	81.8	69.8	85.1	62.0
FEMALE.														
All ages.....	28.5	45.4	22.4	22.8	23.5	26.4	20.3	18.4	23.1	22.2	79.0	55.0	83.3	50.0
Under 5 years.....	18.3	42.4	14.3	17.3	14.7	20.9	12.5	13.3	15.5	16.6	71.8	54.9	80.1	41.3
5 to 14 years.....	19.6	41.4	15.7	18.3	16.3	21.5	13.9	14.4	16.8	17.8	70.9	52.6	77.7	42.4
15 to 24 years.....	29.5	47.3	24.0	23.9	25.3	27.6	21.3	19.5	24.6	23.4	79.5	57.3	84.5	52.2
25 to 44 years.....	38.1	49.4	29.8	27.7	31.3	31.4	27.0	22.9	30.1	27.4	84.5	57.9	85.4	55.5
45 to 64 years.....	34.5	45.5	27.2	25.9	28.9	29.2	24.9	21.1	26.6	26.0	78.7	52.5	83.4	54.5
65 years and over.....	30.0	40.2	23.9	22.7	24.3	25.6	22.4	17.1	25.1	24.4	70.9	45.8	78.1	54.8
Age unknown.....	44.0	59.9	37.6	38.4	43.4	45.4	32.5	28.4	34.9	39.3	83.3	67.9	86.8	65.5

In the South the percentage urban among Negroes ranges from 14.2 in the population under 5 years of age to 28.7 in the population 25 to 44 years, the corresponding figures for the native whites being in the population under 5 years, 17.2 per cent, and in the population 25 to 44 years, 27.2 per cent. In the North and West the percentage urban is exceedingly high at all ages among Negroes, ranging in the North from 65.7 per cent in the population 65 years and over to 83.2 per cent, or approximately five-sixths in the population 25 to 44 years; and in the West, from 71.9 per cent in the population 65 years and over to 79.9 in the population 25 to 44 years. At every age the Negro population is predominantly rural in the South and predominantly urban in the North and West. This is true of both males and females.

The excess of males or females in the urban and rural Negro population, classified by age, is shown in Table 27 for the South, the North, and the West.

At each age in each geographic section the proportion of males was higher in the rural than it was in the urban population. In the adult rural Negro population of the West males outnumbered females by more than 2 to 1—the number of males per 1,000 females being 2,012 for the age 15 to 24 years, 2,197 for the age 25 to 44 years, and 2,199 for the age 45 to 64. For the southern rural Negro population the highest ratio is that of 1,249 males to 1,000 females in the age 45 to 64 years.

In the adult Negro population, both urban and rural, the proportion of males was generally higher in the North and West than it was in the South.

Females outnumbered males in 1910 in all ages in the urban Negro population of the South, the greatest disparity between the sexes being for the age period 15 to 24 years. In this age period the excess of females over males amounted to 56,870, the sex ratio being 760 males to 1,000 females. In the urban Negro population of the North and West females were in excess in the ages under 25 years and males in the ages 25 to 65 years.

The sex ratios of Table 27, for the Negro urban and rural population as a whole, indicate that the migration cityward of females generally exceeds that of males, since at all ages the proportion of males is relatively lower in the urban than in the rural population. Differences between the mortality rates of males and females living in urban and in rural communities may, however, affect the ratios for certain ages.

As regards any given section of the country, obviously the sex ratios of the urban and rural population in the adult ages may be entirely independent of one another. The high proportion of males in the rural population of the West, for example, does not imply a low proportion in urban communities of this or of any other section, since the ratios may be largely determined by migration from urban or rural communities of other sections. In the country as a whole, however, differences in the sex ratios between urban and rural communities must originate principally in the net drift of the population into urban communities.

The percentage Negro in the urban and rural population, classified by age, is shown by sections in Table 28.

At each age Negroes constituted in 1910 a larger proportion of the aggregate rural population of the country than they did of the aggregate urban, the percentage Negro ranging in the rural population from 9.6 to 17, and in the urban from 4.6 to 7. This higher proportion in the rural is explained by the fact that since the Negro population is largely resident in the South, which is predominantly rural, the proportion rural in the Negro population as a whole exceeds the proportion rural in the white population as a whole.

Table 27

NEGRO POPULATION, 1910.						
AGE.	Excess of males or females.				Males to 1,000 females.	
	Urban population.		Rural population.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Urban population.	Rural population.
UNITED STATES.						
All ages.....	130,261	74,250			908	1,021
Under 5 years.....	2,764		1,884		976	996
5 to 14 years.....	16,777		9,456		929	1,010
15 to 24 years.....	71,821		39,186		779	949
25 to 44 years.....	30,156		174		941	1,000
45 to 64 years.....	2,335		85,540		986	1,255
65 years and over.....	7,489		18,329		824	1,185
Age unknown.....	1,281		1,831		1,209	1,234
THE SOUTH.						
All ages.....	122,563	52,386			876	1,015
Under 5 years.....	1,527		1,804		982	996
5 to 14 years.....	12,164		8,979		921	1,009
15 to 24 years.....	56,870		43,123		790	943
25 to 44 years.....	39,294		9,185		884	988
45 to 64 years.....	7,307		79,709		909	1,249
65 years and over.....	6,081		16,157		793	1,172
Age unknown.....	680		1,662		1,150	1,221
THE NORTH.						
All ages.....	9,284	18,698			977	1,175
Under 5 years.....	1,112		71		964	994
5 to 14 years.....	4,436		461		922	1,020
15 to 24 years.....	14,448		3,257		828	1,150
25 to 44 years.....	7,657		7,671		1,047	1,258
45 to 64 years.....	3,934		1,176		1,072	1,350
65 years and over.....	1,431		2,049		886	1,399
Age unknown.....	555		155		1,375	1,522
THE WEST.						
All ages.....	1,586		3,176		1,083	1,827
Under 5 years.....	125		16		907	973
5 to 14 years.....	177		16		928	1,023
15 to 24 years.....	503		680		863	2,012
25 to 44 years.....	1,481		1,088		1,180	2,197
45 to 64 years.....	838		664		1,301	2,199
66 years and over.....	26		123		1,051	1,860
Age unknown.....	46		14		1,351	1,824

NEGRO POPULATION.

No such marked difference between the urban and the rural percentage Negro is observable in the figures for the several sections as appears in the aggregate for the country as a whole. In the North and West the percentage Negro is, in fact, higher in the urban population, and in the South it is not very materially higher in the rural than it is in the urban population

Table 28

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1910.					
	All classes.		Negro.		Percentage Negro.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
UNITED STATES.						
All ages.....	42,627,383	49,348,883	2,689,229	7,138,534	6.3	14.5
Under 5 years.....	4,250,291	6,431,073	229,080	1,034,208	5.5	16.1
5 to 14 years.....	7,401,325	11,496,417	454,219	1,947,600	6.1	17.0
15 to 24 years.....	8,573,829	9,546,758	578,299	1,512,912	6.7	15.8
25 to 44 years.....	11,168,853	12,641,022	983,374	1,632,808	7.0	13.1
45 to 64 years.....	6,487,864	6,916,225	351,259	756,844	5.4	10.9
65 years and over.....	1,693,010	2,256,514	77,435	216,689	4.6	9.6
Age unknown.....	98,211	70,844	13,553	17,477	13.8	24.7
THE SOUTH.						
All ages.....	6,623,838	22,765,492	1,854,455	6,894,972	28.0	30.3
Under 5 years.....	661,338	3,392,010	166,646	1,069,690	25.2	29.8
5 to 14 years.....	1,225,980	5,906,487	339,746	1,898,791	27.7	32.1
15 to 24 years.....	1,397,110	4,017,983	418,046	1,464,273	29.9	31.7
25 to 44 years.....	2,165,672	5,359,066	616,026	1,581,247	28.4	29.3
45 to 64 years.....	924,033	2,666,552	231,511	720,342	25.1	27.0
65 years and over.....	229,922	757,402	52,745	203,919	22.9	27.1
Age unknown.....	21,713	32,590	6,740	16,880	44.9	50.2
THE NORTH.						
All ages.....	32,690,705	23,087,410	794,966	232,708	2.4	1.0
Under 5 years.....	3,266,003	2,643,583	59,872	23,857	1.8	0.9
5 to 14 years.....	5,686,427	4,878,488	109,729	47,377	1.9	1.0
15 to 24 years.....	6,549,902	4,270,002	153,454	46,615	2.3	1.6
25 to 44 years.....	10,768,387	6,154,682	331,435	67,049	3.1	1.1
45 to 64 years.....	5,014,969	3,741,017	113,348	34,730	2.3	0.9
65 years and over.....	1,331,670	1,365,964	23,642	12,331	1.8	0.9
Age unknown.....	60,236	27,684	3,515	719	5.8	2.7
THE WEST.						
All ages.....	3,329,840	3,495,981	39,808	10,854	1.2	0.3
Under 5 years.....	272,950	398,480	2,567	961	0.9	0.2
5 to 14 years.....	486,918	681,472	4,753	1,432	1.0	0.2
15 to 24 years.....	635,817	652,771	6,819	2,024	1.1	0.3
25 to 44 years.....	1,236,794	1,090,274	17,913	4,508	1.4	0.4
45 to 64 years.....	549,771	528,656	6,400	1,772	1.2	0.3
65 years and over.....	131,348	137,158	1,948	409	0.8	0.3
Age unknown.....	16,242	10,170	308	48	1.9	0.5

Obviously the percentage Negro in the population at different ages in urban and rural communities is affected by migratory shiftings of the white, as well as of the Negro population.

In the South the proportion Negro in the population 25 to 44 years of age was practically the same in the urban as in the rural population—29.4 per cent in

the urban and 29.3 per cent in the rural. In the younger, and in the more advanced ages the proportion Negro was higher in the rural population than it was in the urban. The highest proportion Negro is that of 32.1 per cent, for the rural population 5 to 14 years of age in the South. The highest proportions in the urban population are for the age 15 to 24 years 29.9 per cent, and 25 to 44 years, 29.4 per cent.

In the North and West at all ages the proportion Negro was higher in the urban than in the rural population, the maximum percentage being that of 3.1 for the age period 25 to 44 years in the North.

POPULATION OF CLASSES OF CITIES CLASSIFIED BY AGE.

In Table 29 the age distribution of the urban Negro population is shown for classes of cities. The proportions under 5, 5 to 14, and 15 to 24 years of age in 1910 were smallest in the aggregate for the 8 cities of 500,000 inhabitants or more, increased from class to class in the aggregates for the 42 cities of 100,000 to 500,000, for the 179 cities of 25,000 to 100,000 and for the 2,173 cities of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants. The proportion in the age group 25 to 44 years was largest in the aggregate for cities of 500,000 or more and decreased from class to class. For cities of 500,000 or more the proportion under 5 years of age was 7.3 per cent, and the proportion 25 to 44 years, 45 per cent, the corresponding proportions for cities of 2,500 to 25,000 being 9.7 and 31.6 per cent.

Similar variations in age composition from one urban class to another are observable in the statistics for the South separately, and for the North, the variations shown for the relatively small urban Negro population of the West being less regular.

Conditions obtaining in small urban communities undoubtedly approach nearly to conditions obtaining in rural towns and villages, but the aggregate rural, including the scattered population of country districts, develops considerable differences in comparison with the class of small cities.

In Table 30 statistics of age composition are given for the Negro population living in cities of less than 25,000 inhabitants and in rural districts, in cities of 25,000 to 100,000, and in cities of 100,000 and over. For these three classes data are available for 1900, and a comparison of 1910 with 1900 is made in Table 30. For each of these classes in the country as a whole, and in the South and the North, the proportion under 5, 5 to 14, and 15 to 24 years of age was smaller in 1910 than in 1900, and for each class the proportion 25 to 44 years was larger.

AGE COMPOSITION.

CLASSIFICATION BY AGE PERIODS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION LIVING IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES,
AND IN CLASSES OF CITIES, BY SECTIONS: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.													
	Number.								Percentage distribution by age periods.					
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.					Total.	Rural.	Urban.				
			Total.	Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	Cities of 500,000 and over.	Total.			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.	Cities of 100,000 to 500,000.	Cities of 500,000 and over.		
UNITED STATES.														
All ages.....	9,827,763	7,138,534	2,689,229	1,063,628	662,040	626,916	396,615	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	1,034,208	229,080	103,345	48,799	47,911	29,025	12.9	14.5	8.5	9.7	8.1	7.6	7.3
5 to 14 years.....	2,491,319	1,947,660	454,219	211,911	98,823	94,262	49,223	34.4	37.3	16.9	18.9	16.4	15.0	12.4
15 to 24 years.....	2,091,211	1,512,912	578,299	234,989	132,615	134,308	76,387	21.3	21.2	21.5	22.1	22.0	21.4	19.3
25 to 44 years.....	2,638,178	1,652,904	985,374	336,336	226,249	214,432	178,357	26.8	23.2	36.6	31.6	37.6	39.0	45.0
45 to 64 years.....	1,108,103	736,344	351,259	135,595	76,425	85,984	55,255	11.3	10.6	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.7	13.4
65 years and over.....	294,124	216,689	77,435	35,272	15,705	17,478	8,980	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.3
Age unknown.....	31,040	17,477	13,563	6,180	3,426	2,571	1,386	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
THE SOUTH.														
All ages.....	8,749,427	6,894,972	1,854,455	850,721	454,851	464,134	84,749	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,176,331	1,009,690	166,641	85,701	37,251	37,051	6,628	13.4	14.6	9.0	10.1	8.2	8.0	7.8
5 to 14 years.....	2,238,337	1,898,791	339,746	176,001	79,954	74,224	12,567	25.6	27.5	18.3	20.7	16.9	16.0	14.8
15 to 24 years.....	1,882,319	1,464,273	418,046	192,328	104,239	103,659	16,820	21.5	21.2	22.5	22.6	22.9	22.3	21.0
25 to 44 years.....	2,217,273	1,581,247	636,026	262,907	168,028	172,861	32,290	25.3	22.9	34.3	30.9	36.9	37.2	38.0
45 to 64 years.....	951,833	729,342	221,511	102,727	54,499	61,447	12,838	10.9	10.4	12.5	12.1	12.0	13.2	15.1
65 years and over.....	256,694	203,949	52,745	26,071	10,968	13,254	2,452	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.9
Age unknown.....	26,420	16,680	9,740	4,986	2,912	1,628	214	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
THE NORTH.														
All ages.....	1,027,674	232,708	794,966	201,701	140,370	141,026	311,866	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	83,729	23,857	59,872	16,853	11,139	9,483	22,397	8.1	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.9	6.7	7.2
5 to 14 years.....	157,097	47,377	109,720	34,447	21,004	17,611	36,658	13.3	20.4	13.8	17.1	15.0	12.5	11.8
15 to 24 years.....	290,049	46,615	153,434	40,722	27,292	26,853	58,567	19.5	20.0	19.3	20.2	19.4	19.0	18.8
25 to 44 years.....	398,484	67,049	331,435	68,699	55,169	61,530	146,127	38.8	28.8	41.7	34.0	39.3	43.6	46.9
45 to 64 years.....	148,078	34,730	113,348	31,092	20,774	21,065	40,417	14.4	14.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	14.9	13.0
65 years and over.....	35,973	12,331	23,642	8,871	4,568	3,675	6,528	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.3	2.6	2.1
Age unknown.....	4,264	749	3,515	1,110	424	809	1,172	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
THE WEST.														
All ages.....	50,662	10,854	39,808	11,203	6,819	21,786	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	3,228	661	2,567	791	409	1,367	.....	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.1	6.0	6.3	.....
5 to 14 years.....	6,185	1,432	4,753	1,463	863	2,427	.....	12.2	13.2	11.9	13.1	12.7	11.1	.....
15 to 24 years.....	8,843	2,024	6,819	1,939	1,084	3,796	.....	17.5	18.6	17.1	17.3	15.9	17.4	.....
25 to 44 years.....	22,421	4,508	17,913	4,820	3,032	10,041	.....	44.3	41.5	45.0	43.0	44.8	46.1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	8,172	1,772	6,400	1,776	1,152	3,472	.....	16.1	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.9	15.9	.....
65 years and over.....	1,457	409	1,048	380	169	549	.....	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	.....
Age unknown.....	356	48	308	84	90	134	.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	.....

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO POPULATION LIVING IN CLASSES OF COMMUNITIES, CLASSIFIED BY BROAD AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 30

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION.															
	Number.										Percentage distribution by age.					
	Total.		In cities under 25,000 and rural districts.		In cities of 25,000-100,000.		In cities of 100,000 and over.		Total.		In cities under 25,000 and rural districts.		In cities of 25,000-100,000.		In cities of 100,000 and over.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	UNITED STATES.															
All ages.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	8,202,162	7,697,295	602,040	468,445	1,023,561	668,254	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	1,215,655	1,137,553	1,121,763	48,799	40,461	76,936	53,431	12.9	13.8	13.9	14.6	8.1	8.6	7.5	8.0
5 to 14 years.....	2,401,819	2,294,748	2,159,511	2,102,476	98,821	86,929	143,487	105,343	24.4	26.0	26.3	27.3	16.4	18.6	14.0	15.8
15 to 24 years.....	2,091,211	1,951,196	1,747,901	1,683,417	132,615	108,376	210,635	149,401	21.3	22.1	21.3	22.0	23.1	23.6	22.4	24.4
25 to 44 years.....	2,638,178	2,103,989	1,989,140	1,691,967	226,249	158,681	422,759	253,341	26.8	23.8	24.3	22.0	37.6	33.9	41.3	37.9
45 to 64 years.....	1,108,103	938,234	892,439	812,926	76,425	58,363	139,239	86,945	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	12.7	12.5	13.6	13.0
65 years and over.....	294,124	281,363	251,961	233,137	15,705	11,471	26,438	16,753	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
Age unknown.....	31,040	48,811	23,657	41,699	3,426	4,164	3,957	3,038	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5
	THE SOUTH.															
All ages.....	8,749,427	7,922,969	7,745,693	7,224,092	454,831	366,154	548,883	332,723	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,176,331	1,135,793	1,095,391	1,075,286	37,251	32,025	43,689	28,482	13.4	14.3	14.1	14.9	8.2	8.7	8.0	8.6
5 to 14 years.....	2,238,337	2,134,415	2,074,792	2,004,537	76,354	70,234	86,791	59,844	25.6	26.9	26.8	27.7	16.9	19.2	15.8	18.0
15 to 24 years.....	1,882,319	1,749,854	1,656,601	1,588,118	104,239	86,333	121,479	75,403	21.5	22.1	21.4	22.0	22.9	23.6	22.1	22.7
25 to 44 years.....	2,217,273	1,732,083	1,844,154	1,557,501	168,028	121,519	205,911	113,063	25.3	22.6	23.8	21.6	36.9	33.2	37.4	34.0
45 to 64 years.....	851,833	657,141	623,069	547,639	54,499	44,256	74,285	45,226	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	12.0	12.1	13.5	13.6
65 years and over.....	256,694	232,217	230,020	213,939	10,968	8,711	15,706	9,567	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9
Age unknown.....	26,420	41,466	21,666	37,252	2,912	3,076	1,842	1,138	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
	THE NORTH.															
All ages.....	1,027,674	880,771	434,412	455,688	140,370	97,260	452,892	327,823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	83,729	77,794	40,710	45,244	11,139	8,141	31,880	24,409	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.9	7.9	8.4	7.0	7.4
5 to 14 years.....	157,097	155,830	81,824	95,529	21,004	16,008	54,269	44,293	15.3	17.7	18.8	21.0	15.0	16.5	12.0	13.5
15 to 24 years.....	200,049	195,499	87,337	101,671	27,292	21,172	85,420	72,656	19.5	22.2	20.3	23.2	18.4	21.8	16.9	22.2
25 to 44 years.....	308,484	299,631	135,658	127,632	55,169	34,849	207,657	137,170	30.8	34.0	31.2	28.0	39.3	35.8	45.9	41.8
45 to 64 years.....	148,078	116,765	65,822	62,797	20,774	13,427	61,482	40,541	14.4	13.3	15.2	13.8	14.8	13.8	13.6	12.4
65 years and over.....	35,973	28,311	21,202	18,679	4,568	2,650	10,203	6,982	3.5	3.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1
Age unknown.....	4,264	6,921	1,859	4,169	424	1,013	1,981	1,772	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5
	THE WEST.															
All ages.....	50,662	30,254	22,057	17,515	6,819	5,031	21,786	7,708	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	6,288	2,068	1,452	1,233	409	295	1,367	540	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.3	7.0
5 to 14 years.....	3,155	4,503	2,895	2,610	863	667	2,427	1,206	12.2	14.9	13.1	14.9	12.7	13.7	11.1	15.6
15 to 24 years.....	8,843	5,811	3,969	3,628	1,084	871	3,796	1,342	17.5	19.3	18.0	20.7	15.9	17.3	17.4	17.4
25 to 44 years.....	22,421	12,255	9,328	6,834	3,032	2,313	10,041	3,108	44.3	40.5	42.3	39.0	44.8	46.0	46.1	40.0
45 to 64 years.....	8,172	4,328	3,548	2,470	1,162	680	3,472	1,178	16.1	14.3	16.1	14.1	16.9	13.5	15.9	15.3
65 years and over.....	1,457	835	739	319	169	110	549	206	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7
Age unknown.....	356	424	132	221	90	75	134	128	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.7

POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES CLASSIFIED BY AGE.

Statistics for individual cities are given in Tables 43, 44, and 45 (pp. 201 to 206). Table 43 gives the number of Negro males and females classified by quinquennial age periods for the 50 cities having a total population—white and colored—of 100,000 or more in 1910; Table 44, in less detail by age, statistics for the 68 cities of 25,000 to 100,000, having in 1910 a Negro population of 1,000 or more; and Table 45 by still broader age periods, statistics for the 88 cities of 10,000 to 25,000, having in 1910 a Negro population of 1,000 or more.

Among these cities Washington, D. C., reported in 1910 the largest Negro population (94,446), New York City the second largest (91,709), and New Orleans the third largest (89,262). The Negro populations of New York City and New Orleans were approximately equal, and a comparison of the age distributions of the

Negro populations of these two cities, one a typical northern and one a typical southern city, is made in Table 31.

While the age distributions of the Negro population in these two cities are similar, the deficiency of children under 5, and the concentration in the ages 25 to 44 years are more considerable in New York City, among both males and females. The percentage increases of the several age groups during the decade, 1900-1910, show a wide range of variation. In New Orleans although the number of children under 5 increased 6.1 per cent, the number 5 to 14 decreased 2 per cent. For the age group 15 to 24, the increase was 16.7 per cent; for the age group 25 to 44, 30 per cent, and in the succeeding age groups 7.6 and 9.6 per cent. For each age period the percentage increase was much higher in New York City, in which the Negro population under 5 years increased 46.2 per cent; 5 to

AGE COMPOSITION.

14 years, 34.1 per cent; 15 to 24 years, 28.2 per cent; 25 to 44 years, 72.3 per cent, and in succeeding age groups 42.9 and 47.9 per cent. In view of the low rate of increase of children under 5 in New Orleans (6.1 per cent) the relatively high rate (20 per cent) shown for children under 1 seems improbable, and may indicate inaccuracies or omissions in the returns of infants at the census of 1900.

In general the individual cities for which age statistics are given in Tables 43, 44, and 45, show the characteristics as regards age composition that have been noted in the urban population, and in classes of urban communities.

Table 31

AGE.		NEGRO POPULATION.					
		Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
		New Orleans.	New York City.	New Orleans.	New York City.	New Orleans.	New York City.
NUMBER: 1910.							
All ages.....	89,262	91,709	40,946	42,143	48,316	49,566	
Under 5 years.....	7,624	6,676	3,736	3,227	3,888	3,449	
Under 1 year.....	1,612	1,594	802	814	810	780	
5 to 14 years.....	15,554	9,372	7,518	4,547	8,026	5,325	
15 to 24 years.....	18,949	18,644	7,947	7,770	11,002	10,574	
25 to 44 years.....	32,306	44,014	15,043	20,993	17,353	23,021	
45 to 64 years.....	11,445	10,441	5,335	4,732	6,109	5,709	
65 years and over.....	3,036	1,630	1,207	643	1,829	1,047	
Age unknown.....	258	272	159	131	99	141	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1910.							
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	8.5	7.3	9.1	7.7	8.0	7.0	
Under 1 year.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	
5 to 14 years.....	17.4	10.8	18.4	11.0	16.6	10.7	
15 to 24 years.....	21.2	20.3	19.4	18.4	22.8	21.9	
25 to 44 years.....	36.3	48.0	36.7	49.8	35.9	45.4	
45 to 64 years.....	12.8	11.4	13.0	11.2	12.6	11.5	
65 years and over.....	3.4	1.8	2.9	1.5	3.8	2.1	
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	
INCREASE: 1900-1910.							
All ages.....	11,548	31,043	5,817	15,011	5,731	16,032	
Under 5 years.....	440	2,110	127	1,060	313	1,050	
Under 1 year.....	209	482	126	287	143	105	
5 to 14 years.....	-315	2,536	-207	1,083	-108	1,453	
15 to 24 years.....	2,708	4,105	1,184	2,003	1,524	2,102	
25 to 44 years.....	7,472	18,462	3,817	9,131	3,655	9,331	
45 to 64 years.....	807	3,135	642	1,413	1,655	1,722	
65 years and over.....	266	547	136	231	130	316	
Age unknown.....	170	148	118	90	52	58	
INCREASE, PER CENT: 1900-1910.							
All ages.....	14.9	51.2	16.8	55.3	13.5	47.8	
Under 5 years.....	6.1	46.2	3.5	48.9	8.8	43.8	
Under 1 year.....	20.0	43.3	18.8	45.5	21.4	33.3	
5 to 14 years.....	-2.0	34.1	2.7	30.4	-1.3	37.5	
15 to 24 years.....	16.7	28.2	17.5	34.7	16.1	24.0	
25 to 44 years.....	30.0	72.3	34.0	77.0	28.9	68.2	
45 to 64 years.....	7.6	42.9	13.7	42.6	2.8	43.2	
65 years and over.....	9.6	47.9	12.7	56.1	7.7	43.2	
Age unknown.....	130.2	119.4	287.8	219.5	110.6	69.9	

POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

The number and the percentage 21 years of age and over in 1910 are given in Table 32 for the Negro population and for classes of the white population. Details for divisions and states, and for urban and rural communities are given in Table 42 (p. 200).

Table 32

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				
	All classes.	Negro.	White.		
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
BOTH SEXES.					
<i>Number.</i>					
United States.....	51,554,903	4,886,615	46,416,750	34,762,825	11,653,925
The South.....	14,460,922	4,169,706	10,252,108	9,632,384	619,784
South Atlantic.....	6,078,546	1,924,939	4,148,137	3,897,113	251,022
East South Central.....	4,133,250	1,288,157	2,843,024	2,764,206	79,235
West South Central.....	4,249,126	956,610	3,269,407	2,970,860	288,527
The North.....	32,829,374	680,126	32,056,512	22,211,809	9,864,703
The West.....	4,254,638	36,783	4,008,070	2,838,632	1,169,438
<i>Percentage of all ages.</i>					
United States.....	56.1	49.7	56.8	50.8	87.3
The South.....	49.2	47.7	49.9	48.6	85.3
South Atlantic.....	49.8	46.8	51.4	50.1	86.4
East South Central.....	49.1	48.6	49.4	48.8	91.2
West South Central.....	48.4	48.2	48.5	46.6	83.0
The North.....	58.9	66.2	58.7	51.3	87.1
The West.....	62.5	72.6	62.2	55.3	90.1
MALE.					
<i>Number.</i>					
United States.....	26,909,151	2,438,873	24,357,514	17,710,697	6,646,817
The South.....	7,428,980	2,086,639	5,320,964	4,952,051	368,913
South Atlantic.....	3,071,428	955,364	2,112,547	1,961,882	150,665
East South Central.....	2,066,186	642,660	1,422,768	1,405,438	46,308
West South Central.....	2,291,366	488,615	1,755,541	1,581,701	171,940
The North.....	17,037,736	351,213	16,636,920	11,139,051	5,511,869
The West.....	2,332,437	21,021	2,311,416	1,619,595	766,035
<i>Percentage of all ages.</i>					
United States.....	57.0	50.3	57.7	51.1	88.3
The South.....	49.8	48.1	50.5	49.0	86.6
South Atlantic.....	50.1	47.1	51.5	50.0	87.2
East South Central.....	49.4	48.8	49.6	48.9	91.6
West South Central.....	49.8	49.2	50.0	47.9	84.8
The North.....	59.6	67.7	59.5	51.2	88.1
The West.....	65.9	75.9	65.3	57.7	91.0
FEMALE.					
<i>Number.</i>					
United States.....	24,555,754	2,427,742	22,059,236	17,052,128	5,007,108
The South.....	7,031,942	2,083,067	4,931,204	4,680,333	250,871
South Atlantic.....	3,007,118	969,575	2,035,590	1,935,233	100,357
East South Central.....	2,067,008	645,087	1,421,968	1,357,921	32,922
West South Central.....	1,967,766	467,795	1,504,766	1,387,119	117,587
The North.....	15,791,640	328,913	15,445,592	11,092,758	4,352,834
The West.....	1,732,172	15,762	1,682,440	1,279,037	403,403
<i>Percentage of all ages.</i>					
United States.....	55.0	49.1	55.8	50.6	86.0
The South.....	48.6	47.2	49.3	48.2	83.6
South Atlantic.....	49.6	46.6	51.2	50.2	85.3
East South Central.....	48.9	48.3	49.2	48.7	90.7
West South Central.....	46.9	47.2	46.9	45.3	80.5
The North.....	58.1	64.6	58.0	51.4	85.9
The West.....	58.1	68.7	58.1	52.5	88.4

The Negro population 21 years of age and over in 1910 numbered 4,886,615, or 49.7 per cent of the total Negro population. For this class of the population, as for native whites, the age 21 years is very close to the median age, which divides the class into two equal groups—the median age being for the Negroes 20.8 years, and for the native whites 21.4 years. The proportion 21 and over in the aggregate white population—50.8 per cent in 1910—is raised above the proportion for the native whites by the high proportion (87.3 per cent) among the foreign-born whites.

NEGRO POPULATION.

In the North and West, the proportion 21 and over in the Negro population is very much higher than it is in the South, the proportion being, in 1910, 47.7 per cent in the South, 66.2 per cent in the North, and 72.6 per cent in the West. In each section and southern division the proportion is higher for males than for females.

The number of males per 1,000 females in the Negro and white population 21 years of age and over is shown in Table 33 for sections and southern divisions.

Table 33 MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1910.				
	All classes.	Negro.	Whites.		
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
United States.....	1,100	1,013	1,104	1,039	1,327
The South.....	1,056	1,002	1,079	1,038	1,471
South Atlantic.....	1,021	985	1,038	1,014	1,501
East South Central.....	1,029	961	1,045	1,035	1,466
West South Central.....	1,138	1,043	1,167	1,142	1,462
The North.....	1,079	1,068	1,078	1,064	1,266
The West.....	1,462	1,334	1,418	1,266	1,899

In the population 21 and over, the number of males exceeds the number of females among Negroes and among native and foreign-born whites, but the excess is greater among native whites than it is among Negroes and very much greater among foreign-born whites than it is among native whites or Negroes.

In the South as a whole, however, the excess of males in the Negro population 21 and over is very slight, the number of males to 1,000 females in 1910 being for this section 1,002. In two southern divisions there was, in fact, excess of females, the number of males to 1,000 females being in the South At-

lantic division 985, and in the East South Central, 995. The corresponding figure for the West South Central division was 1,045; for the North as a whole, 1,068, and for the West 1,334.

The percentage Negro in the total population 21 years of age and over classified by sex is given in Table 34 for sections and southern divisions, covering the two years 1910 and 1900. Corresponding data for males is shown in Table 35 for all divisions and states.

Table 34 PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.5
The South.....	28.8	30.9	28.1	30.1	29.6	31.7
South Atlantic.....	31.7	33.2	31.1	32.7	32.2	33.7
East South Central.....	31.2	32.1	30.6	31.6	31.7	32.6
West South Central.....	22.5	25.5	21.6	21.3	23.5	26.8
The North.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
The West.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9

In 1910 the proportion Negro in the total population 21 and over was 9.5 per cent, or somewhat less than one-tenth. The proportion among males was 9.1 per cent, and among females 9.9 per cent. In each of the three southern divisions, it was much higher, being 22.5 per cent in the West South Central division, 31.2 per cent in the East South Central, and 31.7 per cent in the South Atlantic. While nearly one-third of the population 21 and over in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions was Negro, the corresponding proportion for the North was only 2.9 per cent, and for the West 0.9 per cent.

PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 35 PERCENTAGE NEGRO AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		DIVISION AND STATE.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		DIVISION AND STATE.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
	1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900
Geographic Divisions:			Ohio.....	2.6	2.6	Kentucky.....	12.5	13.7
New England:			Indiana.....	2.5	2.5	Tennessee.....	21.6	23.0
Middle Atlantic:			Illinois.....	3.3	2.1	Alabama.....	41.7	43.8
East North Central:			Michigan.....	0.7	0.7	Mississippi.....	54.7	56.7
West North Central:			Wisconsin.....	0.2	0.2	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:		
South Atlantic:			Minnesota.....	0.5	0.4	Arkansas.....	28.1	27.8
East South Central:			Iowa.....	0.8	0.7	Louisiana.....	42.0	45.2
West South Central:			North Dakota.....	0.2	0.2	Oklahoma.....	8.2	6.8
Mountain:			South Dakota.....	0.9	0.8	Texas.....	16.6	18.6
Pacific.....			Nebraska.....	0.2	0.2	MOUNTAIN:		
New England:			Kansas.....	3.5	3.6	Montana.....	0.5	0.7
Maine.....	0.2	0.2	SOUTH ATLANTIC:			Idaho.....	0.3	0.2
New Hampshire.....	0.1	0.2	Delaware.....	14.6	15.5	Wyoming.....	2.1	1.3
Vermont.....	0.9	0.3	Maryland.....	17.4	18.8	Colorado.....	1.6	1.7
Massachusetts.....	1.2	1.2	District of Columbia.....	26.6	27.5	New Mexico.....	0.7	1.4
Rhode Island.....	1.9	2.2	Virginia.....	30.5	32.6	Arizona.....	1.0	2.5
Connecticut.....	1.4	1.6	West Virginia.....	6.7	6.0	Utah.....	0.5	0.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			North Carolina.....	29.0	30.4	Nevada.....	0.6	0.4
New York.....	1.6	1.4	South Carolina.....	50.5	54.0	PACIFIC:		
New Jersey.....	3.7	3.9	Georgia.....	43.0	44.5	Washington.....	0.7	0.6
Pennsylvania.....	2.8	2.8	Florida.....	41.9	44.0	Oregon.....	0.3	0.4
						California.....	0.9	0.7

During the decade, 1900-1910, the proportion Negro in the total population 21 and over declined from 10.1 per cent to 9.5 per cent. The decline in the

South as a whole was from 30.9 per cent in 1900 to 28.8 per cent in 1910. In each southern division and in the North, also, the proportion fell off during this

decade. Among males, as shown in Table 35, the proportion declined in each Southern state, excepting West Virginia, Arkansas, and Oklahoma.

Negroes constitute a larger proportion of the rural than of the urban male population 21 and over in the country as a whole, and in each southern division, the percentage Negro in the male population of this age being 12.1 per cent in the aggregate rural, and 6.1 per cent in the aggregate urban population. (See Table 42). In the northern and western divisions the percentage Negro for this age class was higher in urban than in rural communities. In 8 Southern states it was higher in the rural than it was in the urban, and in 8 states it was higher in the urban. For the rural population in the Southern states the percentage ranged from 6.5 per cent in West Virginia to 56.5 per cent in Mississippi; and in the urban population from 7.4 in West Virginia to 43.3 per cent in Mississippi. The maximum

percentage for the urban populations of states—that of 43.3 for Mississippi—is exceeded by the percentage for the rural population in South Carolina, Georgia, Mississippi, and Louisiana.

MALES OF MILITIA AGE.

Table 36 shows by sections and southern divisions the number of males 18 to 44 years of age, in the Negro and white population. Statistics for states are given in Table 42.

Of the Negro males in 1910, 1,985,415, or 40.6 per cent of all Negro males were 18 to 44 years of age, the proportion being somewhat lower in the South and higher in the North and West. These Negro males constituted 9.7 per cent of the total male population 18 to 44 years of age. In the South the proportion Negro in the male population of militia age was 28.9 per cent, in the North 2.2 per cent, and in the West 0.9.

NEGRO AND WHITE MALES OF MILITIA AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 36

RACIAL CLASS.	MALE POPULATION OF MILITIA AGE: 1910.						
	United States.	The South.				The North.	The West.
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.		
NUMBER 18 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.							
All classes.....	20,473,684	5,846,414	2,405,895	1,627,471	1,813,048	12,716,180	1,911,090
Negro.....	1,985,415	1,690,720	779,085	510,592	401,043	278,334	16,361
White.....	18,351,870	4,138,331	1,624,216	1,116,158	1,397,957	12,411,473	1,802,066
Native.....	13,880,152	3,510,504	1,530,380	1,053,776	1,256,348	8,684,458	1,285,180
Foreign born.....	4,471,688	227,827	103,836	22,382	101,609	3,726,975	516,886
PERCENTAGE 18 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.							
All classes.....	43.3	39.2	39.2	38.3	39.9	44.5	49.7
Negro.....	40.6	39.0	38.4	38.8	40.3	53.7	59.0
White.....	43.5	39.3	39.6	38.1	39.8	44.3	49.4
Native.....	40.1	38.7	38.7	38.0	39.2	40.0	45.8
Foreign born.....	59.4	53.5	60.1	44.3	50.1	59.6	61.4
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RACIAL CLASS.							
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	9.7	28.9	32.4	31.4	22.1	2.2	0.9
White.....	89.6	70.8	67.5	68.6	77.1	97.6	94.3
Native.....	67.8	66.9	63.2	67.2	71.5	68.3	67.2
Foreign born.....	21.8	3.9	4.3	1.4	5.6	29.3	27.0

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 37.—NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION.												
	All ages.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
1910													
UNITED STATES.....	9,827,763	1,263,288	1,246,555	1,155,266	1,060,416	1,030,795	881,227	668,089	1,088,862	711,979	396,124	294,124	31,040
THE SOUTH.....	8,749,427	1,176,331	1,164,557	1,073,980	970,716	911,603	749,782	557,466	910,025	607,895	343,958	256,694	26,420
South Atlantic division.....	4,112,488	570,516	553,036	513,239	457,033	426,876	341,665	253,860	421,374	279,676	162,623	119,140	11,430
East South Central division.....	2,652,513	347,803	343,967	320,176	294,183	274,119	217,477	171,477	278,306	191,801	106,199	82,481	8,416
West South Central division.....	1,464,426	258,012	265,709	240,265	219,480	209,792	177,833	132,129	210,345	136,418	73,136	55,073	6,574
THE NORTH.....	1,027,674	83,729	78,892	78,205	86,126	113,923	124,832	104,600	169,052	98,341	49,737	35,973	4,264
THE WEST.....	50,662	3,228	3,104	3,081	3,574	5,269	6,613	6,023	9,785	5,743	2,429	1,457	356
South Atlantic division:													
Delaware.....	31,181	3,089	3,315	3,540	3,228	3,142	2,583	2,233	4,154	2,903	1,635	1,240	119
Maryland.....	232,250	25,987	25,809	24,995	23,398	23,501	21,023	16,570	30,097	20,822	11,264	8,575	519
District of Columbia.....	94,446	7,290	7,192	7,211	8,620	11,333	11,572	8,963	15,255	9,088	4,492	2,907	473
Virginia.....	671,096	86,555	88,123	83,305	75,947	69,303	52,324	40,338	72,406	51,730	29,863	23,521	1,271
West Virginia.....	64,173	6,974	6,274	5,424	6,575	8,891	8,265	5,754	8,844	4,187	1,886	1,257	202
North Carolina.....	697,843	107,297	100,151	89,416	80,233	69,485	53,293	38,240	61,526	46,260	29,983	21,428	2,411
South Carolina.....	835,843	128,712	123,067	114,341	99,118	85,305	63,247	46,194	75,811	45,216	30,280	21,817	1,735
Georgia.....	1,176,987	167,498	163,294	152,029	129,923	123,295	98,274	71,459	115,255	77,110	44,235	31,959	2,656
Florida.....	308,669	37,114	37,113	33,288	30,891	35,331	32,084	29,089	38,386	21,360	9,885	6,386	2,944
East South Central division:													
Kentucky.....	261,656	25,541	26,087	26,984	28,163	27,856	24,148	19,294	34,000	24,494	13,441	10,503	1,145
Tennessee.....	473,088	56,680	55,343	53,344	54,363	51,187	42,188	31,948	50,969	37,500	21,357	16,155	1,222
Alabama.....	906,282	123,991	121,935	112,129	99,130	93,670	78,334	55,545	90,450	68,415	34,834	26,770	2,779
Mississippi.....	1,009,487	141,691	139,945	128,019	112,527	102,222	85,954	64,900	102,887	60,962	38,567	29,033	3,170
West South Central division:													
Arkansas.....	442,891	57,330	58,552	52,679	50,309	46,220	39,488	29,729	46,066	34,411	16,188	10,827	1,092
Louisiana.....	713,874	92,439	95,985	85,917	76,858	74,119	63,577	47,889	79,455	46,322	21,868	12,622	2,226
Oklahoma.....	137,612	18,186	18,209	16,268	14,774	14,344	12,601	9,662	14,744	9,688	5,432	3,303	591
Texas.....	690,049	90,057	92,903	85,461	77,329	71,109	61,727	45,249	70,080	46,087	24,225	19,057	2,665
1900													
UNITED STATES.....	8,833,994	1,215,655	1,202,758	1,091,990	982,022	969,172	737,479	534,607	841,903	617,371	340,863	261,363	48,811
THE SOUTH.....	7,922,969	1,145,783	1,122,201	1,012,214	893,199	886,655	633,384	444,709	713,990	537,826	299,315	232,217	41,466
South Atlantic division.....	3,729,017	545,284	527,908	476,108	423,855	400,667	286,748	205,472	342,794	248,740	144,525	111,321	15,603
East South Central division.....	2,499,886	348,661	346,997	316,984	283,383	273,069	204,948	141,938	222,312	174,614	95,882	75,917	13,801
West South Central division.....	1,269,956	242,448	245,304	219,122	185,981	182,919	141,688	97,299	148,884	114,472	58,908	44,979	12,662
THE NORTH.....	880,771	77,794	78,233	77,597	86,506	108,993	100,587	76,637	123,427	76,529	40,236	28,311	6,921
THE WEST.....	30,254	2,068	2,324	2,179	2,317	3,524	3,508	3,261	5,486	3,016	1,312	835	424
South Atlantic division:													
Delaware.....	30,697	3,622	3,548	3,401	3,243	3,253	2,628	2,015	3,724	2,321	1,467	1,079	196
Maryland.....	235,054	28,116	27,886	26,539	25,312	25,247	20,303	14,754	27,751	18,356	10,883	7,565	2,072
District of Columbia.....	86,702	7,278	7,476	7,301	8,970	11,650	9,882	8,232	8,462	3,977	2,712	80	
Virginia.....	660,722	90,332	91,469	85,699	76,424	66,278	46,714	35,730	65,997	48,530	28,158	23,126	2,555
West Virginia.....	43,499	4,793	4,403	4,079	5,083	6,585	5,032	3,264	4,337	2,709	1,388	961	765
North Carolina.....	624,469	90,945	89,833	81,296	74,751	65,636	43,776	30,364	50,150	43,661	25,476	19,576	2,985
South Carolina.....	782,391	125,254	119,669	109,962	93,535	82,062	54,399	39,040	64,886	44,886	28,727	21,778	1,161
Georgia.....	1,034,813	157,201	153,516	134,540	112,431	111,663	82,143	57,912	90,469	64,408	37,104	29,056	4,370
Florida.....	230,730	31,743	30,401	26,361	24,156	28,233	22,071	15,510	23,126	14,627	7,395	5,468	1,619
East South Central division:													
Kentucky.....	284,706	31,706	33,280	33,155	31,333	30,946	25,586	18,181	32,745	22,527	12,600	9,660	2,987
Tennessee.....	490,243	62,388	63,022	59,343	55,989	53,110	39,900	28,067	43,829	30,076	20,173	14,760	3,564
Alabama.....	827,307	119,275	118,403	105,926	93,246	90,314	66,023	45,044	66,363	62,540	30,137	25,093	4,943
Mississippi.....	907,630	134,692	134,292	118,560	102,795	98,699	73,438	50,626	79,375	53,469	32,972	26,404	2,307
West South Central division:													
Arkansas.....	366,896	51,255	51,793	46,714	41,231	40,833	30,861	20,957	31,211	27,912	12,612	8,446	3,011
Louisiana.....	650,804	82,759	83,447	82,603	69,021	68,793	48,039	30,427	42,771	24,600	19,888	2,545	
Oklahoma.....	85,684	7,916	7,570	6,968	6,255	5,726	4,838	3,110	5,236	4,052	2,264	1,542	637
Texas.....	620,722	90,518	92,494	82,697	69,374	67,635	50,670	35,193	52,010	39,537	19,432	15,003	6,069

AGE COMPOSITION.

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TABLE 38.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY THE SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

AGE	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																			
	THE SOUTH.										SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.									
	Male. Female.		Delaware.		Maryland.		District of Columbia.		Virginia.		West Virginia.		North Carolina.		South Carolina.		Georgia.			
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
All ages.....	4,339,625	4,409,802	16,011	15,170	114,719	117,501	42,615	41,831	330,542	340,554	36,607	27,966	339,581	358,262	408,078	427,765	580,263	596,724		
Under 25 years.....	2,595,339	2,701,848	8,246	8,058	60,173	63,207	18,942	22,704	196,260	203,363	18,310	15,828	217,394	229,208	268,505	282,038	359,133	376,904		
Under 1 year.....	116,220	117,862	325	321	2,660	2,650	732	728	8,888	9,013	740	731	11,316	11,338	12,977	12,957	16,449	16,543		
1 year.....	101,799	101,918	255	252	2,195	2,200	638	653	7,218	7,444	636	617	9,600	9,726	11,399	11,305	14,764	14,730		
2 years.....	121,443	120,807	318	314	2,545	2,729	720	747	8,530	8,905	699	712	10,753	10,843	13,228	13,159	17,367	17,482		
3 years.....	121,538	124,815	296	321	2,565	2,780	758	776	8,754	9,099	764	888	10,561	10,907	12,286	13,343	17,328	17,682		
4 years.....	125,190	124,429	324	363	2,790	2,863	723	777	9,207	9,177	693	692	11,049	11,006	13,940	18,478	17,777	17,782		
5 years.....	118,470	120,484	334	347	2,522	2,646	733	758	8,768	9,822	621	673	10,172	10,360	12,525	12,758	16,317	16,636		
6 years.....	121,402	124,337	322	354	2,627	2,712	723	761	8,768	8,856	625	715	10,906	11,428	13,222	13,531	17,457	17,965		
7 years.....	117,914	117,493	313	347	2,609	2,625	734	756	9,289	9,319	617	622	9,942	9,858	12,122	12,363	16,415	16,281		
8 years.....	117,247	119,316	323	343	2,486	2,656	658	763	8,637	9,073	610	659	9,889	10,078	12,488	12,471	16,326	16,745		
9 years.....	105,929	104,655	313	317	2,412	2,511	644	664	8,196	8,314	542	590	8,732	8,765	10,872	10,941	14,571	14,281		
10 years.....	114,884	111,249	353	341	2,517	2,558	713	769	8,754	8,640	564	561	9,506	9,286	12,478	12,145	16,436	15,768		
11 years.....	90,019	90,419	311	286	2,033	2,249	620	676	7,132	8,444	505	511	7,558	7,879	9,119	9,226	12,656	12,638		
12 years.....	123,037	121,109	334	363	2,631	2,643	711	863	9,636	9,433	577	562	10,200	10,172	13,574	13,561	17,386	17,500		
13 years.....	102,392	103,341	364	337	2,381	2,516	646	743	7,918	7,905	519	512	8,708	8,616	10,437	10,648	14,548	14,355		
14 years.....	108,382	109,058	429	342	2,181	2,484	821	1,130	6,584	6,209	951	636	6,263	6,187	10,924	11,646	12,747	15,436		
15 years.....	94,418	97,365	344	328	2,134	2,298	658	819	7,358	7,767	523	514	7,878	8,106	9,412	9,993	13,533	13,387		
16 years.....	98,437	103,732	337	309	2,288	2,449	728	915	7,533	8,368	603	570	8,987	8,842	10,477	11,727	13,072	15,251		
17 years.....	91,985	94,690	311	328	2,240	2,356	877	777	7,237	7,118	659	541	7,916	7,867	9,961	9,451	12,423	13,058		
18 years.....	99,401	112,306	344	338	2,315	2,660	791	1,162	7,636	8,209	951	636	8,263	9,187	10,648	11,646	12,747	15,436		
19 years.....	81,546	91,876	312	277	2,181	2,484	821	1,130	6,584	6,209	953	593	6,263	6,499	7,928	8,589	10,648	12,688		
20 years.....	83,063	111,074	317	361	2,068	2,331	118	1,245	6,094	7,445	839	663	6,482	8,256	8,423	11,763	11,405	16,087		
21 years.....	8,826	8,632	107	129	572	572	913	913	1,084	633	636	636	636	7,221	8,341	8,196	11,959	11,301		
22 years.....	90,244	101,718	337	324	2,443	2,636	1,006	1,326	6,836	7,537	1,102	786	6,349	8,306	7,625	9,715	11,423	13,883		
23 years.....	81,097	94,662	296	293	2,351	2,448	997	1,478	5,969	6,887	1,141	745	5,685	7,541	6,823	8,889	10,622	12,696		
24 years.....	81,727	98,157	353	325	2,322	2,503	1,022	1,431	5,877	6,718	1,133	765	5,782	7,114	6,783	8,827	10,712	12,335		
25 years and over.....	1,729,995	1,695,915	7,699	7,049	54,328	54,023	29,490	28,377	133,542	136,660	18,168	11,668	120,908	127,922	138,608	144,957	219,677	218,616		
Age unknown.....	14,381	12,053	66	53	248	271	153	200	740	551	192	70	1,279	1,132	963	770	1,451	1,206		

AGE	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.										WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.									
	Florida.		Kentucky.		Tennessee.		Alabama.		Mississippi.		Arkansas.		Louisiana.		Oklahoma.		Texas.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
All ages.....	161,362	147,307	131,492	130,164	233,710	239,378	447,794	460,468	502,796	506,691	223,323	219,568	353,824	360,050	71,937	65,675	344,941	345,108		
Under 25 years.....	86,245	88,190	66,716	67,915	133,233	138,087	269,230	281,625	307,752	316,652	129,689	135,401	207,571	217,757	40,851	41,130	207,088	213,771		
Under 1 year.....	3,589	3,753	2,568	2,608	5,800	5,906	10,917	12,227	13,651	13,678	5,289	5,515	8,695	8,740	1,718	1,826	8,910	9,132		
1 year.....	3,192	3,140	2,235	2,229	4,880	4,849	10,240	10,561	12,227	11,922	4,969	5,118	7,709	7,883	1,660	1,611	7,949	7,658		
2 years.....	3,826	3,813	2,627	2,579	5,722	5,722	12,068	12,703	14,712	14,510	6,140	6,029	9,646	9,655	1,854	1,849	9,485	9,254		
3 years.....	3,780	3,991	2,616	2,655	5,915	5,892	13,067	13,484	15,268	15,326	5,963	6,187	9,870	10,183	1,866	1,978	9,458	9,463		
4 years.....	3,986	4,007	2,648	2,670	5,878	5,919	13,379	13,148	15,291	15,106	6,073	6,029	9,947	10,106	1,910	1,904	9,437	9,324		
5 years.....	3,818	3,795	2,554	2,478	5,501	5,761	12,538	12,978	14,861	15,002	5,881	5,967	10,014	9,919	1,882	1,777	9,421	9,346		
6 years.....	4,051	4,114	2,675	2,800	5,945	5,856	12,220	12,510	14,516	14,871	6,141	6,064	10,048	10,347	1,971	1,907	9,182	9,123		
7 years.....	3,796	3,688	2,646	2,550	5,525	5,477	12,465	12,800	13,789	13,899	5,749	5,852	9,732	9,591	1,823	1,842	10,738	9,723		
8 years.....	3,877	3,908	2,597	2,701	5,656	5,720	12,309	12,480	14,168	14,045	5,972	6,108	9,691	9,797	1,903	1,891	9,683	9,828		
9 years.....	3,384	3,400	2,550	2,533	5,104	5,264	10,807	10,836	12,515	12,229	5,244	5,324	8,535	8,591	1,647	1,629	8,979	8,830		
10 years.....	3,706	3,611	2,704	2,654	5,433	5,293	12,029	11,663	13,768	13,121	5,487	5,398	9,215	8,870	1,721	1,763	9,236	8,850		
11 years.....	2,778	2,849	2,337	2,405	4,569	4,645	9,129	9,133	10,741	10,508	4,475	4,493	6,992	7,117	1,387	1,455	7,077	7,301		
12 years.....	3,326	3,701	2,889	2,747	5,967	5,771	13,154	12,668	14,907	14,338	5,728	5,847	10,109	9,953	1,748	1,777	9,487	9,238		
13 years.....	2,970	2,929	2,720	2,747	5,204	5,188	10,869	10,591	12,309	12,254	5,149	5,296	8,066	8,313	1,318	1,389	8,135	8,479		
14 years.....	3,246	3,282	2,890	2,862	5,663	5,609	11,426	11,444	13,003	13,064	5,252	5,250	8,549	8,951	1,641	1,609	8,452	8,876		
15 years.....	2,737	2,924	2,603	2,814	5,038	5,088	9,965	9,968	11,307	11,401	4,712	4,887	7,348	7,955	1,430	1,445	7,496	7,671		
16 years.....	2,968	3,470	2,852	2,971	5,363	5,829	10,588	11,259	12,036	12,492	5,082	5,387	7,448	8,184	1,430	1,550	7,581	8,537		
17 years.....	2,628	3,073	2,718	2,744	5,494	5,361	9,793	9,528	11,428	10,704	4,970	4,876	6,969	7,595	1,534	1,404	7,428	7,604		
18 years.....	3,356	3,664	3,026	3,018	5,817	6,109	9,724	11,810	11,494	13,182	5,226	5,616	7,760	8,689	1,937	1,967	7,933	8,832		
19 years.....	2,831	3,171	2,651	2,755	4,963	5,271	7,263	9,172	8,294	9,279	4,266	4,847	6,567	7,643	1,417	1,660	7,077	7,432		
20 years.....	3,145	3,763	2,690	3,064	5,013	6,094	7,759	11,739	8,894	12,809	4,177	5,602	6,623	9,120	1,382	1,544	6,747	8,968		
21 years.....	3,461	3,097	2,648	2,625	4,980	5,054	8,986	8,686	9,973	9,474	4,794	5,027	6,302	7,074	1,589	1				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	UNITED STATES.		NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.		MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION.		EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages	4,885,881	4,941,882	32,783	33,523	203,466	214,404	156,431	144,405	125,864	116,798	2,029,808	2,082,680
Under 5 years	629,320	633,968	2,876	3,000	17,384	17,914	11,566	11,862	9,447	9,680	284,101	286,415
Under 1 year	125,459	126,927	654	657	4,027	3,743	2,419	2,432	1,806	1,900	57,676	58,230
5 to 9 years	619,175	627,378	2,518	2,991	15,074	15,962	11,251	11,612	9,850	10,044	275,410	279,626
10 to 14 years	578,074	577,192	2,434	2,658	14,586	15,312	11,377	11,807	9,921	10,360	257,227	258,012
15 to 19 years	507,455	552,471	2,345	2,805	14,704	17,948	12,374	13,265	11,078	11,607	218,115	238,938
20 to 24 years	482,157	548,628	3,243	3,424	21,339	27,179	15,867	16,149	13,249	13,243	198,357	228,519
25 to 29 years	421,806	459,422	3,946	3,885	28,375	29,577	17,659	16,379	14,076	12,755	160,822	181,813
30 to 34 years	332,163	335,926	3,410	3,267	23,188	22,916	15,723	13,774	11,960	10,362	124,299	129,561
35 to 39 years	320,450	323,999	3,348	3,156	21,885	20,279	15,502	12,861	11,576	9,563	120,899	122,015
40 to 44 years	229,680	225,733	3,372	2,296	15,543	13,726	11,543	9,366	8,700	7,296	88,723	89,737
45 to 49 years	199,928	185,986	1,898	1,394	11,022	10,294	9,608	7,630	7,161	5,959	70,156	74,792
50 to 54 years	179,387	146,683	1,469	1,508	8,124	7,779	7,715	6,070	5,933	4,753	74,308	60,420
55 to 59 years	115,090	94,532	1,009	1,007	4,816	4,859	5,160	4,173	4,021	3,217	45,981	38,300
60 to 64 years	101,149	85,353	741	790	3,609	3,745	3,849	3,149	2,947	2,605	43,058	35,384
65 to 69 years	67,946	55,394	515	503	2,080	2,480	3,084	2,273	2,227	1,823	28,154	23,044
70 to 74 years	40,584	38,255	305	334	1,543	1,621	1,814	1,453	1,372	1,290	16,668	15,590
75 to 79 years	22,667	21,351	155	209	754	975	1,049	895	845	751	8,753	8,596
80 to 84 years	11,696	13,883	78	124	296	331	482	486	287	484	4,720	5,439
85 to 89 years	5,164	6,002	27	51	143	220	214	255	241	236	1,975	2,526
90 to 94 years	2,394	3,456	14	22	38	99	70	103	75	115	898	1,303
95 to 99 years	1,017	1,430	6	10	22	54	26	56	28	71	374	513
100 years and over	1,004	1,071	2	2	10	40	10	47	32	32	83	605
Age unknown	17,076	13,964	82	75	687	584	890	541	828	577	6,407	5,023

AGE PERIOD.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		MOUNTAIN DIVISION.		PACIFIC DIVISION.		ALABAMA.		ARIZONA.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
All ages	1,315,792	1,336,721	994,025	990,401	11,766	9,701	15,946	13,249	447,794	460,488	1,054	955	
Under 5 years	173,902	173,902	128,497	129,515	642	708	905	973	61,808	62,183	87	76	
Under 1 year	34,036	34,419	24,518	25,213	135	142	188	191	12,017	12,227	10	16	
5 to 9 years	170,969	172,843	132,583	133,126	603	699	857	885	60,331	61,604	82	80	
10 to 14 years	161,742	158,734	119,745	120,520	642	644	850	945	56,530	55,499	65	65	
15 to 19 years	142,363	151,920	105,269	114,211	657	773	1,040	1,104	47,343	51,787	53	83	
20 to 24 years	127,954	146,941	99,105	101,687	1,192	1,096	1,621	1,360	43,118	50,552	75	117	
25 to 29 years	109,142	121,483	86,157	91,536	1,539	1,346	2,629	2,463	35,433	41,323	118	133	
30 to 34 years	83,402	88,015	66,621	65,598	1,532	1,097	1,968	1,456	26,660	29,145	106	106	
35 to 39 years	80,749	82,394	63,262	60,372	1,396	998	1,833	1,361	25,679	28,132	150	100	
40 to 44 years	56,103	59,090	44,128	42,583	1,082	728	1,386	1,001	16,814	19,825	100	70	
45 to 49 years	54,438	49,609	44,151	34,131	835	574	1,171	835	23,433	17,263	69	69	
50 to 54 years	48,495	39,707	31,931	26,505	589	373	830	566	15,636	12,743	56	20	
55 to 59 years	31,928	25,366	21,448	17,010	363	274	531	331	10,184	8,021	37	12	
60 to 64 years	27,384	23,521	18,944	15,734	262	155	355	270	8,784	7,845	23	18	
65 to 69 years	18,613	15,121	12,437	10,080	168	108	224	158	5,767	4,917	19	5	
70 to 74 years	10,729	7,464	7,088	81	45	123	105	3	5,752	3,527	8	8	
75 to 79 years	6,647	6,018	4,255	3,986	40	42	78	78	2,127	1,897	4	.....
80 to 84 years	3,899	1,650	2,372	2,998	18	29	44	42	1,206	1,408	.....	1
85 to 89 years	1,561	1,761	983	1,224	6	4	14	16	531	608	.....	1
90 to 94 years	722	1,061	570	741	1	5	6	17	258	372	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	322	433	234	291	1	.....	4	2	120	148	.....	.....
100 years and over	321	519	256	388	2	1	3	129	183	1
Age unknown	4,361	4,055	3,613	2,961	46	119	102	1,433	1,346	.....	.....	2

AGE PERIOD.	ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.		COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages	223,323	219,568	11,303	10,342	5,867	5,586	7,229	7,945	16,011	15,170	42,615	51,831
Under 5 years	28,456	28,874	722	787	335	373	636	671	1,518	1,571	3,581	3,709
Under 1 year	5,289	5,515	149	149	80	69	145	148	325	321	732	726
5 to 9 years	29,987	29,565	698	729	378	377	618	651	1,607	1,708	3,494	3,698
10 to 14 years	26,082	26,587	690	777	373	414	604	640	1,671	1,969	3,384	3,827
15 to 19 years	24,296	26,013	608	804	403	413	700	740	1,648	1,880	3,217	4,303
20 to 24 years	21,868	24,352	1,114	1,099	590	594	621	829	1,602	1,840	3,066	6,567
25 to 29 years	19,174	20,314	1,343	1,230	658	726	715	889	1,332	1,251	4,745	6,527
30 to 34 years	14,942	14,787	1,040	962	612	613	773	775	1,123	1,110	4,015	4,550
35 to 39 years	13,957	13,651	1,159	1,005	667	591	733	716	1,178	1,072	4,072	4,856
40 to 44 years	9,184	9,274	953	781	567	434	551	548	1,020	884	2,964	3,963
45 to 49 years	5,629	7,851	816	650	451	345	427	393	824	766	2,252	2,772
50 to 54 years	4,508	5,042	324	349	250	250	349	346	608	608	1,832	2,228
55 to 59 years	12,377	3,642	356	277	172	151	236	249	456	385	1,129	1,354
60 to 64 years	3,956	3,213	281	224	135	95	191	202	419	375	902	1,107
65 to 69 years	2,590	1,957	188	132	90	72	145	129	306	259	612	706
70 to 74 years	1,480	1,125	87	88	37	26	81	26	186	160	472	340
75 to 79 years	868	704	65	65	19	23	45	55	80	90	170	218
80 to 84 years	476	509	36	37	7	22	20	23	40	58	90	149
85 to 89 years	203	221	11	12	3	2	7	14	10	21	36	69
90 to 94 years	119	137	6	16	1	3	2	4	3	10	18	37
95 to 99 years	48	48	4	2	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	6	5
100 years and over	59	85	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	8	14
Age unknown	585	507	55	48	40	25	17	20	66	53	183	290

AGE COMPOSITION.

TABLE 39.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.		INDIANA.		IOWA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	161,392	147,307	580,263	596,724	398	253	56,909	52,140	31,044	29,276	8,120	6,833
Under 5 years.....	18,412	18,702	83,625	83,873	19	21	3,997	4,251	2,351	2,412	621	624
Under 1 year.....	3,589	3,753	16,449	16,543	5	5	869	819	490	497	123	128
5 to 9 years.....	15,826	18,885	81,086	82,205	15	18	3,881	3,992	2,435	2,472	666	662
10 to 14 years.....	16,636	16,652	76,610	75,419	14	5	3,832	3,506	2,410	2,574	591	624
15 to 19 years.....	15,544	16,307	60,723	69,200	13	29	4,256	4,475	2,624	2,828	616	670
20 to 24 years.....	17,687	17,644	57,091	66,204	29	29	5,878	5,914	3,224	3,220	792	714
25 to 29 years.....	16,696	15,388	46,011	52,263	63	36	6,917	6,475	3,364	3,246	799	702
30 to 34 years.....	13,317	10,742	37,764	36,985	49	29	6,424	5,481	2,837	2,660	733	569
35 to 39 years.....	12,782	9,723	33,410	34,129	55	33	6,172	4,972	2,799	2,540	785	616
40 to 44 years.....	9,255	6,626	23,619	24,397	34	21	4,423	3,506	2,185	1,848	607	426
45 to 49 years.....	7,812	5,254	16,162	20,326	30	18	3,240	2,750	1,666	1,509	576	399
50 to 54 years.....	4,779	3,515	21,255	16,367	18	12	2,602	2,064	1,057	1,304	398	298
55 to 59 years.....	3,359	2,262	12,248	9,982	17	8	1,669	1,318	1,129	860	283	154
60 to 64 years.....	2,324	1,940	12,693	9,312	7	3	1,183	1,005	809	626	204	163
65 to 69 years.....	1,571	1,150	7,543	5,897	6	4	914	710	657	434	140	106
70 to 74 years.....	825	801	4,317	4,030	4	4	518	458	369	295	97	69
75 to 79 years.....	523	403	2,450	2,292	4	4	291	262	216	177	33	4
80 to 84 years.....	257	302	1,371	1,538	1	1	131	158	112	81	29	15
85 to 89 years.....	123	143	573	639	.....	.....	67	79	45	52	12	9
90 to 94 years.....	62	79	285	372	.....	.....	27	41	17	20	4	4
95 to 99 years.....	26	34	139	170	.....	.....	12	24	5	13	1	1
100 years and over.....	33	48	137	206	.....	.....	13	20	4	10	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	1,343	701	1,451	1,205	1	1	465	249	128	95	63	35

AGE PERIOD.	KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	27,964	26,066	131,492	130,164	353,824	360,050	700	663	114,749	117,501	18,748	19,307	9,007	8,108
Under 5 years.....	2,261	2,366	12,700	12,841	45,867	46,572	56	61	12,755	13,232	1,965	1,783	550	635
Under 1 year.....	448	436	2,568	2,608	8,465	8,740	17	11	2,650	2,650	378	391	130	132
5 to 9 years.....	2,400	2,461	13,022	13,065	48,020	47,965	34	46	12,659	13,150	1,454	1,435	630	643
10 to 14 years.....	2,426	2,545	13,640	13,444	42,381	42,966	56	61	12,144	12,453	1,392	1,513	640	636
15 to 19 years.....	2,734	2,734	13,846	14,317	36,172	40,686	65	80	11,160	12,238	1,531	1,539	684	691
20 to 24 years.....	2,694	2,764	13,608	14,248	34,584	39,538	76	58	11,455	12,136	1,901	2,030	846	864
25 to 29 years.....	2,805	2,481	11,850	12,298	30,854	32,883	74	61	9,988	11,033	2,338	2,296	933	868
30 to 34 years.....	2,253	2,050	9,961	9,653	23,717	23,772	50	52	8,217	8,533	1,968	1,945	833	717
35 to 39 years.....	2,241	1,896	9,655	9,299	23,494	22,631	57	47	8,375	8,232	1,987	1,912	868	665
40 to 44 years.....	1,632	1,422	7,855	7,201	17,477	15,833	45	34	6,833	6,637	1,383	1,341	661	537
45 to 49 years.....	1,464	1,326	6,763	6,347	13,064	12,471	36	41	5,813	5,627	1,115	1,043	563	495
50 to 54 years.....	1,342	1,116	6,210	5,174	10,573	9,823	33	35	4,927	4,453	817	818	474	396
55 to 59 years.....	946	792	3,968	3,481	8,074	6,656	38	23	3,472	2,822	536	513	357	292
60 to 64 years.....	763	635	3,028	3,027	6,552	6,299	33	21	2,620	2,540	377	431	283	236
65 to 69 years.....	696	470	2,281	2,035	4,510	4,143	20	14	1,973	1,789	245	263	231	168
70 to 74 years.....	458	346	1,598	1,453	2,992	3,003	9	8	1,296	1,226	144	176	156	112
75 to 79 years.....	276	196	832	808	1,657	1,685	12	5	566	647	79	115	77	74
80 to 84 years.....	115	137	357	357	485	1,104	3	5	256	365	40	66	45	26
85 to 89 years.....	63	66	172	199	393	512	2	4	103	154	14	29	10	20
90 to 94 years.....	29	37	64	108	205	301	.....	1	36	67	8	10	3	7
95 to 99 years.....	8	21	33	59	92	116	.....	.....	25	37	3	7	2	2
100 years and over.....	14	20	2	47	76	131	.....	.....	8	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	161	105	591	554	1,257	969	1	4	248	271	51	34	39	16

AGE PERIOD.	MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	4,183	2,901	502,796	506,691	80,489	76,963	1,058	776	4,259	3,430	263	250	288	276
Under 5 years.....	186	196	71,149	70,542	6,088	6,211	46	59	244	233	10	16	19	21
Under 1 year.....	37	38	13,651	13,678	1,189	1,241	6	15	47	49	3	3	4	4
5 to 9 years.....	162	174	69,849	70,096	6,288	6,480	49	47	264	223	7	11	22	22
10 to 14 years.....	178	197	64,734	63,285	6,468	6,222	52	43	210	228	8	10	18	22
15 to 19 years.....	221	215	54,469	58,058	7,187	7,578	46	58	250	303	6	9	23	30
20 to 24 years.....	273	336	47,651	56,671	8,581	8,896	33	80	452	440	17	24	22	22
25 to 29 years.....	678	377	40,473	45,081	9,023	8,629	135	103	641	500	30	38	23	43
30 to 34 years.....	688	401	31,833	32,657	7,752	6,985	134	84	537	396	42	38	22	23
35 to 39 years.....	579	355	30,796	29,444	7,472	6,299	146	93	501	338	42	38	32	19
40 to 44 years.....	404	265	21,837	20,909	5,872	4,859	89	91	366	234	32	32	23	14
45 to 49 years.....	309	149	15,017	16,641	4,498	3,901	67	56	262	198	19	17	17	15
50 to 54 years.....	179	101	10,014	13,290	3,763	3,121	61	32	210	130	15	13	24	22
55 to 59 years.....	169	88	10,830	8,869	2,534	2,151	54	15	130	75	11	7	12	5
60 to 64 years.....	54	37	10,729	8,158	1,836	1,711	42	14	73	48	6	4	9	8
65 to 69 years.....	45	38	6,882	5,092	1,298	1,173	12	8	49	30	6	2	10	8
70 to 74 years.....	28	19	3,988	3,624	755	854	9	5	28	17	3	1	4	4
75 to 79 years.....	16	16	2,360	2,031	479	479	3	5	17	15	2	1	3	4
80 to 84 years.....	5	4	1,247	1,392	132	320	4	5	6	8	2	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years.....	4	3	558	612	157	157	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	1	2	275	372	39	69	.....	.....	2	3	1	1	2	.....
95 to 99 years.....	1	1	117	148	18	43	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	1	1	120	201	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	45	17	1,654	1,516	535	412	15	7	11	7	3	2	1	2

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—CONTINUED.

AGE PERIOD.	NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
All ages.....	43,602	46,158	891	737	64,034	70,157	330,581	352,292	381	236	57,995	53,457	71,937	65,675	
Under 5 years.....	3,867	4,023	69	61	4,920	5,141	53,279	54,018	17	20	4,477	4,444	9,228	9,158	
Under 1 year.....	886	843	14	17	1,177	1,123	11,316	11,538	4	5	1,008	959	1,715	1,626	
5 to 9 years.....	3,514	3,747	56	78	3,944	4,343	49,692	50,489	16	18	4,221	4,400	9,023	9,046	
10 to 14 years.....	3,369	3,518	48	58	3,742	4,188	44,188	44,762	17	13	4,403	4,561	8,015	8,193	
15 to 19 years.....	3,475	3,953	64	59	4,303	5,455	38,752	41,501	15	21	4,705	5,150	7,448	7,528	
20 to 24 years.....	4,513	5,011	74	78	7,771	9,710	31,947	38,438	33	29	5,830	5,971	7,137	7,207	
25 to 29 years.....	4,952	5,623	98	108	9,666	11,007	23,438	28,555	69	35	6,251	5,779	6,481	6,120	
30 to 34 years.....	4,423	4,635	118	78	8,092	8,109	17,808	20,432	45	28	5,199	4,793	5,244	4,418	
35 to 39 years.....	4,413	4,282	94	61	7,133	6,835	16,890	19,211	44	25	5,042	4,561	4,965	3,810	
40 to 44 years.....	3,319	3,020	72	45	4,729	4,463	11,483	13,960	31	9	4,299	3,373	3,267	2,702	
45 to 49 years.....	2,407	2,333	58	25	3,197	3,476	10,863	12,101	19	9	3,485	2,801	2,626	2,146	
50 to 54 years.....	1,916	1,776	45	18	2,258	2,537	12,778	10,485	19	7	2,906	2,250	2,125	1,701	
55 to 59 years.....	1,064	1,194	29	16	1,434	1,337	6,833	6,845	12	12	1,956	1,675	1,359	1,151	
60 to 64 years.....	851	890	26	9	1,064	1,193	6,904	5,999	7	5	1,528	1,257	1,220	803	
65 to 69 years.....	634	595	21	11	732	814	3,928	3,993	2	2	1,238	933	840	543	
70 to 74 years.....	400	390	11	4	441	507	1,124	1,736	.....	.....	769	573	461	309
75 to 79 years.....	194	240	4	4	219	293	1,766	1,521	.....	.....	451	371	273	200
80 to 84 years.....	81	115	2	95	179	894	961	186	216	143	137
85 to 89 years.....	42	47	1	39	79	372	399	1	91	104	67	73
90 to 94 years.....	7	10	34	177	243	25	34	39	46
95 to 99 years.....	7	12	4	21	67	90	7	16	16	16
100 years and over.....	3	11	4	12	59	108	10	14	23	32
Age unknown.....	128	113	3	2	177	184	1,279	1,132	13	1	252	177	343	248	

AGE PERIOD.	OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.		TEXAS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	907	585	95,830	98,089	4,645	4,884	68,073	427,765	468	349	233,710	239,375	344,941	345,108
Under 5 years.....	34	36	8,567	8,748	450	412	44,478	64,242	30	30	28,245	28,335	45,146	44,911
Under 1 year.....	7	9	1,964	1,772	101	87	12,977	12,957	8	3	5,800	5,908	8,816	9,132
5 to 9 years.....	35	28	7,616	7,862	356	398	61,303	61,764	34	26	27,767	28,078	46,353	46,550
10 to 14 years.....	23	31	7,034	7,806	329	385	57,285	57,056	31	31	26,838	26,506	42,717	42,744
15 to 19 years.....	34	38	8,466	8,560	351	421	47,442	51,676	35	36	26,765	27,658	37,338	39,678
20 to 24 years.....	90	66	9,255	11,838	464	423	38,005	47,300	54	44	23,677	27,510	35,519	39,590
25 to 29 years.....	126	111	10,577	12,922	513	548	28,739	34,516	61	49	19,588	22,600	29,648	32,079
30 to 34 years.....	134	78	10,673	10,172	464	438	24,408	24,408	32	32	18,308	18,308	22,831	22,831
35 to 39 years.....	137	72	10,339	9,142	459	426	21,706	22,633	51	44	14,709	15,000	20,916	20,280
40 to 44 years.....	112	60	7,495	6,213	315	341	15,687	16,255	42	21	9,617	11,134	14,200	14,754
45 to 49 years.....	67	41	5,488	4,585	264	297	11,030	13,030	33	16	6,225	6,060	15,841	11,693
50 to 54 years.....	49	3	3,450	3,469	219	219	10,589	22	10	11,286	7,800	9,845	8,738	
55 to 59 years.....	21	12	2,318	2,163	165	183	7,341	6,769	7	5	7,019	5,004	6,138	5,561
60 to 64 years.....	23	15	1,694	1,662	111	128	9,501	6,669	10	6	4,843	4,491	7,207	5,419
65 to 69 years.....	3	7	1,158	1,071	85	53	5,727	4,175	7	2	3,679	3,077	4,497	3,443
70 to 74 years.....	4	5	702	724	57	21	872	90	.....	.....	1,415	1,123	2,331	2,361
75 to 79 years.....	4	9	321	453	14	29	1,501	1,367	2	2	2,208	1,222	1,455	1,397
80 to 84 years.....	4	1	120	237	13	23	791	903	.....	.....	589	785	787	948
85 to 89 years.....	1	2	62	91	3	3	350	310	.....	.....	300	312	320	418
90 to 94 years.....	1	1	19	37	1	7	141	237	.....	.....	125	199	207	257
95 to 99 years.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	79	.....	.....	62	87	87	111
100 years and over.....	2	3	16	21	1	1	59	108	.....	.....	52	88	98	140
Age unknown.....	382	.....	382	.....	11	15	965	770	.....	.....	683	639	1,428	1,237

AGE PERIOD.	UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	691	453	1,173	418	330,542	340,554	3,736	2,322	36,607	27,566	1,476	1,424	1,544	691
Under 5 years.....	28	28	50	52	42,927	43,628	139	150	3,334	3,410	91	120	55	54
Under 1 year.....	7	8	15	15	8,888	9,013	31	38	2,740	2,731	22	25	4	9
5 to 9 years.....	29	33	34	39	43,658	44,465	124	128	3,015	3,259	84	105	44	55
10 to 14 years.....	28	27	35	37	41,902	41,493	137	137	2,741	2,683	92	100	34	22
15 to 19 years.....	28	42	62	35	36,368	38,679	198	167	3,721	2,854	105	118	48	11
20 to 24 years.....	64	55	203	81	41,403	35,028	417	325	5,299	5,092	119	178	113	116
25 to 29 years.....	81	75	283	58	24,553	27,766	590	393	5,045	3,220	171	211	356	132
30 to 34 years.....	125	59	183	41	19,680	20,678	578	308	3,557	2,197	170	123	806	95
35 to 39 years.....	92	39	80	36	19,814	20,251	337	284	3,172	1,878	171	123	100	53
40 to 44 years.....	73	44	105	45	16,326	16,326	339	170	1,123	1,123	114	97	85	39
45 to 49 years.....	45	22	39	17	13,949	13,870	288	141	1,418	956	104	75	64	25
50 to 54 years.....	31	11	27	16	12,346	11,565	169	77	1,117	666	77	56	29	19
55 to 59 years.....	26	11	1	14	8,599	7,451	87	42	842	420	49	28	16	9
60 to 64 years.....	11	3	20	6	7,267	7,046	51	31	428	306	46	25	12	9
65 to 69 years.....	9	3	10	6	5,163	4,816	33	22	326	233	44	28	5	9
70 to 74 years.....	4	1	10	3	3,312	3,150	22	12	153	157	11	19	5	2
75 to 79 years.....	3	2	3	1	1,721	1,703	4	4	93	95	11	11	3	3
80 to 84 years.....	2	.....	5	.....	966	1,114	4	4	55	49	8	3	.....	.....
85 to 89 years.....	.....	1	.....	.....	390	452	2	2	18	18	1	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	232	.....	.....	8	8	1	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	76	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	45	84	2	4
Age unknown.....	12	2	1	740	531	57	53	132	70	6	4	9	5

AGE COMPOSITION.

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TABLE 40.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION CLASSES, BY SOUTHERN STATES, 1910.

STATE AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.													
	Urban population.							Rural population.						
	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.														
DELAWARE.														
Negro.....	100.0	6.8	17.0	19.4	35.5	17.1	3.9	100.0	11.7	24.8	21.0	25.0	13.2	4.0
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.4	17.8	20.0	30.6	16.2	4.9	100.0	10.1	20.8	18.4	26.1	18.3	6.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	15.7	23.1	20.0	26.1	13.3	1.7	100.0	10.8	20.7	17.9	29.3	17.9	3.2
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.7	4.2	17.8	46.3	22.9	7.8	100.0	0.6	5.2	12.5	40.0	29.2	12.4
MARYLAND.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.1	15.5	21.0	36.9	15.2	3.1	100.0	13.5	26.3	19.7	23.4	12.8	4.1
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.1	20.3	21.6	29.3	13.7	3.9	100.0	12.2	23.3	18.8	25.7	14.9	5.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	11.4	20.3	19.2	29.8	17.1	2.1	100.0	9.6	19.9	18.0	31.1	18.5	2.9
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	5.9	14.7	40.5	26.6	11.6	100.0	0.5	3.5	10.9	38.6	31.0	15.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.														
Negro.....	100.0	7.7	15.2	21.1	37.9	14.4	3.1							
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	9.3	16.7	19.2	33.4	15.6	5.5							
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	8.3	15.0	16.7	38.2	18.3	3.3							
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	4.0	11.9	43.0	26.0	14.1							
VIRGINIA.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.0	18.1	23.6	33.6	12.8	2.7	100.0	14.1	27.9	20.3	21.8	12.0	3.8
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.7	18.8	21.3	31.3	14.0	3.7	100.0	14.1	24.9	19.1	24.0	13.3	4.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	12.0	20.3	20.1	29.8	15.2	2.5	100.0	14.6	23.6	17.4	24.9	14.1	5.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.9	3.5	15.1	45.2	24.0	9.0	100.0	0.8	6.1	13.4	41.6	24.5	13.2
WEST VIRGINIA.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.4	15.9	23.5	37.4	11.9	2.5	100.0	11.6	19.0	24.3	34.3	8.7	1.8
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.7	19.7	22.0	31.4	12.2	2.8	100.0	15.1	25.3	19.8	24.5	11.7	3.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	11.2	16.3	16.7	35.1	18.5	2.2	100.0	12.0	19.9	13.7	25.4	15.3	3.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.8	4.2	18.6	45.5	21.3	9.4	100.0	2.5	6.1	24.0	51.4	12.4	3.7
NORTH CAROLINA.														
Negro.....	100.0	11.2	21.1	23.7	28.2	12.1	2.8	100.0	16.2	28.4	21.0	20.5	10.5	3.1
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	12.4	20.4	21.7	29.3	12.9	3.1	100.0	15.4	25.3	19.8	22.8	12.8	3.8
Foreign parentage.....	100.0	13.5	23.5	19.0	28.5	13.1	2.2	100.0	12.7	22.2	18.2	25.2	15.1	6.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.8	5.8	14.2	45.3	25.0	8.8	100.0	1.2	6.0	14.4	41.0	26.4	10.6
SOUTH CAROLINA.														
Negro.....	100.0	10.6	20.8	23.8	30.6	11.0	2.5	100.0	16.1	29.5	21.8	21.0	11.9	2.6
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	12.1	20.4	22.0	29.7	12.6	3.0	100.0	15.5	25.2	20.4	23.7	11.9	3.2
Foreign parentage.....	100.0	8.9	16.5	18.0	33.7	19.6	3.1	100.0	9.6	19.2	18.3	28.8	18.3	5.7
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	4.0	12.0	40.9	27.6	14.8	100.0	1.1	4.0	12.5	40.3	28.9	12.0
GEORGIA.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.2	19.2	22.9	33.4	12.1	2.7	100.0	15.4	28.6	21.2	22.0	9.9	2.7
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.6	19.6	21.2	31.3	12.9	3.2	100.0	15.7	25.8	19.9	23.2	12.0	3.4
Foreign parentage.....	100.0	10.3	18.9	19.2	33.0	16.0	2.5	100.0	9.6	17.3	19.9	28.5	18.5	6.1
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	5.2	14.7	44.0	23.8	9.5	100.0	0.5	3.2	13.9	41.2	28.5	15.5
FLORIDA.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.6	18.6	22.1	37.3	10.7	1.8	100.0	13.4	24.8	21.2	28.0	9.9	2.2
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.1	19.0	20.5	32.4	13.1	3.2	100.0	14.9	24.9	19.9	24.3	12.5	3.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	20.9	27.8	20.2	21.0	8.5	1.4	100.0	12.1	22.9	18.6	25.7	15.4	4.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	1.9	8.7	21.0	43.1	19.9	5.2	100.0	0.8	3.7	12.0	43.3	29.3	10.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.														
KENTUCKY.														
Negro.....	100.0	6.9	15.6	21.3	36.0	15.9	3.7	100.0	11.7	23.5	21.5	25.2	13.5	4.2
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.4	20.8	22.3	29.1	12.9	3.4	100.0	14.7	25.3	19.7	24.0	12.4	3.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	4.5	12.0	18.2	41.8	21.6	1.8	100.0	5.4	13.2	16.5	37.2	24.1	3.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.3	2.1	6.8	30.2	37.5	22.9	100.0	0.3	1.5	7.4	28.6	35.9	26.2
TENNESSEE.														
Negro.....	100.0	7.9	16.3	23.5	35.6	13.2	3.1	100.0	13.8	26.2	21.8	22.2	12.2	3.6
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	10.7	18.8	21.8	31.8	13.4	3.2	100.0	14.8	24.9	19.9	23.7	12.7	3.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	7.5	15.2	18.9	38.6	17.7	2.0	100.0	9.1	19.0	18.4	29.3	18.4	5.7
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.5	4.9	12.4	38.5	30.6	13.0	100.0	0.7	3.6	7.8	31.1	33.6	23.1

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 40.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, OF URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION CLASSES, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

STATE AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.													
	Urban population.							Rural population.						
	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	All ages. ¹	Under 5 years.	5 to 14 years.	15 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.														
ALABAMA.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.3	18.7	21.9	34.5	12.5	2.6	100.0	14.6	27.2	21.1	22.7	11.1	3.0
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	12.4	20.2	21.2	31.0	12.3	2.7	100.0	16.2	26.0	20.2	22.7	11.8	3.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	11.7	19.8	19.3	31.6	15.4	2.2	100.0	14.2	25.5	19.1	23.5	13.9	3.7
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	5.6	14.0	42.7	27.9	9.1	100.0	1.0	6.0	11.3	39.3	32.1	9.9
MISSISSIPPI.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.7	19.5	21.7	33.5	11.4	3.4	100.0	14.5	27.3	21.2	24.2	9.7	2.8
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.8	20.8	20.9	30.5	12.3	3.1	100.0	15.8	26.0	20.1	23.6	11.3	3.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	9.4	16.3	17.7	35.4	18.4	2.7	100.0	10.7	18.3	17.3	30.1	18.9	4.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	4.5	11.9	40.5	27.9	14.2	100.0	0.7	9.1	13.6	25.1	27.8	13.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.														
ARKANSAS.														
Negro.....	100.0	8.9	17.9	23.2	34.8	12.1	2.6	100.0	13.6	26.2	21.6	24.7	11.3	2.4
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.5	19.6	21.0	31.6	13.0	3.0	100.0	16.3	25.8	20.3	23.4	11.3	2.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	7.5	16.5	21.4	36.9	15.5	2.1	100.0	12.0	23.0	20.2	26.0	15.4	3.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.5	2.3	9.4	42.0	32.2	13.3	100.0	0.7	5.5	9.5	35.8	35.7	12.7
LOUISIANA.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.3	19.3	21.9	34.0	11.8	3.2	100.0	14.0	27.3	20.9	24.6	9.9	3.0
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	12.9	24.6	23.2	27.2	9.1	2.1	100.0	16.4	27.6	20.3	23.3	9.8	2.4
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	7.1	14.0	16.3	39.4	20.9	2.3	100.0	19.1	27.4	15.3	22.9	12.9	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.6	4.0	11.1	35.4	30.8	17.9	100.0	0.7	7.5	16.0	42.1	25.7	7.8
OKLAHOMA.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.5	18.6	23.5	35.4	10.2	2.0	100.0	14.6	27.4	20.5	23.8	10.9	2.5
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.5	19.1	21.2	33.1	12.2	2.5	100.0	16.0	26.1	20.0	24.5	10.9	2.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	8.1	15.6	19.9	38.3	16.0	2.1	100.0	11.8	24.7	20.8	27.7	12.8	2.0
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	0.7	3.1	12.9	47.0	27.3	8.1	100.0	0.7	4.4	10.3	40.9	33.2	10.4
TEXAS.														
Negro.....	100.0	9.0	19.1	22.7	35.0	11.0	2.6	100.0	14.5	28.2	21.9	22.4	9.9	2.8
Native white:														
Native parentage.....	100.0	11.5	20.5	21.4	31.4	12.1	2.8	100.0	15.9	26.9	20.6	23.2	10.8	2.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	12.8	22.9	22.0	29.8	11.2	1.2	100.0	16.0	29.8	23.3	22.6	7.4	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	1.8	8.8	15.9	40.0	25.2	8.0	100.0	2.3	9.6	15.6	36.3	25.5	9.0

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 42.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NEGRO MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, AND NEGRO MALES (OF MILITIA AGE, 18 TO 44 YEARS), BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGROES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL MALE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			NEGRO MALES OF MILITIA AGE, 18 TO 44 YEARS: 1910.	
	Total.	Male.			Female.	Total.	In urban communities.	In rural communities.	Number.	Per cent of total males of militia age.
		Total.	In urban communities.	In rural communities.						
UNITED STATES.....	4,886,615	2,458,873	811,945	1,646,928	2,427,742	9.1	6.1	12.1	1,985,415	9.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	48,896	22,074	20,170	1,904	21,822	1.1	1.2	0.5	17,325	1.2
Middle Atlantic.....	280,865	138,750	113,137	25,613	142,115	2.3	2.7	1.5	115,010	2.5
East North Central.....	199,868	107,170	83,991	23,179	92,688	1.9	2.6	0.9	81,757	2.0
West North Central.....	155,497	83,219	58,938	24,281	72,728	2.4	4.6	1.1	64,212	2.5
South Atlantic.....	1,924,939	955,964	250,083	705,281	969,575	31.1	28.0	32.4	779,085	32.4
East South Central.....	1,285,289	645,669	146,389	499,121	645,668	30.3	31.2	30.3	519,592	31.4
West South Central.....	956,610	488,815	123,640	365,175	467,795	21.6	21.0	21.8	401,043	22.1
Mountain.....	15,678	8,992	6,010	2,982	6,698	1.0	1.8	0.5	7,011	1.0
Pacific.....	21,106	12,029	9,537	2,392	9,076	0.7	1.0	0.3	9,350	0.8
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	877	476	296	180	401	0.2	0.3	0.2	380	0.2
New Hampshire.....	376	200	116	84	176	0.1	0.2	0.1	137	0.2
Vermont.....	1,252	975	879	96	277	0.9	1.7	0.2	895	1.2
Massachusetts.....	25,239	12,591	11,610	981	12,648	1.2	1.2	1.2	10,054	1.3
Rhode Island.....	6,245	3,067	2,899	168	3,178	1.9	1.8	2.7	2,337	1.9
Connecticut.....	9,907	4,765	4,370	395	5,142	1.4	1.4	1.0	3,552	1.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	95,177	45,877	39,600	6,277	49,300	1.6	1.8	1.0	39,488	1.8
New Jersey.....	189,867	92,601	77,599	15,002	29,868	3.7	2.6	3.9	23,069	3.9
Pennsylvania.....	127,221	64,272	52,705	11,567	62,949	2.8	3.7	1.3	52,453	2.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	72,871	39,188	29,787	9,401	33,683	2.6	3.5	1.5	29,269	2.7
Indiana.....	39,087	20,631	16,769	3,862	18,386	2.5	4.6	0.9	15,530	2.7
Illinois.....	74,955	39,983	32,107	7,880	34,372	2.3	2.9	1.2	31,702	2.4
Michigan.....	11,584	6,296	4,509	1,757	5,318	0.7	1.1	0.4	4,459	0.7
Wisconsin.....	2,021	1,082	823	259	939	0.2	0.3	0.1	797	0.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	5,451	3,390	3,183	227	2,061	0.5	1.1	0.1	2,743	0.6
Iowa.....	5,487	3,465	3,465	1,778	4,124	0.8	1.7	0.4	4,011	0.8
Missouri.....	100,978	52,921	37,468	15,453	48,057	5.4	8.3	3.0	41,441	5.7
North Dakota.....	469	311	168	143	158	0.2	0.8	0.1	250	0.2
South Dakota.....	561	341	171	170	220	0.2	0.6	0.1	271	0.2
Nebraska.....	5,594	3,225	2,763	462	2,369	0.9	2.7	0.2	2,600	1.0
Kansas.....	32,877	17,588	11,540	6,048	15,289	3.5	7.4	1.7	12,896	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	17,331	9,050	3,574	5,476	8,281	14.6	11.7	17.5	6,811	15.5
Maryland.....	127,892	63,963	30,294	33,669	68,899	17.4	15.8	19.1	49,386	18.2
District of Columbia.....	62,070	27,621	27,621	.....	34,449	26.6	26.6	.....	22,472	28.7
Virginia.....	324,437	159,993	43,548	116,045	184,844	30.5	31.6	30.1	125,692	31.5
West Virginia.....	37,424	22,737	9,223	17,534	14,667	6.7	7.4	6.9	21,194	7.7
North Carolina.....	305,988	146,752	27,600	119,152	159,236	29.0	33.8	28.1	115,547	29.5
South Carolina.....	350,419	169,153	24,728	144,427	181,264	50.5	42.1	52.3	144,019	52.0
Georgia.....	536,751	266,514	60,115	206,699	289,637	43.0	39.9	44.0	217,670	43.8
Florida.....	162,657	89,659	27,380	62,279	72,998	41.9	40.6	42.4	75,954	44.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	149,107	75,694	33,556	42,138	73,413	12.5	20.3	9.6	58,306	12.7
Tennessee.....	241,649	119,142	43,903	75,239	122,707	21.6	33.3	17.9	95,709	22.1
Alabama.....	431,669	213,624	44,146	169,777	217,676	41.6	41.6	41.7	166,099	41.4
Mississippi.....	465,602	233,701	24,734	208,967	231,901	54.7	43.3	56.5	192,478	55.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	214,282	111,965	17,438	93,927	102,917	28.1	28.3	28.1	88,627	28.4
Louisiana.....	346,922	174,211	43,293	130,918	172,711	42.0	31.1	47.5	144,630	42.7
Oklahoma.....	67,040	36,841	12,252	24,589	30,208	8.2	11.5	7.2	30,148	8.4
Texas.....	328,357	166,398	50,657	115,741	161,959	16.6	18.0	16.0	137,838	17.1
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	1,404	851	665	186	553	0.5	1.3	0.2	613	0.5
Idaho.....	228	117	87	111	157	0.3	0.8	0.1	233	0.3
Wyoming.....	1,819	1,325	407	925	494	2.1	2.2	1.1	1,253	2.3
Colorado.....	8,144	4,283	3,441	842	3,861	1.6	2.5	0.6	3,241	1.6
New Mexico.....	1,054	588	441	356	441	0.7	1.1	0.2	574	0.6
Arizona.....	1,399	764	498	635	1.0	2.0	0.6	568	1.0	
Utah.....	881	568	489	77	313	0.5	1.0	0.1	445	0.5
Nevada.....	451	229	52	177	202	0.6	0.9	0.5	164	0.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	4,817	3,120	2,288	832	1,697	0.7	0.9	0.4	2,538	0.7
Oregon.....	1,209	766	648	118	443	0.3	0.5	0.1	613	0.3
California.....	15,079	8,143	6,701	1,442	6,936	0.9	1.2	0.4	6,199	0.9

AGE COMPOSITION.

TABLE 43.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.		BUFFALO, N. Y.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	497	540	23,219	28,683	39,054	45,695	25,662	26,643	6,664	6,900	657	675	933	840
Under 5 years.....	19	16	2,273	2,349	3,253	3,373	2,276	2,322	445	497	56	58	45	43
Under 1 year.....	4	6	514	450	684	662	476	466	89	126	14	13	5	11
5 to 9 years.....	33	45	2,116	2,168	3,060	3,356	2,198	2,315	366	376	58	52	43	46
10 to 14 years.....	30	34	2,230	2,377	2,759	2,392	2,096	2,300	371	455	29	46	54	55
15 to 19 years.....	26	47	2,250	3,017	3,084	4,523	2,172	2,706	336	469	35	48	42	61
20 to 24 years.....	61	76	2,941	4,243	4,358	5,855	3,210	3,779	660	738	71	87	102	105
25 to 29 years.....	45	65	2,317	3,910	4,632	5,712	3,587	3,536	899	855	75	103	143	152
30 to 34 years.....	59	71	1,981	2,481	3,853	4,084	2,477	2,541	839	833	78	75	127	94
35 to 39 years.....	67	43	1,821	2,288	3,718	4,071	2,422	2,338	871	828	86	79	105	98
40 to 44 years.....	34	31	1,221	1,855	3,020	3,140	1,541	1,367	619	573	49	45	84	66
45 to 49 years.....	33	34	914	1,389	2,517	2,597	1,493	1,101	456	388	32	30	57	50
50 to 54 years.....	31	25	962	1,001	1,843	1,976	875	708	345	273	23	29	47	40
55 to 59 years.....	16	17	522	647	1,064	1,126	499	425	188	191	15	23	40	12
60 to 64 years.....	11	14	454	484	769	946	297	303	126	137	15	12	21	20
65 to 69 years.....	9	9	254	315	538	622	171	202	67	82	4	9	11	6
70 to 74 years.....	5	5	169	167	275	385	92	133	33	54	7	4	8	4
75 to 79 years.....	6	5	81	119	128	208	43	75	17	26	4	1	3	1
80 to 84 years.....	1	1	30	58	54	109	22	46	5	19	.....	.....	1	3
85 to 89 years.....	.....	.....	15	29	28	50	2	29	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	5	16	6	24	5	8	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	1	9	3	5	14	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	5	1	52	37	90	124	169	124	6	10	.....	.....	.....	.....

AGE PERIOD.	CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO.		CLEVELAND, OHIO.		COLUMBUS, OHIO.		DAYTON, OHIO.		DENVER, COLO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	2,227	2,480	22,685	21,418	9,905	9,734	4,341	4,107	6,784	5,955	2,475	2,367	2,652	2,774
Under 5 years.....	237	243	2,219	1,254	586	562	246	273	408	428	202	172	147	168
Under 1 year.....	54	52	1,278	1,265	121	137	50	68	76	93	36	39	37	33
5 to 9 years.....	202	203	1,033	1,114	482	547	218	235	365	419	159	166	138	161
10 to 14 years.....	203	220	1,062	1,088	591	623	247	238	382	412	138	153	164	169
15 to 19 years.....	171	231	1,203	1,415	696	810	258	311	475	581	152	203	167	210
20 to 24 years.....	183	244	2,330	2,941	1,060	1,329	666	837	828	252	312	241	311	315
25 to 29 years.....	233	272	3,209	3,207	1,370	1,385	589	613	974	780	312	287	330	390
30 to 34 years.....	193	220	3,262	2,839	1,063	1,076	568	480	517	605	276	274	317	295
35 to 39 years.....	233	252	3,076	2,577	1,128	1,002	577	457	788	582	257	240	325	316
40 to 44 years.....	146	161	2,165	1,717	911	741	393	293	551	382	195	149	268	225
45 to 49 years.....	134	125	1,508	1,201	687	596	262	222	449	311	166	135	196	186
50 to 54 years.....	97	95	968	890	511	379	233	173	307	130	82	161	116	116
55 to 59 years.....	78	71	541	507	301	248	93	91	169	157	64	73	71	87
60 to 64 years.....	48	63	346	360	189	168	66	55	114	117	52	44	56	47
65 to 69 years.....	37	33	195	231	99	130	35	41	83	63	42	37	42	33
70 to 74 years.....	13	26	84	135	59	71	23	30	32	43	23	15	8	14
75 to 79 years.....	8	12	53	85	26	28	9	23	28	23	9	10	9	17
80 to 84 years.....	2	4	14	40	14	25	13	18	7	16	7	7	.....	14
85 to 89 years.....	3	2	12	31	4	12	5	1	10	.....	.....	5	2	1
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	1	9	.....	5	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	2	2	234	111	96	83	12	8	21	16	8	3	10	10

AGE PERIOD.	DETROIT, MICH.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, MO.		LOS ANGELES, CAL.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	2,985	2,756	174	181	347	318	10,803	11,013	3,020	2,940	11,885	11,681	3,682	3,917
Under 5 years.....	176	154	12	13	19	17	787	770	270	267	623	588	265	291
Under 1 year.....	40	33	3	3	6	6	179	167	69	60	123	112	59	55
5 to 9 years.....	166	177	13	9	21	24	734	702	216	239	565	624	243	272
10 to 14 years.....	173	164	6	13	16	12	794	789	199	238	590	687	273	284
15 to 19 years.....	191	194	5	14	20	23	765	955	172	219	784	928	280	364
20 to 24 years.....	338	358	31	12	30	36	1,191	1,348	311	342	1,337	1,621	363	426
25 to 29 years.....	421	388	22	43	42	43	1,300	1,412	360	372	1,538	1,764	419	500
30 to 34 years.....	357	321	29	21	42	28	1,126	1,155	380	342	1,530	1,435	425	390
35 to 39 years.....	344	276	21	20	31	28	1,113	1,060	385	293	1,422	1,246	373	401
40 to 44 years.....	253	190	12	14	24	20	802	764	277	216	1,043	828	304	291
45 to 49 years.....	189	169	8	15	28	25	575	614	192	153	761	831	273	245
50 to 54 years.....	137	128	8	12	17	20	597	594	130	99	504	435	196	179
55 to 59 years.....	84	78	2	6	16	15	389	319	50	71	312	268	104	98
60 to 64 years.....	52	62	3	6	17	5	278	218	40	44	182	161	83	67
65 to 69 years.....	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	171	17	18	78	112	50	41
70 to 74 years.....	22	24	1	3	7	7	86	72	7	14	46	83	28	20
75 to 79 years.....	12	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	50	4	6	27	51	7	13
80 to 84 years.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	30	6	5	203	102	9	18

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 43.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	19,602	20,920	62	71	25,259	27,182	478	502	1,499	1,093	16,229	20,294	1,711	1,850
Under 5 years.....	1,190	1,268	3	8	1,814	1,895	24	22	58	55	1,356	1,365	134	137
Under 1 year.....	255	255			374	394		8	11	11	313	257	37	30
5 to 9 years.....	1,206	1,254	4	5	1,787	1,949	11	33	61	54	1,417	1,407	128	118
10 to 14 years.....	1,374	1,545	3	1	1,626	1,828	21	16	59	77	1,523	1,705	114	122
15 to 19 years.....	1,716	1,888	7	8	2,240	2,641	19	29	77	73	1,815	2,201	128	142
20 to 24 years.....	2,223	2,095	3	7	3,313	4,055	52	84	132	128	1,833	2,688	164	192
25 to 29 years.....	2,507	2,548	5	10	3,629	4,654	65	102	242	149	1,622	2,383	179	255
30 to 34 years.....	2,056	2,217	8	5	2,834	2,894	70	48	211	168	1,265	1,774	150	197
35 to 39 years.....	1,994	1,925	8	4	2,477	2,350	72	56	200	146	1,246	1,758	193	173
40 to 44 years.....	1,550	1,444	3	6	1,668	1,502	46	37	155	82	923	1,262	165	156
45 to 49 years.....	1,223	1,249	7	3	1,161	1,230	39	24	125	51	805	1,067	95	101
50 to 54 years.....	931	925	1	1	1,011	903	26	17	61	38	949	905	74	73
55 to 59 years.....	556	608	2	5	578	540	12	13	29	22	515	522	59	57
60 to 64 years.....	381	506	3	2	363	463	10	8	16	13	353	440	33	50
65 to 69 years.....	252	306	2	2	230	296	7	5	10	10	265	328	31	32
70 to 74 years.....	157	202	1	1	170	230	3	3	5	5	159	182	12	25
75 to 79 years.....	75	103	1	1	107	122	2	2	3	4	99	106	9	13
80 to 84 years.....	40	62			39	83			1	1	34	55	6	2
85 to 89 years.....	15	34		1	28	30			1	1	22	33	1	2
90 to 94 years.....	4	19		1	11	12			1	1	10	24		2
95 to 99 years.....	2	12			4	5			1	1	4	7		2
100 years and over.....	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1		1
Age unknown.....	88	99	1	1	86	68	2	2	40	14	7	11	4	2

AGE PERIOD.	NEW ORLEANS, LA.		NEW YORK CITY, N. Y.		Manhattan Borough.		Bronx Borough.		Brooklyn Borough.		Queens Borough.		Richmond Borough.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	40,946	48,316	42,143	49,566	28,024	32,510	1,911	2,206	10,245	12,463	1,440	1,758	523	629
Under 5 years.....	3,736	3,888	3,227	3,419	1,943	2,111	190	203	898	926	159	148	46	61
Under 1 year.....	802	810	814	780	497	495	51	41	221	196	33	34	12	14
5 to 9 years.....	3,806	4,018	2,401	2,713	1,349	1,560	149	160	749	800	111	134	43	59
10 to 14 years.....	3,712	4,018	2,246	2,612	1,237	1,491	136	143	729	787	100	140	44	51
15 to 19 years.....	3,098	3,507	2,057	3,120	1,085	1,250	109	110	687	955	104	154	44	69
20 to 24 years.....	4,249	5,945	5,103	7,254	3,700	4,972	164	280	1,444	1,680	155	242	47	80
25 to 29 years.....	4,618	5,730	6,901	8,479	5,056	6,060	216	303	1,918	1,834	165	205	49	69
30 to 34 years.....	3,763	4,419	5,156	6,154	4,068	4,295	227	228	1,218	1,411	167	160	56	60
35 to 39 years.....	3,770	4,184	5,051	5,115	3,475	3,493	204	219	1,174	1,218	137	150	61	35
40 to 44 years.....	2,892	3,026	3,282	3,273	2,185	2,169	150	137	811	820	166	114	30	33
45 to 49 years.....	2,102	2,254	2,111	2,423	1,360	1,583	106	100	544	626	80	87	21	27
50 to 54 years.....	1,542	1,726	1,534	1,836	824	987	74	68	363	478	70	79	17	32
55 to 59 years.....	944	1,117	787	963	432	553	57	49	241	312	40	38	11	11
60 to 64 years.....	688	1,012	509	688	259	383	25	41	166	221	29	21	14	14
65 to 69 years.....	325	738	355	461	174	227	30	36	102	154	22	36	7	8
70 to 74 years.....	331	487	166	280	82	129	13	13	54	84	6	18	6	6
75 to 79 years.....	191	280	77	146	37	73	13	14	19	52	7	4	1	3
80 to 84 years.....	101	174	41	80	14	31	8	14	14	28	3	6	2	1
85 to 89 years.....	35	74	17	48	7	27	4	4	2	11	3	5	1	1
90 to 94 years.....	14	45	3	13	1	10	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years.....	4	15	3	11	1	5	1	2	1	3		3		3
100 years and over.....	6	16	1	7	1	2	2	2	2	2		1		1
Age unknown.....	159	99	131	141	116	108	4	6	10	24	1	3	1	

AGE PERIOD.	NEWARK, N. J.		OAKLAND, CAL.		OMAHA, NEB.		PATERSON, N. J.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.		PORTLAND, OREG.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	4,477	4,998	1,614	1,441	2,579	2,047	710	829	39,431	45,028	13,351	12,272	608	437
Under 5 years.....	428	447	107	109	122	123	56	76	3,391	3,472	1,128	1,112	21	24
Under 1 year.....	98	102	25	25	18	21	16	9	825	770	239	220	4	6
5 to 9 years.....	363	349	97	86	121	118	66	54	2,716	2,907	978	964	22	20
10 to 14 years.....	272	354	33	33	92	110	76	47	2,348	2,839	875	972	15	17
15 to 19 years.....	334	416	94	107	123	152	59	68	2,268	3,475	849	973	16	21
20 to 24 years.....	407	507	173	147	248	273	62	116	3,935	5,289	1,267	1,349	48	59
25 to 29 years.....	528	637	214	181	361	340	77	107	5,486	6,712	1,816	1,784	81	85
30 to 34 years.....	523	574	206	174	346	266	71	84	4,981	5,298	1,673	1,424	109	66
35 to 39 years.....	502	498	185	150	319	221	68	103	4,757	4,645	1,591	1,294	110	62
40 to 44 years.....	379	320	141	131	223	136	62	62	3,287	3,041	1,198	823	33	12
45 to 49 years.....	264	269	155	87	165	129	39	21	2,396	2,205	772	566	43	31
50 to 54 years.....	207	175	83	67	115	72	32	32	1,596	1,629	560	359	32	19
55 to 59 years.....	92	129	37	45	70	46	20	12	857	907	260	235	14	8
60 to 64 years.....	78	99	39	30	25	21	12	12	565	701	187	167	14	9
65 to 69 years.....	47	46	23	17	20	19	6	11	362	419	109	100	10	10
70 to 74 years.....	22	43	12	9	12	7	8	8	191	299	55	53	2	3
75 to 79 years.....	12	23	11	14	3	8	1	1	188	253	29	29	1	1
80 to 84 years.....	5	10	1	6	2	6	1	1	32	91	4	7	2	1
85 to 89 years.....	1	3	2	1	3	3		1	14	36	4	10	1	
90 to 94 years.....	1	1	1	4	2	1		1	2	15	2	2		1
95 to 99 years.....	1	1		1				1	1	5		3		1
100 years and over.....	2	1		1	2	4		2	165	131	58	55	3	3
Age unknown.....	12	14	1	1	2	4		2	165	131	58	55	3	3

AGE COMPOSITION.

TABLE 43.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Concluded.

AGE PERIOD.	PROVIDENCE, R. I.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.		SCRANTON, PA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	2,577	2,739	21,472	25,261	424	455	22,168	21,792	1,904	1,240	1,025	617	305	292
Under 5 years.....	237	201	1,975	2,044	24	34	1,314	1,371	81	83	52	49	17	20
Under 1 year.....	58	40	492	504	7	4	248	290	18	11	11	11	2	5
5 to 9 years.....	167	205	1,825	2,013	29	23	1,243	1,345	68	72	34	27	23	25
10 to 14 years.....	175	208	1,894	1,994	25	32	1,203	1,387	74	75	28	37	23	17
15 to 19 years.....	169	229	2,054	2,753	34	26	1,507	1,732	86	91	63	44	23	29
20 to 24 years.....	255	255	2,788	3,626	49	70	2,479	2,756	179	153	120	75	27	34
25 to 29 years.....	317	330	2,668	3,008	61	69	3,082	3,065	347	174	185	86	36	39
30 to 34 years.....	278	254	1,914	2,113	53	56	2,850	2,566	301	175	146	71	41	21
35 to 39 years.....	276	242	1,827	2,025	40	39	2,655	2,207	271	143	115	71	41	26
40 to 44 years.....	178	209	1,303	1,561	28	24	1,818	1,592	152	88	80	43	22	18
45 to 49 years.....	154	164	1,153	1,345	24	28	1,397	1,212	129	67	63	44	21	18
50 to 54 years.....	106	158	791	1,052	32	23	911	875	79	42	46	21	14	4
55 to 59 years.....	100	102	453	598	12	14	532	586	46	25	27	11	10	5
60 to 64 years.....	63	73	338	523	10	8	388	475	28	14	20	12	3	2
65 years.....	39	34	224	321	5	5	284	267	15	17	16	2	2	1
70 to 74 years.....	27	36	103	146	45	5	160	178	6	9	9	7	1	1
75 to 79 years.....	5	13	42	81	.....	1	84	91	8	6	8	5	1	1
80 to 84 years.....	4	13	24	45	.....	2	39	62	1	2	2	3	.....	1
85 to 89 years.....	2	.....	8	17	.....	1	13	30	3	2	2	1	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	1	.....	4	13	.....	.....	4	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	6	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	4	8	82	74	.....	.....	46	64	.....	1	5	3	.....	.....

AGE PERIOD.	SEATTLE, WASH.		SPOKANE, WASH.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TOLEDO, OHIO.		WASHINGTON, D. C.		WORCESTER, MASS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	1,394	902	391	332	579	545	937	940	42,615	51,831	570	671
Under 5 years.....	53	46	17	20	35	31	54	60	3,381	3,709	54	50
Under 1 year.....	9	12	7	3	8	3	16	10	822	728	13	12
5 to 9 years.....	38	34	15	12	42	44	55	59	3,494	3,698	47	59
10 to 14 years.....	47	46	20	17	24	36	38	65	3,381	3,827	34	54
15 to 19 years.....	34	54	29	23	35	39	54	62	3,717	4,903	43	49
20 to 24 years.....	160	106	32	34	42	63	90	136	4,766	6,567	32	70
25 to 29 years.....	254	173	45	50	57	69	124	131	5,045	6,527	60	56
30 to 34 years.....	250	137	49	49	72	66	108	103	4,013	4,950	57	62
35 to 39 years.....	202	102	62	49	74	53	106	94	4,072	4,856	61	58
40 to 44 years.....	131	67	50	34	57	30	94	54	2,964	3,303	40	52
45 to 49 years.....	87	48	32	14	53	38	68	56	2,255	2,772	41	39
50 to 54 years.....	48	26	19	9	30	26	52	43	1,333	2,228	27	41
55 to 59 years.....	24	16	10	5	23	16	33	24	1,129	1,354	26	21
60 to 64 years.....	15	7	4	8	12	11	22	21	902	1,107	22	18
65 to 69 years.....	9	5	4	4	10	7	20	17	612	706	9	20
70 to 74 years.....	8	3	2	1	5	3	11	5	340	472	8	11
75 to 79 years.....	1	2	.....	.....	5	3	5	5	170	218	5	6
80 to 84 years.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	90	149	.....	2
85 to 89 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	36	69	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	18	37	1	2
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	14	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	33	37	1	3	2	6	1	2	183	240	2	.....

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 44.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
	ALABAMA.		ARKANSAS.		COLORADO.		CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		FLORIDA.									
	Mobile.		Montgomery.		Little Rock.		Colorado Springs.		Pueblo.		Hartford.		Wilmington.		Jacksonville.		Tampa.			
All ages.....	10,344	12,419	8,263	11,029	7,060	7,473	505	602	777	721	797	948	4,390	4,691	14,556	14,737	4,431	4,520		
Under 5 years.....	873	990	712	817	523	679	33	42	42	55	69	81	286	291	1,120	1,114	379	392		
Under 1 year.....	151	183	148	158	100	118	4	11	11	5	19	20	73	59	244	230	91	87		
5 to 9 years.....	902	995	777	866	559	568	47	42	51	60	74	72	328	378	1,151	1,142	377	407		
10 to 14 years.....	883	1,001	816	944	498	546	51	53	47	55	80	72	386	399	1,133	1,130	312	351		
15 to 19 years.....	858	1,199	864	1,130	702	882	33	35	45	66	62	72	337	439	1,197	1,538	351	464		
20 to 24 years.....	1,118	1,570	751	1,321	975	1,014	42	67	69	66	85	103	443	342	1,776	2,157	572	668		
25 to 34 years.....	2,207	2,682	1,454	2,228	1,604	1,715	98	149	168	161	142	205	857	926	3,664	3,737	1,168	1,101		
35 to 44 years.....	1,791	1,896	1,228	1,703	1,064	1,066	100	97	184	131	163	166	772	766	2,702	2,155	770	644		
45 to 64 years.....	1,291	1,545	1,491	1,573	928	896	82	92	146	112	120	146	809	750	1,568	1,413	435	428		
65 years and over.....	264	328	259	417	183	184	11	20	15	9	23	25	150	215	215	263	49	51		
Age unknown.....	97	113	31	34	24	46	8	5	10	6	4	6	22	18	50	35	18	16		
	GEORGIA.						ILLINOIS.						INDIANA.							
	Augusta.		Macon.		Savannah.		Danville.		East St. Louis.		Peoria.		Quincy.		Springfield.		Evansville.			
All ages.....	8,160	10,184	8,905	9,845	15,218	18,329	753	712	2,323	2,649	867	702	804	792	1,500	1,461	3,220	3,046		
Under 5 years.....	657	869	765	747	1,294	1,308	61	66	238	273	45	48	43	62	111	110	208	220		
Under 1 year.....	126	148	131	136	284	280	8	16	56	49	10	13	7	13	17	18	37	38		
5 to 9 years.....	604	690	793	836	1,264	1,517	56	49	220	258	60	44	54	42	96	123	220	229		
10 to 14 years.....	745	866	780	831	1,191	1,473	47	56	179	185	47	56	61	53	122	122	286	278		
15 to 19 years.....	826	1,139	794	1,025	1,257	1,802	59	72	246	243	54	61	67	70	130	123	255	310		
20 to 24 years.....	956	1,399	940	1,348	1,774	2,688	78	88	408	366	103	81	103	149	158	360	360	363		
25 to 34 years.....	1,495	1,859	1,479	1,873	2,238	2,238	165	154	949	686	230	176	188	215	1,138	1,413	630	660		
35 to 44 years.....	1,538	1,538	1,048	1,282	2,733	2,621	147	118	549	366	154	123	133	113	261	220	556	485		
45 to 64 years.....	1,038	1,332	1,097	1,223	1,886	1,911	109	98	368	227	134	86	164	149	261	210	544	421		
65 years and over.....	213	330	249	284	206	374	27	11	66	28	23	22	57	47	48	79	107	105		
Age unknown.....	20	21	160	171	40	35	5	1	10	7	1	3	5	8	7	4	4	5		
	INDIANA—continued.				IOWA.				KANSAS.				KENTUCKY.				LOUISIANA.		MASSACHUSETTS.	
	Terre Haute.		Des Moines.		Kansas City.		Topeka.		Wichita.		Covington.		Lexington.		Shreveport.		New Bedford.			
All ages.....	1,336	1,257	1,490	1,440	4,622	4,664	2,185	2,353	1,334	1,123	1,398	1,501	5,075	5,936	6,226	7,670	1,485	1,400		
Under 5 years.....	90	96	109	120	351	394	166	174	110	94	114	107	341	340	570	611	185	185		
Under 1 year.....	16	29	30	27	74	65	31	29	16	22	18	22	64	68	106	112	56	53		
5 to 9 years.....	111	103	108	124	381	389	183	206	96	114	86	81	385	355	712	680	129	129		
10 to 14 years.....	82	111	95	105	341	387	186	197	96	88	100	95	419	431	593	640	78	104		
15 to 19 years.....	125	118	109	129	372	469	245	249	117	117	110	126	470	555	832	871	122	95		
20 to 24 years.....	153	181	156	186	464	510	223	256	173	136	144	184	486	713	673	1,067	181	139		
25 to 34 years.....	317	267	326	330	948	964	356	420	309	200	316	339	993	1,183	1,362	1,727	378	274		
35 to 44 years.....	220	186	291	234	795	21	295	222	230	157	248	255	890	947	907	1,064	193	188		
45 to 64 years.....	196	161	243	167	772	645	400	400	168	112	246	260	940	1,065	710	832	157	209		
65 years and over.....	39	33	34	34	173	178	127	123	33	40	37	54	187	309	118	140	40	67		
Age unknown.....	3	2	15	11	25	25	6	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	19	10	.....	
	MASSACHUSETTS—con.				MISSOURI.				NEW JERSEY.											
	Springfield.		St. Joseph.		Springfield.		Atlantic City.		Camden.		East Orange.		Elizabeth.		Orange.		Trenton.			
All ages.....	670	805	2,241	2,008	1,063	992	4,851	4,983	2,949	3,127	715	1,192	634	727	1,143	1,386	1,424	1,157		
Under 5 years.....	60	58	128	127	82	68	268	268	279	290	81	91	63	79	127	102	91	92		
Under 1 year.....	12	10	27	25	11	16	56	58	63	61	12	14	19	15	20	24	18	18		
5 to 9 years.....	44	60	144	130	94	83	239	266	232	247	82	77	67	70	102	104	83	73		
10 to 14 years.....	52	70	136	140	96	94	231	272	216	248	67	67	52	64	103	111	68	74		
15 to 19 years.....	59	73	188	211	123	103	277	290	212	285	42	118	62	69	79	96	71	122		
20 to 24 years.....	88	83	274	244	109	121	355	637	273	361	84	225	61	74	107	164	169	144		
25 to 34 years.....	144	189	569	483	149	174	1,427	1,500	550	611	146	287	134	155	249	325	405	249		
35 to 44 years.....	114	105	490	322	131	146	1,119	1,023	518	484	113	175	114	105	196	215	294	177		
45 to 64 years.....	120	134	341	278	177	153	625	629	324	483	82	133	87	91	132	189	267	179		
65 years and over.....	19	26	57	71	36	44	82	85	108	116	18	19	12	16	22	24	24	47		
Age unknown.....	5	1	2	6	6	6	28	22	7	5	.....	.....	2	4	6	6	.....	.....

AGE COMPOSITION.

TABLE 44.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																															
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.																	
NEW YORK.																																
	New Rochelle.				Yonkers.				Charlotte.				Wilmington.				Springfield.				Youngstown.				Zanesville.				Muskegoe.			
All ages.....	718	1,036	732	817	5,201	6,551	5,482	6,825	2,594	2,339	1,072	894	669	715	3,996	3,835																
Under 5 years.....	96	92	70	66	597	628	666	614	301	179	78	81	68	62	319	377																
Under 1 year.....	22	22	19	11	123	125	145	144	47	39	17	19	10	11	64	78																
5 to 9 years.....	60	68	62	57	591	627	604	595	209	200	78	76	57	71	409	406																
10 to 14 years.....	59	59	44	43	537	585	539	585	183	205	64	66	50	49	349	357																
15 to 19 years.....	46	93	46	76	538	773	498	661	218	219	60	78	61	76	386	439																
20 to 24 years.....	86	171	81	126	579	1,003	597	852	244	257	113	101	66	87	472	497																
25 to 34 years.....	176	297	189	213	876	1,255	873	1,153	401	468	205	213	119	122	824	836																
35 to 44 years.....	116	177	135	120	635	753	615	839	397	315	227	130	108	101	590	472																
45 to 64 years.....	69	91	95	105	674	764	689	885	465	406	142	77	113	106	494	320																
65 years and over.....	9	13	10	11	149	145	159	215	126	91	17	13	24	40	65	50																
Age unknown.....	1	1			25	18	242	206	30	5			8	2	1	81																
OKLA.—CON.																																
	Oklahoma City.				Chester.				Harrisburg.				Norristown Borough.				York.				Newport.				Charleston.				Columbia.			
All ages.....	3,534	3,012	2,363	2,432	2,232	2,303	490	525	569	662	718	882	13,714	17,342	5,226	6,320																
Under 5 years.....	246	309	196	217	167	188	47	46	51	78	63	62	1,471	1,514	527	514																
Under 1 year.....	42	63	53	28	48	28	11	10	11	16	16	13	278	293	98	117																
5 to 9 years.....	229	212	177	212	151	157	32	38	49	49	46	46	1,385	1,404	476	548																
10 to 14 years.....	229	224	171	231	161	173	36	49	61	62	45	58	1,376	1,536	509	550																
15 to 19 years.....	292	312	168	204	161	214	34	37	45	54	52	59	1,314	1,884	513	698																
20 to 24 years.....	587	577	234	278	223	284	46	55	83	79	69	69	1,472	2,365	702	1,000																
25 to 34 years.....	966	726	537	510	503	501	101	110	118	140	146	170	2,469	3,419	1,049	1,252																
35 to 44 years.....	566	359	439	363	403	336	87	71	98	77	116	157	2,146	2,583	707	817																
45 to 64 years.....	321	223	387	329	379	373	88	82	91	82	124	180	1,688	1,928	515	688																
65 years and over.....	56	41	59	85	82	74	18	25	19	24	26	52	266	455	112	167																
Age unknown.....	10	7	5	3	2	3					5	1	97	74	116	83																
TENNESSEE.																																
	Chattanooga.				Knoxville.				Austin.				Dallas.				El Paso.				Fort Worth.				Galveston.				Houston.			
All ages.....	8,848	9,091	3,600	4,038	3,388	4,090	8,680	9,344	710	742	6,781	6,499	3,881	4,155	11,218	12,711																
Under 5 years.....	772	716	283	263	315	344	613	658	57	57	532	531	276	269	909	881																
Under 1 year.....	160	153	60	58	54	59	114	125	13	6	89	97	68	51	179	179																
5 to 9 years.....	707	739	242	297	383	408	683	657	63	49	562	620	290	262	962	967																
10 to 14 years.....	632	711	303	301	333	408	640	689	42	60	483	527	280	314	947	1,035																
15 to 19 years.....	326	967	388	494	371	465	729	964	51	63	857	636	304	398	935	1,324																
20 to 24 years.....	1,210	1,327	427	563	321	494	1,198	1,494	54	90	967	1,010	448	549	1,350	1,913																
25 to 34 years.....	2,059	2,194	775	833	607	773	2,268	2,510	185	234	1,908	1,725	938	1,047	2,587	3,095																
35 to 44 years.....	1,358	1,259	595	590	428	529	1,473	1,315	133	111	1,636	829	726	663	1,866	1,789																
45 to 64 years.....	1,950	887	462	530	450	498	1,033	920	83	62	616	509	517	505	1,551	1,293																
65 years and over.....	159	202	63	81	120	145	146	185	8	10	73	79	95	101	258	307																
Age unknown.....	75	52	52	56	55	26	17	12	24	6	67	33	7	13	53	77																
TEXAS.—CON.																																
	San Antonio.				Waco.				Lynchburg.				Norfolk.				Portsmouth.				Roanoke.				Huntington.				Wheeling.			
All ages.....	4,909	5,807	2,783	3,284	4,029	5,437	11,887	13,152	5,542	6,075	3,650	4,274	1,152	988	609	522																
Under 5 years.....	432	443	263	224	431	431	922	1,016	514	550	384	382	79	71	44	35																
Under 1 year.....	85	95	50	32	99	83	188	217	103	120	100	96	12	10	7	7																
5 to 9 years.....	468	460	273	290	442	389	945	1,027	541	567	358	398	84	97	33	36																
10 to 14 years.....	463	513	276	326	494	482	836	983	477	500	375	415	103	83	22	27																
15 to 19 years.....	492	612	297	341	479	705	1,003	1,201	508	580	391	545	108	116	42	47																
20 to 24 years.....	624	871	304	474	461	826	1,628	2,017	665	826	620	633	138	138	57	83																
25 to 34 years.....	1,049	1,329	510	659	619	922	2,794	3,062	1,166	1,306	706	809	268	197	146	159																
35 to 44 years.....	644	785	432	474	323	696	2,028	1,982	544	861	544	540	198	142	131	99																
45 to 64 years.....	518	593	347	396	562	783	1,411	1,521	686	713	398	434	146	123	118	85																
65 years and over.....	138	173	79	92	135	184	209	295	106	148	71	110	25	15	20	20																
Age unknown.....	61	58	32	14	21	9	21	8	5	4	3	8	3		1	1																

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 45.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, CLASSIFIED BY BROAD AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES HAVING 100,000 TO 25,000 INHABITANTS AND A NEGRO POPULATION OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																
	Male.						Female.										
	All ages.	Under 5 years.		5 to 9 years.	10 to 19 years.	20 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	Age unknown.	All ages.	Under 5 years.		5 to 9 years.	10 to 19 years.	20 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	Age unknown.	
	Total.	Under 1 year.							Total.	Under 1 year.							
Alexandria, La.....	2,700	304	46	329	509	1,113	332	23	3,124	309	40	378	755	1,341	363	8	
Alexandria, Va.....	1,970	158	31	171	359	905	374	3	2,218	197	35	181	388	999	479	4	
Alton, Ill.....	623	53	13	57	113	290	109	1	537	55	4	41	111	238	89	3	
Annisson, Ala.....	2,180	245	57	237	440	820	416	22	2,390	246	49	273	509	1,048	294	20	
Argonia, Ark.....	2,186	214	45	181	330	1,158	292	1	2,024	235	45	181	330	1,000	278	1	
Asbury Park, N. J.....	837	49	10	57	116	423	191	1	1,097	65	18	67	130	613	221	1	
Asheville, N. C.....	2,363	271	33	261	494	990	331	16	2,996	290	59	270	520	1,433	379	1	
Atchison, Kans.....	1,335	98	10	111	257	563	303	3	1,283	94	11	104	256	542	285	4	
Atmos, Ga.....	2,447	314	68	338	636	1,087	472	.....	3,406	344	74	338	752	1,457	328	2
Baton Rouge, La.....	3,430	323	58	322	684	1,481	516	74	4,469	390	73	378	1,019	1,936	684	62	
Beaumont, Tex.....	3,276	345	61	314	558	1,720	338	1	3,620	278	49	333	683	2,020	305	1	
Bessemer, Ala.....	3,176	270	46	282	533	1,606	480	5	3,034	282	70	296	572	1,574	306	4	
Birmingham, Va.....	1,127	61	12	204	1,049	613	115	.....	1,108	17	12	63	179	590	63	2
Bristol, Tenn.....	1,080	108	23	106	223	435	152	6	1,187	126	32	121	242	538	156	4	
Brunswick, Ga.....	2,965	250	46	286	418	1,268	411	32	2,872	245	41	276	618	1,367	342	24	
Calro, Ill.....	2,692	182	35	187	452	1,356	511	4	2,742	179	34	202	483	1,458	421	4	
Carlisle, Pa.....	517	60	10	68	108	184	112	.....	577	60	8	60	114	215	153	1
Charleston, W. Va.....	1,484	137	22	125	258	740	221	3	1,602	144	31	131	298	790	235	4	
Chickasha, Okla.....	675	54	10	78	113	345	85	.....	590	72	12	65	109	305	98	1
Cottleville, Pa.....	839	96	28	96	103	454	102	10	681	75	13	82	130	303	76	5	
Coffeyville, Kans.....	620	52	11	57	101	306	96	8	689	82	12	72	135	303	92	2	
Columbus, Ga.....	3,287	354	78	362	716	1,355	484	16	4,357	351	74	393	874	2,033	692	14	
Cumberland, Md.....	516	50	11	54	83	213	105	1	1,551	57	11	62	114	218	100	4	
Danville, Va.....	2,683	308	66	300	641	1,990	429	18	3,024	269	72	312	782	1,534	308	8	
Denison, Tex.....	1,345	137	23	144	260	566	232	6	1,454	147	33	139	329	650	188	1	
Durham, N. C.....	3,106	311	37	321	742	1,249	449	34	3,763	370	53	370	854	1,679	457	33	
Evansville, Ill.....	568	47	13	58	82	301	78	.....	562	68	13	46	79	308	91	3
Frankfort, Ky.....	1,639	64	12	75	204	1,049	265	2	1,192	67	10	102	212	553	269	5	
Frederick, Md.....	692	74	9	68	140	216	192	2	776	77	17	80	153	262	168	2	
Fort Scott, Kans.....	566	45	13	45	108	182	122	4	541	55	12	48	94	212	127	5	
Fort Smith, Ark.....	3,178	335	43	378	400	1,019	348	14	2,322	209	46	226	468	1,063	320	49	
Gadsden, Ga.....	1,896	186	43	195	352	869	291	4	1,359	183	40	184	329	904	157	2	
Greensboro, N. C.....	2,526	339	75	326	554	1,053	320	5	3,144	351	74	310	672	1,439	370	2	
Greenville, S. C.....	2,969	319	52	299	638	1,128	415	.....	3,490	369	97	337	765	1,538	400	21
Guilford, Okla.....	1,431	171	30	188	254	540	190	.....	1,944	172	38	288	594	1,063	283	4
Hagerstown, Md.....	538	37	5	47	90	220	125	10	587	44	11	44	94	254	136	5	
Hannibal, Mo.....	878	53	9	51	125	418	230	1	968	63	13	67	172	417	249	2	
Hatchersburg, Miss.....	2,055	226	50	233	411	901	178	3	2,032	261	50	244	544	1,150	201	2	
Hatfield, Ky.....	1,169	110	23	136	269	613	407	4	1,561	121	33	150	312	788	306	28	
Hot Springs, Ark.....	1,795	117	20	144	286	902	325	21	2,302	96	24	149	335	1,093	331	28	
Ironton, Ohio.....	546	50	10	47	78	271	97	3	500	43	11	62	108	192	95	4	
Jackson, Miss.....	4,732	513	103	603	869	2,207	653	47	5,802	506	92	555	1,072	2,466	700	43	
Jackson, Tenn.....	2,622	262	58	275	575	1,153	407	4	3,335	257	63	254	638	1,861	473	33	
Jacksonville, Ill.....	1,010	50	10	47	99	261	145	8	635	53	14	56	113	265	140	8	
Jefferson City, Mo.....	1,312	40	8	63	143	909	157	.....	612	45	9	43	143	257	120	4
Jeffersonville, Ind.....	1,720	68	13	73	130	299	157	2	806	73	18	66	162	387	165	3	
Keokuk, Iowa.....	484	24	3	37	71	186	5	.....	136	5	3	36	96	215	137	7
Key West, Fla.....	2,605	343	84	329	519	964	449	1	2,910	324	62	367	622	1,128	469	2	
Lake Charles, La.....	2,157	264	47	285	458	925	203	22	2,280	235	40	264	541	1,088	306	28	
Lawrence, Kans.....	822	59	14	59	154	324	212	14	942	71	15	72	140	359	253	7	
Leavenworth, Kans.....	1,166	72	10	97	212	489	290	6	1,311	84	21	112	241	522	339	13	
Long Branch, N. J.....	574	49	10	49	93	289	94	.....	674	65	18	75	127	307	100	3
McAlester, Okla.....	1,870	158	19	145	298	1,045	220	4	1,127	116	26	141	220	338	168	2	
Marshall, Tex.....	1,670	265	43	281	489	836	396	.....	2,720	266	52	288	633	1,136	406	31
Meridian, Miss.....	4,273	462	100	462	865	1,806	574	103	5,048	503	84	509	1,016	2,303	596	121	
Monroe, La.....	2,331	254	39	251	435	1,046	342	3	2,989	284	50	294	561	1,433	416	1	
Monroe, N. J.....	1,009	89	16	89	164	510	130	16	1,476	101	17	96	232	573	322	17	
Muncie, Ind.....	1,511	34	9	34	64	252	108	2	1,494	41	9	37	88	234	92	2	
Natchez, Miss.....	2,005	293	60	334	564	995	470	49	3,995	283	56	331	788	1,734	788	71	
New Albany, Ind.....	860	54	11	50	133	344	190	.....	782	56	13	72	146	335	167	3
Newport News, Va.....	3,174	306	53	310	332	2,109	347	18	3,545	338	59	374	651	1,856	311	8	
Owensboro, Ky.....	1,740	100	25	120	215	635	284	16	1,615	109	14	132	329	757	300	9	
Paduac, Ky.....	2,879	295	47	293	503	1,450	453	35	3,168	230	50	230	600	1,584	479	39	
Palestine, Tex.....	1,832	153	33	153	333	700	234	3	1,922	149	48	179	378	808	288	28	
Paris, Tex.....	1,467	161	40	193	336	555	219	3	1,664	162	18	176	389	702	223	8	
Pensacola, Fla.....	4,923	472	87	504	934	2,348	661	4	5,291	466	83	574	1,068	2,534	644	5	
Petersburg, Va.....	4,831	508	110	567	1,096	1,805	827	58	6,183	557	113	585	1,303	2,514	1,181	16	
Pine Bluff, Ark.....	2,836	261	87	272	513	1,240	477	4	3,288	269	58	268	611	1,627	497	24	
Plainfield, N. J.....	788	77	14	78	136	380	136	1	1,045	75	15	73	152	554	163	1	
Raleigh, N. C.....	3,275	322	72	318	713	1,206	643	10	4,097	356	71	393	868	1,727	739	14	
Richmond, Ind.....	601	51	11	55	85	245	140	25	590	51	12	40	129	237	118	15	
Riverside, Cal.....	1,769	174	37	175	336	905	306	4	2,049	203	39	262	482	859	331	5	
Sedalia, Mo.....	963	54	8	56	174	418	201	.....	968	60	7	57	215	425	210	1
Selma, Ala.....	3,300	312	67	307	693	1,300	672	16	4,563	342	71	366	898	2,053	884	20	
Shelton, Conn.....	1,967	87	15	117	235	434	187	30	1,139	96	22	101	434	894	217	24	
Spartanburg, S. C.....	3,152	400	90	377	729	1,249	393	4	3,791	300	77	392	864	1,847	441	3	
Stauton, Va.....	1,033	96	20	97	198	444	217	1	1,423	99	20	117	310	615	280	2	
Steeltown, Pa.....	674	53	17	50	120	362	81	.....	560	68	13	45	134	247	66	2
Texas City, Mo.....	1,494	154	33	154	332	644	151	1,644	134	25	64	183	452	634	154	7
Texarkana, Ark.....	2,406	261	54	270	431	1,092	330	22	2,913	229	38	319	646	1,400	300	19	
Tulsa, Okla.....	990	83	14	83	161	571	91	1	969	106	22	75	197	512	78	1	
Tyler, Tex.....	5,331	142	24	181	273	497	218	20	6,623	480	37	184	341	698	199	21	
Uniontown, Pa.....	1,231	87	15	63	108	335	142	.....	732	64	13	63	144	308	154	1
Vicksburg, Miss.....	1,521	463	70	537	962	2,250	1,008	11	1,822	439	50	500	1,220	3,296	1,298	9	

CHAPTER XI.—COLOR—BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE TERMS "BLACK" AND "MULATTO."

The classification of the Negro population as "black" and "mulatto" does not correspond accurately to any physiological characteristic, although it is a classification which measures with some uncertain degree of accuracy the admixture of white blood in the population classified as Negro. Increase in the proportion mulatto in the Negro population may, however, obviously result, and undoubtedly has in the past largely resulted, from the marriage of mulattoes to blacks, as well as from mixed marriages of Negroes and whites.

Of the Negro race one-fifth were returned as mulattoes at the 1910 census; that is, as not being "evidently full-blooded Negroes," as the instructions to the enumerators read, but having, in the judgment of the enumerator, "some proportion or perceptible trace of Negro blood."

Under a condition of complete segregation of the races this proportion not "evidently full-blooded Negro" must inevitably increase, unless the fact that the children of mixed black and mulatto marriages are not "full-blooded Negroes" becomes imperceptible in the case of at least one-half of such children, assuming a uniform natural increase for the black and mulatto elements of the Negro population.

The perceptibility of a trace of Negro or of white blood probably does not correspond uniformly to the physiological proportion of Negro and white blood in the individuals enumerated. Moreover, perceptibility is dependent upon the ability of the enumerator to perceive, and this ability varies from enumerator to enumerator.

There are undoubtedly many individuals in the United States in whom the trace of white blood has become absolutely imperceptible, and many other individuals in whom the trace, although perceptible, is not in fact perceived by the enumerator. Similarly the trace of Negro blood may have become imperceptible, or be unperceived in individual cases.

The census classification is necessarily based upon perceptibility, qualified by the ability of the enumerator to perceive.

At the census of 1910 enumerators were instructed to indicate the color or race of each person enumerated, distinguishing blacks and mulattoes in the Negro population in accordance with the definition following:

For census purposes the term "black" includes all persons who are evidently full-blooded Negroes, while the term "mulatto" includes all other persons having some proportion or perceptible trace of Negro blood.

Substantially similar instructions were given to enumerators in 1870, the term mulatto being defined in 1870 to include "quadroons, octoroons, and all persons having any perceptible trace of African blood." Instructions at the census of 1890, however, differed materially from those of 1910 and 1870. In 1890 the term "black" was defined to include all persons "having three-fourths or more 'black blood,'" other persons with any proportion of "black" blood being classified as "mulattoes," "quadroons," or "octoroons." This classification was made under the following instructions to enumerators:

Be particularly careful to distinguish between blacks, mulattoes, quadroons, and octoroons. The word "black" should be used to describe those persons who have three-fourths or more black blood; "mulatto," those persons who have three-eighths to five-eighths black blood; "quadron," those persons who have one-fourth black blood; and "octoroon," those persons who have one-eighth or any trace of black blood.¹

At the censuses of 1850 and 1860 the terms "black" and "mulatto" appear not to have been defined. In 1850 enumerators were instructed simply in enumerating colored persons to write "B" or "M" in the space on the schedule, to indicate black or mulatto, leaving the space blank in the case of whites. In 1860 no instructions are known to have been given to enumerators. No data are available in published reports for the census years 1880 and 1900.

It will be noted that the classification of 1890 provides by implication for a finer distinction in the case of individuals with a comparatively small proportion than it does in the case of individuals with a large proportion of Negro blood. The enumerator was instructed to distinguish persons having one-eighth from persons having one-fourth or two-eighths Negro blood; persons having one-fourth from persons having three to five eighths; and these persons from those having three-fourths or more.

If the exact proportion of Negro and white blood could be accurately determined by the enumerator in each individual case these fractions—one-eighth, one-fourth, three to five eighths, and three-fourths or more would obviously not provide for the classification of the Negro population, since there is no reason to suppose that the number of persons having two, or

¹ Regarding the classification of the Negro population of mixed blood in 1890, as mulattoes, quadroons, and octoroons, the following statement is made in the report of the Eleventh Census: "These figures are of little value. Indeed, as an indication of the extent to which the races have mingled, they are misleading." (Census of 1890, Population, Part I, p. xciii.) The aggregate number in the several classes as returned in 1890 was as follows: Blacks, 6,337,980; mulattoes, 956,989; quadroons, 105,135; octoroons, 69,936.

four sixteenths—that is, octoroons or quadroons in the literal sense of these terms—are more numerous than persons having three or five sixteenths. Under the 1890 definitions the class mulatto included persons having from three to five eighths Negro blood, and by implication persons having more than five-eighths—rather than more than three-fourths—were to be classified as blacks. Persons having between one-fourth and one-half Negro blood were divided between mulattoes and quadroons. Consistently with this principle of classification persons having between one-eighth and two-eighths of Negro blood must, it would seem, have been divided by the enumerators—although without specific instructions—between quadroons and octoroons. The extensions indicated in instructions to enumerators make the 1890 classes represent the following proportions: Black, ten-sixteenths or more; mulatto, six to ten sixteenths; quadroons, three to six sixteenths; and octoroons, less than three-sixteenths.

The fractions noted indicate class limits, within which every gradation of intermixture is comprehended, the exact proportion of intermixture in the great majority of cases being in all probability a proportion which can not be accurately stated by any fraction with a small denominator, and ranging by minute gradation, in the aggregate, from an imperceptible trace of white to an imperceptible trace of Negro blood. The provision in the 1890 census law, that "the population schedule shall include an inquiry as to the number of Negroes, mulattoes, quadroons, and octoroons," implies that these classes as distinct classes compose in the aggregate the Negro population, which obviously is not the case, if by octoroon, for example, one means a person in whom the proportion of Negro blood is precisely one-eighth.¹

¹ The fine gradations of admixture of white blood in the Negro population may be simply illustrated. If, for example, six individuals, in which the proportions of Negro blood are respectively precisely one-sixteenth, one-eighth, two-eighths, four-eighths, six-eighths, and eight-eighths, be presumed to intermarry, the number of possible different proportions in their children are 14; and if the group be presumed to be segregated for several generations, the possible different proportions in their great-grandchildren would be represented by approximately 70 fractions having 128 as a denominator and numbers ranging between 17 to 100 as numerators. If the proportions of Negro blood in the original parents were not precisely represented by the fractions given above—as would almost certainly be the case in any group of individuals selected from the Negro population of mixed blood—the number of possible different proportions in the children of third generation would be much greater. Under the assumption made, of complete segregation, the extreme range of differences in the proportion of Negro blood would tend to become less from generation to generation, but the number of different proportions, owing to the finer gradation, would tend to increase indefinitely. The tendency would be for the group collectively to approach a uniform proportion, from which individual proportions would vary by gradations becoming increasingly minute and various. In the hypothetical group supposed above, this limiting uniform proportion would slightly exceed seven-sixteenths Negro. In the mulatto population of the United States as a whole the number of proportions of intermixture is exceedingly great, and there is no reason to suppose that these proportions are concentrated in any considerable degree upon such simple fractions as one-eighth, or one-quarter, or one-half. In the Negro population at the present time, it is not mathematically improbable that any given union of a mulatto with either a black or a mulatto, will in its offspring represent a unique proportion of admixture of white blood.

No attempt has been made at any census, except that of 1890, to secure a return classifying the Negro population of mixed blood according to the proportions of Negro blood. At other censuses the general principle of classification has been to return Negroes showing perceptible traces of white blood as mulattoes, and all others as black. To the extent that the white strain is perceptible in individuals three-fourths (or more than five-eighths) black, they would under the 1910 instructions to enumerators be classified as mulattoes, while under the 1890 instructions they would be classified as black. Some of the increase in the proportion mulatto shown by the census returns—from 15.2 per cent in 1890 to 20.9 per cent in 1910—may, therefore, be a consequence of differences in the instructions to enumerators.

PROPORTION MULATTO: 1850-1910.

In the period of 60 years, 1850 to 1910, the proportion mulatto in the Negro population increased, as is shown in Table 1, from 11.2 to 20.9 per cent, the number of mulattoes per 1,000 blacks being 126 in 1850, and 264 in 1910.

YEAR.	Total.	Black. ¹	Mulatto. ¹		Mulattoes to 1,000 blacks.
			Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	20.9	264
1900.....	8,833,994	7,488,576	1,345,418	18.2	179
1890.....	6,389,793	4,295,960	203,949	12.9	136
1870.....	4,899,009	4,411,820	487,189	13.2	153
1850.....	3,638,808	3,233,057	405,751	11.2	126

¹ No data for 1880 or 1900.

² Includes 18,636 Negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

In comparing the proportion mulatto at the several censuses for which data are available, allowance must be made for the differences noted above in instructions to enumerators, and also for inaccuracy in the returns. The very considerable increase in the proportion mulatto shown for the entire period, 1850-1910, makes a decrease for any decade in this period, such as is shown for the decade, 1860-1870, highly improbable, and it is to be noted that this decrease developed in the returns of a census—that of 1870—which was admittedly very defective as regards the Negro population. It may be fairly assumed that the change in the proportion mulatto has not been interrupted or reversed in any decade.

In the 20 years, 1850-1870, the percentage mulatto increased from 11.2 to 12, or by 0.8; in the succeeding period of 20 years, 1870-1890, it increased from 12 to 15.2, or by 3.2; and in the 20 years 1890-1910, from 15.2 to 20.9, or by 5.7.

It is not improbable that the increase in the proportion mulatto has, in fact, become as is indicated by the census returns, more rapid from period to period. This might naturally result—even without

any continuous infusion of white blood—from the intermarriage of mulattoes with blacks, since the children of such marriages will be mulattoes, under the 1910 definition of the term, provided they show perceptible traces of white blood. The mulatto element increases naturally by the union of mulattoes with mulattoes, of mulattoes with blacks, and of Negroes with whites, while the black increase is largely restricted to the union of blacks with blacks.

In the dissemination of white blood it is conceivable that a stage will be reached at some period in the future where the absorption of the mulatto by the black element in consequence of the white strain becoming imperceptible will equal or even exceed the absorption of the black by the mulatto element—a stage, that is to say, where the trace of white blood will become imperceptible to the census enumerator in the case of at least one-half of the children of mixed mulatto and black parentage. But whatever proportion mulatto future censuses may show for the Negro population, it is inevitable that the dissemination of white blood within the Negro population shall continue to embrace from period to period a larger proportion of that population, until in fact the entire Negro population is affected.

As this gradual modification of the racial character progresses the black element in the population must decrease, and tend to disappear. Under these conditions the standard of classification as black and mulatto may change, the term mulatto being defined with reference not to a pure-blooded Negro, but with reference to a Negro somewhat affected by the general diffusion of white blood.

It is probably true that a much greater proportion than 20.9 per cent of the Negro population in 1910 were of mixed parentage. The proportion more or less affected by the dissemination has been estimated as high as three-fourths, and although no adequate data are available to substantiate such an estimate, the estimate is not in itself improbable. This would mean that in the gradual modification of the Negro population, traces of white blood have already become imperceptible to the census enumerator in approximately one-half of that population, the imperceptibility being probably due in part to a modification of the standard of discrimination, by accepting as the racial type of unmixed descent that type which represents, not the one-quarter of the population which is in fact pure blooded, but the one-half which is slightly modified by the general dissemination of white blood. A progressive modification of the standard of discrimination might obviously prevent the proportion mulatto from increasing, or even occasion it to decline under a condition of complete segregation of the races as the race develops uniformity of type.

In 1850 the proportion mulatto in the free colored population greatly exceeded the proportion in the slave population, the number of mulattoes to 1,000

blacks being 581 in the free colored population of 434,495, and 83 in the slave population of 3,204,313.

A table in the compendium of the Seventh Census gives the ratio of mulattoes to blacks in the Negro population, free and slave, of the several states and territories as shown in Table 2, the ratios representing populations shown in Table 25 (p. 221).

Table 2

STATE AND TERRITORY.	MULATTOES TO 100 BLACKS IN THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1850.		
	Total.	Free.	Slave.
United States.....	12.55	58.13	8.34
STATES.			
Alabama.....	7.24	209.47	6.73
Arkansas.....	16.33	202.49	15.61
California.....	9.94	9.94	.....
Connecticut.....	30.51	30.51	.....
Delaware.....	9.28	10.03	3.76
District of Columbia.....	42.18	48.30	27.80
Florida.....	10.20	206.99	8.33
Georgia.....	17.15	108.91	6.31
Illinois.....	85.53	85.53	.....
Indiana.....	89.56	89.56	.....
Iowa.....	87.08	87.08	.....
Kentucky.....	17.15	35.63	16.10
Louisiana.....	14.85	416.78	8.82
Maine.....	51.51	51.51	.....
Maryland.....	14.98	22.28	9.96
Massachusetts.....	34.80	34.80	.....
Michigan.....	76.31	76.31	.....
Mississippi.....	7.01	215.25	6.80
Missouri.....	18.69	55.19	78.40
New Hampshire.....	54.76	54.76	.....
New Jersey.....	18.19	18.38	1.72
New York.....	19.89	19.89	.....
North Carolina.....	12.06	167.72	6.19
Ohio.....	128.52	129.52	.....
Pennsylvania.....	40.07	40.07	.....
Rhode Island.....	24.87	24.87	.....
South Carolina.....	7.01	215.25	3.36
Tennessee.....	10.88	142.71	9.29
Texas.....	15.73	183.57	15.27
Vermont.....	40.23	40.23	.....
Virginia.....	17.84	188.13	10.31
Wisconsin.....	87.87	87.87	.....
TERRITORIES. ¹			
Minnesota.....	143.75	143.75	.....
New Mexico.....	266.67	266.67	.....
Oregon.....	360.00	360.00	.....
Utah.....	108.33	60.00	388.89

¹ The Negro population of the territories was as follows: Free, Minnesota, black 16, mulatto 23; New Mexico, black 6, mulatto 16; Oregon, black 45, mulatto 162; Utah, black 15, mulatto 9; 26 slaves, 9 black and 17 mulatto, were reported from Utah, "on their way to California."

At each of the four censuses—1850, 1870, 1890, and 1910—the proportion mulatto in the Negro population has been lowest in the South, and at each of these censuses except that of 1850 it has been highest in the West. In 1910 the percentage mulatto was 20.1 in the South, 26.6 in the North, and 32.1 in the West. In the South the proportion mulatto increased from 10 in 1850, to 11.1 in 1870, to 13.7 in 1890, and to 20.1 in 1910. In the North the percentage decreased from 24.8 in 1850 to 20.3 in 1870, increased to 28 in 1890, and decreased to 26.6 in 1910. In the West the percentage increased from 23.4 in 1850 to 35.6 in 1870, and to 39.2 in 1890, and decreased to 32.1 in 1910. These proportions and the populations which they represent are given in Table 3.

The decrease in the proportion mulatto in the Negro population of the North and West during the 20 years 1890-1910 is probably accounted for by the migration of Negroes into these sections from the South. While the proportion mulatto among migrants out of the South may be higher than it is in the Negro popula-

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tion of the South as a whole, it may very well have been considerably below the proportion in the Negro population resident in the North and West.

The number of mulattoes to 1,000 blacks in 1910 was 252 in the South, 363 in the North, and 473 in the West.

Table 3

SECTION.	NEGRO POPULATION.				
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.		Mulattoes to 1,000 blacks.
			Number.	Per cent.	
	1910				
United States.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	20.9	264
The South.....	8,749,427	6,988,567	1,760,860	20.1	252
The North.....	1,027,674	754,115	273,559	26.6	363
The West.....	59,662	34,395	16,267	32.1	473
	1890				
United States.....	17,488,676	6,337,980	1,132,060	15.2	179
The South.....	16,760,577	5,816,997	924,944	13.7	159
The North.....	701,018	394,506	196,512	28.0	393
The West.....	27,081	16,477	10,604	39.2	644
	1870				
United States.....	4,890,009	4,295,960	584,049	12.0	136
The South.....	4,420,811	3,931,107	489,704	11.1	125
The North.....	452,818	360,744	92,074	20.3	233
The West.....	6,380	4,109	2,271	35.6	553
	1850				
United States.....	3,638,808	3,233,057	405,751	11.2	123
The South.....	3,352,198	3,017,490	334,708	10.0	111
The North.....	285,399	214,617	70,752	24.8	329
The West.....	1,241	950	291	23.4	306

¹ Includes 18,636 Negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

INCREASE OF THE BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS: 1850-1910.

The increases shown in Table 4 relate to the populations of Table 3. Omissions in the enumeration of Negroes in the South at the census of 1870 (see p. 26) affect the increases shown in Table 3 for the South and for the country as a whole, in the two 20-year periods 1850-1870 and 1870-1890, these increases as developed from the census returns being for the earlier period below, and for the later period above the true increases. Omissions at the census of 1870 do not, of course, affect the increases for the entire period of 60 years from 1850 to 1910 in any section of the country. Nor do they affect the increases shown for the North and the West in the periods 1850-1870 and 1870-1890, since the omissions were in the Southern states. The high percentage increases of the West in the earlier periods represent small absolute increases, chiefly by migration of Negroes into this section. As shown in Table 3, the total Negro population of the West in 1850 was only 1,241, the number of blacks being 950 and the number of mulattoes 291. Little specific

significance attaches to percentage increases based upon these small populations, and in Table 4 they have been combined with the populations of the North in computing increases for the period 1850-1910.

Table 4

SECTION.	INCREASE OF THE NEGRO POPULATION.					
	Number.			Per cent.		
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.
	1850-1910					
United States.....	6,188,955	4,544,020	1,644,935	170.1	140.5	405.4
The South.....	5,397,229	3,971,077	1,426,152	161.0	131.6	426.1
The North and West.....	791,726	572,943	218,783	276.2	265.8	308.0
	1890-1910					
United States.....	2,357,723	1,439,097	918,626	31.2	22.7	81.1
The South.....	2,007,486	1,171,570	835,916	29.7	20.1	90.4
The North.....	326,656	249,699	77,047	46.6	49.5	39.2
The West.....	23,581	17,918	5,663	87.1	108.7	53.4
	1870-1890					
United States.....	2,590,031	2,042,020	548,011	53.5	47.5	93.8
The South.....	2,321,130	1,885,800	435,240	52.5	48.0	88.9
The North.....	248,200	143,762	104,438	54.8	39.9	113.4
The West.....	20,701	12,368	8,333	324.5	301.0	366.9
	1850-1870					
United States.....	1,241,201	1,062,903	178,298	34.1	32.9	43.9
The South.....	1,068,613	913,617	154,996	31.8	30.3	46.3
The North.....	167,449	146,127	21,322	58.7	68.1	30.2
The West.....	5,139	3,159	1,980	414.1	331.7	680.4

¹ Does not include 18,636 Negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black and mulatto.

In the period of 60 years, 1850-1910, the increase of the black element in the Negro population amounted to 4,544,020, or 140.5 per cent, and the increase of the mulatto element to 1,644,935, or 405.4 per cent. The black population in 1910 was less than two and one-half times as great as in 1850, while the mulatto population in 1910 was more than five times as great as in 1850.

These relative increases obtained approximately in the South. In the North and West the relative increase of the blacks was greater, and of the mulattoes less than in the South, the percentage increase for the period of 60 years being for the black element, in the Negro population of the North and West combined 265.8 per cent, and in the mulatto element 308. Since the black element has during the period constituted more than two-thirds of the combined Negro population of these sections, and has constituted from nine-tenths to four-fifths of the Negro population of the South, the rate of growth of the Negro population as a whole approximates more nearly to that of the black, than to that of the mulatto element. In the South although the mulatto element increased from 1850 to 1910 by 426.1 per cent, the total Negro population of the South increased only 161 per cent, a rate

not greatly in excess of that shown by the black element, of 131.6 per cent. The corresponding increases per cent in the North and West were 308 for the mulatto element, 276.2 for the total Negro population, and 265.8 for the black element.

In the 20 years 1890-1910, the black element in the South increased 20.1 per cent and the mulatto element 90.4 per cent, and in each preceding 20-year period the relative increase of the mulattoes greatly exceeded that of the blacks. In the North and in the West the black element increased in the period 1890-1910 more rapidly than the mulatto, the percentage being 49.5 in the North and 108.7 in the West for blacks, as compared with 39.2 and 53.4 for mulattoes. In the preceding period of 20 years the mulatto element increased more rapidly than the black in both of these sections, and in the period 1850-1870 the black element increased more rapidly than the mulatto in the North, the reverse being the case in the small Negro population of the West.

Migration of Negroes from the South into the North and West undoubtedly accounts for the relatively more rapid increase of the black element as compared with the mulatto increase in these sections in the period 1890-1910. The proportion mulatto in the Negro population of the South in 1890 (13.7 per cent) was less than one-half as great as the proportion in the North (28 per cent), and if approximately the same proportion obtained among the Negro emigrants out of the South as obtained in the Negro population resident in the South, the effect of migration would be to add relatively larger numbers to the black than to the mulatto elements of the North and West.

The relatively low rate of increase (39.9 per cent) of the black element in the North in the period 1870-1890, as compared with the rate for the mulatto element in this section in the same period (113.4 per cent) is more difficult to explain, as is also the relatively low rate of increase of the mulatto element of the North in the period 1890-1910 (39.2 per cent) as compared with the rate for this element in the preceding 20-year period (113.4 per cent). These differences can not, it would seem, be accounted for by the differences noted above, in instructions to enumerators at the several censuses, as regards definition of the term "mulatto," since these differences, in so far as they affected the returns, would tend to an understatement of the mulatto increase in the earlier period and to an overstatement of that increase in the later period. The figures would seem to indicate that the proportion mulatto among migrants out of the South was greater in the period 1870-1890 than it was in the period 1890-1910. The absolute increase of the black element in the North was 143,762 in the period 1870-1890, and 249,609 in the period 1890-1910, the absolute increases for the mulatto element in these periods being 104,438 and 77,047—the absolute increase of the black element being much greater, and of the mulatto element consid-

erably smaller in the period 1890-1910 than in the 20 years preceding.

The Negro population is classified as black and mulatto, by divisions and states, and the percentage black and mulatto given in Table 22 (p. 218) for the three census years 1910, 1890, and 1870. The increases based upon this table are given in Table 23 (p. 219). Table 24 (p. 220) for divisions and states relates to the year 1860, and classifies the free and slave, black and mulatto population by sex. Similar data, without distinction of sex, are given, by states, in Table 25 for the year 1850.

PROPORTION MULATTO, BY SEX: 1910, 1870, AND 1860.

Data are available for the black and mulatto population by sex for the years 1910, 1870, and 1860, and in Table 5 the distribution by sex in the three years specified is shown for these elements of the Negro population, together with the excess of males or of females in each element, the number of males per 1,000 females, and the percentage black and mulatto for males and for females.

YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Excess—		Males to 1,000 females.	Percentage distribution by color.	
				Of males.	Of females.		Males.	Females.
1910. Total.....	9,827,763	4,885,881	4,941,882	.....	56,001	999	100.0	100.0
Black.....	7,777,077	3,922,332	3,854,745	67,587	.....	1,018	80.3	78.0
Mulatto.....	2,050,686	963,549	1,087,137	.....	123,588	886	19.7	22.0
1870. Total.....	4,880,009	2,393,267	2,486,746	.....	93,483	962	100.0	100.0
Black.....	4,295,969	2,115,367	2,180,593	.....	65,226	970	88.4	87.7
Mulatto.....	584,049	277,896	306,153	.....	28,257	908	11.6	12.3
1860. Total.....	4,441,830	2,216,744	2,225,086	.....	8,342	996	100.0	100.0
Black.....	3,853,467	1,936,536	1,916,931	19,605	.....	1,010	87.4	86.2
Mulatto.....	588,363	280,208	308,155	.....	27,947	909	12.6	13.8

¹The classification by sex of the black and mulatto population was not made in the report for 1890; nor in the report for 1850, except for the free colored in Connecticut, Louisiana, New York City, and New Orleans. (See Table 8 of Chapter VI.)

At each of these censuses the number of females in the mulatto population exceeded the number of males, the number of males to 1,000 females being markedly lower in 1910 (886) than at either of the two earlier censuses (908 in 1870 and 909 in 1860).

In the black population the number of males exceeded the number of females in 1910 and in 1860, the returns for 1870 showing an excess of females in the black as in the mulatto population. This excess of females shown for 1870 in the census returns of the black population may have developed in consequence of the extensive omissions in the enumeration of Negroes at the Ninth Census, since it is not improbable that a larger proportion of males—who would be generally away from the home at the time the enumerator called—than of females failed of enumeration.

NEGRO POPULATION.

The excess of females in the Negro population as a whole has been commented upon (see Chapter IX, and also section on "Sex distribution by age" of Chapter X), and it appears from Table 5 that this excess is specifically characteristic of the mulatto element.

The percentage mulatto among males increased from 12.6 in 1860 to 19.7 in 1910, and among females from 13.8 in 1860 to 22 in 1910.

In Table 6 the sex distribution of the black and mulatto population is shown by sections.

SECTION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Percentage mulatto.
MALE.				
United States.....	4,885,881	3,922,332	963,549	19.7
The South.....	4,339,625	3,516,671	822,954	19.0
The North.....	515,544	396,244	132,300	25.3
The West.....	27,712	19,417	8,295	29.9
FEMALE.				
United States.....	4,941,882	3,554,745	1,087,137	22.0
The South.....	4,409,802	3,471,896	937,906	21.3
The North.....	509,130	367,571	141,259	27.7
The West.....	22,950	14,978	7,972	34.7
MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.				
United States.....	989	1,018	888	
The South.....	984	1,013	877	
The North.....	1,018	1,050	937	
The West.....	1,207	1,296	1,041	

In each section, as in the country as a whole, the proportion mulatto among females in 1910 exceeded the proportion among males, the percentage mulatto being in the South 19 for males and 21.3 for females, in the North 25.5 for males and 27.7 for females, and in the West 29.9 for males and 34.7 for females.

The excess of males and of females, and the number of males per 1,000 females, in the black and mulatto elements, are shown in Table 7 by sections for 1910.

SECTION.	BLACKS AND MULATTOS: 1910.					
	Excess of males.		Excess of females.		Males to 1,000 females.	
	Black population.	Mulatto population.	Black population.	Mulatto population.	Black population.	Mulatto population.
United States.....	65,587		123,588		1,018	886
The South.....	41,775		111,932		1,013	877
The North.....	18,373		8,959		1,050	937
The West.....	4,439		323		1,296	1,041

Table 26 (p. 222) classifies the black and mulatto population of divisions and states in 1910 by sex, giving the excess of males and of females in each element, and the sex ratio. The sex distinction in the classification of the black and mulatto population is shown also for 1860, in Table 24 (p. 220).

The sex ratios of the Negro population, black and mulatto, are given in Table 8 in comparison with corresponding ratios for the other racial classes in the population for the three years for which data are available for the black and mulatto elements.

RACIAL CLASS.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.		
	1910	1870	1860
Total population.....	1,060	1,022	1,047
Negro.....	980	962	936
Black.....	1,018	970	1,010
Mulatto.....	886	908	959
White.....	1,066	1,028	1,053
Native.....	1,027	1,009	1,037
Native parentage.....	1,040	995	.....
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,292	1,153	1,151
Foreign-born.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	1,035	950	1,190
Chinese.....	14,301	12,841	18,581
Japanese.....	6,941	(?)	.....

¹ Number of females less than 100.

In each of the racial classes distinguished in Table 8, except among Negroes, and specifically among mulattoes, and among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the number of males exceeded the number of females, in 1910. In 1870 and in 1860, also, excess of males over females characterizes all classes shown, other than Negro, except that females exceeded males in the Indian population in 1870.

PROPORTION MULATTO, BY AGE: 1910.

Table 9 gives the percentage mulatto in the Negro population classified by age periods, for the United States as a whole, and for each of the three geographic sections in 1910. The populations which these percentages represent are given in Table 27 (p. 223), which gives corresponding data for each of the three southern divisions. Similar data are given for Southern states in Table 28.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE MULATTO IN THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.							
	United States.		The South.		The North.		The West.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	19.7	22.0	19.0	21.3	25.5	27.7	29.9	34.7
Under 6 years.....	22.0	22.5	21.3	21.8	31.0	31.2	40.7	38.8
Under 1 year.....	24.0	24.2	25.3	25.5	32.0	32.2	43.0	39.4
5 to 9 years.....	20.9	21.5	20.2	20.8	30.4	30.1	37.4	38.8
10 to 14 years.....	20.5	21.5	19.9	20.8	29.2	29.3	36.8	37.1
15 to 19 years.....	20.4	22.6	19.7	22.0	27.9	28.0	36.7	38.6
20 to 44 years.....	19.0	22.6	18.1	21.8	24.1	27.1	27.6	34.0
45 years and over.....	17.4	20.3	16.5	19.5	22.9	25.5	27.8	31.6
Age unknown.....	17.0	18.7	16.6	18.5	18.6	19.7	21.2	18.2

In the Negro population as a whole, and in the Negro population of each geographic section, among both males and females, the percentage mulatto is highest in the population under 1 year of age, and lowest in the population 45 years of age and over, except that in the West the proportion among males 45 and over slightly exceeds the proportion among males 20 to 44 years of age.

While the change in the proportion mulatto by age is more or less irregular in the several sections, the proportion in the younger ages generally exceeds the proportion in the older ages among both males and females. This would necessarily be the case in a population in which the proportion mulatto was increasing by the gradual dissemination of white blood through the intermarriage of mulattoes with blacks, each generation showing a larger proportion affected with a strain of white blood.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN IN THE BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION.

Table 10 gives the percentage under 5 years of age in the black and mulatto elements of the Negro population, male and female.

SEX.	PERCENTAGE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE IN THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.		
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.
Both sexes.....	12.9	12.6	13.7
Male.....	12.9	12.5	14.4
Female.....	12.8	12.7	13.1

Of the mulatto population 13.7 per cent were under 5 years of age in 1910, and of the black population 12.6 per cent. In the black population the proportion under 5 among females (12.7 per cent) slightly exceeded the proportion among males (12.5 per cent) and in the mulatto population the proportion among males (14.4 per cent) considerably exceeded the proportion among females (13.1 per cent).

While the higher proportion of children in the mulatto population might result from a higher birth rate in this element, as compared with the black element, or from a higher mortality in the adult population among mulattoes, as compared with blacks, the more probable explanation is to be found in the mixed marriages of mulattoes with blacks. The children of such marriages will in a majority of cases be classified as mulattoes, although only one-half of the parents are in this class. In other words, to the extent that blacks marry mulattoes they are in a majority of cases estopped from any natural increase whatever since their children are credited to the mulatto element.

PROPORTION MULATTO IN THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

The aggregate urban and rural Negro population, male and female, is classified as black and mulatto in Table 11, for the country as a whole and for each geographic section, the percentage mulatto in the urban and in the rural aggregates being given.

In each section in 1910 the proportion mulatto in the urban population exceeded the proportion in the rural, the percentage mulatto in the aggregate urban for the country as a whole being 27.2, and in the

aggregate rural 18.5. These were practically the proportions obtaining in the South.

Table 11

SECTION.	Urban.		Rural.		Percentage mulatto.	
	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Urban.	Rural.
BOTH SEXES.						
United States.....	1,957,799	731,520	5,819,368	1,319,166	27.2	18.5
The South.....	1,350,050	591,405	5,638,517	1,256,455	27.2	18.2
The North.....	581,167	213,799	172,948	69,760	29.9	25.7
The West.....	26,492	13,316	7,903	2,951	33.4	23.7
MALE.						
United States.....	952,085	327,399	2,970,247	636,150	25.6	17.6
The South.....	646,439	219,507	2,870,232	603,447	25.3	17.4
The North.....	281,494	101,347	91,750	30,953	26.5	24.6
The West.....	14,152	6,545	5,265	1,750	31.6	24.9
FEMALE.						
United States.....	1,005,624	404,121	2,849,121	683,016	28.7	19.3
The South.....	703,611	281,898	2,788,285	653,078	28.8	19.1
The North.....	289,673	112,452	78,198	28,807	28.0	28.9
The West.....	12,340	6,771	2,638	1,201	35.4	31.3

In the North the proportion mulatto in the urban (26.9 per cent) is slightly lower than the corresponding proportion in the South. In the West 33.4 per cent, or one-third, of the urban Negro population is mulatto.

The proportion mulatto in the rural population of the North (25.7 per cent) and West (23.7 per cent) exceeds the corresponding proportion in the South, the rural proportion in the North approaching nearly to the urban proportion in the North and in the South.

The proportion mulatto among males is lower than among females in both the urban and the rural population.

Table 12 gives the number of males to 1,000 females in the black and mulatto population classified as urban and rural.

Table 12

RACIAL CLASS.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.	
	Urban population.	Rural population.
Negro population.....	908	1,021
Black.....	947	1,043
Mulatto.....	810	931

In the urban population black and mulatto the number of females exceeds the number of males. In the rural black population males are in excess, and in the rural mulatto population females.

CLASSES OF URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Table 13 gives, by sex, the black and mulatto aggregate population for classes of urban communities, the percentage mulatto and the sex ratio being given for these urban classes.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 13 NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

COLOR AND SEX.	Urban communities.						Rural communities.
	Total.	Places of 500,000 or more.	Places of 100,000 to 500,000.	Places of 25,000 to 100,000.	Places of 10,000 to 25,000.	Places of 2,500 to 10,000.	
Negro:							
Both sexes.....	2,689,229	396,615	625,916	602,040	408,362	655,266	7,138,534
Male.....	1,279,484	189,837	297,674	286,236	193,721	311,966	3,600,397
Female.....	1,409,745	206,778	328,272	315,754	214,641	343,300	3,538,137
Black:							
Both sexes.....	1,957,709	295,134	429,709	449,907	301,026	481,933	5,819,368
Male.....	952,085	143,000	210,064	218,215	145,240	234,566	2,970,247
Female.....	1,005,624	152,134	219,645	231,692	155,786	247,367	2,849,121
Mulatto:							
Both sexes.....	731,520	101,481	197,237	152,133	107,336	173,333	1,319,166
Male.....	327,339	46,837	87,610	68,071	47,481	77,400	636,150
Female.....	404,121	54,644	109,627	84,062	59,855	95,933	683,016
PERCENTAGE MULATTO.							
Both sexes.....	27.2	25.6	31.5	25.3	26.3	26.5	18.5
Male.....	25.6	21.7	29.4	23.8	24.9	24.8	17.6
Female.....	28.7	29.4	33.3	26.6	27.3	27.5	18.9
MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.							
Negro.....	908	918	904	907	903	909	1,021
Black.....	947	940	956	942	945	948	1,043
Mulatto.....	810	857	739	810	793	807	931

In the aggregate for each class of cities shown in Table 13 the percentage mulatto among both males and females exceeds the percentage mulatto in the rural aggregate, and in each urban aggregate, black and mulatto, the number of females exceeds the number of males.

The excess of males over females in the black and mulatto aggregates shown in Table 13 is given in Table 14, which distributes the excess of females in each of these elements by urban communities.

Table 14 NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.					
	Total.		Black.		Mulatto.	
	Excess of males.	Excess of females.	Excess of males.	Excess of females.	Excess of males.	Excess of females.
Total.....	56,001	67,587	123,588			
Urban population.....	130,291	53,539	76,722			
Places of 500,000 or more.....	16,941	9,134	7,807			
Places of 100,000 to 500,000.....	31,598	9,581	22,017			
Places of 25,000 to 100,000.....	29,468	13,477	15,991			
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	29,920	5,546	12,374			
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	31,334	12,801	18,533			
Rural population.....	74,260	121,126	46,866			

Table 29 (p. 227) classifies the black and mulatto urban and rural population, male and female, by divisions and states. The percentage mulatto in the urban and rural aggregates, the percentage urban in the male and female black and mulatto population, and the sex ratio in the urban and rural black and mulatto population are given, by states, in Table 30 (p. 228).

BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

Table 15 shows the percentage mulatto in the population of each of the 96 cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 5,000 or more. In 28 of these cities—20 in the South, 7 in the North, and 1 in the West—mulattoes constituted one-third or more of the Negro population. Greenville, S. C., with a Negro population 53.7 per cent mulatto, was the only one of the cities listed in Table 14 in which mulattoes constituted one-half or more of the Negro population. The seven other cities in which mulattoes constituted 40 per cent or more of the Negro population were the following: Portsmouth, Va. (49.5 per cent); Norfolk, Va. (48.7 per cent); Petersburg, Va. (48.2 per cent); Paducah, Ky. (47.3 per cent); Chicago, Ill. (41.6 per cent); Galveston, Tex. (41.2 per cent); and Detroit, Mich. (40 per cent). In 20 other of these cities the percentage mulatto ranged between 33.3 and 39.9.

The black and mulatto populations of the cities listed in Table 15 are given in Table 31 (p. 229).

Table 15

CITY.	Percentage mulatto: 1910.	CITY.	Percentage mulatto: 1910.
Greenville, S. C.	53.7	Memphis, Tenn.	25.4
Portsmouth, Va.	49.5	Winston, N. C.	25.7
Norfolk, Va.	48.7	San Antonio, Tex.	28.4
Petersburg, Va.	48.2	Savannah, Ga.	25.2
Paducah, Ky.	47.3	New York, N. Y.	24.9
Chicago, Ill.	41.6	Spartanburg, S. C.	24.5
Galveston, Tex.	41.2	Little Rock, Ark.	24.8
Detroit, Mich.	40.0	Charleston, S. C.	23.9
Richmond, Va.	39.9	Texarkana, Ark.	23.5
Muskogee, Okla.	39.6	Pittsburgh, Pa.	23.4
Denver, Colo.	39.2	Athens, Ga.	23.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.	38.4	Oklahoma City, Okla.	22.8
Lynchburg, Va.	37.9	Birmingham, Ala.	22.6
Louisville, Ky.	36.6	Charlotte, N. C.	21.9
Danville, Va.	36.0	Evansville, Ind.	21.9
Washington, D. C.	34.9	Baltimore, Md.	21.5
Waycross, Ga.	34.9	Birmingham, Ala.	21.4
Providence, R. I.	34.1	New Bern, N. C.	21.4
Columbus, Ga.	34.5	Greensboro, N. C.	20.6
Kansas City, Kans.	34.5	Knoxville, Tenn.	20.2
Boston, Mass.	34.3	Newark, N. J.	18.3
Durham, N. C.	34.0	Lexington, Ky.	18.0
Asheville, N. C.	34.0	Pensacola, Fla.	17.2
St. Louis, Mo.	34.0	Indianapolis, Ind.	17.1
Tampa, Fla.	33.9	Dallas, Tex.	17.0
Roanoke, Va.	33.6	Augusta, Ga.	16.8
Birmingham, Ala.	33.6	Bessemer, Ala.	16.7
Columbus, Ohio.	33.3	Philadelphia, Pa.	16.6
Los Angeles, Cal.	32.9	Camden, N. J.	16.2
Nashville, Tenn.	32.8	Alexandria, La.	16.0
Kansas City, Mo.	32.5	Fort Worth, Tex.	16.0
East St. Louis, Ill.	32.4	Houston, Tex.	15.9
Cairo, Ill.	32.2	Texarkana, Tex.	14.6
Baton Rouge, La.	31.6	Atlantic City, N. J.	14.2
Columbus, S. C.	31.6	Newport News, Va.	14.2
Helena, Ark.	31.3	Shreveport, La.	14.0
East St. Louis, Ill.	30.8	Austin, Tex.	12.5
Pine Bluff, Ark.	30.1	Greenville, Miss.	13.8
Jackson, Tenn.	29.8	Waco, Tex.	13.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.	29.6	Jacksonville, Fla.	13.6
Cleveland, Ohio.	29.6	Beaumont, Tex.	13.2
Key West, Fla.	28.9	Monroe, La.	12.5
Montgomery, Ala.	27.7	Meridian, Miss.	12.4
Vicksburg, Miss.	27.6	Macon, Ga.	12.3
Jackson, Miss.	27.3	Jersey City, N. J.	12.2
Natchez, Miss.	26.8	Wilmington, Del.	10.9
Mobile, Ala.	26.5	Sealm, Ala.	9.2
Wilmington, N. C.	26.5	Raleigh, N. C.	9.0

1 Joint population of Texarkana, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana, Bowie County, Tex., 15,445; Negro population, 5,319; black, 4,357; mulatto, 962, or 18.1 per cent.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF BLACK AND MULATTO CHILDREN.¹

The number of school age attending school and not attending school, of any kind, at any time between September 1, 1909, and April 15, 1910, is given, for the black and mulatto populations by sections, divisions and Southern states, in Table 32 (p. 230). Table 16 assembles the aggregates for sections, and gives the percentage in school by age periods.

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				Percentage in school.	
	Black.		Mulatto.		Black.	Mulatto.
	In school.	Not in school.	In school.	Not in school.		
UNITED STATES.						
6 to 20 years.....	1,230,843	1,465,328	388,856	337,130	45.7	53.6
6 to 9 years.....	369,352	411,993	119,602	89,903	47.3	57.1
10 to 14 years.....	607,401	305,247	184,594	58,024	66.6	76.1
15 to 20 years.....	254,090	748,088	84,660	189,203	25.4	30.9
THE SOUTH.						
6 to 20 years.....	1,125,347	1,388,786	341,593	308,770	44.8	52.5
6 to 9 years.....	334,065	401,270	100,879	85,849	45.5	54.8
10 to 14 years.....	556,481	298,902	162,621	55,976	65.1	74.4
15 to 20 years.....	234,301	688,614	75,093	166,945	25.4	31.0
THE NORTH.						
6 to 20 years.....	101,758	73,075	44,914	27,008	57.9	62.4
6 to 9 years.....	33,539	10,363	15,003	3,533	76.4	78.6
10 to 14 years.....	49,153	6,170	20,906	1,976	88.8	91.4
15 to 20 years.....	19,096	57,412	9,005	21,179	24.9	30.9
THE WEST.						
6 to 20 years.....	3,738	2,567	2,349	1,352	59.3	63.5
6 to 9 years.....	1,178	360	730	201	76.6	78.2
10 to 14 years.....	1,767	125	1,067	72	91.0	93.7
15 to 20 years.....	793	2,032	562	1,079	28.1	34.2

The black population 6 to 20 years of age, returned as attending school in 1910 numbered 1,230,843, and the number returned as not in school 1,465,328. Of the total not in school, 411,993 were 6 to 9 years of age, 305,247 were 10 to 14 years of age, and 748,088 were 15 to 20 years of age. Of the 305,247 black children 10 to 14 years of age not in school, 298,902 were in the South, 6,170 in the North, and 175 in the West. For black children of this age the percentage attending school was 65.1 in the South, 88.8 in the North, and 91 in the West.

The number of mulattoes 6 to 20 years of age returned as attending school in 1910 was 388,856, and the number not attending school 337,130. Of the mulatto children 10 to 14 not attending school, 55,976 were in the South, 1,976 in the North, and 72 in the West, the percentage in school for these children

being 74.4 in the South, 91.4 in the North, and 93.7 in the West.

The proportion attending school in the population of school age among mulattoes exceeds the proportion among blacks in each section of the country.

Table 17 gives the percentage attending school by sex for the black and mulatto population of school age.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL: 1910.			
	Male population.		Female population.	
	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.
6 to 20 years.....	43.7	52.3	47.5	54.7
6 to 9 years.....	46.1	56.1	56.1	58.0
10 to 14 years.....	63.5	69.6	73.6	78.5
15 to 20 years.....	22.7	27.8	28.3	33.0

At each age period a larger proportion of females than of males were attending school in both the black and the mulatto population; and at each age period for both males and females the proportion in school was higher for mulattoes than for blacks.

The black and mulatto population 6 to 20 years of age, and the percentage in school for each class of Negro population is given in Table 18 by divisions and Southern states. Tables 19 and 20, also, present data for the black and mulatto element in the Negro population.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.				PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL.	
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.		Black.	Mulatto.
			Number.	Per cent.		
United States.....	3,422,157	2,696,171	725,986	21.2	45.6	53.6
The South.....	3,164,496	2,514,133	650,363	20.6	44.8	52.5
The North.....	247,655	175,753	71,922	29.0	57.9	62.4
The West.....	10,066	6,305	3,701	37.0	59.3	63.5
The South:						
South Atlantic.....	1,504,019	1,186,665	317,354	21.1	45.3	53.2
East South Central.....	944,880	709,535	185,345	19.6	46.6	54.2
West South Central.....	715,597	567,933	147,664	20.6	42.4	48.9
The North:						
New England.....	15,539	9,860	5,679	36.5	65.4	66.1
Middle Atlantic.....	95,194	74,868	20,326	21.4	56.6	61.2
East North Central.....	72,837	46,717	26,120	35.9	59.7	63.5
West North Central.....	64,085	44,348	19,737	30.8	56.7	61.3
The West:						
Mountain.....	4,170	2,758	1,412	33.9	59.8	62.5
Pacific.....	5,836	3,547	2,289	39.2	58.9	64.0
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic:						
Delaware.....	10,078	8,785	1,293	12.8	56.5	66.0
Maryland.....	73,230	59,194	14,036	19.2	51.5	56.6
District of Columbia.....	23,593	15,243	8,348	35.4	57.7	62.4
Virginia.....	242,415	169,037	82,376	34.0	44.9	51.5
West Virginia.....	18,481	11,818	6,663	36.1	51.3	56.2
North Carolina.....	264,025	208,314	55,711	21.1	52.9	58.8
South Carolina.....	331,429	277,098	53,731	16.2	44.3	53.6
Georgia.....	439,485	361,255	78,230	17.8	40.5	49.5
Florida.....	101,285	84,319	16,966	16.8	43.0	49.5
East South Central:						
Kentucky.....	81,976	60,436	21,540	26.3	52.6	56.9
Tennessee.....	163,397	121,084	42,313	25.9	45.2	53.1
Alabama.....	327,176	270,907	56,269	17.2	39.0	51.5
Mississippi.....	372,331	307,124	65,207	17.5	50.3	58.8
West South Central:						
Arkansas.....	159,431	129,485	29,946	18.8	47.6	52.7
Louisiana.....	254,880	198,809	55,771	21.9	47.2	54.9
Oklahoma.....	48,718	34,094	14,714	30.2	62.0	67.9
Texas.....	252,868	205,635	47,233	18.7	50.5	57.0

¹ For data relating to school attendance of the Negro population, see Chapter XV.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 19

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND SEX.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL OF NEGRO POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE 1910.							
	Total.		6 to 9 years of age.		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 20 years of age.	
	Black.	Mu- latto.	Black.	Mu- latto.	Black.	Mu- latto.	Black.	Mu- latto.
BOTH SEXES.								
United States.....	45.6	53.6	47.3	57.1	66.6	76.1	25.4	30.9
The South.....	44.8	52.5	45.5	54.8	65.1	74.4	25.4	31.0
The North.....	57.9	62.4	76.4	79.6	88.8	91.4	24.9	29.8
The West.....	59.3	63.5	76.6	78.2	91.0	93.7	28.1	34.2
MALE.								
United States.....	43.7	52.3	46.1	56.1	63.6	73.6	22.7	28.3
The South.....	42.7	51.1	44.3	53.6	62.0	71.7	22.6	28.3
South Atlantic.....	43.0	51.5	45.8	55.3	62.6	72.4	21.3	27.1
East South Central.....	43.6	52.9	45.0	56.7	62.1	72.9	24.5	31.1
West South Central.....	40.9	47.8	40.2	47.5	60.0	68.5	22.6	27.3
The North.....	57.9	63.0	75.8	79.8	88.6	91.3	24.3	28.6
New England.....	66.0	64.7	87.3	87.4	93.7	94.6	27.2	26.4
West Virginia.....	58.2	62.8	77.3	79.6	90.0	92.7	21.5	25.7
East North Central.....	58.7	64.0	77.5	82.0	89.9	92.7	25.3	29.2
West North Central.....	55.1	61.2	68.9	75.5	83.8	86.9	26.8	31.3
The West.....	57.7	63.2	76.5	78.0	90.8	93.3	24.7	32.8
Mountain.....	59.7	63.5	73.4	72.5	90.4	92.9	29.9	31.3
Pacific.....	56.2	63.1	79.5	81.3	91.0	95.5	25.2	31.9
<i>The South.</i>								
South Atlantic.....	43.0	51.5	45.8	55.3	62.6	72.4	21.3	27.1
Delaware.....	57.4	70.0	63.2	76.5	82.2	91.7	30.5	41.4
Maryland.....	51.0	57.3	58.6	61.5	76.3	82.8	22.1	26.4
Dist. Columbia.....	58.6	61.4	73.3	75.3	89.1	89.5	26.8	32.2
Virginia.....	42.5	49.8	40.1	48.9	55.6	63.7	21.8	26.7
North Carolina.....	50.8	57.5	51.7	59.1	69.1	75.1	32.2	38.0
South Carolina.....	42.0	51.9	41.2	52.9	61.4	72.4	23.1	29.2
Georgia.....	37.7	47.7	44.3	56.2	65.1	86.0	18.3	18.9
Florida.....	40.7	47.5	46.1	56.2	59.6	67.0	28.3	21.4
East South Central.....	43.6	52.9	45.0	55.7	62.1	72.9	24.5	31.1
Kentucky.....	50.0	56.0	56.2	64.3	75.8	81.4	25.4	28.9
Tennessee.....	42.7	51.5	44.5	55.5	64.7	73.8	23.1	29.1
Alabama.....	46.8	49.5	34.4	44.6	80.5	81.3	18.7	21.8
Mississippi.....	48.5	58.1	52.6	62.8	65.9	75.7	27.4	32.2
West South Central.....	40.9	47.8	40.2	47.5	60.6	68.5	22.6	27.3
Arkansas.....	46.3	51.1	47.7	52.8	62.7	67.6	30.4	33.6
Louisiana.....	25.7	33.7	26.5	34.5	39.8	51.7	11.0	14.5
Oklahoma.....	60.5	68.0	62.6	70.0	83.2	88.0	38.8	46.5
Texas.....	48.7	55.7	45.2	52.6	75.7	82.8	25.6	31.9
FEMALE.								
United States.....	47.5	54.7	48.5	58.0	69.6	78.5	27.8	33.0
The South.....	46.8	53.8	46.7	55.8	68.2	77.0	28.0	33.2
South Atlantic.....	47.6	54.7	48.3	57.0	69.5	78.5	27.5	33.2
East South Central.....	47.7	55.4	47.6	58.2	64.3	73.3	27.3	35.0
West South Central.....	43.8	49.9	42.0	50.4	65.1	72.2	26.5	31.0
The North.....	57.9	62.0	76.9	79.3	89.1	91.5	25.5	30.9
New England.....	64.9	67.4	87.5	88.0	94.9	93.9	29.7	32.9
Middle Atlantic.....	55.1	59.8	77.6	79.8	89.5	91.2	25.1	28.1
East North Central.....	60.5	68.0	79.5	81.2	90.4	92.5	28.6	31.8
West North Central.....	58.2	61.4	70.6	74.2	85.8	88.8	31.2	35.0
The West.....	60.8	63.7	76.7	78.4	91.2	94.1	31.3	35.5
Mountain.....	59.8	61.7	75.9	76.6	90.7	90.8	30.8	33.6
Pacific.....	61.5	64.9	77.3	79.6	92.3	95.0	31.7	36.6
<i>The South.</i>								
South Atlantic.....	47.6	54.7	48.3	57.0	69.5	78.5	27.5	33.2
Delaware.....	55.5	62.3	64.4	72.8	83.8	88.5	25.4	29.8
Maryland.....	51.9	56.0	63.8	65.4	79.2	84.0	22.1	27.3
Dist. Columbia.....	56.9	63.2	74.5	79.1	91.1	92.9	26.7	37.9
Virginia.....	47.4	53.0	43.5	50.6	70.7	78.0	28.9	33.2
North Carolina.....	57.1	64.1	69.1	75.4	84.4	87.4	27.4	32.1
South Carolina.....	55.0	60.0	53.6	59.9	74.1	80.2	38.9	42.5
Georgia.....	46.4	55.2	43.7	54.7	67.6	77.7	29.4	35.8
Florida.....	45.3	51.7	46.8	58.0	65.4	75.9	29.8	26.8
East South Central.....	47.7	55.4	47.6	58.2	68.4	78.3	29.8	35.0
Kentucky.....	55.2	57.7	58.7	63.3	79.3	84.7	34.1	34.6
Tennessee.....	47.7	54.5	47.5	57.0	70.0	78.8	30.0	34.0
Alabama.....	41.2	53.1	36.9	45.7	61.2	72.9	26.8	35.2
Mississippi.....	52.1	59.5	53.5	63.0	72.1	80.5	31.4	37.6
West South Central.....	43.8	49.9	42.0	50.4	65.1	72.2	26.5	31.0
Arkansas.....	48.9	54.2	48.4	54.2	67.7	73.8	33.1	38.4
Louisiana.....	28.6	36.0	28.4	38.3	44.5	55.0	14.8	18.7
Oklahoma.....	63.6	67.9	60.8	71.5	85.5	89.8	41.7	45.3
Texas.....	52.2	58.2	47.3	55.4	80.1	86.1	31.3	36.8

and a slightly larger proportion, 21.2 per cent, of the population 6 to 20 years of age. They are proportionally more numerous in the North and West than in the South, constituting 29 and 37 per cent, respectively, of the Negro population 6 to 20 years of age in those sections. The proportion is nearly uniform in the three southern divisions, but in the northern divisions varies from 21.4 per cent in the Middle Atlantic to 36.5 per cent in the New England division. In the Southern states the lowest percentages are found in Delaware, South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, and Mississippi; the highest in West Virginia, the District of Columbia, and Virginia. The percentage in North Carolina is considerably higher than in South Carolina.

For each section and each division, except the West South Central, the percentage in school of mulattoes 6 to 20 years of age represents the majority of that age period; and in the southern divisions the only states showing less than 50 per cent are Georgia, Florida, Alabama, and Louisiana. The highest percentages are those for Oklahoma, 67.9; Delaware, 66; the District of Columbia, 62.4, and North Carolina and Mississippi, each 58.8. Compared with the percentages for the blacks, those for the mulattoes are higher in each section, division, and Southern state, the excess in favor of the mulattoes being greater in the South than in the North.

Similarly, as may be noted in Table 19, the different age periods show higher percentages for the mulattoes than for the blacks, among both males and females. This is true for each age period and for both sexes in every Southern state, and is true in the North and West except in New England and in the Mountain division, although the difference in the percentages for mulattoes as compared with blacks is in some cases slight. The situation in the Southern states as well as in the several sections, and for the two sexes, is set forth by age periods in the percentages of Table 19.

In general, it seems to be the fact that in those sections where opportunities are equal for all classes of population the difference between the blacks and mulattoes diminishes. This will be apparent from Table 20 which shows the excess of the percentage in school of mulattoes over blacks, by sections and age periods.

Table 20

SECTION.	EXCESS OF PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL OF MULATTOES OVER BLACKS.			
	Total, 6 to 20 years of age.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 20 years of age.
United States.....	8.0	9.8	9.5	5.5
The South.....	7.7	9.3	9.3	5.6
The North.....	4.5	3.2	2.6	4.9
The West.....	4.2	1.6	2.7	6.1

As a class the mulattoes include 20.9 per cent, or a little over one-fifth, of the entire Negro population,

ILLITERACY OF BLACKS AND MULATTOES.¹

The number and percentage illiterate in the black and mulatto, male and female, population 10 years of age and over, and in the male population 21 years of age and over, are given, by divisions and states, in Table 33 (p. 231). Table 21 summarizes the data relating to illiteracy for these elements of the Negro population, by sections and southern divisions.

In 1910 illiterates constituted 32.3 per cent of the male and 33.4 per cent of the female black population 10 years of age and over, the corresponding proportions in the mulatto population being 20.8 per cent for males and 21.2 per cent for females. These propor-

¹ For data relating to illiteracy in the Negro population, see Chapter XVI.

tions are equivalent approximately to one-third of the black population and to one-fifth of the mulatto population, male and female.

In the Negro population, male and female, the proportion illiterate was higher among blacks than among mulattoes in each section and southern division.

In both the black and the mulatto population, as a whole, the proportion illiterate is higher for females than for males.

The proportion illiterate among adult males 21 years of age and over was 35.5 per cent for blacks and 23.6 per cent for mulattoes. This proportion was highest in the Negro population of the East South Central division (41.4 for blacks, and 28.6 for mulattoes) and was lowest in the West (7.1 for blacks, and 5.6 for mulattoes).

ILLITERACY IN THE BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

SECTION AND SOUTHERN DIVISION.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.												NEGRO ILLITERATE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Male.		Female.		Illiterate.								Black.		Mulatto.	
	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Number.				Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
					Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.					
					Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.				
United States.....	2,941,656	695,730	2,870,657	809,879	951,074	144,926	959,746	171,985	32.3	20.8	33.4	21.2	711,865	35.5	107,270	23.6
The South.....	2,593,275	580,888	2,547,131	687,245	914,427	136,812	920,811	161,911	35.3	23.6	36.2	23.6	677,376	39.4	99,805	27.2
South Atlantic.....	1,189,572	280,725	1,184,051	332,588	412,962	64,145	416,925	75,400	34.7	22.8	35.2	22.7	304,332	39.0	46,888	26.6
East South Central.....	893,975	196,946	788,310	201,667	297,375	40,518	295,172	48,442	37.0	24.3	37.4	24.0	222,522	41.4	30,155	28.6
West South Central.....	599,728	133,217	574,770	152,990	204,690	37,149	208,714	38,959	34.0	24.1	36.3	24.9	150,522	37.3	22,762	26.8
The North.....	330,833	107,745	310,547	115,928	35,500	7,755	37,722	9,652	10.7	7.2	12.1	8.4	33,405	12.5	7,141	8.6
The West.....	17,548	7,097	12,979	6,706	1,147	359	1,213	392	6.5	5.1	9.3	5.8	1,084	7.1	324	5.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED AS BLACK AND MULATTO, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1890, AND 1870.

[Classification as black and mulatto not available for 1900 or 1880.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION.									PER CENT OF TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION.					
	1910			1890			1870			1910		1890		1870	
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mu- latto.	Black.	Mu- latto.	Black.	Mu- latto.
UNITED STATES.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	7,488,678	6,337,980	1,150,698	4,880,009	4,295,960	584,049	79.1	20.9	84.8	15.2	88.0	12.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	86,306	44,156	22,150	44,580	30,001	14,579	31,705	22,625	9,080	66.6	33.4	67.3	32.7	71.4	28.6
Middle Atlantic.....	417,870	335,901	81,969	225,320	177,174	48,146	148,003	125,044	21,969	80.1	19.6	78.6	21.4	85.1	14.9
East North Central.....	300,836	201,027	99,809	207,023	130,024	76,999	149,497	92,372	38,125	66.8	33.2	62.8	37.2	70.8	29.2
West North Central.....	242,662	173,031	69,631	224,069	167,307	56,762	182,583	119,703	23,880	71.3	28.7	74.7	25.3	84.0	16.0
South Atlantic.....	4,112,458	3,226,969	885,489	3,262,093	2,323,905	938,188	2,216,703	1,083,984	200,721	79.2	20.8	86.6	13.4	89.6	10.4
East South Central.....	2,652,513	2,145,458	507,055	2,119,797	1,830,762	289,035	1,461,252	1,042,224	162,228	80.9	19.1	86.4	13.6	88.9	11.1
West South Central.....	1,981,426	1,586,440	394,986	1,378,090	1,162,330	215,760	739,554	643,079	95,555	79.9	20.1	85.5	14.5	86.9	13.1
Mountain.....	21,214	15,332	5,882	12,971	8,254	4,717	1,052	1,052	—	71.6	28.4	64.3	35.7	63.6	36.4
Pacific.....	29,195	19,063	10,132	14,110	8,143	5,967	4,825	3,027	1,798	65.3	34.7	57.7	42.3	62.7	37.3
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	1,363	737	626	1,190	507	683	1,606	1,014	592	54.1	45.9	42.6	57.4	63.1	36.9
New Hampshire.....	242,564	186	208	614	248	366	580	436	144	63.1	36.9	40.4	59.6	75.2	24.8
Vermont.....	1,621	1,183	438	937	524	416	924	677	247	73.1	26.9	55.9	44.4	73.3	26.7
Massachusetts.....	38,055	24,100	13,955	22,144	14,108	8,036	13,947	9,686	4,261	63.3	36.7	63.7	36.3	69.4	30.6
Rhode Island.....	9,529	5,850	3,179	7,303	5,396	1,907	4,980	3,820	1,160	66.6	33.4	73.0	27.0	75.7	24.3
Connecticut.....	15,174	11,428	3,746	12,902	9,221	3,681	9,668	6,992	2,676	73.3	26.7	75.0	25.0	72.3	27.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	134,191	103,583	30,608	70,092	54,852	15,240	52,081	46,498	5,583	72.7	27.2	78.3	21.7	89.3	10.7
New Jersey.....	89,769	75,533	14,207	47,638	40,436	7,202	30,658	27,105	3,553	84.2	15.8	84.9	15.1	88.4	11.6
Pennsylvania.....	193,919	156,765	37,154	107,596	81,856	25,740	65,294	52,441	12,853	80.8	19.2	76.1	23.9	80.0	19.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	111,452	72,203	39,249	87,113	50,078	37,035	63,213	45,374	17,839	64.8	35.2	57.5	42.5	71.8	28.2
Indiana.....	60,320	48,767	14,553	67,215	31,537	35,678	24,560	17,548	7,012	73.9	26.1	69.8	30.2	71.4	28.6
Illinois.....	109,499	72,221	36,828	57,028	40,346	16,682	28,762	21,419	7,343	66.2	33.8	70.7	29.3	74.5	25.5
Michigan.....	17,115	9,979	8,036	15,223	7,036	8,187	11,849	6,454	5,395	53.0	47.0	46.0	54.0	54.5	45.5
Wisconsin.....	2,990	1,737	1,163	2,444	1,007	1,437	2,113	1,507	606	66.4	33.6	41.2	58.8	78.6	21.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	7,084	4,468	2,616	3,683	1,981	1,702	759	514	245	63.1	36.9	53.8	46.2	67.7	32.3
Iowa.....	14,973	11,329	3,644	10,685	7,503	3,182	5,762	4,699	1,063	75.7	24.3	70.2	29.8	81.0	19.0
Missouri.....	157,452	112,762	44,694	150,184	114,729	35,455	118,071	100,412	17,659	71.6	28.4	76.4	23.6	85.0	15.0
North Dakota.....	617	460	157	373	133	240	94	71	23	74.6	25.4	41.0	59.0	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	817	521	296	541	310	231	—	—	—	63.8	36.2	57.3	42.7	(1)	(1)
Nebraska.....	7,689	5,622	2,067	8,913	6,091	2,822	780	738	42	72.9	27.1	68.3	31.7	63.5	36.5
Kansas.....	54,680	37,889	16,741	49,710	36,380	13,330	17,108	13,299	3,809	70.1	29.9	73.5	26.5	77.7	22.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	31,181	27,475	3,706	28,886	24,837	3,549	22,794	20,570	2,224	88.1	11.9	87.5	12.5	90.2	9.8
Maryland.....	232,250	189,098	43,152	215,657	181,296	34,361	175,391	151,463	23,928	81.4	18.6	84.1	15.9	86.4	13.6
District of Columbia.....	94,446	61,494	32,952	75,572	55,736	19,836	43,404	35,372	8,032	65.1	34.9	73.8	26.2	81.5	18.5
Virginia.....	671,026	448,186	222,910	633,438	512,997	122,441	512,841	404,593	72,248	66.8	33.2	80.7	19.3	85.9	14.1
West Virginia.....	64,173	43,294	20,879	32,690	23,336	9,354	17,080	15,640	1,440	67.5	32.5	71.4	28.6	75.9	24.1
North Carolina.....	697,843	553,720	144,123	561,018	483,217	77,801	391,650	334,299	57,441	79.3	20.7	86.2	13.8	90.4	9.6
South Carolina.....	838,843	701,492	134,381	698,934	621,781	67,153	415,814	387,985	27,829	83.9	16.1	90.3	9.7	93.3	6.7
Georgia.....	1,176,987	972,782	204,205	858,815	773,682	85,133	545,142	501,814	43,328	82.7	17.3	90.1	9.9	92.1	7.9
Florida.....	508,669	259,138	249,558	111,680	146,423	19,757	91,689	80,388	11,351	84.0	16.0	88.1	11.9	87.6	12.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	261,656	195,713	65,943	268,071	216,085	51,986	222,210	177,499	44,711	74.8	25.2	80.6	19.4	79.9	20.1
Tennessee.....	561,297	354,931	114,697	430,678	336,215	74,468	322,531	292,029	30,502	74.9	25.1	82.7	17.3	90.6	9.4
Alabama.....	908,282	756,872	151,410	678,489	601,069	77,420	475,510	433,698	41,812	83.3	16.7	88.6	11.4	91.2	8.8
Mississippi.....	1,006,487	838,482	170,005	742,559	657,393	85,166	444,201	398,798	45,403	83.1	16.9	88.5	11.5	89.8	10.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Louisiana.....	442,891	361,520	81,371	300,117	269,487	30,630	122,169	109,831	12,338	81.6	18.4	87.2	12.8	89.9	10.1
Oklahoma.....	713,874	561,297	152,577	559,193	468,240	90,953	364,210	307,610	56,600	78.6	21.4	83.7	16.3	84.5	15.5
Texas.....	137,612	98,269	39,343	21,609	2,156	817	—	—	—	71.4	28.6	75.5	24.5	(1)	(1)
	690,490	565,554	124,936	488,171	422,447	65,724	233,475	225,658	27,817	81.9	18.1	86.5	13.5	89.0	11.0
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	1,834	1,223	611	1,490	1,086	404	183	137	46	66.7	33.3	72.9	27.1	74.9	25.1
Idaho.....	651	425	226	201	100	101	60	60	—	65.3	34.7	49.8	50.2	(1)	(1)
Wyoming.....	2,235	1,942	293	922	671	251	183	96	87	86.9	13.1	72.8	27.2	52.5	47.5
Colorado.....	11,458	7,815	3,648	6,215	4,056	2,159	456	272	184	68.3	31.8	65.3	34.7	69.6	30.4
New Mexico.....	1,628	1,180	439	1,956	970	986	172	116	56	67.0	33.0	47.0	53.0	67.4	32.6
Arizona.....	2,009	1,561	448	1,357	932	425	26	26	—	71.7	28.3	68.7	31.3	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	1,144	854	290	688	379	309	118	85	33	74.7	25.3	64.5	35.5	72.0	28.0
Nevada.....	513	323	190	242	140	102	357	290	67	63.0	37.0	57.9	42.1	81.2	18.8
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	6,058	4,218	1,840	1,602	1,044	558	207	56	151	69.6	30.4	65.2	34.8	27.1	72.9
Oregon.....	1,492	1,058	434	1,186	557	629	346	259	87	70.9	29.1	47.0	53.0	74.9	25.1
California.....	21,645	15,787	7,858	11,322	6,542	4,780	4,272	2,712	1,560	63.7	36.3	67.8	32.2	63.5	36.5

* Percent not shown where base is less than 10.

* Includes 18,836 Negroes enumerated in Indian Territory, not distinguished as black or mulatto.

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 23.—INCREASE IN BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1870-1890, 1890-1910, AND 1870-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

INCREASE OF BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.						Per cent.								
	1890-1910		1870-1890		1870-1910		1890-1910		1870-1890		1870-1910				
	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total Negro population.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total Negro population.	Black.	Mulatto.			
UNITED STATES.....	1,439,097	918,026	2,042,020	518,011	3,481,117	1,466,637	31.2	22.7	81.1	53.5	47.5	93.8	101.4	81.0	251.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	14,155	7,571	7,376	5,499	21,531	13,070	48.7	47.2	51.9	40.6	32.6	60.6	199.1	95.2	143.9
Middle Atlantic.....	158,727	33,817	51,100	29,153	209,837	59,980	85.5	89.6	73.2	52.2	40.6	119.0	182.3	164.3	272.8
East North Central.....	71,003	22,810	37,652	38,874	108,655	61,684	45.3	51.6	29.6	58.6	40.9	102.0	130.5	117.6	161.8
West North Central.....	5,721	12,849	37,604	33,902	33,328	66,751	8.3	3.4	22.6	57.2	39.8	118.2	70.2	44.6	291.3
South Atlantic.....	432,794	417,034	837,621	208,064	1,270,685	625,068	26.0	15.3	95.0	47.2	42.2	99.2	83.5	64.0	270.9
East South Central.....	314,696	210,020	528,738	126,807	843,434	344,827	25.1	17.2	75.4	44.8	40.6	78.2	81.2	61.8	212.6
West South Central.....	1,211,100	700,802	519,231	109,369	943,341	301,231	44.0	36.5	101.9	86.3	80.7	103.7	168.2	149.7	311.3
Mountain.....	5,378	1,498	7,252	4,164	14,239	5,562	38.3	28.3	73.4	67.0	88.5	1,280.5	1,317.0	1,197.0	.....
Pacific.....	10,920	4,165	5,116	4,169	16,036	8,331	106.9	134.1	69.8	192.4	169.0	231.9	505.1	629.8	463.5
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	230	-57	-98	91	-277	34	14.5	45.4	-8.3	-25.9	-60.0	15.4	-15.1	-27.3	5.7
New Hampshire.....	108	-158	-188	222	-80	64	-11.1	43.5	-43.2	5.9	-43.1	154.2	-2.8	-18.3	41.4
Vermont.....	664	29	169	508	189	73.0	127.4	4.8	1.4	-23.9	68.4	75.4	73.0	76.5	.....
Massachusetts.....	9,952	5,910	4,422	3,775	14,414	9,694	71.9	70.8	73.7	58.8	45.7	88.6	172.9	148.8	227.5
Rhode Island.....	9,54	1,182	1,576	833	2,530	2,019	28.9	17.7	59.2	48.5	41.3	79.2	91.3	36.6	174.1
Connecticut.....	2,207	665	2,229	405	4,436	1,070	23.3	22.2	21.6	27.2	31.9	51.1	57.0	63.4	40.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	48,721	15,368	8,354	9,657	57,005	25,025	91.4	88.8	100.8	34.6	18.0	173.0	157.7	122.8	448.2
New Jersey.....	35,117	7,005	19,343	3,649	48,418	10,654	88.4	86.8	97.3	55.4	49.1	102.7	192.8	178.7	299.9
Pennsylvania.....	74,879	11,444	29,445	12,557	104,324	24,301	80.2	80.4	104.8	64.8	56.1	100.0	190.9	198.9	139.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	22,125	2,214	4,704	19,196	26,829	21,410	27.9	44.2	6.0	37.8	10.4	107.6	76.3	59.1	120.0
Indiana.....	11,210	895	14,069	6,646	28,219	7,541	33.4	45.0	6.6	84.1	79.8	94.8	145.6	160.8	107.5
Illinois.....	31,573	20,146	18,927	9,388	50,802	29,488	91.2	79.0	120.8	68.3	88.4	127.2	115.9	142.6	233.4
Michigan.....	2,043	-151	602	2,772	2,645	2,621	12.4	29.0	-1.8	28.5	9.4	51.2	44.4	41.1	48.4
Wisconsin.....	750	-294	-590	921	160	627	18.7	74.5	-20.5	15.7	-36.9	198.5	37.2	10.0	121.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	2,487	914	1,467	1,457	3,954	2,371	92.3	125.5	53.7	385.2	285.4	594.7	833.3	769.3	967.8
Iowa.....	469	652	2,534	2,089	37,635	19,224	7.7	4.3	25.6	60.7	191.1	159.9	142.6	142.6	233.4
Missouri.....	-1,977	915	14,327	1,478	12,350	27,031	4.8	-1.7	26.1	27.2	14.3	100.7	33.4	12.3	133.1
North Dakota.....	307	-63	392	428	910	430	65.4	299.7	-28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.0	68.1	28.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	-489	-735	5,333	2,771	4,864	2,006	-13.7	-8.0	-20.0	1,029.7	725.3	.....	874.5	659.1	.....
Kansas.....	1,359	2,961	23,321	9,371	24,590	12,332	8.7	3.7	22.5	190.6	174.7	246.0	215.8	184.9	323.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	2,638	157	4,267	1,325	6,905	1,482	9.8	10.6	4.4	24.5	20.7	59.6	36.8	33.6	66.6
Maryland.....	7,902	8,791	29,333	10,433	37,635	19,224	7.7	4.3	25.6	60.7	191.1	159.9	142.6	142.6	233.4
District of Columbia.....	5,738	13,116	20,364	11,884	26,122	24,590	25.0	10.3	66.1	74.1	57.6	147.0	117.6	73.8	310.3
Virginia.....	-61,811	100,469	72,404	50,193	7,593	150,662	5.6	-12.6	82.1	23.9	16.4	69.5	30.9	1.7	208.5
West Virginia.....	19,958	11,325	9,666	5,014	29,654	16,539	96.3	123.2	81.2	81.8	71.1	115.5	256.9	217.4	384.1
North Carolina.....	69,003	66,922	129,608	39,750	199,511	106,682	24.4	14.4	86.7	43.2	36.6	166.2	78.2	56.3	284.9
South Carolina.....	79,681	67,228	233,796	39,324	313,477	106,552	31.3	12.8	100.1	65.7	60.3	141.3	101.0	80.8	382.9
Georgia.....	199,190	119,072	271,868	81,805	470,968	160,877	37.0	25.7	189.9	57.5	54.2	96.8	115.9	93.9	371.3
Florida.....	112,735	29,754	66,985	5,406	178,820	38,190	85.7	77.0	159.6	81.2	82.3	74.1	236.6	222.6	336.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	-20,372	13,957	38,586	7,275	18,214	21,232	-2.4	-9.4	26.8	20.6	21.7	16.3	17.8	10.3	47.5
Tennessee.....	-1,824	44,234	64,186	44,161	62,362	88,395	9.8	-0.5	59.4	33.6	22.0	145.7	46.8	21.4	291.7
Alabama.....	155,803	73,960	167,371	35,608	323,174	109,598	33.9	25.9	95.6	42.7	38.6	83.2	91.7	74.5	262.1
Mississippi.....	181,909	85,839	258,288	39,763	439,684	125,002	33.9	27.5	100.8	63.2	61.8	87.6	127.3	110.3	276.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	92,033	41,741	159,656	27,292	251,689	69,033	43.3	34.2	106.3	153.0	145.4	221.2	262.2	229.2	559.5
Louisiana.....	93,037	61,624	160,630	34,333	263,687	95,977	27.7	19.9	67.8	53.5	52.2	60.7	96.0	82.5	169.6
Oklahoma.....	196,113	38,526	.....	.....	.....	98,269	39,343	536.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	142,907	58,971	196,789	37,907	339,696	96,878	44.4	33.8	89.7	92.6	87.2	136.3	172.2	150.5	348.3
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	137	207	949	358	1,086	565	23.1	12.6	51.2	714.2	692.7	.....	902.2	792.7	.....
Idaho.....	325	125	40	101	363	226	223.9	320.0	123.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	1,271	42	575	164	1,816	206	14.4	189.4	16.7	403.8	.....	.....	1,121.3	.....	.....
Colorado.....	3,759	1,479	3,784	1,975	7,543	3,454	84.3	92.7	68.5	1,362.9	1,391.2	1,073.4	2,411.6	2,773.2	1,877.2
New Mexico.....	219	-547	854	950	1,074	393	-16.8	22.6	-55.3	1,037.2	736.2	.....	846.5	925.0	.....
Arizona.....	629	23	906	425	1,535	448	48.0	67.5	5.4	.....	.....	.....	869.5	.....	.....
Utah.....	475	81	294	176	769	257	94.0	125.3	38.8	398.3	.....	.....	43.7	11.4	.....
Nevada.....	183	88	-150	35	33	123	112.0	190.7	86.3	-32.2	-51.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	3,174	1,282	988	407	4,162	1,689	278.2	304.0	229.7	673.9	.....	269.5	2,826.6	1,118.5	.....
Oregon.....	501	-195	238	512	799	347	25.8	89.9	-31.0	242.8	115.1	.....	331.2	308.5	.....
California.....	7,245	3,078	3,830	3,220	11,075	6,298	91.2	110.7	64.4	165.0	141.2	206.4	406.7	408.4	403.7

1 Includes 2,156 blacks and 817 mulattos enumerated in Oklahoma Territory in 1890, but does not include 18,636 Negroes enumerated in Indian Territory who were not classified as black and mulatto.

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 25.—BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION, FREE AND SLAVE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1850.								
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Free.			Slave.		
				Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.
UNITED STATES.....	3,638,808	3,233,057	405,751	434,495	275,400	159,095	3,204,313	2,957,657	246,656
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	23,021	17,301	5,720	23,021	17,301	5,720			
Middle Atlantic.....	126,741	99,560	27,181	126,505	99,328	27,177	236	232	4
East North Central.....	45,195	21,688	23,507	45,195	21,688	23,507			
West North Central.....	90,412	75,063	14,344	2,990	1,881	1,109	87,422	74,187	13,235
South Atlantic.....	1,860,871	1,674,968	185,903	197,474	119,652	77,822	1,663,397	1,555,316	108,081
East South Central.....	1,122,790	1,022,631	100,159	19,628	10,889	8,739	1,103,162	1,011,742	91,420
West South Central.....	398,537	319,981	48,646	18,467	3,720	14,747	350,070	316,171	33,899
Mountain.....	72	30	42	46	21	25	26	9	17
Pacific.....	1,169	920	249	1,169	920	249			
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	1,356	895	461	1,356	895	461			
New Hampshire.....	530	336	194	530	336	194			
Vermont.....	718	512	206	718	512	206			
Massachusetts.....	9,064	6,724	2,340	9,064	6,724	2,340			
Rhode Island.....	3,670	2,939	731	3,670	2,939	731			
Connecticut.....	7,633	5,895	1,738	7,633	5,895	1,738			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	49,069	40,930	8,139	49,069	40,930	8,139			
New Jersey.....	24,046	20,345	3,701	23,810	20,113	3,697	236	232	4
Pennsylvania.....	53,626	38,285	15,341	53,626	38,285	15,341			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	25,279	11,014	14,265	25,279	11,014	14,265			
Indiana.....	11,262	5,911	5,351	11,262	5,911	5,351			
Illinois.....	5,432	2,930	2,502	5,432	2,930	2,502			
Michigan.....	2,583	1,465	1,118	2,583	1,465	1,118			
Wisconsin.....	635	338	297	635	338	297			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	39	16	23	39	16	23			
Iowa.....	333	178	155	333	178	155			
Missouri.....	90,040	75,874	14,166	2,618	1,687	931	87,422	74,187	13,235
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	20,363	18,632	1,731	18,073	16,425	1,648	2,290	2,207	83
Maryland.....	165,991	148,588	17,403	21,508	17,723	3,785	90,368	82,479	7,889
District of Columbia.....	13,746	9,468	4,278	10,659	6,783	3,876	3,687	2,885	802
Virginia.....	526,861	447,066	79,795	54,333	18,837	35,476	472,528	428,229	44,299
North Carolina.....	316,011	281,991	34,020	27,463	10,258	17,205	288,548	271,733	16,815
South Carolina.....	393,944	377,070	16,874	8,960	4,588	4,372	384,984	372,482	12,502
Georgia.....	384,613	360,416	24,197	2,931	1,403	1,528	381,662	359,013	22,669
Florida.....	40,242	36,517	3,725	932	229	703	39,310	36,288	3,022
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	220,992	188,633	32,359	10,011	7,381	2,630	210,981	181,252	29,729
Tennessee.....	245,881	221,749	24,132	6,422	2,646	3,776	239,459	219,103	20,356
Alabama.....	345,109	321,806	23,303	2,265	567	1,698	342,844	321,239	21,605
Mississippi.....	310,808	290,443	20,365	900	295	605	309,878	290,148	19,730
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	47,708	40,940	6,768	608	201	407	47,100	40,739	6,361
Louisiana.....	262,271	228,333	33,938	17,462	3,379	14,083	244,809	224,674	19,835
Texas.....	58,558	50,598	7,960	397	140	257	58,161	50,458	7,703
MOUNTAIN:									
New Mexico.....	22	6	16	22	6	16			
Utah.....	50	24	26	24	15	9	26	9	17
PACIFIC:									
Oregon.....	207	45	162	207	45	162			
California.....	962	875	87	962	875	87			

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 26.—BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, WITH EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES, AND SEX RATIO, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION: 1910.										
	Black.					Mulatto.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Total.	Male.	Female.	Excess of—		Males to 1,000 females.
				Males.	Females.				Males.	Females.	
UNITED STATES.....	7,777,077	3,922,332	3,854,745	682	970	2,050,686	963,549	1,087,137	123,588	886	
GEORGIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	44,156	21,737	22,419	682	970	22,150	11,046	11,104	58	995	
Middle Atlantic.....	335,901	165,079	170,822	5,743	966	81,969	38,387	43,582	5,195	881	
East North Central.....	201,027	107,294	93,733	13,561	1,145	99,909	49,437	50,472	1,535	970	
West North Central.....	173,031	92,154	80,897	11,237	1,139	69,631	33,730	35,901	2,171	940	
South Atlantic.....	3,256,669	1,629,697	1,626,972	2,725	1,002	855,819	400,111	455,708	55,997	878	
East South Central.....	2,145,458	1,084,964	1,060,494	16,470	1,016	507,055	234,728	272,327	37,599	862	
West South Central.....	1,586,440	805,910	780,530	25,379	1,033	397,996	188,115	209,881	21,756	886	
Mountain.....	15,332	8,697	6,635	2,062	1,311	6,133	3,069	3,066	3	1,001	
Pacific.....	19,963	10,720	8,943	2,777	1,285	10,132	5,236	4,906	320	1,005	
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	737	385	352	33	1,094	626	315	311	4	1,013	
New Hampshire.....	356	167	189	22	884	208	121	87	34	(1)	
Vermont.....	1,185	916	269	647	3,405	436	257	179	78	1,436	
Massachusetts.....	24,100	11,652	12,448	796	936	13,855	7,066	6,859	237	1,035	
Rhode Island.....	6,350	3,124	3,226	102	968	3,179	1,521	1,658	137	917	
Connecticut.....	11,428	5,403	5,935	442	926	3,746	1,736	2,010	274	864	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	103,583	50,009	53,574	3,565	933	30,008	14,025	16,583	2,558	846	
New Jersey.....	75,533	36,914	38,639	1,725	1,145	14,207	6,888	7,319	431	889	
Pennsylvania.....	156,765	79,156	78,609	453	994	37,154	17,674	19,480	1,806	907	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	72,283	38,664	33,539	5,125	1,153	39,249	19,331	19,918	585	971	
Indiana.....	79,267	23,935	21,832	2,103	1,096	14,533	7,109	7,444	335	955	
Illinois.....	72,221	38,851	33,370	5,481	1,164	18,058	9,628	18,730	712	962	
Michigan.....	9,079	4,941	4,138	803	1,194	8,036	4,066	3,970	96	1,024	
Wisconsin.....	1,757	903	854	49	1,067	1,463	573	570	3	1,005	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	4,468	2,689	1,779	910	1,512	2,616	1,494	1,122	372	1,332	
Iowa.....	111,529	6,282	5,947	1,235	1,048	5,644	1,838	1,906	32	1,018	
Missouri.....	112,762	59,277	53,485	5,792	1,108	44,690	21,212	23,478	2,266	903	
North Dakota.....	460	286	174	112	1,644	157	95	62	33	(1)	
South Dakota.....	304	221	217	4	1,401	296	164	132	32	1,242	
Nebraska.....	5,602	3,175	2,427	748	1,308	2,087	1,084	1,003	81	1,081	
Kansas.....	37,889	20,121	17,768	2,353	1,132	16,141	7,843	8,298	455	945	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	27,476	14,235	13,240	995	1,075	3,706	1,776	1,930	154	920	
Maryland.....	189,068	94,910	94,158	752	1,008	45,152	19,839	25,313	3,474	851	
District of Columbia.....	61,494	28,254	33,240	4,986	850	32,952	14,361	18,591	4,230	772	
Virginia.....	448,186	225,365	222,821	2,544	1,011	222,910	105,177	117,733	12,556	863	
West Virginia.....	43,294	25,630	17,664	7,966	1,451	20,879	10,977	9,902	1,075	1,109	
North Carolina.....	553,720	272,299	281,421	9,122	968	144,123	67,282	76,841	9,559	876	
South Carolina.....	701,462	345,142	356,320	11,178	969	134,381	62,936	71,445	8,509	881	
Georgia.....	972,782	486,012	496,770	768	998	204,205	94,251	109,954	15,703	857	
Florida.....	259,158	137,850	121,308	16,542	1,136	49,511	23,512	25,999	2,487	904	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	195,713	101,071	94,642	6,429	1,068	65,943	30,421	35,522	5,101	856	
Tennessee.....	354,991	178,678	174,713	4,965	1,028	118,697	54,032	64,665	10,633	836	
Alabama.....	756,872	377,809	379,003	1,184	907	151,410	69,928	81,485	11,560	838	
Mississippi.....	838,482	422,446	416,036	6,410	1,015	171,005	80,350	90,655	10,305	886	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	361,520	184,637	176,883	7,754	1,044	81,371	38,686	42,685	3,999	906	
Louisiana.....	561,297	282,094	279,203	2,891	1,010	152,577	71,730	80,847	9,117	845	
Oklahoma.....	98,269	52,360	45,909	6,451	1,141	39,243	19,377	19,766	189	900	
Texas.....	565,354	286,819	278,535	8,284	1,030	124,695	58,122	66,573	8,451	873	
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	1,233	726	497	229	1,461	611	332	279	53	1,190	
Idaho.....	425	209	156	113	1,724	228	129	97	32	(1)	
Wyoming.....	1,042	1,374	568	806	2,419	293	170	123	47	1,382	
Colorado.....	7,815	4,117	3,698	419	1,113	3,638	1,750	1,888	138	927	
New Mexico.....	1,189	673	516	157	1,107	439	218	221	3	986	
Arizona.....	1,561	820	741	79	1,107	448	234	214	20	1,093	
Utah.....	854	536	318	218	1,686	290	155	135	20	1,148	
Nevada.....	323	182	141	41	1,291	190	81	109	28	743	
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	4,218	2,680	1,538	1,142	1,742	1,840	1,056	784	272	1,347	
Oregon.....	660	306	266	140	1,402	215	140	56	1	1,206	
California.....	13,787	7,378	6,409	969	1,151	7,858	3,925	3,933	8	998	

1 Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.

BLACK AND MULLATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 27.—NEGRO POPULATION, BLACK AND MULLATTO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, WITH PERCENTAGE MULLATTO, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.										Percentage mulatto.		
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.				
UNITED STATES.													
All ages.....	9,827,763	7,777,077	2,050,686	4,885,881	3,922,332	963,549	4,941,882	3,854,754	1,087,137	20.9	19.7	22.0	
Under 5 years.....	1,263,288	982,172	281,116	629,330	490,746	138,574	633,968	491,428	142,542	22.3	22.0	22.5	
Under 1 year.....	252,386	191,582	60,804	125,459	95,337	30,122	126,927	96,245	30,682	24.1	24.0	24.2	
5 to 9 years.....	1,246,553	982,592	263,961	617,175	489,930	129,245	627,378	492,662	134,716	21.2	20.9	21.5	
10 to 14 years.....	1,155,266	912,648	242,618	578,074	439,453	138,641	577,192	435,215	123,977	21.0	20.5	21.5	
15 to 19 years.....	1,060,416	831,639	228,777	507,943	404,094	103,851	520,471	427,445	123,026	21.6	20.4	22.6	
20 to 44 years.....	3,668,973	2,903,882	765,091	1,786,255	1,446,365	339,890	1,882,713	1,457,517	425,201	20.9	19.0	22.6	
45 years and over.....	1,402,227	1,138,712	263,515	748,036	617,857	130,449	654,191	521,125	133,066	18.8	17.4	20.3	
Age unknown.....	31,050	25,352	5,508	17,076	14,177	2,899	15,964	13,553	2,669	17.7	17.0	18.7	
THE SOUTH.													
All ages.....	8,749,427	6,988,567	1,760,860	4,339,625	3,516,671	822,954	4,409,802	3,471,896	937,906	20.1	19.0	21.3	
Under 5 years.....	1,176,331	922,542	253,789	586,500	461,356	125,144	589,831	461,186	128,645	21.6	21.3	21.3	
Under 1 year.....	234,692	179,220	54,872	116,230	89,696	27,134	117,862	93,124	27,738	23.4	23.3	23.5	
5 to 9 years.....	1,164,557	925,619	238,938	578,962	462,640	116,922	585,595	466,579	122,016	20.5	20.2	20.8	
10 to 14 years.....	1,073,980	835,833	238,597	538,714	413,667	107,947	535,266	423,716	111,550	20.4	19.9	20.8	
15 to 19 years.....	970,716	767,716	203,000	465,747	373,806	91,941	504,969	395,910	111,059	20.9	19.7	22.0	
20 to 44 years.....	3,128,876	2,503,197	625,679	1,509,813	1,236,991	272,822	1,619,663	1,266,206	352,857	20.0	18.1	21.8	
45 years and over.....	1,208,547	992,314	216,233	645,508	538,822	106,586	565,638	455,492	109,547	17.9	16.5	19.4	
Age unknown.....	26,420	21,796	4,624	14,381	11,869	2,392	12,039	9,807	2,232	17.5	16.6	18.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
All ages.....	4,112,488	3,256,669	855,819	2,029,808	1,629,697	400,110	2,082,680	1,626,972	455,708	20.8	19.7	21.9	
Under 5 years.....	570,516	444,617	125,899	284,101	221,961	62,140	286,415	222,656	63,759	22.1	21.9	22.3	
Under 1 year.....	113,906	88,249	27,657	57,676	43,998	13,678	58,230	44,251	13,979	23.9	23.7	24.0	
5 to 9 years.....	555,036	438,429	116,607	276,410	218,164	57,246	279,626	229,265	50,361	21.0	20.8	21.2	
10 to 14 years.....	513,293	405,963	107,334	257,927	204,614	53,313	256,012	201,291	54,721	20.9	20.5	21.4	
15 to 19 years.....	457,055	358,698	98,355	218,115	173,537	44,578	238,938	185,161	53,777	21.4	20.4	22.5	
20 to 44 years.....	1,443,773	1,144,156	299,619	693,130	562,172	130,958	750,645	581,984	168,661	20.8	18.9	22.5	
45 years and over.....	528,459	455,668	105,741	285,418	244,655	51,363	286,021	211,643	54,378	18.8	17.8	20.4	
Age unknown.....	11,430	9,166	2,264	6,407	5,194	1,213	5,023	3,972	1,051	19.8	18.9	20.9	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All ages.....	2,652,513	2,145,458	507,055	1,315,792	1,081,064	234,728	1,336,721	1,064,394	272,327	19.1	17.8	20.4	
Under 5 years.....	347,803	276,411	71,392	173,992	138,726	35,176	173,901	137,658	36,246	20.5	20.2	20.6	
Under 1 year.....	68,455	53,099	15,356	34,036	26,466	7,570	34,419	26,633	7,786	22.4	22.2	22.8	
5 to 9 years.....	343,812	276,762	67,050	170,969	138,365	32,606	172,833	138,369	34,464	18.5	19.1	19.9	
10 to 14 years.....	320,476	258,429	62,047	161,742	131,323	30,417	158,734	127,104	31,630	19.4	18.8	19.9	
15 to 19 years.....	294,183	235,119	59,064	142,363	115,352	26,811	151,820	119,567	32,253	20.1	18.8	21.5	
20 to 44 years.....	955,342	773,152	182,190	487,410	379,796	77,614	497,832	393,356	104,576	19.1	17.0	21.0	
45 years and over.....	1,282,481	1,018,961	263,520	605,045	473,603	131,442	577,636	444,958	32,478	16.5	15.3	18.3	
Age unknown.....	8,416	7,024	1,392	4,361	3,699	662	4,055	3,325	730	18.5	15.2	18.0	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
All ages.....	1,984,426	1,586,440	397,986	994,025	805,910	188,115	990,401	780,530	209,871	20.1	18.9	21.2	
Under 5 years.....	258,012	201,514	56,498	128,497	100,669	27,828	129,515	100,845	28,670	21.9	21.1	22.1	
Under 1 year.....	49,731	37,872	11,859	24,518	18,652	5,866	25,213	19,240	5,973	23.8	24.0	23.7	
5 to 9 years.....	285,709	210,428	75,281	132,383	105,313	27,070	133,126	104,915	28,211	20.8	20.4	21.2	
10 to 14 years.....	240,265	191,049	49,216	119,745	95,728	24,017	120,520	95,321	25,199	20.5	20.1	20.9	
15 to 19 years.....	219,480	173,899	45,581	105,289	84,717	20,552	114,211	89,152	25,059	20.8	19.5	21.9	
20 to 44 years.....	729,739	585,869	143,870	329,273	265,023	64,250	370,456	290,866	79,623	16.7	17.9	21.5	
45 years and over.....	264,627	218,055	46,572	145,043	121,164	23,881	119,882	96,861	22,601	17.0	16.5	19.0	
Age unknown.....	6,574	5,606	968	3,613	3,096	517	2,961	2,510	451	14.7	14.3	15.2	
THE NORTH.													
All ages.....	1,027,674	754,115	273,559	518,544	386,244	132,300	509,130	367,871	141,259	26.6	28.5	27.7	
Under 5 years.....	83,729	57,684	26,045	41,273	28,473	12,800	42,456	29,211	13,245	31.1	31.0	31.2	
Under 1 year.....	17,638	11,977	5,661	8,906	6,057	2,849	8,732	5,920	2,812	32.1	32.0	32.2	
5 to 9 years.....	78,892	55,091	23,841	38,693	26,838	11,755	40,199	28,113	12,086	30.2	30.4	30.1	
10 to 14 years.....	78,265	55,323	22,882	37,868	26,823	11,045	40,337	28,500	11,837	29.3	29.2	29.3	
15 to 19 years.....	89,126	61,906	24,530	40,801	28,214	11,267	45,625	32,382	13,243	28.5	27.9	29.0	
20 to 44 years.....	312,407	231,409	180,988	269,854	198,077	62,757	251,573	183,332	68,241	25.6	24.1	27.1	
45 years and over.....	184,051	139,601	44,450	96,888	74,095	22,193	87,163	64,806	22,257	24.2	22.9	25.5	
Age unknown.....	4,264	3,451	813	2,487	2,024	463	1,777	1,427	350	19.1	18.6	19.6	
THE WEST.													
All ages.....	50,662	34,378	10,267	27,712	19,417	8,295	22,950	14,978	7,972	32.1	29.9	34.7	
Under 5 years.....	3,228	1,946	1,282	1,547	917	630	1,681	1,029	652	39.7	40.7	38.8	
Under 1 year.....	656	388	263	323	186	139	333	211	132	41.3	43.0	39.6	
5 to 9 years.....	3,041	1,922	1,182	1,520	922	598	1,844	1,184	660	38.1	37.4	38.8	
10 to 14 years.....	3,194	1,942	1,139	1,492	943	549	1,589	999	590	37.0	36.8	37.1	
15 to 19 years.....	2,574	1,627	1,097	1,697	1,074	623	1,877	1,133	724	37.7	36.7	38.6	
20 to 44 years.....	27,690	19,276	8,414	15,608	11,267	4,341	17,082	11,979	4,163	30.4	27.6	34.0	
45 years and over.....	9,629	6,797	2,832	5,608	4,070	1,520	3,989	2,727	1,262	29.4	27.8	31.6	
Age unknown.....	356	285	71	208	164	44	148	121	27	19.9	21.2	18.2	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 28.—NEGRO POPULATION, BLACK AND MULATTO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, WITH PERCENTAGE MULATTO, BY SOUTHERN STATES, 1910.

STATE AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.											
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Percentage mulatto.		
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.												
DELAWARE.												
All ages.....	31,181	27,475	3,706	16,011	14,235	1,776	15,170	13,240	1,930	11.9	11.1	12.7
Under 5 years.....	3,089	2,617	472	1,518	1,278	240	1,571	1,339	232	15.3	15.8	14.8
Under 1 year.....	646	523	117	325	263	62	321	266	55	18.1	19.1	17.1
5 to 9 years.....	3,315	2,842	473	1,607	1,380	227	1,708	1,462	246	14.1	14.1	14.4
10 to 14 years.....	3,540	3,085	455	1,871	1,643	228	1,669	1,442	227	12.9	12.2	13.6
15 to 19 years.....	3,228	2,849	379	1,648	1,471	177	1,580	1,378	202	11.7	10.7	12.8
20 to 44 years.....	12,112	10,743	1,369	6,255	5,623	632	5,857	5,120	737	11.3	10.1	12.6
45 years and over.....	5,778	5,223	555	3,046	2,777	269	3,272	2,446	826	9.6	8.8	10.5
Age unknown.....	119	116	3	66	63	3	53	53		2.5	4.5	
MARYLAND.												
All ages.....	232,250	189,098	43,152	114,749	94,910	19,839	117,501	94,188	23,313	18.6	17.3	19.8
Under 5 years.....	23,687	20,649	3,038	12,755	10,151	2,604	13,232	10,498	2,734	20.5	20.4	20.7
Under 1 year.....	5,310	4,165	1,145	2,660	2,073	587	2,650	2,086	564	21.6	21.8	21.3
5 to 9 years.....	25,809	20,834	4,975	12,659	10,233	2,426	13,150	10,601	2,549	19.9	19.2	19.4
10 to 14 years.....	24,985	19,329	4,656	12,144	9,883	2,259	12,451	10,074	2,377	18.8	18.6	19.1
15 to 19 years.....	23,998	18,806	4,992	11,160	9,108	2,052	12,238	9,408	2,830	19.6	18.4	20.8
20 to 44 years.....	91,281	74,437	16,844	44,888	37,517	7,371	46,393	36,970	9,423	18.5	16.4	20.4
45 years and over.....	40,661	33,976	6,685	20,905	17,843	3,062	19,746	16,173	3,573	16.4	14.8	18.2
Age unknown.....	519	437	82	248	213	35	271	224	47	15.8	14.1	17.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.												
All ages.....	94,446	61,494	32,952	42,615	28,254	14,361	51,831	33,240	18,591	34.9	33.7	35.9
Under 5 years.....	7,290	4,596	2,694	3,581	2,249	1,332	3,709	2,347	1,362	37.0	37.2	36.7
Under 1 year.....	1,458	893	565	732	442	290	726	451	275	38.8	39.6	37.9
5 to 9 years.....	7,192	4,714	2,478	3,494	2,319	1,175	3,698	2,385	1,313	34.5	33.6	35.2
10 to 14 years.....	7,211	4,660	2,551	3,384	2,199	1,185	3,827	2,465	1,366	34.8	35.1	34.4
15 to 19 years.....	8,620	5,330	3,090	3,717	2,413	1,304	4,903	3,117	1,786	35.5	35.2	36.4
20 to 44 years.....	47,123	30,386	16,337	20,560	13,745	6,815	26,375	16,701	9,674	35.1	33.4	36.4
45 years and over.....	16,537	11,098	5,439	7,396	5,074	2,322	9,755	6,263	3,492	31.1	32.9	31.1
Age unknown.....	473	310	163	183	115	68	290	195	95	34.3	37.2	32.8
VIRGINIA.												
All ages.....	671,096	448,186	222,910	330,542	225,365	105,177	340,554	222,821	117,733	32.2	31.8	34.6
Under 5 years.....	86,555	55,159	31,396	42,927	27,411	15,516	43,628	27,748	15,880	36.3	36.1	36.4
Under 1 year.....	17,901	11,051	6,350	8,888	5,479	3,409	9,013	5,752	3,261	38.3	38.4	38.2
5 to 9 years.....	88,123	57,878	30,245	43,658	28,774	14,884	44,465	29,104	15,361	31.3	31.1	31.5
10 to 14 years.....	83,395	55,397	27,998	41,902	28,073	13,829	41,493	27,321	14,169	33.6	33.0	34.1
15 to 19 years.....	75,947	49,369	25,657	36,368	24,490	11,878	38,679	24,870	13,809	34.2	32.7	35.7
20 to 44 years.....	231,591	154,291	76,800	111,472	77,083	34,389	120,119	77,708	42,411	33.2	30.8	35.3
45 years and over.....	105,114	74,792	30,322	58,475	39,068	14,407	51,659	35,721	15,935	28.8	26.9	30.8
Age unknown.....	1,271	809	462	740	466	274	531	343	188	36.3	37.0	35.4
WEST VIRGINIA.												
All ages.....	64,173	43,294	20,879	36,607	25,630	10,977	27,566	17,664	9,902	32.5	30.0	35.9
Under 5 years.....	6,974	4,248	2,728	3,534	2,187	1,347	3,440	2,039	1,401	38.1	38.1	40.1
Under 1 year.....	1,421	850	621	740	429	311	731	421	310	42.2	42.0	42.4
5 to 9 years.....	6,274	3,938	2,336	3,015	1,896	1,119	3,259	2,012	1,247	37.1	37.1	37.3
10 to 14 years.....	6,412	3,414	2,999	2,741	1,717	1,024	2,683	1,698	985	34.7	36.7	36.7
15 to 19 years.....	6,575	4,239	2,336	3,721	2,268	1,453	3,068	1,731	1,323	35.5	32.6	39.3
20 to 44 years.....	31,334	22,098	9,236	19,198	14,119	5,079	12,136	7,979	4,217	29.6	26.5	31.6
45 years and over.....	7,530	5,236	2,294	4,566	3,130	1,436	3,964	2,106	858	28.6	31.5	28.6
Age unknown.....	302	122	80	132	73	59	70	49	21	39.6	44.7	30.0
NORTH CAROLINA.												
All ages.....	697,843	553,720	144,123	339,581	272,299	67,282	338,262	281,421	76,841	20.7	19.8	21.4
Under 5 years.....	107,297	83,150	24,147	58,279	41,305	11,974	54,018	41,845	12,173	22.5	22.5	22.5
Under 1 year.....	22,832	17,343	5,509	11,316	8,609	2,707	11,536	8,734	2,802	24.1	23.9	24.3
5 to 9 years.....	100,151	78,790	21,361	49,862	37,043	12,819	50,489	39,617	10,872	21.3	21.2	21.5
10 to 14 years.....	89,416	70,577	18,839	44,654	33,301	9,353	44,762	33,216	11,546	21.1	20.8	21.3
15 to 19 years.....	80,233	63,386	16,807	38,752	30,921	7,831	41,501	32,465	9,036	21.0	20.2	21.8
20 to 44 years.....	221,544	176,871	44,673	106,608	82,033	18,533	120,876	94,836	26,040	20.0	18.5	21.5
45 years and over.....	96,771	78,965	17,806	51,287	42,467	8,820	45,484	36,498	8,986	18.4	17.2	19.8
Age unknown.....	2,411	1,981	430	1,279	1,067	212	1,132	914	218	17.8	16.6	19.3
SOUTH CAROLINA.												
All ages.....	835,843	701,462	134,381	408,078	345,142	62,936	427,765	356,320	71,445	16.1	15.4	16.7
Under 5 years.....	128,712	106,650	22,052	64,470	53,583	10,887	64,242	53,077	11,165	17.1	16.9	17.4
Under 1 year.....	21,254	17,872	4,382	12,877	10,827	2,050	12,877	10,308	2,569	38.5	38.5	38.5
5 to 9 years.....	123,607	103,246	19,821	61,303	51,539	9,764	61,764	51,707	10,057	16.1	15.9	16.3
10 to 14 years.....	114,341	95,742	18,599	57,285	48,100	9,185	57,096	47,642	9,454	16.3	16.0	16.5
15 to 19 years.....	99,118	82,838	16,280	47,442	40,031	7,411	51,676	42,827	8,849	16.4	15.6	17.1
20 to 44 years.....	270,557	227,353	43,202	125,127	106,576	18,551	145,130	120,479	24,651	16.0	14.8	17.0
45 years and over.....	98,313	84,223	14,088	51,186	44,245	6,941	47,127	39,980	7,147	14.3	13.6	15.2
Age unknown.....	1,735	1,376	359	965	788	197	770	608	152	20.7	20.4	21.0

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 28.—NEGRO POPULATION, BLACK AND MULATTO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, WITH PERCENTAGE MULATTO, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

STATE AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.											
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Percentage mulatto.		
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
GEORGIA.												
All ages.....	1,176,987	972,782	234,205	580,263	456,012	94,251	596,724	486,770	109,954	17.3	16.2	18.4
Under 5 years.....	167,498	136,699	30,802	83,625	68,422	15,203	83,873	68,271	15,609	18.4	18.2	18.6
Under 1 year.....	32,992	26,299	6,693	15,449	13,121	2,328	16,543	13,178	3,365	20.2	20.3	19.3
5 to 9 years.....	163,294	134,570	28,724	81,086	66,998	14,088	82,208	67,572	14,636	17.6	17.4	17.8
10 to 14 years.....	132,029	125,288	26,741	76,610	63,609	13,001	75,419	61,679	13,740	17.6	17.0	18.2
15 to 19 years.....	129,923	126,140	23,733	60,723	50,304	10,419	69,230	55,356	13,874	18.3	17.2	19.3
20 to 44 years.....	408,283	337,792	70,491	194,595	164,731	29,864	213,683	173,061	40,622	17.3	15.3	19.0
45 years and over.....	133,304	130,052	23,232	82,174	70,717	11,456	71,131	59,335	11,796	15.2	13.9	16.6
Age unknown.....	2,656	2,244	412	1,451	1,231	220	1,205	1,013	192	15.5	15.2	15.9
FLORIDA.												
All ages.....	308,669	259,158	49,511	161,362	137,850	23,512	147,307	121,308	25,999	16.0	14.6	17.6
Under 5 years.....	37,114	30,844	6,270	18,412	15,373	3,037	18,702	15,469	3,233	16.9	16.5	17.3
Under 1 year.....	7,342	5,977	1,365	3,589	2,942	647	3,753	3,053	700	18.0	18.6	19.1
5 to 9 years.....	37,811	31,617	6,194	18,926	15,882	3,044	18,865	15,735	3,130	16.4	16.1	16.7
10 to 14 years.....	33,288	27,782	5,506	16,636	14,027	2,609	16,632	13,755	2,877	16.5	15.7	17.4
15 to 19 years.....	30,891	25,830	5,381	14,484	12,221	2,263	16,307	13,239	3,068	17.4	15.7	18.8
20 to 44 years.....	129,890	109,433	20,457	69,767	60,303	9,464	60,123	49,180	10,943	15.7	13.6	18.2
45 years and over.....	37,631	32,151	5,500	21,694	18,774	2,920	15,937	13,357	2,580	14.6	13.5	16.2
Age unknown.....	2,944	1,771	1,173	1,343	1,198	145	701	578	128	13.4	10.8	18.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.												
KENTUCKY.												
All ages.....	231,656	193,713	65,943	131,492	101,071	30,421	130,164	94,642	35,522	25.2	23.1	27.3
Under 5 years.....	25,541	18,406	7,135	12,700	9,207	3,493	12,841	9,109	3,642	27.9	27.5	28.4
Under 1 year.....	5,176	3,645	1,531	2,568	1,817	751	2,603	1,828	780	29.6	29.2	29.9
5 to 9 years.....	26,067	19,169	6,913	13,022	9,667	3,355	13,063	9,202	3,861	29.5	28.8	27.3
10 to 14 years.....	26,964	19,941	7,023	13,540	10,071	3,469	13,448	9,870	3,574	26.1	25.6	26.6
15 to 19 years.....	25,163	20,756	4,407	13,846	10,413	3,433	14,317	10,343	3,974	26.3	24.8	27.8
20 to 44 years.....	105,298	75,069	27,229	52,629	40,683	11,946	52,669	37,406	15,263	25.9	22.7	29.0
45 years and over.....	48,438	38,413	10,025	25,164	20,533	4,631	23,274	17,960	5,414	20.7	18.3	23.3
Age unknown.....	1,145	959	186	591	497	94	554	462	92	16.2	15.9	16.6
TENNESSEE.												
All ages.....	473,988	354,391	118,697	233,710	179,678	54,032	239,378	174,713	64,665	25.1	23.1	27.0
Under 5 years.....	55,580	40,849	15,731	28,245	20,486	7,759	28,335	20,363	7,972	27.8	27.5	28.1
Under 1 year.....	11,706	8,317	3,389	5,800	4,135	1,665	5,906	4,182	1,724	29.0	28.7	29.2
5 to 9 years.....	55,845	41,152	14,693	27,767	20,634	7,133	28,078	20,468	7,610	26.3	23.6	27.0
10 to 14 years.....	53,344	39,638	13,706	26,838	20,189	6,649	26,506	19,449	7,057	25.7	24.8	26.6
15 to 19 years.....	48,393	40,227	14,166	28,705	20,216	8,489	27,658	20,011	7,647	26.0	24.3	27.6
20 to 44 years.....	176,192	131,932	44,260	82,829	64,688	18,211	86,263	67,264	19,000	25.1	22.0	27.9
45 years and over.....	75,442	59,493	15,949	40,573	32,872	7,701	34,869	26,821	8,248	21.1	19.0	23.7
Age unknown.....	1,922	1,080	842	683	573	110	639	507	132	18.3	16.1	20.7
ALABAMA.												
All ages.....	903,282	756,872	151,410	447,794	377,869	69,925	460,488	379,003	81,485	16.7	15.6	17.7
Under 5 years.....	123,991	101,887	22,094	61,808	51,026	10,782	62,183	50,871	11,312	17.8	17.4	18.2
Under 1 year.....	24,244	19,498	4,746	12,017	9,999	2,018	12,227	9,769	2,458	19.7	19.3	20.1
5 to 9 years.....	122,935	101,155	20,780	60,331	50,226	10,105	61,604	50,929	10,675	17.0	16.7	17.3
10 to 14 years.....	112,129	93,028	19,101	56,630	47,250	9,400	55,499	45,798	9,701	17.0	16.6	17.5
15 to 19 years.....	99,130	81,667	17,463	47,343	39,500	7,843	51,787	42,197	9,590	17.6	16.6	18.5
20 to 44 years.....	318,299	263,421	54,878	149,102	127,940	22,062	169,197	138,881	30,316	16.6	14.8	18.2
45 years and over.....	130,019	111,265	18,754	71,147	61,591	9,556	58,772	49,674	9,198	14.4	13.4	16.6
Age unknown.....	2,779	2,409	370	1,433	1,256	177	1,346	1,153	193	13.3	12.4	14.3
MISSISSIPPI.												
All ages.....	1,000,487	838,482	171,005	502,796	422,446	80,350	506,691	416,036	90,655	16.9	16.0	17.9
Under 5 years.....	141,691	115,259	26,432	71,149	58,007	13,142	70,482	57,252	13,230	18.7	18.5	18.8
Under 1 year.....	27,329	21,699	5,630	13,651	10,815	2,836	15,678	12,854	2,824	20.7	20.8	20.6
5 to 9 years.....	139,945	115,286	24,659	69,849	57,816	12,033	70,066	57,470	12,626	17.6	17.2	18.0
10 to 14 years.....	128,019	105,822	22,197	64,734	53,535	11,199	65,285	51,667	13,618	17.3	16.8	17.9
15 to 19 years.....	112,527	92,439	20,088	54,469	45,423	9,046	55,058	45,016	11,042	17.9	16.6	19.0
20 to 44 years.....	355,533	297,710	57,823	173,780	174,405	25,375	182,773	159,305	32,468	16.3	14.7	17.8
45 years and over.....	128,352	109,360	19,192	68,161	58,587	9,574	60,421	50,803	9,618	14.9	14.0	15.9
Age unknown.....	3,170	2,576	594	1,584	1,373	211	1,516	1,203	313	18.7	17.0	20.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 28.—NEGRO POPULATION, BLACK AND MULATTO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, WITH PERCENTAGE MULATTO, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

STATE AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.											
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Percentage mulatto.		
	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Total.	Black.	Mulatto.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.												
ARKANSAS.												
All ages.....	442,491	361,529	81,371	223,323	184,637	38,686	219,568	176,883	42,685	18.4	17.3	19.4
Under 5 years.....	57,330	45,776	11,554	28,456	22,750	5,706	28,874	23,026	5,848	20.2	20.1	20.3
Under 1 year.....	10,601	8,402	2,402	5,289	4,086	1,203	5,515	4,316	1,199	22.2	21.7	21.7
5 to 9 years.....	28,532	47,470	11,082	28,987	23,601	5,386	29,565	23,869	5,696	19.2	18.6	19.3
10 to 14 years.....	32,679	42,838	9,841	26,082	21,301	4,781	26,897	21,537	5,360	18.7	18.3	19.0
15 to 19 years.....	50,309	40,885	9,411	24,286	20,083	4,203	26,013	20,812	5,201	18.7	17.3	20.0
20 to 44 years.....	161,563	132,041	29,422	79,125	65,057	13,168	82,378	66,084	16,294	18.2	16.6	19.8
45 years and over.....	61,428	51,622	9,804	35,792	30,478	5,316	25,634	21,146	4,488	16.0	14.9	17.5
Age unknown.....	1,092	878	214	585	409	176	507	409	98	19.6	19.8	19.3
LOUISIANA.												
All ages.....	713,874	561,297	152,577	353,824	282,094	71,730	360,050	279,203	80,847	21.4	20.3	22.5
Under 5 years.....	92,439	71,074	21,365	45,667	35,322	10,345	46,572	35,752	10,820	23.1	23.0	23.2
Under 1 year.....	17,435	13,051	4,384	8,695	6,468	2,227	8,740	6,583	2,157	25.1	25.6	24.7
5 to 9 years.....	95,095	75,029	20,066	48,020	37,714	10,306	47,965	37,315	10,650	21.8	21.5	22.2
10 to 14 years.....	83,917	67,244	18,673	42,931	33,796	9,135	42,986	33,448	9,538	21.7	21.3	22.2
15 to 19 years.....	76,868	59,665	17,173	36,172	28,893	7,279	40,696	31,132	9,564	22.3	21.0	23.5
20 to 44 years.....	264,740	209,310	55,430	130,123	105,150	24,973	134,617	104,160	30,457	20.9	19.2	22.6
45 years and over.....	63,699	77,081	18,638	49,454	40,462	8,992	46,245	36,599	9,646	19.5	18.2	20.9
Age unknown.....	2,226	1,884	342	1,257	1,087	170	869	787	172	15.4	15.3	17.8
OKLAHOMA.												
All ages.....	137,612	98,269	39,343	71,937	52,360	19,577	65,675	45,909	19,766	28.6	27.2	30.1
Under 5 years.....	18,186	12,356	5,750	9,028	6,172	2,856	9,158	6,224	2,934	31.8	31.6	32.0
Under 1 year.....	3,544	2,379	1,165	1,718	1,177	541	1,726	1,203	524	32.9	31.5	34.2
5 to 9 years.....	18,269	12,519	5,650	9,223	6,397	2,826	9,016	6,222	2,794	30.9	30.6	31.2
10 to 14 years.....	16,208	11,365	4,803	8,015	5,585	2,430	8,193	5,750	2,443	30.3	29.7	29.8
15 to 19 years.....	14,974	10,313	4,461	7,448	5,315	2,133	7,526	5,198	2,328	29.8	28.6	30.9
20 to 44 years.....	51,351	37,375	13,975	27,094	20,435	6,659	24,257	16,940	7,317	27.2	24.6	30.2
45 years and over.....	18,033	13,578	4,455	10,786	8,201	2,585	7,247	5,377	1,870	24.7	24.0	25.8
Age unknown.....	591	453	108	343	283	60	248	198	50	18.3	16.9	20.2
TEXAS.												
All ages.....	690,049	565,354	124,695	344,941	286,819	58,122	345,108	278,535	66,573	18.1	16.8	19.3
Under 5 years.....	90,037	72,268	17,789	45,146	36,425	8,721	44,911	35,813	9,098	19.8	19.3	20.2
Under 1 year.....	17,948	14,640	3,908	8,516	6,901	1,615	9,152	7,139	1,993	21.8	21.7	21.8
5 to 9 years.....	92,903	75,310	17,593	46,333	37,801	8,532	46,559	37,509	9,051	18.9	18.4	19.4
10 to 14 years.....	85,461	69,662	15,799	42,717	35,076	7,641	42,744	34,586	8,158	18.5	17.9	19.1
15 to 19 years.....	77,529	62,786	14,533	37,553	30,756	6,797	39,976	32,040	7,936	18.8	17.7	19.9
20 to 44 years.....	292,163	207,153	85,002	122,631	103,481	19,150	129,234	103,682	25,552	17.8	16.8	19.8
45 years and over.....	89,469	75,794	13,675	49,013	42,623	6,390	40,456	33,769	6,687	15.3	14.3	16.5
Age unknown.....	2,665	2,361	304	1,428	1,285	173	1,237	1,106	131	11.4	12.1	10.6

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

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TABLE 29.—URBAN AND RURAL BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.											
	Urban.						Rural.					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.
UNITED STATES.....	1,957,709	731,520	952,085	327,389	1,005,624	404,121	5,819,368	1,319,166	2,970,247	636,159	2,849,121	683,016
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	41,342	19,535	20,228	9,468	21,114	10,097	2,814	2,615	1,509	1,578	1,305	1,037
Middle Atlantic.....	270,948	68,900	130,050	21,403	149,896	36,897	64,855	13,659	35,029	6,984	29,296	6,085
East North Central.....	155,398	75,144	81,765	36,118	75,633	39,026	45,629	24,665	25,529	13,019	20,100	11,646
West North Central.....	113,481	50,820	59,451	23,358	54,000	26,462	59,550	18,811	32,683	9,372	36,867	9,439
South Atlantic.....	622,247	257,273	308,584	112,035	345,663	145,238	2,604,422	598,546	1,321,113	288,076	1,283,309	310,470
East South Central.....	373,417	155,680	180,024	58,179	193,933	77,501	1,772,011	371,375	901,040	176,549	871,601	194,826
West South Central.....	324,890	111,422	157,831	49,203	166,555	62,159	1,262,054	286,534	648,079	138,822	613,975	147,712
Mountain.....	4,459	4,559	5,726	2,159	5,138	2,158	4,864	1,356	2,968	880	1,497	670
New England.....	15,925	8,737	8,423	4,356	7,202	4,381	3,438	1,395	2,297	870	1,141	525
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	528	396	277	174	251	222	209	230	108	141	101	89
New Hampshire.....	270	86	110	49	100	37	85	122	57	72	29	50
Vermont.....	1,059	292	544	163	218	119	119	154	75	94	51	60
Massachusetts.....	22,952	12,291	11,044	6,057	11,498	6,234	1,148	1,064	676	1,039	540	525
Rhode Island.....	6,099	3,046	2,932	1,447	3,077	1,569	321	133	192	74	149	59
Connecticut.....	10,524	3,434	5,024	1,578	5,500	1,856	904	312	409	158	435	151
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	89,458	27,968	42,028	12,615	47,466	15,383	14,095	2,610	7,981	1,410	6,114	1,200
New Jersey.....	54,962	10,465	25,022	4,850	29,000	5,615	20,591	3,722	1,828	9,699	1,900	1,900
Pennsylvania.....	126,496	29,837	62,090	13,938	64,406	15,899	30,269	7,317	16,066	3,736	14,203	3,341
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	54,565	27,717	28,866	13,208	25,699	14,509	17,638	11,532	9,798	6,123	7,840	5,409
Indiana.....	36,746	11,679	18,985	5,300	17,831	6,069	9,021	2,874	5,040	1,519	3,981	1,355
Illinois.....	55,472	30,066	29,438	15,777	26,034	15,369	16,749	6,762	9,413	3,451	7,336	3,281
Michigan.....	7,270	4,880	3,893	3,362	3,383	2,518	3,156	1,048	1,048	1,704	755	1,452
Wisconsin.....	1,339	802	673	381	666	421	418	341	230	192	188	149
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	4,117	2,401	2,502	1,362	1,615	1,089	351	215	187	132	164	83
Iowa.....	7,066	3,720	3,881	1,354	3,185	1,386	4,263	924	2,401	504	1,862	420
Missouri.....	72,042	32,420	37,943	15,275	34,699	17,145	40,720	12,270	21,934	5,937	18,756	6,335
North Dakota.....	230	76	147	50	83	26	240	81	139	45	91	36
South Dakota.....	277	135	161	57	118	68	284	161	143	97	101	64
Nebraska.....	4,844	1,777	2,112	914	1,332	863	718	463	310	463	170	225
Kansas.....	24,905	11,291	12,705	5,356	12,200	5,935	12,984	4,850	7,416	2,487	5,568	2,363
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	10,064	1,093	4,913	479	5,151	614	17,411	2,613	9,322	1,297	8,089	1,316
Maryland.....	57,148	22,082	36,292	9,654	40,856	12,428	111,960	21,070	58,618	10,185	53,332	10,885
District of Columbia.....	61,494	32,952	28,294	14,361	33,240	18,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	95,447	62,771	44,950	27,854	50,497	34,917	332,789	160,139	180,415	77,323	172,324	82,816
West Virginia.....	10,163	5,217	5,463	2,482	4,700	2,735	35,131	15,662	20,167	8,485	12,964	7,167
North Carolina.....	86,404	25,711	41,896	10,900	48,408	14,671	463,316	118,532	290,403	56,282	232,913	62,170
South Carolina.....	71,945	29,257	33,095	12,884	38,850	16,873	629,517	104,621	312,047	50,072	317,470	54,572
Georgia.....	167,575	57,451	78,931	24,300	88,444	33,151	805,407	166,734	407,081	69,951	398,326	76,803
Florida.....	68,267	20,379	34,790	9,121	33,417	11,258	199,651	29,122	105,060	14,991	87,891	14,741
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	74,010	32,621	36,734	14,452	37,276	16,169	321,703	33,322	64,337	15,969	57,366	17,353
Tennessee.....	106,142	44,364	51,301	19,074	54,841	25,290	248,249	74,333	128,377	34,858	119,872	69,375
Alabama.....	119,920	36,083	58,000	15,579	61,920	21,104	636,952	114,727	319,869	54,346	317,083	60,381
Mississippi.....	75,345	22,012	35,898	9,074	39,356	12,995	765,187	148,998	388,457	71,276	376,680	77,717
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisiana.....	43,628	15,619	21,555	7,177	21,993	8,442	317,992	65,752	163,102	31,509	154,590	34,243
Texas.....	113,134	47,711	53,267	20,575	59,867	27,136	448,163	104,866	228,827	51,155	219,336	33,711
Oklahoma.....	25,696	11,076	16,403	5,454	11,843	5,642	72,363	28,267	38,267	14,143	34,066	14,124
New Mexico.....	111,818	57,046	68,863	16,107	72,822	20,939	423,536	87,649	217,853	42,015	205,683	45,034
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	500	525	543	287	387	238	260	86	183	45	110	41
Idaho.....	2-2	164	163	89	99	75	163	62	106	40	57	22
Wyoming.....	8-9	172	158									

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 30.—PERCENTAGE MULA'TO IN THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, AND PERCENTAGE URBAN, AND MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE URBAN AND RURAL BLACK AND MULA'TO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																
	Percentage mulatto.						Percentage urban.						Males to 1,000 females.				
	Urban communities.			Rural communities.			Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Urban communities.		Rural communities.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	
UNITED STATES.....	27.2	25.6	28.7	18.5	17.6	19.3	25.2	35.7	23.3	34.0	26.1	37.2	947	810	1,043	931	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	32.1	31.9	32.3	48.2	51.1	44.3	93.6	88.2	93.1	83.7	94.2	90.7	958	940	1,156	1,522	
Middle Atlantic.....	29.1	19.5	30.8	17.4	15.6	18.3	83.7	83.3	75.8	81.8	82.5	84.7	923	851	1,171	1,045	
West North Central.....	32.6	30.6	34.6	35.1	33.8	36.7	77.3	73.3	75.2	75.9	78.6	77.0	1,110	925	1,270	1,118	
South Atlantic.....	30.9	29.1	32.9	24.0	22.3	26.0	65.6	73.0	64.5	72.2	66.8	73.7	1,020	920	1,216	993	
East South Central.....	28.6	26.6	29.7	18.7	17.9	19.5	80.0	80.1	18.9	23.0	21.1	31.3	898	771	1,029	928	
West South Central.....	26.7	24.4	28.6	17.3	16.4	18.3	17.4	26.6	16.7	21.4	18.3	28.5	832	721	1,054	906	
Mountain.....	25.6	23.8	27.2	18.5	17.6	19.1	20.4	28.0	19.0	26.2	21.3	29.6	918	793	1,059	910	
Pacific.....	29.6	27.6	31.7	23.8	22.9	31.1	70.9	74.6	63.9	71.3	77.4	78.0	1,115	916	1,983	1,302	
	35.9	34.1	37.8	28.9	27.5	31.3	82.0	86.2	78.6	83.4	86.3	89.3	1,170	991	2,013	1,657	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	42.9	38.6	46.9	52.1	56.6	46.8	71.6	63.3	71.9	55.2	71.3	71.4	1,104	784	1,069	(?)	
New Hampshire.....	21.2	30.8	18.8	58.7	50.3	(?)	75.8	41.3	63.9	40.5	84.7	(?)	1,038	918	(?)	(?)	
Vermont.....	21.0	16.2	35.3	55.0	53.6	51.1	83.4	61.7	91.8	63.4	81.0	66.5	3,358	1,370	(?)	(?)	
Massachusetts.....	34.9	33.4	34.4	39.2	63.1	53.6	93.2	88.1	91.6	85.7	90.9	92.7	972	912	1,286	1,062	
Rhode Island.....	33.6	33.0	34.2	28.1	27.8	28.4	94.6	93.8	93.9	95.1	95.4	96.4	933	905	1,209	(?)	
Connecticut.....	24.6	23.9	25.2	25.7	25.2	26.1	92.1	91.7	91.5	90.9	92.7	92.3	913	850	1,078	1,025	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	23.8	23.1	24.5	15.6	15.0	16.4	86.4	91.5	84.0	89.9	89.8	92.8	868	820	905	1,175	
New Jersey.....	16.0	15.8	16.2	15.4	14.3	16.5	72.7	73.7	70.2	72.5	75.1	74.7	893	864	1,143	965	
Pennsylvania.....	19.1	18.3	19.8	19.5	18.9	20.1	80.7	80.3	79.4	78.9	81.9	81.6	964	877	1,131	1,043	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	33.7	31.4	36.1	39.5	38.5	40.8	75.6	70.6	74.7	68.3	76.6	72.8	1,123	910	1,250	1,132	
Indiana.....	24.1	22.8	25.4	24.2	23.2	25.4	83.3	82.3	79.9	78.6	81.8	81.8	1,038	918	1,286	1,121	
Illinois.....	35.1	33.1	37.3	28.8	27.0	30.9	76.8	81.6	75.8	80.7	78.0	82.5	1,131	941	1,283	1,061	
Michigan.....	40.1	37.8	42.7	63.6	61.9	65.8	80.1	60.7	78.8	58.1	81.8	63.4	1,151	938	1,388	1,174	
Wisconsin.....	37.5	36.1	38.7	41.9	45.5	44.2	76.2	70.2	74.5	66.5	78.0	73.9	911	805	1,243	1,289	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	36.8	35.2	39.1	38.0	41.4	33.6	92.1	91.8	93.0	91.2	90.8	92.6	1,549	1,311	1,420	(?)	
Iowa.....	27.8	25.6	30.3	17.8	17.3	18.4	62.4	74.6	61.8	72.6	63.1	76.7	1,219	962	1,291	1,200	
Missouri.....	31.0	29.0	33.1	23.2	21.3	23.2	63.9	72.5	63.0	72.0	64.9	73.0	1,076	801	1,168	937	
North Dakota.....	24.8	25.4	23.9	26.0	24.5	23.3	50.0	45.4	51.4	(?)	47.7	(?)	917	(?)	1,116	(?)	
South Dakota.....	32.8	29.4	37.0	29.8	40.4	38.8	53.2	45.6	53.0	40.9	53.5	51.5	1,388	(?)	1,116	(?)	
Nebraska.....	26.8	25.2	26.8	29.0	26.9	32.2	86.5	85.1	84.3	87.8	89.0	91.0	1,272	1,059	1,509	1,214	
Kansas.....	31.2	29.7	32.7	27.2	25.1	29.8	65.7	70.0	63.1	68.3	68.7	71.5	1,041	902	1,332	1,052	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	9.8	8.9	10.7	13.0	12.2	14.0	36.6	29.5	34.4	27.0	33.9	31.8	954	780	1,152	986	
Maryland.....	22.3	21.0	23.3	15.8	14.8	17.0	40.8	51.2	38.2	45.7	44.4	53.3	888	777	1,099	936	
District of Columbia.....	34.9	33.7	35.9	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	850	772	(?)	(?)
Virginia.....	39.7	38.3	43.9	31.2	30.0	32.3	21.3	28.2	19.9	26.5	22.7	29.7	890	738	1,017	934	
West Virginia.....	33.9	31.2	36.8	32.1	29.6	35.6	23.5	23.0	21.3	22.6	29.6	27.6	1,192	907	1,556	1,185	
North Carolina.....	22.0	20.6	23.2	20.4	19.7	21.1	16.3	17.7	15.4	16.2	17.2	19.1	864	743	969	907	
South Carolina.....	29.3	28.0	30.3	11.3	13.8	14.7	10.3	22.1	9.6	29.5	10.9	23.6	852	754	953	917	
Georgia.....	25.6	23.5	27.3	15.4	14.7	16.2	17.2	28.1	15.2	25.8	18.2	30.1	802	733	1,122	911	
Florida.....	20.8	20.8	25.2	13.2	12.3	14.4	26.3	41.2	25.2	38.8	27.5	43.3	1,041	810	1,073	914	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	30.6	28.2	32.8	21.5	19.9	23.2	37.8	49.5	36.3	47.5	39.4	51.1	985	795	1,122	920	
Tennessee.....	27.1	21.1	25.6	21.1	21.7	.....	61.6	72.6	60.6	69.0	61.1	69.1	915	754	1,032	839
Alabama.....	23.4	21.2	25.4	15.3	14.5	16.0	15.8	24.2	13.3	22.3	16.3	25.9	937	738	1,009	900	
Mississippi.....	23.1	21.1	24.7	16.3	15.5	15.7	8.7	12.9	8.0	11.3	9.5	14.3	891	701	1,031	917	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	26.4	25.0	27.7	17.1	16.2	18.1	12.0	19.2	11.7	18.6	12.4	19.8	979	850	1,053	920	
Louisiana.....	29.7	27.9	31.2	19.0	18.3	19.7	39.2	31.3	19.9	28.7	21.4	33.6	890	738	1,043	952	
Oklahoma.....	29.9	27.9	32.3	28.1	27.0	29.3	26.4	28.2	26.9	27.4	25.8	28.5	1,187	963	1,134	1,001	
Texas.....	20.7	18.9	23.3	17.1	16.2	18.2	25.1	29.7	21.0	27.7	26.2	31.5	947	769	1,039	921	
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	36.1	34.6	38.1	22.7	19.7	27.2	76.0	85.9	74.8	86.4	77.9	85.3	1,403	1,206	1,664	(?)	
Idaho.....	38.3	35.3	43.1	27.6	27.4	(?)	61.6	72.6	60.6	69.0	61.1	69.1	1,054	854	1,434	1,345	
Wyoming.....	16.5	15.0	18.1	10.1	8.9	16.9	41.7	58.7	33.3	47.6	72.4	71.0	1,111	(?)	1,584	(?)	
Colorado.....	31.8	29.5	34.1	31.5	31.0	32.2	84.6	81.9	79.5	78.4	84.0	85.1	1,054	854	1,434	1,345	
New Mexico.....	18.2	14.8	21.6	35.3	32.1	40.0	54.7	33.0	49.8	26.6	61.0	39.4	1,063	(?)	1,582	1,194	
Arizona.....	21.1	21.9	20.3	24.6	22.7	27.7	66.2	61.6	59.6	58.5	75.5	65.0	897	986	1,689	(?)	
Utah.....	29.3	25.7	31.7	4.9	6.8	(?)	79.4	96.9	79.5	94.8	79.2	99.3	1,600	1,097	(?)	(?)	
Nevada.....	36.6	(?)	(?)	37.1	39.0	43.3	19.8	19.5	22.5	(?)	16.3	17.4	(?)	(?)	1,305	(?)	
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	31.6	30.3	(?)	29.1	22.7	35.5	78.2	80.7	71.2	78.5	84.9	83.7	1,463	1,264	3,300	1,773	
Oregon.....	26.2	23.3	30.5	45.2	45.7	(?)	88.2	76.3	87.6	71.8	81.1	82.0	1,643	1,135	(?)	(?)	
California.....	37.6	36.1	39.2	28.9	28.4	.....	83.3	88.1	80.4	83.4	86.5	90.8	1,070	939	1,669	1,581

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

2 Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 31.—NEGRO POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BLACK AND MULATTO, IN CITIES HAVING 5,000 NEGROES OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION.		CITY.	Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION.	
		Total.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Black.	Mu-latto.			Total.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Black.	Mu-latto.
ALABAMA.													
Bessemer.....	10,864	6,210	5,171	1,039	83.3	16.7	Kansas City.....	248,381	23,566	15,906	7,660	67.5	32.5
Birmingham.....	132,685	52,365	41,102	11,263	75.6	21.4	St. Louis.....	687,029	43,960	29,004	14,956	66.0	34.0
Mobile.....	51,521	22,763	16,728	6,035	73.5	26.5	NEW JERSEY.						
Montgomery.....	38,136	19,322	13,965	5,357	72.3	27.7	Atlantic City.....	46,150	9,834	8,441	1,393	55.8	11.2
Selma.....	13,649	7,863	7,143	720	90.8	9.2	Camden.....	94,538	6,076	5,093	983	83.8	16.2
ARKANSAS.													
Helena.....	8,772	5,596	3,845	1,751	68.7	31.3	Jersey City.....	267,779	5,960	5,233	727	87.8	12.2
Little Rock.....	45,941	14,539	11,074	3,465	76.2	23.8	Newark.....	317,469	9,475	7,741	1,734	81.7	18.3
Pine Bluff.....	15,102	6,124	4,289	1,844	69.3	30.1	NEW YORK.						
Texarkana.....	5,655	2,101	1,608	463	76.5	23.5	New York.....	4,766,883	91,709	68,914	22,795	75.1	24.9
CALIFORNIA.													
Los Angeles.....	319,198	7,599	5,101	2,498	67.1	32.9	Manhattan Borough.....	2,351,812	60,634	44,697	16,837	73.8	26.2
COLORADO.													
Denver.....	213,381	5,426	3,297	2,129	60.8	39.2	Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,851	22,708	17,682	5,026	77.9	22.1
DELAWARE.													
Wilmington.....	87,411	9,081	8,060	991	89.1	10.9	Queens Borough.....	884,011	3,198	2,445	788	76.6	23.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.													
Washington.....	331,069	94,446	61,494	32,952	65.1	34.9	Richmond Borough.....	65,669	1,182	1,069	113	92.0	8.0
FLORIDA.													
Jacksonville.....	57,699	29,263	25,314	3,979	86.4	13.6	NORTH CAROLINA.						
Key West.....	19,945	5,515	5,223	1,692	71.1	28.9	Asheville.....	18,762	5,359	3,535	1,824	66.0	34.0
Pensacola.....	22,982	10,214	8,453	1,761	82.8	17.2	Charlotte.....	31,014	11,752	9,181	2,571	78.1	21.9
Tampa.....	37,782	8,951	6,913	3,038	66.1	33.9	Durham.....	18,211	6,829	4,572	2,257	66.6	33.4
GEORGIA.													
Athens.....	14,913	6,316	4,859	1,457	76.9	23.1	Greensboro.....	18,895	5,710	4,536	1,174	79.4	20.6
Atlanta.....	164,859	51,502	35,071	16,431	67.6	32.4	Newbern.....	9,961	5,649	4,439	1,210	78.6	21.4
Augusta.....	44,940	18,344	15,260	3,084	83.2	16.8	Raleigh.....	19,218	7,572	6,705	667	91.0	9.0
Braswell.....	16,182	5,567	4,307	1,260	77.4	22.6	Winston.....	12,107	12,107	8,817	3,210	73.5	26.5
Columbus.....	21,554	7,664	5,910	1,754	85.5	14.5	Chicknet.....	363,391	19,639	18,384	5,805	70.4	29.6
Macon.....	40,655	15,150	15,921	2,229	87.7	12.3	Cleveland.....	566,663	8,448	8,503	1,501	70.7	29.3
Savannah.....	63,064	33,246	24,881	8,365	74.8	25.2	Columbus.....	181,511	12,739	8,504	4,236	66.7	33.3
Waycross.....	16,485	6,729	4,933	2,811	65.1	34.9	OKLAHOMA.						
ILLINOIS.													
Calo.....	14,548	5,434	3,686	1,748	67.8	32.2	Muskogee.....	25,278	7,831	4,728	3,103	60.4	39.6
Chicago.....	2,182,283	44,103	29,769	14,333	58.4	41.6	Oklahoma City.....	64,205	6,546	5,054	1,492	77.2	22.8
East St. Louis.....	58,547	5,882	4,070	1,812	66.2	33.8	PENNSYLVANIA.						
INDIANA.													
Evansville.....	69,647	6,266	4,891	1,375	78.1	21.9	Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	84,459	70,479	13,980	83.4	16.6
Indianapolis.....	233,650	21,816	18,088	3,728	82.9	17.1	Pittsburgh.....	533,905	25,623	19,620	6,003	76.6	23.4
KANSAS.													
Kansas City.....	82,331	9,286	6,080	3,206	65.5	34.5	RHODE ISLAND.						
KENTUCKY.													
Lexington.....	35,099	11,011	9,026	1,985	82.0	18.0	Providence.....	224,326	5,316	3,468	1,848	65.2	34.8
Paduch.....	22,660	6,047	3,186	2,861	52.7	47.3	SOUTH CAROLINA.						
LOUISIANA.													
Alexandria.....	11,213	5,854	4,917	937	84.0	16.0	Charleston.....	48,833	31,056	23,733	7,323	76.4	23.6
Baton Rouge.....	14,897	7,809	5,402	2,407	68.4	31.6	Columbia.....	26,319	11,546	7,903	3,643	68.4	31.6
Monroe.....	10,279	5,320	4,656	664	87.5	12.5	Greenville.....	15,741	6,319	2,924	2,395	64.7	35.7
New Orleans.....	339,075	89,262	68,782	20,480	65.9	34.1	Spartanburg.....	17,611	6,873	5,192	1,681	73.5	26.5
Shreveport.....	28,015	13,896	11,853	1,943	80.0	14.0	TENNESSEE.						
MARYLAND.													
Baltimore.....	558,485	84,749	66,368	18,241	74.5	21.5	Chattanooga.....	44,604	17,942	11,056	6,886	61.6	38.4
MASSACHUSETTS.													
Boston.....	670,585	13,564	8,905	4,659	65.7	34.3	Jackson.....	15,779	5,719	4,015	1,704	70.2	29.8
MICHIGAN.													
Detroit.....	465,766	5,741	3,444	2,297	60.0	40.0	Knoxville.....	36,546	6,697	4,588	2,109	68.1	31.9
MISSISSIPPI.													
Greenville.....	9,610	6,010	5,179	831	86.2	13.8	Memphis.....	131,105	52,411	38,592	13,849	73.6	26.4
Jackson.....	21,292	10,554	7,668	2,886	72.7	27.3	Nashville.....	110,364	25,223	21,536	11,987	67.2	32.8
Meridian.....	23,285	9,321	8,166	1,155	87.6	12.4	TEXAS.						
Natchez.....	11,791	6,709	4,907	1,793	73.2	26.8	Austin.....	29,860	7,478	6,445	1,033	86.2	13.8
Vicksburg.....	20,814	12,053	8,722	3,331	72.4	27.6	Beaumont.....	29,610	6,806	5,987	809	83.8	13.2
MISSOURI.													
Kansas City.....	248,381	23,566	15,906	7,660	67.5	32.5	Dallas.....	92,104	18,024	14,968	3,056	83.0	17.0
St. Louis.....	687,029	43,960	29,004	14,956	66.0	34.0	Fort Worth.....	73,312	13,283	11,149	2,131	81.0	19.0
NEW JERSEY.													
Atlantic City.....	46,150	9,834	8,441	1,393	55.8	11.2	Galveston.....	26,481	8,036	6,057	1,979	72.8	27.2
Camden.....	94,538	6,076	5,093	983	83.8	16.2	Houston.....	78,800	23,929	20,125	3,804	81.1	18.9
Jersey City.....	267,779	5,960	5,233	727	87.8	12.2	San Antonio.....	96,614	10,716	7,992	2,724	74.6	25.4
Newark.....	317,469	9,475	7,741	1,734	81.7	18.3	Texarkana.....	9,769	3,218	2,749	469	83.4	16.6
NEW YORK.													
New York.....	4,766,883	91,709	68,914	22,795	75.1	24.9	Waco.....	26,425	6,967	5,233	834	83.3	13.7
Manhattan Borough.....	2,351,812	60,634	44,697	16,837	73.8	26.2	VIRGINIA.						
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,851	22,708	17,682	5,026	77.9	22.1	Danville.....	19,020	6,207	3,971	2,236	64.0	36.0
Queens Borough.....	884,011	3,198	2,445	753	76.6	23.6	Lynchburg.....	29,494	8,190	6,574	1,616	87.8	12.2
Richmond Borough.....	65,669	1,182	1,069	113	92.0	8.0	Newport News.....	23,205	7,259	6,226	1,033	85.8	14.2
NORTH CAROLINA.													
Asheville.....	18,762	5,359	3,535	1,824	66.0	34.0	Norfolk.....	67,423	25,659	12,839	12,820	51.3	48.7
Charlotte.....	31,014	11,752	9,181	2,571	78.1	21.9	Portsmouth.....	24,167	11,014	5,704	5,310	62.8	37.2
Durham.....	18,211	6,829	4,572	2,257	66.6	33.4	Richmond.....	127,628	47,923	28,088	18,845	60.1	39.9
Greensboro.....	18,895	5,710	4,536	1,174	79.4	20.6	Roanoke.....	34,574	7,294	5,265	2,029	66.4	33.6
Newbern.....	9,961	5,649	4,439	1,210	78.6	21.4							
Raleigh.....	19,218	7,572	6,705	667	91.0	9.0							
Winston.....	12,107	12,107	8,817	3,210	73.5	26.5							
OKLAHOMA.													
Muskogee.....	25,278	7,831	4,728	3,103	60.4	39.6							
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	6,546	5,054	1,492	77.2	22.8							
PENNSYLVANIA.													
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	84,459	70,479	13,980	83.4	16.6							
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	25,623	19,620	6,003	76.6	23.4							
RHODE ISLAND.													
Providence.....	224,326	5,316	3,468	1,848	65.2	34.8							
SOUTH CAROLINA.													
Charleston.....	48,833	31,056	23,733	7,323	76.4	23.6							
Columbia.....	26,319	11,546	7,903	3,643	68.4	31.6							
Greenville.....	15,741	6,319	2,924	2,395	64.7	35.7							
Spartanburg.....	17,611	6,873	5,192	1,681	73.5	26.5							
TENNESSEE.													
Chattanooga.....	44,604	17,942	11,056	6,886	61.6	38.4							
Jackson.....	15,779	5,719	4,015	1,704	70.2	29.8							
Knoxville.....	36,546	6,697	4,588	2,109	68.1	31.9							
Memphis.....	131,105	52,411	38,592	13,849	73.6	26.4							
Nashville.....	110,364	25,223	21,536	11,987	67.2	32.8							
TEXAS.													
Austin.....	29,860	7,478	6,445	1,033	86.2	13.8							
Beaumont.....	29,610	6,806	5,987	809	83.8	13.2							
Dallas.....	92,104	18,024	14,968	3,056	83.0	17.0							
Fort Worth.....	73,312	13,283	11,149	2,131	81.0	19.0							
Galveston.....	26,481	8,036	6,057	1,979	72.8	27.2							
Houston.....	78,800	23,929	20,125	3,804									

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 32.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF THE BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION—NUMBER IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1910.

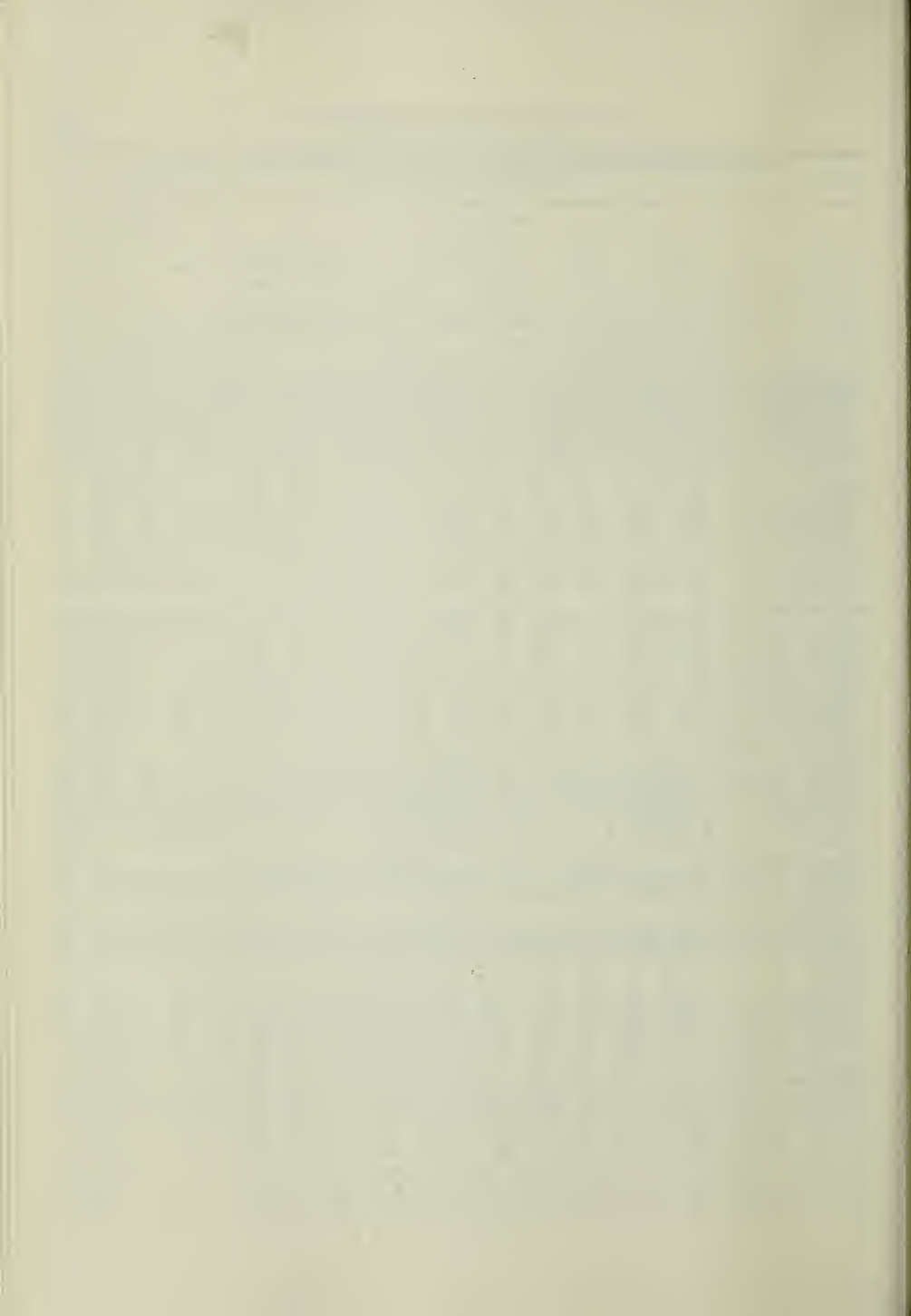
SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND SEX.	NEGRO POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.															
	Total.		6 to 9 years of age.						10 to 14 years of age.				15 to 20 years of age.			
	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Mulatto.		Black.		Mulatto.		Black.		Mulatto.		Black.		Mulatto.	
			Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.
BOTH SEXES.																
United States.....	1,220,843	1,465,328	388,856	337,130	369,362	411,900	110,603	89,903	607,401	305,247	181,594	58,024	29,090	748,088	84,660	189,203
The North.....	101,788	44,914	27,008	33,596	10,363	6,073	49,153	6,170	20,906	1,979	19,099	67,542	9,003	21,217	57,422	17,173
The South.....	1,125,347	1,388,788	341,933	308,730	331,665	401,270	103,759	85,849	556,451	286,907	162,621	56,976	20,301	688,614	75,993	166,995
The West.....	3,738	2,567	2,549	1,352	1,478	260	730	201	1,767	173	1,967	7	23	793	2,052	167,424
United States.....	580,473	747,618	179,340	163,548	179,656	210,332	57,506	44,292	297,160	167,266	87,319	33,228	106,650	370,020	34,515	87,264
The North.....	48,743	25,396	15,107	12,990	16,273	5,196	7,421	1,877	27,726	3,055	10,079	966	6,702	27,239	3,907	9,753
New England.....	3,008	1,251	1,791	977	1,063	153	683	123	1,469	99	819	47	48	1,235	87	807
Middle Atlantic.....	20,182	14,510	5,963	3,633	7,114	2,067	2,174	558	9,767	1,108	2,393	222	3,101	11,355	956	2,753
East North Central.....	13,441	9,467	7,973	4,486	4,531	1,283	2,714	507	6,566	736	3,778	207	2,618	7,468	1,438	3,392
West North Central.....	12,109	9,858	6,678	3,600	6,703	1,693	1,890	599	9,666	1,112	2,639	40	2,588	7,053	1,183	2,671
The South.....	529,962	710,930	156,826	150,308	162,800	204,957	49,738	42,927	267,543	164,124	78,728	30,199	99,699	341,849	30,760	79,992
South Atlantic.....	231,406	332,833	74,212	72,861	79,644	94,376	25,210	20,260	128,046	76,586	38,116	10,497	43,716	161,930	14,907	39,041
East South Central.....	164,142	212,630	46,144	41,069	49,445	60,406	14,309	11,369	81,490	49,831	22,163	8,254	33,303	102,393	6,677	21,446
West South Central.....	114,404	165,467	33,257	31,277	33,711	57,125	10,222	11,777	55,003	37,755	16,449	7,568	22,690	77,567	5,857	15,542
The West.....	1,778	1,302	1,407	644	583	179	347	98	856	87	512	37	334	1,036	248	509
Mountain.....	802	542	124	744	376	100	121	60	478	20	208	16	148	404	95	182
Pacific.....	976	760	683	400	307	79	226	62	878	47	304	21	191	634	153	327
South Atlantic.....	251,406	332,833	77,425	72,861	79,644	94,376	25,210	20,260	128,046	76,568	38,116	14,497	43,716	161,889	14,907	38,041
Delaware.....	2,668	1,909	441	1,859	488	399	143	44	1,350	293	209	19	133	2,127	89	125
Maryland.....	14,766	14,189	3,755	2,796	4,821	3,403	1,255	655	7,545	2,340	1,871	388	2,400	8,446	628	1,480
District of Columbia.....	4,022	2,888	2,269	1,429	1,312	493	699	229	1,959	240	1,000	125	731	2,154	316	1,075
Virginia.....	33,885	45,857	19,000	19,812	9,219	13,749	5,834	6,088	15,446	6,537	10,140	3,643	6,250	22,451	6,280	10,081
West Virginia.....	2,890	3,402	1,765	1,598	1,027	473	618	276	1,382	355	832	120	521	2,294	531	1,130
North Carolina.....	10,620	15,325	6,126	15,125	16,135	15,064	9,907	3,400	22,110	10,453	6,618	11	11,654	24,502	3,443	6,160
South Carolina.....	57,316	79,003	13,287	12,222	16,882	24,118	4,114	3,664	29,523	18,565	6,842	2,137	10,899	36,230	2,236	6,121
Georgia.....	66,698	110,353	17,177	19,279	23,712	29,849	5,273	4,935	33,570	20,539	8,590	4,415	7,916	51,963	2,318	9,929
Florida.....	16,943	24,780	3,706	4,023	5,309	6,831	1,369	1,969	6,356	3,668	1,749	808	2,747	17,231	386	1,163
East South Central.....	164,142	212,630	46,144	41,069	49,445	60,406	14,309	11,369	81,498	49,831	22,163	8,254	33,303	102,393	6,677	21,446
Kentucky.....	15,183	15,153	5,719	4,877	4,576	5,410	1,772	938	7,636	2,435	2,326	644	3,171	11,770	2,885	1,170
Tennessee.....	26,037	34,923	10,231	9,634	7,417	9,242	3,114	2,493	15,098	7,131	4,905	1,744	10,532	18,547	2,122	5,445
Alabama.....	49,016	84,892	12,368	14,059	13,603	26,152	3,535	4,413	23,339	21,801	6,183	3,217	9,984	36,659	2,630	6,129
Mississippi.....	73,996	75,473	17,826	12,880	23,959	23,622	6,911	5,966	30,401	18,374	8,394	2,949	14,486	38,477	3,661	8,725
West South Central.....	114,404	165,467	33,257	36,387	33,711	50,175	10,222	11,777	55,003	37,755	16,449	7,568	22,690	77,567	5,856	15,542
Arkansas.....	26,476	34,124	7,188	6,833	8,968	9,857	2,270	2,000	13,577	7,944	3,232	1,048	7,110	16,335	1,633	2,273
Louisiana.....	25,073	72,406	8,845	17,906	2,826	3,548	18,043	20,348	4,726	4,009	3,721	30,152	26,167	7,562	7,629	17,642
Oklahoma.....	10,283	6,708	4,893	2,302	3,191	1,905	1,572	7,623	4,638	993	2,164	296	2,462	3,878	1,157	1,333
Texas.....	49,370	52,219	12,261	9,236	13,945	16,527	3,544	3,296	26,968	8,508	6,384	1,315	9,537	27,184	2,854	5,935
United States.....	650,370	717,710	209,516	173,282	189,606	201,661	63,996	44,931	315,234	137,981	97,275	26,702	145,410	378,068	50,145	101,949
The North.....	33,015	38,589	23,907	14,412	17,236	5,167	7,582	1,976	25,335	3,115	10,877	1,010	10,394	30,307	4,908	11,426
New England.....	3,440	1,861	1,962	940	1,138	609	112	1,622	88	800	58	680	1,011	1,617	85	3,351
Middle Atlantic.....	22,119	17,994	6,513	4,377	7,613	2,202	2,206	5,599	10,838	1,291	3,115	267	6,607	14,501	1,192	3,551
East North Central.....	14,436	9,378	8,610	5,049	4,688	3,191	2,791	6,845	6,828	752	7,633	320	2,989	12,738	1,600	4,084
West North Central.....	13,020	9,361	6,422	4,037	3,877	1,112	1,895	669	6,089	1,007	2,995	365	3,058	6,712	6,124	3,012
The South.....	596,395	677,584	184,767	158,462	171,963	196,313	54,141	41,822	285,988	134,778	85,868	25,637	134,592	346,765	44,783	89,953
South Atlantic.....	288,681	315,745	74,162	70,606	79,644	94,376	25,210	20,260	128,046	76,586	38,116	10,497	43,716	161,930	14,907	39,041
East South Central.....	182,668	209,198	44,876	43,756	52,962	57,250	15,890	11,422	86,937	40,167	24,735	6,875	43,569	102,778	13,721	25,468
West South Central.....	126,146	161,641	35,829	39,091	35,137	48,562	11,800	11,396	67,087	39,293	16,995	29,922	39,464	21,407	20,669	
The West.....	1,960	1,263	1,242	703	595	181	373	103	911	88	555	35	454	996	314	219
Mountain.....	846	569	687	388	328	83	107	66	488	14	192	29	195	438	111	219
Pacific.....	1,114	694	783	423	327	98	222	57	528	44	358	10	259	557	203	551
South Atlantic.....	286,681	315,745	91,462	75,606	84,666	90,527	26,945	20,904	139,914	61,377	42,934	11,787	62,101	163,841	21,585	43,725
Delaware.....	2,983	1,915	413	2,026	754	410	139	52	1,208	234	201	26	431	1,265	79	172
Maryland.....	15,705	14,534	4,191	3,294	5,142	3,313	1,360	869	7,977	2,097	1,997	380	2,368	9,024	824	2,225
District of Columbia.....	4,022	2,888	2,240	1,710	1,610	617	829	217	2,227	270	1,233	97	1,041	2,860	831	1,286
Virginia.....	38,040	42,253	22,721	20,118	13,168	6,207	6,949	19,739	7,994	11,917	3,112	8,592	21,936	5,437	10,083	
West Virginia.....	3,020	3,566	1,881	1,619	1,119	501	678	288	1,149	287	857	139	573	1,773	373	
North Carolina.....	18,072	25,325	17,436	11,990	16,881	14,642	5,151	3,431	28,098	9,154	7,633	1,838	15,103	37,758	4,632	6,262
South Carolina.....	65,610	75,769	13,513	12,609	17,919	23,123	4,353	3,611	32,213	15,429	7,817	2,137	10,878	37,477	3,843	6,901
Georgia.....	79,739	104,462	21,351	20,193	25,112	28,514	6,757	4,838	40,370	21,359	10,428	5,214	14,385	54,536	4,396	11,992
Florida.....	19,297	28,247	4,686	4,832	6,900	6,364	1,478	1,948	9,127	4,628	2,157	740	3,970	12,335	1,631	2,694
East South Central.....	182,668	209,198	44,876	43,756	52,962	57,250	15,890	11,422	86,937	40,167	24,735	6,875	43,569	102,778	13,721</	

BLACK AND MULATTO ELEMENTS.

TABLE 33.—ILLITERACY IN THE BLACK AND MULATTO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND FOR MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

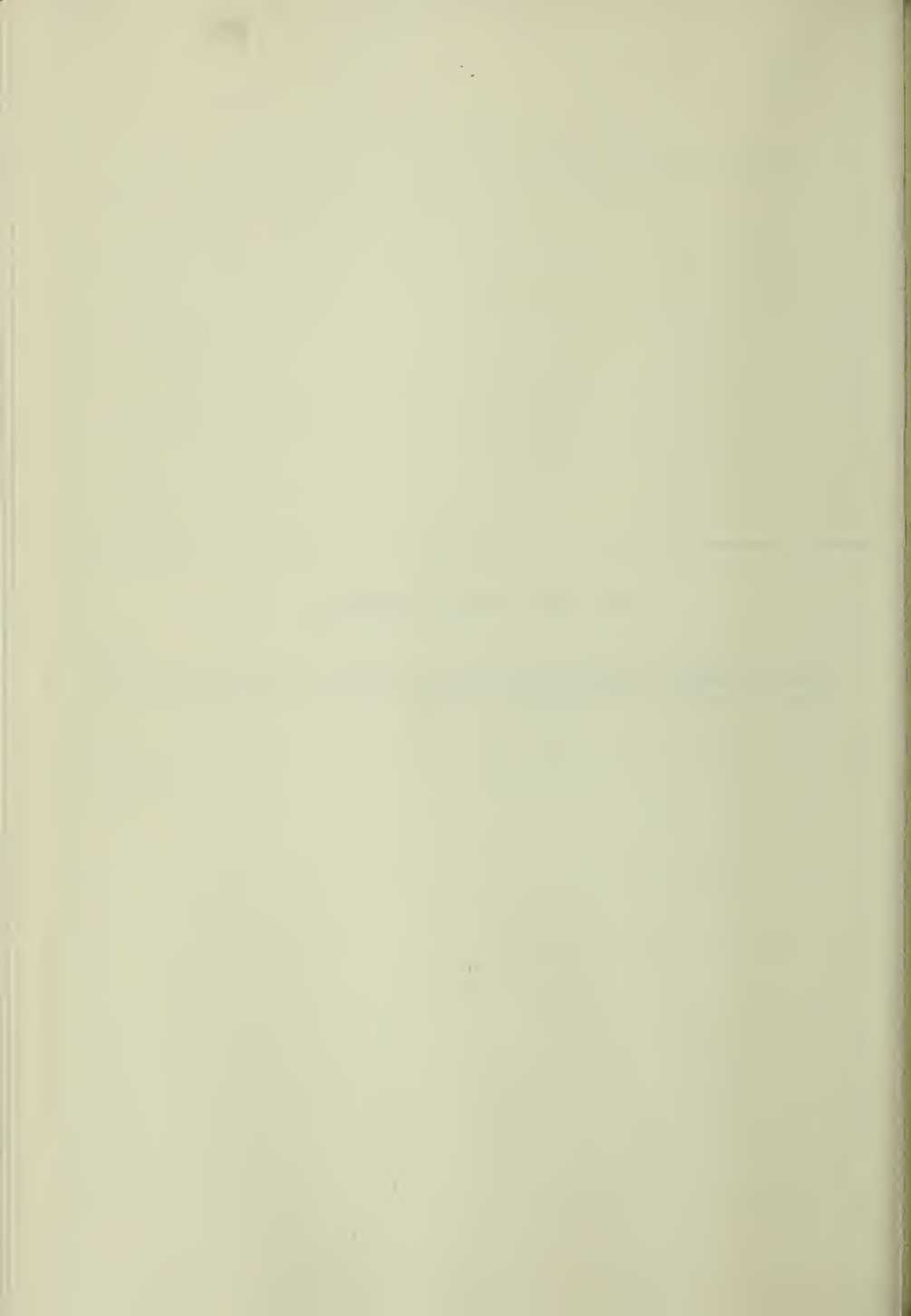
(Percent not shown where base is less than 100.)

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.														MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Black.				Mulatto.				Number illiterate.				Percentage illiterate.				Black.		Mulatto.	
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Black.		Mulatto.		Black.		Mulatto.		Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Illiterate.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Illiterate.		
UNITED STATES.....	2,941,656	2,870,657	695,730	809,879	951,074	959,746	144,926	171,985	32.3	33.4	29.8	21.2	2,003,553	711,865	455,320	107,270				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	18,609	19,126	8,780	8,806	1,186	1,392	921	812	6.4	7.3	10.5	9.6	15,256	1,140	6,818	827				
Middle Atlantic.....	140,149	144,734	30,859	33,804	11,001	13,135	5,722	2,103	7.8	9.1	5.1	5.9	114,655	10,384	24,095	1,442				
East North Central.....	93,500	79,068	40,564	41,833	11,036	10,749	2,861	3,425	11.9	13.6	7.1	8.2	75,756	10,594	31,414	2,691				
West North Central.....	79,025	67,589	27,542	29,455	12,277	12,446	2,401	3,312	15.5	18.4	8.7	11.2	62,506	11,297	29,781	2,181				
South Atlantic.....	1,188,572	1,184,031	280,725	332,588	412,939	416,925	64,115	75,400	34.7	35.2	22.8	22.7	779,533	304,832	176,011	46,888				
East South Central.....	803,975	758,310	166,946	201,667	297,375	295,174	40,518	48,442	37.0	37.4	24.3	21.0	537,054	222,522	105,406	30,155				
West South Central.....	599,728	574,770	133,217	152,990	204,099	208,714	32,149	38,669	34.0	36.3	24.1	24.9	405,743	160,522	85,072	22,762				
Mountain.....	7,828	5,738	2,535	2,556	568	570	188	173	7.3	9.9	7.1	6.8	6,558	542	2,194	195				
Pacific.....	9,722	7,241	4,462	4,150	579	643	173	219	6.0	8.9	3.9	5.3	8,372	542	3,657	159				
NEW ENGLANDS:																				
Maine.....	349	307	261	249	33	19	23	18	9.5	6.2	8.8	7.2	282	33	194	22				
New Hampshire.....	148	163	99	70	21	21	9	12	14.2	12.9	.....	.....	153	21	67	8		
Massachusetts.....	874	223	215	134	20	19	20	19	2.3	8.5	9.8	9.7	620	20	.....	.....		
Rhode Island.....	9,992	10,653	5,637	5,406	584	682	702	616	5.8	6.4	12.5	11.4	8,150	551	4,441	631				
Vermont.....	2,628	2,730	1,211	1,134	263	262	107	120	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.9	2,141	251	926	94				
Connecticut.....	4,618	5,020	1,357	1,603	265	389	59	79	5.7	7.7	4.3	4.9	3,730	260	1,055	54				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	43,678	46,673	11,492	14,000	2,181	2,880	252	455	5.0	6.2	4.2	3.2	36,612	2,063	9,965	232				
New Jersey.....	30,893	32,279	5,258	5,107	2,054	3,658	342	411	9.6	11.3	6.5	7.4	24,006	2,733	3,908	296				
Pennsylvania.....	65,578	65,782	14,069	15,693	5,866	6,597	978	1,197	8.9	10.0	7.0	7.6	53,437	5,568	13,835	911				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	33,528	28,301	15,769	16,312	4,102	3,729	1,268	1,361	12.2	13.2	8.0	8.3	27,239	3,970	11,949	1,199				
Indiana.....	20,465	18,304	5,793	6,088	2,862	2,896	511	660	14.0	15.8	9.3	10.8	16,259	2,794	9,392	518				
Illinois.....	33,852	28,482	15,812	16,312	3,767	3,870	885	1,238	13.3	13.3	8.8	8.8	27,875	3,555	11,268	814				
Michigan.....	4,361	3,584	3,366	3,246	263	252	148	163	6.0	7.0	4.4	5.0	3,650	255	2,612	142				
Wisconsin.....	843	744	458	455	42	39	19	13	5.0	5.2	4.1	2.9	733	40	249	18				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	2,487	1,561	1,348	970	79	63	47	26	3.2	4.0	3.5	2.7	2,233	76	1,157	47				
Iowa.....	5,324	4,115	1,489	1,452	556	485	106	125	10.4	11.8	7.1	8.0	4,525	525	1,118	101				
Missouri.....	50,761	44,834	17,352	19,428	9,366	9,440	1,795	2,461	18.5	21.1	10.3	12.2	39,860	8,479	15,061	1,589				
North Dakota.....	265	150	83	48	14	9	2	1	5.3	6.0	.....	.....	244	14	67	2		
South Dakota.....	289	181	145	112	15	10	9	4	5.8	5.5	6.2	3.6	216	15	125	9				
Nebraska.....	2,832	2,137	899	837	197	195	36	54	6.9	9.1	4.0	6.8	2,507	193	718	36				
Kansas.....	17,077	14,611	6,226	6,628	2,050	2,244	406	641	12.0	15.4	6.5	9.7	13,121	1,983	4,467	397				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	11,577	10,439	1,309	1,452	2,988	2,832	232	293	25.8	27.1	17.7	20.2	8,184	2,615	866	214				
Maryland.....	74,526	73,089	14,809	18,050	18,518	18,518	2,334	2,919	24.8	25.3	15.8	16.2	53,795	15,568	10,168	1,916				
District of Columbia.....	23,688	28,498	11,854	15,926	3,200	5,233	815	1,566	13.5	18.4	6.9	9.8	18,537	5,044	9,084	757				
Virginia.....	169,180	165,969	74,777	86,492	57,937	54,597	17,225	19,191	34.2	32.9	23.0	22.2	112,406	44,823	47,187	13,044				
West Virginia.....	21,847	13,563	8,511	7,304	4,919	2,808	1,486	1,134	22.8	20.7	17.5	15.5	16,715	4,248	6,012	1,209				
North Carolina.....	191,831	199,929	44,789	53,826	64,185	66,869	11,489	15,640	33.5	33.5	25.7	23.3	130,325	45,259	26,427	8,440				
South Carolina.....	240,020	251,536	42,285	50,223	95,993	105,845	11,031	13,403	40.0	42.1	26.0	26.7	144,701	65,481	24,554	4,376				
Georgia.....	350,592	350,924	64,960	79,719	137,865	134,434	16,631	19,739	39.3	38.3	23.6	21.8	287,102	109,329	39,122	11,708				
Florida.....	106,563	90,194	17,431	19,616	27,357	25,669	2,962	3,515	25.7	28.5	17.0	17.9	77,588	20,995	12,071	2,224				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	82,197	75,941	23,253	25,317	25,100	22,252	4,908	5,742	30.5	29.3	20.4	20.3	59,645	21,911	16,069	4,117				
Tennessee.....	138,518	133,552	39,160	49,113	41,396	30,267	7,981	9,822	29.9	29.3	20.4	20.1	94,210	33,183	24,902	6,090				
Alabama.....	276,617	277,203	49,038	59,498	115,730	118,558	16,655	41.8	41.8	37.8	28.8	28.0	183,314	83,201	30,579	9,548				
Mississippi.....	306,623	301,514	55,175	64,739	115,149	114,065	14,071	16,133	37.6	37.9	25.5	25.0	199,825	85,297	37,876	10,405				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	138,286	129,988	27,594	31,141	37,006	37,854	5,227	6,311	26.8	29.1	18.9	20.3	93,482	28,206	17,883	3,807				
Louisiana.....	209,058	206,136	50,879	59,377	104,682	110,208	17,943	21,315	59.1	53.5	35.3	35.9	141,389	72,349	32,822	11,827				
Oklahoma.....	39,791	33,463	13,895	14,008	7,069	7,117	1,733	1,939	17.8	21.3	12.5	13.8	27,896	5,916	8,845	1,450				
Texas.....	212,903	205,183	40,849	48,464	55,333	53,535	7,246	8,504	26.0	26.1	17.7	17.5	140,976	44,021	25,422	5,678				
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	668	432	285	238	54	28	21	11	8.1	6.5	7.1	4.6	607	54	244	21				
Idaho.....	254	131	110	83	15	14	3	5	5.9	10.7	.....	.....	230	3	96	3		
Wyoming.....	1,286	483	156	99	45	47	8	2	3.5	9.7	5.1	.....	1,190	43	185	8			
Colorado.....	3,658	3,243	1,496	1,503	292	351	104	109	8.0	10.8	7.0	6.8	3,107	285	1,176	88				
New Mexico.....	595	417	171	161	74	63	27	27	12.4	15.1	15.3	16.8	518	66	128	22				
Arizona.....	699	619	193	180	51	47	17	17	7.3	7.6	8.8	3.9	586	47	168	17				
Utah.....	494	282	140	110	25	12	3	9	5.1	4.3	2.1	8.2	418	23	120	3				
Nevada.....	172	131	74	92	12	8	3	3	7.0	6.1	162	12	67	3				



PART IV.—VITAL STATISTICS.

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CHAPTER XII.—MARITAL CONDITION.

MARITAL CONDITION CLASSES.

In the census tabulations relating to marital condition four classes of persons are distinguished—the single, the married, the widowed, and the divorced. Generally in the tables this distinction is confined to the population 15 years of age and over, since only an inconsiderable portion of the population under 15 are married, widowed, or divorced.

ACCURACY OF DATA.

It is recognized that the error attaching to the return of marital condition may be considerable. In some cases males who are or have been married, but are living apart from their families, may return themselves as single; females who have never been married, especially mothers with young children dependent upon them, may return themselves as either married, widowed, or divorced; married females deserted by their husbands may return themselves as widowed, the deserting husbands returning themselves as single; widowed males may return themselves as single; divorced males may return themselves as either single or widowed; and divorced females may return themselves as widowed. Where the return of marital condition is made by a third person, who does not know the facts, it is probably commonly presumed, and in some cases erroneously, that persons living apart from their families, especially males, are single. The result of these errors in combination would be, as regards the classification of males overstatement of the number single and understatement of the number married, widowed, or divorced, and as regards the classification of females overstatement of the number married and widowed, and understatement of the number single or divorced.

MARITAL CONDITION: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

In Table 1 (p. 236) the classification by marital condition of the Negro population of all ages combined, and separately of the population under 15 years of age and 15 years and over, is given for 1910, 1900, and 1890, together with the excess of males or of females in each marital class. In 1910 cases of unknown marital condition in the population under 15 were classified as single.

In the total Negro population of all ages 59.6 per cent of the males and 53.9 per cent of the females were returned as single in 1910, and 40.1 per cent of the males and 45.9 per cent of the females as married, widowed, or divorced. The aggregate single embraced all persons who had not been married at any

time previous to the census enumeration, and the aggregate married, widowed, or divorced all other individuals of known marital condition, all of whom must have been married at some time previous to the date of enumeration, and some of whom had been either widowed or divorced.

Practically all of the population under 15 years of age was single, the number married, widowed, or divorced among the 1,826,569 males under 15 years of age in 1910 being only 139, and among the 1,838,538 females only 756. If it be assumed that all of those under 15 that were returned as having been married were in the age 14 years, as undoubtedly practically all of them were, approximately 1 male per 1,000 males aged 14, and 6 females per 1,000 females aged 14, were or had been married.

In the Negro population 15 years of age and over 35.4 per cent of the males and 26.6 per cent of the females in 1910 were single, and 64 per cent of the males and 73.1 per cent of the females were married, widowed, or divorced.

The number of females exceeded the number of males in the Negro population 15 years of age and over at each of the three censuses, but the distribution of males differed materially from the distribution of females to the several marital condition classes, giving at each census a large excess of males in the class of single persons, and of females in the class of married, widowed, and divorced persons.

The number of married males is necessarily at all times approximately equal to the number of married females, and would be exactly equal, as returned by the census, if the husband and wife were in every case both living within the area of census enumeration, and were correctly returned on the schedule as married. The small excess of females among married Negroes 15 years of age and over as returned at the several censuses (26,721 in a married population of 3,525,177 in 1910, 20,931 in 2,866,683 in 1900, and 11,921 in 2,362,947 in 1890) is probably accounted for in part by married males returning themselves or being returned as single; and in part by single females returning themselves as married. In some instances, however, married males may have emigrated to outlying possessions or to foreign countries, leaving their wives in the states, and it is probable that more males than females are omitted in the enumeration of the population. Among married whites, on the other hand, there is an excess of males over females, which probably represents immigrant husbands whose wives are still in foreign countries.

NEGRO POPULATION.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 1

AGE PERIOD AND MARITAL CLASS.	NEGRO POPULATION.																
	Male.			Female.			Percentage distribution by marital class.						Excess of males or females.				
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	Male.			Female.			1910		1900		1890
							1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	Of male.	Of female.	Of male.	Of female.	Of male.	Of female.
All ages.....	4,885,881	4,386,547	3,725,561	4,941,882	4,447,447	3,744,479	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	56,001	60,900	15,918		
Single.....	2,909,902	2,786,580	2,448,567	2,661,778	2,539,682	2,220,946	59.6	63.5	65.7	53.9	57.6	59.3	248,124	226,898	227,621		
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	1,959,483	1,585,312	1,272,421	2,260,822	1,880,727	1,518,605	40.1	36.1	34.2	45.9	42.3	40.5	310,339	205,415	246,154		
Married.....	1,749,359	1,429,069	1,175,528	1,776,643	1,444,533	1,187,706	35.8	32.4	31.6	36.0	32.5	31.7	37,384	21,496	12,181		
Widowed.....	189,576	151,245	91,888	489,886	414,131	320,256	3.9	4.3	2.5	9.3	9.3	8.6	269,919	232,962	228,522		
Divorced.....	20,148	11,028	5,213	33,290	22,043	10,694	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	13,142	11,015	6,481		
Unknown.....	16,496	14,655	4,573	10,282	7,038	4,928	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	6,216	7,617	3,555		
Under 15 years.....	1,826,569	1,753,539	1,605,840	1,838,538	1,756,964	1,568,929	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,960	3,325	36,911		
Single.....	1,826,430	1,753,296	1,605,800	1,837,782	1,755,999	1,568,632	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,352	2,704	37,171		
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	139	167	13	756	770	289	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	617	603	276		
Married.....	131	153	12	694	716	272	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	563	552	260		
Widowed.....	6	12	1	58	44	11	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	52	32	11		
Divorced.....	2	2	1	4	10	6	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	2	8	5		
Unknown.....		77	24		95	8	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)		18	16		
15 years and over.....	3,059,312	2,633,008	2,119,721	3,103,344	2,690,583	2,175,550	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44,032	57,575	55,829		
Single.....	1,983,472	1,933,283	1,824,764	2,823,996	2,503,653	2,021,314	35.4	39.2	39.8	26.6	29.9	30.0	259,476	229,602	190,450		
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	1,059,344	1,585,145	1,272,408	2,260,966	1,879,957	1,518,316	64.0	60.2	60.2	73.1	69.9	69.8	309,722	294,812	245,908		
Married.....	1,749,228	1,422,886	1,175,513	1,775,949	1,415,817	1,187,434	57.2	54.0	55.5	57.2	53.7	54.6	26,721	29,531	11,921		
Widowed.....	189,576	131,253	91,888	489,886	414,131	320,194	6.2	5.7	4.3	14.8	15.4	14.7	269,919	232,962	228,511		
Divorced.....	20,146	11,026	5,212	33,286	22,043	10,688	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	13,140	11,007	6,476		
Unknown.....	16,496	14,578	4,549	10,282	6,943	4,920	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	6,216	7,633	3,711		

¹ Exclusive of 10,942 males and 8,394 females specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, for whom statistics of marital conditions are not available.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The widowed and divorced population there was at each census an excess of females (among the widowed an excess of 269,861 in 1910, of 262,874 in 1900, and of 228,511 in 1890; and among the divorced of 13,140 in 1910, of 11,007 in 1900, and of 5,476 in 1890). The sex distribution of these classes is explained by the fact that females as compared with males generally marry at younger ages. The marriage relationship is, therefore, naturally, since the husband is generally older, more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife, and consequently the number of widows in the population always exceeds the number of widowers. It is probably true also, that remarriages are more common among widowed males than among widowed females. Since the number married among females is approximately equal to the number married among males, the excess of females among widowed and divorced persons, to the extent that it exceeds the excess of females in the population 15 years of age and over, involves a corresponding deficiency of females—or excess of males—in the single population.

In the case both of males and of females the proportion single in the Negro population 15 years of age and over decreased in each of the two decades covered by Table 1, the decrease being very slight in the decade 1890-1900, but more marked in the decade 1900-1910. The proportion married increased during the decade

1900-1910 from 54 per cent to 57.2 per cent among males, and from 53.7 to 57.2 per cent among females. In the preceding decade the proportion married decreased among both males and females.

Table 2 gives the increase of each marital class in the population 15 years of age and over for each of the two decades 1890-1900 and 1900-1910.

Table 2

AGE PERIOD AND MARITAL CLASS.	INCREASE IN NEGRO POPULATION.							
	Number.				Per cent.			
	1900-1910 ¹		1890-1900 ²		1900-1910 ¹		1890-1900 ²	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All ages.....	469,334	494,435	669,980	702,958	11.4	11.1	17.7	18.8
Under 15 years of age.....	73,036	81,674	147,099	187,935	4.2	4.6	9.2	12.0
Single.....	73,135	81,783	147,492	187,367	4.2	4.7	9.2	11.9
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	-28	-14	154	481	-16.8	-1.8	(?)	168.4
Unknown.....	-77	-93	83	87	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
15 years of age and over.....	426,304	412,761	513,287	515,033	16.2	15.3	24.2	23.7
Single.....	50,187	20,313	190,521	151,369	4.9	2.5	22.6	23.2
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	374,199	389,109	312,737	361,641	23.6	20.7	24.6	23.8
Married.....	326,342	332,132	247,378	256,383	22.0	21.0	21.6	21.6
Widowed.....	38,737	45,724	59,530	59,913	25.6	11.0	65.0	29.3
Divorced.....	6,120	11,253	5,814	11,345	8.2	5.1	111.6	106.1
Unknown.....	1,918	3,339	10,029	2,023	13.2	48.1	220.5	41.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² The increase for the decade 1890-1900 is figured on the population in 1890 exclusive of the population specially enumerated in 1890 in Indian Territory and upon Indian reservations. These areas, which returned a Negro population of 16,636 in 1890, are included in the 1890 area of census enumeration.

³ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

MARITAL CONDITION.

The increase for the population 15 years of age and over amounted in the decade 1900-1910 to 16.2 per cent for males and to 15.3 per cent for females, these rates being considerably above the rates for males and for females returned as single, and considerably below the rates for other marital classes. The increase in the aggregate of married, widowed, or divorced males during the decade 1900-1910 was 23.6 per cent, and for single males 4.9 per cent, the corresponding increases for females being 20.7 and 2.5 per cent. No such marked difference in the percentages obtained in the decade 1890-1900, in which decade the number of single males increased 22.6 per cent, and the number of married, widowed, and divorced males 24.6 per cent, the corresponding percentages for females being 23.2 and 23.8 per cent.

The highest percentage increases in each decade for both males and females are for the class of divorced persons, the increase of 9,120 in the number of divorced males in the decade 1900-1910 amounting to 82.7 per cent, and the increase of 11,253 in the number of divorced females to 51.1 per cent. These increases, however, relate to numerically small groups, and constitute comparatively small proportions of the total increase.

COMPARISON WITH OTHER RACIAL CLASSES.

The marital condition of Negroes in comparison with that of other classes of population in 1910 is given in Table 3 for the total of all ages, and separately for the population under 15 years of age, and 15 years of age and over, together with the percentage distribution by marital condition for each racial class.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO AND OF OTHER CLASSES OF THE POPULATION: 1910.

Table 3 AGE PERIOD AND RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.													
	Male.							Female.						
	Total.		Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unknown.	Total.		Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unknown.
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.				Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
NUMBER.														
All ages.....	47,332,277	27,455,607	19,721,146	18,093,498	1,471,472	156,176	155,524	44,639,989	23,522,121	21,049,696	17,688,169	3,176,424	185,101	68,172
Negro.....	4,885,881	2,909,902	1,950,483	1,719,359	189,976	20,148	16,496	4,941,882	2,661,778	2,299,822	1,776,643	459,889	33,290	10,282
White.....	42,178,245	24,379,558	17,664,375	16,254,696	1,274,464	135,213	134,312	39,587,712	20,784,712	18,711,714	15,884,757	2,706,127	150,839	57,286
Other.....	268,151	166,147	97,288	89,443	7,032	813	4,716	144,395	75,631	68,160	56,769	10,410	981	694
Under 15 years of age.....	14,906,472	14,905,478	994	898	82	14	14	14,502,664	14,568,951	3,713	3,482	198	33	.....
Negro.....	1,826,569	1,826,430	130	131	6	2	.....	1,838,538	1,837,792	756	694	58	4	.....
White.....	13,020,120	13,019,276	844	756	76	12	.....	12,695,375	12,695,463	2,912	2,746	137	29	.....
Other.....	59,783	59,772	11	11	.....	.....	.....	57,734	57,706	45	42	3	.....	.....
15 years of age and over.....	32,425,805	12,550,129	19,730,152	18,092,600	1,471,350	156,162	155,524	30,047,325	8,933,170	21,045,983	17,684,687	3,176,228	185,065	68,172
Negro.....	3,059,312	1,083,472	1,959,944	1,749,228	189,970	20,146	16,496	3,103,334	823,996	2,269,068	1,775,949	459,831	33,289	10,282
White.....	29,158,125	11,900,282	17,665,531	16,253,940	1,274,388	133,203	134,312	26,387,337	8,091,249	18,708,802	15,852,011	2,705,990	150,801	57,286
Native.....	22,018,232	9,991,366	12,823,611	11,821,805	889,662	112,144	103,255	21,411,031	7,007,139	14,264,145	12,228,008	1,965,878	130,259	49,747
Native parentage.....	16,233,095	6,185,324	9,460,438	8,144,069	728,883	87,456	87,333	15,529,900	4,454,123	10,842,998	9,219,383	1,523,560	100,053	36,780
Mixed parentage.....	1,725,359	916,915	868,581	701,631	43,733	4,683	1,794,559	797,897	997,647	880,458	105,970	11,219	4,015	.....
Foreign parentage.....	4,059,778	1,989,127	2,039,592	1,932,075	117,064	16,471	11,069	4,062,572	1,660,120	2,433,500	2,128,165	276,748	18,987	8,552
Foreign born.....	7,139,890	2,968,916	4,839,920	4,432,133	384,726	29,039	31,057	3,449,306	995,110	4,444,657	3,624,000	800,112	20,412	7,339
Indian.....	80,383	27,391	32,152	46,154	5,319	679	840	76,382	16,324	60,125	49,095	10,071	959	533
Chinese.....	64,394	34,330	27,633	26,449	1,133	45	2,431	2,955	680	2,250	2,016	229	5	25
Japanese.....	60,536	42,638	16,469	15,918	405	86	1,360	908	5,694	5,694	5,581	96	17	46
Other.....	3,055	1,966	993	911	79	3	96	59	13	46	35	11	.....	.....
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.														
All ages.....	100.0	55.0	41.7	38.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	52.7	47.2	39.6	7.1	0.4	0.2
Negro.....	100.0	59.6	40.1	35.8	3.9	0.4	0.3	100.0	53.9	45.9	36.0	9.3	0.7	0.2
White.....	100.0	57.0	41.9	38.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	52.5	47.6	40.1	6.8	0.4	0.1
Other.....	100.0	62.0	35.3	33.4	2.6	0.3	1.8	100.0	52.4	47.2	39.3	7.2	0.7	0.4
Under 15 years of age.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
White.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	100.0	100.0	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)
15 years of age and over.....	100.0	38.7	60.8	55.8	4.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	29.7	70.0	58.9	10.6	0.6	0.2
Negro.....	100.0	35.4	64.0	57.2	6.2	0.7	0.5	100.0	26.6	73.1	57.2	11.8	1.1	0.3
White.....	100.0	39.0	60.6	55.7	4.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	30.0	69.7	59.0	10.1	0.6	0.2
Native.....	100.0	41.3	58.2	53.7	4.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	33.1	66.8	57.1	8.9	0.6	0.2
Native parentage.....	100.0	38.1	61.4	56.3	4.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	29.9	69.6	59.4	9.8	0.6	0.2
Mixed parentage.....	100.0	53.1	46.6	49.6	2.5	0.5	0.3	100.0	44.2	55.6	49.1	5.8	0.6	0.2
Foreign parentage.....	100.0	49.0	50.7	47.4	2.9	0.4	0.3	100.0	40.6	59.6	52.0	6.8	0.5	0.2
Foreign born.....	100.0	31.8	67.8	62.1	5.4	0.5	0.4	100.0	18.3	81.6	66.5	14.7	0.4	0.1
Indian.....	100.0	34.1	64.9	57.4	6.6	0.4	1.0	100.0	21.2	78.1	63.8	13.1	1.2	0.7
Chinese.....	100.0	53.3	42.9	41.1	1.8	0.1	3.8	100.0	23.0	76.7	68.2	7.7	0.2	0.8
Japanese.....	100.0	70.5	27.3	26.3	0.8	0.1	2.2	100.0	13.7	85.6	81.3	4.4	0.3	0.7
Other.....	100.0	64.4	32.5	29.8	2.6	0.1	3.1	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

The proportion single among Negro males and females 15 years of age and over in 1910 was lower than it was for any class of the native whites. This lower proportion may be explained in part by the fact that on the average Negroes marry at a younger age than whites, which accounts, also, in part for the somewhat higher proportion widowed among Negroes as compared with whites. The low proportion single among foreign-born whites is accounted for by the comparatively small proportion of this class in the ages of 15 to 19 years, in which age group the proportion single is large for all classes.

The proportion married is lower among Negro than among white females, and higher among Negro than among white males. The proportion widowed and the proportion divorced is higher among Negroes than among whites for both males and females.

The percentage single, married, widowed, and divorced, in each of the three years, 1910, 1900, and 1890, is given in Table 4 for Negro and for white males and females.

AGE PERIOD AND YEAR.	PERCENTAGE.							
	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	
	Negro population.	White population.	Negro population.	White population.	Negro population.	White population.	Negro population.	White population.
MALE.								
All ages:								
1910.....	59.6	57.8	35.8	38.5	3.9	3.0	0.4	0.3
1900.....	63.5	60.1	32.4	36.4	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.2
1890.....	65.7	61.7	31.6	35.4	2.5	2.6	0.1	0.2
Under 15 years of age:								
1910.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1900.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1890.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15 years of age and over:								
1910.....	35.4	39.0	57.2	55.7	6.2	4.4	0.7	0.5
1900.....	39.2	40.2	54.0	54.6	5.8	4.5	0.4	0.3
1890.....	39.8	41.7	55.5	53.9	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.3
FEMALE.								
All ages:								
1910.....	53.9	52.5	36.0	40.1	9.3	6.8	0.7	0.4
1900.....	57.5	54.8	32.5	37.8	9.3	7.0	0.5	0.3
1890.....	56.3	55.8	31.7	37.1	8.6	6.8	0.5	0.2
Under 15 years of age:								
1910.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1900.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1890.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15 years of age and over:								
1910.....	26.6	30.1	57.2	59.0	14.8	10.1	1.1	0.6
1900.....	29.9	31.4	53.7	57.3	13.1	10.7	0.8	0.3
1890.....	30.0	32.0	54.6	57.0	14.7	10.5	0.5	0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Among whites as among Negroes of both sexes the proportion single decreased in each decade. The proportion married among Negro and white males and females 15 and over increased during the decade 1900-1910, although in the preceding decade this proportion among Negroes fell off slightly. The proportion widowed increased slightly in each decade among Negro males. Among Negro females 15 and over it increased somewhat in the decade 1890-1900, but

decreased in the decade 1900-1910, being practically the same in 1910 as in 1890. The proportion divorced among both males and females, Negro and white, increased during the period covered by the table.

Single, widowed, and divorced persons, making up in the aggregate the unmarried portion of the population, constituted in 1910, 63.9 per cent of Negro males, and 63.9 per cent of Negro females of all ages. For the population 15 years of age and over the corresponding percentages were 42.3 and 42.4. In the case both of males and of females these proportions had decreased in 1910 as compared with 1900. In the preceding decade the proportion single, widowed, or divorced increased in the adult Negro population. In each year it was slightly higher for females than for males in the Negro population, and higher for males than for females in each class of the white population.

SEX RATIO BY MARITAL CONDITION.

The sex ratio, or number of males per 1,000 females, is shown in Table 5 for the Negro and for the white population, classified by marital condition.

AGE PERIOD AND MARITAL CLASS.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES.					
	Negro population.			White population.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	989	996	995	1,066	1,049	1,033
Under 15 years of age.....	993	998	1,024	1,025	1,024	1,032
Single.....	994	998	1,024	1,026	1,024	1,032
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	194	217	45	280	170	10
15 years of age and over.....	986	979	974	1,086	1,062	1,065
Single.....	1,315	1,256	1,292	1,404	1,350	1,387
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	864	843	838	944	921	910
Married.....	985	986	990	1,025	1,011	1,007
Widowed.....	413	365	299	471	445	394
Divorced.....	605	590	488	897	793	717
Unknown.....	1,601	2,100	925	2,845	2,663	3,522

In the total Negro population 15 years of age and over the number of males to 1,000 females in 1910 was 986. This was approximately the proportion in the married population (985), the proportion being much higher in the population classified as single (1,315), and much lower among widowed persons (413), and among divorced persons (605).

The proportion of males among widowed and among divorced persons increased in each decade—the number of males per 1,000 females among widowed persons from 286 in 1890 to 413 in 1910, and among divorced persons from 488 in 1890 to 605 in 1910.

As compared with the corresponding ratio in the white population, the proportion of males was lower in the total population 15 years of age and over, and in each of the marital classes, among Negroes.

MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS.

The marital condition of the Negro population 15 years of age and over classified by age periods is given in Table 6.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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The figures represented in this table are partially illustrated by Diagram I (p. 240) showing for the Negro population in 1910, classified by sex and age periods, the percentages single, married, and widowed. Diagram II (p. 242), shows for this year in less detail of the number single, and the number married, widowed, or divorced.

The percentage single decreases from age period to age period among both males and females (from 96.9 per cent among males and 81.2 per cent among females 15 to 19 years of age, to 4.1 and 3.7 per cent, respectively, among males and females 65 and over), the decrease being very rapid in the age periods 15 to 19, 20 to 24, and 25 to 29 years.

MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS FOR THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.													
	Male.							Female.						
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unknown.	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unknown.
Total.			Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.				Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.		
	NUMBER.													
15 years of age and over.....	3,059,312	1,083,472	1,959,344	1,749,228	189,970	20,146	16,496	3,103,344	823,996	2,269,066	1,775,949	459,831	33,286	10,282
15 to 19 years.....	507,945	492,153	11,354	11,064	416	104	4,298	552,471	448,315	100,221	94,087	4,929	1,205	3,735
20 to 24 years.....	482,157	287,994	191,079	182,110	7,169	1,809	3,084	548,638	191,396	355,423	323,773	25,776	5,876	1,817
25 to 29 years.....	421,805	125,439	294,565	277,822	13,458	3,283	1,801	459,422	78,708	379,858	336,360	36,379	7,119	856
30 to 34 years.....	332,163	63,457	267,253	249,327	14,803	3,123	1,153	335,926	36,974	298,490	256,187	36,974	5,329	462
35 to 44 years.....	550,130	67,203	481,503	439,901	26,144	5,458	1,424	538,732	38,105	499,956	401,069	90,839	8,048	671
45 to 54 years.....	379,315	25,869	352,753	308,831	40,384	3,538	693	332,664	15,537	316,653	220,800	92,175	3,678	474
55 to 64 years.....	216,239	10,792	205,022	168,881	34,425	1,716	425	179,885	6,948	172,570	95,023	76,271	1,275	269
65 years and over.....	122,482	6,288	115,560	102,670	41,891	969	627	141,642	5,233	135,825	42,404	92,856	563	374
Age unknown.....	17,076	3,980	10,025	8,622	1,289	114	3,071	15,964	2,572	10,068	6,246	3,632	190	1,324
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.													
15 years of age and over.....	100.0	35.4	64.0	57.2	6.2	0.7	0.5	100.0	26.6	73.1	57.2	14.8	1.1	0.3
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	96.9	2.3	2.2	0.1	(¹)	0.8	100.0	81.2	18.1	17.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	59.7	20.6	37.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	34.9	64.8	32.0	4.7	0.2	0.3
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	29.7	69.8	65.9	3.2	0.8	0.4	100.0	17.1	82.7	73.2	7.9	1.3	0.2
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	19.2	80.5	75.1	4.5	0.9	0.3	100.0	11.0	88.9	76.3	11.0	1.6	0.1
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	12.2	87.5	80.0	6.6	1.0	0.3	100.0	7.1	92.8	74.4	16.9	1.5	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	6.8	93.0	81.4	10.6	0.9	0.2	100.0	4.7	95.2	66.4	27.7	1.1	0.1
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	5.0	94.8	78.1	15.9	0.8	0.2	100.0	3.9	95.9	52.8	42.4	0.7	0.2
65 years and over.....	100.0	4.1	95.5	67.3	27.5	0.7	0.4	100.0	3.7	96.9	29.9	65.6	0.4	0.4
Age unknown.....	100.0	23.3	58.7	50.5	7.5	0.7	18.0	100.0	18.4	72.1	47.0	26.0	1.4	9.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In these younger ages the percentage married necessarily increases very nearly in proportion as the percentage single decreases. In the more advanced ages, however, the increase in the percentage widowed covers a very considerable decrease in the proportion married. Among females the proportion married decreases rapidly after middle life (from a maximum of 76.3 per cent in the age period 30 to 34 years, to 29.9 per cent among females 65 and over), the decrease among males (from a maximum of 81.4 per cent in the age period 45 to 54 years, to 67.3 per cent among males 65 and over), beginning later in life and being much less considerable. At all ages the proportion widowed is higher for females than for males, and in advanced ages very much higher. Among females this proportion increases from 0.9 per cent in the population 15 to 19 years of age, to 65.6 per cent in the population 65 years of age and over, the corresponding increase among males being from 0.1 to 27.5 per cent. It thus appears that in 1910 nearly two-thirds of the females and over one-fourth of the males 65 years of age and over were widowed. The rela-

tively large proportion widowed among Negro females arises naturally in consequence of the fact that wives are generally younger than their husbands. It is probably true, also, that the rate of mortality is lower among females than among males in the advanced ages and that, as has been noted, a larger proportion of widowed males than of widowed females remarry.

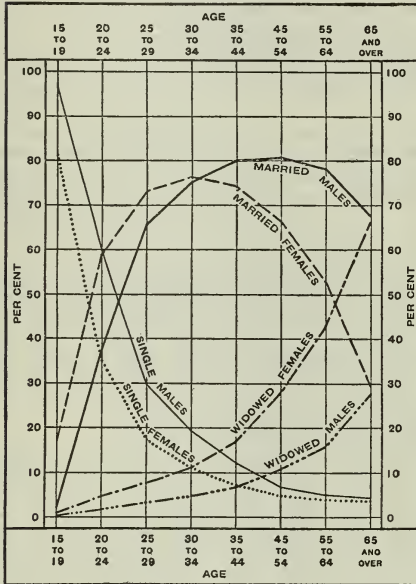
Table 7 is a comparative table covering the last three censuses and showing for Negro males and females, classified by age, the percentage in each marital class and in the aggregate of the three classes embracing married, widowed, and divorced persons.

During the decade 1900-1910 the percentage single declined among both males and females in each of the age groups shown in Table 7, and the percentage married increased in each group except in the case of males 45 to 64 years of age and 65 years of age and over. In the preceding decade the percentage single declined slightly among Negro males and females 15 to 19 years of age, and among males declined also for the age group 20 to 24 years, females showing a slight increase for the age 20 to 24 years. Among both

NEGRO POPULATION.

males and females, however, in this decade the percentage single increased for each of the periods embracing the ages 25 to 64 years.

DIAGRAM I.—PERCENTAGE SINGLE, MARRIED, AND WIDOWED, FOR NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.



The percentage widowed has generally increased among males in the several age groups. Among females this proportion has not changed materially, the percentage among Negro females 65 years of age and over being 66.1 in 1890 and 65.6 in 1910; among females aged 45 to 64 years, 33.4 in 1890 and 32.9 in 1910; among those aged 35 to 44 years 17 in 1890 and 16.9 in 1910; and among those aged 25 to 34 years 9.1 in 1890 and 9.2 in 1910.

The percentage divorced has tended to increase for each age group among both males and females. It is slightly higher in the ages of middle life than it is in the younger or in the more advanced ages.

The percentage representing the proportion in the aggregate of the three classes embracing all persons who were at the time of the census, or had been at some time previous married, naturally increases from age to age, the increase for Negro males being in 1910 from 2.3 per cent in the population 15 years of age and over, and for Negro females from 18.1 to 95.9 per cent in these age groups, respectively.

Table 7

SEX AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
PERCENTAGE SINGLE.								
Male:								
1910.....	35.4	96.9	59.7	25.1	12.2	6.2	4.1	
1900.....	39.2	97.9	64.3	27.9	13.2	6.5	4.6	
1890.....	39.8	96.0	65.7	25.1	11.3	6.2	5.4	
Female:								
1910.....	26.6	81.2	34.9	14.5	7.1	4.4	3.7	
1900.....	22.9	83.2	30.8	17.4	8.0	4.7	4.3	
1890.....	30.0	81.9	38.0	15.0	7.3	4.5	4.3	
PERCENTAGE MARRIED.								
Male:								
1910.....	57.2	2.2	37.8	69.9	80.0	80.2	67.3	
1900.....	51.0	1.7	33.8	67.7	79.1	80.4	69.6	
1890.....	35.3	0.9	33.4	71.8	82.9	81.4	74.4	
Female:								
1910.....	57.2	17.0	59.0	74.5	74.4	61.0	29.9	
1910.....	53.7	15.6	54.6	71.0	72.3	60.7	28.9	
1890.....	54.6	14.4	57.3	71.8	74.6	61.3	29.0	
PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.								
Male:								
1910.....	6.2	0.1	1.5	3.7	6.6	12.6	27.5	
1900.....	5.8	0.1	1.1	3.4	6.7	12.2	25.0	
1890.....	4.3	(¹)	0.7	2.5	5.2	9.2	19.6	
Female:								
1910.....	14.8	0.9	4.7	9.2	16.9	32.9	65.6	
1900.....	15.4	0.9	4.7	10.1	18.3	33.7	66.0	
1890.....	14.7	0.5	4.0	9.1	17.0	33.4	68.1	
PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.								
Male:								
1910.....	0.7	(¹)	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	
1900.....	0.4	(¹)	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	
1890.....	0.2	(¹)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Female:								
1910.....	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.4	
1900.....	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.3	
1890.....	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	
PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.								
Male:								
1910.....	64.0	2.3	39.6	74.5	87.5	93.7	95.5	
1900.....	60.2	1.8	35.1	71.6	88.5	93.3	95.0	
1890.....	60.0	0.9	34.2	74.7	88.5	93.9	94.3	
Female:								
1910.....	73.1	18.1	64.8	85.3	92.8	95.4	95.9	
1900.....	69.9	16.6	60.0	82.4	91.9	95.1	95.2	
1890.....	69.8	15.0	61.7	84.8	92.4	95.2	95.3	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The percentages of Table 7 are illustrated by Diagram III on page 242, showing the percentage married, widowed, or divorced by sex and age periods for the Negro population in 1910, 1900, and 1890. In the diagram it is apparent that while the percentages for females exceed those for males in the younger ages, the percentages for the two sexes tend to become equal in the more advanced ages. In the population 65 and over, for example, in 1910 the percentage married among males (67.3) slightly exceeded the percentage widowed among females (65.6), and the percentage widowed among males (27.5) was slightly exceeded by the percentage married among females (29.9), the sums of the percentages for these two marital classes (94.8 for males, and 95.5 for females) being approximately equal, although the percentage married was very much higher and the percentage

widowed very much lower among males than among females. The number of divorced persons in this age period was too small to materially affect the percentages for the several marital classes combined.

Comparison of Negroes with whites, as regards distribution by marital classes in 1910, is shown in Table 8, with detail by age.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Male.				Female.			
	White.				White.			
	Negro.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Negro.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
	PERCENTAGE SINGLE.							
Total.....	35.4	39.0	41.3	31.8	26.6	30.1	33.1	18.3
15 to 19 years.....	96.9	98.4	98.4	98.6	81.2	88.8	89.1	86.3
20 to 24 years.....	59.7	76.7	75.8	80.3	34.9	50.3	51.3	44.9
25 to 29 years.....	29.7	44.1	42.3	49.1	17.1	26.0	26.9	22.3
30 to 34 years.....	19.2	26.5	25.8	28.5	11.0	16.8	17.7	13.2
35 to 44 years.....	12.2	17.0	16.9	17.3	7.1	11.9	12.9	8.6
45 to 54 years.....	6.8	11.4	11.3	11.6	4.7	8.9	9.9	6.1
55 to 64 years.....	5.0	8.5	8.2	9.1	3.9	7.3	8.2	5.2
65 years and over.....	4.1	6.3	6.0	7.1	3.7	6.5	7.5	4.5
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED.							
Total.....	57.2	55.7	53.7	62.1	57.2	59.0	57.1	66.5
15 to 19 years.....	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	17.0	10.5	10.3	13.1
20 to 24 years.....	37.8	22.4	23.3	23.0	59.0	48.4	47.3	51.3
25 to 29 years.....	65.9	54.5	56.1	49.9	73.9	71.5	70.5	73.9
30 to 34 years.....	73.1	71.2	71.7	69.9	79.3	79.3	78.2	83.5
35 to 44 years.....	80.0	79.3	79.1	79.7	74.4	80.0	79.7	81.1
45 to 54 years.....	81.4	81.7	81.5	82.1	66.4	75.6	75.0	77.4
55 to 64 years.....	78.1	79.2	79.6	78.2	52.8	62.9	63.6	61.1
65 years and over.....	67.3	65.5	65.1	62.5	29.9	35.4	35.7	34.7
	PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.							
Total.....	6.2	4.4	4.0	5.4	14.8	10.1	8.9	14.7
15 to 19 years.....	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.7	0.7	0.8	0.5
25 to 29 years.....	3.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	7.9	1.7	1.8	1.4
30 to 34 years.....	4.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	11.0	3.1	3.2	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	6.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	16.9	6.5	6.4	6.8
45 to 54 years.....	10.6	6.0	6.2	5.6	27.7	14.6	14.2	15.9
55 to 64 years.....	15.9	11.3	11.1	11.9	42.4	29.0	27.4	33.1
65 years and over.....	27.5	27.1	25.9	29.6	65.6	57.5	56.2	60.4
	PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.							
Total.....	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
15 to 19 years.....	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)
20 to 24 years.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	(¹)	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
25 to 29 years.....	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
30 to 34 years.....	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5
55 to 64 years.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
65 years and over.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.							
Total.....	64.0	60.6	58.2	67.8	73.1	69.7	66.6	81.6
15 to 19 years.....	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	18.1	10.7	10.5	13.2
20 to 24 years.....	39.6	22.8	23.3	23.2	64.8	49.5	48.5	54.9
25 to 29 years.....	69.8	55.6	57.4	50.5	82.7	73.8	72.9	77.6
30 to 34 years.....	80.5	73.2	74.0	71.2	88.9	83.2	82.2	86.7
35 to 44 years.....	87.5	82.8	83.0	82.5	82.8	88.0	87.0	91.4
45 to 54 years.....	93.0	85.5	85.6	88.2	95.2	91.0	90.1	93.8
55 to 64 years.....	94.8	91.4	91.6	90.7	95.9	92.6	91.7	94.7
65 years and over.....	95.5	93.3	93.7	92.6	95.9	93.2	92.2	95.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In 1910 the percentage single for each age group shown in Table 8 was lower for Negroes than for native or for foreign-born whites, among both males and females, although in the total population 15 years of age and over, all ages combined, the proportion single was lower for foreign-born whites than for Negroes. The difference was most marked in the age group 20 to 24 years, in which the proportion single among males was 59.7 per cent for Negroes, 75.8 per cent for native whites, and 80.3 per cent for foreign-born whites; and among females 34.9 per cent for Negroes, 51.3 per cent for native whites, and 44.9 per cent among foreign-born whites.

For males the age of maximum percentage married in each class of whites, as among Negroes, was the age 45 to 54 years, and for females 35 to 44 years in each class of whites, and 30 to 34 years among Negroes.

The proportion married increases in the younger ages more rapidly among the Negroes than among whites in both sexes.

In the several classes the proportion widowed, which is at all ages lower for males than for females, becomes considerable in the population 45 years of age and over. Among Negro males 45 to 54 years of age in 1910 the percentage widowed was 10.6; among native white males 6.2, and among foreign-born white males 5.6. The corresponding percentages for the age group 55 to 64 years were 15.9 for Negroes, 11.1 for native whites, and 11.9 for foreign-born whites. In the population 65 years of age and over the proportion widowed was practically the same among Negro as among white males (27.5 per cent for Negroes and 27.1 for whites), the percentage for Negroes being somewhat above that for native whites (25.9), and somewhat below that for foreign-born whites (29.6).

Among females in 1910 the percentage widowed for Negroes exceeded the corresponding percentage for native whites at all ages. For the age group 30 to 34 years, the percentage widowed among females was 11 for Negroes and 3.2 for native whites; for the age 35 to 44 years the corresponding percentages were 16.9 and 6.4; for the age 45 to 54 years, 27.7 and 14.2; for the age 55 to 64 years, 42.4 and 27.4; and for the age 65 years and over, 65.6 and 56.2.

As regards the percentage divorced in the several classes, it is generally so small and probable inaccuracies in the returns for all classes are so considerable that little significance attaches to differences which may be noted in the table.

In Table 9 the distribution of the Negro population by marital condition is shown in comparison with that of native whites of native parentage in 1910, and in Diagrams IV and V (p. 242) and VI (p. 243) these distributions are illustrated.

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DIAGRAM II.—NUMBER SINGLE AND NUMBER MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED, FOR NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.

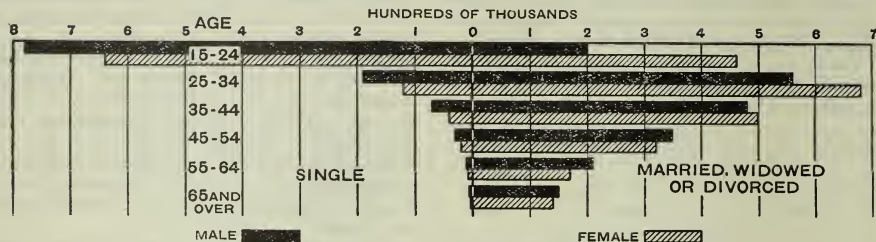


DIAGRAM III.—PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED, FOR NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, BY AGE PERIODS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

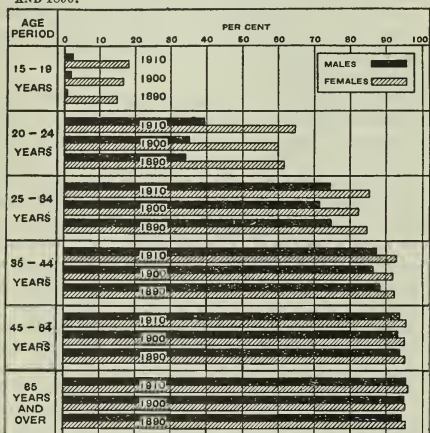


DIAGRAM IV.—PERCENTAGE WIDOWED, FOR NEGROES AND FOR NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.

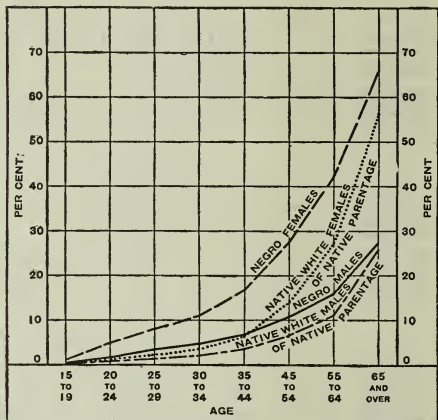


DIAGRAM V.—PERCENTAGE SINGLE, AND PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED, FOR NEGROES AND FOR NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.

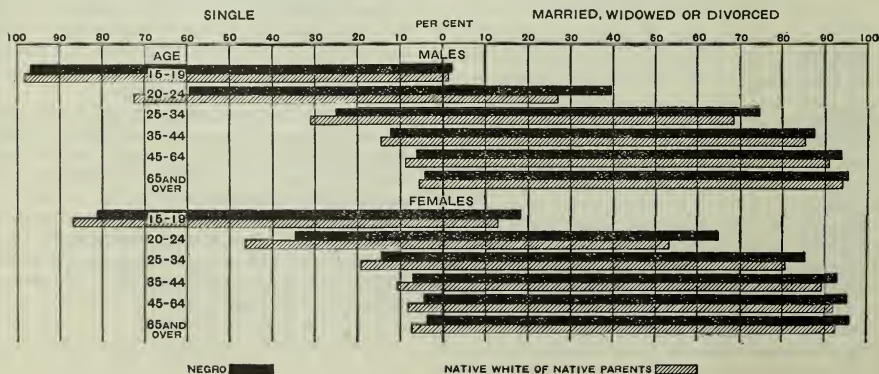
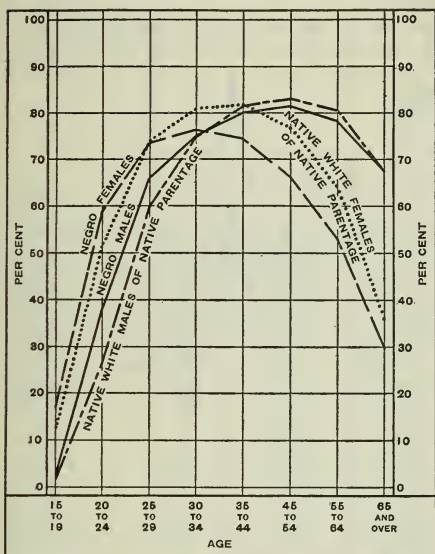


DIAGRAM VI.—PERCENTAGE MARRIED, FOR NEGROES AND FOR NATIVE WHITES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.



The percentage married is somewhat higher among Negro males than among native white males of native parentage in the ages under 35 years, and somewhat lower in the ages 35 to 64 years, there being no difference between the classes in the percentage for the population 65 years of age and over. Among females the percentage married is higher among Negroes than among native whites of native parentage in the ages under 25 years, and is higher among native whites of native parentage for all older ages. The percentage widowed among native whites of native parentage, which is at all ages below that for Negroes, does not vary materially from the percentage shown in Table 8 for the aggregate native white population. At each age, among males and females, the percentage single is lower, and the percentage married, widowed, and divorced higher among Negroes than it is among native whites of native parentage. These differences in marital conditions between Negroes and native whites of native parentage are apparent in the diagrams.

MARITAL CONDITION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE FOR THE AGES 15 TO 34 YEARS.

Marital condition in 1910 of the Negro population, classified by single years of age for the ages 15 to 34 years, is shown in Table 10. In Diagram VII (p. 244) the number of married males and females in each single year of age shown in Table 10, is compared with the total male and female population in that age.

By reference to Diagram VII, it will be seen that the curves for married males and females move generally with the curves for total males and females. The irregularities in the reports of age have been considered in the chapter on age composition, and need not be further commented upon in this connection. These irregularities do not vary materially affect the proportion in the several marital condition classes, although the numbers in these classes, as in the total population, fluctuate irregularly. It will be noted, for example, that the very marked concentration of males and females in the age 30 is registered by an almost equally marked concentration of married males and females in this age. The number of married males aged 29 years was 47,770, the number aged 30 years 81,822, and the number aged 31 years, 34,137. For these ages the percentage married was 72.7 for the age 29 years, 71.3 for the age 30 years, and 74.9 for the age 31 years. Among females the fluctuation in numbers is equally marked, the percentage married showing in the case of females as in the case of males, a slight depression for the age 30 years, which probably does not in fact characterize this year of age.

The percentage single decreases from year to year for each of the single years of age shown in Table 10, in the case both of males and of females, except that the percentage single for the age 30 is slightly higher

Table 9. PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	
	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.
MALE.								
Total.....	35.4	38.1	57.2	56.3	6.2	4.5	0.7	0.5
15 to 19 years.....	96.9	98.1	2.2	1.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	59.7	72.5	37.8	26.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
25 to 29 years.....	29.7	38.5	65.9	59.8	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.4
30 to 34 years.....	19.2	22.7	75.1	74.7	4.5	1.8	0.9	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	12.2	14.5	80.0	81.3	6.6	2.2	1.0	0.8
45 to 54 years.....	6.8	8.8	81.4	82.8	10.6	3.2	0.9	0.9
55 to 64 years.....	5.0	7.5	78.1	80.4	15.9	11.1	0.8	0.9
65 years and over.....	4.1	5.6	67.3	67.3	27.5	28.0	0.7	0.7
FEMALE.								
Total.....	26.6	29.9	57.2	59.4	14.8	9.8	1.1	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	81.2	86.7	17.0	12.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	34.9	46.6	59.0	51.8	4.7	0.9	1.1	0.5
25 to 29 years.....	17.1	23.3	73.2	73.9	7.9	1.9	1.5	0.8
30 to 34 years.....	11.0	14.9	76.3	80.9	11.0	3.2	1.6	0.9
35 to 44 years.....	7.1	10.8	74.4	81.9	16.9	6.3	1.5	1.0
45 to 54 years.....	4.7	8.5	66.4	76.7	27.7	13.8	1.1	0.9
55 to 64 years.....	3.9	7.7	52.8	64.5	42.4	27.0	0.7	0.7
65 years and over.....	3.7	7.4	29.9	35.8	65.6	56.2	0.4	0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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DIAGRAM VII.—TOTAL AND MARRIED MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, FOR THE AGES 15 TO 34: 1910.

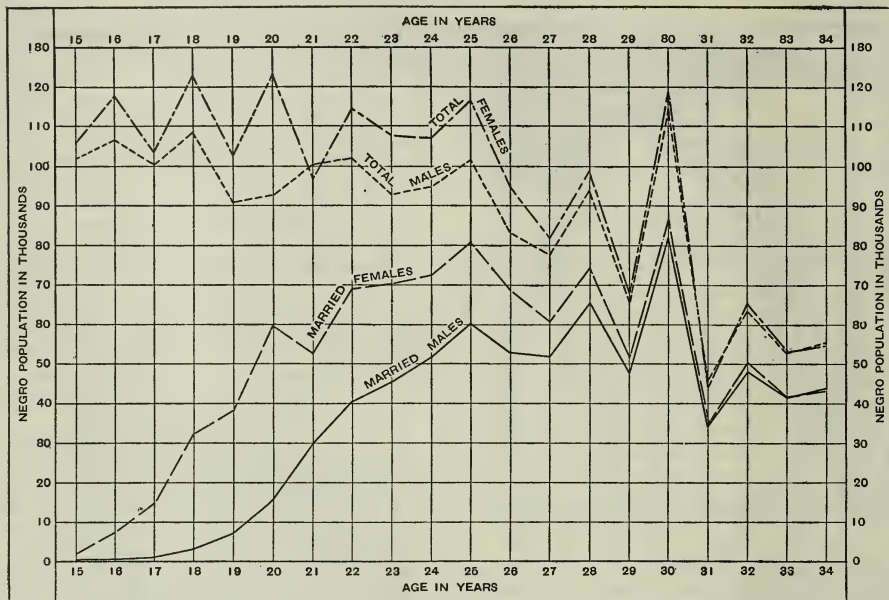
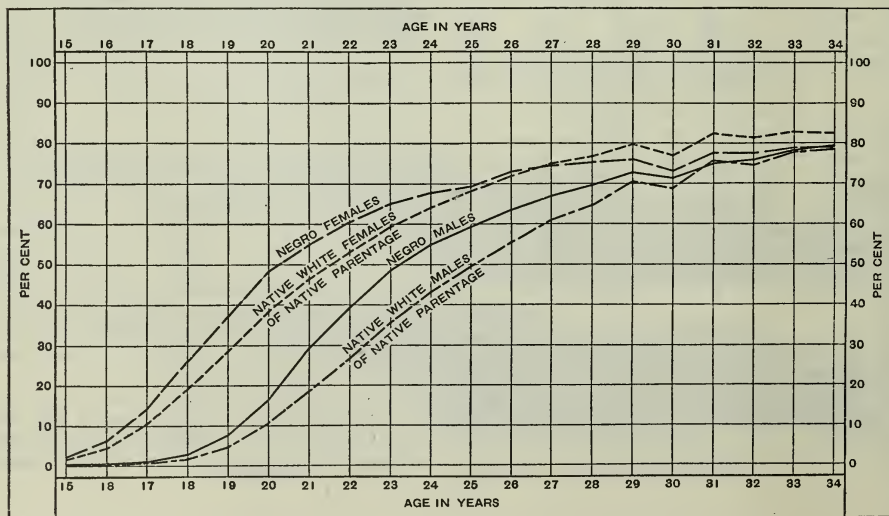


DIAGRAM VIII.—PERCENTAGE MARRIED, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE FOR THE AGES 15 TO 34, FOR NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES AND FOR NATIVE WHITE MALES AND FEMALES OF NATIVE PARENTAGE: 1910.



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than for the age 29 years. The percentage married increases from year to year with the single exception already noted that the percentage for the age 30 is

lower than for the age 29 years. The percentage widowed or divorced tends to increase, although the changes by single years are inconsideable.

MARITAL CONDITION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE FOR THE NEGRO POPULATION 15 TO 34 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Number.										Percentage.					
	Total.		Single.		Married.		Widowed or divorced.		Marital condition unknown.		Single.		Married.		Widowed or divorced.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
15 to 34 years.....	3,042,236	3,089,380	1,079,492	821,424	1,740,606	1,769,703	208,713	489,295	13,425	8,958	35.5	26.6	57.2	57.3	6.9	15.8
15 years.....	101,921	105,634	101,133	107,791	119	1,998	11	165	658	680	99.2	97.3	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.2
16 years.....	106,679	117,724	105,427	109,016	219	7,256	29	447	1,004	1,005	98.8	92.6	0.2	6.2	(1)	4.0
17 years.....	100,185	103,662	98,436	97,399	806	14,582	37	913	886	768	98.3	84.3	0.8	14.1	0.1	0.9
18 years.....	108,316	122,991	104,156	88,072	3,068	32,137	131	1,980	961	802	96.1	71.6	2.8	26.1	0.1	1.6
19 years.....	90,844	102,460	83,021	61,237	6,852	38,114	272	2,629	699	480	91.4	59.8	7.5	37.2	0.3	2.6
20 years.....	92,494	123,131	75,738	58,234	15,265	59,512	739	4,777	752	608	81.9	47.3	16.5	48.3	0.8	3.9
21 years.....	100,178	96,422	68,576	38,769	29,684	52,721	1,213	4,606	705	326	68.5	40.2	29.6	54.7	1.2	4.8
22 years.....	101,974	114,295	69,215	38,161	40,155	69,004	1,958	6,755	646	375	58.1	33.4	39.4	60.4	1.9	5.9
23 years.....	92,960	107,745	44,994	30,070	45,186	70,048	2,269	7,374	491	238	48.4	27.9	48.6	65.0	2.5	6.8
24 years.....	94,551	107,045	39,471	26,102	51,829	72,488	2,770	8,140	490	255	41.7	24.4	54.8	67.7	2.9	7.6
25 years.....	101,523	116,570	37,236	25,290	62,652	80,814	3,718	10,190	517	276	36.7	21.7	59.2	69.3	3.7	8.7
26 years.....	83,100	94,505	26,809	17,253	32,793	68,966	3,113	8,120	385	166	32.3	18.3	63.5	73.0	3.7	8.6
27 years.....	77,595	81,828	22,170	15,107	51,961	69,923	3,142	7,633	322	145	28.6	16.0	67.0	74.5	4.0	9.4
28 years.....	93,921	98,874	24,389	14,387	65,246	74,343	3,941	9,977	345	167	26.0	14.6	69.5	75.2	4.2	10.1
29 years.....	65,666	67,645	14,585	8,673	47,770	51,314	2,939	7,558	232	102	22.6	12.8	72.7	75.9	5.3	11.2
30 years.....	114,699	118,838	26,225	16,631	81,822	86,671	6,178	15,341	474	215	22.9	14.0	71.3	72.9	5.4	12.9
31 years.....	45,372	44,171	8,948	4,668	34,137	34,240	2,311	5,215	176	48	19.6	10.6	74.9	77.5	5.1	11.8
32 years.....	63,470	65,075	11,859	6,587	48,064	50,456	3,341	7,846	206	86	18.7	10.3	75.7	77.5	5.3	12.1
33 years.....	52,894	53,148	8,457	4,550	41,348	41,709	2,939	6,240	150	69	16.0	8.6	78.2	78.5	5.6	12.8
34 years.....	55,528	54,674	6,268	4,438	45,356	45,111	3,157	7,072	147	53	14.9	8.1	79.2	78.9	5.7	12.9
35 to 44 years.....	550,130	538,732	38,105	30,165	439,901	401,069	41,602	98,887	1,424	671	12.2	7.1	80.0	74.4	7.6	18.4
45 to 54 years.....	379,315	332,664	25,899	15,337	308,531	220,800	43,922	85,833	663	474	6.8	4.7	81.4	66.4	11.6	28.8
55 to 64 years.....	216,239	179,885	10,792	5,946	168,881	95,023	36,111	77,447	426	369	5.0	3.9	78.1	52.3	16.7	43.1
65 years and over.....	152,482	141,642	6,285	2,413	102,670	42,404	42,890	93,621	637	574	4.1	3.7	67.3	29.9	28.1	66.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE MARRIED IN THE POPULATION: 1910.			
	Male.		Female.	
	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.	Negro.	Native white of native parentage.
		(1)		
15 years.....	0.1		1.9	1.5
16 years.....	0.2	0.1	6.2	4.4
17 years.....	0.8	0.4	14.1	10.1
18 years.....	2.8	1.6	26.1	19.0
19 years.....	4.8	4.6	37.2	28.4
20 years.....	16.5	10.2	48.3	38.3
21 years.....	24.9	18.3	54.7	46.0
22 years.....	39.4	26.6	60.4	52.9
23 years.....	48.6	35.6	65.0	59.3
24 years.....	54.8	43.1	67.7	63.9
25 years.....	59.2	49.8	69.3	68.0
26 years.....	63.5	55.4	73.0	71.9
27 years.....	67.0	60.9	74.5	74.9
28 years.....	68.5	64.2	75.2	76.7
29 years.....	72.7	70.3	75.9	79.7
30 years.....	71.3	68.8	72.9	76.8
31 years.....	74.9	75.5	77.5	82.4
32 years.....	75.7	74.5	77.5	81.4
33 years.....	78.2	75.0	78.5	83.0
34 years.....	79.2	78.7	78.9	82.5
35 to 44 years.....	80.0	81.3	74.4	81.9
45 to 54 years.....	87.4	87.4	86.4	76.7
55 to 64 years.....	78.1	80.4	82.8	64.5
65 years and over.....	67.3	67.3	29.9	35.8

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 11 gives data for Negroes in comparison with native whites of native parentage, showing for 1910 the percentage married by single years of age. This table is illustrated by Diagram VIII (p. 244), in which the two upper curves represent the percentage married for females and the two lower curves the percentage married for males among Negroes and native whites of native parentage, respectively. The tendency of Negroes to marry younger is indicated by the more rapid ascent of the curves for Negroes.

SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.

The marital condition of the Negro population is shown by sections and divisions for 1910 in Table 12.

In no one of the areas covered by Table 12 does the number married, widowed, or divorced in the population under 15 years of age amount to any appreciable proportion of the population of that age. When related not to the total under 15, but to the total in the age 14—on the assumption that all under 15 returned as having been married were in the age 14—the proportion married, widowed, or divorced amounted in the South to 0.1 per cent, or 1 in 1,000, for males, and to 0.6 per cent, or 6 in 1,000 for females.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 12

SEX AND SECTION AND DIVISION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.								
	Under 15 years of age.			15 years of age and over.					
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
Total. ¹						Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
MALE.									
NUMBER.									
United States.....	1,826,569	1,826,430	139	3,059,312	1,083,472	1,959,344	1,749,228	189,970	20,146
The South.....	1,704,176	1,704,047	129	2,635,440	915,961	1,705,432	1,527,069	162,326	16,037
South Atlantic.....	816,738	816,680	58	1,213,070	431,943	773,945	701,837	67,831	4,277
East South Central.....	506,613	506,571	42	899,179	272,322	533,393	473,135	55,596	6,662
West South Central.....	380,828	380,786	29	615,209	211,526	395,684	352,087	40,889	5,998
The North.....	117,834	117,824	10	400,710	156,984	241,471	211,363	26,364	3,744
The West.....	4,559	4,559	.....	23,153	10,527	12,441	10,796	1,280	365
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.									
United States.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	35.4	64.0	57.2	6.2	0.7
The South.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	34.8	64.7	57.9	6.2	0.6
South Atlantic.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	35.6	63.8	57.9	5.6	0.4
East South Central.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	33.7	65.9	58.5	6.6	0.8
West South Central.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	34.5	64.9	57.4	6.7	0.8
The North.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	39.2	50.3	52.7	6.6	0.9
The West.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	45.5	53.7	46.6	5.5	1.6
EXCESS OF MALES OVER FEMALES.									
United States.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	259,476	.....	.....	.....	.....
The South.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202,878	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,631	.....	.....	.....	.....
East South Central.....	1,135	1,326	.....	.....	64,531	.....	.....	.....	.....
West South Central.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,716	.....	.....	.....	.....
The North.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,572	.....	.....	16	.....
The West.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,057	6,364	.....	551	.....
FEMALE.									
NUMBER.									
United States.....	1,838,538	1,837,782	756	3,103,344	823,996	2,269,066	1,775,949	459,831	33,286
The South.....	1,710,622	1,709,978	714	2,699,110	713,083	1,976,998	1,554,357	394,169	28,472
South Atlantic.....	822,053	821,725	328	1,250,627	355,312	901,033	716,955	176,715	7,363
East South Central.....	505,478	505,245	233	831,243	297,791	629,879	490,406	128,500	11,973
West South Central.....	383,101	383,008	113	607,240	169,980	435,086	346,596	88,954	9,136
The North.....	122,992	122,955	37	386,158	106,750	278,228	211,347	62,356	4,345
The West.....	4,854	4,849	5	18,096	4,163	13,840	10,245	3,126	469
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.									
United States.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	26.6	73.1	57.2	14.8	1.1
The South.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	26.4	73.2	57.6	14.6	1.1
South Atlantic.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	28.2	71.5	56.9	14.0	0.6
East South Central.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	25.0	74.7	57.8	15.5	1.4
West South Central.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	24.7	74.9	58.8	14.6	1.5
The North.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	27.6	72.1	54.7	16.2	1.1
The West.....	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	23.0	76.5	56.6	17.3	2.6
EXCESS OF FEMALES OVER MALES.									
United States.....	11,969	11,352	617	44,032	.....	309,722	26,721	269,861	13,140
The South.....	6,516	5,931	585	63,691	.....	271,566	27,288	231,848	12,435
South Atlantic.....	5,315	5,045	270	47,557	.....	127,088	15,118	108,854	3,086
East South Central.....	.....	.....	191	22,064	.....	87,486	7,271	74,904	5,311
West South Central.....	2,396	2,212	184	.....	.....	56,992	4,899	488,055	4,033
The North.....	5,158	5,131	27	.....	.....	36,757	.....	36,172	651
The West.....	298	290	5	.....	.....	1,399	.....	1,846	104

¹ Includes those of unknown marital condition.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Among Negro males 15 years of age and over the proportion single was highest in the West (45.5 per cent) and higher in the North (39.2 per cent) than it was in the South (34.8 per cent), no marked differences appearing in the proportion single as between the several southern divisions. The excess of males

which is a consequence of the selection effected by migration, in the population resident in the North, is obviously a condition tending to retard or prevent marriage for males. The proportion single among Negro females was not materially higher in the North than it was in the South (27.6 as compared with 26.4

MARITAL CONDITION.

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per cent), and this percentage was lowest in the West (23 per cent), where the deficiency of females in the population was relatively greatest. In the southern divisions the percentage single among females was highest in the South Atlantic division (28.2), and lowest in the West South Central division (24.7).

The percentage married, widowed, and divorced is complementary to the percentage single, being relatively high or low in those sections in which the percentage single is low or high.

The table shows that there were resident in the South, in 1910, 162,326 widowed males in the Negro population 15 years of age and over; in the North, 26,364, and in the West, 1,280. The number of widowed females in the South was 394,169, in the North 62,536, and in the West 3,126. The proportion widowed among both males and females does not vary markedly from section to section or from division to division. Among males the lowest proportion widowed is that of 5.5 per cent, in the West; and the highest proportion that of 6.7 per cent in the West South Central division. Among females the lowest proportion widowed is that of 14 per cent in the

South Atlantic division, the highest that of 17.3 per cent in the West.

The number of divorced males in the South was 16,037, in the North, 3,744, and in the West, 365; the corresponding numbers for females being 28,472, 4,345, and 469. The proportion divorced for males ranged from 0.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division to 1.6 in the West, and for females, from 0.6 per cent in the South Atlantic to 2.6 in the West.

In each geographic section and division of the country there was in 1910, a considerable excess of males in the Negro population returned as single (amounting to 202,878 in the South, 50,234 in the North, and 6,364 in the West). Among married, widowed or divorced persons in each of these areas, there was an excess of females (amounting to 271,566 in the South, 36,757 in the North, and 1,399 in the West), except that a small excess of males for married persons was reported from the North and from the West.

Table 13 gives for the three years 1910, 1900, and 1890, data corresponding to that given in Table 15, except that the three southern divisions are not shown separately in Table 13.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

SECTION, AGE PERIOD, AND MARITAL CLASS.	NEGRO POPULATION.											
	Male.			Female.			Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
	NUMBER.						PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.					
THE SOUTH.												
All ages.....	4,339,625	3,925,404	3,353,334	4,404,802	3,997,565	3,388,607						
Under 15 years of age ²	1,704,178	1,635,805	1,492,532	1,710,692	1,634,403	1,455,846	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,704,047	1,635,589	1,492,501	1,709,978	1,633,579	1,455,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	129	152	12	714	734	276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
15 years of age and over.....	2,635,449	2,289,599	1,860,802	2,699,110	2,363,162	1,932,761	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	915,961	879,668	726,393	713,083	699,010	575,815	34.8	38.4	39.0	26.4	29.5	29.8
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	1,719,488	1,409,931	1,134,409	1,986,027	1,664,152	1,356,946	64.7	61.1	60.8	73.2	70.2	70.0
Married.....	1,527,069	1,258,611	1,047,668	1,554,357	1,278,965	1,062,932	57.9	55.0	56.3	57.6	54.1	55.0
Widowed.....	162,326	130,333	78,811	394,169	361,256	289,398	6.2	5.7	4.2	14.6	15.3	14.5
Divorced.....	16,037	8,962	4,155	28,472	19,164	9,117	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
Unknown.....	14,058	12,025	3,806	9,029	5,767	4,499	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
THE NORTH.												
All ages.....	518,544	444,007	355,661	509,130	436,764	345,357						
Under 15 years of age ²	117,834	114,479	110,047	122,992	119,151	110,056	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	117,824	114,442	110,041	122,985	119,117	110,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	10	15	1	37	33	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
15 years of age and over.....	400,710	329,537	245,614	386,138	317,610	235,271	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	159,581	145,297	108,068	106,750	105,074	74,323	39.2	44.4	44.0	27.6	32.5	31.6
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	241,127	180,948	136,859	278,228	212,539	160,948	60.3	54.9	55.7	72.1	67.2	68.2
Married.....	211,363	158,918	123,500	211,347	159,659	120,487	52.7	48.2	50.3	54.7	50.3	51.2
Widowed.....	26,364	20,101	12,890	62,536	51,988	39,667	6.6	6.1	5.0	15.2	13.1	15.4
Divorced.....	3,744	1,929	979	4,345	2,681	1,464	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
Unknown.....	2,255	2,282	687	1,160	1,117	390	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
THE WEST.												
All ages.....	27,712	17,136	16,566	22,950	13,118	10,515						
Under 15 years of age ²	4,559	3,264	3,261	4,854	3,307	2,967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	4,559	3,264	3,261	4,849	3,303	2,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Married, widowed, or divorced.....				5	4	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
15 years of age and over.....	23,153	13,872	13,305	18,096	9,811	7,548	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	10,527	7,320	8,313	4,163	2,599	2,176	45.5	52.8	62.5	23.0	26.5	28.9
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	12,441	6,291	4,935	13,940	7,153	5,311	53.7	45.4	37.1	76.5	72.9	70.6
Married.....	10,796	5,357	4,345	10,245	5,202	4,015	46.6	38.6	32.7	56.6	53.0	53.4
Widowed.....	1,280	799	492	3,126	1,763	1,199	5.5	5.8	3.7	17.3	18.0	15.8
Divorced.....	365	135	58	469	188	107	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.4
Unknown.....	185	261	57	93	59	31	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4

¹ Exclusive of persons specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations for whom statistics of marital condition are not available.

² Totals include persons of unknown marital condition in 1900 and 1890.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Among Negro males the percentage single in the South declined in the two decades covered by Table 13 (from 39 per cent in 1890 to 38.4 per cent in 1900, and to 34.8 per cent in 1910). The percentage married, in the South, declined slightly in the first decade (from 56.3 to 55 per cent), and increased during the last decade (to 57.9). Among Negro females, also, the percentage single declined in each of the two decades (from 29.8 per cent in 1890 to 29.5 per cent in 1900, and to 26.4 in 1910), and as in the case of males, the percentage married declined slightly in the decade from 1890 to 1900 (from 55 to 54.1 per cent), and increased in the decade from 1900 to 1910 (to 57.6 per cent).

In the North and West the percentage single among both males and females declined during the last decade, the percentage married increasing.

The percentage in each marital class is shown in Table 14, for the Negro and white population 15 years of age and over, in 1910, in each of the three geographic sections.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Male.			Female.		
	The South.	The North.	The West.	The South.	The North.	The West.
	PERCENTAGE SINGLE.					
Negro.....	34.8	39.2	45.5	26.4	27.6	23.0
White.....	36.8	38.7	45.8	28.1	31.2	26.9
Native born.....	37.2	42.4	46.5	28.7	35.4	30.1
Foreign born.....	30.1	30.2	44.0	15.1	18.8	14.6
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED.					
Negro.....	57.9	52.7	46.6	57.6	54.7	56.6
White.....	58.2	56.0	48.2	61.5	57.9	61.9
Native.....	58.0	52.6	47.7	61.3	55.0	59.9
Foreign born.....	62.2	63.8	49.4	65.7	66.4	69.1
	PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.					
Negro.....	6.2	6.6	5.5	14.6	16.2	17.3
White.....	4.3	4.4	4.1	9.8	10.2	9.9
Native.....	4.1	4.0	3.3	9.4	8.7	8.5
Foreign born.....	6.8	5.4	4.7	18.6	14.4	15.2
	PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.					
Negro.....	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.6
White.....	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
Native.....	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2
Foreign born.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.					
Negro.....	64.7	60.3	53.7	73.2	72.1	76.5
White.....	62.8	60.9	53.2	71.7	68.6	72.9
Native.....	62.4	57.2	52.5	71.1	64.4	69.6
Foreign born.....	69.4	69.5	54.8	84.7	81.1	85.2

In each of the sections among males and females the percentage single for Negroes was lower than that for native whites, and higher than that for foreign-born whites. In each section the percentage married was lower for Negroes than for native whites, except that

among whites in the North it was slightly lower for native whites than for Negroes.

The percentage widowed in the South was slightly higher for the foreign-born white than for Negro males, but was higher among Negroes than among native whites in every section and among both males and females.

In each section the percentage divorced, although this percentage is very small in all classes, was slightly higher among Negroes than for the white classes.

In each section the percentage married, widowed, or divorced was higher among Negroes than among native whites for both males and females.

The number of males per 1,000 females in each marital class of Negro and white population is shown in Table 15, by sections. In the Negro population 15 years of age and over, in the South, the number of males per 1,000 females was 1,285 among those returned as single, and 863 among those returned as married, widowed, or divorced. The number of males per 1,000 females in the single population was higher in the North (1,471) than it was in the South (1,285), and was much higher in the West than it was in any other section of the country (2,529). In the married population the number of males per 1,000 females was 862 in the South, 1,054 in the North, and 1,054 in the West. In the population returned as widowed it was 412 in the South, 422 in the North, and 409 in the West. The corresponding figures for whites were, among married persons, 1,005 in the South, 1,028 in the North, and 1,061 in the West, and among the widowed, 466 in the South, 463 in the North, and 565 in the West.

Table 15

AGE PERIOD AND MARITAL CLASS.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.					
	Negro population.			White population.		
	The South.	The North.	The West.	The South.	The North.	The West.
Total.....	984	1,018	1,207	1,052	1,050	1,262
Under 15 years of age.....	996	958	939	1,038	1,019	1,029
Single.....	997	958	949	1,038	1,020	1,029
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	181	(¹)	(¹)	123	558	524
15 years of age and over.....	976	1,038	1,279	1,062	1,064	1,363
Single.....	1,285	1,471	2,529	1,391	1,322	2,324
Married, widowed, or divorced.....	863	868	899	830	943	995
Married.....	982	1,000	1,054	1,005	1,028	1,061
Widowed.....	412	422	409	466	463	565
Divorced.....	563	862	778	776	874	1,137
Unknown.....	1,557	1,944	(¹)	1,775	2,184	5,792

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

The percentage in each marital class is given in Table 16, for the Negro population of each section, classified by age periods, in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The percentage single decreased among Negro males and females, and the percentage married increased in each geographic section of the country during the decade 1900-1910, for the age groups 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, and 35 to 44 years.

MARITAL CONDITION.

PERCENTAGE IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SECTIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 16

SECTION AND YEAR.		NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.													
		Total.		15 to 19 years.		20 to 24 years.		25 to 34 years.		35 to 44 years.		45 to 64 years.		65 years and over.	
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
PERCENTAGE SINGLE.															
The South:															
1910.....	34.8	26.4	96.8	89.7	57.9	33.4	22.2	13.3	10.0	6.4	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	
1900.....	38.4	29.5	97.8	82.7	62.3	38.0	25.0	16.3	11.2	7.4	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	
1890.....	39.0	29.8	99.0	84.5	63.6	36.6	22.3	14.2	9.7	7.0	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.1	
The North:															
1910.....	39.2	27.6	98.1	86.7	73.2	46.9	30.1	21.8	22.1	10.8	13.1	6.7	7.7	5.2	
1900.....	44.4	32.5	98.8	88.5	78.7	53.5	43.5	24.5	22.9	11.2	12.5	6.7	7.8	6.0	
1890.....	44.0	31.6	99.5	89.6	80.4	50.0	39.9	20.9	19.5	10.1	10.3	6.4	8.0	5.8	
The West:															
1910.....	45.5	23.0	98.4	83.9	79.4	40.1	50.9	18.4	30.9	8.3	21.8	5.8	17.7	4.6	
1900.....	52.8	28.5	98.5	85.7	87.3	46.4	58.5	22.1	35.7	8.4	28.7	5.7	24.1	3.9	
1890.....	62.5	28.9	99.7	82.6	89.4	46.3	68.4	20.1	43.2	10.8	31.0	6.1	28.5	6.6	
PERCENTAGE MARRIED.															
The South:															
1910.....	57.9	57.6	2.3	17.5	39.5	60.3	72.6	75.5	82.2	75.3	81.7	62.6	68.7	30.6	
1900.....	55.0	54.1	1.8	16.1	35.7	56.0	70.5	71.8	81.2	73.0	81.7	61.5	70.7	29.5	
1890.....	56.3	55.0	1.0	14.9	35.4	58.6	74.5	75.6	84.6	75.2	88.4	62.1	75.5	29.6	
The North:															
1910.....	52.7	54.7	1.2	12.2	25.2	49.2	57.0	68.6	70.0	69.9	71.3	55.5	58.2	25.6	
1900.....	48.2	50.3	0.9	10.8	20.2	43.0	65.6	65.6	69.1	68.5	72.2	55.1	60.8	24.5	
1890.....	50.3	51.2	0.4	9.9	18.9	46.6	57.2	69.5	74.0	70.5	77.7	55.6	66.3	24.9	
The West:															
1910.....	46.6	56.6	1.2	15.1	19.1	53.1	45.4	69.2	61.1	69.1	63.6	54.4	51.1	21.9	
1900.....	38.6	53.0	0.9	13.2	10.3	47.6	37.4	61.3	56.2	68.1	58.2	53.1	42.4		
1890.....	32.7	53.4	0.3	16.6	10.0	49.5	29.3	68.4	50.5	67.2	56.7	50.5	46.7	27.5	
PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.															
The South:															
1910.....	6.2	14.6	0.1	0.9	1.6	4.9	4.0	9.4	6.6	16.7	12.3	32.3	26.8	65.1	
1900.....	5.7	15.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	4.9	3.6	10.4	6.8	18.3	12.0	33.2	24.5	65.7	
1890.....	4.2	14.5	(¹)	0.5	0.7	4.1	2.7	9.2	5.2	16.9	8.9	32.9	19.0	65.7	
The North:															
1910.....	6.6	16.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.7	7.9	6.3	17.6	14.0	36.5	32.1	68.4	
1900.....	6.1	16.1	(¹)	0.4	0.6	2.7	2.5	8.5	6.8	18.8	14.0	37.2	30.0	68.8	
1890.....	5.0	16.4	(¹)	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.3	8.5	5.6	18.4	11.1	37.2	25.0	68.9	
The West:															
1910.....	5.5	17.3		0.4	0.6	3.8	2.0	9.2	5.5	19.0	11.8	37.4	28.9	72.3	
1900.....	6.8	19.0		0.5	0.5	4.6	2.2	10.7	6.2	20.3	12.7	39.1	31.8	71.7	
1890.....	3.7	15.8		0.6	0.1	3.1	1.4	9.2	4.6	19.6	10.4	42.3	23.7	65.1	
PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.															
The South:															
1910.....	0.6	1.1	(¹)	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	
1900.....	0.4	0.8	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	
1890.....	0.2	0.5	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	
The North:															
1910.....	0.9	1.1	(¹)	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	
1900.....	0.6	0.8	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	
1890.....	0.4	0.6	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	
The West:															
1910.....	1.6	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.7	1.3	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	
1900.....	1.0	1.9		0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.2	2.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	
1890.....	0.7	1.4		0.3	(¹)	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	
PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.															
The South:															
1910.....	64.7	73.2	2.4	18.6	41.5	66.3	77.4	86.5	89.7	93.5	94.9	95.9	96.1	96.1	
1900.....	61.1	70.2	1.9	17.2	37.0	61.8	74.6	83.5	88.6	92.4	94.3	95.3	95.5	95.4	
1890.....	60.8	70.0	1.0	15.5	38.2	63.1	77.5	85.6	90.2	92.8	94.6	95.5	94.7	95.5	
The North:															
1910.....	60.3	72.1	1.2	12.8	28.3	52.8	60.6	78.0	77.7	89.1	86.7	93.1	91.3	94.4	
1900.....	54.9	67.2	1.0	11.3	20.9	46.3	56.1	75.3	76.8	88.6	87.2	93.1	91.5	93.5	
1890.....	55.7	68.2	0.4	10.3	19.4	49.8	59.8	78.9	80.3	89.8	89.5	93.4	91.8	93.9	
The West:															
1910.....	53.7	76.5	1.3	15.9	20.2	59.6	48.7	81.5	68.7	91.4	77.8	94.1	81.4	95.4	
1900.....	45.4	72.9	0.9	14.2	11.5	51.1	40.5	77.3	63.7	91.3	72.6	94.0	75.3	95.0	
1890.....	37.1	70.6	0.3	17.4	10.2	53.4	31.2	79.7	56.4	89.0	68.7	93.7	71.5	93.4	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In the South the percentage married in the Negro population 15 to 19 years of age increased among males from 1 in 1890 to 1.8 in 1900, and to 2.3 in 1910, and among females from 14.9 in 1890 to 16.1 in 1900, and to 17.5 in 1910. In the population 20 to 24 years of age the percentage married among Negro males increased from 35.4 in 1890 to 35.7 in 1900, and to 39.5 in 1910; among females the percentage decreased in the decade 1890 to 1900, from 58.6 to 56 per cent, and increased in the decade 1900-1910 to 60.3 per cent. In the more advanced ages the percentage married decreased among both males and females during the decade 1890-1900, and increased during the decade 1900-1910, except that it remained unchanged in the latter decade among males 45 to 64, and decreased among males 65 and over.

In the North, as in the South, the percentage married increased during the decade 1900-1910 in each age group among both males and females, except among males 45 to 64, and 65 and over, and in the West this percentage increased in each age and sex group without exception. In the North and West the percentage married at each age, in 1910 as at preceding censuses, was below that obtaining in the South.

The percentage widowed among females 45 to 64, and 65 and over in the South and in the North remained practically unchanged during the two decades. In the South at each census approximately one-third (from 32.3 to 33.2 per cent) of the females 45 to 64, and approximately two-thirds (from 65.1 to 65.7 per cent) of the females 65 and over were widowed, the corresponding proportions being somewhat higher in the North and in the West.

The percentage in each marital class among Negroes, classified by age in 1910, is given in comparison with corresponding percentage for whites in Table 17.

In each of the three geographic sections the proportion married in the population 15 to 19 and 20 to 24 years, both male and female, was higher among Negroes than among whites, and in the more advanced ages was lower among Negroes than among whites, except among Negro males in the South aged 25 to 29 years, and 65 years and over.

In each section, at each age, among both males and females, the proportion widowed among Negroes exceeded that among whites.

Table 28 (p. 261) shows the marital condition of the Negro population in detail by age for each of the nine geographic divisions in 1910, the age classification in this table being somewhat more detailed than that of other tables showing marital condition by sections and divisions. The table shows, for example, that of the total number of Negro males living in New England in 1910 (32,783), 18,172, or 55.4 per cent, were single; 12,894, or 39.3 per cent, were married; 1,454, or 4.4 per cent, were widowed; and 177 were divorced. Of the total, 7,828 were under 15 years of age, all of these

males being single except 1, who was returned as married. The number of males 15 years of age and over was 24,955, of whom 10,345, or 41.5 per cent, were single; 12,893, or 51.7 per cent, were married; 1,454, or 5.8 per cent, were widowed, and 177 were divorced. Each marital condition class is distributed by 12 age periods—under 15 years, 15 and over, 15 to 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 34, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 64, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 and over, and age unknown. The number of males is thus distributed by marital condition and age in detail, and similar data are given for the 33,523 Negro females resident in this division.

THE STATES.

Statistics of marital condition in the several states are given in Tables 29 and 30 (pp. 263 to 266). Table 29 gives the marital condition of the Negro population by divisions and states, in each of the three years 1910, 1900, and 1890, showing for each state the number of Negro males and females 15 years of age and over returned at each of these censuses as single, married, widowed, divorced, or of unknown marital condition. Table 30 shows marital condition, by age periods, for the Negro population, by sections, southern divisions, and Southern states in 1910, the number and the percentage in each marital class being given by age periods. The percentages of Table 18 (p. 252) represent the populations of Table 29.

In the Southern states the percentage single in 1910 among Negro males ranged from 32.2 in Mississippi to 48.1 in West Virginia; the percentage married, from 45.7 in West Virginia to 61.1 in South Carolina; and the percentage widowed, from 4.8 in South Carolina to 7.8 in Arkansas. Among Negro females the percentage single in the Southern states ranged from 21.6 in Florida to 32 in North Carolina, the percentage in the District of Columbia being 33.1; the percentage married, from 53.3 in Virginia to 64 in Oklahoma, the percentage for the District of Columbia being 47; and the percentage widowed, from 11.1 in West Virginia to 16.8 in Kentucky and in Tennessee.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Statistics of marital condition for the population, classified as urban and rural, and for the urban population, classified according to size of urban communities, are given in Tables 19 to 26.

In Table 19 the Negro population 15 years of age and over, in 1910, living in urban communities—i. e., in communities of 2,500 or more inhabitants—and in rural communities, is classified by sex, age, and marital condition. The table shows that 947,605 of the 3,059,312 Negro males 15 years of age and over in 1910 were living in urban, and 2,111,707 in rural communities; that of those living in urban communities 350,598, or 37 per cent, and of those living in rural

MARITAL CONDITION.

communities 732,874, or 34.7 per cent. were single; that of the urban male population 590,757, or 62.3 per cent, and of the rural, 1,368,587, or 64.3 per cent, were married, widowed, or divorced—the number and

proportion in each of the several marital condition classes being separately shown. Similar data are given for females 15 years of age and over, and for males and females in each age group.

PERCENTAGE IN EACH MARITAL CLASS FOR THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION, 1910.											
	Male.						Female.					
	The South.		The North.		The West.		The South.		The North.		The West.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
	PERCENTAGE SINGLE.											
15 years of age and over.....	31.8	36.8	39.2	38.7	45.5	45.8	26.4	28.1	27.6	31.2	23.0	26.9
15 to 19 years.....	96.8	97.4	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.8	80.7	82.0	86.7	91.7	83.9	88.5
20 to 24 years.....	57.9	68.3	73.2	78.8	79.4	82.8	33.4	39.9	46.9	54.5	40.1	46.4
25 to 29 years.....	26.7	34.5	45.5	45.2	56.5	57.1	15.7	19.6	26.0	28.6	22.6	23.2
30 to 34 years.....	16.4	19.7	31.8	26.8	45.1	39.5	10.0	12.7	16.6	18.4	13.3	14.1
35 to 44 years.....	10.0	12.2	22.1	16.9	30.9	27.4	6.4	9.3	10.8	13.0	8.3	9.2
45 to 54 years.....	5.5	8.1	11.1	11.9	22.0	19.2	4.3	7.7	7.2	9.8	5.7	6.0
55 to 64 years.....	4.0	6.3	11.0	8.2	21.3	16.6	3.5	7.5	5.0	7.6	6.2	4.3
65 years and over.....	3.5	5.2	7.7	5.8	17.7	13.5	3.5	7.8	5.2	6.5	4.6	3.4
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED.											
15 years of age and over.....	57.9	58.2	52.7	56.0	46.6	48.2	57.6	61.5	54.7	57.9	56.6	61.9
15 to 19 years.....	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	17.5	17.1	12.2	7.7	13.1	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	39.3	30.5	23.2	20.4	19.1	16.1	60.3	58.4	43.2	44.4	33.1	31.9
25 to 29 years.....	68.6	63.6	51.5	53.6	40.6	41.0	74.4	77.2	66.3	69.3	67.4	73.5
30 to 34 years.....	77.7	77.8	63.3	71.2	50.3	57.6	77.2	82.8	71.5	77.9	71.5	81.0
35 to 44 years.....	82.2	83.9	70.0	79.5	61.1	67.7	75.3	82.7	69.9	80.0	69.1	82.0
45 to 54 years.....	83.0	84.8	72.6	82.1	65.2	71.8	67.5	75.7	60.1	75.5	58.8	76.5
55 to 64 years.....	79.5	81.7	68.8	79.7	59.6	69.7	62.1	66.7	63.2	63.9	43.9	62.6
65 years and over.....	68.7	68.6	58.2	65.5	51.1	58.4	30.6	33.9	25.6	35.7	21.9	38.0
	PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.											
15 years of age and over.....	6.3	4.3	6.6	4.4	5.5	4.1	14.6	9.8	16.2	10.2	17.3	9.9
15 to 19 years.....	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	4.9	1.3	2.8	0.5	3.8	0.8
25 to 29 years.....	3.4	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	8.2	2.4	6.1	1.1	7.0	1.8
30 to 34 years.....	4.7	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.7	1.4	11.1	3.8	10.2	2.8	11.8	3.3
35 to 44 years.....	6.6	3.4	6.3	2.7	5.5	3.0	16.7	7.3	17.6	6.1	19.0	7.0
45 to 54 years.....	13.5	6.5	11.7	5.8	9.9	6.2	27.1	15.9	31.4	14.1	32.8	15.8
55 to 64 years.....	13.6	11.4	18.6	11.3	16.3	11.6	41.7	29.8	46.4	28.5	48.4	31.8
65 years and over.....	26.8	25.8	32.1	27.8	28.9	23.7	65.1	57.7	68.4	57.2	72.3	59.8
	PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.											
15 years of age and over.....	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.6	1.1
15 to 19 years.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.4	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	2.7	0.7
25 to 29 years.....	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	2.8	1.3
30 to 34 years.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	3.4	1.4
35 to 44 years.....	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	3.3	1.7
45 to 54 years.....	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.6
55 to 64 years.....	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2
65 years and over.....	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6
	PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED.											
15 years of age and over.....	64.7	62.8	60.3	60.9	53.7	53.2	73.2	71.7	72.1	68.6	76.5	72.9
15 to 19 years.....	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	18.6	17.5	12.8	7.8	15.9	11.0
20 to 24 years.....	41.5	31.2	28.3	20.7	20.2	16.5	66.3	59.8	52.8	45.2	59.6	53.4
25 to 29 years.....	72.8	63.2	54.2	54.5	43.1	42.1	84.1	80.2	73.8	71.3	77.1	76.6
30 to 34 years.....	83.3	80.1	67.9	73.1	54.4	59.8	89.9	87.2	83.1	81.5	86.7	85.8
35 to 44 years.....	89.7	87.7	77.7	82.9	68.7	72.0	93.5	90.6	80.1	86.9	91.4	89.8
45 to 54 years.....	94.3	91.7	85.7	88.7	73.6	79.7	95.6	92.2	92.7	93.4	94.3	93.9
55 to 64 years.....	95.8	93.6	88.7	91.7	75.5	83.0	96.2	92.3	94.0	92.3	93.7	95.6
65 years and over.....	96.1	94.5	91.3	93.9	81.4	85.6	96.1	91.9	94.4	93.3	95.4	96.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS OF URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

Table 19 AGE PERIOD AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.													
	Total.		Single.		Married, widowed, or divorced.								Marital condition unknown.	
					Total.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.														
15 years and over	3,059,312	3,103,344	1,083,472	823,996	1,959,344	2,269,066	1,749,228	1,775,949	189,970	459,831	20,146	33,286	16,406	10,282
Urban	947,605	1,058,325	350,598	292,992	590,757	761,658	519,740	544,179	63,075	202,182	7,942	15,297	6,250	3,675
Rural	2,111,707	2,045,019	732,874	531,004	1,368,587	1,507,408	1,229,488	1,231,770	126,895	257,649	12,204	17,989	10,246	6,607
15 to 19 years:														
Urban	111,172	142,255	108,150	119,824	2,164	21,566	2,056	19,869	86	1,303	22	394	858	865
Rural	396,773	410,216	381,093	328,691	9,420	78,655	9,008	74,213	330	3,626	82	811	3,350	2,870
20 to 24 years:														
Urban	142,067	182,803	93,923	78,189	47,131	103,980	44,847	92,407	1,727	9,156	557	2,417	1,013	636
Rural	340,090	365,833	194,071	113,207	143,948	251,445	137,263	231,366	5,433	16,620	1,252	3,459	2,071	1,181
25 to 34 years:														
Urban	273,678	304,303	90,244	61,019	182,065	242,705	170,098	201,987	9,372	34,636	2,595	6,082	1,369	579
Rural	480,290	491,045	98,952	54,663	379,753	435,643	357,051	390,560	18,889	38,717	3,813	6,366	1,585	739
35 to 44 years:														
Urban	203,931	203,462	36,765	20,414	166,444	182,746	149,729	132,356	14,222	46,362	2,493	4,028	722	302
Rural	346,199	335,270	30,438	17,691	315,059	317,210	290,172	288,713	21,922	44,477	2,965	4,020	702	369
45 to 64 years:														
Urban	174,362	176,897	17,707	10,647	156,222	165,907	128,504	86,310	25,737	77,480	1,983	2,117	433	343
Rural	421,192	335,652	18,954	11,836	401,533	323,316	349,208	317,210	49,072	90,966	3,273	2,837	685	500
65 years and over:														
Urban	34,973	42,462	2,046	1,790	32,796	40,501	21,174	8,872	11,392	31,460	230	169	131	171
Rural	117,509	99,180	4,239	3,453	112,764	95,324	81,496	33,532	30,499	61,306	769	396	506	403
Age unknown:														
Urban	7,422	6,141	1,763	1,109	3,935	4,253	3,332	2,378	539	1,785	64	90	1,724	779
Rural	9,654	7,823	2,217	1,463	6,090	5,815	5,290	3,868	750	1,847	50	100	1,347	545
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.														
15 years and over	100.0	100.0	35.4	26.6	64.0	73.1	57.2	57.2	6.2	14.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3
Urban	109.0	100.0	37.0	27.7	62.3	72.0	54.8	51.4	6.7	19.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.3
Rural	100.0	100.0	34.7	26.0	64.8	73.7	58.2	60.2	6.0	12.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
15 to 19 years:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	97.3	84.2	1.9	15.2	1.8	14.0	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.3	0.7	0.6
Rural	100.0	100.0	96.8	80.1	2.4	19.2	2.3	18.1	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	0.8	0.7
20 to 24 years:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	66.1	42.8	33.2	56.9	31.6	50.5	1.2	5.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3
Rural	100.0	100.0	57.1	30.9	42.3	68.7	40.4	66.2	1.6	4.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3
25 to 34 years:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	33.0	20.1	66.5	79.8	62.2	66.4	3.4	11.4	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.2
Rural	100.0	100.0	20.6	11.1	79.1	83.7	74.5	79.5	3.9	7.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.2
35 to 44 years:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	18.0	10.0	81.6	89.8	73.4	80.1	7.0	22.8	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.1
Rural	100.0	100.0	8.8	5.3	91.0	94.6	83.8	80.1	6.3	13.3	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.1
45 to 64 years:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	10.2	6.0	89.6	93.8	73.7	84.8	14.8	43.8	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
Rural	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.5	95.3	96.3	82.9	68.4	11.7	27.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1
65 years and over:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	5.9	4.2	93.8	95.4	60.5	20.9	32.6	74.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rural	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.5	96.0	96.1	69.4	33.8	26.0	61.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Age unknown:														
Urban	100.0	100.0	23.8	18.1	53.0	69.3	44.9	38.7	7.3	29.1	0.9	1.5	23.2	12.7
Rural	100.0	100.0	23.0	18.7	63.1	74.3	54.8	49.4	7.8	23.6	0.5	1.3	14.0	7.0

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The percentage single was somewhat higher, and the percentage married, widowed, or divorced somewhat lower in the urban than in the rural Negro population 15 years of age and over, both male and female.

In the age groups 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years, the percentage married was lower for males than for females in both the urban and the rural population, and in the older age groups higher for males than for females.

In the urban male Negro population, the percentage married increases from 1.8 in the age group 15 to 19 years to a maximum of 73.7 in the age group 45 to 64 years, and decreases to 60.5 in the population 65 years and over. The maximum percentage married is reached somewhat earlier, and is somewhat higher in the rural population, in which the percentage increases from 2.3 in the age 15 to 19 to 83.8 in the age 35 to 44, and decreases to 69.4 in the age 65

and over. Among females in urban communities the percentage married increases from 14 in the age 15 to 19, to a maximum of 66.4 in the age 25 to 34, and decreases to 20.9 in the age 65 and over; and in rural communities it increases from 18.1 in the age group 15 to 19 years to 80.1 in the age 35 to 44, and decreases to 33.8 in the population 65 and over.

In each age period the differences of marital condition as between males and females are very considerable in both the urban and the rural population. Of the urban population 65 years of age and over, for example, 60.5 per cent of the males, and 20.9 per cent of the females were married; and 32.6 per cent of the males, and 74.1 per cent of the females were widowed. In the rural population of this age the percentage married was 69.4 for males and 33.8 for females; and the percentage widowed, 26 for males and 61.9 for females.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 20

AGE PERIOD AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.						
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unkn.
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
15 years of age and over— Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	803 1,033	1,197 1,380	776 908	955 995	312 493	519 678	1,701 1,551
15 to 19 years: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	781 967	903 1,168	100 120	103 121	66 91	56 101	992 1,167
20 to 24 years: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	777 930	1,201 1,714	453 572	483 593	189 327	230 362	1,599 1,754
25 to 34 years: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	809 978	1,479 1,810	750 872	842 914	271 488	427 599	2,364 2,145
35 to 44 years: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	1,002 1,033	1,801 1,721	911 993	1,131 1,090	307 493	619 738	2,391 1,902
45 to 64 years: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	986 1,255	1,663 1,601	942 1,242	1,489 1,522	332 539	936 1,154	1,262 1,370
65 years and over: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	824 1,185	1,143 1,228	810 1,183	2,387 2,430	362 497	1,361 1,942	766 1,256
Age unknown: Urban communities..... Rural communities.....	1,209 1,234	1,590 1,515	925 1,047	1,401 1,368	302 406	(¹) 500	2,213 2,472

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

The differences in marital condition by age are apparent in the sex ratios shown in Table 20. In the single population the number of males per 1,000 females in urban communities increases from 903 in the age 15 to 19 years, to 1,801 in the age 35 to 44 years, and decreases to 1,143 in the age 65 years and over; in rural communities, it increases from 1,168 in the age 15 to 19, to 1,810 in the age 25 to 34, and decreases to 1,228 in the age 65 and over. In the married population of urban communities the number of males per 1,000 females increases from 103 in the age 15 to 19 to 2,387 in the age 65 and over and in the married population of rural communities from 121 to 2,430. In the widowed population of urban communities, the proportion of males increases from 66 males per 1,000 females in the age 15 to 19, to 362 per 1,000 in the age 65 and over, and in the widowed population of rural communities from 91 per 1,000 in the age 15 to 19 to 539 per 1,000 in the age 45 to 64, decreasing to 497 per 1,000 in the population 65 years of age and over. In the class of divorced persons, the increase in the number of males per 1,000 females from the oldest to the youngest age period is in urban communities from 56 to 1,361, and in rural communities from 101 to 1,942.

The large excess of females in the married population 15 to 19, and of males in the married population 65 years of age and over, is of course accounted for by the fact already noted that husbands are generally older than their wives.

In Table 21 the percentage in each marital class is shown, by age periods, for the urban and rural

Negro and white population, and for native and foreign-born whites.

At all ages in the urban and rural population, male and female, the proportion single is lower among Negroes than among native whites. In the urban and the rural female population, and in the urban male population, the proportion married is higher for Negroes than for native whites in the younger ages, and higher for native whites than for Negroes in the older ages, the proportion married in the rural male population being higher for Negroes at all ages than for native whites. At all ages, in the urban and rural population, male and female, the proportion widowed is higher for Negroes than for native whites.

The tendency of Negroes to marry at younger ages than whites, which has been noted in connection with preceding tables, is clearly in evidence in the statistics for urban and rural communities. In the urban population 31.6 per cent of Negro males aged 20 to 24 years, as compared with 19.8 per cent of native white males of this age, were married, the corresponding percentages for rural communities being 40.4 for Negroes and 26.3 for native whites. Among females 20 to 24 years of age in urban communities, the percentage married was 50.5 for Negroes and 38.7 for native whites; the corresponding percentages in the rural communities being 63.2 and 55.6.

The percentage married, widowed, or divorced in urban and rural communities is given in Table 22 by combined age periods for the Negro population, and in detail of nativity and parentage for the white population.

The differentiation of native whites by parentage, made in Table 22, develops the fact that the proportion married, widowed, or divorced is higher among native whites of native parentage—male and female, at each age shown, in urban and in rural communities—than it is among natives of foreign or mixed parentage, and that the percentage among native whites of native parentage approaches, more nearly than that among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, to the proportion in the Negro population. In the urban population 15 to 24 years of age, for example, among males the percentage married, widowed, or divorced in 1910 was 7.3 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 12.4 for native whites of native parentage, and 19.5 for Negroes; among females the percentage was 18.1 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 26.9 for native whites of native parentage, and 38.6 for Negroes. In the rural population the corresponding percentages were for males 7, 14.3, and 20.8, and for females, 23.5, 35.6, and 42.5.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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PERCENTAGE SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED, BY AGE PERIODS, IN THE NEGRO POPULATION AND IN CLASSES OF THE WHITE POPULATION, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES: 1910.

Table 21 CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.													
	Male.							Female.						
	Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
PERCENTAGE SINGLE.														
URBAN.														
Negro.....	37.0	97.3	66.1	33.0	18.0	10.2	5.9	27.7	84.2	42.8	20.1	10.0	6.0	4.2
White.....	40.1	98.8	79.3	38.7	18.2	11.6	6.2	33.2	92.1	57.0	26.6	14.9	10.1	7.3
Native.....	44.4	98.8	79.4	39.5	19.7	11.4	6.2	33.1	92.8	59.9	29.3	17.4	12.0	8.8
Foreign-born.....	31.7	98.6	79.1	37.4	15.7	9.3	6.2	20.9	90.0	47.7	19.9	9.6	6.6	5.3
RURAL.														
Negro.....	34.7	96.8	57.1	20.6	8.8	4.5	3.6	26.0	80.1	30.9	11.1	5.3	3.5	3.5
White.....	37.8	98.1	73.9	32.5	15.6	10.0	6.4	29.7	85.8	42.3	15.7	8.2	6.4	5.8
Native.....	38.9	98.1	72.7	30.3	14.5	9.2	5.8	28.7	86.0	43.0	16.2	8.6	6.9	6.0
Foreign-born.....	32.0	98.3	83.4	44.6	21.0	13.4	8.3	10.0	77.6	30.2	10.6	5.2	3.6	3.0
PERCENTAGE MARRIED.														
URBAN.														
Negro.....	54.8	1.8	31.6	62.2	73.4	73.7	60.5	51.4	14.0	50.5	66.4	65.1	48.8	20.9
White.....	54.8	0.7	19.9	59.5	78.0	80.3	64.4	54.9	7.3	41.7	69.8	76.2	65.0	30.0
Native.....	50.8	0.7	19.8	58.5	76.0	79.2	66.2	51.2	6.6	38.7	68.8	73.3	63.8	29.0
Foreign-born.....	62.7	0.8	20.2	61.3	81.2	81.9	62.1	63.9	11.5	51.4	77.4	82.2	67.1	30.2
RURAL.														
Negro.....	58.2	2.3	40.4	74.3	83.8	82.9	69.4	60.2	18.1	63.2	79.5	80.1	68.4	33.8
White.....	56.7	1.3	25.1	65.6	80.7	81.2	66.3	63.7	13.5	59.3	81.7	86.4	77.0	40.3
Native.....	56.0	1.3	26.3	67.7	81.7	81.9	67.5	62.5	13.3	55.6	81.1	85.9	76.5	39.7
Foreign-born.....	60.7	0.9	15.7	54.0	76.0	78.2	62.9	74.6	21.6	68.8	87.5	90.1	79.7	42.7
PERCENTAGE WIDOWED.														
URBAN.														
Negro.....	6.7	0.1	1.2	3.4	7.0	14.8	32.6	19.1	0.9	5.0	11.4	22.8	43.8	74.1
White.....	4.1	(¹)	0.2	1.0	2.9	8.2	28.7	11.1	0.1	0.7	2.6	7.8	24.0	62.2
Native.....	3.7	(¹)	0.2	1.2	3.1	8.2	28.7	11.1	0.1	0.7	2.6	8.0	23.0	60.7
Foreign-born.....	5.0	(¹)	0.1	0.8	2.5	8.2	31.1	14.6	0.1	0.5	2.2	7.5	25.7	64.1
RURAL.														
Negro.....	6.0	0.1	1.6	3.9	6.3	11.7	26.0	12.6	0.9	4.5	7.9	13.3	27.1	61.0
White.....	4.6	(¹)	0.4	1.3	2.9	7.8	26.1	8.9	0.2	0.8	2.0	4.8	15.9	53.2
Native.....	4.3	(¹)	0.4	1.4	3.0	7.9	25.5	8.2	0.2	0.9	2.0	4.8	15.9	53.1
Foreign-born.....	6.4	(¹)	0.2	0.8	2.3	7.5	27.9	14.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	4.3	16.1	53.8
PERCENTAGE DIVORCED.														
URBAN.														
Negro.....	0.8	(¹)	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.4
White.....	0.5	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3
Native.....	0.6	(¹)	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.4
Foreign-born.....	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
RURAL.														
Negro.....	0.6	(¹)	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
White.....	0.4	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
Native.....	0.5	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
Foreign-born.....	0.4	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED.														
URBAN.														
Negro.....	62.3	1.9	33.2	66.5	81.6	80.6	93.8	72.0	15.2	56.9	79.8	89.8	93.8	95.4
White.....	59.4	0.7	20.2	61.0	81.6	80.3	93.6	66.6	7.4	42.3	73.3	80.0	89.8	92.5
Native.....	55.0	0.7	20.1	60.3	80.1	88.4	93.6	61.6	6.7	39.0	70.5	82.6	87.9	91.0
Foreign-born.....	67.9	0.8	20.3	62.2	84.0	90.6	93.6	78.9	11.6	52.1	80.0	93.3	93.3	94.5
RURAL.														
Negro.....	64.8	2.4	42.3	79.1	91.0	95.3	96.0	73.7	19.2	68.7	88.7	94.6	96.3	96.1
White.....	61.8	1.3	25.6	67.2	84.2	88.8	93.1	73.1	13.8	57.5	84.2	91.7	93.5	93.9
Native.....	60.8	1.3	26.8	69.5	83.4	90.6	93.7	71.1	13.6	56.8	83.7	91.3	93.0	93.1
Foreign-born.....	67.4	0.9	15.9	54.9	78.7	86.4	91.4	80.8	21.9	69.6	89.3	94.8	96.3	96.8

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 22

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PERCENTAGE MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED IN THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							
	Total.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 44 years of age.		45 years and over.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
URBAN.								
Negro.....	62.3	72.0	19.5	38.6	73.0	83.8	90.3	94.1
White.....	38.4	66.6	11.2	26.0	69.9	78.4	90.1	90.4
Native.....	55.0	61.6	10.2	23.1	68.8	75.6	89.4	88.5
Native parentage.....	59.0	65.7	12.4	26.9	71.4	78.6	90.8	89.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	48.3	55.2	7.3	18.1	64.3	71.2	86.1	85.9
Foreign born.....	67.9	78.9	14.5	38.0	71.9	84.8	91.2	93.6
RURAL.								
Negro.....	64.8	73.7	20.8	42.5	84.1	91.1	95.5	96.3
White.....	61.8	73.1	12.8	34.2	74.8	87.5	90.6	93.6
Native.....	60.8	71.1	12.9	33.4	76.5	86.9	91.3	93.0
Native parentage.....	62.8	72.6	14.3	35.6	78.7	87.9	92.1	93.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51.5	64.0	7.0	23.5	67.1	82.6	88.5	91.8
Foreign born.....	67.4	80.8	11.5	53.3	66.2	92.1	87.9	96.4

Tables 23, 24, 25, and 26 are summary tables presenting statistics of marital condition in the urban and rural population of the North, the South, and the West. In the first two of these tables (23 and 24) the aggregate urban population in these sections and in the country as a whole is shown by classes of cities, distinguishing urban communities of 2,500 to 25,000 population, 25,000 to 100,000, and 100,000 and over. Table 25 without distinguishing classes of cities, introduces data for the white urban and rural population, classified by nativity, in comparison with data for Negroes, and Table 26 distinguishes age groups in the Negro urban and rural population of the several geographic sections.

Table 31 (p. 269) gives statistics for each of the nine geographic divisions, showing marital condition of the urban and rural Negro population, classified by broad age periods, and Table 32 (p. 271) gives statistics for states, showing marital condition of the urban and rural Negro population without distinction of age.

In the rural Negro population among males and females the percentage single is lowest in the South and highest in the West. The percentage married in the rural Negro population, male and female, is highest in the South. Among males this percentage is lowest in the West, the percentage in the West being 36.1, as compared with 58.7 in the South and 49.6 in the North. Among females the differences in the percentage married, from section to section, are inconsiderable, the percentage in the South being 60.3, in the North 58.8, and in the West 60.2.

In the urban population the percentage married among males is highest in the South and among females

it is lowest in the South. The differences in the percentage widowed, from section to section, and in the percentage divorced are not marked, although the percentage divorced among males and females, in urban as in rural communities, is somewhat higher in the West than it is in either the South or the North.

In the South, among both males and females, the percentage single is highest in the population living in cities of 100,000 and over, and lowest in the rural population. In the North and West the percentage single in cities of this class, among both males and females, is lower than it is in the rural population. In the South the percentage married, among both males and females, is lowest in the cities of 100,000 or more population, and highest in the rural population. In the North and West, the percentage married, among males, is lowest in the rural population and highest in cities of 100,000 or more; and among females is lowest for the class of small cities of 2,500 to 25,000 and highest in the rural population.

As regards the statistics for classes of cities shown in Tables 23 and 24, it is probably true that the marital condition of the population is affected much more by geographic location of the city, than it is by the size of the urban community.

The number of males per 1,000 females in the Negro population, classified by marital condition, is shown, by geographic sections, in Table 24 for the urban and rural population and for classes of cities.

In the single population there was in 1910 an excess of males over females in the urban and in the rural population, and in each class of cities in each of three sections, the excess being much more marked in the rural population in all sections of the country than it was in the urban aggregate or in any of the classes of cities distinguished. In the class of married persons there was an excess of females in the rural population of the South and an excess of males in the rural population of the North and West. In the urban population and in each class of cities there was an excess of females in this marital class in the South and in the North, and an excess of males in the West, except for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 in the West. In the widowed population the excess of females was very marked in each rural and urban class of population in each section, but was very much greater in each class of the urban population than it was in the rural in each of the three sections. Among divorced persons in urban and rural communities in each section, females largely outnumbered males, except in the rural population of the North, in which the number of males per 1,000 females was 1,553.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES AND IN CLASSES OF CITIES: 1910.

SECTION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.													
	Total.		Single.		Married, widowed, or divorced.								Marital condition unknown.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Male.	Female.
NUMBER.														
UNITED STATES.														
Rural communities.....	2,111,707	2,045,019	732,874	631,004	1,368,587	1,507,408	1,229,488	1,231,770	126,895	257,649	12,204	17,989	10,246	6,607
Urban communities.....	947,608	1,038,328	350,998	292,992	590,757	761,658	619,740	544,179	63,075	202,182	7,942	15,297	6,250	3,675
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	351,328	396,547	128,922	110,146	221,404	284,740	194,695	203,754	23,672	74,289	3,127	6,687	3,499	1,661
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	214,737	239,683	78,619	63,924	134,900	174,880	118,150	124,800	14,899	46,413	1,851	3,667	1,218	879
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	381,043	422,095	145,057	118,922	234,453	302,038	206,985	215,615	24,504	81,480	2,964	4,943	1,533	1,135
THE SOUTH.														
Rural communities.....	2,015,851	1,970,640	692,530	510,627	1,313,831	1,453,662	1,182,780	1,187,985	119,789	248,298	11,262	17,379	9,490	6,351
Urban communities.....	619,598	728,470	223,431	202,456	391,601	525,336	344,289	396,372	42,537	145,871	4,775	11,093	4,566	2,678
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	271,402	317,617	95,469	87,702	172,958	228,549	152,527	161,633	18,240	61,390	2,191	5,526	2,975	1,366
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	157,173	185,467	56,722	48,774	99,562	133,992	87,239	93,651	11,225	37,436	1,198	2,902	805	701
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	191,017	227,386	71,240	65,980	114,061	160,795	104,523	111,085	13,172	47,045	1,386	2,665	696	611
THE NORTH.														
Rural communities.....	89,891	71,583	37,004	19,731	52,168	51,602	44,557	42,102	6,760	8,952	851	548	719	250
Urban communities.....	310,819	314,555	119,530	87,019	189,303	226,626	166,806	169,245	19,604	53,584	2,803	3,797	1,536	910
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	75,678	74,726	29,411	21,331	45,772	53,050	39,783	39,879	5,146	12,154	843	1,017	495	285
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	54,652	53,578	20,746	14,537	33,652	38,887	29,446	29,662	3,601	8,517	605	708	254	151
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	180,489	186,254	69,823	51,091	109,879	134,689	97,577	99,704	10,857	32,913	1,445	2,072	787	474
THE WEST.														
Rural communities.....	5,965	2,796	3,340	646	2,588	2,144	2,151	1,683	346	399	91	62	37	6
Urban communities.....	17,183	15,300	7,187	3,517	9,853	11,696	8,645	8,562	934	2,727	274	407	148	87
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	4,745	4,204	2,042	1,053	2,674	3,141	2,295	2,252	296	745	93	144	29	10
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	2,906	2,641	1,131	513	1,086	2,001	1,465	1,484	173	460	48	57	69	27
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	9,537	8,455	3,994	1,851	5,493	6,554	4,885	4,826	475	1,522	133	206	50	50
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MARITAL CLASS.														
UNITED STATES.														
Rural communities.....	100.0	100.0	34.7	26.0	64.8	73.7	58.2	60.2	6.0	12.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
Urban communities.....	100.0	100.0	37.0	27.7	62.3	72.0	54.8	51.4	6.7	19.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.3
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	100.0	100.0	36.1	27.8	62.9	71.8	55.3	51.4	6.7	18.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	100.0	100.0	36.6	26.7	62.8	73.0	55.0	52.1	6.9	19.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	100.0	100.0	38.1	26.2	61.6	71.6	54.3	51.1	6.4	19.3	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.3
THE SOUTH.														
Rural communities.....	100.0	100.0	34.4	25.9	65.2	73.8	58.7	60.3	5.9	12.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
Urban communities.....	100.0	100.0	36.1	27.8	63.2	71.8	55.6	50.3	6.9	20.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.4
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	100.0	100.0	35.2	27.6	63.7	72.0	56.2	50.9	6.7	13.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	100.0	100.0	36.1	26.6	63.3	73.0	55.5	51.0	7.1	20.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	100.0	100.0	37.3	29.0	62.3	70.7	54.7	48.9	6.9	20.7	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.3
THE NORTH.														
Rural communities.....	100.0	100.0	41.2	27.6	58.0	72.1	49.6	58.8	7.5	12.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3
Urban communities.....	100.0	100.0	38.6	27.7	60.9	72.0	53.7	53.8	6.3	17.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.3
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	100.0	100.0	38.9	28.6	60.5	71.0	52.6	53.4	6.8	16.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	100.0	100.0	38.0	27.1	61.6	72.6	53.9	55.4	6.6	15.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	100.0	100.0	38.7	27.4	60.9	72.3	54.1	53.5	6.0	17.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.3
THE WEST.														
Rural communities.....	100.0	100.0	56.0	23.1	43.4	76.7	36.1	60.2	5.8	14.3	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.2
Urban communities.....	100.0	100.0	41.8	23.0	57.3	76.4	50.3	56.0	5.4	17.8	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.6
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000....	100.0	100.0	43.0	25.0	56.4	74.7	48.4	53.6	6.0	17.7	2.0	3.4	0.8	0.2
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	100.0	100.0	39.6	23.2	58.0	75.8	50.4	56.2	6.0	17.4	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.0
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	100.0	100.0	41.9	21.9	57.6	77.5	51.2	57.1	5.0	18.0	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 24

SECTION AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition unknown.
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
UNITED STATES.							
Rural communities.....	1,033	1,380	908	998	493	678	1,551
Urban communities.....	885	1,197	776	955	312	519	1,701
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000.....	887	1,152	778	955	319	468	2,107
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	896	1,230	771	947	321	505	1,386
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	903	1,220	776	960	301	600	1,351
THE SOUTH.							
Rural communities.....	1,023	1,356	904	996	482	648	1,494
Urban communities.....	851	1,104	748	940	292	430	1,705
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000.....	854	1,080	757	944	297	396	2,178
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	857	1,163	743	932	297	413	1,277
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	840	1,080	741	911	286	521	1,139
THE NORTH.							
Rural communities.....	1,256	1,875	1,011	1,059	755	1,553	2,876
Urban communities.....	988	1,379	835	986	366	762	1,688
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000.....	1,013	1,375	863	998	423	829	1,737
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	1,020	1,427	865	993	423	835	1,682
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	969	1,367	816	979	330	697	1,660
THE WEST.							
Rural communities.....	2,133	5,170	1,207	1,278	867	()	()
Urban communities.....	1,123	2,044	842	1,010	343	873	()
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000.....	1,129	1,939	851	1,019	384	646	()
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	1,100	1,878	843	987	376	()	()
Cities of 100,000 and over.....	1,128	2,158	838	1,012	312	646	()

1 Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

In each section of the country, as may be seen by reference to Table 25, the percentage single in the urban and in the rural population of both sexes was lower among Negroes than among native whites in 1910, except in the rural male population of the North and West. In each section the percentage married in the urban population of both sexes was higher for Negroes than for native whites, except that the proportion married among native white females in the South exceeded that among Negro females; in the rural population of both sexes in each section the percentage married was higher among native whites than among Negroes. In each section of the country in the urban and in the rural population of both sexes the percentage widowed was higher among Negroes than among native whites.

In the urban Negro population 15 to 24 years of age, 25 to 44 years of age, and 45 years and over the percentage single among males was lowest in the South and highest in the West. (See Table 26.) Among females in these age groups it was lowest in the West and highest in the North, although the differences in the percentages for females were not very marked. In the rural population of both sexes in these age groups the percentage single was lower in the South than it was in the North or West.

In the urban population the percentage married among males in each age group was highest in the South and lowest in the West; among females in each age group it was highest in the West and lowest in the

South, except that in the age group 15 to 24 years it was slightly higher in the South than it was in the North.

In the rural population in each age group the percentage married among males was highest in the South and lowest in the West, the differences from section to section being very marked. For the Negro male population 25 to 44 years of age in rural communities, for example, the percentage married was 79.2 in the South, 62 in the North, and 40.1 in the West. The differences from section to section in the percentage married among females were much less considerable than among males, the percentages for females corresponding to those just given for males being 79.9 in the South, 77.8 in the North, and 72.4 in the West.

Table 25

SECTION, CLASS OF COMMUNITY, AND RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910							
	Percentage single.		Percentage married.		Percentage widowed.		Percentage married, widowed, or divorced.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES.								
Urban communities:								
Negro.....	37.0	27.7	54.8	51.4	6.7	19.1	62.3	72.0
White.....	40.1	33.2	54.8	54.9	4.1	11.1	59.4	66.6
Native.....	44.4	38.1	50.8	51.2	3.7	9.7	55.0	61.6
Foreign born.....	31.7	20.9	62.7	63.9	5.0	14.6	67.9	78.9
Rural communities:								
Negro.....	34.7	26.0	58.2	60.2	6.0	12.6	64.8	73.7
White.....	37.7	28.7	56.7	63.7	4.6	8.9	61.8	73.1
Native.....	38.9	28.7	56.0	62.3	4.3	8.2	60.8	71.1
Foreign born.....	32.0	10.0	60.7	74.6	6.4	14.9	67.4	80.8
THE SOUTH.								
Urban communities:								
Negro.....	36.1	27.8	55.6	50.3	6.9	20.0	63.2	71.8
White.....	39.6	31.8	55.1	54.6	4.3	12.7	59.8	68.0
Native.....	41.0	33.2	54.0	54.1	3.9	11.7	58.4	66.5
Foreign born.....	29.2	17.4	63.1	60.1	6.9	21.5	70.4	82.3
Rural communities:								
Negro.....	34.4	25.9	58.7	60.3	5.9	12.6	65.2	73.8
White.....	35.8	28.7	59.3	64.0	4.3	8.7	63.9	73.1
Native.....	36.0	27.1	59.2	63.8	4.2	8.6	63.7	72.7
Foreign born.....	31.1	11.7	61.3	73.6	6.7	14.1	68.3	88.1
THE NORTH.								
Urban communities:								
Negro.....	38.6	27.7	53.7	53.8	6.3	17.0	60.9	72.0
White.....	39.7	33.7	55.4	54.6	4.1	10.8	59.9	66.1
Native.....	44.8	39.6	50.5	50.2	3.6	9.2	54.6	60.1
Foreign born.....	30.9	21.3	63.7	64.1	4.9	14.2	65.8	78.6
Rural communities:								
Negro.....	41.2	27.6	49.6	58.8	7.5	12.5	58.0	72.1
White.....	37.4	27.1	56.8	63.1	4.9	9.2	62.2	72.7
Native.....	39.6	30.0	55.0	61.2	4.4	8.1	60.0	69.0
Foreign born.....	28.3	9.9	64.1	74.4	6.8	15.3	71.2	90.0
THE WEST.								
Urban communities:								
Negro.....	41.8	23.0	50.3	56.0	5.4	17.8	57.3	76.4
White.....	44.5	29.3	49.3	57.4	3.9	11.5	54.3	70.4
Native.....	46.1	32.9	48.2	56.4	3.5	9.9	52.8	66.8
Foreign born.....	40.8	17.7	51.9	64.3	4.9	16.7	57.6	82.1
Rural communities:								
Negro.....	36.0	23.1	36.1	60.2	5.8	14.3	43.4	70.7
White.....	47.1	23.7	47.1	67.5	4.3	7.9	60.2	76.1
Native.....	47.0	26.9	47.2	65.4	4.2	6.8	52.3	72.9
Foreign born.....	47.2	9.7	46.8	76.9	4.6	12.7	52.1	90.2

In the single Negro population, urban and rural, in each age group, and in each of the three geographic sections, there was an excess of males over females, except that there was a slight excess of females in the urban population of 15 to 24 years in the South. The

MARITAL CONDITION.

excess was greater in the North than it was in the South in each age group, and was most marked in the West. In the age group 25 to 44 years, for example, the number of males to 1,000 females in the urban

population was 1,362 in the South, 1,845 in the North, and 3,153 in the West; in the rural population the corresponding numbers are 1,702 in the South, 2,881 in the North, and 8,916 in the West.

MARITAL CONDITION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, OF NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS: 1910.

Table 26 AGE PERIOD AND SECTION.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																				
	Number.												Percentage.						Males to 1,000 females.		
	Total.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.	Married.	Widowed.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Male.	Female.
URBAN COMMUNITIES.																					
15 years and over:																					
United States.....	947,605	1,058,325	350,598	292,992	519,740	544,179	63,075	202,182	7,942	15,297	37.0	27.7	54.8	51.4	6.7	19.1	1,197	955	312		
The South.....	619,598	728,470	222,431	202,456	344,289	366,372	42,537	145,871	4,775	11,963	36.1	27.8	55.6	50.3	6.9	20.0	1,104	940	292		
The North.....	310,819	314,565	119,980	87,019	166,806	169,245	19,694	53,584	2,892	3,797	38.6	27.7	53.7	52.8	6.3	17.0	1,379	886	366		
The West.....	17,188	15,300	7,187	3,517	8,445	8,562	934	2,727	274	407	41.8	23.0	50.3	56.0	5.4	17.8	2,044	1,010	343		
15 to 24 years—																					
United States.....	253,239	325,060	202,073	198,013	46,903	112,276	1,813	10,459	579	2,811	79.8	60.9	18.5	34.5	0.7	3.2	1,021	418	173		
The South.....	180,588	237,458	141,987	142,473	35,194	82,838	1,470	8,772	422	2,231	78.6	60.0	19.5	34.9	0.8	3.7	997	423	168		
The North.....	69,493	83,941	57,400	53,377	11,274	28,112	329	1,965	143	512	82.6	63.6	16.2	33.5	0.3	1.9	1,075	401	206		
The West.....	3,158	3,661	2,698	2,163	439	1,226	14	92	14	68	85.1	99.1	13.8	36.2	0.4	2.8	1,242	328	(*)		
25 to 44 years—																					
United States.....	477,699	507,765	127,069	81,433	319,827	334,343	23,594	80,998	5,088	10,110	26.6	16.0	67.0	65.8	4.9	16.0	1,560	957	291		
The South.....	288,356	337,600	69,812	51,231	209,371	219,371	15,998	59,103	3,033	7,270	23.4	15.2	68.7	65.0	5.4	17.5	1,362	947	271		
The North.....	169,546	161,889	53,527	29,018	106,518	109,335	7,251	20,767	1,852	2,575	31.6	17.9	62.8	67.5	4.3	12.8	1,845	974	349		
The West.....	9,697	8,216	3,670	1,164	5,459	5,637	345	1,128	183	265	37.8	14.2	56.3	68.6	3.6	13.7	3,153	968	306		
45 years and over—																					
United States.....	209,335	219,359	19,753	12,437	149,675	95,182	37,129	108,940	2,211	2,286	9.4	5.7	71.5	43.4	17.7	49.7	1,588	1,573	341		
The South.....	135,434	148,822	10,412	7,855	98,672	62,408	24,674	76,613	1,257	1,525	7.3	5.3	72.9	49.9	18.2	51.0	1,320	1,581	322		
The North.....	69,745	67,245	3,553	4,380	48,298	31,214	11,880	30,940	880	690	12.3	6.5	68.2	46.4	17.0	45.9	1,953	1,547	385		
The West.....	4,156	3,292	788	172	2,708	1,560	569	1,487	74	71	19.0	5.2	65.2	47.4	13.7	45.2	4,581	1,736	383		
RURAL COMMUNITIES.																					
15 years and over:																					
United States.....	2,111,707	2,045,019	732,874	531,004	1,229,488	1,231,770	126,895	257,649	12,204	17,989	34.7	26.0	58.2	60.2	6.0	12.6	1,380	998	493		
The South.....	2,015,831	1,970,640	692,580	510,627	1,182,780	1,187,985	119,780	248,298	11,262	17,379	34.4	25.9	58.7	60.3	5.9	12.6	1,356	996	482		
The North.....	89,891	71,583	37,004	19,331	44,557	42,102	6,790	8,552	531	548	41.2	27.6	49.6	38.8	7.3	22.5	1,875	1,038	755		
The West.....	5,965	3,796	3,965	645	2,131	1,683	346	399	91	62	56.0	23.1	36.1	60.2	5.8	14.3	5,170	1,278	807		
15 to 24 years—																					
United States.....	736,863	776,049	578,074	441,898	146,271	305,584	5,763	20,246	1,334	4,270	78.5	56.9	19.9	39.4	0.8	2.6	1,308	479	285		
The South.....	710,575	753,698	555,057	427,187	143,355	298,373	5,660	19,981	1,298	4,185	78.1	56.7	20.2	39.6	0.8	2.7	1,299	480	283		
The North.....	24,939	21,679	21,799	14,314	2,794	6,951	99	233	35	79	87.4	66.0	11.2	32.1	0.4	1.2	1,523	402	391		
The West.....	1,332	672	1,218	397	122	260	4	9	1	6	90.1	51.1	9.0	38.7	0.3	1.3	3,068	469	(*)		
25 to 44 years—																					
United States.....	826,489	826,315	129,390	72,354	647,223	659,275	40,811	83,194	6,778	10,386	15.7	8.8	78.3	79.8	4.9	10.1	1,788	982	491		
The South.....	786,031	795,216	115,724	65,010	622,520	625,140	39,066	81,012	6,327	10,021	14.7	8.6	79.2	79.9	5.0	10.2	1,702	981	452		
The North.....	37,360	29,689	11,963	4,133	23,161	23,112	1,638	2,027	417	323	32.0	14.0	62.0	77.8	4.4	6.8	2,881	1,002	808		
The West.....	3,098	1,410	1,703	191	1,242	1,021	107	155	34	42	55.0	13.5	40.1	72.4	3.5	11.0	8,916	1,216	690		
45 years and over—																					
United States.....	538,701	434,832	23,193	15,289	430,704	263,045	79,571	152,362	4,042	3,233	4.3	3.5	80.0	60.5	14.8	35.0	1,517	1,637	522		
The South.....	510,074	414,217	19,632	14,021	411,518	250,748	74,365	145,534	3,591	3,074	3.9	3.4	80.7	60.5	14.6	35.1	1,402	1,641	511		
The North.....	27,143	19,918	3,122	1,216	18,110	11,901	4,673	6,594	383	115	11.5	6.1	67.8	59.7	18.2	33.1	2,576	1,547	754		
The West.....	1,484	697	409	52	70	396	233	234	56	14	27.6	7.5	52.3	56.8	15.7	33.6	(*)	(*)	696		

* Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Statistics of marital condition for individual cities are given in Tables 33, 34, and 35 (pp. 273 to 282).

Table 33 gives the number in each marital class in 1910, by sex, for cities having in 1910 a total population, white and colored, of 100,000 or more, and corresponding data, so far as data are available, for these same cities in 1900 and in 1890. The data are available for the earlier years only in cases where the city reported in these years a population of 100,000 or more.

Table 34 gives for cities having in 1910 a total population of 100,000 or more, and a Negro population 15 years of age and over of 10,000 or more, statistics

of marital condition of the Negro population, classified by sex and age periods, showing the number and percentage single, married, and widowed, and the number divorced by six age classes.

Table 35 gives statistics of marital condition in 1910 for the Negro population in cities having in 1910 a population of 25,000 inhabitants or more, the cities being grouped by states in which they are located. This table shows for the Negro population 15 years of age and over, classified by sex, the number and percentage single, the number and percentage married, the number widowed, and the number divorced.

Table 27, following, assembles certain percentages given in Table 34, showing the percentage married, by age classes, for 19 cities of 100,000 or more population

NEGRO POPULATION.

in 1910. Of these cities, 9 are southern and 10 are northern.

Table 27

PERCENTAGE MARRIED IN THE NEGRO POPULATION
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

CITY.	Total.	PERCENTAGE MARRIED IN THE NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
		15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
MALE.							
SOUTHERN CITIES.							
Atlanta, Ga.	58.7	3.2	41.5	69.9	80.3	76.9	62.5
Baltimore, Md.	53.5	1.1	30.3	57.8	70.4	70.6	60.8
Birmingham, Ala.	56.7	1.7	33.5	66.3	74.8	76.8	55.8
Louisville, Ky.	49.3	1.7	31.9	52.8	65.1	65.8	57.6
Memphis, Tenn.	52.9	2.8	32.3	60.7	71.1	69.1	61.3
Nashville, Tenn.	55.2	4.1	37.6	64.0	74.4	75.9	61.0
New Orleans, La.	56.8	2.0	35.0	67.7	75.7	72.6	57.8
Richmond, Va.	52.2	1.2	27.2	60.8	75.3	73.5	59.2
Washington, D. C.	55.6	1.5	29.6	63.2	75.5	73.6	59.1
NORTHERN CITIES.							
Boston, Mass.	50.7	1.2	18.9	49.3	66.1	66.5	49.0
Chicago, Ill.	52.0	1.8	24.5	53.4	66.0	66.3	55.0
Cincinnati, Ohio.	52.0	1.4	29.4	56.4	66.1	65.0	51.5
Columbus, Ohio.	49.3	1.6	25.0	61.0	64.9	67.4	54.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	53.7	2.9	27.0	58.1	68.8	70.1	58.4
Kansas City, Mo.	52.0	1.7	28.0	55.7	66.5	67.3	57.6
New York, N. Y.	56.0	1.1	28.3	60.6	74.3	72.7	58.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	57.2	1.0	29.9	61.6	71.6	70.9	57.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	53.9	1.2	22.0	58.2	69.1	69.1	56.7
St. Louis, Mo.	51.4	1.7	25.3	56.1	65.7	66.4	55.8
FEMALE.							
SOUTHERN CITIES.							
Atlanta, Ga.	49.7	18.1	55.6	62.5	59.6	42.2	18.2
Baltimore, Md.	48.1	8.4	42.2	61.8	63.9	49.1	20.2
Birmingham, Ala.	56.3	21.1	59.9	70.0	67.2	46.9	18.1
Louisville, Ky.	48.5	15.9	48.7	60.6	59.7	45.4	18.8
Memphis, Tenn.	52.2	20.1	54.1	65.6	60.9	45.4	18.7
Nashville, Tenn.	44.6	16.3	47.0	56.3	55.8	42.4	17.6
New Orleans, La.	49.7	15.7	52.2	67.5	62.7	41.3	15.6
Richmond, Va.	44.0	9.1	41.0	60.7	59.5	39.8	15.2
Washington, D. C.	47.0	9.3	43.9	61.7	61.2	42.7	19.2
NORTHERN CITIES.							
Boston, Mass.	48.6	7.9	43.4	60.5	59.5	42.3	15.7
Chicago, Ill.	55.6	15.2	54.0	68.3	65.0	44.9	15.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	53.8	17.5	50.0	66.1	67.4	46.8	20.0
Columbus, Ohio.	57.2	16.7	51.8	72.8	73.0	53.2	22.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	54.3	15.6	52.2	66.3	65.7	53.4	23.5
Kansas City, Mo.	54.1	18.1	52.3	64.9	64.1	50.1	21.7
New York, N. Y.	50.2	10.1	44.5	62.6	60.6	42.2	15.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	52.2	9.9	46.0	65.6	64.8	45.2	19.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	50.1	11.4	52.0	73.8	74.6	55.5	18.0
St. Louis, Mo.	54.3	18.9	54.3	68.7	63.7	45.1	19.4

Among males the percentage married was highest in Atlanta (58.7), and lowest in Louisville (49.3) and Columbus (49.3). Among females the percentage married was highest in Pittsburgh (60.1), and lowest in Richmond (44). In only two of the 9 southern cities (Birmingham and Memphis) did the percentage married among Negro females 15 years of age and over amount to 50 per cent or more, and in only 1 of the 10 northern cities (Boston) did this percentage fall below 50. In the case of males, the percentage married fell below 50 in only two cities—one southern (Louisville) and one northern (Columbus)—there being no marked differences in the percentage for males as between the northern and the southern group of cities.

Among males 15 to 19 years of age the percentage married in the southern cities ranged from 1.1 in Baltimore to 4.1 in Nashville, and in northern cities from 1 in Philadelphia to 2.9 in Indianapolis. Among females of this age in southern cities the percentage married ranged from 8.4 in Baltimore to 21.1 in Birmingham, and in northern cities from 7.9 in Boston to 18.9 in St. Louis. In all cities, southern and northern, among males and females, the percentage married is much higher for the age 20 to 24 years than it is in the age 15 to 19, and much higher for the age 25 to 34 than it is in the age 20 to 24. Among males in each city it is higher for the age 35 to 44 than for the age 25 to 34, but among females in 15 of the 19 cities, the percentage married for the age 35 to 44 is lower than for the age 25 to 34. Among males the percentage married in the population 45 to 64 years of age does not vary markedly from the percentage in the population 35 to 44 years, although in each city the percentage among males falls in the population 65 and over. Among females there is in each city a marked decline in the percentage married in the age 45 to 64, as compared with the age 35 to 44, and a still more marked decline in the population 65 and over.

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 28.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES.						FEMALES.									
	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
NEW ENGLAND.																
Total	32,783	18,172	55.4	12,994	39.3	1,454	4.4	177	33,523	16,368	48.8	12,643	37.7	4,235	12.6	236
Under 15 years of age	7,829	7,827	100.0	1	(¹)				8,249	8,247	100.0					
15 years and over	24,955	10,345	41.5	12,993	51.7	1,454	5.8	177	25,274	8,121	32.1	12,643	50.0	4,235	16.8	236
15 to 19 years	2,345	2,809	98.5	31	1.3				2,805	2,546	90.8	245	8.7	4	0.1	1
20 to 24 years	8,243	2,530	30.8	685	21.1	14	0.4	6	3,424	1,949	56.9	1,420	41.5	40	1.2	10
25 to 34 years	7,356	3,283	44.6	3,549	52.7	136	1.8	17	1,986	27.8	4,629	64.7	449	6.3	21	
35 to 44 years	3,946	2,093	53.0	1,772	44.9	51	1.3	17	3,885	1,248	32.1	2,412	62.1	140	4.6	41
45 to 64 years	3,100	1,190	38.4	2,108	61.8	85	2.5	18	3,267	738	22.6	2,217	67.9	269	8.2	41
65 years and over	5,720	1,375	24.0	3,982	69.6	287	5.0	70	911	16.7	3,517	65.1	927	17.0	65	
Age unknown	4	10	250.0						5	12.5	250.0					
Age unknown	82	17	(²)	18	(³)	5	(⁴)	8	75	19	(²)	21	(³)	19	(⁴)	5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																
Total	203,466	108,127	53.1	85,527	42.0	8,673	4.3	500	214,404	100,105	46.7	87,996	41.0	25,089	11.7	787
Under 15 years of age	46,594	46,590	100.0	4	(¹)				49,378	49,369	100.0	7	(²)			
15 years and over	156,872	61,537	39.2	85,523	54.5	8,673	5.5	500	165,026	50,736	30.7	87,990	53.3	25,087	15.2	787
15 to 19 years	14,704	15,462	105.2	3	0.0				17,948	16,921	94.3	1,760	9.8	4	0.3	11
20 to 24 years	24,339	15,619	72.5	5,675	26.3	113	0.5	20	27,179	13,810	50.8	12,707	46.8	521	1.9	72
25 to 34 years	49,563	18,718	37.8	29,514	59.5	1,079	2.2	115	52,473	18,323	35.0	24,965	47.6	3,747	7.1	334
35 to 44 years	26,375	11,634	44.0	14,224	54.0	416	1.6	39	29,537	8,850	29.9	18,900	63.9	1,941	5.4	177
45 to 64 years	23,188	7,114	30.7	15,280	65.9	663	2.9	76	22,916	4,473	19.5	16,105	70.3	2,156	9.4	157
65 years and over	37,428	8,157	21.8	26,917	71.9	2,093	5.6	190	34,005	4,498	13.2	23,030	67.7	6,290	18.2	233
Age unknown	27,541	3,889	14.1	19,584	71.1	3,546	13.2	251	32,514	13,802	42.5	15,802	48.5	10,327	30.5	122
Age unknown	19,216	2,855	14.9	14,108	73.4	2,100	10.9	112	18,173	1,810	10.0	10,080	55.5	6,144	33.8	104
Age unknown	8,425	1,034	12.3	5,776	68.6	1,546	18.4	46	8,644	704	8.1	3,722	4.3	1,483	16.8	18
Age unknown	5,340	500	9.4	3,922	52.3	1,668	31.2	16	6,026	1,834	30.5	1,427	23.7	419	6.8	12
Age unknown	687	192	27.9	297	43.2	47	6.8	1	584	134	22.9	248	35.5	117	20.0	3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																
Total	156,431	81,591	52.2	63,247	40.4	8,950	5.7	1,767	144,405	61,845	42.8	62,026	43.0	18,295	12.7	1,881
Under 15 years of age	34,194	34,190	100.0	4	(¹)				35,251	35,274	100.0	6	(²)			
15 years and over	122,237	47,401	38.8	63,243	51.7	8,950	7.3	1,767	109,124	26,571	24.3	62,020	56.8	18,294	16.8	1,881
15 to 19 years	12,374	12,123	98.0	258	1.4	9	0.1	1	13,265	11,254	84.8	1,859	14.0	59	0.4	28
20 to 24 years	15,249	11,689	76.5	3,911	24.6	140	0.9	74	16,149	5,866	36.5	8,423	52.2	548	3.5	243
25 to 34 years	33,382	13,236	39.7	18,455	55.3	1,038	3.1	511	30,353	5,432	17.9	21,524	70.9	2,640	8.7	702
35 to 44 years	17,659	8,156	46.2	8,809	49.9	402	2.3	214	16,579	3,622	21.8	11,418	68.9	1,147	6.9	353
45 to 64 years	15,723	5,080	32.3	8,646	61.3	638	4.0	207	13,774	1,810	13.1	10,106	73.4	1,493	10.8	349
65 years and over	29,963	3,462	13.4	18,110	70.2	3,674	14.2	468	21,022	948	4.5	12,340	58.7	7,350	35.0	349
Age unknown	11,960	3,890	32.5	5,080	63.0	1,330	11.5	393	13,700	658	4.8	8,701	63.5	4,072	29.7	245
Age unknown	9,789	1,039	10.9	6,151	65.3	1,695	18.8	148	7,322	290	4.0	3,639	49.7	3,278	44.8	104
Age unknown	6,766	594	7.4	3,787	56.0	2,217	32.8	112	5,567	188	3.4	1,611	27.1	3,815	68.5	32
Age unknown	880	222	24.9	304	34.2	56	6.3	14	541	65	12.0	233	43.1	134	24.8	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																
Total	125,964	66,918	53.2	49,705	39.5	7,287	5.8	1,300	116,798	51,387	44.0	48,716	41.7	14,920	12.8	1,441
Under 15 years of age	29,218	29,217	100.0	1	(¹)				30,084	30,065	99.9	19	(²)			
15 years and over	96,646	37,701	39.0	49,704	51.4	7,287	7.5	1,300	86,714	21,322	24.6	48,697	56.2	14,920	17.2	1,441
15 to 19 years	11,078	10,827	97.7	133	1.2	7	0.1	3	11,607	9,718	83.7	1,688	14.5	73	0.6	37
20 to 24 years	15,249	9,640	63.2	3,322	21.8	139	0.9	74	13,243	5,327	41.7	6,941	52.4	940	4.1	189
25 to 34 years	26,036	10,246	39.4	14,433	55.4	910	3.5	177	23,687	5,833	24.7	16,431	71.1	2,141	9.3	368
35 to 44 years	14,076	6,350	45.2	7,118	50.6	398	2.8	160	12,755	2,611	20.5	8,993	69.7	937	7.3	291
45 to 64 years	10,276	3,890	32.5	5,080	63.0	1,317	4.3	208	10,362	1,323	12.8	7,538	72.7	1,204	11.6	271
65 years and over	20,622	2,189	10.9	14,410	71.8	3,029	15.1	393	16,534	1,266	7.5	12,161	72.4	2,989	17.6	391
Age unknown	15,094	1,560	11.9	9,561	78.0	1,681	12.8	269	10,712	624	4.0	6,983	65.2	3,124	29.2	166
Age unknown	8,599	829	9.0	4,489	69.6	1,348	15.3	124	7,822	210	2.6	2,830	36.2	2,214	28.7	55
Age unknown	6,117	310	6.1	3,127	61.1	1,592	31.1	62	4,837	166	3.4	1,943	27.8	3,279	67.8	25
Age unknown	828	179	21.6	239	34.9	80	9.7	7	577	74	12.8	220	38.1	190	32.9	9
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
Total	2,029,808	1,248,623	61.5	701,891	34.6	67,334	3.3	4,278	2,082,680	1,177,037	56.5	717,261	34.4	176,734	8.5	7,396
Under 15 years of age	816,738	816,680	100.0	58	(¹)	3	(²)	1	822,053	821,725	100.0	306	(³)	19	(⁴)	3
15 years and over	1,213,070	431,943	35.6	701,891	57.8	67,334	5.5	4,278	1,260,627	355,312	28.2	716,955	56.9	176,715	14.0	7,363
15 to 19 years	218,115	210,899	96.7	5,115	2.3	155	0.1	31	238,938	186,582	78.2	37,746	16.2	1,568	0.7	275
20 to 24 years	198,537	117,148	59.1	77,068	39.9	2,370	1.1	346	228,519	82,295	36.0	135,215	59.2	8,908	3.9	1,266
25 to 34 years	285,267	65,267	23.0	107,927	37.8	9,007	3.2	2,255	310,377	46,449	15.0	234,533	75.6	20,019	6.4	2,594
35 to 44 years	160,852	44,288	27.5	110,841	68.9	4,165	2.6	639	140,813	31,821	22.6	154,084	74.3	12,776	7.1	1,444
45 to 64 years	124,299	21,185	17.0	97,128	78.1	4,842	3.9	610	129,561	14,828	11.4	100,151	77.3	13,241	10.2	1,150
65 years and over	15,094	1,560	11.9	9,561	78.0	1,681	12.8	269	10,712	15,975	7.5	158,984	75.1	31,612	16.3	1,923
Age unknown	209,622	21,100	10.5	173,332	82.7	12,426	5.9	1,185	200,896	10,308	4.9	129,633	62.1	67,525	33.2	1,138
Age unknown	62,015	2,274	3.8	43,106	69.5	16,101	26.6	403	73,684	3,216	4.4	39,364	53.4	30,682	41.6	293
Age unknown	6,407	1,548	24.2	3,457	54.0	444	6.9	22	5,023	1,104	22.0	2,263	45.1	1,250	24.9	38

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. ³ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 28.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES.							FEMALES.								
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	1,315,792	788,893	59.2	473,175	36.0	53,597	4.1	6,563	1,336,721	713,036	53.3	490,621	36.0	128,517	9.6	11,974
Under 15 years of age.....	506,613	506,571	100.0	0	(*)	1	(*)	1	505,478	505,245	100.0	215	(*)	17	(*)	1
15 years and over.....	809,179	272,322	33.7	473,135	58.5	53,596	6.6	6,662	831,243	207,791	25.0	480,456	57.8	128,500	15.5	11,973
15 to 19 years.....	123,363	137,737	96.8	3,383	2.4	131	0.1	44	151,820	120,568	79.4	28,095	18.5	1,739	1.1	469
20 to 24 years.....	127,954	71,541	55.9	62,483	41.0	2,530	2.0	755	146,981	45,977	31.3	89,780	61.1	8,547	5.8	2,236
25 to 34 years.....	192,694	40,694	21.1	140,837	72.9	8,859	4.6	2,226	209,467	25,937	12.4	156,934	74.9	16,720	10.4	4,586
35 to 29 years.....	109,142	27,673	25.4	75,522	69.2	5,445	4.1	1,194	121,482	17,674	14.5	89,767	73.9	11,106	9.1	2,743
30 to 34 years.....	83,462	12,331	15.5	64,815	77.7	4,454	5.3	1,032	88,015	8,283	9.4	67,167	76.3	10,614	12.1	1,843
35 to 44 years.....	126,832	12,821	9.4	112,236	82.0	8,825	7.2	1,702	144,554	8,486	6.0	105,707	74.7	24,369	17.2	2,722
45 to 64 years.....	162,246	7,267	4.5	132,887	81.9	20,277	12.5	5,172	137,754	4,892	3.6	86,212	62.6	44,740	32.5	1,686
45 to 54 years.....	102,354	5,141	5.0	85,790	83.3	10,855	10.6	1,039	88,867	3,280	3.8	60,005	67.5	24,128	27.2	1,232
55 to 64 years.....	59,312	2,126	3.6	47,127	79.5	9,412	15.9	536	48,767	1,312	2.7	26,207	53.6	20,612	42.2	444
65 years and over.....	42,799	1,367	3.2	29,496	68.7	11,579	27.1	319	39,682	1,227	3.1	11,831	29.8	20,276	66.2	206
Age unknown.....	4,361	985	22.6	2,413	55.3	355	8.1	41	4,055	684	16.9	1,847	45.5	1,109	27.3	77
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	994,025	592,492	59.6	352,124	35.4	40,901	4.1	5,098	990,401	532,988	53.8	357,131	36.1	88,972	9.0	10,136
Under 15 years of age.....	380,825	380,796	100.0	0	(*)	2	(*)	2	383,161	383,008	100.0	135	(*)	18	(*)	1
15 years and over.....	613,200	211,696	34.5	352,007	57.4	40,899	6.7	5,096	607,240	149,980	24.7	356,996	58.8	88,954	14.6	9,126
15 to 19 years.....	105,269	102,126	97.0	2,070	2.0	108	0.1	24	114,211	90,247	79.0	21,381	18.7	1,433	1.3	376
20 to 24 years.....	99,105	57,383	57.8	38,436	38.8	1,936	2.0	520	110,657	33,937	30.7	67,994	61.4	6,561	5.9	1,794
25 to 34 years.....	152,778	34,025	22.3	109,340	71.6	7,032	4.6	1,803	156,244	17,331	11.1	119,645	76.3	16,130	10.3	3,411
35 to 29 years.....	86,157	23,237	27.0	58,067	67.4	3,539	4.1	976	91,336	12,200	13.4	65,850	74.0	8,430	9.2	1,956
30 to 34 years.....	66,621	10,788	16.2	51,273	77.0	3,513	5.3	827	65,508	5,181	7.9	51,100	78.0	7,700	11.8	1,425
35 to 44 years.....	107,300	10,687	10.0	87,379	81.4	7,981	7.3	1,209	102,853	4,313	4.7	75,686	74.4	17,265	16.8	2,354
45 to 64 years.....	116,474	5,488	4.7	93,978	80.7	15,533	13.3	2,868	93,080	2,422	2.6	59,579	64.0	29,585	31.8	1,202
45 to 54 years.....	76,082	3,866	5.1	62,581	82.2	8,635	11.3	863	60,336	1,647	2.7	41,570	68.9	16,087	26.6	977
55 to 64 years.....	40,322	1,622	4.0	31,387	77.7	6,898	17.1	405	32,714	775	2.4	18,009	55.0	15,548	41.4	32
65 years and over.....	28,571	993	3.5	19,110	66.9	8,115	28.4	243	26,562	662	2.5	8,352	31.3	17,188	64.9	148
Age unknown.....	3,613	784	21.7	1,790	49.5	294	8.1	26	2,961	468	15.8	1,369	46.2	792	26.7	51
MOUNTAIN.																
Total.....	11,766	6,255	53.2	4,673	39.7	574	4.9	179	9,701	3,766	38.8	4,335	44.7	1,342	13.8	224
Under 15 years of age.....	1,947	1,947	100.0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	2,031	2,018	99.9	2	0.1	1	(*)	.....
15 years and over.....	9,819	4,308	43.9	4,673	47.4	574	5.8	179	7,650	1,718	22.5	4,333	56.6	1,341	17.5	224
15 to 19 years.....	657	645	98.3	10	1.5	.....	.....	7	773	615	79.6	145	18.8	4	0.5	6
20 to 24 years.....	1,192	325	27.5	245	20.6	6	0.6	7	1,066	406	37.7	607	55.4	46	4.2	33
25 to 34 years.....	3,071	1,485	48.4	1,457	47.4	6	2.0	45	2,413	461	19.9	1,651	67.6	238	9.7	86
35 to 29 years.....	1,539	838	54.5	651	42.3	23	1.5	17	1,946	303	22.5	836	65.8	107	7.9	44
30 to 34 years.....	1,532	647	42.2	896	52.6	38	2.5	28	1,097	138	14.4	765	69.7	73	11.9	49
35 to 44 years.....	2,478	729	29.4	1,313	61.1	154	6.2	67	1,726	132	7.6	1,160	67.2	384	21.1	60
45 to 64 years.....	2,017	438	21.7	1,265	62.7	252	12.5	53	1,333	78	5.9	708	53.1	512	38.4	32
45 to 54 years.....	1,392	284	20.4	914	65.7	153	11.0	34	949	50	5.3	543	57.2	324	34.1	31
55 to 64 years.....	625	154	24.6	351	56.2	99	15.8	19	384	28	7.3	165	43.0	188	49.0	2
65 years and over.....	315	59	18.7	154	48.9	97	30.8	4	233	14	6.0	43	18.5	170	73.0	6
Age unknown.....	89	26	(*)	29	(*)	3	(*)	2	46	12	(*)	19	(*)	7	(*)	.....
PACIFIC.																
Total.....	15,946	8,331	55.4	6,123	38.4	706	4.4	186	13,249	5,246	39.6	5,914	44.6	1,785	13.5	245
Under 15 years of age.....	2,612	2,612	100.0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	2,803	2,801	99.9	2	0.1	1	(*)	.....
15 years and over.....	13,334	6,219	46.6	6,123	45.9	706	5.3	186	10,446	2,445	23.4	5,912	56.6	1,785	17.1	245
15 to 19 years.....	1,040	1,024	98.5	11	1.1	.....	.....	1	1,104	960	87.0	138	12.5	3	0.3	2
20 to 24 years.....	1,631	1,309	80.8	291	18.0	1	0.1	7	1,360	579	42.6	696	51.2	48	3.5	8
25 to 34 years.....	3,027	2,126	69.8	1,794	59.5	79	2.0	50	2,595	556	21.8	1,533	70.5	269	8.7	85
35 to 29 years.....	2,059	1,194	58.0	808	39.2	24	1.2	29	1,669	379	22.7	1,145	68.6	103	6.2	40
30 to 34 years.....	1,968	832	42.4	936	48.6	55	2.8	21	1,426	177	12.4	1,038	72.8	116	11.6	45
35 to 44 years.....	2,219	1,032	46.5	1,967	61.1	158	4.9	65	2,392	206	8.7	1,664	70.4	412	17.4	76
45 to 64 years.....	2,820	617	21.9	1,809	64.1	318	11.3	65	2,402	116	4.8	1,105	55.2	736	36.8	44
45 to 54 years.....	2,001	464	23.2	1,299	64.9	182	9.1	47	1,401	83	5.9	838	59.8	447	31.9	32
55 to 64 years.....	819	153	18.7	510	62.3	136	16.6	18	601	33	5.3	267	44.4	239	48.1	12
65 years and over.....	488	83	17.0	256	52.3	135	27.7	8	421	16	3.8	100	23.8	303	72.0	2
Age unknown.....	119	27	22.7	25	21.0	5	4.2	1	102	12	11.8	26	25.5	14	13.7	3

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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TABLE 29.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.											
	Male.					Female.						
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.
UNITED STATES.	3,009,312	1,083,472	1,749,228	189,970	20,146	16,496	3,102,341	823,996	1,775,949	459,831	33,296	10,282
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	21,955	10,345	12,893	1,454	177	86	25,274	8,121	12,641	4,255	230	41
Middle Atlantic.....	150,872	61,537	85,523	8,073	590	639	165,026	50,726	87,983	25,087	787	427
East North Central.....	122,257	47,401	65,243	8,859	1,757	876	108,124	26,371	62,669	18,284	1,881	358
West North Central.....	95,646	37,701	49,704	7,287	1,309	654	80,714	21,322	48,697	14,920	1,441	334
South Atlantic.....	1,213,070	431,943	701,837	67,831	4,277	7,182	1,250,627	355,312	716,955	176,715	7,303	4,292
East South Central.....	869,179	272,322	473,135	53,396	6,662	8,804	851,243	307,731	480,406	128,360	11,973	2,575
West South Central.....	613,209	211,690	332,097	40,899	5,098	3,410	607,240	149,989	336,596	88,954	9,130	2,174
Mountain.....	9,819	4,398	4,673	574	179	85	7,659	1,718	4,333	1,341	224	54
Pacific.....	15,334	6,219	6,123	706	189	190	10,146	2,445	5,912	1,785	245	59
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	551	250	249	46	9	.....	495	192	217	74	11	1
New Hampshire.....	1,223	95	111	18	4	1	211	84	99	26	1	3
Vermont.....	5,054	765	248	27	14	.....	320	84	159	29	8	.....
Massachusetts.....	14,277	5,941	7,301	753	133	.....	14,518	4,765	7,222	2,417	100	14
Rhode Island.....	3,510	1,404	1,850	203	32	6	3,089	1,108	1,841	673	53	14
Connecticut.....	5,371	1,890	3,034	402	31	14	5,983	1,870	3,055	956	63	9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	51,428	21,151	27,435	2,533	164	145	56,435	18,268	28,577	9,206	292	142
New Jersey.....	32,831	12,228	15,648	1,775	88	91	34,838	10,302	15,256	5,112	199	87
Pennsylvania.....	72,613	28,158	39,439	4,365	248	403	75,973	22,166	40,156	10,769	386	196
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	44,894	17,774	23,210	3,162	538	190	40,052	10,596	22,641	6,138	504	113
Indiana.....	23,848	9,045	12,327	1,959	418	89	21,818	5,238	12,294	3,831	487	38
Illinois.....	45,199	17,441	23,361	3,222	635	530	39,961	8,800	23,051	7,172	690	188
Michigan.....	7,067	2,610	3,794	498	130	55	6,194	1,520	3,573	908	114	17
Wisconsin.....	1,299	531	551	89	26	12	1,099	357	549	165	26	2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	3,657	1,772	1,618	187	38	42	2,334	641	1,328	322	31	12
Iowa.....	6,222	2,359	3,221	462	143	46	4,943	1,112	3,008	677	128	18
Missouri.....	61,645	23,967	31,714	4,811	742	411	57,559	14,249	31,613	10,559	926	218
North Dakota.....	331	190	107	15	5	14	185	56	109	16	7	.....
South Dakota.....	373	170	176	21	6	.....	262	79	152	27	4	.....
Nebraska.....	3,341	1,341	1,792	237	54	7	2,756	643	1,627	417	55	4
Kansas.....	20,877	7,711	11,166	1,554	312	134	18,694	4,551	10,863	2,908	290	82
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	11,015	4,518	5,621	791	34	51	10,222	3,145	5,579	1,423	35	40
Maryland.....	77,191	30,141	41,495	5,090	264	201	78,668	24,469	42,607	11,103	337	152
District of Columbia.....	22,156	12,132	17,863	1,880	183	98	40,597	15,443	19,065	7,665	284	149
Virginia.....	202,053	79,328	109,723	11,782	682	540	210,968	66,962	112,351	30,209	1,123	392
West Virginia.....	27,317	13,144	12,487	1,330	182	174	18,184	4,615	11,394	2,011	204	50
North Carolina.....	191,886	69,483	111,779	9,514	427	792	208,963	66,965	114,810	25,705	803	650
South Carolina.....	225,020	75,462	137,488	10,880	271	919	244,793	68,178	141,327	33,694	639	845
Georgia.....	338,942	109,458	206,386	20,017	1,281	1,800	335,234	87,451	210,607	53,229	2,796	1,201
Florida.....	107,388	38,277	59,094	6,547	953	2,607	93,068	29,134	59,305	11,625	1,192	812
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	92,230	35,229	48,538	7,019	1,030	384	90,813	24,849	48,951	15,245	1,476	293
Tennessee.....	150,096	52,874	85,020	11,029	1,282	655	136,839	49,453	86,908	26,243	2,314	569
Alabama.....	209,025	88,577	169,594	17,101	2,011	742	281,202	70,465	162,347	43,684	4,222	483
Mississippi.....	297,064	95,632	178,983	18,447	2,319	1,683	302,768	72,021	182,200	43,328	3,931	1,288
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	139,708	45,591	81,279	10,857	1,190	881	134,532	30,748	81,917	19,385	1,880	593
Louisiana.....	217,096	76,748	123,446	12,084	967	1,161	222,527	57,639	127,584	34,101	2,000	734
Oklahoma.....	45,671	16,170	25,345	3,428	460	268	39,278	8,566	25,136	4,871	555	150
Texas.....	210,725	73,187	120,027	13,930	2,481	1,100	210,963	53,027	121,939	30,597	4,623	637
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	911	454	393	41	15	8	627	163	369	82	22	.....
Idaho.....	1750	142	17	.....	.....	.....	299	61	113	30	3	2
Wyoming.....	1,408											

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 29.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.											
	Male.						Female.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.
UNITED STATES.....	2,633,008	1,033,285	1,422,886	151,233	11,026	14,578	2,690,583	803,653	1,443,817	414,107	22,033	6,943
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	21,671	9,373	10,799	1,247	92	160	23,063	8,245	10,795	3,759	166	98
Middle Atlantic.....	121,613	55,329	59,166	6,037	267	814	123,612	45,502	60,370	18,859	417	464
West North Central.....	100,537	44,036	47,806	7,026	927	742	88,333	25,310	46,879	14,683	1,189	272
West South Central.....	85,716	37,559	41,147	5,791	643	376	80,602	24,017	41,606	15,787	909	283
South Atlantic.....	1,063,554	414,861	584,372	55,150	2,542	6,629	1,116,171	349,621	597,272	160,817	5,637	2,824
East South Central.....	733,058	280,308	401,907	44,558	3,316	2,879	792,786	215,626	406,331	121,931	7,176	1,722
Mountain.....	492,987	184,499	272,742	30,629	3,104	2,317	494,283	192,753	273,362	78,508	6,351	1,221
Pacific.....	7,626	4,176	2,781	431	7	167	4,973	1,277	2,671	878	104	45
	6,216	3,144	2,576	368	64	94	4,538	1,322	2,581	887	84	14
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	521	232	243	29	7	10	457	164	210	78	3	2
New Hampshire.....	244	128	108	21	3	4	274	127	102	38	1	1
Vermont.....	348	165	151	19	3	10	258	97	120	38	3	.....
Massachusetts.....	12,001	5,317	5,936	606	36	106	12,337	4,343	5,851	2,035	60	82
Rhode Island.....	3,188	1,329	1,653	187	17	12	3,689	1,298	1,684	547	43	59
Connecticut.....	5,339	2,202	2,708	385	26	18	6,014	2,216	2,816	923	51	8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	36,600	16,651	17,971	1,760	85	133	41,595	15,831	18,603	6,905	160	96
New Jersey.....	25,086	10,509	12,921	1,222	47	387	27,046	9,378	13,456	3,908	78	226
Pennsylvania.....	59,927	28,169	28,274	3,055	135	294	56,971	20,293	28,311	5,046	179	142
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	36,781	15,785	17,967	2,549	274	206	43,251	10,139	17,597	5,091	346	78
Indiana.....	21,708	9,113	10,414	1,668	323	190	19,582	5,511	10,280	3,350	380	61
Illinois.....	34,748	15,992	15,909	2,280	268	299	29,183	7,807	15,631	5,245	376	121
Michigan.....	2,865	1,365	1,615	453	43	33	3,472	1,569	2,449	871	72	112
Wisconsin.....	1,147	581	471	74	7	14	845	284	422	123	15	1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,376	1,218	985	113	24	36	1,619	475	869	237	31	7
Iowa.....	5,209	2,288	2,487	338	76	50	4,148	1,146	2,346	581	48	27
Missouri.....	56,932	28,347	27,079	3,312	375	519	58,940	16,894	27,932	9,965	382	174
North Dakota.....	132	79	37	14	1	1	75	28	36	11	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	215	125	76	9	3	2	129	33	76	18	2	.....
Nebraska.....	2,710	1,458	1,082	141	20	12	2,171	798	1,047	354	25	9
Kansas.....	18,142	7,077	9,401	1,364	144	156	17,120	4,795	9,407	2,631	221	66
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	10,366	4,479	5,108	657	22	94	9,766	3,154	5,197	1,353	21	41
Maryland.....	74,958	31,674	38,287	4,147	137	713	77,855	26,768	39,252	11,129	246	468
District of Columbia.....	27,726	11,354	14,570	1,683	40	29	36,922	14,321	15,501	6,854	212	34
Virginia.....	190,739	81,296	97,886	10,250	426	851	202,573	71,612	100,442	29,680	688	551
West Virginia.....	18,484	9,967	7,232	786	83	416	11,740	5,735	5,419	1,459	71	56
North Carolina.....	169,613	69,719	93,001	8,312	311	1,070	188,782	66,244	98,908	23,642	641	347
South Carolina.....	207,900	74,754	122,688	9,615	195	708	222,456	65,676	125,905	29,912	673	250
Georgia.....	287,619	102,919	166,418	15,319	908	2,085	301,937	81,524	170,625	47,117	2,389	882
Florida.....	79,095	31,699	39,182	4,181	370	663	66,130	16,887	39,023	6,071	694	155
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	93,156	39,400	46,140	6,397	608	611	93,409	28,756	46,805	16,400	1,109	339
Tennessee.....	145,871	58,572	76,009	9,520	654	856	149,819	44,854	77,070	25,923	1,444	528
Alabama.....	236,223	87,803	133,009	15,622	1,078	651	247,480	70,805	134,299	39,735	2,338	363
Mississippi.....	258,008	94,473	146,779	15,019	976	761	262,678	71,211	148,157	39,873	2,885	552
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	110,886	40,700	61,002	8,000	630	554	106,208	27,036	61,110	16,631	1,203	228
Louisiana.....	187,885	69,033	106,535	10,830	752	415	194,210	52,251	108,306	31,689	1,967	267
Oklahoma.....	17,398	6,512	9,647	1,211	120	108	15,622	3,821	9,553	2,036	214	68
Texas.....	176,918	68,234	95,658	10,384	1,662	1,440	176,095	49,625	96,393	28,152	3,267	658
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	771	489	223	43	6	10	477	129	235	99	13	1
Idaho.....	144	89	50	5	.....	.....	83	26	49	14	3	1
Wyoming.....	339	351	149	32	4	3	254	162	116	11	3	2
Colorado.....	3,602	1,320	1,706	235	35	106	3,185	789	1,700	595	64	37
New Mexico.....	878	508	269	39	13	29	427	94	251	73	9	.....
Arizona.....	126	888	56	9	10	3	337	80	115	54	7	1
Utah.....	403	285	93	15	4	6	153	34	89	23	4	3
Nevada.....	73	46	18	6	.....	.....	3	47	23	16	7	1
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	598	388	173	27	9	1	710	186	411	101	9	3
Oregon.....	1,372	795	462	72	13	15	1,345	142	57	8	.....	.....
California.....	4,288	1,960	1,941	259	42	71	3,783	998	1,978	729	67	111

MARITAL CONDITION.

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TABLE 29.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890. ¹											
	Male.						Female.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Un- known.
UNITED STATES	2,119,721	842,764	1,175,513	91,683	5,212	4,549	2,175,450	652,314	1,187,431	320,194	10,688	4,920
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	15,924	6,174	8,263	778	65	44	16,807	5,779	8,028	2,890	93	27
Middle Atlantic.....	31,552	36,883	40,599	3,713	103	254	82,527	28,523	39,836	13,856	174	168
East North Central.....	74,601	32,395	37,437	4,179	435	155	66,130	19,357	35,629	10,446	627	80
West North Central.....	73,587	32,016	37,201	3,710	376	234	69,777	29,664	37,063	11,425	570	115
South Atlantic.....	892,367	353,856	499,373	34,594	1,153	1,291	942,587	298,713	310,127	128,209	2,714	2,794
East South Central.....	590,870	228,566	332,455	26,945	1,663	1,211	611,087	176,434	335,512	91,431	3,718	962
West South Central.....	377,363	141,961	215,640	17,272	1,819	1,275	379,067	100,668	212,663	57,728	2,085	743
Mountain.....	7,089	4,789	2,033	299	48	40	3,444	1,116	1,734	314	58	22
Pacific.....	6,216	3,524	2,342	138	50	17	4,074	1,060	2,281	675	49	9
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	448	207	211	25	2	3	417	150	190	74	1	2
New Hampshire.....	238	122	100	13	2	1	201	85	83	32	1	.....
Vermont.....	350	147	173	26	3	1	255	92	151	51	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	8,103	3,533	4,162	376	17	15	8,333	2,858	3,998	1,435	31	11
Rhode Island.....	2,492	975	1,360	148	12	2	2,986	1,024	1,375	550	33	4
Connecticut.....	4,298	1,790	2,257	193	29	22	4,575	1,570	2,231	738	26	10
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	24,913	10,912	12,723	1,175	26	77	27,647	9,687	12,665	5,313	45	37
Pennsylvania.....	16,906	7,334	8,769	708	17	78	17,420	5,873	8,864	2,624	32	22
Delaware.....	39,733	18,637	19,107	1,830	60	99	37,490	12,958	18,307	6,019	97	109
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	31,071	13,335	15,659	1,675	151	51	28,242	8,639	14,959	4,293	218	33
Indiana.....	15,894	6,949	7,896	933	113	33	14,236	4,142	7,626	2,308	204	26
Illinois.....	21,087	9,221	10,897	1,190	140	39	17,997	4,928	9,962	2,850	159	7
Michigan.....	5,604	2,292	2,940	319	27	26	4,986	1,416	2,716	748	45	11
Wisconsin.....	945	428	445	62	4	6	699	232	357	97	10	3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	1,802	965	735	61	12	9	1,144	299	675	161	7	2
Iowa.....	3,352	1,741	1,987	197	28	3	3,229	1,819	941	141	30	5
Missouri.....	47,395	20,613	24,175	2,452	199	156	47,585	14,404	24,429	8,291	372	89
North Dakota.....	162	101	53	7	.....	1	93	29	49	13	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	294	173	102	18	1	.....	122	29	73	17	1	2
Nebraska.....	3,921	2,242	1,465	125	21	48	2,461	824	1,316	291	27	3
Kansas.....	15,811	6,181	8,651	850	115	14	15,143	4,175	8,612	2,299	133	14
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	9,355	4,097	4,806	434	9	9	8,764	2,749	4,905	1,096	7	7
Maryland.....	64,858	27,329	34,585	2,811	71	132	69,460	23,584	35,377	9,921	133	95
District of Columbia.....	22,628	9,330	12,240	980	33	45	30,075	11,689	14,835	5,444	99	38
Virginia.....	173,118	74,676	90,303	7,727	228	184	189,142	68,942	92,290	26,941	432	537
West Virginia.....	12,009	6,484	4,980	416	30	99	8,826	3,070	4,656	1,035	45	20
North Carolina.....	147,594	60,355	81,209	5,684	164	182	160,687	55,190	83,905	29,318	369	405
South Carolina.....	178,161	63,747	107,966	6,186	161	101	187,688	53,611	109,596	23,540	372	529
Georgia.....	236,036	90,689	136,228	8,436	289	391	240,438	66,170	138,833	33,575	901	1,019
Florida.....	48,798	19,249	27,236	1,890	168	145	47,447	13,058	27,760	6,129	356	144
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	80,843	34,248	41,620	4,320	310	345	82,413	25,684	41,868	13,010	690	260
Tennessee.....	121,910	48,472	66,709	5,990	423	316	128,063	38,017	67,321	21,227	1,019	179
Alabama.....	187,150	70,605	108,085	7,690	486	284	194,956	56,115	108,580	28,977	979	75
Mississippi.....	209,967	75,241	116,011	5,945	444	295	205,676	56,618	117,303	30,307	1,000	448
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisiana.....	90,371	34,262	50,952	4,928	330	259	83,400	20,568	50,281	11,758	591	149
Arkansas.....	153,992	55,804	90,874	6,463	375	476	162,620	43,467	92,468	25,566	787	332
Oklahoma.....	1,048	330	653	55	6	4	872	198	582	83	3	6
Texas.....	131,954	51,465	73,521	5,826	608	534	132,195	36,415	73,929	20,291	1,304	256
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	977	767	189	12	.....	9	334	118	160	48	1	7
Idaho.....	98	60	23	7	.....	3	37	22	10	2	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	582	457	98	21	.....	3	206	74	97	28	4	3
Colorado.....	2,941	1,653	1,132	111	23	22	1,983	628	992	319	39	5
New Mexico.....	923	590	200	27	.....	6	531	189	280	54	7	.....
Arizona.....	1,113	946	140	17	.....	10	135	34	81	16	4	.....
Utah.....	315	219	93	6	.....	1	132	37	73	15	1	6
Nevada.....	145	107	28	8	.....	2	66	23	28	14	.....	1

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 30.—MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS OF NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Male.									Female.						
	Number.			Percentage.			Number.			Percentage.						
Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.	Wid- owed.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.	Wid- owed.	
UNITED STATES.																
15 years and over ¹	3,059,312	1,083,472	1,749,238	189,970	20,146	35.4	57.2	6.2	3,103,344	823,996	1,775,949	459,831	33,286	26.6	57.2	14.8
15 to 19 years.....	507,945	492,133	11,064	416	104	96.9	2.2	0.1	552,471	448,515	94,087	4,929	1,205	81.2	17.0	0.9
20 to 24 years.....	482,137	287,994	182,110	7160	1,879	59.7	37.8	1.5	548,638	191,296	323,773	25,776	5,876	34.9	29.0	4.0
25 to 34 years.....	733,968	189,196	537,159	28,261	8,408	25.1	69.9	3.7	795,348	115,982	592,947	73,353	12,448	14.5	74.5	9.2
35 to 44 years.....	550,130	67,203	439,901	36,144	5,438	12.2	80.0	6.6	538,732	32,105	401,059	90,839	8,048	7.1	74.4	16.9
45 to 64 years.....	595,354	36,661	477,712	74,569	5,254	6.2	86.2	12.6	512,549	22,158	315,823	168,446	4,954	4.4	61.6	32.9
65 years and over.....	189,482	6,282	102,000	41,201	999	4.1	82.0	12.7	141,642	4,672	38,384	23,448	761	6.7	55.5	38.3
Age unknown.....	17,076	3,980	8,622	1,289	114	23.3	50.5	7.5	13,964	2,572	6,246	3,632	190	18.4	44.7	26.0
THE NORTH.																
15 years and over ¹	400,710	156,984	211,363	26,264	3,741	39.2	52.7	6.6	386,138	106,750	211,347	62,536	4,245	27.6	54.7	16.2
15 to 19 years.....	40,531	39,721	475	22	4	98.1	1.2	0.1	45,635	39,539	5,157	182	77	88.7	12.2	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	53,978	32,473	13,993	404	174	73.2	23.2	0.8	59,995	28,152	29,491	1,666	514	46.9	48.2	2.5
25 to 34 years.....	116,337	45,483	66,282	3,163	1,029	39.1	57.0	2.7	113,095	24,678	77,579	8,977	1,688	21.8	68.6	7.9
35 to 44 years.....	90,369	20,707	63,397	5,784	1,240	22.7	70.0	6.3	78,483	8,493	54,368	13,817	1,212	10.8	69.9	17.6
45 to 64 years.....	78,394	10,276	56,970	10,993	1,077	13.1	71.3	14.0	69,454	4,672	38,384	23,448	761	6.7	55.5	38.3
65 years and over.....	18,294	1,409	10,638	5,126	190	7.7	38.2	32.1	17,579	924	4,863	13,087	74	5.2	25.6	68.4
Age unknown.....	2,487	610	908	188	22	24.5	36.5	7.6	1,777	292	722	460	21	16.4	40.6	25.9
THE SOUTH.																
15 years and over ¹	2,633,449	915,961	1,527,099	162,326	16,037	34.8	57.9	6.2	2,699,110	713,083	1,554,537	394,169	28,472	26.4	57.6	14.6
15 to 19 years.....	465,747	450,762	10,568	394	99	96.8	2.3	0.1	504,969	407,401	88,232	4,740	1,120	80.7	17.5	0.9
20 to 24 years.....	425,116	246,282	167,981	6,736	1,921	57.1	37.9	1.6	486,187	162,259	302,979	24,016	5,766	33.4	60.3	4.9
25 to 34 years.....	630,533	149,102	457,646	24,938	5,824	22.2	72.6	7.0	676,715	89,987	511,138	63,509	10,591	13.2	75.3	9.4
35 to 44 years.....	453,864	45,434	373,024	30,106	4,096	10.0	82.2	6.6	456,161	29,274	348,377	70,246	6,700	6.4	75.3	16.7
45 to 64 years.....	512,123	25,230	413,365	63,244	4,039	4.4	81.7	12.3	439,730	17,617	275,426	141,830	4,116	4.0	62.6	32.3
65 years and over.....	135,383	4,734	91,622	35,703	780	3.5	68.7	26.8	129,300	4,289	37,790	80,297	483	3.3	62.3	32.3
Age unknown.....	14,381	3,317	7,660	1,063	89	23.1	53.3	7.6	12,039	2,526	5,479	3,151	166	18.7	45.5	26.2
THE WEST.																
15 years and over ¹	23,133	10,327	10,796	1,280	365	45.5	46.6	5.5	18,096	4,163	10,245	3,126	469	23.0	56.6	17.3
15 to 19 years.....	1,617	1,670	21			1.0	98.4	1.2	1,877	1,575	283	7	8	83.9	13.1	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	2,903	2,234	336	18	14	79.4	19.1	0.6	2,456	985	1,303	94	66	40.1	33.1	3.8
25 to 34 years.....	7,937	3,511	3,221	146	95	30.9	45.4	2.0	5,538	1,017	3,384	509	171	18.4	69.2	8.2
35 to 44 years.....	5,697	1,762	3,480	312	122	30.9	61.1	5.5	4,088	538	2,714	778	136	5.3	69.1	19.0
45 to 64 years.....	4,937	1,055	3,074	570	118	21.8	63.6	11.8	3,335	194	1,813	1,248	77	5.5	54.4	37.4
65 years and over.....	808	142	410	282	12	17.7	51.1	28.9	638	20	143	473	5	4.6	21.9	72.3
Age unknown.....	203	53	54	8	3	25.5	26.0	8.3	144	24	45	21	3	16.2	30.4	14.2
SOUTHERN DIVISIONS.																
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
15 years and over ¹	1,213,070	431,943	701,837	67,831	4,277	35.6	57.9	5.6	1,260,627	355,312	716,953	176,715	7,563	28.2	56.9	14.0
15 to 19 years.....	218,115	210,899	5,115	155	31	96.7	2.3	0.1	228,998	196,586	38,756	1,568	275	82.3	16.2	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	198,357	117,148	77,068	2,270	346	59.1	28.5	1.1	228,519	82,295	138,215	8,908	1,266	36.0	59.2	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	274,151	65,473	207,969	9,007	1,353	23.0	71.9	3.2	310,374	46,649	234,553	29,019	2,594	15.0	75.6	8.4
35 to 44 years.....	209,622	21,926	173,389	12,420	1,183	10.5	82.7	5.9	211,732	15,975	158,984	34,612	1,923	7.5	75.1	18.3
45 to 64 years.....	233,403	12,575	191,733	27,434	1,216	5.4	82.1	11.8	208,896	10,303	129,635	67,253	1,138	4.9	62.1	32.3
65 years and over.....	62,015	3,774	43,106	16,101	212	6.0	63.3	29.0	57,129	2,400	17,347	36,383	129	3.0	61.1	24.9
Age unknown.....	6,407	1,548	3,457	444	22	24.2	54.0	6.9	4,923	1,104	2,263	1,320	38	22.0	45.1	64.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
15 years and over ¹	809,179	272,322	473,135	33,596	6,662	33.7	58.5	6.6	831,243	207,791	480,406	128,500	11,973	25.0	57.8	15.5
15 to 19 years.....	142,363	137,737	3,383	313	44	96.8	2.4	0.1	151,820	150,568	23,095	1,739	469	79.4	18.5	1.1
20 to 24 years.....	127,954	71,541	52,483	2,130	755	55.9	41.0	2.0	146,981	45,977	89,780	8,517	2,396	31.3	61.1	5.8
25 to 34 years.....	192,604	40,604	140,337	8,899	2,276	21.1	72.8	4.6	203,497	25,357	156,094	21,720	4,568	12.4	74.9	13.4
35 to 44 years.....	186,852	12,821	112,256	9,825	1,792	6.4	82.0	0.7	141,454	8,489	103,707	29,669	2,723	6.0	70.7	17.2
45 to 64 years.....	162,246	7,267	132,857	20,277	1,575	4.5	81.9	12.5	137,754	4,892	86,212	44,749	1,676	3.6	62.6	32.6
65 years and over.....	42,799	1,367	29,496	11,579	319	3.2	68.7	27.1	39,683	1,227	11,831	26,277	296	3.1	29.8	68.2
Age unknown.....	4,381	985	2,413	353	41	22.6	53.3	8.1	3,053	584	1,109	77	19	19.9	45.5	27.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
15 years and over ¹	613,200	211,696	332,097	40,899	5,098	34.5	57.4	6.7	607,240	149,980	358,996	88,954	9,136	24.7	58.8	14.6
15 to 19 years.....	105,269	102,126	2,070	108	24	97.0	2.0	0.1	114,211	90,947	21,241	1,433	376	79.0	17.8	1.3
20 to 24 years.....	99,105	57,563	38,430	1,936	520	58.1	38.8	2.0	110,687	33,987	67,984	6,561	1,794	30.7	61.4	4.9
25 to 34 years.....	152,778	34,025	109,340	9,802	1,803	22.3	71.6	4.6	156,844	17,381	119,645	16,380	4,111	11.1	76.3	10.3
35 to 44 years.....	107,390	10,657	87,379	7,811	2,099	10.0	81.4	7.3	102,935	4,813	78,686	17,267	2,054	4.7	76.4	18.8
45 to 64 years.....	128,574	4,858	93,708	11,968	1,268	4.7	82.0	12.6	123,661	2,422	59,579	29,585	1,302	2.6	61.4	31.8
65 years and over.....	28,571	993	19,110	8,183	248	3.5	66.9	28.4	26,502	662	8,332	17,158	145	2.5	31.0	64.9
Age unknown.....	3,613	784	1,790	294	26	21.7	49.5	8.1	2,961	468	1,309	792	51	15.8	46.2	25.7
SOUTHERN STATES.																
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
DELAWARE.																
15 years and over ¹	11,015	4,518	5,621	791	34	41.0	51.0	7.2	10,222	3,145	5,579	1,423	35	30.8	54.6	13.9
15 to 19 years.....	1,648	1,633	12			99.1	0.7		1,580	1,368	162	3		88.5	10.3	
20 to 24 years.....	1,692	1,172	413	41		73.2	25.5	0.6	1,840	765	744	23	3	49.7	48.3	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	2,455	894	1,452	76		36.8	59.1	3.1	2,561	617	1,644	117	17	24.4	69.7	5.0
35 to 44 years.....	2,198	433	1,384	143	14	20.6	72.1	6.5	1,956	266	1,493	249	4	10.7	76.3	12.7
45 to 64 years.....	2,															

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 30.—MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS OF NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Male.									Female.						
	Number.					Percentage.				Number.			Percentage.			
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.	Wid- owed.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.	Wid- owed.
SOUTHERN STATES—Con.																
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																
MARYLAND.																
15 years and over ¹	77,191	30,141	41,495	5,090	264	39.0	53.8	6.6	78,698	24,409	42,607	11,103	337	31.1	54.2	14.1
15 to 19 years.....	11,160	11,035	74	2	200	98.9	0.7	(²)	12,238	10,952	1,212	31	1	89.5	9.9	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	11,458	8,157	3,215	67	7	71.0	28.1	0.6	12,136	5,799	6,000	226	21	47.7	49.9	1.0
25 to 34 years.....	18,205	6,165	11,434	494	70	33.8	62.8	2.1	19,388	4,420	13,097	1,157	62	22.8	70.5	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	15,228	2,666	11,479	964	75	17.5	75.4	6.6	14,869	1,763	10,805	2,093	132	11.9	73.1	14.1
45 to 64 years.....	16,632	1,789	12,431	2,281	87	10.8	74.9	13.7	15,454	1,187	9,339	4,838	78	7.7	60.4	31.3
65 years and over.....	4,263	282	2,701	1,233	18	6.6	63.4	29.4	4,312	291	1,319	2,684	10	6.7	30.5	62.2
Age unknown.....	248	66	141	20	1	26.6	6.9	8.1	271	67	115	64	3	24.7	42.4	26.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.																
15 years and over ¹	32,156	12,132	17,963	1,880	183	37.7	55.6	5.8	40,597	13,443	19,065	7,665	284	33.1	47.0	18.9
15 to 19 years.....	3,717	3,636	55	1	200	97.8	1.5	(²)	4,903	4,404	457	5	3	89.8	9.3	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	4,766	3,266	1,411	32	10	68.9	29.6	0.7	5,567	3,492	2,883	143	21	53.2	43.9	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	9,058	3,077	5,723	190	51	34.0	63.2	2.1	11,477	3,316	7,081	983	102	28.9	61.7	8.3
35 to 44 years.....	7,096	1,269	5,313	382	61	18.0	75.5	5.4	8,219	1,266	5,023	1,782	109	15.6	61.0	21.7
45 to 64 years.....	6,119	720	4,506	838	51	11.8	73.6	13.7	7,461	749	3,183	3,463	42	10.0	42.7	46.4
65 years and over.....	1,277	66	753	426	9	5.7	59.1	33.1	1,920	117	722	1,231	4	7.0	19.2	73.5
Age unknown.....	183	58	100	14	1	31.7	54.6	7.7	209	79	109	85	2	27.2	37.6	29.3
VIRGINIA.																
15 years and over ¹	202,055	79,328	109,723	11,782	682	39.3	54.3	5.8	210,968	69,932	112,351	30,200	1,123	31.7	53.3	14.3
15 to 19 years.....	36,938	33,966	257	7	1	98.9	0.7	(²)	38,679	34,656	3,763	105	26	89.6	9.7	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	41,405	22,494	8,569	203	35	71.6	27.3	0.6	35,098	16,276	17,795	796	156	46.4	50.7	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	13,283	13,051	29,748	1,154	195	29.5	67.2	2.6	48,444	9,333	35,574	3,113	365	19.3	73.4	6.4
35 to 44 years.....	36,829	4,494	29,071	2,037	177	12.5	81.1	3.7	36,377	3,464	27,822	5,398	330	9.5	74.8	14.8
45 to 64 years.....	11,611	2,602	33,728	5,075	223	6.2	81.0	12.2	39,832	2,504	24,208	12,964	212	6.3	60.6	32.5
65 years and over.....	41,964	517	7,974	3,212	50	4.4	67.5	27.4	11,707	553	3,433	7,667	30	4.7	29.3	65.5
Age unknown.....	740	294	380	74	1	27.6	51.4	10.0	531	116	226	157	4	21.8	42.6	29.6
WEST VIRGINIA.																
15 years and over ¹	27,317	13,144	14,837	1,330	182	48.1	45.7	4.9	18,181	4,615	11,304	2,011	204	25.8	62.2	11.1
15 to 19 years.....	3,721	3,677	38	1	200	98.8	1.0	(²)	2,854	2,230	396	15	3	78.1	20.9	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	5,299	4,071	1,164	30	13	76.8	22.0	0.6	3,692	1,174	2,283	97	25	32.7	63.6	2.7
25 to 34 years.....	8,602	3,690	4,591	233	46	42.9	53.4	2.7	5,417	752	4,238	326	93	13.9	59.2	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	5,297	1,176	3,685	348	68	22.2	69.6	6.6	3,187	246	2,454	426	55	7.7	77.0	13.4
45 to 64 years.....	5,635	433	2,994	566	53	12.0	72.0	14.0	2,438	157	1,533	745	26	6.4	62.1	30.2
65 years and over.....	661	71	371	207	2	10.7	56.1	31.3	38	596	169	385	2	(³)	28.4	(³)
Age unknown.....	132	26	44	4	5	19.7	33.3	3.8	70	18	31	17	2	(³)	28.4	(³)
NORTH CAROLINA.																
15 years and over ¹	191,986	69,483	111,770	9,514	427	36.2	58.2	5.0	208,993	66,965	114,810	25,765	803	32.0	54.9	12.3
15 to 19 years.....	38,752	37,849	625	14	200	97.7	1.6	(²)	41,501	35,766	5,370	117	14	86.2	12.9	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	31,047	18,701	11,901	284	28	60.2	38.3	0.9	48,380	16,072	21,138	985	117	41.8	55.0	2.6
25 to 34 years.....	41,246	8,292	31,626	1,127	100	20.1	76.7	2.7	49,287	8,905	36,793	3,240	277	18.1	74.7	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	28,375	2,233	24,600	1,933	95	7.9	86.7	4.9	35,131	3,129	25,837	4,444	206	9.4	76.4	13.4
45 to 64 years.....	39,910	1,666	34,157	870	166	4.2	83.6	5.7	35,433	2,247	22,216	10,458	159	6.3	63.5	29.5
65 years and over.....	11,377	411	8,152	2,741	38	3.6	71.7	24.1	10,051	503	3,174	6,262	24	5.4	31.6	62.3
Age unknown.....	1,479	331	766	168	15	23.9	55.2	8.2	1,132	303	482	299	6	26.8	42.6	22.9
SOUTH CAROLINA.																
15 years and over ¹	225,020	75,462	137,488	10,850	271	33.5	61.1	4.8	244,703	68,178	141,327	33,094	659	27.9	57.8	13.8
15 to 19 years.....	47,442	45,483	1,963	49	4	98.8	3.5	0.1	51,676	41,916	9,100	291	21	81.2	17.6	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	58,065	18,696	35,622	1,111	29	49.2	49.2	1.1	47,300	15,107	29,659	1,859	118	31.9	63.5	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	50,529	7,346	41,539	1,414	84	14.5	82.2	2.8	58,912	7,198	45,965	5,493	710	12.2	79.0	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	36,983	2,110	32,677	1,973	64	5.7	88.6	5.6	42,218	2,218	29,405	7,078	168	5.7	75.6	15.2
45 to 64 years.....	39,432	1,269	33,962	4,332	73	7.6	83.1	6.2	48,526	2,967	41,836	10,983	629	5.1	75.5	18.7
65 years and over.....	11,754	321	8,714	2,663	15	2.7	74.1	22.7	10,063	629	3,162	6,501	102	3.3	63.1	33.1
Age unknown.....	965	257	541	58	2	26.6	56.1	6.0	770	171	332	191	2	22.2	43.1	24.8
GEORGIA.																
15 years and over ¹	338,942	109,458	206,386	20,017	1,281	32.3	60.9	5.9	355,224	87,461	210,607	53,229	2,726	24.6	59.3	15.0
15 to 19 years.....	60,723	57,799	2,119	88	23	95.2	3.5	0.1	69,200	63,288	14,217	836	152	77.2	20.5	1.2
20 to 24 years.....	57,091	29,639	25,850	1,022	158	51.9	45.3	1.8	60,290	19,038	42,411	3,959	562	28.8	64.1	5.9
25 to 34 years.....	86,775	14,369	62,520	3,212	404	17.8	77.4	4.0	88,958	9,657	68,776	9,424	966	10.9	77.3	10.6
35 to 44 years.....	59,729	4,329	48,473	3,007	76	7.6	83.1	6.2	68,526	2,967	41,836	10,983	629	5.1	75.5	18.7
45 to 64 years.....	65,333	2,514	54,740	7,089	331	3.8	83.7	11.8	55,987	1,738	35,636	18,172	368	3.1	63.7	32.5
65 years and over.....	16,215	499	11,821	4,798	63	3.0	70.3	26.0	15,144	429	4,784	9,859	39	2.8	31.6	65.1
Age unknown.....	1,451	309	860	121	7	21.3	61.3	8.3	1,265	233	577	314	10	19.3	47.9	26.1
FLORIDA.																
15 years and over ¹	107,383	38,277	59,001	6,547	953	35.6	51.9	6.1	93,068	20,134	59,305	11,625	1,192	21.6	63.7	12.5
15 to 19 years.....	14,584	13,831	772	13	3	95.0	1.9	0.1	15,307	11,846	3,879	165	55	72.6	23.8	1.0
20 to 24 years.....	17,687	10,902	5,823	253	19	60.6	33.1	1.9	14,562	11,942	1,830	240	23	25.9	67.1	4.7
25 to 34 years.....	20,043	8,579	19,306	1,107	292	28.6	61.4	3.7	26,130	2,991	20,885	2,196	243	9.5	79.9	8.4
35 to 44 years.....	22,037	3,196	16,511	1,661	332	14.5	74.9	7.5	16,349	696	12,864	2,457	290	4.3	78.7	15.0
45 to 64 years.....	12,774	1,109	2,471	221	9	7.5	77.5	15.5	12,571	365	8,480	3,821	140	2.8	65.4	30.5
65 years and over.....	3,420	134	2,244	996	26	3.9	65.6	29.1	2,966	69	887	1,812	12	2.3	63.1	33.1
Age unknown.....	1,343	280	619	44	9	20.8	46.1	3.3	1,105	368	153	12	15	2.6	52.5	21.8

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 30.—MARITAL CONDITION BY AGE PERIODS OF NEGRO POPULATION, BY SECTIONS, SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Male.									Female.						
	Number.			Percentage.			Number.			Percentage.						
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
KENTUCKY.																
15 years and over ¹	92,230	35,229	48,538	7,019	1,050	38.2	52.6	7.6	90,814	24,849	48,951	1,642	1,476	27.4	53.9	16.8
15 to 19 years.....	13,846	13,497	280	12	4	97.5	2.0	0.1	11,317	12,025	7,092	99	35	84.0	14.6	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	15,608	9,150	4,108	163	81	67.5	30.2	1.2	14,248	5,929	7,467	586	218	41.0	52.4	4.1
25 to 34 years.....	21,511	7,161	13,072	880	327	33.3	68.8	4.1	21,831	4,112	15,262	1,968	858	18.7	69.6	8.0
35 to 44 years.....	17,109	3,072	12,774	1,139	309	17.5	73.0	0.5	16,490	1,462	11,844	2,773	389	8.9	71.8	16.8
45 to 64 years.....	19,996	1,913	14,737	2,934	280	9.6	74.0	14.7	18,029	1,011	10,661	6,991	231	5.6	59.1	33.8
65 years and over.....	5,902	392	3,268	1,929	106	6.0	51.3	1.0	5,465	1,465	3,349	37	4	4.3	27.1	67.6
Age unknown.....	15,101	104	308	65	6	17.6	52.1	11.0	554	82	200	155	8	14.8	36.1	33.4
TENNESSEE.																
15 years and over ¹	150,860	52,574	85,020	11,029	1,282	35.0	56.4	7.3	156,459	40,455	86,908	26,243	2,344	25.9	55.5	16.8
15 to 19 years.....	56,705	55,541	929	35	6	98.6	3.5	0.1	27,638	22,158	4,995	303	76	80.1	18.1	1.1
20 to 24 years.....	23,677	13,711	9,221	490	141	57.9	38.9	2.1	27,510	9,644	15,750	1,578	449	35.1	37.3	5.7
25 to 34 years.....	34,806	8,713	23,921	1,703	423	25.0	68.5	4.9	39,149	5,494	28,312	4,327	919	14.0	72.3	11.1
35 to 44 years.....	24,328	2,734	19,247	1,932	345	11.2	79.1	8.6	26,643	1,775	19,310	4,927	541	6.7	72.5	18.7
45 to 64 years.....	32,323	1,684	22,965	4,366	312	5.2	80.1	3.5	29,664	992	16,715	9,897	314	3.7	60.1	34.8
65 years and over.....	8,230	330	5,445	2,411	43	4.0	66.0	29.2	7,905	269	2,081	5,480	26	3.4	26.3	69.3
Age unknown.....	683	161	352	66	12	23.6	51.5	9.7	639	123	244	190	9	19.2	38.2	29.7
ALABAMA.																
15 years and over ¹	269,025	88,877	160,994	17,101	2,011	32.9	59.7	6.4	281,202	70,466	162,347	43,684	4,222	25.1	57.7	15.5
15 to 19 years.....	47,343	46,269	894	35	14	97.7	1.8	0.1	51,787	41,787	9,055	574	170	80.7	17.6	1.1
20 to 24 years.....	43,118	29,554	18,941	818	214	55.3	42.0	1.9	50,552	15,322	31,354	3,038	768	30.3	62.0	6.0
25 to 34 years.....	63,481	12,154	47,656	2,994	681	19.1	75.1	4.6	70,688	8,297	32,921	12,642	1,663	11.9	74.9	10.8
35 to 44 years.....	42,343	3,748	35,369	3,412	710	8.3	67.8	1.7	47,338	2,922	26,928	19,499	918	5.8	74.5	17.7
45 to 64 years.....	57,437	2,020	49,244	6,999	510	3.5	80.0	11.5	45,812	1,353	28,536	15,072	601	6.1	63.2	32.9
65 years and over.....	13,710	357	9,546	3,661	109	2.6	66.6	26.0	13,006	360	4,038	8,573	62	2.8	30.9	64.2
Age unknown.....	1,433	346	814	86	13	24.4	56.8	6.0	1,346	253	674	286	40	15.7	50.1	22.0
MISSISSIPPI.																
15 years and over ¹	297,064	95,632	178,983	18,447	2,319	32.2	60.3	6.2	302,768	72,021	182,200	43,328	3,931	23.8	60.2	14.3
15 to 19 years.....	54,469	52,450	1,333	40	20	96.3	2.4	0.1	58,058	44,598	11,913	763	188	76.8	20.5	1.3
20 to 24 years.....	47,551	24,786	21,069	1,638	319	52.1	44.3	2.2	54,671	15,082	35,309	3,345	801	27.6	64.4	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	72,066	12,210	55,668	3,412	786	17.3	75.6	4.7	77,738	7,954	60,439	7,033	1,446	10.2	77.7	10.0
35 to 44 years.....	52,323	3,441	44,830	3,546	578	6.6	83.4	6.8	50,364	2,467	38,824	8,139	875	4.9	77.1	16.2
45 to 64 years.....	52,586	1,650	43,971	6,345	473	3.1	85.6	12.1	46,949	1,536	30,799	14,150	536	7.1	2.7	31.4
65 years and over.....	15,861	378	11,145	3,871	124	2.4	71.6	24.8	13,452	370	4,267	8,160	17	2.7	31.9	64.4
Age unknown.....	1,654	371	939	138	10	22.4	56.8	8.3	1,516	214	729	438	20	14.1	48.1	28.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
ARKANSAS.																
15 years and over ¹	139,798	45,591	81,279	10,857	1,190	32.6	58.1	7.8	134,532	30,748	81,917	19,385	1,889	22.9	60.9	14.4
15 to 19 years.....	24,296	23,460	383	31	5	96.6	1.6	0.1	26,013	20,159	5,122	377	71	77.5	19.7	1.4
20 to 24 years.....	21,868	12,353	8,630	570	116	56.6	39.5	2.6	24,532	6,769	15,466	1,707	420	27.6	63.4	7.0
25 to 34 years.....	34,116	6,777	24,636	2,184	444	19.9	72.2	4.4	35,101	2,810	27,700	3,419	706	8.0	78.9	10.9
35 to 44 years.....	23,141	1,772	18,936	2,098	289	7.7	81.8	9.1	22,925	993	18,208	3,706	389	2.6	79.9	16.2
45 to 64 years.....	29,844	4,024	24,471	4,293	291	3.1	87.7	14.0	29,488	312	13,643	6,382	521	6.5	62.1	31.9
65 years and over.....	8,841	397	4,907	3,537	126	4.5	66.7	23.6	7,486	95	1,553	5,837	29	1.9	31.9	64.9
Age unknown.....	585	119	326	43	4	20.3	53.7	7.4	507	70	200	157	11	13.8	39.4	28.9
LOUISIANA.																
15 years and over ¹	212,306	76,748	125,446	12,684	967	35.4	57.8	5.8	222,527	57,639	127,954	34,101	2,069	26.9	57.5	15.3
15 to 19 years.....	36,172	35,246	683	23	7	97.4	1.0	0.1	40,696	32,889	7,057	399	101	80.8	17.3	1.0
20 to 24 years.....	34,581	20,811	13,036	435	94	60.2	37.7	1.3	39,538	13,063	23,872	2,031	610	33.0	60.4	5.2
25 to 34 years.....	54,571	13,082	39,195	1,766	319	24.0	71.8	3.2	56,565	7,528	42,623	5,619	720	13.3	75.3	9.9
35 to 44 years.....	32,306	3,705	25,705	3,098	240	11.0	82.3	5.0	35,454	2,110	28,775	6,382	521	6.5	64.6	17.5
45 to 64 years.....	38,563	2,357	30,998	4,960	347	6.1	80.4	12.7	35,250	1,213	21,874	11,717	279	3.4	62.1	33.5
65 years and over.....	10,861	436	7,248	3,094	56	4.2	66.6	28.4	10,955	361	3,316	7,251	21	3.3	30.2	65.8
Age unknown.....	1,257	271	580	77	4	21.6	46.1	6.1	969	175	467	243	11	18.1	48.2	25.3
OKLAHOMA.																
15 years and over ¹	45,671	16,170	25,345	3,428	460	35.4	55.5	7.5	39,278	8,566	25,136	4,871	555	21.8	64.0	12.4
15 to 19 years.....	7,448	7,240	134	4	2	97.2	1.8	0.1	7,526	5,748	1,590	117	23	76.4	21.1	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	7,137	4,425	2,469	172	37	62.0	34.6	2.4	7,207	1,919	4,533	403	124	25.2	67.1	8.6
25 to 34 years.....	11,725	2,966	7,944	624	146	25.3	67.8	5.3	10,538	1,285	8,596	987	213	6.9	81.6	9.4
35 to 44 years.....	8,232	936	6,386	1,766	121	11.4	77.6	9.3	6,512	151	5,324	934	97	2.3	81.8	14.3
45 to 64 years.....	9,929	445	6,999	1,526	132	5.0	78.4	15.0	8,801	66	4,173	1,465	83	1.1	71.9	25.3
65 years and over.....	1,857	67	1,264	669	20	3.6	68.1	26.9	1,446	19	569	898	8	1.3	35.2	62.1
Age unknown.....	343	91	149	78	2	26.5	43.4	8.2	248	38	111	65	8	15.3	44.8	26.2
TEXAS.																
15 years and over ¹	210,725	73,187	120,027	13,930	2,481	34.7	57.0	6.6	210,903	53,027	121,959	30,597	4,623	25.1	57.8	14.5
15 to 19 years.....	37,353	36,180	870	50	10	96.9	2.3	0.1	39,976	31,451	7,612	540	181	78.7	19.0	1.4
20 to 24 years.....	35,019	19,672	14,295	759	273	56.2	40.2	2.1	39,590	12,396	23,333	2,398	834	31.4	60.3	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	51,290	9,261	36,565	2,899	589	21.4	71.7	4.8	54,610	6,318	40,728	5,703	1,772	11.6	74.6	12.8
35 to 44 years.....	35,046	3,454	28,351	2,599	359	9.9	80.9	7.4	35,034	1,639	26,379	5,896	1,047	4.7	65.2	16.8
45 to 64 years.....	39,031	1,722	31,510	5,944	598	4.5	80.7	13.1	31,381	831	19,884	9,921	678	2.6	63.4	31.6
65 years and over.....	9,912	326	6,701	2,884	121	3.3	78.1	28.9	9,075	187	2,908	5,822	40	2.1	32.9	64.2
Age unknown.....	1,628	303	735	146												

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 31.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

DIVISION, CLASS OF COMMUNITY, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Per cent married, widowed, or divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Per cent married, widowed, or divorced.
		Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES.																		
Urban communities.....	947,605	350,598	37.0	519,740	54.8	63,075	6.7	7,942	62.3	1,058,325	292,992	27.7	544,179	51.4	202,182	19.1	15,297	72.0
15 to 24 years.....	253,239	202,073	79.8	46,903	18.5	1,813	0.7	579	19.5	325,060	189,013	58.1	112,276	34.5	10,459	3.2	2,811	38.6
25 to 44 years.....	477,809	127,009	26.6	319,827	66.9	23,994	4.9	5,088	73.0	507,765	81,433	16.0	334,343	65.8	80,998	16.0	10,110	83.8
45 years and over.....	226,335	19,753	8.7	149,678	66.1	37,129	17.7	2,211	90.3	219,930	12,437	5.7	95,182	43.7	108,940	49.7	2,286	94.1
Age unknown.....	7,422	1,763	23.8	3,332	44.9	539	7.3	64	53.0	6,141	1,109	18.1	2,378	38.7	1,785	29.1	90	69.3
Rural communities.....	2,111,707	732,874	34.7	1,229,488	58,126,895	6.0	12,204	64.8	2,045,019	531,004	26.0	1,231,770	60.2	257,949	26.0	17,989	73.7	
15 to 24 years.....	736,863	578,074	78.5	146,191	19.9	5,763	0.8	1,334	20.0	776,019	441,868	56.9	305,584	39.4	20,246	2.6	4,270	42.5
25 to 44 years.....	826,489	129,390	15.7	647,223	78.3	40,811	4.9	6,778	84.1	826,315	72,354	8.8	659,273	79.8	83,194	10.1	10,386	91.1
45 years and over.....	538,701	23,193	4.3	430,704	80.0	79,571	14.8	4,042	95.5	434,832	15,289	3.5	263,045	60.5	152,392	35.0	3,233	96.3
Age unknown.....	9,654	2,217	23.0	5,290	54.8	759	7.8	50	63.1	7,820	1,463	18.7	3,868	49.4	1,847	23.6	100	74.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																		
NEW ENGLAND.																		
Urban communities.....	22,724	9,312	41.0	11,873	52.2	1,308	5.8	156	58.7	23,702	7,620	32.1	11,800	49.8	4,020	17.0	228	67.7
15 to 24 years.....	4,996	4,323	86.5	648	13.0	14	0.3	6	13.4	5,779	4,175	72.2	1,536	26.6	44	0.8	11	27.5
25 to 44 years.....	12,071	4,238	35.1	7,316	60.6	398	3.3	99	64.7	11,973	2,772	23.2	7,713	64.4	1,338	11.2	142	76.8
45 years and over.....	5,578	739	13.2	3,992	69.8	893	16.0	51	56.7	5,884	655	11.1	2,534	43.1	2,621	44.5	70	78.8
Age unknown.....	79	15	(?)	17	(?)	5	(?)			66	18	(?)	17	(?)	17	(?)	5	(?)
Rural communities.....	2,231	1,033	46.3	1,020	45.7	146	6.5	21	53.2	1,572	501	31.9	841	53.5	215	13.7	8	67.7
15 to 24 years.....	592	519	87.7	68	11.5			11.5	450	320	71.1	129	28.7					28.7
25 to 44 years.....	1,005	420	41.8	546	54.3	27	2.7	6	57.6	631	125	19.8	463	73.4	38	6.0	5	80.2
45 years and over.....	631	92	14.6	405	64.2	119	18.9	15	85.4	482	55	11.4	243	50.8	175	35.3	3	87.8
Age unknown.....	3	2	(?)	1	(?)					9	1	(?)	4	(?)	2	(?)		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																		
Urban communities.....	126,298	45,097	38.1	70,568	55.9	6,809	5.4	422	61.6	139,782	43,114	30.8	73,576	52.6	22,061	15.8	701	68.9
15 to 24 years.....	27,522	22,498	81.7	4,812	17.5	97	0.4	18	17.9	37,620	24,833	66.0	12,067	32.1	512	4.1	78	33.6
25 to 44 years.....	72,966	22,181	30.4	47,689	65.4	2,672	3.7	267	69.4	75,026	15,778	21.0	49,569	66.1	9,003	12.1	506	78.8
45 years and over.....	25,269	3,259	12.9	17,820	70.5	4,007	15.9	136	86.9	26,625	2,378	8.9	11,770	44.1	12,304	46.4	114	90.3
Age unknown.....	571	159	27.8	217	37.3	33	5.8	1	49.2	511	123	24.1	210	41.1	102	20.0	3	61.4
Rural communities.....	30,574	13,440	44.0	14,935	48.9	1,864	6.1	78	55.3	25,244	7,622	30.2	14,413	57.1	3,036	12.0	86	69.5
15 to 24 years.....	8,721	7,583	87.0	1,008	11.5	22	0.3	2	11.8	7,507	4,996	66.6	2,499	32.8	55	0.7	5	33.0
25 to 44 years.....	14,055	4,694	33.4	8,742	62.2	507	3.6	38	66.0	11,452	2,043	17.8	8,456	73.8	884	7.5	61	81.9
45 years and over.....	7,682	1,130	14.7	5,157	67.1	1,323	17.3	38	49.4	6,212	572	9.2	4,290	67.3	2,102	33.8	20	90.5
Age unknown.....	116	33	28.4	50	43.1	14	12.1		55.2	73	11	(?)			15	(?)		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Urban communities.....	94,649	36,495	38.6	49,725	52.5	6,516	6.9	1,371	60.9	88,170	21,212	24.1	49,393	56.0	15,610	17.7	1,673	75.6
15 to 24 years.....	21,115	17,445	82.6	3,371	16.0	118	0.6	61	16.8	23,284	14,030	60.3	8,344	35.8	546	2.3	246	39.2
25 to 44 years.....	49,798	15,951	32.0	30,416	61.2	2,310	4.7	911	67.7	44,233	6,203	14.2	30,952	69.9	5,883	13.3	1,107	85.7
45 years and over.....	22,999	2,905	12.6	15,638	68.1	4,010	17.4	387	87.2	20,192	847	4.2	9,931	49.2	9,069	44.9	316	95.7
Age unknown.....	749	194	25.9	250	33.4	45	6.0	12	41.0	461	55	11.9	196	42.5	110	23.9	4	67.2
Rural communities.....	27,588	10,906	39.5	13,148	49.0	2,434	8.8	396	59.3	20,954	5,359	25.6	12,627	60.3	2,684	12.8	208	74.1
15 to 24 years.....	7,156	6,367	89.0	708	9.9	31	0.4	14	10.5	6,130	4,047	66.4	1,938	31.6	78	1.3	23	33.3
25 to 44 years.....	10,741	3,450	32.1	6,517	60.7	511	4.8	187	67.2	8,347	988	11.8	6,732	80.7	488	5.8	118	87.9
45 years and over.....	9,550	1,061	11.1	6,239	65.3	1,881	19.7	193	62.0	6,997	291	4.5	3,920	61.3	2,996	32.8	86	95.1
Age unknown.....	141	28	19.9	54	38.3	11	7.8		47.5	80	10	(?)	37	(?)	24	(?)		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Urban communities.....	67,148	26,076	38.8	34,640	51.6	4,971	7.4	944	60.4	62,901	15,073	24.0	34,476	54.8	11,903	18.9	1,195	75.6
15 to 24 years.....	15,890	13,137	82.8	2,443	15.4	100	0.6	58	16.4	17,258	10,317	59.8	6,165	35.7	493	2.9	177	39.0
25 to 44 years.....	34,753	11,157	32.1	21,067	60.6	1,840	5.3	575	67.0	30,657	4,200	13.7	21,011	68.9	4,461	14.6	820	86.2
45 years and over.....	15,899	1,650	10.4	10,928	68.7	2,976	18.7	306	39.4	14,544	502	3.5	7,139	48.9	6,796	46.7	90	96.3
Age unknown.....	636	152	20.8	292	31.8	53	8.6	5	41.2	442	48	10.9	161	36.4	153	34.6	8	72.9
Rural communities.....	29,498	11,625	39.4	15,064	51.1	2,316	7.9	356	60.1	23,813	6,249	26.2	14,221	59.7	3,017	12.7	246	73.9
15 to 24 years.....	8,467	7,350	86.6	1,012	12.0	46	0.5	19	12.7	7,592	4,928	64.9	2,464	32.5	120	1.6	49	34.7
25 to 44 years.....	11,559	3,399	29.4	7,556	65.6	600	5.2	138	70.4	9,259	997	10.8	7,461	80.6	639	6.9	132	89.0
45 years and over.....	9,280	946	9.9	6,609	71.2	1,643	17.7	149	90.5	6,827	298	4.4	4,287	62.1	2,221	32.5	57	95.4
Age unknown.....	192	47	24.5	87	45.3	25	13.0	2	59.4	135	26	19.3	59	43.7	37	27.4	1	71.9

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 31.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, CLASS OF COMMUNITY, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- voiced	Per cent. of total wid- owed, or divorced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Di- voiced	Per cent. of total wid- owed, or divorced.		
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.				Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																				
Urban communities.....	298,404	109,568	36.7	166,024	55.6	18,692	6.3	1,279	62.3	359,452	108,424	30.2	177,747	49.4	69,189	19.2	2,795	69.5		
15 to 24 years.....	88,229	66,536	75.8	17,098	19.4	529	0.6	76	20.1	118,438	75,474	63.0	39,300	33.2	3,457	2.9	471	36.5		
25 to 44 years.....	142,510	34,037	23.9	99,786	70.0	6,665	4.7	814	75.3	164,659	28,613	17.4	106,496	64.7	27,338	16.6	1,887	82.4		
45 years and over.....	65,028	5,296	8.1	47,790	73.5	11,517	17.4	74	115.5	74,755	4,772	6.4	31,078	41.9	37,742	50.5	425	53.4		
Age unknown.....	2,637	701	26.6	1,346	51.0	181	6.9	9	58.2	2,190	476	21.8	870	39.9	665	29.9	12	70.4		
Rural communities.....	914,666	322,375	35.2	535,813	58.6	49,139	5.4	2,998	64.3	901,173	246,870	27.4	539,208	59.8	107,526	11.9	4,568	72.3		
15 to 24 years.....	328,243	258,511	78.8	65,085	19.8	1,896	0.6	301	20.5	349,019	204,307	58.5	134,671	38.6	7,019	2.0	1,070	40.9		
25 to 44 years.....	352,263	33,362	15.1	281,572	79.9	14,762	4.2	1,626	84.6	357,467	34,011	9.5	287,040	80.3	33,293	9.3	2,738	86.0		
45 years and over.....	230,390	9,655	4.2	187,045	81.2	32,218	14.0	1,058	95.6	191,846	7,924	4.1	116,104	60.5	56,616	34.7	842	95.7		
Age unknown.....	3,770	847	22.5	2,111	56.0	283	7.0	13	63.0	2,843	628	22.1	1,393	49.0	696	30.8	28	79.9		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																				
Urban communities.....	173,911	61,509	35.4	96,188	55.3	13,656	7.9	1,918	64.3	202,972	51,956	25.6	101,722	50.1	44,477	21.9	4,279	74.1		
15 to 24 years.....	49,511	39,165	78.9	9,605	19.4	531	1.1	177	20.5	63,809	36,860	57.7	22,858	35.9	3,015	4.7	893	42.1		
25 to 44 years.....	83,019	31,320	37.7	56,916	68.5	5,377	6.3	1,207	76.8	94,823	34,011	35.8	60,637	63.9	15,144	19.1	2,738	86.0		
45 years and over.....	40,019	2,831	7.1	29,900	74.2	7,622	19.0	518	92.8	43,226	1,921	4.4	17,740	41.1	22,019	53.0	563	95.4		
Age unknown.....	1,942	303	22.6	666	42.6	126	6.4	16	60.2	1,318	226	17.1	478	36.3	406	30.8	28	69.2		
Rural communities.....	635,268	210,813	33.2	376,947	59.3	39,940	6.3	4,714	66.4	628,271	155,835	24.8	378,684	60.3	84,023	13.4	7,694	74.9		
15 to 24 years.....	220,806	170,265	77.1	46,261	21.0	2,130	1.0	622	22.2	235,198	129,865	55.2	85,017	40.4	7,271	3.1	1,812	44.3		
25 to 44 years.....	246,437	34,863	13.8	188,678	78.4	13,947	5.4	2,721	85.0	256,129	21,311	8.3	202,044	78.9	27,943	10.8	4,516	61.7		
45 years and over.....	165,006	5,803	3.5	133,263	80.8	24,214	14.7	1,376	96.3	134,210	4,198	3.1	80,294	59.8	48,104	35.3	503	10.3		
Age unknown.....	3,019	882	29.2	1,747	57.9	229	7.6	25	66.3	2,737	458	16.7	1,368	60.0	703	25.7	49	77.5		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																				
Urban communities.....	147,283	52,354	35.5	82,077	55.7	10,189	6.9	1,578	63.7	166,046	42,058	25.3	86,903	52.3	32,205	19.4	4,019	74.2		
15 to 24 years.....	42,848	33,436	78.0	8,401	19.8	410	1.0	169	21.2	55,417	31,216	56.3	20,680	37.3	2,309	4.4	867	43.0		
25 to 44 years.....	72,837	16,415	22.5	51,147	70.0	3,956	5.4	1,022	77.1	76,179	9,599	12.6	52,238	68.6	13,923	17.4	2,590	57.6		
45 years and over.....	30,367	2,287	7.5	21,788	72.0	5,735	18.9	359	92.1	31,421	1,185	3.8	13,581	43.3	15,959	50.8	533	95.7		
Age unknown.....	1,231	216	17.5	561	45.6	88	7.1	18	54.2	1,032	145	14.1	407	39.4	328	31.3	27	73.5		
Rural communities.....	465,917	159,342	34.2	270,020	58.0	30,710	6.6	3,520	65.3	441,194	107,922	24.5	270,693	61.2	56,749	12.9	5,177	75.2		
15 to 24 years.....	161,526	126,282	78.2	32,009	19.8	1,634	1.0	375	21.1	169,481	81,015	54.9	85,885	40.5	5,694	3.4	1,303	44.7		
25 to 44 years.....	187,331	28,297	15.1	145,572	77.7	10,857	5.8	1,980	84.6	181,623	12,683	7.0	146,098	80.9	19,774	10.9	2,875	92.9		
45 years and over.....	114,678	4,194	3.7	91,210	79.5	17,913	15.6	1,157	96.2	88,161	1,899	2.2	54,359	61.6	30,813	35.0	915	87.6		
Age unknown.....	2,382	568	23.8	1,229	51.6	206	8.6	8	60.6	1,929	323	16.7	962	49.9	467	24.2	24	75.3		
MOUNTAIN.																				
Urban communities.....	6,546	2,520	38.5	3,439	52.5	388	5.9	133	60.5	6,049	1,357	22.4	3,361	55.6	1,115	18.4	185	77.1		
15 to 24 years.....	1,131	928	82.1	186	16.4	5	0.4	7	17.5	1,455	806	55.0	573	39.1	45	3.1	34	44.5		
25 to 44 years.....	3,752	1,278	34.1	2,308	61.7	149	4.0	91	63.1	3,305	482	14.6	2,193	65.2	404	14.5	130	81.9		
45 years and over.....	1,662	243	15.4	1,027	64.5	232	14.6	33	31.2	1,242	61	4.9	489	45.7	569	53.3	31	55.0		
Age unknown.....	71	20	(2)	22	(2)	2	(2)	2	37	37			15	(2)			7	(2)		
Rural communities.....	3,273	1,788	54.6	1,234	37.7	186	5.7	46	44.8	1,601	361	22.5	972	60.7	226	14.1	39	77.3		
15 to 24 years.....	718	643	89.6	69	9.6	2	0.3	1	10.0	404	215	53.2	179	44.3	5	1.2	5	46.8		
25 to 44 years.....	1,797	935	52.0	766	42.6	66	3.7	21	47.5	864	111	12.8	618	71.5	108	12.5	26	87.0		
45 years and over.....	2,669	204	7.7	392	14.6	117	5.3	24	72.0	324	31	9.6	171	52.8	113	34.9	8	90.1		
Age unknown.....	18	6	(2)	7	(2)	1	(1)			9			4	(2)						
PACIFIC.																				
Urban communities.....	10,642	4,667	43.9	5,206	48.9	546	5.1	141	55.4	9,251	2,160	23.3	5,201	56.2	1,612	17.4	222	76.0		
15 to 24 years.....	2,927	1,758	86.7	249	12.3	9	0.4	7	13.1	2,196	1,357	61.8	753	34.3	47	2.1	34	38.0		
25 to 44 years.....	5,045	2,391	47.4	3,255	64.5	196	3.9	92	59.6	4,911	682	13.9	3,444	70.1	631	12.9	145	86.0		
45 years and over.....	2,669	495	18.3	1,681	63.0	337	12.1	41	80.3	2,650	111	5.4	983	47.8	918	44.8	40	94.5		
Age unknown.....	106	23	21.7	21	19.8	4	3.8	1	24.5	94	10	(2)	24	(2)	13	(2)	3	...		
Rural communities.....	2,692	1,552	57.7	917	34.1	160	5.9	45	47.1	1,195	285	23.8	711	59.5	173	14.5	23	75.9		
15 to 24 years.....	674	575	90.7	59	8.4	2	0.3	8	7	298	182	67.9	81	30.2	4	1.5	1	32.1		
25 to 44 years.....	1,701	768	45.0	476	26.6	41	3.2	13	40.7	546	80	14.7	403	73.8	47	8.6	16	85.3		
45 years and over.....	2,464	206	27.6	354	36.1	116	15.6	32	71.5	373	111	5.4	225	60.3	121	32.4	6	64.4		
Age unknown.....	13	4	(2)	4	(2)	1	(1)			8			2	(2)						

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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TABLE 32.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.													
	Male.							Female.						
	Number.				Percentage.			Number.				Percentage.		
	Total ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.	Total ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Single.	Mar- ried.
UNITED STATES:														
Urban.....	947,605	350,598	519,740	63,075	7,942	37.0	54.8	1,058,325	292,992	544,179	202,152	15,297	27.7	51.4
Rural.....	2,111,707	732,874	1,229,488	126,895	12,204	34.7	58.2	2,045,019	531,094	1,231,770	257,649	17,989	26.0	60.2
New England:														
Urban.....	22,724	9,312	11,873	1,308	156	41.0	52.2	23,702	7,620	11,800	4,020	228	32.1	49.8
Rural.....	2,231	1,033	1,020	146	21	46.3	45.1	1,572	501	841	215	8	31.9	53.5
Middle Atlantic:														
Urban.....	126,298	48,097	70,568	6,809	422	38.1	55.9	139,782	43,114	73,576	22,051	701	30.8	52.6
Rural.....	30,574	13,440	14,955	1,854	78	44.0	48.9	25,244	7,622	14,413	3,006	86	30.2	57.1
East North Central:														
Urban.....	94,649	36,495	49,725	6,516	1,371	38.6	62.5	88,170	21,212	49,393	15,610	1,673	24.1	56.0
Rural.....	27,588	10,906	13,718	2,434	396	39.5	58.0	20,954	5,369	12,627	2,684	208	25.6	60.3
West North Central:														
Urban.....	67,148	26,076	34,640	4,971	944	38.8	51.6	62,901	15,073	34,476	11,903	1,195	24.0	54.8
Rural.....	29,498	11,625	15,064	2,316	356	39.4	51.1	23,813	6,249	14,221	3,017	246	26.2	59.7
South Atlantic:														
Urban.....	298,404	109,568	166,024	18,692	1,279	36.7	55.6	359,452	108,442	177,747	69,189	2,795	30.2	49.4
Rural.....	914,666	322,375	535,813	49,139	2,998	35.2	58.6	901,175	246,870	539,208	107,526	4,568	27.4	59.8
East South Central:														
Urban.....	173,911	61,509	96,188	13,656	1,918	35.4	55.3	202,972	51,956	101,722	44,477	4,279	25.6	50.1
Rural.....	633,268	210,813	376,947	39,940	4,744	33.2	59.3	628,271	156,835	378,684	84,023	7,694	24.8	60.3
West South Central:														
Urban.....	147,283	52,354	82,077	10,189	1,578	35.5	55.7	166,046	42,058	86,903	32,205	4,019	25.3	52.3
Rural.....	465,917	159,342	270,020	30,710	3,520	34.2	58.0	441,194	107,922	270,093	56,749	5,117	24.5	61.2
Mountain:														
Urban.....	6,546	2,520	3,439	388	133	38.5	52.5	6,049	1,357	3,361	1,115	185	22.4	55.6
Rural.....	3,273	1,788	1,234	186	46	54.6	37.7	1,601	361	972	226	22.5	60.7	
Pacific:														
Urban.....	10,642	4,667	5,206	546	141	43.9	48.9	9,231	2,160	5,201	1,612	223	23.3	56.2
Rural.....	2,692	1,552	917	160	45	47.7	34.1	1,195	285	711	173	22	23.8	59.5
NEW ENGLAND.														
Maine:														
Urban.....	356	163	199	28	6	45.8	44.7	350	134	185	52	9	38.3	44.3
Rural.....	129	87	90	18	3	43.9	45.5	145	58	62	22	2	40.0	42.8
New Hampshire:														
Urban.....	198	51	64	11	3	39.5	49.6	158	70	64	21	1	44.3	40.5
Rural.....	44	44	47	7	1	44.0	47.0	53	14	33	5	.....	.....	.....
Vermont:														
Urban.....	935	706	197	20	12	75.5	21.9	254	60	164	22	8	23.6	64.6
Rural.....	59	19	51	7	2	49.6	42.1	66	24	35	7	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts:														
Urban.....	13,078	5,884	6,571	688	79	41.2	52.5	13,814	4,564	6,796	2,346	98	33.0	49.2
Rural.....	1,199	557	520	65	8	48.1	44.9	762	219	436	101	2	28.7	57.2
Rhode Island:														
Urban.....	3,301	1,295	1,774	196	30	39.2	53.7	3,544	1,057	1,765	655	53	29.8	49.8
Rural.....	209	109	86	12	2	52.2	41.1	145	51	76	18	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut:														
Urban.....	4,925	1,713	2,908	365	26	34.8	57.0	5,582	1,735	2,856	924	59	31.1	51.2
Rural.....	446	177	226	37	5	39.7	50.7	401	135	199	62	4	33.7	49.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.														
New York:														
Urban.....	44,067	17,396	24,285	2,103	155	39.5	55.1	51,184	16,570	25,685	8,520	278	32.4	50.2
Rural.....	7,361	3,755	3,150	430	9	61.0	42.8	5,301	1,698	2,892	686	14	32.0	54.6
New Jersey:														
Urban.....	23,490	8,372	13,755	1,224	68	35.6	58.6	26,900	8,155	14,510	4,083	92	30.3	53.9
Rural.....	9,341	3,856	4,894	551	20	41.3	52.4	7,968	2,147	4,746	1,029	17	26.9	59.6
Pennsylvania:														
Urban.....	58,741	22,329	32,528	3,482	199	38.0	55.4	61,698	18,380	33,381	9,448	331	29.8	54.1
Rural.....	13,872	5,829	6,911	883	49	42.0	49.8	11,975	3,777	6,775	1,321	55	31.5	56.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Ohio:														
Urban.....	33,635	13,192	17,701	2,176	417	39.2	52.6	31,387	8,282	17,495	5,033	484	26.4	55.7
Rural.....	11,259	4,582	5,599	886	141	40.7	48.9	8,665	2,314	5,146	1,105	80	26.7	59.4
Indiana:														
Urban.....	19,179	7,235	9,997	1,525	335	37.7	52.1	18,333	4,385	10,020	3,449	449	23.9	54.7
Rural.....	4,699	1,810	2,530	444	63	38.8	49.9	3,485	853	2,184	402	38	24.5	62.7
Illinois:														
Urban.....	35,871	13,813	18,857	2,431	495	38.5	52.6	32,896	7,103	18,807	6,219	624	21.6	57.2
Rural.....	9,328	3,628	4,504	801	140	38.9	48.3	7,065	1,757	4,244	953	66	24.0	60.1
Michigan:														
Urban.....	5,069	1,864	2,733	322	86	36.8	54.3	4,672	1,167	2,630	769	91	25.0	56.3
Rural.....	2,018	746	1,041	176	44	37.0	51.6	1,522	353	945	199	23	23.2	62.1
Wisconsin:														
Urban.....	895	391	417	62	18	43.7	46.6	882	275	441	140	25	31.2	50.0
Rural.....	314	140	134	27	8	44.6	42.7	217	82	148	25	1	37.8	49.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Minnesota:														
Urban.....	3,405	1,629	1,523	173	36	47.9	44.8	2,169	570	1,245	303	31	26.7	57.4
Rural.....	255	143	95	14	2	56.1	37.3	165	62	83	19	.....	.....	.....
Iowa:														
Urban.....	4,100	1,554	2,101	318	94	37.9	51.2	3,431	784	1,996	547	95	22.9	58.2
Rural.....	2,122	796	1,120	144	49	37.5	52.8	1,512	328	1,012	130	33	21.7	56.9
Missouri:														
Urban.....	42,614	16,675	21,789	3,262	556	39.1	51.1	41,280	9,963	21,673	8,391	780	24.1	53.2
Rural.....	19,013	7,292	9,925	1,549	186	38.3	52.2	16,270	4,277	9,640	2,162	146	26.3	59.3
North Dakota:														
Urban.....	173	98	59	7	3	55.1	33.1	99	24	58	11	6	.....	.....
Rural.....	158	92	48	8	2	60.1	31.4	86	32	48	5	1	.....	.....
South Dakota:														
Urban.....	183	72	98	10	3	39.3	53.6	148	43	84	16	3	29.5	57.5
Rural.....	190	98	78	11	3	51.6	41.1	116	36	68	11	1	31.0	58.6

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 32.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE URBAN AND RURAL NEGRO POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.													
	Male.						Female.							
	Number.			Percentage.			Number.			Percentage.				
	Total. ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Single.	Mar-ried.	Total. ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Single.	Mar-ried.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—contd.														
Nebraska:														
Urban.....	3,027	1,292	1,477	205	47	42.7	48.8	2,430	548	1,455	377	47	22.6	59.9
Rural.....	514	249	225	32	7	48.4	43.8	316	95	172	40	8	30.1	54.4
Kansas:														
Urban.....	13,644	4,756	7,593	966	205	34.9	55.7	13,346	3,132	7,665	2,258	233	23.5	57.4
Rural.....	7,233	2,955	3,573	558	107	40.9	49.4	5,348	1,419	3,198	650	57	26.5	59.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware:														
Urban.....	4,093	1,639	2,043	374	13	41.0	49.9	4,410	1,457	2,097	806	25	33.0	47.6
Rural.....	6,922	2,879	3,578	417	21	40.6	51.7	1,477,695	1,688	3,482	617	10	29.0	59.9
Maryland:														
Urban.....	34,833	13,471	18,681	2,453	162	38.7	53.6	40,973	13,891	19,892	6,891	231	33.9	48.5
Rural.....	42,338	16,670	22,814	2,637	102	39.4	53.9	37,695	10,578	22,715	4,212	106	28.1	60.3
District of Columbia:														
Urban.....	32,136	12,132	17,863	1,880	183	37.7	55.6	40,597	13,443	19,065	7,665	284	33.1	47.0
Virginia:														
Urban.....	52,109	21,556	27,080	3,090	223	41.4	52.0	63,273	21,879	28,729	12,080	479	34.6	45.4
Rural.....	149,946	57,772	82,643	8,692	459	38.5	55.1	147,695	45,023	83,622	18,120	644	30.5	56.6
West Virginia:														
Urban.....	6,110	2,822	2,910	303	44	46.2	47.6	5,527	1,792	2,842	813	67	32.4	51.4
Rural.....	21,207	10,322	9,577	1,027	138	48.7	45.2	12,057	2,823	8,462	1,198	137	22.3	66.9
North Carolina:														
Urban.....	34,574	12,475	19,841	1,948	73	36.1	57.4	43,918	14,222	21,353	7,937	200	32.4	48.6
Rural.....	157,412	57,008	91,929	7,566	354	36.2	58.4	165,075	52,743	93,457	17,828	603	32.0	56.6
South Carolina:														
Urban.....	30,474	10,130	18,157	1,867	43	33.2	59.6	39,336	11,114	19,548	8,331	123	28.3	49.7
Rural.....	194,546	65,332	119,331	9,013	228	33.6	61.3	205,367	57,064	121,779	25,363	536	27.8	59.3
Georgia:														
Urban.....	71,907	24,287	42,166	4,896	245	33.8	58.6	89,019	22,858	45,613	19,494	829	25.7	51.2
Rural.....	267,035	85,171	164,220	15,121	1,036	31.9	61.5	266,205	64,573	164,994	33,735	1,897	32.4	62.0
Florida:														
Urban.....	32,128	11,056	17,283	1,881	293	34.4	53.8	32,399	7,756	18,608	5,172	557	23.9	57.4
Rural.....	75,260	27,221	41,721	4,666	660	36.2	55.4	60,669	12,378	40,697	6,453	633	20.4	67.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky:														
Urban.....	39,421	15,585	20,111	3,004	520	39.5	51.0	43,191	12,242	20,939	9,002	867	28.3	48.5
Rural.....	52,809	19,654	29,427	3,985	530	37.2	53.8	47,623	12,607	28,012	6,243	609	25.5	58.8
Tennessee:														
Urban.....	52,602	18,859	28,503	4,381	706	35.9	54.2	61,375	15,630	30,376	13,763	1,481	25.5	49.5
Rural.....	98,238	34,015	56,517	6,648	576	34.6	57.5	95,084	24,805	56,532	12,480	1,863	26.1	59.5
Alabama:														
Urban.....	52,223	17,300	30,121	4,181	456	33.1	57.7	60,514	14,316	31,544	13,354	1,387	23.7	52.1
Rural.....	216,802	71,277	130,473	12,920	1,555	32.9	60.2	220,688	56,150	130,803	30,330	3,069	25.4	59.3
Mississippi:														
Urban.....	29,665	9,765	17,453	2,060	236	32.9	58.8	37,892	9,748	18,863	8,358	768	25.7	49.4
Rural.....	267,399	85,867	161,530	16,387	2,083	32.1	60.4	264,876	62,273	163,337	34,970	3,163	23.5	61.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas:														
Urban.....	20,973	7,753	11,164	1,662	280	37.0	53.2	22,344	5,369	11,669	4,540	665	24.0	52.6
Rural.....	118,825	37,838	70,115	9,193	910	31.8	59.0	112,188	25,379	70,248	14,845	1,224	24.2	62.2
Louisiana:														
Urban.....	51,565	18,421	29,495	2,972	246	35.7	57.2	63,277	17,654	31,561	12,984	730	27.9	49.9
Rural.....	165,441	58,327	95,951	9,712	721	35.3	58.0	159,250	39,985	96,423	21,117	1,339	25.1	60.5
Oklahoma:														
Urban.....	14,389	5,410	7,606	1,086	150	37.6	52.9	12,197	2,573	7,902	1,783	260	21.1	61.5
Rural.....	31,282	10,760	17,739	2,342	310	34.4	56.7	27,081	5,993	17,634	3,088	295	22.1	61.5
Texas:														
Urban.....	60,356	20,770	33,812	4,469	902	34.4	56.0	68,228	16,462	36,171	12,898	2,364	24.1	53.0
Rural.....	150,369	52,417	86,215	9,461	1,579	34.9	61.3	142,675	36,565	85,788	17,699	2,259	25.0	60.0
MOUNTAIN.														
Montana:														
Urban.....	710	345	318	26	13	48.6	44.8	514	134	293	68	19	26.1	57.0
Rural.....	201	109	75	15	2	54.2	37.3	113	29	67	14	3	25.7	59.3
Idaho:														
Urban.....	232	121	95	11	5	52.2	40.9	152	40	85	23	3	26.3	55.9
Rural.....	118	58	47	6	5	49.2	39.8	57	21	28	7	1	26.3	55.9
Wyoming:														
Urban.....	437	212	197	12	11	48.5	45.1	408	123	203	56	26	30.1	49.8
Rural.....	118	58	47	6	5	49.2	39.8	57	21	28	7	1	26.3	55.9
Colorado:														
Urban.....	3,785	1,340	1,607	252	75	35.4	55.5	3,768	810	2,095	748	99	21.5	55.6
Rural.....	976	382	508	65	20	39.1	52.0	654	126	434	80	12	19.3	66.4
New Mexico:														
Urban.....	320	102	181	26	10	31.9	56.6	294	52	170	62	9	17.7	57.8
Rural.....	398	181	176	35	4	45.5	44.2	226	55	135	28	8	24.3	59.7
Arizona:														
Urban.....	494	162	291	28	11	32.8	58.9	549	124	296	111	16	22.6	53.9
Rural.....	333	151	143	26	5	45.3	42.9	185	43	106	30	6	23.2	57.3
Utah:														
Urban.....	515	213	232	29	7	41.5	45.2	328	68	199	40	10	20.7	60.7
Rural.....	93	50	37	5	1	.....	.....	37	13	22	2	0	.....	.....
Nevada:														
Urban.....	55	25	25	4	1	.....	.....	36	6	20	7	3	.....	.....
Rural.....	183	81	81	17	4	44.3	44.3	177	45	77	45	10	25.4	43.5
PACIFIC.														
Washington:														
Urban.....	2,445	1,231	1,036	98	37	50.3	42.4	1,647	393	951	214	44	23.9	57.7
Rural.....	891	588	260	28	13	66.0	29.2	260	44	182	28	4	16.9	70.0
Oregon:														
Urban.....	682	349	287	38	9	51.2	42.1	434	79	265	77	13	18.2	61.1
Rural.....	133	76	46	6	4	57.1	34.6	56	20	25	11	.....	.....
California:														
Urban.....	7,515	3,067	3,883	412	95	41.1	51.7	7,170	1,688	3,985	1,321	165	23.5	55.6
Rural.....	1,668	888	511	126	28	53.2	36.6	879	221	504	134	19	25.1	57.3

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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TABLE 33.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.											
	Male.						Female.					
	Total	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion un- known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion un- known.
Albany, N. Y.	415	171	208	32	4		445	146	214	82	3	
Atlanta, Ga.	16,600	5,776	9,736	1,024	46	18	21,789	5,597	10,834	5,221	121	16
Baltimore, Md.	29,982	11,651	16,045	2,060	146	89	35,372	12,170	17,065	6,044	197	66
Birmingham, Ala.	19,072	6,436	10,321	1,679	109	47	19,706	3,964	11,103	4,287	234	18
Boston, Mass.	5,442	2,359	2,778	303	37	5	5,572	1,744	2,710	1,069	47	2
Bridgeport, Conn.	514	205	272	33	2	1	519	140	282	89	5	
Buffalo, N. Y.	791	362	366	53	8	2	696	223	363	107	1	2
Cambridge, Mass.	1,853	520	904	91	7	3	1,844	539	1,000	266	9	
Chicago, Ill.	19,372	7,611	10,076	1,232	279	154	17,962	3,809	9,978	3,746	355	83
Cincinnati, Ohio.	8,246	3,268	4,284	550	81	63	8,002	2,054	4,303	1,482	126	35
Cleveland, Ohio.	3,630	1,350	2,017	194	53	16	3,361	819	1,965	513	61	3
Columbus, Ohio.	5,629	2,120	2,774	347	66	13	4,696	1,215	2,667	699	82	13
Dayton, Ohio.	1,676	713	1,083	138	36	4	1,876	468	1,096	280	30	2
Denver, Colo.	2,293	787	1,333	128	48	7	2,278	504	1,249	447	72	6
Detroit, Mich.	2,465	938	1,343	130	27	27	2,261	345	1,286	388	31	8
Fall River, Mass.	143	59	77	7			146	43	69	33	1	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	291	96	164	23			294	99	158	40	5	2
Indianapolis, Ind.	8,321	3,003	4,576	650	142	20	8,692	1,963	4,723	1,809	189	8
Jersey City, N. J.	2,335	861	1,353	111	7	3	2,206	500	1,344	352	7	3
Kansas City, Mo.	10,107	3,818	5,251	727	168	143	9,782	2,275	5,285	1,920	246	46
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,921	1,002	1,717	144	25	3	3,070	668	1,783	568	47	4
Louisville, Ky.	15,772	6,399	7,790	1,288	224	81	16,833	4,612	8,170	3,638	361	72
Lovell, Miss.	52	22	24	5	1		57	24	19	12	1	1
Memphis, Tenn.	20,012	7,371	10,586	1,633	366	56	21,510	4,951	11,234	4,587	706	32
Milwaukee, Wis.	422	175	203	29	9	6	431	144	198	76	13	
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,321	588	601	83	14	35	907	235	516	130	16	10
Nashville, Tenn.	11,933	4,140	6,584	1,067	137	5	15,757	4,222	7,025	4,134	348	8
New Haven, Conn.	1,335	491	767	98	6	3	1,473	400	775	284	13	1
New Orleans, La.	29,692	10,783	16,879	1,634	113	283	36,392	10,179	18,100	7,597	293	223
New York, N. Y.	34,269	13,335	19,196	1,540	101	97	40,792	13,174	20,466	6,844	206	102
Manhattan Borough.	23,495	9,472	12,885	979	74	85	27,348	8,800	13,688	4,612	159	89
Bronx Borough.	1,436	460	883	87	2	4	1,700	493	927	273	5	2
Brooklyn Borough.	7,869	2,869	4,573	398	21	8	9,650	3,231	4,983	1,683	39	10
Queens Borough.	1,079	395	633	48	3		1,336	439	643	232	2	
Richmond Borough.	390	139	222	28	1		458	171	223	62	1	1
Newark, N. J.	3,414	1,115	2,117	163	10	9	3,848	1,045	2,196	391	11	5
Oakland, Cal.	1,357	617	650	72	17	1	1,168	241	665	231	29	2
Omaha, Neb.	2,044	871	999	136	36	2	1,698	404	986	270	35	3
Pateron, N. J.	512	169	313	27			652	193	367	84	4	4
Philadelphia, Pa.	30,978	11,360	17,727	1,713	86	90	35,790	11,156	18,678	5,726	145	85
Pittsburgh, Pa.	10,374	4,070	5,594	645	32	33	9,224	2,313	5,547	1,269	80	15
Portland, Ore.	1,978	263	253	26	8		376	65	236	63	12	
Providence, R. I.	1,978	788	1,068	121	20	1	2,125	600	1,062	418	43	2
Richmond, Va.	15,778	6,552	8,229	907	62	28	19,210	6,842	8,459	3,752	121	36
Rochester, N. Y.	346	138	187	19	2		366	124	198	40	2	2
St. Louis, Mo.	15,318	7,271	9,415	1,421	169	42	17,689	3,916	9,607	3,960	276	30
St. Paul, Minn.	1,681	838	749	75	16	3	1,010	270	587	141	11	1
San Francisco, Cal.	911	526	308	55	13	9	594	152	284	76	22	1
Scranton, Pa.	242	114	117	11			206	64	107	26	1	
Seattle, Wash.	1,256	677	498	35	17	29	776	175	446	102	17	36
Spokane, Wash.	339	122	196	15	5	1	283	46	193	35	7	2
Syracuse, N. Y.	478	192	250	28	7	1	434	124	239	68	2	1
Toledo, Ohio.	790	306	412	56	15	1	796	212	432	100	11	1
Washington, D. C.	32,156	12,132	17,863	1,880	183	98	40,597	13,443	19,665	7,965	284	140
Worcester, Mass.	435	156	250	26	2	1	508	160	249	97	2	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 33.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.											
	Male.					Female.						
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Marital condition un-known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Marital condition un-known.
Albany, N. Y.												
Atlanta, Ga.												
Baltimore, Md.	25,510	10,334	13,510	1,510	57	89	33,438	12,751	14,461	5,929	142	115
Birmingham, Ala.												
Boston, Mass.	4,855	2,303	2,286	225	10	39	4,467	1,417	2,178	817	23	32
Bridgeport, Conn.												
Buffalo, N. Y.	741	347	332	30	1	2	643	194	342	99	8	
Cambridge, Mass.												
Chicago, Ill.	13,783	6,757	6,072	801	79	74	11,622	2,995	5,996	2,461	142	28
Cincinnati, Ohio.	5,661	2,460	2,830	333	28	10	5,732	1,698	2,913	1,079	56	6
Cleveland, Ohio.	2,626	1,232	1,236	132	16	10	2,193	637	1,214	311	30	3
Columbus, Ohio.	3,416	1,672	1,508	188	19	29	2,926	990	1,410	452	32	12
Dayton, Ohio.												
Denver, Colo.	1,488	611	726	110	17	24	1,621	447	797	338	23	10
Detroit, Mich.	1,563	646	811	95	9	2	1,630	506	801	308	13	2
Fall River, Mass.	90	42	47	1			172	78	66	26		2
Grand Rapids, Mich.												
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,041	2,322	3,048	449	112	110	6,092	1,604	3,112	1,163	186	27
Jersey City, N. J.	1,408	557	781	64	1	5	1,394	381	784	220	8	1
Kansas City, Mo.	6,764	2,910	3,915	456	78	3	7,097	2,051	3,450	1,451	139	6
Los Angeles, Cal.	731	262	415	35	10	9	804	198	429	160	14	3
Louisville, Ky.	14,557	6,685	6,595	1,066	113	98	15,797	5,013	6,886	3,581	260	47
Lowell, Mass.												
Memphis, Tenn.	17,420	8,106	7,638	1,435	82	159	18,366	5,711	7,936	4,378	212	129
Milwaukee, Wis.	398	205	171	10	1	11	313	99	156	47	10	1
Minneapolis, Minn.	690	319	324	37	9	1	550	146	292	97	15	
Nashville, Tenn.												
New Haven, Conn.	1,011	359	552	83	5	2	1,165	341	385	226	11	
New Orleans, La.	23,795	8,919	13,279	1,489	84	24	30,866	8,978	14,225	7,386	248	29
New York, N. Y.	21,401	9,380	11,667	865	45	44	27,263	10,376	11,968	4,771	96	52
Manhattan Borough.	14,094	6,211	7,277	534	31	41	17,524	6,508	7,823	3,080	64	49
Bronx Borough.												
Brooklyn Borough.	6,134	2,674	3,175	273	9	3	8,162	3,206	3,476	1,452	25	3
Queens Borough.												
Richmond Borough.												
Newark, N. J.	2,254	822	1,330	91	5	6	2,799	893	1,426	470	8	2
Oakland, Cal.												
Omaha, Nebr.	1,449	732	632	70	12	3	1,305	417	623	252	12	1
Paterson, N. J.	400	142	234	20	1	3	514	150	269	59	5	1
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,636	10,245	11,223	1,034	29	105	26,717	10,543	11,980	4,038	59	77
Pittsburgh, Pa.	8,845	4,387	3,992	412	14	40	6,689	1,939	3,806	900	35	9
Portland, Ore.												
Providence R. I.	1,720	651	944	112	9	4	1,942	617	956	360	28	1
Richmond, N. Y.												
Rochester, N. Y.	228	107	106	13	2		235	82	106	48	2	
St. Louis, Mo.	13,603	5,972	6,619	862	65	85	14,089	4,040	6,899	2,996	105	49
St. Paul, Minn.	1,146	596	466	44	9	31	727	195	404	109	12	7
San Francisco, Cal.	690	323	279	49	6	31	628	183	295	131	17	2
Seranton, Pa.	227	94	115	12	4	2	171	35	113	21	1	1
Seattle, Wash.												
Spokane, Wash.												
Syracuse, N. Y.	390	138	224	17	1		421	134	229	61	6	
Toledo, Ohio.	669	255	359	45	4	6	700	223	352	115	7	3
Washington, D. C.	27,726	11,354	14,570	1,683	90	29	36,922	14,321	15,301	6,854	212	34
Worcester, Mass.	401	167	215	17	2		436	140	221	70	5	

¹ Population less than 100,000 in 1900.² Data not available for 1900.³ Includes population of Allegheny.

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 33.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1890.											
	Male.					Female.						
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Marital condition un-known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Marital condition un-known.
Albany, N. Y. ¹												
Atlanta, Ga. ¹												
Baltimore, Md.	20,159	7,720	11,450	974	27	8	28,174	10,696	12,386	5,055	87	30
Birmingham, Ala. ¹												
Boston, Mass.	3,362	1,643	1,581	128	2	8	3,101	1,045	1,466	672	11	7
Bridgeport, Conn. ¹												
Buffalo, N. Y.	438	165	247	24		2	422	147	214	58		
Cambridge, Mass. ¹												
Chicago, Ill.	6,772	3,449	3,024	241	30	28	5,084	1,418	2,723	883	56	4
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,438	1,998	2,234	192	7	7	4,559	1,292	2,274	963	25	5
Cleveland, Ohio.	1,278	584	624	57	7	6	1,070	313	565	178	11	3
Columbus, Ohio ¹												
Dayton, Ohio ¹												
Denver, Colo.	1,493	789	568	53	6	7	1,041	337	557	162	14	1
Detroit, Mich.	1,305	534	694	72	3	2	1,318	398	662	247	4	7
Fall River, Mass. ¹												
Grand Rapids, Mich. ¹												
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,285	1,380	1,688	191	22	4	3,282	930	1,671	619	57	5
Jersey City, N. J.	763	290	444	25	3	1	816	237	437	118	4	
Kansas City, Mo.	5,173	2,455	2,477	219	12	10	5,174	1,627	2,636	844	62	5
Los Angeles, Cal. ¹												
Louisville, Ky.	9,619	4,193	4,779	573	59	15	11,349	3,639	5,008	2,545	149	8
Lowell, Mass. ¹												
Memphis, Tenn. ¹												
Milwaukee, Wis.	202	97	94	7			140	50	76	21	3	
Minneapolis, Minn.	669	377	253	26	6	7	407	95	243	67	2	
Nashville, Tenn. ¹												
New Haven, Conn. ¹												
New Orleans, La.	18,577	6,683	10,959	890	29	16	25,186	7,334	11,740	5,955	139	18
New York, N. Y. ²	11,466	4,904	6,043	504	6	9	14,912	5,337	6,432	3,108	15	20
Manhattan Borough												
Bronx Borough												
Brooklyn Borough	3,240	1,271	1,815	148	2	4	4,402	1,551	1,929	906	3	13
Queens Borough												
Richmond Borough												
Newark, N. J.	1,357	485	814	57	1		1,685	561	828	283	9	4
Oakland, Cal. ¹												
Omaha, Nebr.	2,101	1,226	759	61	13	42	1,351	489	678	170	12	2
Pateron, N. J. ¹												
Philadelphia, Pa.	15,768	6,041	7,042	603	15	67	16,006	6,267	7,154	3,078	35	72
Pittsburgh, Pa. ¹												
Portland, Oreg. ¹	4,561	2,398	1,977	174	6	6	3,155	909	1,737	492	16	1
Providence, R. I.	1,343	477	780	80	5	1	1,570	483	775	291	19	2
Richmond, Va. ¹												
Rochester, N. Y.	183	84	91	7		1	239	82	98	57		2
St. Louis, Mo.	9,488	4,009	4,901	491	35	52	10,071	2,777	5,002	2,201	72	19
St. Paul, Minn.	735	365	341	24	4	1	302	127	300	71	3	1
San Francisco, Cal.	807	448	313	38	6	2	624	160	307	149	7	1
Scranton, Pa. ¹												
Seattle, Wash. ¹												
Spokane, Wash. ¹												
Syracuse, N. Y. ¹												
Toledo, Ohio ¹												
Washington, D. C.	22,628	9,330	12,240	980	33	45	30,075	11,689	12,805	5,444	99	38
Worcester, Mass. ¹												

¹ Population less than 100,000 in 1890.

² Figures for 1890 are for the combined population of New York and Brooklyn cities as constituted at that census; statistics of marital condition of the population of the present area of New York city are not available.

³ Includes population of Allegheny.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 34.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1910.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																		
	Male.					Female.													
	Number.					Percentage.					Number.					Percentage.			
	Total ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Total ¹	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	
ATLANTA, GA.																			
15 years and over.....	16,690	5,776	9,736	1,024	46	34.8	58.7	6.2		21,789	5,597	10,831	5,221	121	25.7	49.7	21.0		
15 to 19 years.....	2,250	1,271	73	3	2	95.5	3.2	0.1		3,017	2,422	515	41	5	80.3	18.1	1.4		
20 to 24 years.....	2,911	1,683	1,229	23	4	57.2	41.3	0.9		4,243	1,522	2,359	335	25	35.9	55.6	7.9		
25 to 34 years.....	4,988	2,194	3,422	179	10	36.4	69.9	3.5		6,981	1,449	3,953	1,134	50	18.0	62.5	18.7		
35 to 44 years.....	3,642	387	2,443	200	9	12.7	89.3	6.6		3,573	295	2,310	1,219	27	7.6	59.6	32.0		
45 to 64 years.....	2,850	2,302	1,332	131	17	7.2	70.9	3.7		3,512	1,683	1,813	1,811	12	4.6	51.6	42.6		
65 years and over.....	565	27	333	182	0	4.8	62.5	32.2		716	38	139	516	2	5.3	18.2	76.3		
Age unknown.....	52	8	33	7						37	8	13	13						
BALTIMORE, MD.																			
15 years and over.....	29,942	11,651	16,045	2,060	116	38.9	53.5	6.9		35,572	12,170	17,965	6,044	197	31.2	48.1	17.0		
15 to 19 years.....	3,984	3,010	34	2		98.6	1.1	0.1		4,523	4,121	379	13	1	91.1	8.1	0.3		
20 to 24 years.....	4,538	2,997	1,321	23	4	68.8	30.3	0.6		5,353	3,215	2,173	110	10	51.9	32.2	2.4		
25 to 34 years.....	8,485	3,253	4,901	271	43	38.3	57.8	3.2		9,706	2,896	6,064	780	49	29.6	61.8	8.0		
35 to 44 years.....	6,738	1,451	4,742	478	47	21.5	70.4	7.1		7,211	1,116	4,905	1,032	83	15.5	63.9	19.4		
45 to 64 years.....	6,156	818	4,374	947	45	13.2	70.6	15.3		6,645	667	3,261	2,662	48	10.0	49.1	40.1		
65 years and over.....	1,034	62	629	333	7	6.0	60.8	32.2		1,413	113	287	1,012	4	8.0	20.2	71.4		
Age unknown.....	90	30	44	4						124	39	36	35	2	31.5	29.0	28.2		
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.																			
15 years and over.....	19,092	6,436	10,821	1,679	109	33.7	56.7	8.8		19,706	3,964	11,103	4,837	234	20.1	56.3	22.3		
15 to 19 years.....	2,172	2,127	37	3		97.9	3.7	0.1		2,706	2,045	572	73	14	75.6	21.1	2.7		
20 to 24 years.....	3,210	2,059	1,073	83	8	63.3	33.5	2.6		3,779	1,065	2,202	399	50	28.2	59.9	10.6		
25 to 34 years.....	6,034	1,566	4,003	414	42	26.9	66.3	6.9		6,347	612	4,413	1,193	94	9.6	70.0	18.8		
35 to 44 years.....	3,983	505	2,981	459	35	12.7	74.8	11.5		3,705	161	2,489	1,065	48	4.3	67.2	27.1		
45 to 64 years.....	3,164	143	2,481	364	21	4.5	78.8	17.8		2,537	30	1,191	1,277	18	2.0	46.9	50.3		
65 years and over.....	360	8	201	118	1	2.2	55.8	41.1		508	10	92	404	2	2.0	18.1	79.5		
Age unknown.....	169	48	93	8	1	28.4	55.0	4.7		124	21	54	33	8	16.9	43.5	26.6		
BOSTON, MASS.																			
15 years and over.....	5,482	2,359	2,778	303	37	43.0	50.7	5.5		5,572	1,744	2,710	1,069	47	31.3	48.6	19.2		
15 to 19 years.....	336	332	4			98.8	1.2			469	439	37	1	1	91.7	7.9	0.2		
20 to 24 years.....	669	527	125	17	4	78.8	18.9	0.6		758	402	329	12	4	54.5	43.4	1.6		
25 to 34 years.....	1,748	846	861	29	10	48.4	49.3	1.7		1,763	537	1,070	140	20	30.4	60.5	7.9		
35 to 44 years.....	1,490	421	985	70	14	28.3	66.1	4.7		1,401	239	853	323	15	16.4	59.5	23.1		
45 to 64 years.....	1,115	215	742	159	8	19.3	66.5	13.5		898	121	418	444	6	12.2	42.3	44.9		
65 years and over.....	127	15	61	50	1	11.8	48.0	39.4		197	19	21	146	1	9.6	15.7	74.1		
Age unknown.....	6	3								10	5	1	3						
CHICAGO, ILL.																			
15 years and over.....	19,372	7,631	10,076	1,232	279	39.4	52.0	6.4		17,962	3,900	9,978	3,746	355	21.2	55.6	20.9		
15 to 19 years.....	1,293	1,171	22			97.3	1.8	0.1		1,416	1,168	215	15	4	82.4	15.2	1.1		
20 to 24 years.....	2,380	1,718	571	20	8	73.7	36.4	3.2		2,944	1,025	1,773	103	36	40.3	54.0	4.1		
25 to 34 years.....	6,611	2,770	3,517	211	100	41.7	53.4	3.2		6,046	1,076	4,132	690	137	17.8	68.3	11.4		
35 to 44 years.....	5,241	1,391	3,459	367	103	24.8	66.0	7.0		4,294	375	2,791	1,063	129	8.7	65.0	28.4		
45 to 64 years.....	3,363	379	2,281	190	69	17.2	63.9	6.1		3,018	136	1,854	1,168	56	4.5	44.1	48.6		
65 years and over.....	390	24	198	133	5	6.7	55.0	36.9		537	8	81	445	1	1.5	15.1	82.9		
Age unknown.....	281	64	18	10	2	29.1	29.5	4.3		111	14	32	1	12.6	28.8	19.8			
CINCINNATI, OHIO.																			
15 years and over.....	8,246	3,268	4,284	550	81	39.6	52.0	6.7		8,902	2,054	4,305	1,482	126	25.7	53.8	18.5		
15 to 19 years.....	696	685	10			98.4	1.4			810	662	142	4	2	81.7	17.5	0.5		
20 to 24 years.....	1,099	738	321	12	4	69.1	29.4	1.1		1,329	564	53	20	44.5	50.0	4.0			
25 to 34 years.....	2,483	961	1,372	75	16	39.5	56.4	3.2		2,461	592	1,029	284	49	24.5	44.1	16.3		
35 to 44 years.....	2,039	519	1,317	127	43	25.5	66.1	6.2		1,743	174	1,175	365	29	10.0	67.4	20.9		
45 to 64 years.....	1,688	313	1,057	261	16	18.5	65.0	15.5		1,391	89	609	591	21	6.1	46.4	45.4		
65 years and over.....	294	27	193	71	1	13.2	51.6	38.3		373	9	53	299	2	2.0	20.0	76.0		
Age unknown.....	96	10	31	4	1					83	9	34	6	3					
COLUMBUS, OHIO.																			
15 years and over.....	5,629	2,429	2,774	317	66	43.2	49.3	6.2		4,696	1,215	2,687	699	82	25.9	57.2	11.9		
15 to 19 years.....	475	466	7			98.1	1.5			581	477	97	4		82.1	16.7	0.7		
20 to 24 years.....	829	696	205	4	2	73.9	23.0	0.5		768	340	394	17	11	44.3	51.8	2.2		
25 to 34 years.....	1,831	827	933	45	23	45.2	51.0	2.5		1,888	252	1,094	52	32	18.2	72.8	6.6		
35 to 44 years.....	1,269	344	821	77	21	27.1	63.9	6.1		964	91	794	141	22	9.4	73.0	14.6		
45 to 64 years.....	1,039	164	709	155	20	15.8	67.4	14.9		822	46	437	323	13	5.6	53.2	39.5		
65 years and over.....	174	15	94	65		8.6	54.0	37.4		169	8	36	114	1	5.0	22.5	71.3		
Age unknown.....	21	7	11	1						16	1	7	6						
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.																			
15 years and over.....	8,521	3,903	4,576	690	142	36.3	53.7	8.1		8,692	1,963	4,723	1,809	189	22.6	54.3	20.8		
15 to 19 years.....	765	739	22	3		96.8	2.9	0.4		853	798	119	5	3	83.6	15.6	0.5		
20 to 24 years.....	1,191	841	321	15	11	70.9	27.0	1.3		1,348	548	793	64	33	40.7	52.2	4.7		
25 to 34 years.....	2,426	839	1,410	192	49	35.4	58.1	4.2		2,570	438	1,795	346	63	17.0	66.3	13.9		
35 to 44 years.....	1,915	382	1,319	168	46	19.9	63.8	8.6		1,824	139	1,099	592	62	6.8	57.7	21.1		
45 to 64 years.....	1,859	228	1,280	288	31	12.4	70.2	15.7		1,656	44	883	705	21	6.7	53.4	42.6		
65 years and over.....	346	28	292	112	3	8.1	58.1	32.4		310	8	73	228	1	2.6	23.5	73.5		
Age unknown.....	39	13	12	2						30	3	11	12						

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 34.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																
	Male.									Female.							
	Number.					Percentage.				Number.					Percentage.		
	Total. ¹	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Total. ¹	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	
KANSAS CITY, MO.																	
15 years and over.....	10,107	3,318	5,251	727	168	37.8	52.0	7.2	9,782	2,275	5,295	1,920	246	23.3	54.1	19.6	
15 to 19 years.....	784	762	13	1	.....	97.2	1.7	0.1	858	774	173	7	3	80.8	18.1	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,337	939	375	10	.....	70.2	28.0	0.7	1,621	653	887	76	33	40.3	52.3	5.3
25 to 34 years.....	3,363	1,293	1,877	128	54	38.4	55.7	3.8	3,243	608	2,105	418	107	18.7	64.9	12.9	
35 to 44 years.....	2,465	538	1,640	215	58	21.8	66.5	8.7	2,074	165	1,300	507	71	8.0	64.1	24.4	
45 to 64 years.....	1,759	224	1,184	302	46	12.7	67.3	17.9	1,455	51	729	645	29	3.5	50.1	44.3	
65 years and over.....	191	13	110	64	2	6.8	57.6	33.5	299	10	65	221	3	3.3	21.7	27.9	
Age unknown.....	203	49	52	7	1	24.1	25.6	3.4	132	14	46	36	1	10.6	34.8	73.3	
LOUISVILLE, KY.																	
15 years and over.....	15,772	6,399	7,790	1,288	224	40.6	49.3	8.2	16,533	4,612	8,170	3,638	361	27.4	48.5	21.6	
15 to 19 years.....	1,716	1,682	30	1	.....	96.0	1.7	0.1	1,888	1,559	301	19	5	82.6	15.9	1.0
20 to 24 years.....	2,223	1,480	719	21	11	66.6	31.9	0.9	2,608	1,188	1,269	109	35	45.6	48.7	4.2	
25 to 34 years.....	4,563	1,876	2,409	199	72	41.1	52.8	4.4	4,865	1,168	2,947	614	133	24.0	60.6	12.6	
35 to 44 years.....	3,544	868	2,273	318	80	24.5	64.1	9.0	3,369	408	2,011	824	124	12.1	59.7	24.5	
45 to 64 years.....	3,091	440	2,034	553	59	14.2	65.8	17.9	3,283	241	1,493	1,492	60	7.3	45.4	45.4	
65 years and over.....	547	38	315	191	15	6.9	57.6	34.9	739	44	139	552	4	6.0	18.8	74.7	
Age unknown.....	88	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	4	10	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
MEMPHIS, TENN.																	
15 years and over.....	20,012	7,371	10,588	1,633	366	36.8	52.9	8.2	21,510	4,951	11,234	4,587	706	23.0	52.2	21.3	
15 to 19 years.....	2,240	2,167	63	2	1	96.7	2.8	0.1	2,641	2,031	530	60	19	76.9	20.1	2.3	
20 to 24 years.....	3,313	1,129	1,070	69	36	64.3	32.3	2.1	4,055	1,419	2,193	306	123	35.0	54.1	7.5	
25 to 34 years.....	6,483	2,060	3,923	337	135	31.9	60.7	5.2	6,948	1,064	4,560	1,904	317	15.3	65.6	14.5	
35 to 44 years.....	4,145	675	2,949	405	114	16.3	71.1	9.8	3,852	307	2,347	1,023	174	8.0	60.9	26.6	
45 to 64 years.....	3,113	296	2,151	590	72	9.5	69.1	19.0	3,156	98	1,433	1,565	58	3.1	45.4	49.6	
65 years and over.....	652	37	400	217	7	4.1	61.3	33.3	721	148	217	355	7	4.1	18.7	77.1	
Age unknown.....	86	17	30	15	1	.....	.....	.....	168	5	23	18	11	.....	.....	.....
NASHVILLE, TENN.																	
15 years and over.....	11,933	4,140	6,584	1,067	137	34.7	55.2	8.9	15,757	4,222	7,025	4,154	348	26.8	44.6	26.4	
15 to 19 years.....	1,815	1,734	75	6	.....	95.5	4.1	0.3	2,201	1,799	359	28	13	81.7	16.3	1.3
20 to 24 years.....	1,833	1,089	689	35	19	59.4	37.6	1.9	2,688	1,138	1,264	217	69	42.3	47.0	8.1	
25 to 34 years.....	2,887	825	1,849	167	43	28.6	64.0	5.8	4,157	844	2,942	812	157	20.3	56.3	19.5	
35 to 44 years.....	2,169	297	1,613	226	33	13.7	74.4	10.4	3,020	291	1,684	984	69	9.3	55.8	32.6	
45 to 64 years.....	2,622	166	1,990	426	39	6.3	75.9	16.2	2,934	144	1,243	1,508	38	4.9	42.4	51.4	
65 years and over.....	600	24	360	207	3	4.0	61.0	34.5	746	11	131	601	2	1.5	17.6	80.6	
Age unknown.....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW ORLEANS, LA.																	
15 years and over.....	29,692	10,783	16,879	1,634	113	36.3	56.8	5.5	36,392	10,178	18,100	7,597	293	28.0	49.7	20.9	
15 to 19 years.....	3,698	3,597	75	1	.....	97.3	2.0	(1)	5,057	4,168	793	31	7	82.4	15.7	3.0
20 to 24 years.....	4,249	2,684	1,487	30	11	63.2	35.0	0.7	5,945	2,529	3,106	213	55	42.5	52.2	3.6	
25 to 34 years.....	8,381	2,455	5,674	163	38	29.3	67.7	1.9	10,149	2,095	6,846	1,061	110	20.6	67.5	10.5	
35 to 44 years.....	6,662	1,251	5,041	326	35	18.5	75.7	4.9	7,204	827	4,519	1,742	95	11.6	62.7	24.2	
45 to 64 years.....	5,336	606	3,873	714	28	13.0	72.6	13.4	6,100	439	2,822	3,069	23	7.2	41.3	50.7	
65 years and over.....	1,207	100	698	395	1	8.3	57.8	32.7	1,829	99	285	1,409	1	5.4	15.6	77.7	
Age unknown.....	159	20	31	5	.....	12.6	19.5	3.1	99	12	29	42	2	.....	.....	.....
NEW YORK, N. Y.																	
15 years and over.....	31,269	13,335	19,196	1,940	101	38.9	56.0	4.5	40,792	13,174	20,466	6,844	206	32.3	50.2	16.8	
15 to 19 years.....	2,660	2,623	30	2	.....	98.6	1.1	0.1	3,620	3,231	367	10	3	89.3	9.0	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	5,110	3,625	1,446	24	4	71.0	28.3	0.5	7,254	3,805	3,228	177	27	52.5	44.5	2.4	
25 to 34 years.....	12,660	4,686	7,672	262	24	37.0	60.6	2.1	14,633	4,085	9,167	1,246	106	27.9	62.6	8.5	
35 to 44 years.....	8,361	1,652	6,192	432	48	19.8	74.3	5.2	8,388	1,302	5,084	1,933	41	15.5	60.6	23.3	
45 to 64 years.....	4,732	634	3,442	602	23	13.8	72.7	12.7	5,709	645	2,412	2,618	25	11.3	42.2	45.9	
65 years and over.....	643	55	374	211	2	8.6	58.2	32.8	1,049	69	162	809	3	6.6	15.5	77.3	
Age unknown.....	131	37	40	7	.....	28.2	30.5	5.3	141	34	46	31	1	24.1	32.6	22.0
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																	
15 years and over.....	30,976	11,360	17,727	1,713	86	36.7	57.2	5.5	35,790	11,156	18,678	5,726	145	31.2	52.2	16.0	
15 to 19 years.....	2,268	2,263	22	2	.....	98.5	1.0	0.1	3,475	3,094	344	10	3	89.0	9.0	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	3,585	2,720	1,177	23	.....	75.9	29.9	0.6	5,989	3,083	2,755	121	13	51.5	46.0	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	10,467	3,742	6,446	241	16	35.8	61.6	2.3	12,000	3,156	7,877	897	59	26.3	65.6	7.5	
35 to 44 years.....	8,044	1,790	5,781	431	32	22.2	71.6	5.6	7,686	1,112	4,978	1,536	51	14.5	64.8	20.0	
45 to 64 years.....	5,412	708	3,538	703	33	14.2	70.9	14.1	5,442	388	2,467	2,306	18	10.8	45.2	43.5	
65 years and over.....	685	65	391	225	.....	9.5	57.1	32.8	1,067	91	205	768	.....	8.5	19.2	72.9
Age unknown.....	165	42	92	8	.....	25.5	55.8	4.8	131	30	58	28	1	22.9	44.3	21.4

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 34.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Male.								Female.							
	Number.				Percentage.				Number.				Percentage.			
	Total. ¹	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Total. ¹	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.
PITTSBURGH, PA.																
15 years and over.....	10,374	4,070	5,594	645	32	39.2	53.9	6.2	9,224	2,313	5,547	1,269	80	25.1	60.1	13.8
15 to 19 years.....	849	837	10	1		98.6	1.2	0.1	973	858	111			88.2	11.4	
20 to 24 years.....	1,207	922	266	11	1	76.4	22.0	0.9	1,969	617	712	33	6	45.1	52.0	2.4
25 to 34 years.....	3,489	1,358	2,030	101	11	38.3	58.2	2.9	3,208	971	2,208	241	28	17.8	73.8	7.5
35 to 44 years.....	2,789	612	1,928	203	12	23.0	69.1	7.3	2,116	176	1,579	328	30	8.3	74.6	15.5
45 to 64 years.....	1,779	280	1,229	260	8	15.7	69.1	14.6	1,297	56	720	506	14	4.3	55.5	39.0
65 years and over.....	208	21	115	67		10.3	56.7	33.0	295	10	37	157	2	4.9	18.0	76.2
Age unknown.....	58	30	16	2					55	25	20	4				
RICHMOND, VA.																
15 years and over.....	15,778	6,552	8,229	907	62	41.5	52.2	5.7	19,210	6,842	8,459	3,752	121	35.6	44.0	19.5
15 to 19 years.....	2,054	2,026	24	24		98.6	1.2	(¹)	2,753	2,492	251	4		90.5	9.1	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	2,788	1,993	759	24	6	71.5	27.2	0.9	3,626	2,039	1,485	82	10	56.2	41.0	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	4,392	1,633	2,755	139	19	33.6	60.8	3.0	5,121	1,633	3,106	317	59	28.0	60.7	10.1
35 to 44 years.....	3,130	574	2,357	177	18	18.3	75.3	5.7	3,587	528	2,133	896	33	14.7	59.5	24.7
45 to 64 years.....	2,735	285	2,010	415	18	10.4	73.5	15.2	3,418	300	1,961	1,735	15	8.8	39.8	50.8
65 years and over.....	407	30	241	144	1	4.9	59.2	35.4	531	31	95	391	2	4.9	15.2	79.4
Age unknown.....	82	21	53	7					74	19	25	27	2			
ST. LOUIS, MO.																
15 years and over.....	18,318	7,271	9,415	1,421	169	39.7	51.4	7.8	17,689	3,916	9,607	3,860	276	22.1	54.3	21.8
15 to 19 years.....	1,567	1,534	27			97.9	1.7		1,752	1,392	332	17	4	79.5	18.9	1.0
20 to 24 years.....	2,479	1,816	628	24	7	73.3	25.3	1.0	2,756	1,080	1,496	142	33	39.2	54.3	5.2
25 to 34 years.....	5,932	2,342	3,325	210	44	39.3	56.1	3.3	5,911	272	3,788	630	118	17.6	68.7	11.4
35 to 44 years.....	4,473	1,050	2,940	373	67	24.4	65.7	8.3	3,799	336	2,420	938	80	8.8	63.7	25.2
45 to 64 years.....	3,228	430	2,145	603	46	13.3	66.4	18.7	3,148	118	1,419	1,568	38	3.7	45.1	49.8
65 years and over.....	593	53	331	204	5	8.3	55.8	34.4	659	16	128	510	2	2.4	19.4	77.4
Age unknown.....	46	6	19	7					64	2	24	35	1			
WASHINGTON, D. C.																
15 years and over.....	32,156	12,132	17,863	1,880	183	37.7	55.6	5.8	40,597	13,443	19,065	7,665	284	33.1	47.0	18.9
15 to 19 years.....	3,717	3,636	55	1		97.8	1.5	(¹)	4,903	4,404	457	5	3	89.8	9.3	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	4,766	3,285	1,411	32	10	68.9	26.6	0.7	6,567	3,492	2,838	143	24	53.2	43.9	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	9,058	3,077	5,723	140	51	34.0	63.2	2.1	11,477	3,316	7,081	933	102	28.9	61.7	8.3
35 to 44 years.....	7,036	1,289	5,313	382	61	18.0	75.5	5.4	8,219	1,286	5,028	1,782	109	15.6	61.2	21.7
45 to 64 years.....	6,119	720	4,906	838	51	11.5	73.6	13.7	7,461	740	3,185	3,463	42	10.0	42.7	46.4
65 years and over.....	1,277	86	735	453	9	6.7	59.1	33.1	1,680	117	322	1,244	4	7.0	13.2	73.5
Age unknown.....	183	58	100	14	1	31.7	54.6	7.7	290	79	109	85		27.2	37.6	29.3

¹ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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TABLE 35.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, IN CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
ALABAMA.														
Birmingham.....	19,092	6,436	33.7	10,821	56.7	1,479	109	19,706	3,964	20.1	11,103	56.3	4,387	234
Mobile.....	7,628	2,588	33.9	4,330	56.8	613	51	9,433	2,455	26.0	4,605	48.8	2,193	141
Montgomery.....	5,988	1,845	30.8	3,601	60.1	505	21	8,402	2,104	25.0	4,130	49.2	2,660	84
ARKANSAS.														
Little Rock.....	5,480	1,997	36.4	2,965	54.1	447	66	5,793	1,347	23.3	3,018	52.1	1,246	178
CALIFORNIA.														
Berkeley.....	71	27	(?)	40	(?)	2	1	115	41	35.7	52	45.2	17	5
Los Angeles.....	2,921	1,002	34.3	1,747	59.8	144	25	3,070	668	21.8	1,793	58.1	568	47
Oakland.....	1,357	617	45.5	630	47.9	72	17	1,168	241	20.6	665	56.9	231	29
Pasadena.....	257	69	26.8	170	66.1	14	3	319	65	20.4	183	57.4	63	5
Sacramento.....	232	117	50.4	101	43.5	9	3	174	49	28.2	95	54.6	28	2
San Diego.....	238	103	39.9	111	43.0	20	12	249	59	23.7	133	53.4	41	6
San Francisco.....	911	526	57.7	398	55.8	55	13	504	152	30.2	254	50.4	76	22
San Jose.....	69	21	(?)	42	(?)	5	1	82	16	(?)	49	(?)	11	3
COLORADO.														
Colorado Springs.....	374	109	29.1	224	59.9	31	6	465	94	20.2	245	52.7	73	8
Denver.....	2,703	787	35.7	1,233	56.0	128	48	2,778	504	22.1	1,219	54.3	447	7
Pueblo.....	637	228	37.4	381	52.0	51	12	551	118	21.4	380	59.8	114	8
CONNECTICUT.														
Bridgewater.....	514	296	40.1	272	52.9	33	2	519	140	27.0	282	54.3	89	5
Hartford.....	371	187	32.6	338	58.9	46	2	723	235	32.5	354	49.0	125	8
Meriden town.....	49	29	(?)	13	(?)	5	1	44	22	(?)	12	(?)	9	1
Meriden city.....	49	29	(?)	13	(?)	5	1	44	22	(?)	12	(?)	9	1
New Britain.....	30	11	(?)	16	(?)	3	3	38	15	(?)	21	(?)	1	1
New Haven.....	1,335	461	34.5	767	57.5	98	6	1,473	400	27.2	775	52.6	294	13
Norwich town.....	222	94	42.3	115	50.9	15	.....	276	98	35.5	118	42.2	59	1
Norwich city.....	40	106	40	37.7	60	56.6	6	164	72	43.9	70	42.7	17	5
Stamford city.....	103	38	36.9	69	67.3	6	.....	156	65	41.7	69	44.2	17	6
Waterbury.....	278	92	33.1	171	61.5	13	2	277	76	27.4	163	58.8	34	4
DELAWARE.														
Wilmington.....	3,390	1,343	39.6	1,700	50.1	314	13	3,623	1,184	32.7	1,747	48.2	647	25
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.														
Washington.....	32,156	12,132	37.7	17,863	55.6	1,880	183	40,597	13,443	33.1	19,065	47.0	7,665	284
FLORIDA.														
Jacksonville.....	11,172	4,166	37.3	6,131	54.9	706	99	11,298	2,665	23.6	6,598	58.4	1,840	152
Tampa.....	3,363	1,414	42.0	1,703	50.6	198	34	3,370	739	21.9	1,885	55.9	656	77
GEORGIA.														
Atlanta.....	16,600	5,776	34.8	9,736	58.7	1,024	46	21,789	5,597	25.7	10,834	49.7	5,221	121
Augusta.....	6,069	2,146	35.4	3,443	56.7	443	15	7,959	2,338	29.4	3,706	46.8	1,824	60
Macon.....	5,958	1,839	31.2	3,551	59.6	494	18	7,331	1,730	23.6	3,801	51.8	1,718	68
Savannah.....	11,469	3,694	32.2	6,970	60.8	727	32	13,700	3,889	28.4	7,363	53.8	2,564	140
ILLINOIS.														
Aurora.....	116	45	38.8	57	49.1	6	2	106	23	21.7	63	59.4	19	1
Bloomington.....	316	128	40.5	156	49.4	25	7	290	79	27.2	147	50.7	59	5
Chicago.....	19,372	7,631	39.4	10,078	52.0	1,232	279	17,962	3,001	16.2	9,978	55.6	3,716	355
Danville.....	590	194	32.9	335	56.8	42	18	542	180	21.6	342	63.1	85	14
Decatur.....	302	118	38.9	146	48.2	30	9	302	9	3.0	164	54.3	61	5
East St. Louis.....	2,396	1,004	38.7	1,386	58.4	164	33	1,923	335	17.4	1,337	69.5	222	26
Egion.....	65	21	(?)	38	(?)	4	1	71	13	(?)	38	(?)	16	4
Joliet.....	214	82	43.0	108	50.5	11	3	181	36	19.9	119	65.7	20	6
Peoria.....	716	328	45.9	318	44.5	50	13	554	137	24.7	328	58.3	70	18
Quincy.....	635	229	36.0	345	54.2	51	9	625	149	23.8	363	58.1	101	9
Rockford.....	79	31	(?)	41	(?)	6	6	88	32	(?)	46	(?)	1	9
Springfield.....	1,171	439	37.5	623	53.2	99	9	1,106	252	22.8	609	55.1	221	28
INDIANA.														
Evansville.....	2,556	1,014	39.7	1,270	49.7	228	40	2,319	572	24.7	1,271	54.8	425	45
Fort Wayne.....	235	98	41.7	122	51.9	8	7	225	57	25.3	122	54.2	39	10
Indianapolis.....	8,521	3,093	36.3	4,576	53.7	690	142	8,692	1,963	22.6	4,723	54.3	1,809	189
South Bend.....	219	81	37.0	119	54.3	22	3	219	33	15.1	147	67.1	33	6
Terre Haute.....	1,053	431	40.9	509	48.3	71	31	947	228	24.1	520	54.9	154	40
IOWA.														
Cedar Rapids.....	96	41	(?)	47	(?)	8	.....	73	13	(?)	47	(?)	9	4
Clinton.....	162	68	42.0	78	48.1	11	11	114	20	17.5	88	59.6	13	8
Council Bluffs.....	177	88	49.7	75	42.4	10	4	96	17	(?)	59	(?)	17	3
Davenport.....	243	111	45.7	110	45.3	15	5	198	48	24.2	112	56.6	37	4
Des Moines.....	1,178	383	32.5	679	57.6	22	3	1,091	240	22.0	637	60.2	155	34
Dubuque.....	52	26	(?)	20	(?)	4	.....	25	3	(?)	13	(?)	4	1
Sioux City.....	157	62	43.3	64	40.7	10	.....	102	26	25.5	62	60.8	10	3
Waterloo.....	15	6	(?)	7	(?)	2	.....	9	3	(?)	6	(?)	.....	.....
KANSAS.														
Kansas City.....	3,549	1,062	29.9	2,106	59.3	305	63	3,495	699	20.0	2,106	60.2	630	52
Topeka.....	1,650	575	34.8	831	56.8	19	19	1,776	461	26.0	847	53.3	359	37
Wichita.....	1,032	410	39.7	531	51.5	60	28	827	186	22.5	525	63.5	99	13

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 35.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, IN CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
KENTUCKY.														
Covington.....	1,098	403	36.7	598	54.5	76	21	1,220	324	26.6	617	50.6	256	23
Lexington.....	3,930	1,591	40.5	2,036	51.8	254	43	4,810	1,411	29.3	2,251	46.8	1,657	361
Louisville.....	15,772	6,399	40.6	7,780	49.3	1,283	224	16,838	4,612	27.4	8,170	48.5	3,638	76
Newport.....	199	67	33.7	114	57.3	15	3	232	53	22.8	127	54.7	46	6
LOUISIANA.														
New Orleans.....	29,627	10,783	36.3	16,879	56.8	1,634	113	36,392	10,179	28.0	18,100	49.7	7,997	263
Shreveport.....	4,351	1,525	35.0	2,806	57.4	303	20	5,730	1,561	27.2	2,567	44.8	1,498	97
MAINE.														
Lawton.....	22	14	(?)	6	(?)	2		18	9	(?)	5	(?)	4	
Portland.....	94	42	(?)	46	(?)	6		126	45	35.7	60	47.6	20	1
MARYLAND.														
Baltimore.....	29,982	11,651	38.9	16,045	53.5	2,060	146	35,572	12,170	34.2	17,095	48.1	6,044	197
MASSACHUSETTS.														
Boston.....	5,482	2,389	43.0	2,778	50.7	303	37	5,572	1,744	31.3	2,710	48.6	1,069	47
Brockton.....	177	57	32.2	110	62.1	5	4	191	76	39.8	93	48.7	20	2
Brookline town.....	29	29	(?)	20	(?)	4		133	92	69.1	41	26.8	2	
Cambridge.....	1,855	520	32.8	964	60.8	91	7	1,944	539	29.7	1,000	55.1	266	9
Chelsea.....	77	21	(?)	42	(?)	12		918	39	(?)	41	(?)	18	
Chicago.....	6	6	(?)	0	(?)	0		1	1	(?)	0	(?)	0	
Everett.....	243	79	32.5	156	64.2	7		296	90	30.4	157	53.0	45	2
Fall River.....	113	59	41.3	77	53.8	7		146	43	29.5	69	47.3	33	
Fitchburg.....	5	5	(?)	15	(?)	4		17	4	(?)	11	(?)	2	
Haverhill.....	140	52	37.1	74	52.9	10	4	172	49	30.2	85	52.5	26	2
Holyoke.....	13	8	(?)	5	(?)	0		19	10	(?)	9	(?)	0	
Lawrence.....	144	92	63.9	51	35.4	2		18	66	59.9	98	53.3	4	
Lowell.....	52	22	(?)	24	(?)	5	1	24	24	(?)	19	(?)	12	1
Lynn.....	260	104	40.0	141	54.2	15	2	257	63	24.5	151	58.8	42	1
Malden.....	44	14	31.8	24	54.5	13	1	184	55	29.9	98	53.3	29	2
New Bedford.....	1,093	489	44.7	549	50.2	51	1	972	253	26.0	519	53.4	193	7
Newton.....	124	36	29.0	83	66.9	5		233	114	48.9	86	36.9	31	1
North Andover.....	38	116	32.8	64	55.2	12	2	115	37	32.2	56	48.7	0	
Quincy.....	18	12	(?)	6	(?)	0		17	10	(?)	5	(?)	2	
Salem.....	59	21	(?)	32	(?)	6		75	35	(?)	27	(?)	12	1
Somerville.....	64	25	(?)	39	(?)	0		94	32	(?)	33	(?)	8	1
Springfield.....	514	179	34.8	300	58.4	24	11	617	222	36.0	307	49.8	80	5
Taunton.....	108	43	39.8	63	58.3	1		85	20	(?)	53	(?)	12	
Waltham.....	12	6	(?)	6	(?)	0		31	18	(?)	9	(?)	3	1
Worcester.....	435	156	35.9	250	57.5	26	2	508	160	31.5	249	49.0	97	2
MICHIGAN.														
Battle Creek.....	223	73	32.7	127	57.0	19	3	227	64	28.2	127	55.9	32	4
Bay City.....	69	26	(?)	33	(?)	6	8	112	12	(?)	34	(?)	12	
Detroit.....	2,465	938	38.1	1,343	54.5	130	27	2,261	545	24.1	1,286	56.9	388	34
Flint.....	171	79	46.2	83	48.5	5	4	138	44	31.9	76	55.1	15	3
Grand Rapids.....	291	96	33.0	164	56.4	23	2	284	59	22.3	158	56.8	40	5
Jackson.....	169	56	33.1	83	49.1	16	13	132	36	27.3	68	51.5	22	6
Kalamazoo.....	283	95	33.6	156	55.1	21	7	260	66	25.4	152	58.5	35	7
Lansing.....	124	34	27.4	75	60.5	12	2	142	32	22.5	75	52.8	31	4
Baginaw.....	137	60	43.8	65	47.4	9	3	127	35	27.6	64	50.4	19	5
MINNESOTA.														
Duluth.....	212	102	48.1	99	46.7	6	2	140	30	21.4	90	64.3	17	3
Minneapolis.....	1,321	588	44.5	601	45.5	83	14	907	235	25.9	516	56.9	130	16
St. Paul.....	1,681	838	49.9	749	44.6	75	16	1,010	270	26.7	587	58.1	141	11
MISSOURI.														
Joplin.....	322	132	41.0	159	49.4	25	4	321	86	26.8	164	51.1	58	13
Kansas City.....	10,107	3,818	37.8	5,251	52.0	727	168	9,782	2,275	23.3	5,295	54.1	1,920	246
St. Joseph.....	1,533	729	42.5	880	48.0	150	37	1,611	401	24.9	877	54.4	292	43
St. Louis.....	18,318	7,271	39.7	9,415	51.4	1,421	169	17,689	3,916	22.1	9,607	54.3	3,850	276
Springfield.....	731	267	36.5	400	54.7	50	4	747	189	25.3	408	54.6	132	13
MONTANA.														
Butte.....	124	67	54.0	54	43.5	3		83	22	(?)	45	(?)	12	4
NEBRASKA.														
Lincoln.....	338	135	39.9	171	50.6	25	5	264	43	16.3	177	67.0	40	4
Omaha.....	2,944	871	42.6	990	48.9	136	36	1,608	404	23.8	986	58.1	270	35
South Omaha.....	348	165	47.4	154	44.3	23	4	212	42	19.8	138	65.1	29	3
NEW HAMPSHIRE.														
Manchester.....	15	5	(?)	7	(?)	3		11	7	(?)	2	(?)	2	
Nashua.....	5	2	(?)	3	(?)	0		7	2	(?)	5	(?)	0	

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

MARITAL CONDITION.

TABLE 35.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, IN CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
NEW JERSEY.														
Atlantic City	4,113	1,764	42.9	2,000	50.1	251	12	4,722	1,256	30.1	2,157	51.6	720	24
Bayonne	182	51	28.0	120	65.9	10	1	202	45	22.3	121	59.6	36	1
Camden	2,192	727	33.2	1,312	59.9	137	6	2,842	997	35.1	1,933	68.2	375	2
East Orange	485	144	29.7	319	65.8	20	2	587	429	44.8	417	80	1	1
Elizabeth	472	161	34.1	289	61.2	22	2	514	150	29.2	292	56.8	70	2
Hoboken	43	21	(²)	22	(²)	11	7	47	15	(²)	24	(²)	9	9
Jersey City	2,353	861	36.9	1,353	57.9	111	7	2,206	500	22.7	1,544	69.9	332	2
Newark	3,414	1,115	32.7	2,117	62.0	103	10	3,848	1,045	27.2	2,196	57.1	591	11
Orange	811	231	28.5	548	67.6	29	2	1,019	272	26.7	598	58.7	143	5
Passaic	64	17	64	33.8	47	9	9	233	70	30.0	120	51.1	42	1
Paterson	512	169	33.0	313	61.1	27	3	652	193	29.6	307	56.3	84	4
Perth Amboy	54	18	(²)	33	(²)	3	3	62	21	(²)	37	(²)	8	1
Trenton	1,212	467	38.5	692	54.6	73	10	918	271	29.5	518	55.9	129	4
West Hoboken town.	20	5	(²)	15	(²)	2	2	20	5	(²)	14	(²)	1	1
NEW YORK.														
Albany	415	171	41.2	208	50.1	32	4	445	196	32.8	214	48.1	82	3
Amsterdam	38	7	(²)	29	(²)	1	1	45	7	(²)	33	(²)	11	1
Auburn	229	112	48.9	97	46.7	10	10	195	65	33.3	101	51.8	27	2
Binghamton	264	108	39.8	133	50.4	18	1	271	70	25.9	133	49.1	58	2
Buffalo	791	362	45.8	366	46.3	53	8	696	223	32.0	363	52.2	107	1
Elmira	239	130	54.4	89	37.2	19	1	199	55	27.6	98	49.2	41	5
Jamestown	42	14	(²)	24	(²)	3	3	42	14	(²)	23	(²)	4	4
Kingston	229	103	45.0	113	49.3	12	11	218	66	30.3	117	53.7	30	1
Mount Vernon	274	102	37.2	156	56.9	15	1	436	192	44.0	176	40.4	66	2
New Rochelle	583	160	31.8	322	64.0	16	5	817	268	32.5	389	47.6	118	10
New York	34,299	13,335	38.9	19,126	56.0	1,540	10	40,722	13,174	32.3	20,466	50.2	6,844	206
Manhattan Borough	23,498	9,472	40.3	12,885	54.8	879	14	27,138	8,600	31.8	13,688	50.1	4,612	169
Brooklyn Borough	1,438	480	33.0	885	61.6	73	7	1,700	520	30.0	927	54.5	273	6
Queens Borough	7,869	2,869	36.3	4,738	60.1	368	21	9,868	3,391	34.4	4,963	50.2	1,665	50
Richmond Borough	1,079	356	36.6	633	58.7	48	3	1,438	459	34.4	643	48.1	202	2
Newburgh	390	139	35.6	226	58.9	18	3	458	177	37.3	233	48.7	69	9
Niagara Falls	200	82	37.9	106	51.7	15	2	270	101	37.0	117	43.0	49	2
Poughkeepsie	130	53	40.8	64	49.2	10	3	98	14	(²)	59	(²)	23	2
Rochester	244	84	34.4	154	59.4	13	1	314	98	31.2	158	50.3	57	1
Schenectady	134	38	30.9	67	50.0	19	2	194	54	27.8	88	44.9	40	2
Syracuse	478	192	40.2	250	52.3	22	7	427	38	29.9	66	52.0	21	2
Troy	248	88	36.2	126	51.1	28	2	344	124	28.6	239	55.1	68	2
Utica	141	58	41.1	72	51.1	11	4	192	66	34.4	86	44.3	55	1
Watertown	33	11	(²)	18	(²)	3	3	33	5	(²)	17	(²)	7	7
Yonkers	556	192	34.5	339	61.0	25	2	651	214	32.9	338	51.9	92	6
NORTH CAROLINA.														
Charlotte	3,476	1,143	32.9	2,103	60.5	218	5	4,711	1,454	30.9	2,291	48.6	929	23
Wilmington	3,073	1,333	36.3	2,136	58.2	181	5	4,831	1,620	31.6	2,393	49.5	875	15
OHIO.														
Akron	277	118	42.6	131	47.3	16	9	217	52	24.0	127	58.5	34	3
Canton	140	65	46.4	65	46.4	4	2	92	31	(²)	49	(²)	11	1
Cincinnati	8,246	3,238	39.6	4,284	52.0	500	81	8,002	2,954	25.7	4,305	53.8	1,482	126
Cleveland	3,630	1,350	37.2	2,017	55.6	194	33	3,311	1,519	24.4	1,965	58.5	513	61
Columbus	5,629	2,429	43.2	2,774	49.3	347	66	6,496	1,215	23.9	2,687	57.2	996	82
Dayton	1,976	713	35.1	1,085	54.9	138	36	1,876	468	24.9	1,096	58.4	280	30
Hamilton	322	123	38.2	169	52.5	29	8	237	44	18.6	134	65.0	29	9
Lima	360	138	35.4	221	56.7	26	11	412	133	32.3	192	46.6	48	4
Lorain	147	63	42.9	76	51.7	7	1	194	33	28.2	76	61.3	12	1
Massillon	141	62	43.9	67	47.5	9	9	132	48	36.4	61	46.2	18	5
Springfield	2,001	713	35.6	1,127	56.3	133	15	1,735	398	22.7	1,109	63.2	221	19
Toledo	790	306	38.7	432	52.2	56	18	736	212	28.8	432	57.1	100	11
Youngstown	862	302	35.0	445	51.6	44	4	641	140	21.8	415	64.7	77	7
Zanesville	494	195	39.5	277	56.1	18	4	333	160	30.0	284	53.3	84	5
OKLAHOMA.														
Muskogee	2,919	1,038	35.6	1,584	54.3	228	29	2,695	882	21.6	1,661	61.6	371	65
Oklahoma City	2,708	1,061	38.3	1,483	53.8	183	19	2,208	422	19.1	1,430	64.8	303	45
OREGON.														
Portland	550	293	47.8	283	46.0	26	8	376	65	17.3	236	62.8	63	12
PENNSYLVANIA.														
Allentown	52	15	(²)	34	(²)	2	1	54	11	(²)	35	(²)	8	1
Altoona	187	77	41.2	101	54.0	9	9	165	42	25.5	98	59.4	23	1
Chester	1,819	686	37.7	975	53.6	121	4	1,772	490	28.0	973	54.9	274	7
Easton	115	52	45.2	63	46.1	3	10	115	52	45.2	63	45.2	2	2
Eric	149	54	36.2	90	44.3	21	4	130	38	29.0	63	48.5	24	5
Harrisburg	1,733	745	42.6	881	50.3	115	11	1,785	540	30.6	922	51.7	306	11
Hazleton	11	7	(²)	4	(²)	1	1	11	2	(²)	2	(²)	1	1
Hazleton town	196	87	44.4	98	50.0	7	1	163	44	27.0	99	60.7	19	1
Leicester	111	36	32.0	66	58.9	27	9	213	93	29.7	159	56.5	56	4
McKeesport	283	90	31.8	173	61.1	19	1	294	77	26.2	168	60.0	35	3
New Castle	215	93	43.3	103	47.9	18	1	197	58	29.4	50	33.3	32	2
Northampton Borough	149	49	32.9	80	53.7	9	1	372	126	33.9	181	48.7	60	1
Pittsburgh	30,976	11,360	36.7	17,272	57.2	1,478	32	35,120	11,156	31.8	18,516	52.2	5,726	145
Reading	10,374	4,070	39.2	5,984	58.3	650	82	9,224	2,313	25.1	5,547	60.1	1,209	80
Scranton	1,733	745	42.6	881	50.3	115	11	1,785	540	30.6	922	51.7	306	11
Sheradon	2	1	(²)	1	(²)	1	1	2	1	(²)	1	(²)	28	28
Sheradon Borough	2	1	(²)	1	(²)	1	1	2	1	(²)	1	(²)	28	28
Union	212	40	9	146	53.3	12	3	230	53	23.0	142	61.7	34	1
Wilkes-Barre	377	89	29.0	181	50.0	35	2	497	129	25.8	177	45.7	80	1
Williamsport	408	150	35.0	232	58.9	24	2	460	141	30.7	256	57	2	

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 35.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE NEGRO POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, IN CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued

CITY.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
RHODE ISLAND.														
Newport.....	548	210	38.3	306	55.8	27	3	688	218	31.7	327	47.5	137	6
Pawtucket.....	79	29	(?)	48	(?)	2	.....	86	29	(?)	47	(?)	9	1
Providence.....	1,978	768	38.8	1,068	54.0	121	20	2,125	600	28.2	1,062	50.0	418	43
Warwick town.....	65	21	(?)	32	(?)	7	3	66	21	(?)	36	(?)	9	.....
Woonsocket.....	9	4	(?)	5	(?)	.....	.....	6	3	(?)	2	(?)	1	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA.														
Charleston.....	9,482	3,103	32.7	5,570	58.7	649	20	12,688	3,483	27.5	6,001	47.3	3,030	58
Columbia.....	3,714	1,308	35.2	2,171	58.5	200	4	4,708	1,362	28.9	2,939	49.0	1,015	.....
TENNESSEE.														
Chattanooga.....	6,737	2,415	35.8	3,597	53.4	624	73	6,928	1,524	22.0	3,798	54.8	1,463	126
Knoxville.....	2,772	1,163	42.0	1,386	50.0	177	22	3,177	999	31.4	1,498	47.2	621	42
Memphis.....	20,012	7,371	36.8	10,586	52.9	1,633	266	21,510	4,951	23.0	11,234	52.2	4,587	706
Nashville.....	11,933	4,140	34.7	6,594	55.2	1,067	137	15,757	4,222	26.8	7,025	44.6	4,154	343
TEXAS.														
Austin.....	2,352	795	33.8	1,284	54.6	149	41	2,930	830	28.3	1,389	47.1	524	103
Dallas.....	6,744	2,480	36.8	3,581	53.1	559	113	7,340	1,634	22.3	3,790	51.6	1,648	255
El Paso.....	548	195	35.6	309	56.4	10	9	576	129	22.4	358	62.2	78	7
Fort Worth.....	5,204	1,847	35.5	2,833	54.8	333	83	4,821	879	18.2	2,976	61.7	784	146
Galveston.....	3,035	1,142	37.6	1,597	52.6	240	54	3,276	861	26.3	1,632	49.8	646	133
Houston.....	8,400	2,784	33.1	4,790	57.0	724	80	9,798	2,422	24.7	5,196	53.0	1,854	305
San Antonio.....	3,528	1,180	33.5	2,068	58.9	236	75	4,391	1,123	25.6	2,260	51.5	796	191
Waco.....	1,971	685	34.8	1,081	54.8	154	26	2,450	647	26.4	1,183	48.3	523	68
UTAH.														
Ogden.....	113	36	31.9	47	41.6	3	1	66	12	(?)	36	(?)	8	1
Salt Lake City.....	389	168	43.2	183	47.0	26	6	258	52	20.2	163	63.2	22	9
VIRGINIA.														
Lynchburg.....	2,732	1,011	37.0	1,541	56.4	163	15	4,135	1,570	38.0	1,714	41.5	800	50
Norfolk.....	9,094	4,028	44.3	4,488	49.4	529	33	10,126	3,177	31.4	4,876	48.2	1,982	81
Portsmouth.....	4,010	1,757	43.3	2,001	49.9	248	14	4,458	1,339	30.0	2,165	48.6	933	20
Richmond.....	15,778	6,552	41.5	8,229	52.2	907	92	19,210	6,842	35.6	8,439	44.0	3,752	121
Roanoke.....	2,533	1,021	40.3	1,359	53.7	139	12	3,079	1,124	36.5	1,447	47.0	475	28
WASHINGTON.														
Seattle.....	1,256	677	53.9	498	39.6	35	17	776	175	22.6	416	57.5	102	17
Spokane.....	339	122	36.0	196	57.8	15	5	283	46	16.3	193	68.2	35	7
Tacoma.....	382	196	51.3	162	42.4	9	5	279	85	30.5	153	54.8	28	6
WEST VIRGINIA.														
Huntington.....	886	426	48.1	402	45.4	36	13	737	244	33.1	388	52.6	100	5
Wheeling.....	510	189	37.1	273	53.5	43	.....	494	143	28.9	263	53.2	81	4
WISCONSIN.														
Green Bay.....	17	6	(?)	10	(?)	.....	1	17	5	(?)	11	(?)	1	.....
La Crosse.....	21	8	(?)	9	(?)	4	.....	22	6	(?)	10	(?)	5	1
Madison.....	52	21	(?)	28	(?)	5	.....	53	9	(?)	33	(?)	7	2
Milwaukee.....	422	175	41.5	203	48.1	29	9	431	144	33.4	198	45.9	76	8
Oshkosh.....	31	11	(?)	18	(?)	.....	2	39	9	(?)	24	(?)	3	3
Racine.....	48	22	(?)	25	(?)	1	.....	45	11	(?)	27	(?)	7	.....
Sheboygan.....	1	1	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	(?)	2	(?)	1	.....
Superior.....	71	33	(?)	34	(?)	3	1	88	31	(?)	40	(?)	16	1

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

CHAPTER XIII.—FERTILITY—PROPORTION OF CHILDREN TO WOMEN OF CHILD-BEARING AGE.

CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1820.

The age composition of the Negro as of the white population at the several censuses indicates a continuous decline in the proportion of children, practically uninterrupted over a long period. The change in the proportion of children during a period of 90 years is summarized in Table 1, which compares 1820, the first year in which the age of the Negro population was returned at the decennial census, with 1900 and 1910, giving the number and the proportion of children under 14 in the population, and the number of children of this age per 1,000 women in the ages 14 to 44 years.

Because of the peculiar age classification of 1820, comparison of that year with the census years immediately succeeding can not be made, and because of differences between the age classification for Negroes and that for whites in 1820, some factors of estimate, as regards the number of white children and women in 1820, enter into the comparisons made in Table 1. These factors, as is explained in the note to the table, involve a distribution of the aggregate number of white children in the six-year age period 10 to 15 years inclusive, at the census of 1820, into two age groups as being under or over the precise age of 14 years, and this distribution is made upon the simple assumption that two-thirds of the children 10 to 15 were in the ages 10 to 13 years. The assumption somewhat underestimates the number of children, but is approximately correct owing to the low mortality in the ages 10 to 15 years. At each of the last four censuses, those, namely, of 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1910, for which data are available by single years of age, the number of white children returned for the ages 10 to 13 years slightly exceeded two-thirds of the number returned as 10 to 15. The margin of error in the assumption made can not, however, be considerable in its effect upon the proportion of children. The method of estimating employed for 1820 when applied to the 1910 data gives, in fact, for the proportion of children under 14 exactly the percentage, worked to one place of decimals (29.5), that is obtained for that year from the enumerated totals, by single years of age, and gives approximately the true ratio of children to women (see note to Table 1). No factors of estimate enter into any of the figures for the Negro population, estimates being employed with reference to the white population in order to produce figures for whites comparable with those available for Negroes.

In 1820, although the proportion of children under 14 in the Negro population (43 per cent) was approximately the same as the proportion in these ages in

the white population (estimated to be 43.7 per cent), the number of such children per 1,000 women 14 to 44 years of age in the Negro population (1,853) was very considerably below the number in the white population (estimated to be 1,999). In 1910 both the proportion of children in the Negro population (34.9 per cent) and the proportion of children to women (1,344 per 1,000) very considerably exceeded the corresponding proportions among whites (29.5 per cent and 1,202 per 1,000).

YEAR.	Total.	Women 14 to 44 years of age.	CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
			Number.	Per cent of total.	Per 1,000 women 14 to 44.
NEGRO POPULATION.					
1910.....	9,827,763	2,553,098	3,430,559	34.9	1,344
1900.....	8,833,994	2,193,684	3,298,760	37.3	1,504
1820.....	1,771,656	411,110	761,753	43.0	1,853
WHITE POPULATION.					
1910.....	81,731,957	20,061,647	24,109,893	29.5	1,202
1900.....	66,809,196	16,243,198	21,166,188	31.7	1,303
1820.....	7,866,797	1,716,870	1,828,223	43.7	1,999

¹ Estimate. The age classification for 1820 gives for white males and females, the number under 10, 10 to 15, 16 to 25, 26 to 44, and 45 and over. In estimating the number of white females 14 to 44 years of age, and the number of white children under 14, it is assumed that one-third of the children 10 to 15 years of age were in the ages 14 and 15. Tested by the returns of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, the method of estimating employed gives, as would be expected, a slight excess of females in the ages 14 and 15 years, and deficiency of children 10 to 13. If one-third of the number of white females returned at the census of 1910 as 10 to 15 years of age be added to the number returned as 16 to 44, the result (20,060,745) exceeds the enumerated number of females 14 to 44 years of age (20,061,647) by 12,922, or by less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. This is the deficiency of female children under 14, by estimate as compared with the enumerated number, the corresponding deficiency for males being 15,084. If the number of white children under 14 per thousand white women 14 to 44 in 1910 had been estimated as in 1820, it would have been 1,200 or 2 less than the enumerated number of 1,202. The relatively more rapid increase of population in the earlier period would tend to create an age distribution in which the proportion 10 to 13 in the total 10 to 15 would exceed the proportion found in later years. It seems probable, therefore, that the number of white children under 14 per 1,000 white women 14 to 44 in 1820 exceeded 2,000.

In each class of population the decline in the proportion of children under 14 for the period of 90 years, 1820 to 1910, is very marked. Among Negroes it is somewhat less than it is among whites, although it is to be noted that in the later decades of this period, for which data are available in greater detail, the decrease in the number of children under 5 years of age per 1,000 women 15 to 44 is in the aggregate somewhat greater among Negroes than among whites, the result being a closer approximation of the ratio for Negroes to that for whites. (See Table 3, p. 286.)

PROPORTION OF WOMEN AND OF CHILDREN AT EACH CENSUS: 1830-1910.

Detail regarding the number and the proportion of women 15 to 44 years of age and of children under 10, under 5, and under 1, as returned at each census,

1830 to 1910, is given in Table 2 for Negroes and whites.

As returned on the schedules the number of Negro children under 1 year of age decreased 9.5 per cent in the decade 1880-1890, and increased 18.9 per cent in the decade 1890-1900; and the number of children under 5 decreased 5.3 per cent in the decade 1880-1890, and increased 16.1 per cent in the decade 1890-1900. The decreases for the earlier decade were undoubtedly in part a direct consequence of omissions in the enumeration of the Negro population at the census of 1890. (See p. 27.)

These omissions and those at the census of 1870 (see p. 26) would not necessarily affect the proportion of children in the Negro population, since the proportion of omissions might be the same among children as in the older population, but the returns for these years obviously can not be accepted with any high degree of confidence in their accuracy as regards age composition.

It is to be noted, further, that the age returns for 1890 are essentially defective, not only on account of omissions, but also in consequence of a change in the form of the age inquiry at that census. In 1890 enumerators were instructed to return "age at nearest birthday," the age returned at other censuses being "age at last birthday." This change in the form of the inquiry would reduce the proportion of children in the population enumerated, especially the proportion of children under 1 year of age, below the proportion which would be returned where the inquiry called for age at last birthday.¹

Data are available showing the proportion of children under 10 years of age in the Negro and in the white population at each census beginning with that of 1830. It will be seen by reference to Table 2 that, excepting the decade 1870-1880, the proportion of children under 10 years of age in the Negro popu-

lation tended to fall off with a fair degree of regularity in the decades covered by the table, from approximately one-third, or 342 per 1,000 population (34.2 per cent) in 1830, nearly to one-fourth, or 255 per 1,000 population (25.5 per cent) in 1910. For the white population each census has shown a decrease in the proportion of children under 10—from 325 per 1,000 population (32.5 per cent) in 1830 to 218 per 1,000 population (21.8 per cent) in 1910. At each census the number of children under 10 per 1,000 Negro population has exceeded the corresponding number for the white population, the excess amounting to 16 in 1830, in which year the number for whites most nearly approximates that for Negroes—to 66 in 1880— which is the year of greatest difference, and to 36 in 1910.

No data are available for the Negro population under 5 and under 1 in the years 1830 and 1840. In the period from 1850 to 1910 the proportion under 5, as well as the proportion under 10, tended to decline from census to census, the aggregate decrease for children under 5 being from 16.5 per cent in 1850 to 12.9 per cent in 1910. A similar decline is shown for the white population from 14.8 per cent to 11.4 per cent.

The proportion under 1 in the Negro population was highest in 1880 and was nearly the same in 1910 as in 1850, the percentages being 2.5 in 1850, 3.5 in 1880, and 2.6 in 1910. In the white population the proportion under 1 declined from a maximum of 3 per cent in 1860 to 2.4 per cent in 1910, the percentage in 1850 (2.7) being slightly lower than that of 1860.

The decline in the proportion of children in the Negro and in the white population is undoubtedly in large part a direct consequence of a decline in the birth rate, but a decline in the proportion of children may indicate also improvement in specific mortality rates. It is probably true of the Negro population that its general mortality rate affecting all ages in some degree has decreased in recent decades, and as regards the white population evidence of a general decrease is conclusive. The natural consequence of such a decrease in a sufficiently long period would be a decrease in the proportion of children, although the first effect of a reduction in mortality, if confined principally to mortality of infants and very young children, would be to increase temporarily the proportion of children. Improvement in mortality from period to period, and differences in mortality between the classes, must be taken into account in considering the proportion of children in the Negro and in the white population in different years.

The change in the proportion of women 15 to 44 years of age in the Negro and in the white population has been much less considerable in the period covered by Table 2 than the change in the proportion of children. In 1850 women 15 to 44 constituted 22.3

¹ Classified according to age at nearest birthday children 6 to 18 months old would be returned as 1 year of age, leaving for the age under 1 year only children less than 6 months old, while classified according to age at last birthday all children under 12 months old would be returned as under 1 year of age. As regards the age group under 5 years, the classification by age at nearest birthday includes in this group children up to the age of 54 months (4½ years), while the classification according to age at last birthday includes children up to the age of 60 months (5 years). If enumerators had followed instructions in 1890 a very great decrease must have developed from the schedule returns in the number of children under 1 year of age for the decade 1880-1890, and a marked increase for the succeeding decade. As shown in Table 2, according to the returns, the percentage under 1 year of age in the Negro population declined during the decade 1880-1890 from 3.5 to 2.8, and was the same in 1900 as in 1890. In the white population also a small decrease in the proportion under 1 year of age is shown for the decade 1880-1890, and no change for the decade 1890-1900, while among both Negroes and whites the decrease in the proportion of children under 5 and under 10 was more considerable in the earlier of these two decades. These changes were undoubtedly in some degree effects of the change noted in the age inquiry, but it is evident that enumerators can not generally have followed instructions at the census of 1890, as regards children under 1 year of age, restricting that class to children under 6 months old, since such a restriction would have developed much greater differences in the proportion for this age than are shown in the returns.

per cent of the Negro and 22.5 per cent of the white population. The proportion tended to increase slightly from decade to decade to 24.8 per cent for

Negroes and to 23.6 per cent for whites in 1910, the differences between the percentages for Negroes and those for whites being generally small.

NUMBER, INCREASE, AND PROPORTION OF NEGRO AND WHITE WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, AND OF CHILDREN UNDER 10, UNDER 5, AND UNDER 1, AT EACH CENSUS: 1830-1910.

YEAR AND DECADE.	POPULATION. ¹										
	Total.		Women 15 to 44 years of age.		Children.						
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Under 10 years of age.		Under 5 years of age.		Under 1 year of age.		
				Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
NUMBER.											
1910.....	9,827,763	81,771,857	2,435,199	19,270,619	2,509,841	17,798,087	1,263,298	9,322,914	232,380	1,955,695	
1900.....	8,833,994	66,802,196	2,087,324	15,670,952	2,418,413	15,258,539	1,215,665	7,919,032	241,810	1,667,060	
1890.....	7,470,040	54,983,800	1,687,862	12,725,611	2,141,068	13,582,818	1,047,419	6,579,648	205,566	1,359,120	
1880.....	6,380,793	43,402,570	1,467,750	9,869,804	2,139,473	11,242,570	1,066,479	5,800,151	227,078	1,218,787	
1870.....	4,890,049	33,598,377	1,141,232	7,742,221	1,451,252	9,871,307	791,921	4,719,792	153,622	917,300	
1860.....	4,441,830	26,322,537	893,017	6,101,016	1,356,890	7,645,543	719,064	4,117,445	136,280	807,435	
1850.....	3,638,808	19,553,068	4,333,523	4,333,523	1,138,453	5,000,586	661,315	2,806,458	91,785	537,661	
1840.....	2,873,648	14,193,905	3,106,055	955,461	955,461	4,485,052	.....	2,474,062	.....	.....
1830.....	2,328,642	10,537,378	.....	2,869,562	797,167	3,427,730	.....	1,894,914	.....	.....
PERCENTAGE IN EACH AGE GROUP.											
1910.....	100.0	100.0	24.8	23.6	25.5	21.8	12.9	11.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
1900.....	100.0	100.0	23.6	23.3	27.4	23.3	13.8	11.9	2.8	2.8	2.1
1890.....	100.0	100.0	22.6	22.6	28.7	23.7	14.0	10.0	2.8	2.7	2.0
1880.....	100.0	100.0	22.1	22.8	32.5	25.9	15.8	13.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
1870.....	100.0	100.0	23.4	23.0	29.7	26.4	16.2	14.1	3.1	3.1	2.8
1860.....	100.0	100.0	22.4	22.7	30.5	28.4	16.2	15.3	2.8	2.8	2.0
1850.....	100.0	100.0	22.3	22.6	31.3	28.6	16.5	14.8	2.5	2.5	3.7
1840.....	100.0	100.0	.....	21.9	33.2	31.6	.....	17.4	.....	.....	.....
1830.....	100.0	100.0	.....	21.6	34.2	32.6	.....	18.0	.....	.....	.....
INCREASE. ²											
1900-1910.....	993,769	14,922,761	347,865	3,693,667	91,428	2,296,809	47,633	1,402,962	7,876	288,545	
1890-1900.....	1,345,318	11,707,938	399,462	2,851,311	277,345	2,505,462	168,289	1,340,304	59,944	307,940	
1880-1890.....	889,240	11,589,920	231,112	2,731,337	4,596	1,410,236	29,466	773,485	21,712	140,333	
1870-1880.....	1,700,784	9,818,939	519,497	2,151,583	685,221	2,271,063	516,066	1,689,359	167,478	571,478	
1860-1870.....	438,170	6,666,840	151,238	1,641,808	49,362	1,295,964	72,337	602,347	26,342	159,874	
1850-1860.....	803,022	7,309,469	181,102	1,707,492	218,435	2,044,957	117,769	1,229,987	31,495	239,874	
1840-1850.....	765,160	5,357,263	.....	1,587,468	182,994	1,115,334	.....	422,306	.....	.....
1830-1840.....	545,006	3,658,427	.....	836,473	158,294	1,037,322	.....	579,148	.....	.....
INCREASE PER CENT. ³											
1900-1910.....	11.2	22.3	16.7	23.7	3.8	14.4	3.9	17.7	3.2	17.3	
1890-1900.....	18.0	21.3	23.7	22.1	13.0	19.2	16.1	13.4	18.9	22.7	
1880-1890.....	13.5	20.6	15.9	27.6	0.2	16.1	-6.5	10.4	-9.5	11.5	
1870-1880.....	34.9	29.2	.....	27.2	27.2	26.7	59.8	22.9	16.8	28.7	
1860-1870.....	9.9	24.8	15.2	26.9	7.0	16.0	10.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	
1850-1860.....	22.1	37.7	.....	38.9	13.2	19.6	13.6	12.2	37.6	50.2	
1840-1850.....	26.6	34.7	.....	41.5	19.2	24.9	.....	17.1	.....	.....
1830-1840.....	23.4	37.7	.....	36.9	19.9	30.8	.....	30.6	.....	.....

¹ Figures in italics are estimates. The number of Negro children under 5 in 1890 is estimated by assuming that the proportion under 5 in the colored other than Negro under 10 was the same in 1890 as in 1900 (51.5 per cent), data being available for Negro and for colored under 10 and under 5 in 1900, for colored in these age groups in 1894, and for Negro under 10 in 1890. The margin of error is measured by the probability of change during the decade 1890-1900, in the proportion under 5 of the colored population other than Negro under 10. As the total colored population other than Negro under 10 in 1890 is estimated by assuming that there was the same proportion under 10 in the colored population other than Negro under 5 as the same proportion under 11 in the colored population other than Negro under 5 was the same in 1890 as in 1900 (29.9 per cent), the estimated number under 5 of colored other than Negro under 5 in 1890 being 7,656, and the estimated number under 1 year, 2,048, in a total under 5 of 1,055,045, and under 1 of 507,614. In this case also, the number of colored other than Negro under 1 is too small for any error in the estimate materially to affect the figures for Negroes.

In estimating the number of Negro females 15 to 44 years of age in 1880, it is assumed that of colored females other than Negro the proportion 15 to 44 years of age was the same in 1880 as in 1890 (31.1 per cent). The total number of colored females, number of Negro in 1880 was 37,235, of whom 32,422 were Indians, 4,773 were Chinese, and 14 were Japanese. The racial character of the colored population other than Negro—exclusive of the specially enumerated in 1890—did not change materially during the decade 1880-1890, and it is probable that there was no material change in the age distribution of females in this population element. In this case, as in the case of children under 5, and under 1 in 1890, the number of colored other than Negro in the aggregate of colored females (37,125 in a total of 1,468,424), is too small for any change in the age of distribution during the decade to be of material consequence in estimating the number of Negro females 15 to 44. In estimating the number of Negro children under 10 in 1890, it is assumed that the proportion under 10 in the colored other than Negro was the same in 1880 as in 1890 (8.8 per cent). In this case the margin of error in the estimate is measured by the probability of change in the proportion under 10 among the colored other than Negro, numbering

172,020 in 1880, in an aggregate colored of 2,151,606. The number of Negro children under 5 in 1880 is estimated by assuming that the proportion under 5 in the total Negro under 10 was the same among Negroes as in the aggregate colored under 10 (51.8 per cent). This percentage can not have been materially affected by the colored other than Negro under 10, estimated to number in 1880 only 15,132 in an aggregate colored under 10 of 2,151,606. The number of Negro children under 1 in 1880 is estimated by assuming that the proportion under 1 among colored other than Negro under 5 was the same in 1880 as in 1900 (26.9 per cent). The total colored other than Negro under 5 in 1880, as estimated, was 2,896, in an aggregate colored under 5 of 1,114,365, and the colored other than Negro under 1 in 1880, as estimated, was 2,118 in an aggregate colored of 229,196.

² In estimating the number of Negro females 15 to 44 years of age in 1850 and in 1860, it is assumed that of Negro females 40 to 49 years of age in each of these years, the proportion 40 to 44 was the same as among Negro females 40 to 49 in 1857 (57.9 per cent). The error in the estimates is determined by the variation from census to census in the proportion 40 to 44 among females 40 to 49 years of age. The changing age distribution of the Negro population during the period for which data are available would indicate as probable that the percentage 40 to 44 among females 40 to 49 in 1870 to 1900 this proportion declined from 57.9 to 54.4 per cent, being only slightly higher, 54.5 per cent, in 1890. But no probable variation in the proportion would be of material consequence in the estimates.

³ In the case of each of these estimates it may be stated that the margin of error is probably no greater than the margin of error in the enumeration of the Negro population, and that the estimates are probably as close to the true population in each case as would have been figures obtained by a tabulation of scheduled returns.

⁴ Exclusive of the specially enumerated in 1890.
⁵ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.
⁶ The increase, 1890-1900, is figured on the population in 1890, including in the population for that year the specially enumerated.

CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE AT EACH CENSUS: 1850 TO 1910.

In the succeeding tables of this chapter the number of children under 5 is related to the number of women 15 to 44 years of age, and the number of children per 1,000 women in these ages is given.

Table 3 gives these numbers for the Negro population at each census for which data are available for the Negroes, and introduces similar figures for whites. It shows, for example, that the number of children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44 decreased among Negroes from 741 in 1850 to 519 in 1910, and among whites from 659 in 1850 to 484 in 1910. In each decade among Negroes, as among whites, the number of children per 1,000 women decreased, except that the number increased for Negroes, in the decade ending in 1880 (according to the schedule returns), and for whites in the decade ending 1860.

At each census the number of children relatively to the number of women was greater among Negroes than among whites, although in consequence of the somewhat more rapid decrease for Negroes, the difference in the ratios of children to women between Negroes and whites was less in 1910 than in any earlier year.

As compared with the ratio in 1910, the number of children per 1,000 women 15 to 44 in 1850 was greater by 222 in the case of Negroes, and by 175 in the case of whites, these numbers being the excess of the number of children per 1,000 women in 1850 over the number in 1910.

YEAR.	Negro women 15 to 44 years of age. ¹	Negro children under 5 years of age. ¹	CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE. ¹						
			Number.		Excess of Negro over white.	Decrease. ²		Excess over 1910.	
			Negro.	White.		Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
1910...	2,435,189	1,263,288	519	484	35	63	24	.....	.....
1900...	2,087,324	1,215,655	582	508	74	39	9	63	24
1890 ³ ...	1,687,802	1,047,419	627	517	104	139	69	59	33
1880...	1,496,750	1,106,479	769	585	174	+68	24	241	102
1870...	1,144,253	791,421	692	610	82	58	65	173	126
1860...	869,017	719,084	724	676	49	17	+16	205	191
1850...	811,855	601,315	741	659	82	.....	.....	222	175

¹ Figures in italics are estimates. See Note 1, Table 2, p. 255.

² A plus sign (+) denotes increase.

³ Exclusive of specially enumerated.

COMPARISON OF NEGRO WITH OTHER RACE AND NATIVITY ELEMENTS.

In the census returns children of foreign-born parents are classified as native of foreign parentage, and children having one parent native and one parent foreign born as natives of mixed parentage. For the aggregate population of all ages a further differentiation is made in the tabulations from the schedules, distinguishing natives born of native mothers and foreign-born fathers from natives born of foreign mothers and native fathers. The age classification, however, is not extended to these latter classes, and it

is therefore necessary in any attempt to arrive at a figure which will represent the proportion of children to women for native white women and their children, as distinguished from foreign-born white women and their children, to estimate the number of children under 5 years of age born of native mothers and the number born in this country of foreign-born mothers. Such estimates have been made in Table 4, as explained in the note attached to the table, and ratios of children to women figured for native and for foreign-born white women. The table includes, also, data for Negroes, for the aggregate white population, for Indians, and for the "other colored" population.

Table 4

RACIAL CLASS.	Children under 5 years of age.			
	Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Of class specified.	Having mother of class specified.	
			Number.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.
All classes.....	21,768,408	10,631,364	10,631,364	488
Negro.....	2,435,189	1,263,288	1,263,288	519
White.....	19,270,619	9,322,914	9,322,914	484
Native white.....	15,904,942	.....	7,106,656	447
Both parents native.....	.....	6,546,282	.....	.....
Native mother and foreign father.....	.....	1,600,404	.....	.....
Foreign-born white.....	3,365,677	102,507	2,216,228	658
Both parents foreign born.....	.....	1,819,847	.....	.....
Foreign mother and native father.....	.....	1,295,874	.....	.....
Indian.....	53,788	40,384	40,384	751
Chinese, Japanese, and other colored.....	8,812	4,778	4,778	542

¹ Estimate. It is assumed that in the native white population of mixed parentage (i. e., reporting one parent native and one foreign born), the proportion under 5 years of age (14.3 per cent) obtained equally among those reporting native mothers and foreign fathers (3,959,845), and those reporting foreign mothers and native fathers (2,057,681), being the same for each of these classes as in the aggregate for the two classes combined (the aggregate of mixed parentage), for which age data are available.

Accepting the estimates of Table 4 as being approximately correct, it will be apparent that the proportion of children under 5 to women 15 to 44 was higher in 1910 for Negro women than it was for native white women, and lower for Negro women than it was for foreign-born white women. In 1910 the number of children per 1,000 women was 519 in the case of Negro women, 447 in the case of native white women, and 658 in the case of foreign-born white women.

The corresponding ratio for the Indian population was 751 per 1,000, and for the Chinese, Japanese, and other colored combined 542.

Ratios similar to those presented in Table 4 are given in Table 5 for Negro and for native and foreign-born white women covering the three years 1910, 1900, and 1890.

As has been noted already, the ratio of children to women has tended to decline from census to census in the case both of Negroes and of whites, and it appears from Table 5 that this decline is in evidence in the case both of native white women and their children and of foreign-born white women and their children,

although the proportion for foreign-born white women and their children was somewhat higher in 1900 than in 1890. In the case of native white women and their children, the ratio declined from 476 in 1890 to 464 in 1900, and to 447 in 1910. The corresponding figures for foreign-born white women and their children were 699 in 1890, 722 in 1900, and 658 in 1910.

Table 5
CLASS OF POPULATION.

	1910	1900	1890
CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44. ¹			
Negro women and their children.....	519	582	681
White women and their children.....	484	508	517
Native white women and their children.....	447	464	476
Foreign-born white women and their children.....	688	722	699
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.			
Negro.....	2,435,189	2,067,324	1,687,862
White.....	19,270,619	15,576,952	12,725,641
Native.....	7,596,942	15,598,028	10,388,970
Foreign born.....	3,365,677	2,687,924	2,329,671
CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE. ¹			
Negro.....	1,263,288	1,215,655	1,047,419
White.....	9,322,914	7,919,992	6,579,648
Foreign born.....	7,166,686	5,974,814	4,982,518
Native—Both parents native... ..	6,546,282	5,464,881	4,550,682
Native—Mother native, father foreign born.....	600,404	518,888	401,686
Mother foreign born.....	2,216,228	1,941,138	1,687,850
Foreign born.....	102,507	52,369	86,629
Native—Both parents foreign born.....	1,819,847	1,632,761	1,365,118
Native—Foreign born, father native.....	283,674	256,008	175,890

¹ Figures in italics are estimates. For method of estimating the number of Negro children under 5 and of Negro women 15 to 44 in 1890, and of white children of native and of foreign-born mothers in 1910, see footnotes to Tables 2 and 4.

In estimating for 1900 the number of native white children having native and having foreign mothers, it is assumed that among the 3,346,652 native whites reporting native mothers and foreign fathers in 1900 the proportion under 5 was the same as among the total of native whites having one or both parents foreign born (18.4 per cent.). In 1910 the proportion under 5 (14.1 per cent.) among native whites of foreign parentage (both parents foreign born), was practically the same as the corresponding proportion (14.3 per cent.) among native whites of mixed parentage (one parent, either father or mother, native and the other foreign born), and it is improbable that the proportion under 5 among native whites reporting native mothers and foreign fathers differed materially from that among those reporting foreign mothers and native fathers. As regards the derived number of children under 5 per 1,000 white women 15 to 44, the margin of error is inconsiderable in the case of native white women, of whose children 5,464,881 were classified as native, both parents native. To this number is added 518,933 as the estimated number of native white children of foreign fathers and native mothers. The number of children born of native mothers is, therefore, more than nine-tenths as compiled and tabulated figure, the estimate applying to less than one-tenth. The number of children per 1,000 native white women would not be materially affected by any probable error in this estimate. An error of 10 per cent., or of 51,000, in the estimate of 518,933, would mean that the number of children per 1,000 native white women as estimated was 4 too large or too small—that it should have been either 443 or 451 instead of 447. As regards the foreign white women, an error in the estimate would have a more considerable effect upon the proportion of children, an error of 51,000, for example, being equivalent to an error of approximately 19 in the number of children per 1,000 foreign white women. Such an error would, however, involve a difference in the proportion of children under 5 between the total of native whites having one or both parents foreign born and the component class of those having native mothers and foreign fathers, greater by about twenty times than the difference which actually obtained in 1910 in this proportion between native whites one or both parents foreign born as a whole and the component class, native whites one parent foreign and one native.

Similarly in Table 6 in estimating for 1890, it is assumed that among the 2,378,729 native whites reporting native mothers the proportion under 5 was the same as among the total of native whites reporting one or both parents foreign born (18.9 per cent.).

SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.

Table 6 gives the number of children per 1,000 women 15 to 44 in the several geographic sections and southern divisions, covering the four census years 1880

to 1910. For the years 1880 and 1890 requisite data are not available by sections and divisions for the Negro population separately, the classification of these years being for the aggregate colored. In Table 6 data are given for the colored population in these years and in 1900, and for Negroes in 1900 and in 1910. The variation of the figures for the aggregate colored from those for Negroes in the several sections and divisions may be noted in the figures for 1900, for which year ratios are given for Negroes, together with corresponding figures for the aggregate colored. In the South as a whole the number of children per 1,000 women in 1900 was 621 in the aggregate colored, and 619 in the Negro population. In the South Atlantic and in the East South Central division the ratios are the same for Negroes as for the aggregate colored, being 630 to 1,000 in the South Atlantic and 598 per 1,000 in the East South Central division. In the West South Central division a slight difference develops between the ratio for Negroes and that for the aggregate colored, the number of children per 1,000 women being 627 for Negroes and 633 for the total colored. In the North the difference is more considerable—the corresponding numbers being 317 for Negroes and 336 for the colored—and in the West it is very marked—the numbers being 269 and 516, respectively. It is apparent from these figures for 1900 that no particular significance attaches to the ratios for the aggregate colored in the West in 1880 and in 1890 as indexes of conditions obtaining in these years in the Negro population of this section, and that considerable allowance must be made for incomparability of data in the North. In the South, however, the number of colored other than Negro was too small to affect materially the ratios for the aggregate colored, which may therefore be accepted as ratios for the Negro population.

In the South among Negroes the number of children per 1,000 women 15 to 44 declined from 793 in 1880 (colored population) to 554 in 1910, the corresponding decline for the white population being from 711 in 1880 to 617 in 1910. In this section the ratio of children to women was higher among Negroes than among whites in 1880, and higher among whites than among Negroes in 1910.

In each of the southern divisions the ratio in 1910 was higher for whites than for Negroes.

Among Negroes in the South and in each of the three southern divisions, in each decade covered by Table 6 the proportion of children fell off. In the white population also in each of these areas the proportion of children declined during each decade, with the exception of slight increases in the decade 1890-1900 in the South as a whole, and specifically in the South Atlantic division.

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Table 6 CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN, 15-44.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACIAL CLASS.	CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN, 15-44.				Increase (+) or decrease (-).		
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890
	United States:						
Negro	519	582	1,621	1,760	-63	1-39	1-139
Colored	484	583	619	729	-31	-31	-140
White	484	508	517	586	-24	-9	-69
The South:							
Negro	554	619	1,621	1,760	-65	-27	-145
Colored	521	618	648	793	-7	-2	-80
White	617	633	631	711	-16	+7	-80
South Atlantic:							
Negro	577	630	1,621	1,760	-53	-3	-149
Colored	530	638	787	857	-8	+8	-79
White	369	395	387	666	-6	+8	-79
East South Central:							
Negro	585	598	1,621	1,760	-63	-41	-146
Colored	598	639	631	785	-41	-1	-81
White	626	630	631	712	-1	-1	-81
West South Central:							
Negro	532	627	1,621	1,760	-95	-57	-131
Colored	633	690	824	813	-18	-21	-100
White	644	692	713	813	-18	-21	-100
The North:							
Negro	282	317	336	402	-35	-66	-112
Colored	336	402	514	544	-28	-12	-62
White	442	470	482	544	-28	-12	-62
The West:							
Negro	231	269	316	379	-38	+137	-40
Colored	269	316	379	419	-43	-39	-118
White	434	477	516	634	-43	-39	-118

¹ Estimated. See Note 1, Table 2, p. 285.

The proportion of children to women in the Negro population of the North and West is, relatively to the proportion in the South, much lower, the number of children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44 in 1910 being in the North 282 and in the West 231, as compared with 554 in the South.

CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE PER 1,000 MARRIED WOMEN.

The number of children under 5 in the several divisions in 1910 and in 1900 is related in Table 7 to the number of married women 15 years of age and over.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND YEAR.	POPULATION: 1910.					
	Married females 15 years of age and over.		Children under 5 years of age.		Children under 5 per 1,000 married females 15 and over.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
United States:						
1910	1,775,949	15,832,011	1,263,268	9,322,914	711	588
1900	1,445,817	12,319,767	1,215,655	7,919,552	842	643
The South:						
1910	1,554,357	3,821,883	1,176,331	2,860,467	757	749
1900	1,278,965	2,849,481	1,135,793	2,315,571	888	813
The North:						
1910	211,347	10,782,530	83,729	5,816,524	396	539
1900	159,650	8,782,772	77,794	5,105,906	487	592
The West:						
1910	10,245	1,248,098	3,228	645,923	315	513
1900	5,202	687,514	2,068	408,385	398	594

While the proportion married among Negro females 15 years of age and over was somewhat higher in the South than it was in the North and West in 1910—57.6 in the South, 54.7 in the North, and 56.6 in the West—the differences in the proportion married between the several sections do not seem sufficient to account for the differences in the proportion of children.

Per 1,000 married Negro women in the country as a whole the number of children under 5 was 711 in 1910 and 842 in 1900, the corresponding figures for whites being 588 and 643. In the several sections in 1910 the number of Negro children per 1,000 married women was 757 for the South, 396 for the North, and 315 for the West. In each section the number of children under 5 per 1,000 married women declined during the decade among Negroes and among whites. In both classes of population the proportion of children to married women was much higher in the South than it was in the North. In the South the proportion of 757 per 1,000 among Negroes slightly exceeded the proportion of 749 per 1,000 among whites, while in other sections, although the proportion for whites was much lower than the proportion for whites in the South, the proportion for Negroes was much lower than that for whites.

THE STATES.

Data corresponding to the data given in Table 6 for sections and southern divisions are given in Table 8 for Southern states. For the Negro and for the white population the number of women 15 to 44 years of age, of children under 5, and of children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44, is given for 1910 and for 1900 in Table 11 (p. 294) for all states and for each of the nine geographic divisions.

In each Southern state in the decade 1900-1910 the proportion of children under 5 to women 15 to 44 in the Negro population decreased, and except for small increases in South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas, the corresponding proportion for whites also decreased. By reference to Table 11 it may be seen that decreases were general in the Northern and Western states, as well as in the Southern—only five Northern states—four of them in New England—and four Western showed increases in the proportion of children for Negroes, and four Northern states—three of them in New England—and no Western state, increases for whites.

In the Southern states, among Negroes in 1910 the number of children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44 ranged from 381 in Kentucky to 661 in North Carolina (the number for the District of Columbia being 234), and among whites from 422 in Delaware to 700 in Arkansas (the number for the District being 299); in the North (see Table 11) the range for Negroes is from 158 in Nevada to 405 in Vermont, and for whites from 347 in California to 670 in North Dakota.

The number of Negro women 15 to 44 years of age living in the Middle Atlantic division in 1910 was 131,605, the number of children under 5 years of age 35,298, giving a ratio of 268 children per 1,000 women, which is less than one-half the corresponding ratio of 577 for the South Atlantic division and almost precisely one-half the ratio of 535 for the East South Central division, and of 532 for the West South Central division.

Table 8

CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN, 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	1910	1900	1890	1880	Increase (+) or decrease (-).		
					1900-	1890-	1880-
					1910	1900	1890
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware:							
Negro.....	415	500	499	522	632	-85	-
Colored.....	499	499	522	632	-	-23	-120
White.....	422	446	441	516	-24	+5	-75
Maryland:							
Negro.....	443	483	515	614	-	-32	-99
Colored.....	483	461	471	539	-30	-10	-68
White.....	631	461	471	539	-	-	-
District of Columbia:							
Negro.....	294	254	254	299	428	-20	-
Colored.....	254	254	299	428	-	-45	-129
White.....	299	302	320	420	-3	-18	-100
Virginia:							
Negro.....	545	594	594	762	-	-14	-168
Colored.....	594	594	594	762	-	-	-
White.....	577	591	569	657	-14	+22	-88
West Virginia:							
Negro.....	463	514	514	570	699	-51	-
Colored.....	514	514	570	699	-	-56	-129
White.....	638	649	644	737	-11	+5	-113
North Carolina:							
Negro.....	661	674	674	703	-	-13	-112
Colored.....	674	674	674	703	-	-	-
White.....	675	677	659	703	-2	+18	-44
South Carolina:							
Negro.....	654	712	712	729	867	-58	-
Colored.....	712	712	729	867	-	-8	-147
White.....	647	630	627	714	+17	+3	-87
Georgia:							
Negro.....	592	663	663	676	818	-71	-
Colored.....	663	663	676	818	-	-13	-142
White.....	647	642	642	721	+5	-	-79
Florida:							
Negro.....	496	599	599	621	752	-113	-
Colored.....	599	599	621	752	-	-22	-131
White.....	600	639	630	718	-39	+9	-88
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky:							
Negro.....	381	454	454	548	664	-73	-85
Colored.....	454	454	548	664	-	-73	-115
White.....	583	601	603	681	-18	-2	-78
Tennessee:							
Negro.....	468	544	544	609	770	-76	-
Colored.....	544	544	609	770	-	-65	-161
White.....	609	615	624	721	-6	-9	-97
Alabama:							
Negro.....	561	624	624	644	792	-63	-
Colored.....	624	624	644	792	-	-20	-148
White.....	691	680	672	734	+11	+8	-62
Mississippi:							
Negro.....	588	652	652	689	843	-64	-
Colored.....	652	652	689	843	-	-37	-154
White.....	677	675	675	747	+2	-	-72
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas:							
Negro.....	529	611	611	684	863	-82	-73
Colored.....	611	611	684	863	-	+11	-179
White.....	700	689	744	845	-	-53	-101
Louisiana:							
Negro.....	527	630	630	680	773	-93	-60
Colored.....	630	630	680	773	-	-40	-93
White.....	612	652	631	680	-	+21	-49
Oklahoma:							
Negro.....	572	658	658	701	833	-86	-
Colored.....	658	658	701	833	-	+98	-
White.....	664	722	701	701	-	-58	+21
Texas:							
Negro.....	532	642	642	707	869	-110	-
Colored.....	642	642	707	869	-	-65	-162
White.....	635	698	727	833	-73	-29	-128

the country as a whole is that approximately nine-tenths of the Negro population was resident in the South, where the ratios for both Negroes and whites are high relatively to ratios in the North and West, while nearly three-fourths of the white population were resident in the North and West. The high ratios of the South are heavily weighted in the average for the Negro population as a whole, and the relatively low ratios of the North and West in the average for the white population.

Proportion of children under 5 to women of child-bearing age in the Negro and in the white population is shown by states for the years 1910 and 1900 on Maps I to IV (pp. 291, 292). An extremely significant feature of these maps—in the case of each population class, but specially in the case of Negroes—is the remarkable decrease, in 1910 as compared with 1900, in the aggregate black area, *i. e.*, in the area representing states in which the proportion of children to women exceeded 600 children under 5 to 1,000 women 15 to 44. In the case of Negroes in 1900, this area included all of the "black belt" states, constituting a solid band of states from North Carolina to Texas; and in 1910 only 2 states, North and South Carolina. For whites the area representing a ratio of 600 children to 1,000 women included 20 states—14 Southern and 6 Northern and Western—in 1900, and 15 states—13 Southern and 2 Northern and Western—in 1910. Comparison of the hachures on the maps for the two years makes apparent the general decrease in the proportion of children in areas of low as well as of high proportion. In the case of Negroes this is strikingly apparent in the extension of the white area, in 1910 as compared with 1900.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

A tabulation relating to the proportion of children in the population living in urban communities of 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1910, and in the population living in smaller urban communities and rural districts, is summarized in Table 9 by geographic sections. Similar data are given, by states and geographic divisions, in Table 12 (p. 295).

The classification of Table 9 does not, it will be noted, distinguish the urban from the rural population, since in this table all of the urban population which in 1910 lived in communities of less than 25,000 inhabitants is classified with the rural population, giving an aggregate population living outside cities of 25,000 inhabitants which is partly urban and partly rural. Since, however, the population living in cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants is entirely urban, and the population living outside such cities is predominantly rural, the differences in the proportion of children between the two aggregates distinguished in Table 9 may be accepted as generally characteristic of differences obtaining between the urban and rural

Although the ratio of children under 5 to women 15 to 44 was higher in the Negro population as a whole in 1910 than it was in the white population—being 519 per 1,000 for Negroes, as compared with 484 for whites—it was lower for Negroes than for whites in each of the nine geographic divisions, and with exception of two states—Maryland and North Carolina—lower for Negroes than for whites in each state. The explanation of this apparent inconsistency of the ratios for the divisions and states with the ratios for

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aggregates. It is perhaps fair to assume that the ratio of children shown for the population living outside cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants is somewhat below the ratio obtaining in the purely rural population, and that the ratio shown for cities of 25,000 and over is somewhat below the ratio obtaining in the urban population as a whole.

Table 9

POPULATION: 1910.						
SECTION.	Women 15 to 44 years of age.		Children under 5 years of age.		Children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
IN CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS.						
United States..	525,748	7,179,064	125,735	2,644,464	239	368
The South.....	326,184	736,250	80,940	265,349	248	360
The North.....	190,885	5,869,010	45,019	2,217,333	225	378
The West.....	8,579	573,804	1,776	161,812	207	282
OUTSIDE CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS.						
United States..	1,909,441	12,091,555	1,137,553	6,678,450	596	552
The South.....	1,797,848	3,829,976	1,065,391	2,595,118	609	665
The North.....	106,213	7,275,515	49,710	3,669,221	383	494
The West.....	5,380	912,764	1,452	484,111	270	530

The general significance of the differences developed in Table 9 is not materially affected by the exclusion of small cities from the urban group. The table indicates clearly that the proportion of children is much lower in cities than it is in rural communities. The number of children under 5 per 1,000 women 15 to 44 in the Negro population of cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1910 was 239 in the country as a whole, 248 in the South, 225 in the North, and 207 in the West; in the Negro population living outside such cities the corresponding number was 596 in the country as a whole, 609 in the South, 383 in the North, and 270 in the West.

The most marked difference developed in the table is that between the proportion of children in the Negro population of southern cities of 25,000 and over and the Negro population in the South outside such cities, the number of children per 1,000 women being for the population of the cities 248 and for the balance of the population, urban and rural, 609. In the North and in the West the corresponding differ-

ence is much less marked, the proportion for the population living outside of cities of 25,000 and over being very much lower in the North and West than it is in the South. In the case of the white population, also, the most marked difference in proportions as developed in Table 9 is that obtaining in the South, where the number of children per 1,000 women was 360 for the white population living in cities of 25,000 and over and 665 for the population living in the South outside such cities.

In each section of the country, in the population living in and living outside cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants, the proportion of children in 1910 was higher for whites than for Negroes. In the aggregate for the United States of population living outside cities of 25,000 or more, however, the ratio was higher for Negroes, the explanation of the seeming inconsistency of the ratios for sections with ratio for the total of this aggregate being—as in the case noted above of state and divisional ratios—that the high ratio of the South is heavily weighted in the aggregate for Negroes

URBAN COMMUNITIES.

Data relating to the proportion of children in the Negro and white population in 1910 and in 1900 are given in Table 10 for the 39 cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1910, which reported in that year a Negro population of 10,000 or more. In this group of selected cities the number of Negro children under 5 per 1,000 Negro women, 15 to 44 ranged in 1910 from 153 in Kansas City, Mo., to 363 in Wilmington, N. C.

In 30 of the 39 cities shown in Table 10 the ratio of children to women in the Negro population decreased in the decade 1900-1910, and in 3 it increased, comparable data covering the two years 1910 and 1900 not being available for the 6 remaining cities.

In each of the 39 cities, without exception, the proportion of children was lower in the Negro than it was in the white population.

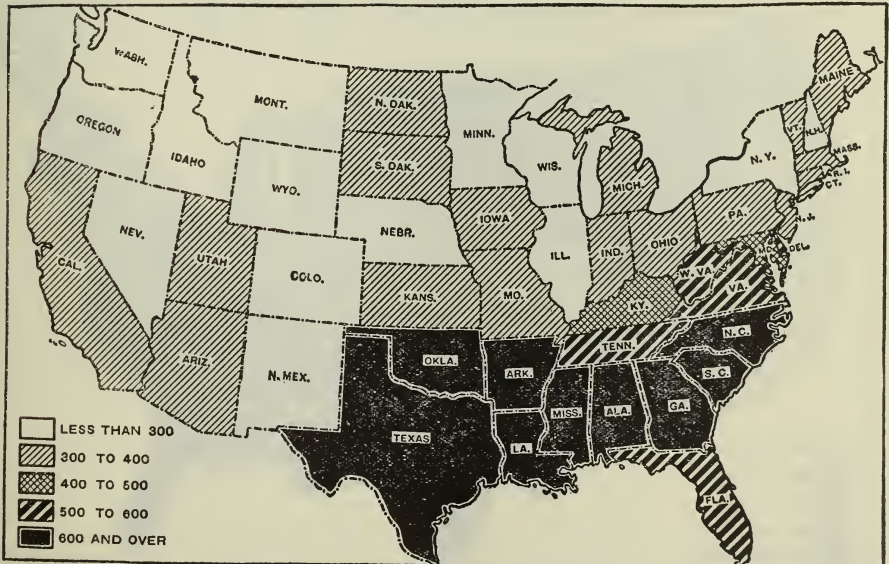
In Table 13 (p. 296) statistics are given for each city of 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1910, showing the number of Negro women 15 to 44, of Negro children under 5, and for those cities in which the number of women 15 to 44 was 1,000 or more, the number of children per 1,000 women.

FERTILITY,

MAP I.—NEGRO CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE TO 1,000 NEGRO WOMEN 15 TO 44, BY STATES: 1910.



MAP II.—NEGRO CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE TO 1,000 NEGRO WOMEN 15 TO 44, BY STATES: 1900.



FERTILITY.

TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OR DECREASE OF CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS HAVING IN 1910 A NEGRO POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

CITY.	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.				CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE.				CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.				Increase (+) or decrease (-): 1900-1910.	
	Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.	White.
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Atlanta, Ga.	17,524	12,348	28,425	14,670	4,622	3,316	10,964	5,312	264	269	386	362	-5	+24
Augusta, Ga.	6,376	5,874	6,235	5,639	1,338	1,708	2,182	2,056	211	291	359	372	-60	-22
Baltimore, Md.	27,385	26,158	125,906	112,773	6,628	6,705	45,356	43,807	242	256	360	388	-14	-28
Birmingham, Ala.	16,537	5,675	20,929	5,564	4,598	1,421	9,604	2,303	278	250	459	396	+63	+28
Boston, Mass.	4,376	3,356	177,409	152,339	942	936	62,746	56,415	215	363	354	370	-16	-16
Charlotte, S. C.	10,251	9,802	7,282	6,423	2,985	3,062	2,481	2,224	291	312	368	346	-21	+22
Charlotte, N. C.	3,794	(1)	5,867	(1)	1,225	(1)	2,736	(1)	324	.....	462	.....	.....	.....
Chatanooga, Tenn.	5,787	4,026	7,423	4,605	1,488	1,097	2,469	1,610	257	272	330	330	-15	-20
Chicago, Ill.	14,296	9,548	567,465	434,047	2,472	1,611	221,270	188,730	173	169	390	435	+4	-45
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,343	4,669	85,230	85,714	1,148	996	28,023	28,825	181	216	294	336	-35	-42
Columbia, S. C.	3,770	(1)	4,031	(1)	1,041	(1)	1,529	(1)	276	.....	379	.....	.....	.....
Columbus, Ohio	3,698	2,290	46,464	32,223	1,338	536	13,497	9,536	226	231	290	297	-25	-7
Dallas, Tex.	6,223	3,013	20,381	8,564	1,271	718	6,775	3,344	204	238	329	373	-34	-44
Fort Worth, Tex.	4,200	1,366	15,566	5,813	1,063	361	5,887	2,410	233	264	378	415	-11	-37
Houston, Tex.	8,121	4,802	14,639	7,410	1,790	1,144	4,986	2,975	220	238	341	401	-18	-60
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,697	4,702	58,623	42,709	1,557	1,167	17,139	13,396	232	248	292	314	-16	-22
Jacksonville, Fla.	9,587	4,660	7,838	3,218	2,234	1,543	2,608	1,196	233	309	333	372	-76	-39
Kansas City, Mo.	7,896	5,814	64,274	41,453	1,211	1,076	17,376	12,357	153	182	270	298	-29	-28
Lexington, Ky.	3,398	3,171	6,734	4,603	681	753	1,821	1,151	200	237	270	250	-37	+20
Little Rock, Ark.	4,667	4,355	8,785	6,217	1,095	1,166	3,010	2,316	235	268	343	373	-33	-30
Louisville, Ky.	12,727	12,099	49,983	45,063	2,458	2,747	16,390	16,152	193	227	328	358	-34	-30
Macon, Ga.	5,653	(1)	6,025	(1)	1,512	(1)	2,363	(1)	267	.....	392	.....	.....	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	17,496	14,822	21,300	13,418	3,729	4,568	7,024	5,087	213	308	330	379	-35	-49
Mobile, Ala.	7,377	5,320	7,804	5,714	1,863	1,429	2,772	1,992	253	269	353	349	-16	+6
Montgomery, Ala.	6,372	5,532	5,008	3,511	1,529	1,639	1,844	1,281	240	296	368	365	-56	+3
Nashville, Tenn.	12,066	9,654	20,334	13,790	2,721	2,480	7,451	4,882	226	257	366	354	-31	+12
New Orleans, La.	28,355	23,176	65,833	54,234	7,624	7,184	24,413	22,878	269	310	371	422	-41	-51
New York, N. Y.	33,895	22,462	1,270,461	908,485	6,676	4,566	500,248	392,651	197	203	394	435	-6	-41
Norfolk, Va.	8,302	6,571	11,824	6,802	2,098	1,918	4,185	2,675	242	292	354	388	-50	-34
Philadelphia, Pa.	29,150	22,038	386,611	326,065	6,863	5,328	146,045	125,790	235	242	378	386	-7	-8
Pittsburgh, Pa.	7,666	5,640	132,321	110,563	2,240	1,830	55,546	49,060	292	324	420	444	-32	-24
Portsmouth, Va.	3,373	(1)	4,877	(1)	1,064	(1)	2,279	(1)	298	.....	467	.....	.....	.....
Richmond, Va.	15,087	10,450	22,228	14,133	4,019	2,747	7,583	4,988	266	263	341	353	+3	-12
St. Louis, Mo.	13,818	11,060	176,840	148,101	2,680	2,402	57,399	54,620	194	217	325	382	-23	-57
San Antonio, Tex.	3,600	2,247	23,040	11,869	895	718	9,080	4,943	249	320	394	416	-71	-22
Savannah, Ga.	11,349	9,570	8,445	6,811	2,623	2,399	3,382	2,570	231	251	400	377	-20	+23
Shreveport, La.	4,669	(1)	3,698	(1)	1,181	(1)	1,365	(1)	253	.....	369	.....	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.	31,166	28,634	64,794	52,537	7,290	7,278	19,361	15,862	234	254	299	302	-20	-3
Wilmington, N. C.	3,523	(1)	3,530	(1)	1,280	(1)	1,547	(1)	363	.....	438	.....	.....	.....

¹ Data for 1900 not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—NEGRO AND WHITE WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, AND NUMBER AND INCREASE OR DECREASE OF CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.				CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE.				CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE.					
	Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Increase (+) or decrease (-); 1910-1900.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	2,435,189	2,067,324	19,617,469	17,756,952	1,293,288	1,215,655	9,322,911	7,919,932	519	582	484	508	-63	-24
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	18,833	17,526	1,695,443	1,389,119	5,876	5,382	634,679	548,678	312	307	395	395	+5	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	131,605	100,004	4,673,093	3,727,033	35,298	29,075	2,013,901	1,660,162	268	291	431	445	-23	-14
East North Central.....	81,994	66,806	4,254,070	3,692,477	23,423	21,827	1,881,855	1,730,302	286	327	412	474	-41	-32
West North Central.....	64,766	60,851	2,611,619	2,253,085	19,127	21,510	1,286,089	1,236,854	295	353	402	510	-58	-57
South Atlantic.....	980,883	865,498	1,842,406	1,314,461	570,516	545,284	1,085,073	901,325	577	630	589	595	-5	-6
East South Central.....	649,752	582,279	1,297,554	1,123,291	347,803	348,961	812,171	707,449	535	598	626	630	-3	-4
West South Central.....	454,697	386,666	1,496,266	1,021,310	258,012	242,448	963,223	707,797	522	627	644	692	-63	-48
Mountain.....	6,038	4,942	553,000	336,633	1,350	984	285,222	188,876	224	243	530	576	-19	-46
Pacific.....	7,921	3,652	933,568	519,658	1,878	1,087	352,701	214,509	237	298	378	413	-61	-35
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	332	316	165,072	157,723	117	118	71,637	65,480	352	373	434	415	-21	+19
New Hampshire.....	149	220	98,665	96,996	40	37	39,538	38,190	268	318	404	394	+109	+7
Vermont.....	232	189	77,576	75,914	102	75	34,905	32,776	405	397	429	432	+8	+7
Massachusetts.....	11,053	9,520	860,006	729,499	3,448	2,954	325,327	279,233	312	310	378	383	+2	-5
Rhode Island.....	2,592	2,672	133,988	108,508	862	793	53,191	42,657	393	297	391	393	+3	+2
Connecticut.....	4,455	4,669	271,006	229,399	1,307	1,405	110,928	98,973	293	305	409	410	-12	-1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	45,629	33,210	2,901,760	1,819,786	10,061	7,762	887,997	744,939	220	224	386	405	-11	-23
New Jersey.....	27,124	21,012	1,610,292	1,449,664	7,922	6,433	258,995	199,887	292	307	424	445	-15	-21
Pennsylvania.....	83,852	45,782	1,761,641	1,457,603	17,315	14,860	866,909	715,236	294	325	492	491	-31	+1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	29,632	21,703	1,116,496	974,221	8,921	8,566	470,533	423,236	301	347	421	434	-46	-13
Indiana.....	16,342	14,862	617,469	576,164	4,753	5,264	270,732	269,711	301	346	438	468	-40	-30
Illinois.....	30,823	22,680	1,350,430	1,135,088	8,248	6,744	589,677	543,273	298	297	437	479	-29	-42
Michigan.....	4,347	3,919	641,765	551,288	1,285	1,287	296,533	258,297	296	328	462	469	-32	-7
Wisconsin.....	850	842	327,510	435,702	211	176	224,576	235,483	248	274	482	501	-81	-26
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	1,889	1,330	466,546	376,833	382	323	225,165	226,418	202	243	483	601	-41	-118
Iowa.....	3,708	3,119	509,502	505,565	1,245	983	234,755	242,940	336	315	461	521	+21	-60
Missouri.....	43,156	42,012	1,750,963	1,686,947	12,299	14,797	348,159	319,224	265	352	464	508	-67	-44
North Dakota.....	147	59	121,568	91,961	37	18	81,414	46,725	252	305	670	754	-53	-84
South Dakota.....	218	93	128,103	78,074	60	37	79,860	52,212	278	398	576	669	-123	-93
Nebraska.....	2,213	1,770	269,703	231,608	477	422	139,142	132,940	166	238	516	574	-62	-58
Kansas.....	1,437	12,468	379,296	314,107	4,627	4,930	186,904	166,951	344	390	504	531	-51	-27
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	7,437	7,253	40,138	36,231	3,089	3,622	16,956	16,173	415	500	422	446	-85	-24
Maryland.....	58,631	58,267	259,462	230,869	25,987	26,116	111,724	106,463	443	483	431	461	-40	-30
District of Columbia.....	31,166	28,634	64,794	52,537	7,290	7,278	19,361	15,862	234	254	299	302	-20	-3
Virginia.....	138,798	152,045	315,526	268,651	86,555	90,332	152,181	158,692	545	604	577	591	-49	-14
West Virginia.....	15,050	9,825	254,080	204,247	6,974	4,703	162,140	130,672	463	514	638	619	-51	-11
North Carolina.....	102,377	143,744	331,856	274,530	107,297	96,945	224,088	185,901	664	674	675	677	-13	-2
South Carolina.....	196,808	176,021	183,969	129,336	128,712	125,264	99,688	78,373	654	712	647	630	-58	+17
Georgia.....	282,888	327,245	322,963	261,833	167,498	157,201	209,117	168,261	592	663	647	612	-71	+5
Florida.....	76,430	52,964	99,620	64,072	37,114	31,743	59,821	40,925	496	599	600	639	-113	-39
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	66,986	69,889	461,544	419,961	25,541	31,706	268,918	252,507	381	454	583	601	-73	-18
Tennessee.....	120,904	114,644	399,451	345,711	56,880	62,388	212,615	212,615	468	544	609	615	-76	-6
Alabama.....	220,984	191,017	271,500	217,749	123,991	119,275	187,531	148,007	504	624	691	680	-63	+11
Mississippi.....	210,831	206,729	173,999	139,810	141,691	134,692	117,744	94,420	588	652	677	675	-64	+2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	108,391	83,652	247,586	200,996	57,330	51,255	173,288	138,549	529	611	700	630	-82	+11
Louisiana.....	175,313	149,919	248,828	183,446	92,439	92,739	134,691	106,331	527	620	612	612	-83	-40
Oklahoma.....	31,783	12,026	315,490	138,251	18,186	7,916	209,623	98,858	572	658	664	722	-86	-58
Texas.....	109,210	141,089	118,352	518,617	90,518	90,518	448,811	361,839	532	642	625	608	-110	-73
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	485	398	75,329	44,959	105	95	36,754	25,232	166	239	488	503	-23	-75
Idaho.....	158	75	69,713	39,154	40	14	39,863	21,031	233	187	599	697	+61	-98
Wyoming.....	4,479	206	27,328	16,183	109	59	15,009	10,179	228	286	549	629	-58	-80
Colorado.....	3,407	2,541	186,200	125,905	708	575	81,601	56,287	208	226	438	458	-18	-20
New Mexico.....	429	360	63,952	37,737	150	95	41,734	25,329	350	264	633	771	-80	-38
Arizona.....	605	310	36,337	18,510	136	93	20,172	11,090	257	300	555	599	-43	-44
Utah.....	306	122	80,409	59,177	56	46	52,150	41,903	191	377	649	701	-196	-52
Nevada.....	165	30	16,741	6,881	26	4	5,819	3,166	158	135	395	464	+26	-65
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	1,517	582	246,962	101,973	289	139	106,325	51,775	190	239	431	508	-49	-77
Oregon.....	375	280	147,375	87,377	70	39	59,327	40,339	187	135	403	462	-52	-59
California.....	6,029	2,784	539,231	330,308	1,519	900	187,049	122,935	252	327	347	371	-75	-24

FERTILITY.

TABLE 12.—WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, AND CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, IN THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND IN THE POPULATION LIVING IN AND LIVING OUTSIDE OF CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.						CHILDREN UNDER 5 PER 1,000 WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					
	Women 15 to 44 years of age.			Children under 5 years of age.			Negro population.			White population.		
	Total.	In cities of 25,000 or more.	Outside of cities of 25,000 or more.	Total.	In cities of 25,000 or more.	Outside of cities of 25,000 or more.	Total.	In cities of 25,000 or more.	Outside of cities of 25,000 or more.	Total.	In cities of 25,000 or more.	Outside of cities of 25,000 or more.
UNITED STATES.....	2,435,189	525,748	1,909,441	1,263,288	125,755	1,137,533	519	239	596	484	368	552
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	18,833	13,908	4,925	5,876	3,915	1,961	312	281	398	395	375	416
Middle Atlantic.....	131,765	94,374	37,391	35,298	21,881	13,414	231	222	351	431	392	488
East North Central.....	81,994	49,521	32,473	25,428	10,599	12,829	286	211	395	412	375	481
West North Central.....	64,706	33,182	31,581	19,127	6,631	12,476	295	200	335	492	325	514
South Atlantic.....	969,883	469,439	820,144	570,516	45,082	527,434	577	254	643	589	303	615
East South Central.....	649,752	85,368	564,384	317,803	19,878	327,921	323	233	581	626	354	667
West South Central.....	484,097	71,377	413,320	258,012	17,979	240,033	58.2	252	581	644	365	687
Mountain.....	6,038	2,867	3,171	1,350	531	819	224	185	258	530	344	579
Pacific.....	7,921	5,712	2,209	1,878	1,245	633	237	218	287	378	266	485
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	7,321	103	229	117	21	96	352	204	419	434	326	451
New Hampshire.....	149	11	138	40	6	34	268	545	246	401	373	410
Vermont.....	252	.....	252	102	102	102	405	.....	405	439	.....	439
Massachusetts.....	11,083	9,020	2,063	3,448	.....	2,566	892	312	284	434	378	393
Rhode Island.....	2,592	2,093	499	862	.....	618	214	333	295	489	391	374
Connecticut.....	4,455	2,681	1,774	1,307	704	603	293	263	340	409	405	414
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	45,629	38,594	7,035	10,061	7,684	2,377	220	200	338	386	382	396
New Jersey.....	37,124	13,726	23,398	7,522	3,556	3,966	392	259	326	424	427	431
Pennsylvania.....	58,852	42,054	16,798	17,315	10,614	6,701	294	252	399	492	398	562
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	29,632	17,822	11,810	8,921	3,943	4,978	301	221	422	421	368	458
Indiana.....	16,342	9,601	6,741	4,763	2,256	2,507	291	235	372	438	323	467
Illinois.....	30,828	18,817	11,970	8,248	3,731	4,517	208	198	377	437	382	492
Michigan.....	4,347	2,681	1,666	1,285	569	716	296	212	400	492	383	502
Wisconsin.....	8,800	570	280	211	100	111	248	175	396	482	393	518
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	1,889	1,686	203	382	300	82	202	178	404	483	323	565
Iowa.....	3,708	1,353	2,355	1,245	370	875	336	273	372	461	332	487
Missouri.....	43,186	23,790	19,396	12,299	4,356	7,943	285	185	410	464	315	531
North Dakota.....	147	.....	147	37	37	252	.....	252	670	.....	670	.....
South Dakota.....	216	.....	216	60	60	278	.....	278	576	.....	576	.....
Nebraska.....	2,213	1,772	441	477	336	141	216	190	320	516	349	554
Kansas.....	13,437	4,581	8,856	4,627	1,289	3,338	344	281	377	501	359	523
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	7,437	2,673	4,764	3,089	577	2,512	415	216	527	422	401	440
Maryland.....	58,631	27,385	31,246	25,987	6,628	19,359	443	242	620	431	360	497
District of Columbia.....	31,166	31,166	.....	7,290	7,290	.....	214	214	.....	299	299	.....
Virginia.....	158,798	32,638	126,160	86,555	8,739	77,816	545	268	617	577	275	617
West Virginia.....	15,650	9,811	14,069	6,974	229	6,745	653	233	479	638	374	659
North Carolina.....	162,377	7,309	155,068	107,297	2,565	104,732	661	343	676	675	453	682
South Carolina.....	196,806	14,021	182,785	128,712	4,026	124,686	654	287	682	447	372	669
Georgia.....	282,888	40,802	242,086	167,498	10,083	157,415	592	247	630	647	385	695
Florida.....	76,430	12,464	63,966	37,114	3,005	34,109	486	211	533	600	420	633
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	66,986	17,213	49,773	25,541	3,405	22,136	381	198	445	583	325	636
Tennessee.....	120,951	37,869	83,082	56,540	8,184	48,356	468	224	579	609	341	556
Alabama.....	220,984	30,286	190,698	123,991	7,990	116,001	561	264	608	691	421	729
Mississippi.....	240,531	.....	240,531	141,691	.....	141,691	588	.....	588	677	.....	677
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	108,391	4,667	103,724	57,330	1,095	56,235	529	235	542	700	343	713
Louisiana.....	175,313	33,024	142,289	92,439	8,805	83,634	327	267	588	618	371	728
Oklahoma.....	31,783	4,178	27,605	18,186	1,251	16,935	572	299	613	664	338	668
Texas.....	169,210	29,508	139,702	90,057	6,828	83,229	532	231	596	625	368	686
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	485	65	420	105	.....	7	98	216	108	233	488	346
Idaho.....	158	.....	158	40	.....	40	253	.....	253	.....	253	.....
Wyoming.....	479	.....	479	109	.....	109	228	.....	228	.....	228	.....
Colorado.....	3,407	2,523	884	708	485	223	208	192	252	348	438	301
New Mexico.....	429	.....	429	159	.....	159	350	.....	350	.....	350	.....
Arizona.....	606	.....	606	156	.....	156	257	.....	257	.....	257	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS: 1910.

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			
CITY.	Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.		CITY.	Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.		CITY.	Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.	
		Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.			Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.			Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.
ALABAMA.				KANSAS.				NEW JERSEY.			
Birmingham.....	16,537	4,598	278	Kansas City.....	2,664	745	290	Atlantic City.....	3,450	536	155
Mobile.....	7,377	1,963	253	Topeka.....	1,247	340	373	Bayonne.....	160	79	(1)
Montgomery.....	6,372	1,529	240	Wichita.....	670	204	(1)	Camden.....	1,738	569	327
ARKANSAS.				KENTUCKY.				East Orange.....			
Little Rock.....	4,667	1,095	235	Covington.....	904	219	(1)	Elizabeth.....	805	172	(1)
CALIFORNIA.				Louisville.....				Hoboken.....			
Berkeley.....	87	15	(1)	New Orleans.....	3,998	681	200	Jersey City.....	1,784	557	312
Los Angeles.....	2,372	556	234	Shreveport.....	4,669	1,181	253	Newark.....	3,922	575	286
Oakland.....	880	216	(1)	LOUISIANA.				Orange.....			
Pasadena.....	217	59	(1)	New Orleans.....	28,355	7,624	269	Paterson.....	800	229	(1)
Sacramento.....	183	29	(1)	Shreveport.....	4,669	1,181	253	Passaic.....	190	47	(1)
San Diego.....	185	29	(1)	MAINE.				Perth Amboy.....			
San Francisco.....	390	101	(1)	Lewiston.....	12	3	(1)	Trenton.....	540	132	(1)
San Jose.....	55	15	(1)	Portland.....	91	18	(1)	West Hoboken town.....	692	183	(1)
COLORADO.				MARYLAND.				NEW YORK.			
Colorado Springs.....	348	75	(1)	Baltimore.....	27,385	6,628	224	Albany.....	333	35	(1)
Denver.....	1,751	313	179	MASSACHUSETTS.				Amsterdam.....	39	14	(1)
Pueblo.....	424	97	(1)	MICHIGAN.				Auburn.....	183	45	(1)
CONNECTICUT.				Battle Creek.....				Binghamton.....	141	34	(1)
Bridgeport.....	409	114	(1)	Boston.....	4,376	942	215	Buffalo.....	556	88	(1)
Hartford.....	50	11	(1)	Broton.....	165	58	(1)	Elmira.....	125	24	(1)
Meriden town.....	30	11	(1)	Brookline town.....	130	6	(1)	Jamestown.....	143	27	6
Meriden city.....	30	11	(1)	Cambridge.....	480	133	348	Kingston.....	165	62	(1)
New Britain.....	31	5	(1)	Chelsea.....	73	22	(1)	Mount Vernon.....	381	67	(1)
New Haven.....	1,115	271	243	Chilopee.....	5	23	(1)	New Rochelle.....	712	188	(1)
Norwich town.....	180	35	(1)	Fall River.....	104	25	(1)	New York.....	33,895	6,676	197
Stamford town.....	146	33	(1)	Fitchburg.....	9	2	(1)	Manhattan Borough.....	23,239	4,054	174
Stamford city.....	139	33	(1)	Haverhill.....	1,293	325	103	Brooklyn Borough.....	7,948	1,324	229
Waterbury.....	224	85	(1)	Holyoke.....	18	7	(1)	Queens Borough.....	1,035	298	288
DELAWARE.				Lawrence.....				Richmond Borough.....			
Wilmington.....	2,673	577	216	Lowell.....	57	27	(1)	Newburgh.....	157	37	(1)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.				Lynn.....				Niagara Falls.....			
Washington.....	31,166	7,290	234	Malden.....	138	55	(1)	Newark.....	76	15	(1)
FLORIDA.				New Bedford.....				Poughkeepsie.....			
Jacksonville.....	9,587	2,234	233	Newton.....	192	43	(1)	Rochester.....	254	55	(1)
Tampa.....	9,577	771	268	Pittsfield.....	93	32	(1)	Schenectady.....	101	16	(1)
GEORGIA.				Plymouth.....				Syracuse.....			
Atlanta.....	12,524	4,622	264	Portsmouth.....	686	380	(1)	Troy.....	203	36	(1)
Augusta.....	6,276	1,626	211	Reading.....	55	12	(1)	Ulster.....	99	22	(1)
Macon.....	5,633	1,512	267	Salem.....	90	10	(1)	Watertown.....	18	4	(1)
Savannah.....	11,349	2,623	231	Somerville.....	75	5	(1)	Yonkers.....	535	136	(1)
ILLINOIS.				Somerville.....				NORTH CAROLINA.			
Aurora.....	75	16	(1)	Taunton.....	66	50	(1)	Charlotte.....	3,784	1,225	324
Bloomington.....	223	72	(1)	Waltham.....	25	3	(1)	Wilmington.....	3,525	1,250	363
Chicago.....	14,296	2,472	173	Worcester.....	347	104	(1)	OHIO.			
Danville.....	432	127	(1)	MINNESOTA.				Akron.....	150	64	(1)
Decatur.....	222	53	(1)	Battle Creek.....	165	57	(1)	Canton.....	72	16	(1)
East St. Louis.....	1,661	511	308	Bay City.....	36	38	(1)	Cincinnati.....	6,343	1,148	181
Elgin.....	42	15	(1)	Flint.....	108	30	(1)	Cleveland.....	2,691	519	193
Joliet.....	151	33	(1)	Grand Rapids.....	173	36	(1)	Columbus.....	3,698	836	226
Peoria.....	443	93	(1)	Jackson.....	189	12	(1)	Dayton.....	1,465	374	243
Quincy.....	421	105	(1)	Kalamazoo.....	179	51	(1)	Hamilton.....	194	62	(1)
Rockford.....	448	11	(1)	Lansing.....	94	12	(1)	Lima.....	258	83	(1)
Springfield.....	813	221	(1)	Saginaw.....	88	13	(1)	Loran.....	82	42	(1)
INDIANA.				MISSOURI.				Newark.....			
Evansville.....	1,788	428	239	Joplin.....	272	55	(1)	Springfield.....	1,259	380	302
Fort Wayne.....	191	32	(1)	Kansas City.....	7,886	1,211	153	Toledo.....	580	114	(1)
Indianapolis.....	6,607	1,557	232	St. Joseph.....	1,260	255	202	Youngstown.....	540	159	(1)
South Bend.....	173	53	(1)	St. Louis.....	13,818	2,685	194	Zanesville.....	386	130	(1)
Terre Haute.....	752	186	(1)	Springfield.....	544	150	(1)	OKLAHOMA.			
IOWA.				MONTANA.				Muskogee.....			
Cedar Rapids.....	55	14	(1)	Butte.....	65	7	(1)	Oklahoma City.....	2,244	696	310
Clinton.....	87	59	(1)	NEBRASKA.				Portland.....	1,934	555	287
Council Bluffs.....	72	8	(1)	Lincoln.....	206	41	(1)	OREGON.			
Davenport.....	149	39	(1)	Omaha.....	1,388	243	175	Portland.....	306	45	(1)
Des Moines.....	379	229	(1)	South Omaha.....	178	52	(1)	PENNSYLVANIA.			
Dubuque.....	18	6	(1)	NEW HAMPSHIRE.				Allentown.....	44	13	(1)
Elizabethtown.....	85	21	(1)	Manchester.....	8	2	(1)	Altoona.....	120	31	(1)
Waterloo.....	85	21	(1)	Nashua.....	3	4	(1)	Chester.....	1,355	413	305
								Easton.....	70	22	(1)
								Erie.....	92	14	(1)
								Harrisburg.....	1,385	355	266
								Hatleton.....	2	3	(1)
								Johnstown.....	23	30	(1)
								Lancaster.....	236	50	(1)
								McKeesport.....	236	80	(1)
								New Castle.....	156	43	(1)
								Norristown borough.....	29	19	(1)
								Philadelphia City.....	29,159	6,863	235
								Pittsburgh.....	7,666	2,240	282
								Reading.....	245	60	(1)
								Scranton.....	168	47	(1)
								Shenandoah borough.....	272	84	(1)
								Wilkes-Barre.....	166	40	(1)
								Williamsport.....	272	84	(1)
								York.....	354	129	(1)

1 Ratios not shown for cities having less than 1,000 Negro women 15 to 44 years of age.

2 Town and city coextensive.

FERTILITY.

TABLE 13.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, 1910—Continued.

CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.			CITY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.		
	Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.			Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.			Women 15 to 44 years of age.	Children under 5 years.	
		Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.			Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.			Num-ber.	Per 1,000 women 15 to 44.
RHODE ISLAND.			TEXAS.			WASHINGTON.					
Newport.....	455	125	(1)	Austin.....	2,261	659	291	Seattle.....	629	99	(1)
Pawtucket.....	70	21	(1)	Dallas.....	6,223	1,271	204	Spokane.....	239	37	(1)
Providence.....	1,519	458	302	El Paso.....	498	114	(1)	Tacoma.....	219	44	(1)
Warwick town.....	46	11	(1)	Fort Worth.....	4,200	1,093	253	WEST VIRGINIA.			
Woonsocket.....	3	3	(1)	Galveston.....	2,657	545	205	Huntington.....	593	150	(1)
SOUTH CAROLINA.			UTAH.			WHEELING.					
Charleston.....	10,251	2,985	291	Ogden.....	55	6	(1)	WISCONSIN.			
Columbia.....	3,770	1,041	276	Salt Lake City.....	224	35	(1)	Green Bay.....	14	6	(1)
TENNESSEE.			VIRGINIA.			La Crosse.....	17	1	(1)		
Chattanooga.....	5,787	1,488	257	Lynchburg.....	3,149	882	280	Madison.....	43	15	(1)
Knoxville.....	2,520	546	217	Norfolk.....	8,302	2,008	242	Milwaukee.....	356	46	(1)
Memphis.....	17,496	3,729	213	Portsmouth.....	3,573	1,064	298	Oshkosh.....	29	14	(1)
Nashville.....	12,066	2,721	226	Richmond.....	15,087	4,019	266	Racine.....	36	5	(1)
				Roanoke.....	2,527	766	303	Sheboygan.....	3	3	(1)
								Superior.....	72	10	(1)

¹ Ratios not shown for cities having less than 1,000 Negro women 15 to 44 years of age.

CHAPTER XIV.—MORTALITY IN THE REGISTRATION AREA.

DECENNIAL CENSUS MORTALITY STATISTICS: 1850-1900.

At each decennial census, 1850 to 1900, mortality data were collected upon a separate mortality schedule, calling for a return in the case of each person who had died during the twelve months preceding the date of enumeration. On this schedule were specified to be returned for each decedent, detail of color, sex, age, marital condition, nativity, parentage (1870-1900), occupation, month in which death occurred, cause of death, number of days ill (1850, 1860), length of residence in county (1850-1900), name of place where disease was contracted (1880, 1890), name of attending physician (1880-1900), whether insane or idiot (1880, 1890), and whether a Union or Confederate veteran (1890).

The census of 1850 secured returns of 52,566 deaths in the slave population, giving a rate 16.4 per 1,000 population enumerated. Deaths in the free population, including the free colored, which were not distinguished from the white deaths, numbered 270,706 giving a rate of 13.5 per 1,000. In the Compendium of the 1850 census (p. 105) the opinion is expressed that "the true number of deaths in the Union for 1850, considering it a sickly year, could not have fallen short of one in every fifty persons for all classes, which would swell the total deaths of the census from 323,272 to 463,839." It is thus assumed that omissions of deaths amounted to 140,000, and the statement is made that "in regard to the number of deaths, the returns of the census are not likely to deceive any one, since an attempt to reason from them would exhibit a degree of vitality and healthfulness in the United States unparalleled in the annals of any nation." (p. 58.)¹

At each subsequent census the incompleteness of the mortality data was obvious in the returns, and freely admitted in the reports. Some value attached to the data as indicating the principal causes of death, but practically no value attached to the returns as providing data for determining mortality rates.

At the censuses of 1880, 1890, and 1900, the mortality schedule was withdrawn from enumerators in certain areas—comprising in 1880 the states of New Jersey and Massachusetts, and restricted areas in other states, and in succeeding census years a somewhat more extended area, (see maps on page 301)—and for

¹ It is interesting to find expressed in the Compendium of 1850, which published the results of the first effort to gather mortality data at the decennial census, the opinion that "nothing short of a registration system in the states can give the required data (relative to births, marriages, and deaths) satisfactorily," since "people will not, or can not, remember and report to the census taker the number of the facts, and the particulars of them which occur in the period of a whole year to 18 months prior to the time of his calling."

these areas the return of mortality was made up from records in registration offices.

The return of deaths from these designated areas within which local registration records were accepted, and no direct enumeration of deaths undertaken, were much more complete than the returns in the areas secured by enumerators on the mortality schedule.

This will be apparent from the summary of mortality returns for the year 1900, as given in Table 1. In the area of death registration the number of Negro deaths per 1,000 population was 30.2, and in the area of death enumeration 13.7, the corresponding figures for the white population being 17.3 and 10.6.

Table 1

AREA.	CENSUS OF 1900.			
	Negro population June 1, 1900.	Deaths in year ending May 31, 1910.		
		Negro.		White per 1,000 population.
		Number.	Per 1,000 population.	
United States.....	8,833,994	140,934	16.0	13.4
Area of death registration.....	1,180,546	35,710	30.2	17.3
Area of death enumeration.....	7,653,448	105,224	13.7	10.6

There is no reason to believe that the true death rate in 1900 was higher in the area of death registration than in other sections of the country. The excess of the rate within the area of registration, over the rate outside of this area, represents with approximate accuracy omissions in the returns made by enumerators.

It will be obvious that the mortality returns of the decennial censuses, 1850-1900, are incomparable with the data collected annually for the registration area beginning with the calendar year 1900, and in the following tables no attempt is made to relate this earlier data to the data of the annual reports of mortality statistics.

DECENNIAL MORTALITY OF THE NEGRO AND NATIVE WHITE POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE: 1900-1910.

The age classification of the population as returned at the several censuses provides a rough measure of mortality in the country as a whole, and is in fact the only index of mortality embracing the entire Negro population.

Since the Negro population is almost entirely native, and little affected by immigration, some inferences may be drawn from a comparison of the age groups as determined at successive censuses. This

comparison is made in Table 2, for the two censuses 1900 and 1910. The assumption underlying the table is that survivors in 1910, of the population enumerated in 1900, would be in specific age groups—that, for example, the Negro population returned in 1910 as being 10 to 19 years of age, embraced all survivors of the Negro population returned in 1900 as being under 10 years of age, that the population 20 to 29 in 1910 embraced survivors of those returned in 1900 as 10 to 19, and similarly of each other age group shown in Table 2. The further assumption is made—which

seems warranted in the case of the Negro population, although a similar assumption would not be warranted as regards the aggregate white population—that the decrease during the decade 1900-1910, in the number enumerated as, for example, under 10 in 1900, and 10 to 19 in 1910, is due to mortality, and is not affected materially by net immigration or emigration. Similar assumptions may be made regarding the native white population for which class data are given in Table 2 in comparison with data for Negroes.

DECENNIAL MORTALITY OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1900-1910.

AGE.	1900		Age.	1910		Age in 1900.	1900-1910			
	Population.			Population.			Decennial mortality.			
	Negro.	Native white.		Negro.	Native white.		Number.		Per cent.	
							Negro.	Native white.	Negro.	Native white.
MALE.										
All known ages.....	4,361,390	28,604,760	10 years and over	3,620,310	25,768,627	All known ages.....	741,080	2,836,133	17.0	9.9
Under 10 years.....	1,204,897	7,773,510	10 to 19 years.....	1,086,019	7,472,190	Under 10 years.....	118,878	301,320	9.9	3.9
10 to 19 years.....	1,022,362	6,348,380	20 to 29 years.....	903,962	6,046,683	10 to 19 years.....	118,430	299,697	11.6	4.7
20 to 44 years.....	1,491,109	10,186,820	30 to 54 years.....	1,261,608	9,301,138	20 to 44 years.....	232,501	888,627	15.6	8.7
45 to 64 years.....	596,967	3,373,886	55 to 74 years.....	324,779	2,511,581	45 to 64 years.....	182,188	762,306	35.9	22.6
65 years and over.....	133,025	922,164	75 years and over.....	43,942	334,980	65 years and over.....	89,083	587,184	67.0	63.7
FEMALE.										
All known ages.....	4,423,793	27,870,447	10 years and over	3,666,572	25,112,701	All known ages.....	757,221	2,757,746	17.1	9.9
Under 10 years.....	1,213,516	7,585,207	10 to 19 years.....	1,129,663	7,382,518	Under 10 years.....	83,833	202,686	6.9	2.7
10 to 19 years.....	1,031,620	6,290,736	20 to 29 years.....	1,008,060	6,101,787	10 to 19 years.....	85,660	178,949	4.1	2.8
20 to 44 years.....	1,579,052	9,894,294	30 to 54 years.....	1,207,322	8,805,877	20 to 44 years.....	371,730	1,098,417	23.5	11.0
45 to 64 years.....	451,267	3,176,062	55 to 74 years.....	273,734	2,456,319	45 to 64 years.....	177,533	719,683	39.3	22.7
65 years and over.....	128,338	884,308	75 years and over.....	47,793	396,200	65 years and over.....	80,545	568,908	62.8	60.8

It appears in Table 2 that the aggregate decrease by mortality during the decade 1900-1910 in the population enumerated in 1900 amounted in the case of the Negro population to 741,080, or 17 per cent, and in the case of the native white population to 2,836,133, or 9.9 per cent. Comparing the population enumerated in 1900 as under 10 years of age, with the population enumerated in 1910 as 10 to 19 years of age, the decrease amounted in the Negro population to 118,878, or 9.9 per cent, and in the case of the native white population to 301,320, or 3.9 per cent. Comparing the age groups 10 to 19 and 20 to 29, the percentage decreases amounted for Negroes to 11.6 and for native whites to 4.7. The corresponding rates for the age groups 20 to 44 and 30 to 54 are 15.6 for Negroes and 8.7 for native whites; for the age groups 45 to 64 and 55 to 74 they are 35.9 for Negroes and 22.6 for native whites, and for the age groups 65 and over and 75 and over they are 67 for Negroes and 63.9 for native whites.

These rates should be carefully distinguished from the mortality rates shown in other tables for the Negro population. The decennial mortality rate given in Table 2 does not relate the number of deaths during

the decade 1900-1910 to the mean population of the decade or to the population at the beginning of the decade. The total number of deaths occurring in the Negro population during the decade can not be determined from any data available, since these deaths include the deaths of children born subsequently to the census of 1900 and dying prior to the census of 1910. For any age group the decrease by mortality in a period of 10 years is a specific and peculiar rate, which, although it is capable of reduction to an average annual rate of mortality, is not even when so reduced comparable with an annual death rate per 1,000 population.

Very considerable significance does, however, attach to the comparison made in Table 2 of the decennial mortality of Negroes with the decennial mortality of native whites. It is apparent that the entire Negro population during the decade 1900-1910 suffered a mortality greatly in excess of that shown by the native white population.

The causes of the excessive mortality of the Negro population could not be determined from the mortality data except by inferences based upon a much more detailed analysis of these data by small areas and

specific causes of death than can be undertaken in a general report. Even such an analysis, however detailed and searching, would leave room for speculation regarding the precise influence upon mortality of varying factors of environment, economic status, and racial character. It may be pointed out, however, that the inference certainly is not in any degree warranted by the data that the differences in mortality between Negroes and other classes are racial or natural differences in the sense that they would persist under different environmental and economic conditions for these classes. Until the contrary fact is established, the probability is rather, on the contrary, that the differences in mortality represent environmental factors, which may be remedied by gradual improvement in the social, economic, and hygienic status of the Negro population.

That such improvement shall be achieved is unquestionably of vital importance to the Negro race, and there is no obvious reason why it should not be rapid and complete, provided a concerted and persistent social effort on the part of the Negro race is made for its achievement. Substantial improvement in mortality may be designated as a social obligation resting upon the Negro population, although responsibility for the excessive mortality in this class undoubtedly rests in some degree upon the community as a whole.

THE REGISTRATION AREA FOR DEATHS: 1900-1915.

Beginning with the year 1900, data relating to mortality have been compiled from records of deaths annually for those states and cities which provide by state law or municipal ordinances for the proper registration of deaths and furnish the Census Bureau with transcripts of death records covering in the estimation of the bureau (based upon such evidence as is available) at least 90 per cent of all deaths occurring. These states and cities in the aggregate constitute the registration area for deaths.

In 1915 the area included 25 states, the District of Columbia, and 41 cities in nonregistration states, and embraced two-thirds (67.1 per cent) of the total population of the country. In 1900 the registration area, as determined by an examination of mortality returns at the Twelfth Census, embraced 10 states, and 153 cities in other states. The extension of the area during the period 1900-1915, as will be apparent from the maps on page 301, has been largely confined to the northern and western sections of the country, although three Southern states—Kentucky, Maryland, and Virginia, and municipalities of 1,000 or more population in North Carolina, together with 30 cities in nonregistration Southern states, were included in the area as defined in 1915. Kentucky and Virginia have been admitted to the area since 1910. The maps on

the following page for 1880 and 1890 indicate registration states at the decennial censuses for these years.

During the entire period 1900-1915, the great mass of the Negro population has been resident in the non-registration area. The proportion living in the registration area was only 13.5 per cent in 1900, 19.7 per cent in 1910, and 30.4 per cent in 1915. It will be obvious that statistics of deaths for the census years 1900 and 1910—for which years only are population figures available—are as regards the Negro population, very incomplete.

It may be noted further that the Negro population of the registration area is largely an urban population. This results from the fact that the Negro population of the Northern registration states is largely urban, while generally throughout the South only cities are included in the registration area. A small rural population in the North and West is included in the area, but the large rural population in the South is almost entirely excluded.

In Table 3 the Negro population in the registration area and in the nonregistration area is given, by sections and southern divisions, for the three years 1900, 1910, and 1915, with percentage distributions of these populations, by geographic areas.

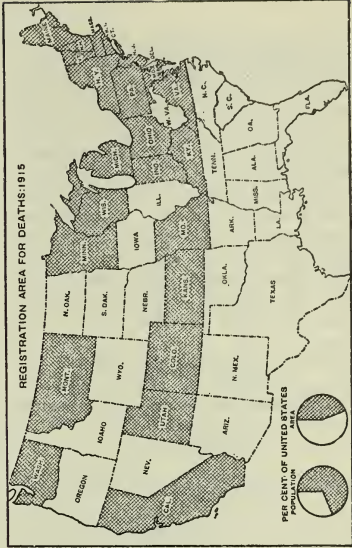
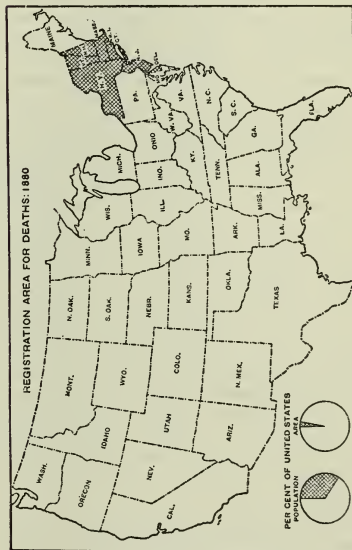
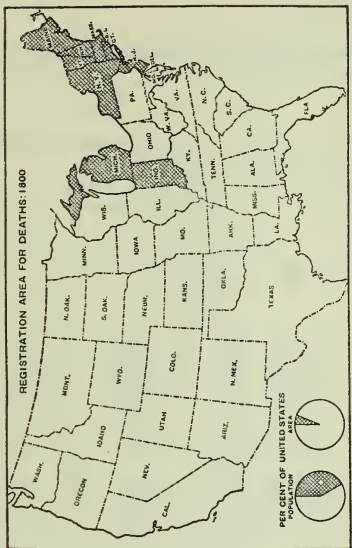
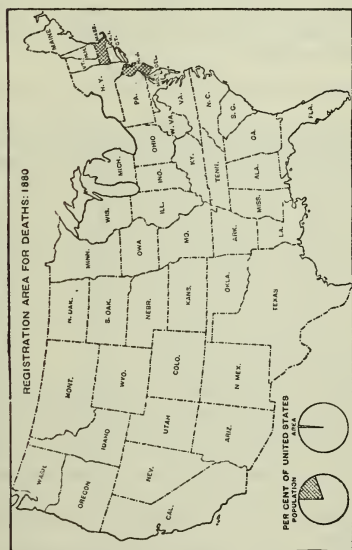
SECTION, DIVISION, AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHIC SECTIONS. ¹		
	Total.	Registration area.		Nonregis- tration area.	Total Negro popu- lation.	Negro popu- lation of non- regis- tration area.	Negro popu- lation of regis- tration area.
		Number.	Per cent of total. ²				
United States:							
1915.....	9,827,763	2,987,817	30.4	9,839,946	100.0	100.0	100.0
1910.....	9,827,763	1,935,976	19.7	7,891,787	100.0	100.0	100.0
1900.....	8,833,994	1,189,023	13.5	7,644,971	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South:							
1915.....	8,749,427	1,992,600	22.8	6,756,827	88.0	66.7	98.8
1910.....	8,749,427	1,065,246	12.2	7,684,181	88.0	55.1	97.4
1900.....	7,922,969	620,677	7.8	7,302,292	89.7	52.2	95.5
South Atlantic:							
1915.....	4,112,488	1,303,510	31.2	2,748,948	41.8	45.6	40.0
1910.....	4,112,488	717,203	17.4	3,395,285	41.8	37.0	43.2
1900.....	3,729,017	390,562	10.5	3,338,455	42.2	32.8	43.7
East South Central:							
1915.....	2,652,513	519,294	19.6	2,133,219	27.0	17.4	31.2
1910.....	2,652,513	241,029	9.1	2,411,484	27.0	12.5	30.4
1900.....	2,499,886	144,863	5.8	2,355,023	28.3	12.2	30.8
West South Central:							
1915.....	1,984,426	310,466	5.5	1,674,960	20.2	3.7	27.4
1910.....	1,984,426	108,014	5.4	1,876,412	20.2	5.6	23.8
1900.....	1,694,066	85,252	5.0	1,608,814	19.2	7.2	21.0
The North:							
1915.....	1,027,674	992,088	97.6	57,586	10.5	31.9	1.1
1910.....	1,027,674	826,501	80.4	201,173	10.5	12.7	2.5
1900.....	808,771	551,851	68.0	256,920	10.0	46.7	4.3
The West:							
1915.....	29,662	43,179	85.2	7,483	0.5	1.4	0.1
1910.....	50,662	43,179	85.2	7,483	0.5	2.2	6.1
1900.....	30,254	11,495	44.6	18,759	0.3	1.1	0.2

¹ The percentages for 1915 are figured upon the 1910 populations of the registration and nonregistration areas as defined in 1915. The percentages indicated in the effect of the extension of the registration area between 1910 and 1915, on the assumption that the Negro increase in this period was at the same rate in the registration area as in the nonregistration areas.

² Population in 1910 of areas as defined in 1915.

GROWTH OF THE REGISTRATION AREA FOR DEATHS: 1880-1915.

Note.—In addition to the registration states (shaded in the cartograms) the registration area included certain cities in nonregistration states.



Of the Negro population resident in the South in 1910, numbering 8,749,427, only 1,066,246, or 12.2 per cent were included in the registration area. By extensions of the area since 1910, this proportion has been increased to approximately 22.8 per cent in 1915, leaving over three-fourths of the Negro population of the South still outside the area. The proportion in the registration area in the North in 1910 was 80.4 per cent, and in the West 85.2 per cent. These proportions have been increased by extensions since 1910 to approximately 92.6 and 85.2 per cent. In 1910, 55.1 per cent of the Negro population of the registration area was resident in the South, and 97.4 per cent, or practically the entire Negro population of the non-registration area.

Table 30 (p. 322) gives data, by states, similar to that shown in Table 3, by sections and southern divisions, showing for each geographic division and state the Negro population of the registration area and of the nonregistration area in 1900 and in 1910.

VALUITY OF THE MORTALITY DATA FOR THE REGISTRATION AREA.

The incompleteness of the mortality data as regards the Negro population is apparent in the foregoing table (Table 3), which shows that less than one-fifth of this class of the population was included in the area of registration in 1910, and that the proportion in 1915 was less than one-third. It will be obvious that very considerable uncertainty must attach to the calculation of death rates for any years other than the years of census enumeration, since such calculations necessarily involve estimates of Negro populations resident in the several urban and state areas of death registration. In the case of any single urban community or state, and even in the case of the registration area as a whole, such estimates for the Negro population may be seriously in error, in consequence of the migratory shiftings of the Negro population and of the varying rates of growth of urban communities, the calculation of death rates must, therefore, be generally restricted to the years 1900 and 1910, in which years, respectively, only 13.5 and 19.7 per cent of the Negro population was included in the area of death registration.

It should be pointed out further that only the larger and more persistent characteristics of mortality can be accepted as established, where specific death rates are figured by sex, age, and cause of death within the area of registration, since the returns of deaths and of population are probably less complete and accurate in the case of Negroes than they are in the case of whites.

Finally comparisons of one year with another are made difficult by changes in the extent of the area of registration.

The classifications of deaths by sex, age, and cause, since it does not involve a relation of deaths to population, may be extended to other years than those of census enumeration, and in general it may be noted that the value of such classifications may not be se-

riously impaired by a considerable degree of incompleteness in the returns.

ANNUAL DEATHS: 1900-1915.

Table 4 gives the number of deaths in the registration area each year, 1900-1915.

CALENDAR YEAR.	DEATHS IN REGISTRATION AREA.						
	Total. ²	Negro.		White.	Increase. ¹		
Number.		Per cent of total deaths.	Total. ²		Negro.	White.	
1915.....	909,155	74,363	8.2	831,181	11,096	3,934	6,862
1914.....	898,059	70,429	7.8	824,319	7,211	3,163	4,115
1913.....	890,848	67,266	7.6	820,204	52,597	11,216	41,069
1912.....	838,251	56,050	6.7	779,135	-1,030	-381	-433
1911.....	839,284	56,431	6.7	779,700	33,872	6,932	26,462
1910.....	805,412	49,499	6.1	753,308	72,874	6,259	67,078
1909.....	732,538	43,240	5.9	686,230	40,964	127	40,668
1908.....	691,574	43,113	6.2	645,502	4,540	-189	4,501
1907.....	687,054	43,302	6.3	640,971	28,929	1,794	26,902
1906.....	658,105	41,508	6.3	614,009	112,572	5,007	106,354
1905.....	545,533	36,501	6.7	507,715	-5,821	-564	-5,301
1904.....	551,354	37,065	6.7	513,016	26,939	2,149	24,779
1903.....	524,415	34,916	6.7	488,237	15,775	1,221	14,392
1902.....	508,640	33,695	6.6	473,645	-9,567	660	-10,197
1901.....	518,207	33,035	6.4	483,842	-21,732	-1,990	-19,727
1900.....	539,593	34,995	6.5	503,569			

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Includes colored other than Negro.

The total number of deaths in the registration area in 1915 was 909,155. Of these, 74,363, or 8.2 per cent, were Negro; 831,181 were white; and 3,611 were colored other than Negro.

DEATHS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE OF DECEDENT.

Table 5 gives the distribution per 1,000 of Negro deaths, classified by sex and age. The total number of deaths at all ages in 1915 among Negro males was 38,567. Of these deaths, the number occurring in the age under 1 year, per 1,000 at all ages, was 157; in the age 1 year, 35; and in the age 2 years, 14. The proportion under 1 decreased from 239 per 1,000 deaths at all ages in 1900, to 196 in 1910, and was less in 1915 than in any of the preceding years, 1910-1914. A larger proportion of male than of female deaths, 157 per 1,000 as compared with 139 per 1,000 in 1915, were in the age under 1 year.

Of the total deaths at all ages, the proportion occurring in the ages under 25 years has tended to decline during the period covered by Table 5. Among males the proportion in the adult ages 25 to 44 years increased from 227 per 1,000 in 1900 to 277 per 1,000 in 1915; the proportion in the ages 45 to 64 increased from 169 to 229; and the proportion in the ages 65 to 84 from 77 to 121. Similar increases are shown for females.

These changes indicate marked improvement as regards mortality, but it must be borne in mind that the data for the several years represent different areas, the registration area in 1915 being, especially as regards the Negro population, much more extensive than the area in 1900, or even in 1910.

MORTALITY.

NEGRO DEATHS AT ALL AGES, AND NUMBER AT AGE SPECIFIED PER 1,000 AT ALL AGES, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX: FOR EACH YEAR, 1910-1915, AND IN 1900.

Table 5 NEGRO DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AREA.

SEX AND YEAR.	Total at all ages.	Number at age specified, per 1,000 at all ages. ¹														
		All ages.	Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	Age unknown.
MALE.																
1915.....	38,567	1,000	157	35	14	8	5	18	17	36	61	277	229	121	18	5
1914.....	36,846	1,000	171	36	16	9	7	21	17	38	63	270	248	114	17	5
1913.....	35,297	1,000	174	38	17	10	7	19	16	36	63	269	214	111	15	7
1912.....	29,600	1,000	164	36	16	10	6	19	16	37	64	282	222	110	15	5
1911.....	29,386	1,000	173	45	20	11	8	22	18	37	63	272	210	103	14	5
1910.....	25,840	1,000	196	46	20	10	7	19	17	35	62	274	204	95	12	2
1900.....	17,772	1,000	239	61	26	16	10	28	21	40	69	227	169	77	12	5
FEMALE.																
1915.....	35,796	1,000	139	36	15	9	6	20	22	50	72	264	216	123	25	3
1914.....	33,583	1,000	156	38	18	11	7	24	21	50	69	258	206	112	26	4
1913.....	31,999	1,000	163	39	18	11	7	24	22	52	69	252	203	110	24	4
1912.....	26,450	1,000	159	39	18	10	7	21	21	51	69	259	207	112	23	4
1911.....	27,045	1,000	162	46	21	12	8	23	23	51	72	252	200	102	26	3
1910.....	25,659	1,000	181	48	22	12	8	22	22	47	69	256	183	99	21	1
1900.....	17,223	1,000	213	58	28	16	10	32	31	52	72	213	162	88	20	3

¹ For number of deaths in each age for the years specified (except 1915), see Table 39, p. 356.

In Table 6 the age distribution of Negro deaths is given in comparison with a similar distribution of white deaths, for the years 1915 and 1900 the age classification being more detailed than that of Table 5.

Table 6 DEATHS IN REGISTRATION AREA.

AGE.	DEATHS IN REGISTRATION AREA.					AGE.	DEATHS IN REGISTRATION AREA.					
	1915			1900			1915			1900		
	Negro.			White.	Negro.		White.	Negro.			White.	Negro.	White.
Total.	Male.	Female.	White.	Negro.	White.	Total.	Male.	Female.	White.	Negro.	White.	
NUMBER.												
All ages.....	74,363	38,567	35,796	831,181	34,995	503,569						
Under 1 year.....	11,034	6,052	4,982	136,866	7,914	103,662	148	157	139	165	226	206
1 year.....	2,637	1,354	1,283	29,131	2,082	24,616	35	35	36	31	59	49
2 years.....	1,997	559	538	11,257	950	11,166	15	14	15	14	27	22
3 years.....	635	296	339	7,018	555	7,249	9	8	9	8	16	14
4 years.....	432	210	222	5,201	339	5,435	6	5	6	6	10	11
5 to 9 years.....	1,435	711	724	16,203	1,062	14,587	19	18	20	19	30	29
10 to 14 years.....	1,412	640	772	11,106	909	8,218	19	17	22	13	26	16
15 to 19 years.....	3,155	1,573	1,782	17,918	1,608	12,851	42	36	50	22	46	26
20 to 24 years.....	4,835	2,371	2,364	27,473	2,461	19,710	66	61	72	33	70	39
25 to 29 years.....	5,022	2,512	2,510	30,387	2,221	22,237	68	65	70	37	63	41
30 to 34 years.....	4,712	2,466	2,246	31,411	1,826	21,780	63	64	63	38	52	43
35 to 39 years.....	5,477	3,023	2,454	35,083	1,891	22,567	74	78	69	42	54	43
40 to 44 years.....	4,895	2,664	2,231	36,423	1,764	21,448	65	69	62	44	50	43
45 to 49 years.....	4,555	2,487	2,068	40,036	1,626	20,758	61	64	58	48	46	41
50 to 54 years.....	4,712	2,519	2,193	44,592	1,653	22,501	63	65	61	49	43	36
55 to 59 years.....	3,702	1,947	1,755	49,302	1,289	23,662	50	50	49	59	37	47
60 to 64 years.....	3,581	1,869	1,722	53,974	1,237	26,343	48	48	48	55	35	42
65 to 69 years.....	3,032	1,557	1,475	59,238	1,037	28,041	41	40	41	71	30	56
70 to 74 years.....	2,772	1,498	1,274	62,579	820	28,190	35	39	36	76	23	56
75 to 79 years.....	1,890	960	830	55,794	579	24,857	25	25	26	67	17	49
80 to 84 years.....	1,359	646	713	40,727	459	18,380	18	17	20	49	13	36
85 to 89 years.....	728	353	375	21,537	251	9,385	10	9	10	26	7	19
90 to 94 years.....	414	162	252	7,332	148	3,216	6	4	7	9	4	6
95 to 99 years.....	197	77	122	1,666	167	940	3	2	3	2	5	2
100 years and over.....	239	86	153	291	.....	.....	3	2	4	(¹)	2	.....
Age unknown.....	294	177	117	836	147	1,770	4	5	3	1	4	4

¹ Less than 1.

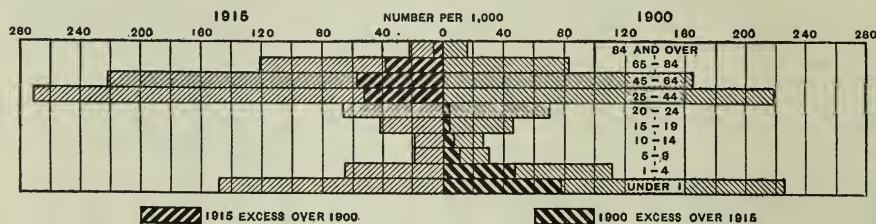
From Table 6 it appears that the proportion of white deaths under 1 year of age in 1915 exceeded the corresponding proportion in the Negro population, the number of deaths under 1 per 1,000 deaths at all ages being 165 for whites and 148 for Negroes. In 1900 the proportion for Negroes of 226 per 1,000 ex-

ceeded that for whites of 206 per 1,000. A larger proportion of Negro than of white deaths was in each of the age periods 10 to 54 years, and a larger proportion of white than of Negro deaths in the more advanced age periods.

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Table 6 is partially illustrated by Diagrams I and II, on the following page, which show for combinations of the age periods of Table 6, the distribution of Negro deaths in 1915 in comparison with 1900 (Diagram I), and in comparison with the distribution of white deaths in 1915 (Diagram II).

DIAGRAM I.—NEGRO DEATHS AT AGE SPECIFIED, PER 1,000 DEATHS AT ALL AGES, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1915 AND 1900.



In Diagram I the barred area indicates the shifting in the proportion of deaths, which has reduced the proportion of deaths in the ages under 25 and increased the proportion in the ages 25 and over. The barred area in Diagram II indicates the relatively high proportion of Negro, as compared with white deaths in the middle ages of life, especially in the years 25 to 44.

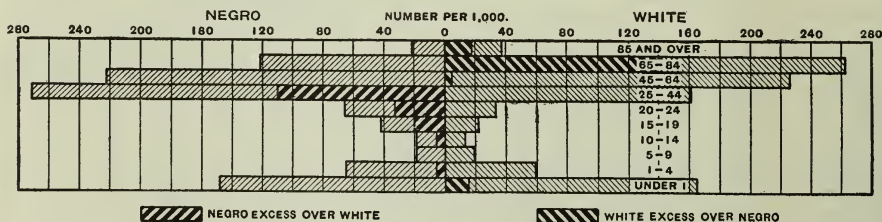
GENERAL DEATH RATE: 1910 AND 1900.

The general death rate of the Negro population of

the registration area for the calendar year 1910 was 25.5, this being the number of Negro deaths during the calendar year 1910 per 1,000 Negro population on July 1, as estimated upon the basis of the census enumeration of April 15, 1910.

In 1900 the general death rate for the Negro population of the registration area as defined in that year was 29.4 per 1,000 population. The number of deaths occurring was, therefore, 3.9 less per 1,000 population in 1910 than in 1900.

DIAGRAM II.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS AT AGE SPECIFIED, PER 1,000 DEATHS AT ALL AGES, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1915.



The 1910 death rate of 25.5 represented 49,499 Negro deaths, and a Negro population of 1,943,969; the 1900 rate of 29.4 represented 34,995 deaths and a Negro population of 1,189,023. While the decline of 3.9 in the death rate can not be taken as an accurate index of improvement in mortality, since the areas compared are not identical, it will be noted that the 1910 rate represents, as compared with the 1900 rate, a larger proportion of the total Negro population. The improvement in mortality during the decade within and without the area of registration may have been greater or less than the improvement indicated by the decline in the death rate as calculated for the different registration areas of the two years. Since

the rate in each year represents a population that is largely urban, it probably exceeds the true death rate in the Negro population as a whole.

Table 7 gives the population and mortality figures for the Negro and white population of the registration area in the two census years 1910 and 1900. In both these years the rate for Negroes greatly exceeded the rate for whites, the excess of the Negro over the white rate amounting in 1910 to 10.9 (the difference between the rate for whites of 14.6 and the rate for Negroes of 25.5), and in 1900, to 12.3 (the difference between 17.1 and 29.4). The excess of the Negro over the white rate was thus somewhat less in 1910 than the excess in 1900.

RACIAL CLASS.	REGISTRATION AREA.						
	Population.			Deaths in calendar year—		Deaths per 1,000 population.	
	Enumeration of April 15, 1910.	July 1, 1910 (estimate).	June 1, 1910.	1910	1900	1910	1900
All classes	53,620,262	53,843,896	30,765,618	805,412	539,959	15.0	17.6
Negro	1,935,976	1,943,969	1,189,023	49,499	34,995	25.5	29.4
White	51,472,967	51,680,821	29,505,687	753,308	503,969	14.6	17.1
Other	211,319	219,196	70,908	2,605	1,975	11.9	19.4
							Decrease, 1800-1910.
							2.6
							3.9
							2.5
							7.5

COMPARISON OF NEGRO DEATH RATE WITH RATE FOR OTHER CLASSES: 1910.

In Table 8 the number of deaths per 1,000 population in each race, nativity, and parentage class is given for 1910. The rates in this table are figured upon the populations in each class as enumerated on April 15, 1910, no estimates for July 1 being undertaken in detail by classes. The rates for Negroes and whites and for all classes combined are not materially affected by this slight change in the population base, as may be seen by comparison of Table 8 with Table 7, the rate for Negroes in 1910, for example, being 25.5 in Table 7 and 25.7 in Table 8.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	REGISTRATION AREA: 1910. ¹		
	Population April 15, 1910.	Deaths: Calendar year 1910.	
		Number.	Per 1,000 population.
All classes	53,409,475	801,735	15.0
Negro	1,866,407	47,989	25.7
White	51,331,794	751,121	14.6
Native	39,908,911	554,417	13.9
Native parentage	24,654,457	353,082	14.3
Foreign parentage	10,667,210	148,456	13.9
Mixed parentage	4,587,244	52,879	11.5
Foreign born	11,422,883	196,704	17.2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	211,274	2,625	12.4
Indian	80,236	886	11.0
Chinese	63,960	1,055	16.5
Japanese	64,419	664	10.3
Other	2,629	20	7.6

¹ Except cities in North Carolina of less than 10,000, for which population data in detail by classes shown are not available.
² Includes unknown nativity.
³ Includes unknown parentage.

Considerable allowance must be made for the possibility of error in the data for the several parentage classes—error in the return of parentage for population and for deaths, and error resulting from the distribution of population and deaths of unknown parentage. Comparisons of Negroes and white classes with the Chinese and Japanese are of little significance, owing to the abnormal age distribution of the Chinese and Japanese, and comparison of natives with the foreign-born whites also in a lesser degree

are invalidated by differences in the age composition of the several classes. Finally, it is not improbable that a larger proportion of Indian than of other deaths escape registration, with the result that the Indian death rate is depressed relatively to rates for other classes.

The most significant comparison in Table 8 is that between Negroes and native whites, which show death rates, respectively, of 25.7 and 14.6. A further analysis of the data is, however, required to separate so far as possible the urban from the rural elements in these classes. [See sections on urban and rural mortality (p. 315), and mortality by registration cities (p. 320).]

COMPARISON WITH RATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1800-1910.

The general death rate of the Negro population in the registration area is given in Table 9 in comparison with the annual average death rate for the aggregate populations of foreign countries, the annual averages for foreign countries being figured by decades covering in so far as data are available the period from 1800 to 1910.

In this table the countries are listed in order according to their death rate in the year 1910. The rates for this year range from 9.7 in New Zealand, to 33.3 in Mexico. Only 4 of the countries listed (Ceylon, Russia in Europe, Chile, and Mexico) show for this year (1909 in the case of Russia), rates higher than that for the Negroes of the registration area.

In comparatively recent decades, however, the rates for these foreign populations have, in a number of cases, approximated closely or exceeded the 1910 Negro rate of 25.5. The Netherlands, with a 1910 rate of 13.6, shows for the decade 1861-1870 an average rate of 25.4, and for the two preceding decades 25.6 and 26.2, respectively. Belgium, with a 1910 rate of 15.2, shows for the decade 1861-1870 an average of 24.4 and for the three preceding decades averages of 22.5, 24.3, and 25.9, respectively. Germany, with a 1910 rate of 16.2, shows for the decade 1881-1890 an average of 25.1 and for preceding decades averages of 27.2, 26.9, 26.4, 26.8, 28.8, and 26.7. Finland, with a 1910 rate of 16.5, shows for the decade 1861-1870 an average of 32.2, the rates for preceding decades being 28.7, 23.5, 28.2, 24.9, 26.4, and 31.9. France, with a 1910 rate of 17.8, shows for the decade 1881-1890 an average of 22.1 and for preceding decades rates ranging from 23.7 to 26.1. Italy, with a 1910 rate of 19.9, shows for the decade 1891-1900 an average 24.2 and for preceding decades averages of 27.3 and 29.9. Austria, with a 1910 rate of 21.3, shows averages ranging from 23.3 in the decade 1901-1910 to 33.2 in the decade 1841-1850. Serbia's decennial averages range from 23.3 to 34.3; Spain's

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from 25.2 to 31.7; the two decades shown for Bulgaria give averages of 23.2 and 26; the three decades shown for Hungary give averages of 25.7, 29.9, and 32.5; and in Roumania the averages range from 25.8 to 31.3. Very generally in these countries the death

rate has been materially reduced in recent decades from averages exceeding the Negro rate, and the assumption may fairly be made that the present high mortality of the Negro population may be similarly reduced.

DEATH RATES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES—ANNUAL AVERAGE NUMBER OF DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY DECADES.

COUNTRY.	DEATHS EXCLUSIVE OF STILLBIRTHS, PER 1,000 POPULATION. ¹															
	1910	Decrease 1910 from average 1891-1900.	Annual average by decades.													
			1901-1910	1891-1900	1881-1890	1871-1880	1861-1870	1851-1860	1841-1850	1831-1840	1821-1830	1811-1820	1801-1810			
New Zealand.....	9.7	0.1	9.8	9.8	10.4	12.2	12.9									
Australia.....	10.4	2.6	11.2	13.0	15.2	15.7	15.5									
Denmark.....	12.9	4.5	14.2	17.5	18.6	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.4	23.1	21.9	21.4	23.7			
England and Wales.....	13.5	4.7	15.4	18.2	19.1	21.4	22.5									
Norway.....	13.5	2.8	14.2	16.3	17.0	17.0	18.0	17.1	18.1	20.2	18.9	21.0	23.2			
Netherlands.....	13.6	4.3	15.1	18.4	21.0	24.3	23.4	25.6	26.2							
Ontario, Province of.....	14.0	22.9	13.5	11.1	11.2											
Sweden.....	14.0	2.4	14.9	16.4	16.9	18.3	20.2	21.7	20.6	22.8	23.6	25.8	27.9			
United States, registration area.....	15.0	* 2.6														
Negro population.....	25.5	* 3.9														
White population.....	14.6	* 2.5														
Switzerland.....	15.1	3.9	16.7	19.0	20.8	23.4										
Belgium.....	15.2	4.3	16.4	19.2	20.5	22.6	24.4	22.5	24.3	25.9						
Scotland.....	15.3	3.4	16.6	18.7	19.2	21.6	22.1									
Uruguay.....	15.3	0.1	14.1	15.4	17.8											
Germany.....	16.2	6.0	18.7	22.2	25.1	27.2	26.9	26.4	26.8	* 28.8	* 26.7					
Finland.....	16.5	3.2	18.0	19.7	21.1	22.2	32.2	28.7	23.5	28.2	24.9	26.4	31.9			
Luxembourg.....	16.7	15.8														
Ireland.....	17.1	1.1	17.4	18.2	17.9	18.3	* 16.6									
France.....	17.8	3.7	19.4	21.5	22.1	23.7	23.6	23.9	23.3	24.8	25.2	26.1				
Portugal.....	19.6	1.7	20.2	21.3	† 22.6											
Italy.....	19.9	4.3	21.6	24.2	27.3	* 29.9										
Venezuela.....	20.4															
Japan.....	20.9	0.0	20.7	20.9	19.9											
Austria.....	21.3	5.3	23.3	26.6	29.5	31.5	30.7	31.4	33.2	32.5	28.6					
Argentina.....	21.7															
Serbia.....	22.1	4.9	23.3	27.0	25.2	34.3	* 30.7									
Jamaica.....	23.1	21.0	23.5	22.1	23.1											
Spain.....	23.3	6.2	25.2	29.5	31.7		30.8									
Bulgaria.....	23.5	2.5	23.2	26.0												
Hungary.....	23.6	6.3	25.7	29.9	32.5											
Roumania.....	24.8	4.4	25.8	29.2	27.5	31.3	26.1									
Ceylon.....	27.3	0.3	28.8	27.6	24.4											
Russia, in Europe.....	28.9			34.1												
Chile.....	31.1	* 8.0	31.0	30.7	31.5											
Mexico.....	33.3															

¹ Foreign rates taken from Statistique internationale du mouvement de la population, Vol. II, pp. 3-28, Statistique générale de la France.

² Increase.

³ Decrease for 1910 compared with 1900.

⁴ For the year 1900.

⁵ Prussia.

⁶ For the period 1864-1870.

⁷ For the period 1886-1890.

⁸ For the period 1872-1880.

⁹ For the period 1862-1870.

¹⁰ For 1900.

SPECIFIC MORTALITY BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS:
1910 AND 1900.

Table 13 gives for the aggregate population of the registration states the specific mortality rates in the Negro and white population classified by sex and age for the two years 1910 and 1900. The tabulation does not cover the registration areas in the non-registration states, the age classification by sex and racial class being available for only a portion of these areas. Tables 10, 11, and 12 are derived from Table 13, and are partially illustrated by Diagrams III, IV, and V (p. 309)—Diagram III relating to Negro deaths in the year 1910 only; Diagram IV, to Negro deaths in 1910 and 1900, both sexes combined; and Diagram V, to Negro and white deaths, both sexes combined, in 1910. The tables thus carry figures

for whites and for 1900 not shown in the diagrams, and show figures for males and females separately, which are shown on the diagrams only for the two sexes combined.

In Table 10 a comparison is made of the specific mortality rates for males with the corresponding rates for females. In the Negro population under 1 year of age in 1910 the number of deaths per 1,000 among males (280.3) exceeded the number for females (243.2) by 37.1, the corresponding excess for 1900 being 70.3. In 1910 white male deaths per 1,000 population under 1 exceeded female by 27.8.

In the Negro population at each age, except the age 10 to 14, 15 to 19, and 85 and over, the number of male deaths per 1,000 exceeded the number of female deaths. In the white population the mortality rate

for males exceeded that for females at each age shown in Table 10.

Table 10 DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION STATES PER 1,000 POPULATION AT AGE SPECIFIED.

AGE.	Negro.						White.	
	1910			1900			1910	
	Number.		Excess of male over female.	Excess of female over male.	Excess of male over female.	Excess of female over male.	Excess of male over female.	Excess of female over male.
	Male.	Female.						
All ages.....	25.3	22.1	3.2	.....	2.3	.....	1.8
Under 1 year.....	280.3	243.2	37.1	.....	70.3	.....	27.8
1 to 4 years.....	32.6	29.4	3.2	.....	0.9	.....	1.2
5 to 9 years.....	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	
10 to 14 years.....	5.2	6.1	.....	0.9	.....	5.2	0.2
15 to 19 years.....	9.5	10.7	.....	1.2	.....	0.2	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	12.9	10.9	2.0	.....	1.3	.....	0.7
25 to 44 years.....	17.2	14.2	3.0	.....	0.5	.....	1.4
45 to 64 years.....	33.5	31.1	2.4	.....	1.6	.....	3.8
65 to 84 years.....	86.6	78.5	8.1	.....	6.2	.....	6.3
85 years and over.....	213.2	214.9	.....	1.7	55.6	.....	10.0
Age unknown.....	13.5	7.2	6.3	.....	6.6	.....	3.4

In the male and female Negro population under 1 year of age, 1 to 4 years, 5 to 9 years, 10 to 14 years, 15 to 19 years, and 65 to 84 years, the number of deaths per 1,000 living in these ages in 1910 was less than the number in 1900. In other words, these several age groups showed improvement as regards mortality for the decade 1900-1910. Among both males and females the mortality rate for the ages 25 to 44 and 45 to 64 was slightly higher in 1910 than in 1900. In the population 85 and over the rate for males decreased and the rate for females increased. The white population, both male and female, shows improvement in mortality at each age. Changes in the specific mortality rates are given in Table 11 and are illustrated for Negro deaths without distinction of sex in Diagram IV (p. 309).

The excess of Negro over white deaths per 1,000 living at each age in the registration states is shown in Table 12. In 1910 and in 1900, among both males and females, at each age, excepting the age 85 years and over, Negro mortality exceeded white mortality. In the younger ages generally the excess was less in 1910 than in 1900, but in the ages 25 to 44, and 45 to 64, it was greater in 1910 than in 1900. By reference

to Table 13 it will be seen that in these ages mortality decreased slightly in the white population and increased in the Negro population.

Table 11 DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION STATES PER 1,000 POPULATION AT AGE SPECIFIED.

AGE.	Negro.				White.	
	Male.		Female.		Male.	Female.
	Excess 1900 over 1910.	Excess 1910 over 1900.	Excess 1900 over 1910.	Excess 1910 over 1900.	Excess 1900 over 1910.	

All ages.....	1.5	.....	2.4	.....	2.4	2.7
Under 1 year.....	69.7	.....	66.5	.....	32.4	27.0
1 to 4 years.....	12.4	.....	11.7	.....	5.9	5.6
5 to 9 years.....	2.9	.....	2.9	.....	1.0	1.2
10 to 14 years.....	1.2	.....	5.5	.....	0.4	0.7
15 to 19 years.....	1.7	.....	0.7	.....	0.9	1.4
20 to 24 years.....	.....	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7
25 to 44 years.....	.....	3.3	.....	0.8	1.2	2.1
45 to 64 years.....	.....	1.4	.....	0.6	0.6	2.4
65 to 84 years.....	.....	2.6	.....	4.5	1.0	0.9
85 years and over.....	.....	40.0	.....	17.3	10.0	6.8
Age unknown.....	5.5	.....	5.7	.....	19.3	28.3

In the case of Negro males 25 to 44 years of age the increase in mortality was not inconsiderable, the change being from 13.9 in 1900 to 17.2 in 1910. The rate for white males of this age decreased from 9.3 in 1900 to 8.1 in 1910. These changes are given in Table 12, the 1910 figures for both sexes combined being illustrated in Diagram V.

Table 12 EXCESS OF NEGRO OVER WHITE DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION STATES, PER 1,000 POPULATION OF EACH CLASS AT AGE SPECIFIED.

AGE.	1910		1900	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.

All ages.....	9.9	8.5	9.0	8.2
Under 1 year.....	136.9	127.6	204.2	167.1
1 to 4 years.....	18.3	16.3	24.8	25.4
5 to 9 years.....	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	2.8	3.9	3.6	8.7
15 to 19 years.....	5.7	7.4	6.5	6.7
20 to 24 years.....	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.4
25 to 44 years.....	9.1	7.5	4.6	4.6
45 to 64 years.....	13.4	14.8	11.4	11.8
65 to 84 years.....	9.6	7.8	11.2	11.4
85 years and over.....	147.0	135.3	117.0	159.4
Age unknown.....	3.4	0.5	10.4	12.6

¹ Excess of white over Negro.

NEGRO POPULATION.

NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION STATES, AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION AND DEATHS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 13

AGE PERIOD.	REGISTRATION STATES. ¹																	
	Negro population. ²				Deaths ³ per 1,000 population of age specified.				Percentage distribution by age.									
	1910		1900		Deaths at age specified during calendar year.		Negro population.		White population.		Population.				Deaths.			
											Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.	
										1910		1900		1910		1900		
BOTH SEXES.																		
All ages.....	1,051,877	388,198	24,908	9,954	23.7	25.6	14.6	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	92,690	33,216	7,398	3,637	79.8	109.5	38.0	49.0	8.8	8.6	10.3	10.4	29.7	36.5	27.1	30.0		
Under 1 year.....	19,634	7,196	5,143	2,479	261.9	344.5	129.7	159.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	20.6	24.9	19.3	20.6		
5 to 9 years.....	87,054	31,681	520	282	6.0	8.9	3.4	4.6	8.3	8.2	9.4	10.0	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.7		
10 to 14 years.....	85,055	30,577	482	230	5.7	9.1	2.3	2.9	8.1	7.9	9.0	9.1	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5		
15 to 19 years.....	90,267	37,513	916	424	10.1	11.3	3.6	4.7	8.6	9.7	9.4	9.0	3.7	4.3	2.3	2.5		
20 to 24 years.....	115,494	51,509	1,365	590	11.8	11.5	5.2	6.7	11.0	13.3	9.8	9.4	5.5	5.9	3.5	3.7		
25 to 44 years.....	393,247	135,301	6,183	1,849	15.7	13.7	7.5	9.0	37.4	34.9	31.0	30.9	24.8	18.6	15.9	16.4		
45 to 64 years.....	149,317	53,853	4,829	1,666	32.3	31.3	18.3	19.7	14.2	13.9	16.1	15.7	19.4	16.9	20.2	18.2		
65 to 84 years.....	33,244	11,376	2,746	977	32.6	33.9	73.8	71.7	3.2	2.9	4.7	4.9	11.0	9.8	23.8	21.4		
85 years and over.....	2,016	893	432	194	214.2	217.2	254.6	262.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.0	3.5	3.2		
Age unknown.....	3,513	2,179	47	35	10.5	16.1	9.0	31.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3		
MALE.																		
All ages.....	519,973	185,211	13,151	4,972	25.3	26.8	15.4	17.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	45,631	16,239	3,949	1,924	86.5	118.5	41.4	53.3	8.8	8.8	10.2	10.5	30.0	38.7	27.3	31.4		
Under 1 year.....	9,933	3,563	2,784	1,354	280.3	380.0	143.4	175.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	21.2	27.2	19.9	22.0		
5 to 9 years.....	42,555	15,424	254	133	6.0	8.9	3.6	4.6	8.2	8.3	9.3	10.0	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.6		
10 to 14 years.....	41,121	14,694	213	94	5.2	6.4	2.4	2.3	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5		
15 to 19 years.....	41,746	16,721	396	187	9.5	11.2	3.8	4.7	8.0	9.0	9.1	8.8	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.4		
20 to 24 years.....	53,590	22,815	692	278	12.9	12.2	5.5	6.9	10.3	12.3	9.7	9.1	5.3	5.6	3.5	3.5		
25 to 44 years.....	198,630	68,624	3,415	912	17.2	13.9	8.1	9.3	38.2	35.4	31.7	31.4	26.0	18.3	16.6	16.4		
45 to 64 years.....	77,329	26,994	2,593	866	33.5	32.1	20.1	20.7	14.9	14.6	16.3	15.8	19.7	17.4	21.3	18.4		
65 to 84 years.....	16,767	5,266	1,455	470	36.5	39.2	77.0	78.0	3.2	2.8	4.5	4.7	11.0	9.5	22.5	20.7		
85 years and over.....	755	316	161	80	213.2	253.2	260.2	270.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.6		
Age unknown.....	1,849	1,208	25	23	13.5	19.0	10.1	29.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4		
FEMALE.																		
All ages.....	531,904	202,987	11,757	4,982	22.1	24.5	13.6	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	47,059	16,977	3,440	1,713	73.0	100.9	34.6	44.8	8.8	8.4	10.5	10.3	29.3	34.4	26.7	28.5		
Under 1 year.....	9,701	3,633	2,359	1,125	243.2	309.7	115.6	142.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	20.1	22.6	18.7	19.1		
5 to 9 years.....	44,499	16,257	296	144	6.0	8.9	3.3	4.5	8.4	8.0	9.6	9.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.8		
10 to 14 years.....	43,914	16,073	269	186	6.1	11.6	2.2	2.9	8.3	7.9	9.2	9.1	2.3	3.7	1.6	1.6		
15 to 19 years.....	48,521	20,792	520	237	10.7	11.4	3.3	4.7	9.1	10.3	9.6	9.2	4.4	4.8	2.4	2.6		
20 to 24 years.....	61,904	28,694	673	312	10.9	10.9	4.8	6.5	11.6	14.1	9.9	9.8	5.7	6.3	3.5	3.9		
25 to 44 years.....	194,617	69,677	2,768	937	14.2	13.4	6.7	8.5	36.6	34.3	30.2	30.5	23.5	18.8	15.0	16.4		
45 to 64 years.....	71,988	26,859	2,236	820	31.1	30.5	16.3	18.7	13.5	13.2	15.8	15.6	19.0	16.5	18.9	18.0		
65 to 84 years.....	16,477	6,110	1,293	507	78.5	83.0	70.7	71.6	3.1	3.0	4.9	5.0	11.0	10.2	26.4	22.2		
85 years and over.....	1,261	577	271	114	214.9	197.6	250.2	257.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.8		
Age unknown.....	1,664	971	12	12	7.2	12.4	6.7	35.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(*)	0.3		

¹ Includes the District of Columbia, but does not include North Carolina, 1910.² Population as of Apr. 15, 1910, and June 1, 1900.³ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MORTALITY.

DIAGRAM III.—NEGRO DEATHS AT AGE SPECIFIED, PER 1,000 LIVING AT THAT AGE IN THE REGISTRATION STATES, BY SEX: 1910.

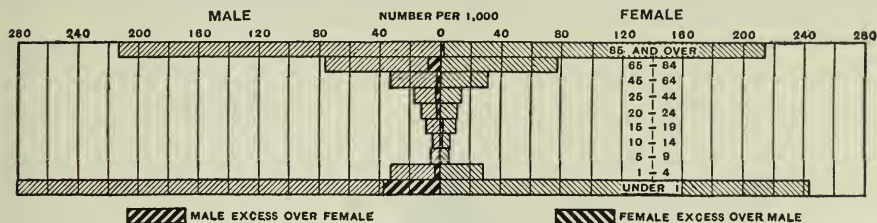


DIAGRAM IV.—NEGRO DEATHS AT AGE SPECIFIED, PER 1,000 LIVING AT THAT AGE IN THE REGISTRATION STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

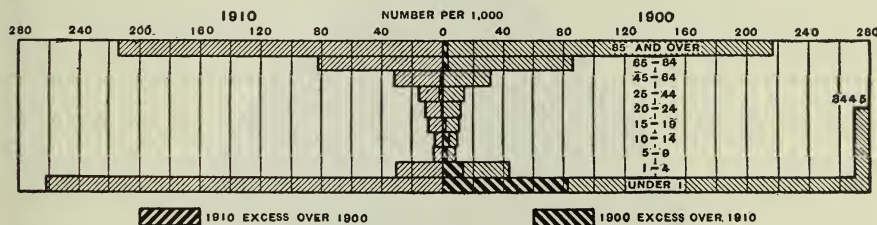
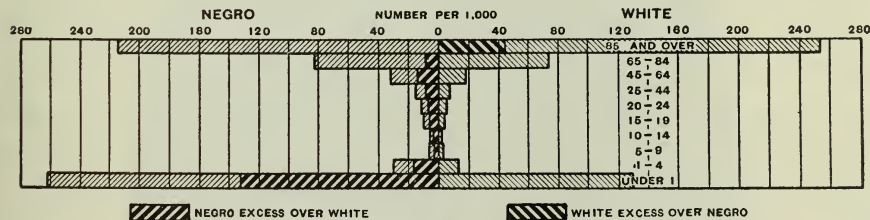


DIAGRAM V.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS AT AGE SPECIFIED, PER 1,000 LIVING AT THAT AGE IN THE REGISTRATION STATES: 1910.



NEGRO LIFE TABLE.

Life tables have been compiled for the Negro population, one for Negro males and one for Negro females, and are reproduced as Tables 31a and 31b, (pp. 323 to 326) of this report. Selected years and columns from these tables are given in Table 14, which embraces also comparable data for white males and females.

Where adequate data are available, the life table constitutes an accurate measure of mortality for any population class, the data required for the calculation of a life table being accurate statistics of deaths and of population, by sex and age.

In the case of the Negro population as a whole these data are not available. The Negro life tables are, therefore, necessarily based upon data relating to selected areas, namely, those areas for which approximately accurate and complete mortality and population statistics are available.

Specifically the areas represented by the Negro life tables are the 10 original registration states,¹ and the District of Columbia. These states are all Northern states, the only southern area included being the District of Columbia.

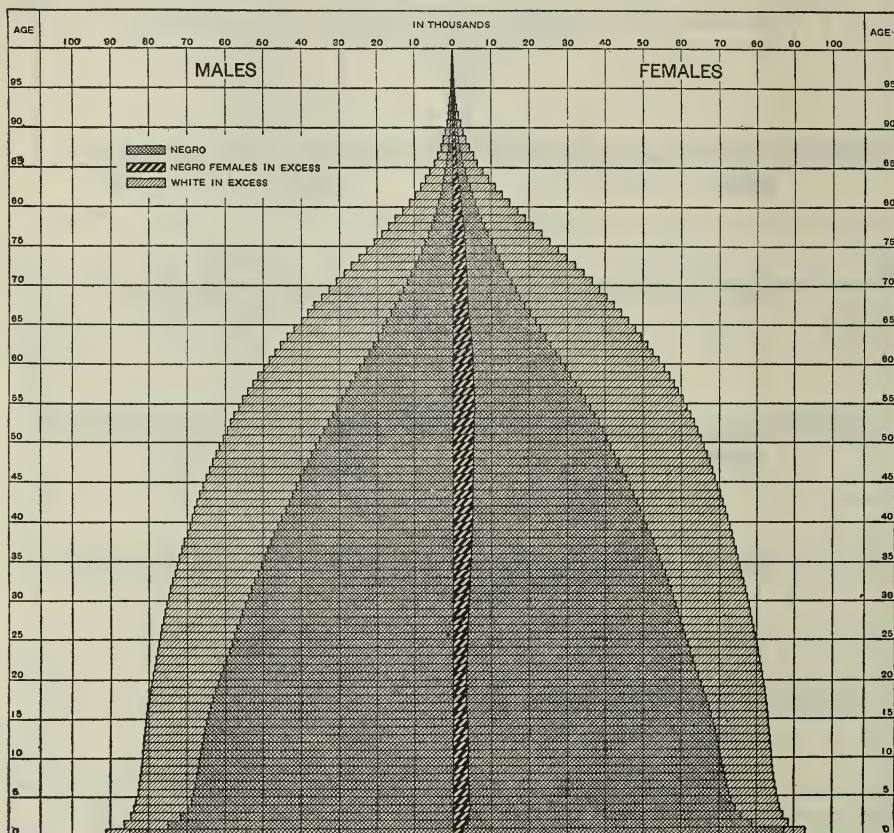
The estimated Negro population of this area on July 1, 1910, was 463,698, the number of males being 223,884, and the number of females 239,814. The number of deaths reported for this population in the three years 1909, 1910, and 1911 was 17,471 for males and 15,853 for females.

The calculation of the Negro life tables involved a relation of male and female deaths, classified by single years of age—and in the case of deaths under 1 year, by months of age—to the number of males and females living in each age. By this relationship a refined

¹Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Indiana, and Michigan.

NEGRO POPULATION.

DIAGRAM VI.—LIFE TABLE DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE AND SEX, OF THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION—NUMBER LIVING AT AGE SPECIFIED IN A STATIONARY POPULATION SUSTAINED BY 100,000 BIRTHS OF EACH SEX EQUALLY DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT EACH YEAR (COLUMN L_x OF THE LIFE TABLE) WITH EXCESS OF NEGRO FEMALES OVER NEGRO MALES, AND EXCESS OF WHITES OVER NEGROES AT EACH AGE.



mortality rate is determined for each year (or month) of age. Prior to the calculation of these rates, however, inaccuracies in the age returns are eliminated by correcting the age distribution of the population to make it conform to a normal distribution. The mathematical processes employed in correcting the age distribution need not be considered here in detail. The effect produced upon the age distribution of the population may be easily comprehended by comparing the age diagram on page — with that above. One of those diagrams represents the distribution of the total Negro population according to returns of sex and age, and the other the sex and age distribution of the Negro

life table population in comparison with that of the white life table population. The effect resulting from correction of the age distribution is elimination of the concentrations in the adult population upon ages ending in 0 and in 5, and of other irregularities of distribution, especially in the younger ages. By the application of formulas, which have been scientifically determined, an age distribution of the population is produced which undoubtedly conforms closely to the actual age distribution of the population represented by the age returns.

When for any given year or series of years the mean number living in each age and the number of

deaths occurring annually in each age has been accurately determined, the specific mortality rates for each year of age are found by dividing the number of deaths by the population living in that age.

When these rates have been determined, it is possible to construct the life tables showing survivorship and expectation of life for each age.

The Negro life table for males shows (1) the number surviving to each age in 100,000 male children born alive; (2) the number dying in each year (or month) of age in 100,000 male children born alive; (3) the rate of mortality, or number dying in each age interval per 1,000 alive at the beginning of the age interval; (4) the expectation of life, or average number of years to live at each age; and (5) the age composition and specific mortality indicated for a stationary male population maintained by 100,000 male births each year (columns 6, 7, 8, and 9 of Table 31a).

Table 14 is restricted to those columns of the life table which show number of survivors to each age in 100,000 born alive, number of deaths in each age, specific rate of mortality, and expectation of life. These data are given for selected years of age. The

table shows, for example, that in 100,000 Negro male children born alive, 78,065 survive the first year of age, the corresponding number for females being 81,493, and for white males and females 87,674 and 89,774, respectively. In 100,000 Negro male children born alive, 21,935 die under 1 year of age—that is to say, before completing 1 year of age; the corresponding number for Negro females being 18,507, and for white males and females, 12,326 and 10,226, respectively. These numbers indicate a mortality rate, or number of deaths in the first year of age per 1,000 children born alive, of 219.35 for Negro males, 185.07 for Negro females, 123.26 for white males, and 102.26 for white females. The expectation of life at birth indicated in the life table is 34.05 years for Negro males, 37.67 years for Negro females; 50.23 years for white males and 53.62 for white females.

The expectation of life in the case of children who survive to the exact age of 1 year is increased in the case of Negro males from 34.05 years, the expectation at birth, to 42.53 years, and in the case of Negro females from 37.67 to 45.15 years.

LIFE TABLE DATA COVERING SELECTED YEARS OF AGE FOR NEGRO AND WHITE MALES AND FEMALES.

AGE INTERVAL.	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE.								RATE OF MORTALITY—NUMBER DYING IN AGE INTERVAL AVERAGE LENGTH OF LIFE REMAINING TO EACH ONE ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF AGE INTERVAL.				COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE—AVERAGE LENGTH OF LIFE REMAINING TO EACH ONE ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF AGE INTERVAL.			
	Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.		Negro.		White.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Months:																
0-1.....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	7,370	6,380	4,844	3,787	73.70	63.80	48.44	37.87	34.05	37.67	50.23	53.62
1-2.....	92,630	93,620	85,156	90,213	1,977	1,746	1,242	991	21.35	18.66	13.05	10.29	36.68	40.15	52.71	55.64
2-3.....	90,653	91,874	82,914	86,222	1,831	1,555	1,012	850	20.19	16.93	10.78	8.93	37.39	40.83	53.52	56.14
3-4.....	88,822	90,319	82,902	84,372	1,695	1,394	863	740	19.09	15.44	9.28	7.84	38.08	41.45	53.82	56.56
4-5.....	87,127	88,925	82,039	83,632	1,561	1,252	750	648	17.91	14.08	8.15	6.92	38.74	42.01	54.34	56.92
5-6.....	85,566	87,673	81,289	82,984	1,455	1,134	673	578	16.66	12.94	7.37	6.21	39.36	42.53	54.60	57.24
6-7.....	84,141	86,539	80,015	82,406	1,290	1,036	610	526	15.33	11.96	6.73	5.70	39.94	43.00	54.92	57.51
7-8.....	82,851	85,003	80,006	81,580	1,153	948	553	486	13.93	11.09	6.15	5.28	40.48	43.44	55.21	57.76
8-9.....	81,698	84,555	80,453	81,394	1,037	874	503	450	12.69	10.34	5.62	4.93	40.97	43.84	55.47	57.95
9-10.....	80,561	83,681	80,000	80,944	937	800	457	421	11.62	9.56	5.14	4.62	41.41	44.22	55.70	58.18
10-11.....	79,724	82,981	80,000	80,523	857	725	420	380	10.57	8.75	4.74	4.31	41.81	44.86	55.90	58.37
11-12.....	78,867	82,156	80,000	80,133	802	663	399	359	10.16	8.00	4.53	3.98	42.18	44.87	56.08	58.54
Years:																
0-1.....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	21,935	18,507	12,326	10,226	219.35	185.07	123.26	102.26	34.05	37.67	50.23	53.62
1-2.....	78,065	81,493	87,674	89,774	5,216	4,796	2,473	2,319	66.82	58.84	28.21	25.83	42.53	45.15	56.26	58.60
2-3.....	76,097	80,201	87,455	89,341	1,878	1,878	1,084	999	32.14	24.50	12.73	11.43	44.65	46.95	58.89	59.29
3-4.....	70,508	74,819	84,117	86,456	1,927	1,857	968	844	18.57	15.83	7.93	7.45	45.01	47.12	56.60	58.92
4-5.....	69,311	73,632	83,449	85,812	722	664	477	463	10.42	11.74	5.72	5.39	44.78	46.87	56.05	58.35
5-6.....	68,590	72,768	82,972	85,349	587	617	391	382	8.56	8.47	4.71	4.47	44.25	46.42	55.37	57.67
6-7.....	66,377	70,508	81,519	83,979	334	365	194	173	5.02	5.18	2.38	2.06	40.65	42.84	51.32	53.57
7-8.....	64,478	68,218	80,549	83,093	508	647	228	220	7.87	9.49	2.83	2.65	36.77	39.18	46.91	49.12
8-9.....	64,426	64,754	79,116	81,720	735	696	387	343	11.96	10.74	4.89	4.20	35.46	36.14	42.71	44.83
9-10.....	57,736	61,430	77,047	79,865	709	614	426	417	12.28	9.99	5.54	5.22	30.44	32.97	38.70	40.83
10-11.....	54,073	58,251	74,810	77,676	809	700	494	469	14.96	12.02	6.60	6.03	27.33	29.61	34.87	36.96
11-12.....	49,865	54,595	72,108	75,290	862	767	614	536	17.28	14.05	8.52	7.13	24.42	26.44	31.95	33.09
12-13.....	45,414	50,568	68,478	72,425	955	885	704	582	21.03	17.50	10.22	8.03	21.57	23.34	27.43	29.26
13-14.....	40,953	45,947	63,115	67,641	973	908	823	687	23.75	21.25	12.64	9.91	18.85	20.43	23.86	25.45
14-15.....	35,427	40,886	60,741	65,629	1,113	1,044	943	827	31.42	28.62	15.53	12.58	15.21	17.65	20.39	21.74
15-16.....	29,754	35,415	55,622	61,083	1,175	1,234	1,196	1,094	38.50	34.85	21.50	17.93	13.82	14.98	17.03	18.18
16-17.....	23,750	28,908	48,967	54,900	1,206	1,318	1,506	1,418	50.79	45.68	30.75	25.83	11.67	12.78	13.91	14.92
17-18.....	17,906	22,302	40,862	47,068	1,145	1,346	1,759	1,783	64.33	60.37	43.79	37.86	9.74	10.82	11.25	11.97
18-19.....	12,265	15,671	31,527	37,462	1,131	1,309	1,959	2,123	83.98	81.27	62.14	56.63	8.00	9.22	8.83	9.38
19-20.....	7,464	10,657	21,585	26,569	846	832	1,297	1,192	112.77	87.47	92.53	82.52	6.58	7.55	6.75	7.20
20-21.....	3,894	6,324	12,160	15,929	511	557	1,681	2,004	131.27	116.68	135.75	126.79	5.53	6.05	5.09	5.35
21-22.....	1,747	3,029	5,145	7,152	314	498	983	1,275	178.82	161.05	191.11	175.32	4.48	5.09	3.88	4.09
22-23.....	995	1,523	2,291	3,119	208	289	567	567	201.01	172.34	255.17	247.69	4.01	4.50	2.99	3.00
23-24.....	488	729	1,034	1,343	114	154	288	288	227.76	205.91	324.86	334.23	3.15	3.45	2.31	2.27
24-25.....	189	448	289	434	43	93	94	145	227.76	205.91	324.86	334.23	2.14	2.39	1.68	1.74
25-26.....	40	112	44	44	13	34	13	19	336.29	303.35	427.46	420.99	1.15	1.29	0.99	1.04

Among Negro children, male and female, expectation of life increases during the first 3 years of life to 45.01 years at the exact age of 3 years for Negro males, and 47.12 years for Negro females. Among white children expectation of life increases during the first 2 years of life to 58.88 years for white males arrived at the exact age of 2 years, and to 59.24 years for white females. This increase in the expectation of life over expectation at birth develops in proportion as the initial period of excessive mortality is passed. Children who have survived the excessive mortality of the first 2 or 3 years of life obviously have a greater chance of surviving to maturity and old age than they had at birth. In subsequent ages expectation of life necessarily decreases with advancing age, although expectation of life does not decrease in any fixed proportion to advancing age.

SURVIVAL OF INFANCY AND ADOLESCENCE.

As regards Negro and white males and females, the figures given in Table 15, showing the number of survivors to the age 1 year and to the age 20 years in 1,000 children born alive, are taken from the life tables prepared by the Bureau of the Census. The figures for the male population of foreign countries are reproduced from the official publication of the French Government to which reference is made in the table. In this table the foreign countries are arranged in order according to the number of survivors to the age 1 year in 1,000 male children born.

Table 15 COUNTRY AND SEX.	IN 1,000 BORN, NUMBER SURVIVING TO THE AGE OF—	
	1 year.	20 years.
UNITED STATES: 1910. ¹		
Males:		
Negro	781	614
White	877	791
Females:		
Negro	815	648
White	898	817
MALES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ²		
Sweden (1891-1910).....	898	793
Norway (1891-1900).....	895	777
Australia (1891-1910).....	894	824
Denmark (1895-1905).....	862	784
Japan (1899-1903).....	843	713
Netherlands (1890-1909).....	843	742
France (1898-1903).....	837	729
Switzerland (1889-1900).....	835	743
Belgium (1891-1900).....	831	722
England (1891-1900).....	828	712
Italy (1899-1902).....	825	665
Germany (1891-1910).....	782	679
Austria-Hungary (1900-1901).....	738	615
India (1901).....	715	452

¹ The 10 original registration states and the District of Columbia.

² Statistique internationale du mouvement de la population, Vol. II, pp. xix-xx.

It will be noted that survivorship to full maturity is very largely determined in the first year of age. In the Negro population the number of survivors to the age 1 year in 1,000 males born alive, is 781, giving a mortality for the first year of age of 219 per 1,000 born. In the age period of 19 years, from the exact age 1

year to the exact age 20 years, the number of survivors is reduced to 614 or by 133. The mortality spread over these 19 years is, therefore, less in the aggregate than the specific mortality in the first year of age, i. e. the age "under 1 year," and this is true of white males and of females, Negro and white. It is true, also, of males in foreign countries, excepting Sweden and Norway, that the mortality in the first year of age exceeds the mortality in the 19 succeeding years of childhood and adolescence. In Germany, for example, in the period of 20 years 1891-1910, the average mortality per 1,000 male children born was 218 in the first year of age, and 103 in the age period 1 to 19 years inclusive; and in Austria-Hungary, in the two years 1900-1901, the mortality for the first year of age was 242, and for the succeeding period of 19 years, 143.

DURATION OF MATURITY AND OF OLD AGE.

The average number of years lived in the productive ages 20 to 60 years, for all children born, and for survivors to the age 20 years, is shown in Table 16, and the average duration of old age or average expectation of life at the age of 60 years, in Table 17, data for foreign male populations being taken from the source cited above.

In 1,000 children born a certain number on the average—among Negro males the number is 237—survive to the age 60 years, and for these children the duration of maturity, defining maturity as the life period between the exact ages 20 and 60 years, is 40 years; a certain number in 1,000 children born—among Negro males, 386—do not survive to the age 20 years; and a certain number—among Negro males, 377—surviving to the age of 20 years, die in the ages of maturity. Among 1,000 children born therefore, the duration of maturity varies from zero to 40 years, and the average duration per child born, and per child surviving to the age 20 years is a vital characteristic of considerable interest.

In the Negro population the average number of years lived in the ages 20 to 60 years is 18 for males and 19.9 for females. In the white population the corresponding averages are 27.1 years for males and 28.6 years for females. It thus appears that the average duration of maturity among Negro males is shorter than it is among Negro females, and that the average for the Negro population is materially shorter than it is for the white population. The average duration of maturity for Negro males is in fact less than the corresponding average for males in any of the foreign countries listed in Table 16, with exception of India.

If the number of years lived in the ages 20 to 60 years be related to the number, not of children born, but of survivors to the age 20 years, an average duration of maturity is found for Negro males of 29.3 years, for Negro females of 30.7 years, for white males

of 34.2 years, and for white females of 35 years. Among survivors to the age 20 years, the difference between Negroes and whites, as regards average duration of maturity, is less marked than it is as regards the average calculated for all children born. In these figures the effect of the relatively high infant mortality of the Negro population is apparent.

for example, being 13 years; for England, 12.9 years; and for Switzerland, 12.5 years.

CAUSE OF DEATH.

Table 18 classifies deaths in 1913 and in 1910 by principal causes of death, giving for Negroes and whites the number of deaths from each specified cause per 1,000 deaths from all causes, and per 100,000 population. The causes of death are arranged in order according to the number occurring in the Negro population in 1913.

The three principal causes of death in the Negro population—namely, tuberculosis, pneumonia, and organic diseases of the heart—are the principal causes of death also for the white population. Per 1,000 deaths from all causes in 1913, in the Negro population, 366, or more than one-third, and in the white population, 291, are classified under one or other of these three causes.

Relatively to other causes tuberculosis is, however, much more prevalent in the Negro population than in the white. Per 1,000 deaths in the Negro population 176, and in the white population 98, result from some form of tuberculosis. In the white population pneumonia and organic diseases of the heart are nearly of equal importance with tuberculosis as causes of death, the number of deaths from these two causes per 1,000 deaths from all causes being 94 and 99, respectively. In the Negro population these causes are relatively to other causes much less prevalent than tuberculosis, the number per 1,000 deaths from all causes in the Negro population being for pneumonia 100, and for organic diseases of the heart 90.

Violent deaths, excepting suicide, were of the same frequency relatively to other causes, although not relatively to population, among Negroes as among whites, the number of such deaths—which include deaths from all accidental injuries and from homicide—per 1,000 deaths from all causes being 66 in each class of the population.

In general the principal causes of death among Negro males are the principal causes also among Negro females. In 1913 the number of deaths from tuberculosis, for example, per 1,000 deaths from all causes was 177 for males and 175 for females; from pneumonia 107 for males, and 91 for females; and from organic diseases of the heart, 88 for males and 91 for females.

As has been shown in preceding tables, the general death rate from all causes in 1910 was much higher for the Negro element of the population in the registration area than for the white element. In this year per 100,000 population the number of deaths from all causes was 2,546 among Negroes and 1,457 among whites. This higher general rate involves necessarily higher specific mortality rates for the several causes specified in Table 18, and with few exceptions the

Table 16

COUNTRY AND SEX.	DURATION OF MATURITY—AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS LIVED IN THE AGES 20 TO 60 YEARS.	
	Per child born.	Among survivors to the age of 20 years.
UNITED STATES: 1910. ¹		
Males:		
Negro.....	18.0	29.3
White.....	27.1	34.2
Females:		
Negro.....	19.9	30.7
White.....	28.6	35.0
MALES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ²		
Australia.....	28.6	34.9
Sweden.....	27.6	34.7
Denmark.....	27.5	35.1
Netherlands.....	26.0	35.0
Norway.....	25.8	33.2
Switzerland.....	25.0	33.6
Belgium.....	24.5	33.9
France.....	24.3	33.4
England.....	24.0	33.8
Japan.....	23.7	33.2
Germany.....	23.2	34.2
Italy.....	22.9	34.4
Austria-Hungary.....	18.9	33.2
India.....	11.9	26.4

¹ The 10 original registration states and the District of Columbia.

² Statistique internationale du mouvement de la population. Vol. II, p. pp. xix and xxi. For periods to which data relate, see Table 15.

Table 17

COUNTRY AND SEX.	Duration of old age—Average years to live for survivors to age 60 years.	COUNTRY AND SEX.	Duration of old age—Average years to live for survivors to age 60 years.
UNITED STATES: 1910. ¹		MALES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ² —contd.	
Males:		Netherlands.....	14.4
Negro.....	11.7	France.....	13.8
White.....	14.0	Italy.....	13.6
Females:		Belgium.....	13.4
Negro.....	12.8	Germany.....	13.0
White.....	11.9	England.....	12.9
MALES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ²		Japan.....	12.8
Norway.....	16.4	Switzerland.....	12.5
Sweden.....	15.8	Austria-Hungary.....	12.3
Denmark.....	14.8	India.....	9.5
Australia.....	14.2		

¹ The 10 original registration states and the District of Columbia.

² Statistique internationale du mouvement de la population. Vol. II, p. xviii.

For periods to which data relate, see Table 15.

³ Probable duration of life.

For Negroes arrived at the age of 60 years, also, the expectation of life (11.7 years for males and 12.8 years for females) is somewhat less than it is for the white population (14 years and 14.9 years), although the expectation for Negro males is not very materially less than the expectation for males at this age in several European countries—the figure for Germany,

number of deaths from each specified cause per 100,000 population was higher in 1910 among Negroes than among whites. The exceptions are cancer—with a rate per 100,000 population of 57 among Negroes and of 77 among whites, cirrhosis of the liver, diphtheria, and croup, measles, diabetes, suicide, erysipelas, and scarlet fever. These are, however, minor causes of death among both Negroes and whites.

Tuberculosis developed a rate per 100,000 population in 1910 of 463 among Negroes, which was more than three times the tuberculosis rate of 148 per 100,000 white population. The rate for pneumonia among Negroes was 298, or more than twice the pneumonia rate of 142 among whites. The rate for organic diseases of the heart was 212 among Negroes and 139 among whites.

Comparison with the white rates of mortality from specific causes provides a rough measure of the possibility of improvement in Negro mortality. In the white population the prevalence of tuberculosis has been diminished in recent years, and there is no reason to believe that this reduction will not continue in the future. The high tuberculosis rate of the Negro population resident in the registration area undoubtedly reflects unfavorable environmental conditions, which

can be largely if not wholly remedied through concerted and intelligent social effort on the part of Negroes and of whites.

It is not improbable that among certain classes in urban communities, and in certain sections of the country, the mortality from specific causes is as high among whites as among Negroes, but no adequate data are available for determining mortality rates for the different social or economic classes of either Negroes or whites. It should be borne in mind, however, that the great mass of the Negro population, including nearly the entire rural Negro population of the South, is outside the area of death registration, and it is highly probable that mortality is much lower in this rural element than it is in the population of the registration area, which is, as has been noted, largely urban and largely a migrant population. In the North, the urban Negro population, at least to the extent that it is a migrant population native of the South, is subjected to conditions similar in some respects to those encountered by the foreign immigrant, and the difficulties of adjustment to these conditions may be reflected in the higher mortalities from such causes as tuberculosis and pneumonia.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES: 1913 AND 1910.

Table 18

CAUSE OF DEATH.	NEGRO DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AREA FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES.			DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES PER 1,000 DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.								DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES PER 100,000 POPULATION: 1910.	
	1913			1910									
				Negro.				White.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.		
All causes.....	67,266	35,287	31,999	49,499	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,546	1,457	
Tuberculosis.....	11,851	6,241	5,610	8,998	176	177	175	98	182	102	463	148	
Pneumonia.....	6,702	3,783	2,919	5,796	100	107	91	94	117	98	298	142	
Organic diseases of the heart.....	6,030	3,120	2,910	4,120	90	88	91	90	83	95	212	139	
Nephritis, Bright's disease.....	5,239	2,873	2,366	3,533	73	81	74	73	71	66	182	96	
Violent deaths, except suicide.....	4,413	3,403	1,010	2,609	66	96	32	66	53	61	134	88	
Congenital debility and malformations.....	3,059	1,621	1,438	2,140	45	46	45	60	43	51	110	74	
Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).....	2,750	1,465	1,285	2,792	41	42	40	54	56	68	144	99	
Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.....	2,567	1,461	1,106	1,705	38	33	45	56	34	52	88	76	
Cancer.....	1,767	510	1,257	1,100	26	14	39	59	22	53	57	77	
Typhoid.....	1,190	637	553	798	18	18	17	12	16	16	41	23	
Bronchitis.....	878	442	436	793	13	13	14	13	16	16	41	23	
Puerperal fever and affections.....	796	.....	796	532	12	.....	25	11	11	10	27	15
Whooping cough.....	691	319	372	588	10	9	12	7	12	7	30	11	
Influenza.....	587	270	317	511	9	8	10	9	10	10	26	14	
Meningitis.....	532	319	213	369	8	9	7	7	7	10	19	14	
Malaria.....	501	235	266	413	7	7	8	1	8	1	21	1	
Hernia, intestinal obstruction.....	449	256	193	316	7	7	6	8	6	8	16	12	
Cirrhosis of the liver.....	417	260	157	265	6	7	5	10	5	10	14	14	
Diphtheria and croup.....	342	161	181	231	5	5	6	14	5	15	12	22	
Measles.....	334	163	171	155	5	5	5	9	4	8	9	12	
Appendicitis.....	318	177	141	225	5	5	4	9	5	8	12	11	
Rheumatism.....	299	113	186	208	4	3	6	5	4	5	11	7	
Diabetes.....	258	129	129	142	4	4	4	11	3	10	7	15	
Suicide.....	207	144	63	162	3	4	2	12	3	11	8	16	
Erysipelas.....	63	38	25	83	1	1	1	3	2	3	4	5	
Scarlet fever.....	55	28	27	71	1	1	1	1	1	8	4	12	
Smallpox.....	16	9	7	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	
All other and unknown causes.....	14,955	7,390	7,565	10,806	222	210	236	192	218	198	556	280	

¹ Less than 1 per 1,000.

INFANT MORTALITY.

Infant mortality by months of age is shown in Table 14—the partial life table for Negroes and whites—and in the complete life tables for Negro males and females—Tables 31a and 31b.

In the Negro population the number dying in the age interval 0-1 month—that is to say, in the age under 1 month—in the course of a year is very nearly equal to the population living in that age, the population living in the age under 1 month, as figured for the stationary life table population, to one annual death in the same age interval, being 1.07 for Negro males and 1.24 for Negro females. The corresponding number for white males is 1.66 and for white females, 2.14. For this age interval the death rate per month per 1,000 is 73.70 for Negro males and 63.80 for Negro females; the corresponding rates for white males and females being 48.44 and 37.87.

The mortality rate for this first month of age among both Negroes and whites is more than three times the rate for the second month. After the first month of age the decrease in the mortality rate in succeeding months of age is gradual—from 21.35 in the second month to 10.16 in the twelfth month for Negro males; from 18.66 to 8.07 for Negro females; from 13.05 to 4.53 for white males; and from 10.29 to 3.98 for white females. The rapid decline in mortality during the first month of age and the gradual decline in succeeding months is illustrated in Diagram VII, on page 321.

Table 19 gives, for convenience in comparison, the mortality rate under 1 year of age for Negroes and whites, male and female, in 1910 and in 1900, together with the excess of the Negro over the white rate, the excess of the male over the female rate, and the excess of the 1900 over the 1910 rate.

Table 19

SEX AND YEAR.	DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE.		
	Negro.	White.	Excess of Negro over white.
Both sexes:			
1910.....	261.9	129.7	132.2
1900.....	344.5	159.4	185.1
Male:			
1910.....	280.3	143.4	136.9
1900.....	380.0	175.8	204.2
Female:			
1910.....	243.2	115.6	127.6
1900.....	309.7	142.6	167.1
1910.....	37.1	27.8	
1900.....	70.3	33.2	
Excess, 1900 over 1910:			
Both sexes.....	82.6	29.7	
Male.....	99.7	32.4	
Female.....	65.5	27.0	

Although Negro infant mortality in 1910 was greatly in excess of white infant mortality—the excess of the Negro over the white rate being 136.9 for males, and 127.6 for females—the figures for 1910

indicate marked improvement during the decade 1900-1910. In this period infant mortality among Negro males declined from 380 in 1900 to 280.3 in 1910, the decrease in the rate amounting to 99.7, and the rate for Negro females declined from 309.7 in 1900 to 243.2 in 1910, the decrease amounting to 66.5.

URBAN AND RURAL MORTALITY.

The general death rate of the Negro, white, native white, and foreign-born white population, classified as urban and rural, is given in Table 20 for the country as a whole, for the South, and for the North and West. In this table the term "urban" relates to cities in the registration area having a population of 10,000 or more, and the term "rural" to smaller cities and to rural communities. The population classified as rural, therefore, embraces a considerable small-city population in the registration states, which under the definitions of the terms urban and rural in other sections of this report would be classified as urban. Outside of the registration states, cities of less than 10,000 population are not included in the registration area. The urban population of Table 20 is purely urban, although it does not of course embrace the entire Negro or white population living in cities of 10,000 or more, but only the population of such cities which are included in the registration area.

Table 20

SECTION AND RACIAL CLASS.	REGISTRATION AREA: 1910.					
	Population, April 15 ¹		Deaths during calendar year.			
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Per 1,000 population.	
					Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.
United States:						
Negro.....	1,517,099	349,308	41,178	6,813	27.1	19.5
White.....	29,460,643	21,871,151	459,648	291,493	15.6	13.5
Native.....	21,317,297	18,591,614	320,455	233,965	15.0	12.6
Foreign born.....	8,143,346	3,279,537	139,193	57,528	17.1	17.5
The South:						
Negro.....	852,836	143,841	24,951	2,626	29.3	18.3
White.....	2,394,159	545,164	38,054	6,483	15.8	11.9
Native.....	2,058,455	518,672	31,800	5,917	15.4	11.4
Foreign born.....	245,704	25,492	6,854	572	27.9	22.4
The North and West:						
Negro.....	664,263	205,467	16,225	4,187	24.4	20.4
White.....	27,156,484	21,326,987	420,994	285,004	15.5	13.4
Native.....	19,258,842	15,072,942	288,655	228,048	15.0	12.6
Foreign born.....	7,897,642	3,254,045	132,339	56,956	18.8	17.5

¹ In this table "Urban" includes cities of 10,000 or over; "Rural" includes smaller communities and county districts. Rural population and deaths for North Carolina are not included.

For this urban population the general death rate in 1910 was 27.1 among Negroes and 15.6 among whites, and in the rural population, (as defined above), the general death rate was 19.5 for Negroes and 13.3 for whites. The excess of the urban over the rural rate was, therefore, 7.6 for Negroes and 2.3 for whites. In the urban population the Negro mortality exceeded the white by 11.5, and in the rural population by only 6.2. Urbanization appears to be in the case of the Negro population, to a some-

NEGRO POPULATION.

what greater degree than is true of the white population, a condition of high mortality.

In the urban Negro population of the South, the general death rate in 1910 was 29.3, and in the rural Negro population of the South, so far as that population was included in the registration area, the general death rate was 18.3, or less than two-thirds of the urban rate.

Mortality in the foreign-born white population of the southern cities nearly equaled that of the Negroes—the rate being 27.9 for foreign-born whites, as compared with 29.3 for Negroes—and in the rural population the mortality of the foreign-born white exceeded that of the Negroes—the rate being 22.4, as compared with 18.3 for Negroes.

Negro mortality was lower in northern and western, than in southern cities (24.4 as compared with 29.3), and higher in the rural population of the North and

West than in the rural population of the South (20.4 as compared with 18.3). This relatively high mortality in the rural population of the North and West may be in part accounted for by the fact that of the population classified as rural a larger proportion in the North and West than in the South is small-city population, the rural mortality in the North and West tending therefore to approximate the urban mortality.

URBAN MORTALITY IN THE SOUTH AND IN THE NORTH AND WEST.

The specific mortality by sex and age of the aggregate Negro and white population living in selected registration cities of 25,000 or more population in 1910 is shown in Table 21, which tabulates the data separately for southern cities as a group and for northern and western cities.

NEGRO DEATHS AND DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR SELECTED REGISTRATION CITIES: 1910.

SECTION AND AGE PERIOD.	REGISTRATION CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE POPULATION AND OF 2,500 NEGROES: 1910.											
	Negro population.			Negro deaths of age specified during calendar year: 1910.			Deaths per 1,000 population of age specified.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
							Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.												
All ages.....	1,297,761	615,139	682,622	35,811	18,810	17,001	27.6	15.8	30.6	17.3	24.9	14.4
Under 5 years.....	99,850	49,193	50,657	9,501	5,071	4,430	95.2	45.2	103.1	49.0	87.5	41.3
Under 1 year.....	21,292	10,722	10,570	6,561	3,597	2,964	308.1	146.1	335.5	159.8	280.4	132.1
1 to 4 years.....	78,558	38,471	40,087	2,940	1,474	1,466	37.4	17.7	38.3	18.0	36.5	16.7
5 to 9 years.....	94,908	45,913	48,995	713	344	369	7.5	4.1	7.5	4.2	7.5	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	94,668	44,599	50,069	635	298	337	6.7	2.5	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.4
15 to 19 years.....	111,960	48,619	63,341	1,395	652	743	12.5	3.9	13.4	4.3	11.7	3.5
20 to 24 years.....	159,611	69,092	90,519	2,447	1,228	1,219	15.3	5.4	17.8	5.8	13.5	4.9
25 to 34 years.....	306,498	145,455	161,043	5,257	2,807	2,450	17.2	7.3	19.3	8.0	15.2	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	217,059	109,228	107,831	5,025	2,793	2,232	23.2	11.2	25.6	13.2	20.7	9.1
45 to 64 years.....	174,165	85,723	88,442	7,408	3,984	3,424	42.5	24.2	46.5	27.9	38.7	20.4
65 years and over.....	33,593	14,397	19,196	3,403	1,618	1,785	101.3	60.9	112.4	67.4	93.0	55.6
Age unknown.....	5,449	2,929	2,529	27	15	12	5.0	2.0	5.1	2.4	4.7	1.0
THE SOUTH.												
All ages.....	781,297	360,960	420,337	22,906	11,879	11,027	29.3	16.7	32.9	18.2	26.2	15.2
Under 1 year.....	63,100	31,061	32,039	5,933	3,168	2,765	94.3	40.5	102.0	43.4	86.9	37.5
Under 1 year.....	13,180	6,612	6,568	4,109	2,313	1,886	318.6	136.1	349.8	145.3	287.1	136.8
1 to 4 years.....	49,920	24,449	25,471	1,754	865	899	35.0	16.5	35.0	16.8	35.0	14.2
5 to 9 years.....	62,996	30,484	32,512	435	210	225	6.9	3.6	6.9	3.6	6.9	3.1
10 to 14 years.....	63,245	29,865	33,380	433	211	222	6.6	2.7	7.1	2.9	6.7	2.6
15 to 19 years.....	75,046	32,315	42,731	978	464	514	13.0	4.4	14.4	4.6	12.0	4.2
20 to 24 years.....	98,571	41,939	56,632	1,683	839	844	17.0	6.4	20.0	6.5	14.8	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	170,256	77,845	92,411	3,320	1,715	1,605	19.5	8.2	22.0	9.0	17.4	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	120,117	57,537	62,580	3,063	1,644	1,419	25.5	11.5	28.4	13.6	22.8	9.5
45 to 64 years.....	102,993	48,945	54,046	4,777	2,538	2,239	46.4	25.3	51.9	29.9	41.4	20.8
65 years and over.....	21,389	9,024	12,365	2,246	1,081	1,165	103.0	60.8	118.8	109.5	94.2	89.8
Age unknown.....	3,284	1,682	1,602	18	9	9	5.5	2.5	5.4	2.6	5.6	2.4
THE NORTH AND WEST.												
All ages.....	516,464	254,179	262,285	12,905	6,931	5,974	25.0	13.7	27.3	17.2	22.8	14.3
Under 5 years.....	36,750	18,132	18,618	3,548	1,903	1,645	96.5	45.8	105.0	49.7	88.4	41.8
Under 1 year.....	8,112	4,110	4,002	2,362	1,284	1,078	291.2	147.4	312.4	161.6	269.4	132.8
1 to 4 years.....	28,638	14,022	14,616	1,186	619	567	41.4	17.9	44.1	18.9	38.8	17.0
5 to 9 years.....	31,912	15,429	16,483	278	134	144	8.7	4.2	8.7	4.3	8.7	4.0
10 to 14 years.....	31,423	14,734	16,689	202	87	117	6.4	2.5	5.9	2.6	6.9	3.4
15 to 19 years.....	36,914	16,304	20,610	417	229	188	11.3	3.8	11.5	4.2	11.1	3.3
20 to 24 years.....	60,740	27,192	33,548	764	389	375	12.6	5.2	14.3	5.7	11.2	4.7
25 to 34 years.....	136,242	67,610	68,632	1,937	1,092	845	14.2	7.2	16.1	7.9	12.3	6.5
35 to 44 years.....	96,942	51,391	45,551	1,962	1,149	813	20.2	11.2	22.4	13.1	17.8	9.1
45 to 64 years.....	71,172	36,776	34,396	2,631	1,446	1,185	37.0	24.0	39.3	27.6	34.5	20.3
65 years and over.....	12,304	5,449	6,855	1,157	577	578	94.8	89.7	99.9	85.5	90.8	84.8
Age unknown.....	2,165	1,238	927	9	6	3	4.2	1.9	4.8	2.4	3.2	0.8

With reference to these aggregates of urban population, it appears: (1) That mortality among Negroes, male and female, in 1910 exceeded that among whites at each age period shown in southern and in northern and western cities; (2) that mortality among Negro males at all ages, with inconsiderable exceptions, exceeded mortality among Negro females in the South and in the North and West; (3) that among Negroes, male and female, infant mortality in the South exceeded infant mortality in the North and West, although mortality among Negro children 1 to 4 and 5 to 9 was slightly higher in the North and West; and (4) that in the adult Negro population male and female, mortality in the South exceeded mortality in the North and West.

The principal causes of death for the aggregate of Negro population in selected registration cities are shown in Table 22—the cities selected for this analysis being registration cities of 100,000 or more population in 1910, and of 2,500 or more Negro population.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	NEGRO DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSE: 1910.					
	Number.		Distribution per 1,000.		Per 100,000 population.	
	Southern cities. ¹	Northern and western cities. ¹	Southern cities. ¹	Northern and western cities. ¹	Southern cities. ¹	Northern and western cities. ¹
All causes.....	15,955	11,393	1,000	1,000	2,893	2,514
Tuberculosis.....	2,612	2,507	163	220	472	553
Pneumonia.....	1,410	1,922	88	90	256	226
Violent deaths, except suicide.....	927	569	58	50	168	126
Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).....	851	656	53	58	154	145
Bronchopneumonia.....	558	557	35	49	101	123
Congenital debility.....	399	169	19	15	56	37
Bronchitis.....	263	226	16	20	48	50
Typhoid.....	237	111	15	10	43	25
Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).....	206	74	13	6	37	16
Indiaca.....	206	59	13	5	37	13
Malaria.....	131	9	8	1	24	2
Meningitis.....	131	61	8	5	24	14
Whooping cough.....	129	123	8	11	23	27
Measles.....	41	58	3	5	7	13
Diphtheria.....	40	80	3	7	7	18
Suicide.....	33	52	2	5	6	12
Scarlet fever.....	18	24	1	2	3	5
Other causes.....	7,865	5,036	493	442	1,426	1,111

¹ Includes all registration cities of 100,000 or more population and having a Negro population of 2,500 or more in 1910.

On the average in northern and western cities in 1910 tuberculosis was the cause of death in 220 out of 1,000 cases of mortality, that is to say, in 4 or 5 cases of death in the population of all ages 1 death on the average resulted from tuberculosis and 3 or 4 deaths from all other causes combined. Tuberculosis was less predominant in southern cities, where the proportion was 163 deaths from this cause to 1,000 deaths from all causes, or approximately 1 death from tuberculosis to 5 deaths from all other causes combined. Per 100,000 population the death rate from tuberculosis in northern and western cities was 553 and in southern cities, 472.

Other causes of death showing a higher rate in northern and western than in southern cities included bronchopneumonia, bronchitis, whooping cough, measles, and diphtheria. The mortality for pneumonia was higher in southern than in northern and western cities, the number of deaths from this cause per 100,000 population being 256 in the South and 226 in the North and West. Other diseases showing higher rates for the southern cities included diarrhea and enteritis, congenital debility, typhoid, influenza, malaria, and meningitis.

Negro deaths under 1 year in the selected cities are classified in Table 23 by age in days, weeks, or months, for the years 1914 and 1910.

AGE.	NEGRO DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR IN SELECTED REGISTRATION CITIES. ¹			
	Number.		Distribution per 1,000.	
	Southern cities.	Northern and western cities.	Southern cities.	Northern and western cities.
1914				
Total under 1 year.....	2,286	2,355	1,000	1,000
Under 1 day.....	252	275	110	117
1 day, under 1 week.....	318	309	139	131
1 week, under 1 month.....	295	279	129	118
1 month, under 6 months.....	869	860	380	385
6 months and over.....	552	632	241	268
1910				
Total under 1 year.....	2,833	2,735	1,000	1,000
Under 1 day.....	214	213	76	78
1 day, under 1 week.....	364	343	128	125
1 week, under 1 month.....	368	317	130	116
1 month, under 6 months.....	1,197	1,023	423	374
6 months and over.....	690	839	244	307

¹ Includes all registration cities of 100,000 or more population having a Negro population of 2,500 or more in 1910.

In 1914 approximately one-fourth of the deaths under 1 year of age in southern and in northern and western cities were infants under 1 week old. Approximately three-fourths of the deaths under 1 year were of infants under 6 months old.

The distribution of infant deaths by the ages shown in Table 23 does not develop any very marked differences between southern and northern and western cities, but the proportion occurring at age under 1 day, in the total of infant deaths returned for 1914, very considerably exceeded the corresponding proportion for 1910. This may be due to stricter enforcement of death registration for infants in the registration area as defined in 1914 than obtained in the area as defined in 1910.

The principal causes of infant mortality in the aggregate population of the larger registration cities are shown in Table 24, deaths from each cause being classified by age in days, weeks, and months.

The most frequent cause of infant mortality shown in Table 24 is diarrhea and enteritis, the proportion of

deaths from this cause being 252 in 1,000 deaths from all causes, or approximately 1 in 4. Other principal causes of infant mortality are premature birth, congenital debility, bronchopneumonia, and pneumonia.

Premature birth is given as the cause of death in 247 out of 397 cases of infant mortality under 1 day, the other chief causes of deaths under 1 day being congenital debility, injuries at birth, and malformations. Premature birth is the most frequent cause of death in the age period "1 day, under 1 week," congenital debility becoming an important cause in this period and the most frequent cause in the period "1 week, under 1 month." Diarrhea and enteritis become the predominant causes of death among infants more than 1 month old, other important causes after the first month being bronchopneumonia, pneumonia, and in the earlier months congenital debility.

Table 24 NEGRO DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR IN SELECTED REGISTRATION CITIES¹ 1910.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Total.						
	Num-ber.	Dis-tribution per 1,000.	Under 1 day.	1 day, under 1 week.	1 week, under 1 mo.	1 mo., under 6 mos.	6 mos. and over.
All causes.....	5,038	1,000	397	636	609	2,033	1,363
Diarrhea and enteritis.....	1,272	252	2	13	88	706	463
Premature birth.....	646	128	247	269	102	28	5
Congenital debility.....	556	110	36	144	159	212	15
Bronchopneumonia.....	467	93	9	27	211	220	20
Pneumonia.....	392	78	1	12	32	175	172
Acute bronchitis.....	174	35	1	7	20	85	61
Convulsions.....	163	32	3	33	30	59	38
Syphilis.....	150	30	19	22	27	67	15
Whooping cough.....	109	22	.....	2	45	62	.....
Malformations.....	99	20	24	45	11	12	7
Tuberculosis.....	86	17	.....	1	2	40	43
Diseases of the stomach.....	69	14	.....	4	9	39	17
External causes.....	69	14	9	7	6	30	17
Injuries at birth.....	58	12	36	16	4	2	.....
Tetanus.....	51	10	2	21	27	.....	1
Measles.....	44	9	.....	2	5	18	19
Dysentery.....	22	4	.....	1	11	10	.....
Influenza.....	22	4	.....	1	2	9	10
Diphtheria and croup.....	21	4	.....	4	12	5	.....
Mumps.....	19	4	.....	2	5	12	.....
Organic diseases of the heart.....	12	2	.....	1	1	6	4
Erysipelas.....	6	1	.....	3	1	2	.....
Scarlet fever.....	2	(*)	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Other and unknown.....	529	105	17	29	45	258	180

¹ Includes all registration cities of 100,000 or more population and having a Negro population of 2,500 or more in 1910.

² Less than 1 per 1,000.

MONTH OF INCIDENCE OF URBAN MORTALITY.

In Table 25 the 15,955 Negro deaths occurring in 1910 in the selected southern cities of the registration area, and the 11,393 Negro deaths in the selected northern and western cities, are classified according to months of incidence, the distribution per 1,000 by months being shown, and the rate of mortality per 100,000 population in each month, and per day. The monthly mortality rate tends to vary with the number of days in the month. This accidental fluctuation is eliminated in the average per day for each month.

In the southern cities January, February, and June were the months of maximum mortality rate,

and September the month of lowest mortality. In the northern and western cities, March and April were the months of highest, and September and October the months of lowest mortality.

Table 25 NEGRO DEATHS: 1910.¹

MONTH.	Number.		Distribution per 1,000 by months.		Per 100,000 population.			
	South-ern cities.	North-ern and west-ern cities.	South-ern cities.	North-ern and west-ern cities.	South-ern cities.	North-ern and west-ern cities.	Average per day.	
							South-ern cities.	North-ern and west-ern cities.
Total, 1910.....	15,955	11,393	1,000	1,000	2,893	2,514	7.9	6.9
January.....	1,478	1,041	92	91	268	230	8.6	7.4
February.....	1,255	942	81	83	235	208	8.4	7.4
March.....	1,377	1,101	86	97	250	243	8.1	7.8
April.....	1,306	1,032	82	91	237	228	7.9	7.6
May.....	1,341	963	84	85	243	213	7.8	6.9
June.....	1,399	954	88	84	254	211	8.5	7.0
July.....	1,384	1,062	87	88	251	221	8.1	7.1
August.....	1,313	894	82	78	238	197	7.7	6.4
September.....	1,126	808	71	71	204	178	6.8	5.9
October.....	1,249	831	78	73	227	183	7.3	5.9
November.....	1,336	860	84	75	242	190	8.1	6.3
December.....	1,351	965	85	85	245	213	7.9	6.9

¹ Includes all registration cities of 100,000 or more population and having a Negro population of 2,500 or more in 1910.

MORTALITY BY REGISTRATION STATES.

The Negro and white death rate in the several states of the registration area in 1910 and in 1900 is given in Table 26. None of the Southern states was included in the area in 1900, and only two Southern states, Maryland and North Carolina (municipalities of 1,000 or more population), were included in the area in 1910.

In Maryland, with a Negro population of 232,657, the death rate in 1910 was 23 for Negroes and 14.5 for whites. In Pennsylvania, with a Negro population of 194,646, the death rate was 24 for Negroes, and 15.4 for whites. In each of the other states reporting a considerable Negro population a similar difference in mortality obtained between Negroes and whites.

In New York state, whose Negro population in 1900 exceeded that of any other registration state, the rate of Negro mortality per 1,000 population declined from 27.6 in 1900 to 24.9 in 1910. In New Jersey, also, which reported the second largest Negro population in 1900, the rate declined slightly from 23.9 to 23, while in Indiana, which reported the third largest population in 1900, the rate increased from 21.7 to 23.7.

In a majority of the Northern states, however, the Negro populations are too small to establish rates as generally characteristic of conditions obtaining within the states severally. Variations from state to state, and changes within any state during the decade, may represent in the main differences in age composition of the population groups compared.

Table 26

STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION.		NEGRO DEATHS IN CALENDAR YEAR.		DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.			
	July 1, 1910 (estimate).	June 1, 1900.	1910	1900	Negro.		White.	
					1910	1900	1910	1900
Total.....	1,182,654	388,198	27,932	9,954	23.6	24.1	14.6	17.1
California.....	21,816	.....	442	.....	20.3	.....	13.5	.....
Colorado.....	11,331	.....	289	.....	25.1	.....	13.6	.....
Connecticut.....	15,233	15,225	373	352	24.5	23.1	15.8	17.9
District of Columbia.....	94,763	86,702	2,759	2,685	29.1	31.0	15.8	18.3
Indiana.....	60,408	57,505	1,433	1,250	23.7	21.7	13.2	14.0
Maine.....	1,363	1,519	19	24	13.9	18.2	17.1	17.1
Maryland.....	232,657	.....	5,343	.....	23.0	.....	14.5	.....
Massachusetts.....	38,189	31,974	899	681	21.2	21.3	16.0	18.2
Michigan.....	17,165	15,818	426	290	24.8	18.3	14.1	14.0
Minnesota.....	7,107	.....	135	.....	19.0	.....	10.9	.....
Montana.....	1,848	.....	43	.....	23.3	.....	10.8	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,563	662	14	8	24.8	12.1	17.3	18.6
New Jersey.....	90,248	69,844	2,073	1,666	23.0	23.9	15.2	17.5
New York.....	134,764	89,323	3,350	2,743	24.9	27.6	16.0	18.1
North Carolina.....	127,216	.....	3,024	.....	23.8	.....	15.9	.....
Ohio.....	111,735	.....	2,890	.....	23.2	.....	13.5	.....
Pennsylvania.....	194,646	.....	4,869	.....	24.0	.....	15.4	.....
Rhode Island.....	9,571	9,092	248	238	25.8	26.2	16.9	20.3
Utah.....	1,197	.....	32	.....	27.8	.....	10.8	.....
Vermont.....	1,622	826	29	17	17.9	20.6	16.0	16.6
Washington.....	6,128	.....	97	.....	15.8	.....	9.8	.....
Wisconsin.....	2,907	.....	55	.....	22.4	.....	12.0	.....

¹ Includes only municipalities having 1,000 population and over in 1900.

Table 27 shows the death rate in 1910 for Negroes and for the nativity and parentage classes of the whites, by states.

Table 27

STATE.	REGISTRATION STATES AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1910.							
	Negro population, Apr. 15, 1910.	Negro deaths, calendar year 1910.	Deaths per 1,000 population of specified class.					Foreign-born white.
			Native white.					
			Negro.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.		
Total.....	1,075,736	25,352	23.7	14.2	14.0	11.6	17.0	
California.....	21,845	442	20.4	13.4	9.9	10.1	18.4	
Colorado.....	11,453	280	23.2	12.9	12.0	11.2	19.6	
Connecticut.....	15,174	373	24.6	17.1	15.2	12.7	14.8	
District of Columbia.....	94,446	2,759	29.2	15.3	12.4	10.4	27.5	
Indiana.....	60,330	1,433	23.8	12.6	12.2	11.7	24.6	
Maine.....	1,363	19	13.9	17.3	18.0	16.9	16.1	
Maryland.....	232,250	5,343	23.0	12.5	12.8	14.9	24.0	
Massachusetts.....	38,055	809	21.3	15.7	13.7	15.7	15.6	
Michigan.....	17,115	426	24.9	14.9	10.5	10.9	18.1	
Minnesota.....	7,084	135	19.1	11.6	7.3	8.3	16.0	
Montana.....	1,834	43	23.4	11.0	9.3	9.2	12.4	
New Hampshire.....	1,564	14	24.8	12.4	10.8	13.3	14.1	
New Jersey.....	89,760	2,073	23.1	15.3	15.7	12.2	16.0	
New York.....	134,191	3,350	25.0	16.1	16.4	13.0	18.6	
North Carolina.....	126,566	3,024	23.9	11.7	12.0	11.8	125.1	
Ohio.....	111,452	2,890	23.3	12.8	13.8	9.2	19.7	
Pennsylvania.....	193,619	4,869	24.1	14.0	13.3	14.7	16.3	
Rhode Island.....	9,529	248	26.0	15.0	17.1	16.1	15.6	
Utah.....	1,144	32	28.0	10.4	7.5	7.5	19.2	
Vermont.....	1,621	29	17.9	16.7	13.3	11.6	18.1	
Washington.....	6,058	97	16.0	10.3	7.6	8.2	11.6	
Wisconsin.....	2,900	65	22.4	12.0	7.8	8.2	20.3	

¹ Does not include cities of less than 10,000 inhabitants or rural districts in North Carolina.

The rates in this table are figured upon the population as enumerated on April 15, 1910, no estimate being undertaken of the population on July 1, for the several parentage and nativity classes. This

change of population base accounts for the slight difference between the rates shown in Table 27 and those shown in Table 26 for the Negro population.

In 6 of the registration states in 1910—namely, July, Maine, Maryland, Montana, North Carolina, and Vermont—the death rate of the foreign-born white population exceeded that of the Negro population, and in several other states the foreign-born white rate approximated the Negro rate. In 1 state—Maine, which reported a Negro population in 1910 of only 1,363—the death rate for Negroes (13.9) was lower than that for any other class of the population. In 2 states, native whites of native parentage showed the lowest rate; in 6 states, native whites of foreign parentage, and in 11 states and the District of Columbia, native whites of mixed parentage; in Utah the lowest rate, 7.5, being that for native whites of foreign parentage and also for native whites of mixed parentage.

In Table 28 infant mortality in the Negro and white population is shown for registration states reporting 100 or more Negro deaths under 1 year of age in 1910.

Table 28

STATE.	POPULATION UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE APRIL 15, 1910.		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE IN CALENDAR YEAR 1910.				
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Per 1,000 population under 1 year.		Excess Negro over white.
					Negro.	White.	
Dist. Columbia.....	1,458	4,025	581	489	398.5	121.0	277.5
Indiana.....	987	55,107	218	5,777	220.8	104.8	116.0
Maryland.....	5,310	22,552	1,264	2,975	238.0	131.9	106.1
Massachusetts.....	709	69,934	129	11,235	180.7	160.7	20.0
New Jersey.....	1,729	54,465	504	7,538	291.5	144.3	147.2
New York.....	2,800	186,042	709	26,784	308.3	141.7	166.6
Ohio.....	1,857	96,912	356	11,989	191.7	114.4	77.3
Pennsylvania.....	3,741	185,751	1,063	27,313	284.1	147.0	137.1

In the Negro population of the District of Columbia under 1 year of age in 1910 the number of deaths per 1,000 population was 398.5. The Negro infant mortality rate of the District in this year exceeded that of any of the registration states shown in Table 28. The infant mortality rate for New York state was 308.3 among Negroes and 141.7 among whites; in New Jersey 291.5 among Negroes and 144.3 among whites; in Pennsylvania 284.1 among Negroes and 147 among whites; in Maryland 238 among Negroes and 131.9 among whites; in Indiana 220.8 among Negroes and 104.8 among whites; in Ohio 191.7 among Negroes and 114.4 among whites; and in Massachusetts 180.7 among Negroes and 160.7 among whites.

In Massachusetts the Negro rate most nearly approximates that for the white population, the excess of the Negro over the white rate being only 20 in Massachusetts as compared with 277.5 in the District of Columbia, 166.6 in New York, 147.2 in New Jersey, and large differences in other states.

NEGRO POPULATION.

MORTALITY BY REGISTRATION CITIES.

Table 29 gives the number of Negro and white deaths, and the death rate per 1,000 population for

57 registration cities in 1910 and 1900. The table embraces all registration cities having a Negro population of at least 2,500 in 1910, for which comparable data were available covering the two years.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS, AND DEATH RATES, BY CITIES: 1910 AND 1900.

CITY.	NUMBER OF DEATHS.				DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION.				INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1900-1910.	
	1910		1900		1910		1900		Negro.	White.
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
Total for 57 cities ¹	33,803	270,546	30,658	236,516	27.8	15.9	31.2	18.4	-3.4	-2.5
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES.										
Total for 33 cities.....	12,483	237,421	9,891	205,968	25.1	15.7	27.1	18.2	-2.0	-2.5
Atlantic City, N. J.....	172	627	104	375	17.3	17.1	16.3	17.6	+1.0	-0.5
Boston, Mass.....	317	11,224	312	11,100	23.3	17.1	23.9	20.3	-3.6	-3.2
Cambridge, Mass.....	75	1,501	105	1,466	15.9	15.0	20.7	16.7	-11.1	-1.7
Canton, N. Y.....	192	1,437	186	1,182	15.5	16.2	18.4	13.4	-3.1	-0.6
Chicago, Ill.....	1,075	32,130	712	25,337	24.3	15.0	23.6	15.2	+0.7	-0.2
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	569	5,750	430	5,496	28.9	16.7	29.7	17.6	-0.8	-0.9
Cleveland, Ohio.....	167	7,840	99	6,627	19.6	14.2	16.5	17.6	+3.1	-3.4
Columbus, Ohio.....	262	2,548	187	1,801	20.4	15.0	22.8	15.3	-2.4	-0.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	99	1,625	68	1,267	20.4	14.5	20.1	15.5	+0.3	-1.0
Denver, Colo.....	132	3,389	89	2,444	24.1	16.2	22.7	18.9	+1.4	-2.7
Detroit, Mich.....	146	7,305	103	4,552	25.2	15.8	25.1	18.2	+0.1	-0.4
Evansville, Ind.....	117	831	150	781	18.9	13.5	20.0	15.2	-1.1	-1.7
Harrisburg, Pa.....	98	842	104	800	21.5	14.1	25.3	17.4	-3.8	-3.3
Indianapolis, Ind.....	548	3,275	383	2,503	25.0	15.4	24.0	16.3	+1.0	-0.9
Jersey City, N. J.....	123	4,278	83	4,191	20.5	16.2	22.4	20.7	-1.9	-4.4
Kansas City, Mo.....	644	8,317	438	2,290	27.1	14.7	24.9	15.2	+2.2	-0.6
Los Angeles, Cal.....	136	4,299	62	1,809	17.6	13.9	29.1	18.4	-11.5	-4.5
Minneapolis, Minn.....	56	3,681	22	2,286	21.5	12.2	14.2	11.4	+7.3	+0.8
Newark, N. J.....	296	5,484	202	4,735	31.1	16.1	30.2	19.9	+0.9	-3.8
New Bedford, Mass.....	85	1,727	32	1,293	29.2	18.1	19.0	21.3	+10.2	-3.0
New Haven, Conn.....	91	2,126	82	1,836	25.5	16.3	28.4	18.0	-2.9	-1.7
New York, N. Y.....	2,391	74,274	1,950	68,799	25.9	15.8	32.1	20.4	-0.2	-4.6
Albany Borough.....	1,473	37,123	1,395	38,146	24.2	16.3	34.3	21.1	-10.1	-4.5
Bronx Borough.....	298	6,755	75	3,674	50.0	15.7	31.6	18.6	+18.4	-2.9
Brooklyn Borough.....	508	25,070	533	22,932	26.2	15.5	29.0	20.0	-2.8	-4.5
Queens Borough.....	601	8,968	66	2,702	24.4	14.7	25.3	14.3	-3.4	-4.3
Richmond Borough.....	30	1,438	34	1,345	25.9	16.9	31.7	20.4	-5.8	-3.5
Oakland, Cal.....	52	1,791	19	1,031	16.8	12.5	18.5	15.9	+1.7	-8.4
Omaha, Neb.....	105	1,769	67	1,141	14.7	11.9	15.5	11.5	-4.1	-3.6
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,276	24,740	1,894	25,055	26.9	16.8	30.2	20.4	-3.3	-5.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	601	8,968	526	8,290	23.4	17.7	25.8	19.2	-2.4	-1.5
Providence, R. I.....	139	3,837	140	3,513	26.0	17.5	29.1	20.6	-3.1	-3.1
St. Joseph, Mo.....	98	957	68	701	23.0	13.0	19.9	7.2	+12.1	+5.8
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,149	9,733	1,096	9,223	26.0	15.1	30.9	17.1	-4.9	-2.0
St. Paul, Minn.....	49	2,508	30	1,601	15.5	11.8	13.3	10.0	+2.2	+1.8
Springfield, Ill.....	67	793	57	548	22.5	16.2	25.6	17.1	-3.1	-0.9
Terre Haute, Ind.....	67	864	40	557	25.7	15.5	26.3	15.8	-0.6	-0.3
Trenton, N. J.....	89	1,886	49	1,222	34.3	19.9	23.4	17.2	+10.9	+2.7
SOUTHERN CITIES.										
Total for 24 cities.....	21,320	33,125	20,767	30,648	29.6	16.9	33.6	19.8	-4.0	-2.9
Alexandria, Va.....	138	189	160	205	32.9	17.0	35.3	20.5	-2.4	-3.5
Annapolis, Md.....	97	126	83	110	30.5	15.3	42.0	17.0	-11.7	-4.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,328	1,609	977	1,096	25.4	15.5	27.3	18.5	-1.9	-3.1
Baltimore, Md.....	2,597	8,152	2,633	8,242	30.6	17.2	33.5	19.2	-2.9	-2.0
Charleston, S. C.....	1,221	696	1,393	554	39.3	18.9	44.4	22.9	-6.1	-4.0
Covington, Ky.....	69	862	81	743	20.3	15.9	32.6	18.4	-12.3	-2.5
Jacksonville, Fla.....	710	482	532	324	24.0	15.1	32.8	26.6	-8.8	-3.8
Key West, Fla.....	147	301	147	271	26.6	20.8	26.4	23.5	+0.2	-2.7
Louisville, Ky.....	1,089	2,667	1,070	2,902	26.7	14.4	27.3	16.9	-2.6	-2.5
Lynchburg, Va.....	231	262	218	243	24.3	16.1	36.1	20.5	-11.3	-4.0
Memphis, Tenn.....	1,492	1,326	1,218	1,084	28.3	16.8	34.4	20.0	-3.9	-3.9
Mobile, Ala.....	244	512	481	294	29.4	17.1	33.1	22.5	-3.7	-3.8
Nashville, Tenn.....	950	1,113	965	956	26.0	15.0	32.1	18.8	-6.1	-3.8
Norfolk, Va.....	775	790	770	906	30.8	16.5	38.1	18.8	-7.3	-2.3
New Orleans, La.....	2,968	4,311	3,184	4,090	34.8	17.2	41.0	22.7	-10.8	-4.0
Paducah, Ky.....	164	274	224	323	27.0	16.3	38.5	23.7	-11.5	-7.4
Petersburg, Va.....	377	284	279	278	34.2	20.1	37.9	33.4	-2.2	-5.1
Raleigh, N. C.....	247	290	227	183	33.4	24.4	39.7	23.1	-6.3	+1.3
Richmond, Va.....	1,416	1,470	1,214	1,251	30.2	18.1	37.7	23.7	-7.2	+0.6
San Antonio, Tex.....	238	1,917	171	1,038	21.5	22.1	22.7	22.7	-1.2	-0.6
Savannah, Ga.....	1,134	616	1,078	619	34.1	19.4	38.1	23.4	-4.9	-4.0
Washington, D. C.....	2,759	3,744	2,685	3,511	29.1	15.8	31.0	17.3	-1.9	-2.5
Wilmington, Del.....	225	1,322	269	1,277	24.7	16.8	27.6	19.1	-2.9	-2.2
Wilmington, N. C.....	325	213	384	262	26.7	15.6	36.9	24.8	-10.2	-3.2

¹Includes all cities for which data were available for 1900 and for 1910 which reported in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more.

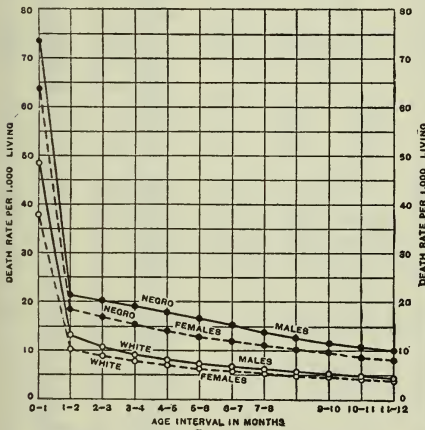
²Includes Allegheny, 1900.

In 15 of the 33 northern and western cities, the Negro death rate was higher and in 18 cities it was lower in 1910 than it was in 1900. In each of the 24 southern cities with exception of two the Negro death rate was lower in 1910 than in 1900.

In each of the 57 cities the Negro death rate exceeded the white in 1910, and also, with two exceptions, in 1900, the difference in the case of most cities being very considerable. In the group of southern cities the Negro death rate in 1910 ranged from 20.3 in Covington, Ky., to 39.3 in Charleston, S. C.; and in the group of northern cities from 15.5 in St. Paul, Minn., to 34.3 in Trenton, N. J.

In 10 southern and in 3 northern cities the Negro death rate in 1910 exceeded 30, the maximum rate for any city being that of 39.3 for Charleston, S. C. In 1900 the Negro rate exceeded 30 in 18 of the southern cities and in 5 of the northern cities, and

DIAGRAM VII.—MONTHLY RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1,000, FOR NEGRO AND WHITE MALES AND FEMALES (1000 q_2), FOR FIRST YEAR OF LIFE, BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE MONTH.



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in 3 southern cities exceeded 40. The lowest rate shown for any southern city in 1900 was that of 22.7 for San Antonio, Tex. The average Negro death rate for the southern cities as a group declined from 33.6 in 1900 to 29.6 in 1910; and for the northern cities from 27.1 to 25.1.

GENERAL TABLES.

The general tables, numbered 30 to 39, present statistics of mortality in detail for areas of death registration.

Reference has been made to Table 30, which gives, by states, the Negro population of the registration area, and of the nonregistration area in 1915, 1910, and 1900; and to the Negro life tables (Tables 31a and 31b).

Table 32 gives, for the registration states and for selected registration cities, the Negro and white population, and deaths, and deaths per 1,000 population, for the two years 1910 and 1900.

Table 33 gives, for Negroes, native whites of native parentage, native whites of foreign parentage, and foreign-born whites, the population, number of deaths, and deaths per 1,000 population in 1910, for registration cities having a total population of 10,000 or more and a Negro population of 2,500 or more.

Table 34 gives data, by age periods, for these same cities.

Table 35 gives, for selected registration cities, the number of Negro deaths in each year 1910-1914, and in 1900, and the number and percentage of deaths under 1 year and under 5 years.

Table 36 classifies Negro deaths in 1910, by month of incidence, for selected cities.

Table 37 classifies Negro deaths in 1913, by sex and cause of death, for registration states and for selected registration cities.

Table 38 classifies Negro and white deaths in 1910, both sexes combined, by cause of death, for the registration states and for selected registration cities.

Table 39 classifies Negro deaths in each year 1910-1914, and 1900, by sex and age, for registration states and selected registration cities.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 30.—NEGRO POPULATION OF THE REGISTRATION AREA AND OF THE NONREGISTRATION AREA, AND PERCENTAGE IN THE AREA, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1915, 1910, AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION.										
	1910				1900				Percentage in registration area.		
	Total.	Registration area: 1915.	Nonregistration area: 1915.	Registration area: 1910.	Nonregistration area: 1910.	Total.	Registration area: 1900.	Nonregistration area: 1900.	1915 ¹	1910	1900
UNITED STATES.....	9,827,763	2,987,817	6,839,946	1,935,976	7,891,787	8,833,994	1,189,023	7,644,971	30.4	19.7	13.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	66,306	66,306	.....	66,306	.....	59,099	59,099	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Middle Atlantic.....	417,870	417,870	.....	417,870	.....	323,951	296,867	39,084	100.0	100.0	81.9
East North Central.....	300,836	244,137	56,699	244,137	56,699	257,842	152,496	105,346	81.2	81.2	29.1
West North Central.....	242,662	223,725	18,937	98,238	144,424	237,909	76,389	161,500	92.2	40.5	32.1
South Atlantic.....	4,112,488	1,363,940	2,748,548	717,203	3,395,283	3,729,017	390,822	3,338,455	33.2	17.4	10.5
East South Central.....	2,632,513	519,294	2,133,219	241,029	2,411,484	2,499,886	144,863	2,355,023	19.6	9.1	5.8
West South Central.....	1,984,426	109,466	1,874,960	108,014	1,876,412	1,094,066	85,232	1,008,814	5.5	5.4	5.0
Mountain.....	21,467	14,431	7,036	14,431	7,036	15,590	5,837	9,753	67.2	67.2	37.4
Pacific.....	29,195	28,748	447	28,748	447	14,664	7,658	7,006	98.5	98.5	32.2
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	1,363	1,363	.....	1,363	.....	1,319	1,319	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
New Hampshire.....	564	564	.....	564	.....	662	662	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vermont.....	1,621	1,621	.....	1,621	.....	826	826	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Massachusetts.....	38,055	38,055	.....	38,055	.....	31,974	31,974	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rhode Island.....	9,529	9,529	.....	9,529	.....	9,062	9,062	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Connecticut.....	15,174	15,174	.....	15,174	.....	15,226	15,226	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	134,191	134,191	.....	134,191	.....	99,232	99,232	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
New Jersey.....	89,760	89,760	.....	89,760	.....	69,844	69,844	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	193,919	193,919	.....	193,919	.....	156,845	97,791	59,054	100.0	100.0	62.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	111,432	111,432	.....	111,432	.....	96,901	40,789	56,112	100.0	100.0	42.1
Indiana.....	60,329	60,329	.....	60,329	.....	57,625	57,625	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Illinois.....	109,049	52,350	56,699	52,350	56,699	85,078	37,138	47,942	48.0	48.0	43.6
Michigan.....	17,115	17,115	.....	17,115	.....	15,816	15,816	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wisconsin.....	2,900	2,900	.....	2,900	.....	2,542	1,350	1,192	100.0	100.0	49.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	7,084	7,084	.....	7,084	.....	4,959	4,205	754	100.0	100.0	84.8
Iowa.....	14,973	.....	14,973	.....	14,973	12,603	2,238	10,455	.....	.....	17.6
Missouri.....	157,432	157,432	.....	71,775	85,657	161,238	39,343	101,891	100.0	45.6	36.8
North Dakota.....	817	817	.....	817	.....	817	286	531	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	817	817	.....	817	.....	817	465	352	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	7,689	5,159	2,530	5,159	2,530	6,269	4,257	2,012	67.1	67.1	67.9
Kansas.....	54,030	54,030	.....	14,229	39,801	52,003	6,346	45,657	100.0	28.3	12.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	31,181	9,081	22,100	9,081	22,100	30,607	9,736	20,961	29.1	29.1	31.7
Maryland.....	232,250	232,250	.....	232,250	.....	235,054	83,795	151,269	100.0	100.0	35.6
District of Columbia.....	94,446	94,446	.....	94,446	.....	85,702	85,702	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Virginia.....	671,066	671,066	.....	102,647	568,419	667,722	75,998	591,724	100.0	15.3	11.5
West Virginia.....	64,173	1,201	62,972	1,201	62,972	43,499	1,066	42,433	1.9	1.9	2.5
North Carolina.....	897,842	142,507	755,336	126,566	571,277	924,469	16,128	908,341	20.4	18.3	2.6
South Carolina.....	835,843	55,794	780,049	31,056	804,787	782,321	34,322	750,799	8.7	3.7	4.0
Georgia.....	1,176,987	103,492	1,073,495	85,148	1,091,839	1,034,813	63,817	970,996	8.8	7.2	6.2
Florida.....	308,669	53,973	254,696	34,808	273,861	230,730	21,798	208,932	17.5	11.3	9.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	261,656	261,656	.....	50,037	211,619	284,706	47,864	236,842	100.0	19.1	16.8
Tennessee.....	475,088	123,263	352,825	96,602	376,486	482,243	79,954	402,289	25.4	20.4	16.6
Alabama.....	908,282	94,390	813,892	94,390	813,892	827,307	17,045	810,262	10.4	10.4	2.1
Mississippi.....	1,009,487	42,985	966,502	.....	1,009,487	907,630	.....	907,630	4.3	.....	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	442,891	.....	442,891	.....	442,891	366,856	.....	366,856	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	89,262	.....	89,262	.....	89,262	859,804	77,714	572,090	12.5	12.5	11.9
Oklahoma.....	137,612	.....	137,612	.....	137,612	55,684	.....	55,684	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	690,049	29,204	660,845	18,752	671,297	620,722	7,338	613,184	2.9	2.7	1.2
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	1,834	1,834	.....	1,834	.....	1,523	228	1,295	100.0	100.0	15.0
Idaho.....	831	.....	831	.....	831	283	.....	548	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	2,235	.....	2,235	.....	2,235	940	.....	940	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	11,433	11,433	.....	11,433	.....	8,570	5,331	3,239	100.0	100.0	62.2
New Mexico.....	1,628	.....	1,628	.....	1,628	1,610	.....	1,610	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	2,009	.....	2,009	.....	2,009	1,548	.....	1,548	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	1,144	1,144	.....	1,144	.....	672	278	394	.....	100.0	41.4
Nevada.....	513	.....	513	.....	513	134	.....	134	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	6,058	6,058	.....	6,058	.....	2,514	713	1,801	100.0	100.0	28.4
Oregon.....	1,492	1,045	447	1,045	447	1,105	775	330	70.0	70.0	70.1
California.....	21,645	21,645	.....	21,645	.....	11,045	6,170	4,875	100.0	100.0	56.0

¹Percentage based on 1910 population.

MORTALITY.

TABLE 31a.—LIFE TABLE FOR NEGRO MALES IN THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1910.

[Based on the estimated population July 1, 1910 (223,884), and on the reported deaths in 1909 (5,531), in 1910 (6,052), and in 1911 (5,588). The original registration states include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Indiana, and Michigan, and the District of Columbia.]

AGE INTERVAL.	OF 100,000 MALES BORN ALIVE:		RATE OF MORTALITY PER THOUSAND.	COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE.	STATIONARY MALE POPULATION, UNAFFECTED BY EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION, WHICH, ASSUMING THE MORTALITY RATES IN COLUMN 4, WOULD RESULT IF 100,000 MALES WERE BORN ALIVE UNFORMALLY THROUGHOUT EACH YEAR.			
	Number alive at beginning of age interval.	Number dying in age interval.	Number dying in age interval among 1,000 alive at beginning of age interval.	Average length in life remaining to each one alive at beginning of age interval.	Population living in age interval.	Population living in age interval to one annual death in same age interval.	Total population living in current and all higher age intervals.	Average death rate per thousand of the total population living in current and all higher age intervals.
x to $x+1$	l_x	d_x	$1000q_x$	e_x	L_x	L_x/d_x	T_x	$1000\bar{e}_x$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST YEAR OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE MONTH.								
Months.			Monthly rate.	In years.				Annual rate.
0-1	100 000	7 370	73.70	34.05	7 873	1.07	3 405 206	29.37
1-2	92 630	1 977	21.35	36.68	6 537	3.86	3 397 333	27.26
2-3	80 653	1 831	20.19	37.39	7 478	4.08	3 389 696	26.75
3-4	88 822	1 685	19.09	38.08	7 331	4.33	3 382 218	26.26
4-5	87 127	1 561	17.91	38.74	7 196	4.61	3 374 887	25.91
5-6	85 568	1 426	16.66	39.36	7 071	4.96	3 367 691	25.41
6-7	84 141	1 290	15.33	39.94	6 958	5.39	3 360 620	25.04
7-8	82 851	1 153	13.93	40.48	6 856	5.95	3 353 662	24.70
8-9	81 698	1 037	12.69	40.97	6 765	6.53	3 346 806	24.41
9-10	80 661	937	11.62	41.41	6 683	7.13	3 340 041	24.15
10-11	79 724	857	10.75	41.81	6 608	7.71	3 333 358	23.92
11-12	78 867	802	10.16	42.18	6 539	8.16	3 326 750	23.71
LIFE TABLE FOR WHOLE RANGE OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE YEAR.								
Years.			Annual rate.	In years.				Annual rate.
0-1	100 000	21 935	219.35	34.05	84 995	3.87	3 405 206	29.37
1-2	78 065	5 216	66.82	42.53	74 988	14.33	3 320 211	23.51
2-3	72 849	2 341	32.14	44.55	71 698	30.69	3 246 223	22.45
3-4	70 608	1 197	16.97	45.91	69 885	68.38	3 173 615	22.32
4-5	69 311	722	10.42	44.78	68 936	95.43	3 103 730	22.33
5-6	68 589	557	8.66	44.25	68 295	116.35	3 034 794	22.60
6-7	68 002	492	7.22	43.62	67 756	137.72	2 966 499	22.93
7-8	67 510	420	6.22	42.94	67 300	160.24	2 898 743	23.29
8-9	67 090	371	5.53	42.20	66 905	180.34	2 831 443	23.70
9-10	66 719	342	5.14	41.44	66 548	194.68	2 764 538	24.13
10-11	66 377	334	5.02	40.65	66 210	198.23	2 697 990	24.60
11-12	66 043	342	5.18	39.85	65 872	192.61	2 631 780	25.09
12-13	65 701	366	5.58	39.05	65 518	179.01	2 565 908	25.61
13-14	65 335	405	6.19	38.27	65 133	160.82	2 500 390	26.13
14-15	64 930	452	6.97	37.51	64 704	143.15	2 435 257	26.66
15-16	64 478	508	7.87	36.77	64 224	126.43	2 370 553	27.20
16-17	63 970	565	8.84	36.05	63 687	112.72	2 306 339	27.74
17-18	63 405	619	9.75	35.37	63 095	101.93	2 242 642	28.27
18-19	62 786	681	10.83	34.71	62 456	94.49	2 179 547	28.81
19-20	62 125	699	11.26	34.08	61 775	88.38	2 117 091	29.34
20-21	61 426	735	11.96	33.46	61 059	83.07	2 055 316	29.89
21-22	60 691	751	12.39	32.86	60 315	80.31	1 994 237	30.43
22-23	59 940	748	12.47	32.26	59 566	79.63	1 933 942	31.00
23-24	59 192	734	12.39	31.67	58 825	80.14	1 874 376	31.58
24-25	58 458	722	12.35	31.06	58 087	80.47	1 815 551	32.20
25-26	57 736	709	12.28	30.44	57 352	80.93	1 757 464	32.85
26-27	57 027	706	12.40	29.81	56 674	80.27	1 700 072	33.55
27-28	56 321	722	12.82	29.18	55 960	77.51	1 643 398	34.27
28-29	55 599	750	13.48	28.55	55 224	73.63	1 587 478	35.03
29-30	54 849	776	14.16	27.94	54 461	70.15	1 532 214	35.79
30-31	54 073	809	14.96	27.33	53 668	66.34	1 477 753	36.59
31-32	53 264	837	15.71	26.74	52 841	63.14	1 424 085	37.40
32-33	52 427	850	16.22	26.16	52 002	61.18	1 371 240	38.23
33-34	51 577	854	16.55	25.58	51 150	59.89	1 319 238	39.09
34-35	50 723	858	16.92	25.00	50 294	58.62	1 268 088	40.00
35-36	49 865	862	17.28	24.42	49 434	57.35	1 217 794	40.95
36-37	49 003	868	17.73	23.84	48 569	55.96	1 168 360	41.95
37-38	48 136	885	18.38	23.26	47 692	53.88	1 119 791	42.99
38-39	47 250	920	19.19	22.69	46 779	51.60	1 072 099	44.07
39-40	46 345	925	20.05	22.12	45 878	49.38	1 025 302	45.21
40-41	45 414	955	21.03	21.67	44 976	47.05	979 424	46.36
41-42	44 559	973	21.89	21.22	44 072	45.19	934 488	47.57
42-43	43 486	977	22.47	20.48	43 167	43.01	890 516	48.83
43-44	42 509	973	22.89	19.94	42 022	43.19	847 519	50.15
44-45	41 536	973	23.42	19.39	41 049	42.19	805 497	51.67

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 31a.—LIFE TABLE FOR NEGRO MALES IN THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1910.

(Based on the estimated population July 1, 1910 (23,284), and on the reported deaths in 1909 (5,331), in 1910 (6,032), and in 1911 (5,888). The original registration states include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Indiana, and Michigan, and the District of Columbia.)

AGE INTERVAL.	OF 100,000 MALES BORN ALIVE:		RATE OF MORTALITY PER THOUSAND.	COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE.	STATIONARY MALE POPULATION, UNAFFECTED BY EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION, WHICH, ASSUMING THE MORTALITY RATES IN COLUMN 4, WOULD RESULT IF 100,000 MALES WERE BORN ALIVE UNIFORMLY THROUGHOUT EACH YEAR.			
	Period of lifetime between two exact ages.	Number alive at beginning of age interval.			Number dying in age interval.	Number dying in age interval among 1,000 alive at beginning of age interval.	Average length of life remaining to each one alive at beginning of age interval.	Population living in age interval.
x to $x+1$	l_x	d_x	$1000q_x$	e_x	L_x	L_x/d_x	T_x	$1000\bar{e}_x$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

LIFE TABLE FOR WHOLE RANGE OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE YEAR—Continued.

Years.	Annual rate.		In years.		Annual rate.	
45-46	40 563	973	23.99	18.85	40 076	41.19
46-47	39 590	988	24.96	18.30	39 096	39.57
47-48	38 603	1 025	26.49	17.75	38 090	37.25
48-49	37 579	1 061	28.24	17.22	37 048	34.92
49-50	36 518	1 091	29.86	16.71	35 973	32.97
50-51	35 427	1 113	31.42	16.21	34 871	31.33
51-52	34 314	1 126	32.81	15.72	33 751	29.97
52-53	33 188	1 133	34.16	15.23	32 622	28.79
53-54	32 055	1 144	35.68	14.75	31 483	27.52
54-55	30 911	1 157	37.43	14.28	30 333	26.22
55-56	29 754	1 175	39.50	13.82	29 167	24.82
56-57	28 579	1 196	41.85	13.36	27 981	23.40
57-58	27 388	1 210	44.17	12.93	26 778	22.13
58-59	26 173	1 211	46.30	12.00	25 567	21.11
59-60	24 962	1 212	48.53	12.08	24 356	20.10
60-61	23 750	1 206	50.79	11.67	23 147	19.19
61-62	22 544	1 198	53.14	11.27	21 945	18.32
62-63	21 346	1 190	55.76	10.88	20 750	17.44
63-64	20 156	1 182	58.65	10.49	19 565	16.55
64-65	18 974	1 168	61.52	10.11	18 390	15.74
65-66	17 806	1 145	64.33	9.74	17 234	15.05
66-67	16 661	1 123	67.40	9.38	16 099	14.34
67-68	15 538	1 102	70.93	9.07	14 987	13.60
68-69	14 436	1 082	74.96	8.67	13 895	12.84
69-70	13 354	1 059	79.27	8.33	12 824	12.11
70-71	12 295	1 032	83.98	8.00	11 772	11.41
71-72	11 263	1 002	88.92	7.69	10 769	10.74
72-73	10 261	964	93.94	7.39	9 799	10.14
73-74	9 297	922	99.17	7.11	8 836	9.58
74-75	8 375	881	105.27	6.84	7 934	9.01
75-76	7 494	846	112.77	6.58	7 071	8.36
76-77	6 648	797	119.97	6.36	6 250	7.84
77-78	5 851	750	128.62	6.15	5 472	7.25
78-79	5 121	651	127.14	5.96	4 785	7.37
79-80	4 470	576	128.82	5.76	4 182	7.26
80-81	3 894	511	131.27	5.53	3 638	7.12
81-82	3 383	466	137.57	5.29	3 150	6.77
82-83	2 917	426	146.08	5.06	2 704	6.55
83-84	2 491	390	156.61	4.84	2 296	5.89
84-85	2 101	354	168.31	4.64	1 924	5.44
85-86	1 747	314	179.82	4.48	1 690	5.06
86-87	1 433	272	189.67	4.36	1 497	4.77
87-88	1 164	228	196.98	4.26	1 347	4.58
88-89	933	187	200.57	4.18	1 239	4.49
89-90	746	151	201.59	4.10	1 071	4.46
90-91	595	119	201.01	4.01	936	4.47
91-92	476	87	200.52	3.89	828	4.49
92-93	380	76	201.46	3.75	742	4.45
93-94	304	63	206.44	3.67	672	4.34
94-95	241	52	215.03	3.37	615	4.15
95-96	189	43	227.76	3.15	563	3.89
96-97	146	36	244.29	2.93	528	3.59
97-98	110	29	263.98	2.72	496	3.29
98-99	81	23	286.16	2.51	470	2.99
99-100	58	18	319.34	2.32	49	2.72
100-101	40	13	336.39	2.14	33	2.47
101-102	27	10	363.99	1.97	22	2.25
102-103	17	7	393.71	1.84	14	2.04
103-104	10	4	425.09	1.66	8	1.85
104-105	6	3	458.83	1.53	5	1.68
105-106	3	1	495.02	1.40	2	1.52
106-107	2	1	533.75	1.27	1	1.37
107-108	1	1	575.15	1.16	1	1.24

MORTALITY.

TABLE 31b.—LIFE TABLE FOR NEGRO FEMALES IN THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1910.

[Based on the estimated population July 1, 1910 (239,814), and on the reported deaths in 1909 (5,025), in 1910 (5,481), and in 1911 (5,347). The original registration states include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Indiana, and Michigan, and the District of Columbia.]

AGE INTERVAL.	OF 100,000 FEMALES BORN ALIVE:		RATE OF MORTALITY PER THOUSAND.	COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE.	STATIONARY FEMALE POPULATION,			
	Number alive at beginning of age interval.	Number dying in age interval.			UNAFFECTED BY EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION, WHICH, ASSUMING THE MORTALITY RATES IN COLUMN 4, WOULD RESULT IF 100,000 FEMALES WERE BORN ALIVE UNIFORMLY THROUGHOUT EACH YEAR.	Population living in age interval.	Population living in age interval to one annual death in same age interval.	Total population living in current and all higher age intervals.	Average death rate per thousand of the total population living in current and all higher age intervals.
x to $x+1$	l_x	d_x	$1000q_x$	e_x	L_x	L_x/d_x	T_x	$1000/\bar{e}_x$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST YEAR OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE MONTH.

Months.			Monthly rate.	In years.				Annual rate.
0-1	100 000	6 380	63.80	37.67	7 935	1.24	3 766 879	26.55
1-2	93 620	1 746	18.66	40.15	7 729	4.43	3 768 944	24.91
2-3	91 874	1 555	16.93	40.83	7 591	4.88	3 757 215	24.49
3-4	90 819	1 394	15.44	41.45	7 468	5.36	3 743 624	24.10
4-5	88 925	1 252	14.08	42.01	7 358	5.88	3 736 156	23.80
5-6	87 673	1 134	12.94	42.53	7 259	6.40	3 728 798	23.61
6-7	86 539	1 036	11.96	43.00	7 168	6.92	3 721 539	23.26
6-8	85 503	948	11.09	43.44	7 086	7.47	3 714 371	23.02
8-9	84 535	874	10.34	43.84	7 010	8.02	3 707 285	22.81
9-10	83 681	800	9.56	44.22	6 940	8.68	3 700 275	22.61
10-11	82 881	725	8.75	44.56	6 877	9.49	3 693 335	22.44
11-12	82 166	663	8.07	44.87	6 819	10.29	3 686 458	22.29

LIFE TABLE FOR WHOLE RANGE OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE YEAR.

Years.			Annual rate.	In years.				Annual rate.
0-1	100 000	18 507	185.07	37.67	87 240	4.71	3 766 879	26.55
1-2	81 493	4 796	58.84	45.15	78 664	16.40	3 679 639	22.15
2-3	71 532	4 188	58.54	45.13	75 702	40.31	3 600 975	21.30
3-4	74 819	1 187	15.85	47.12	74 202	62.51	3 525 273	21.22
4-5	73 632	864	11.74	46.87	73 183	84.70	3 451 071	21.34
5-6	72 768	617	8.47	46.42	72 459	117.44	3 377 888	21.54
6-7	72 151	499	6.92	45.81	71 902	144.09	3 305 429	21.83
7-8	71 652	418	5.84	45.13	71 443	170.92	3 233 527	22.16
8-9	71 234	371	5.21	44.39	71 048	191.60	3 162 084	22.53
9-10	70 863	355	5.01	43.62	70 685	199.11	3 091 036	22.93
10-11	70 508	365	5.18	42.84	70 325	192.67	3 020 351	23.34
11-12	70 143	398	5.67	42.06	69 944	175.74	2 950 026	23.78
12-13	69 745	447	6.41	41.29	69 521	155.53	2 880 682	24.22
13-14	69 398	506	7.31	40.56	69 045	136.45	2 810 261	24.65
14-15	68 792	574	8.34	39.85	68 505	119.35	2 741 516	25.09
15-16	68 218	647	9.49	39.18	67 894	104.94	2 673 011	25.52
16-17	67 671	698	10.32	38.55	67 222	96.31	2 605 117	25.94
17-18	66 873	710	10.62	37.95	66 516	93.69	2 537 895	26.35
18-19	66 163	702	10.61	37.35	65 812	93.75	2 471 377	26.77
19-20	65 461	697	10.66	36.75	65 113	93.42	2 405 965	27.21
20-21	64 764	696	10.74	36.14	64 416	92.55	2 340 453	27.67
21-22	64 068	687	10.71	35.53	63 725	92.76	2 276 037	28.15
22-23	63 381	669	10.56	34.90	63 047	94.24	2 212 312	28.65
23-24	62 712	659	10.62	34.27	62 387	95.98	2 149 265	29.14
24-25	62 062	652	10.19	33.63	61 746	97.70	2 086 878	29.74
25-26	61 430	614	9.99	32.97	61 123	99.55	2 025 132	30.33
26-27	60 816	607	9.98	32.29	60 513	99.69	1 964 009	30.97
27-28	60 209	618	10.26	31.61	59 900	96.93	1 903 496	31.64
28-29	59 591	642	10.77	30.94	59 270	96.32	1 843 596	32.32
29-30	58 949	688	11.53	30.27	58 616	97.75	1 784 336	33.04
30-31	58 281	700	12.02	29.61	57 931	82.76	1 725 711	33.77
31-32	57 581	730	12.65	28.96	57 233	78.26	1 667 780	34.53
32-33	56 851	746	13.12	28.33	56 478	75.71	1 610 564	35.30
33-34	56 105	751	13.35	27.70	55 729	74.21	1 554 086	36.10
34-35	55 354	759	13.72	27.07	54 974	72.43	1 498 357	36.94
35-36	54 595	767	14.05	26.44	54 211	70.68	1 443 383	37.82
36-37	53 828	749	14.47	25.81	53 439	68.60	1 389 172	38.74
37-38	53 049	729	15.07	25.18	52 649	65.89	1 335 733	39.71
38-39	52 250	897	15.83	24.56	51 836	62.68	1 283 084	40.72
39-40	51 433	855	16.62	23.94	50 995	59.64	1 231 248	41.77
40-41	50 568	885	17.50	23.34	50 126	56.64	1 180 253	42.84
41-42	49 642	881	18.35	22.75	49 233	54.04	1 130 127	43.96
42-43	48 772	928	19.03	22.16	48 308	52.06	1 080 889	45.13
43-44	47 844	940	19.65	21.58	47 374	50.40	1 032 591	46.34
44-45	46 904	957	20.39	21.00	46 426	48.51	985 217	47.62

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 31d.—LIFE TABLE FOR NEGRO FEMALES IN THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1910.

(Based on the estimated population July 1, 1910 (239,814), and on the reported deaths in 1909 (5,025), in 1910 (5,481), and in 1911 (5,347). The original registration states include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Indiana, and Michigan, and the District of Columbia.)

AGE INTERVAL.	OF 100,000 FEMALES BORN ALIVE:		RATE OF MORTALITY PER THOUSAND.	COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE.	STATIONARY FEMALE POPULATION, UNAFFECTED BY EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION, WHICH, ASSUMING THE MORTALITY RATES IN COLUMN 4, WOULD RESULT IF 100,000 FEMALES WERE BORN ALIVE UNIFORMLY THROUGHOUT EACH YEAR.			
	Number alive at beginning of age interval.	Number dying in age interval.			Number dying in age interval among 1,000 alive at beginning of age interval.	Average length of life remaining to each one alive at beginning of age interval.	Population living in age interval.	Population living in age interval to one annual death in same age interval.	Total population living in current and all higher age intervals.	Average death rate per thousand of the total population living in current and all higher age intervals.
x to $x+1$	l_x	d_x	$1000q_x$	e_x	L_x	L_x/d_x	T_x	$1000/d_x$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
LIFE TABLE FOR WHOLE RANGE OF LIFE BY AGE INTERVALS OF ONE YEAR—Continued.								
Years.			Annual rate.	In years.				Annual rate.
45-46	45 947	976	21.25	20.43	45 459	46.58	938 791	48.95
46-47	44 971	998	22.19	19.86	44 473	44.56	893 332	50.35
47-48	43 973	1 017	23.13	19.30	43 467	42.74	848 860	51.81
48-49	42 956	1 030	23.99	18.75	42 441	41.30	805 305	53.33
49-50	41 926	1 040	24.80	18.20	41 406	39.81	763 594	54.95
50-51	40 886	1 044	25.52	17.65	40 364	38.66	721 548	56.66
51-52	39 843	1 053	26.43	17.10	39 316	37.34	681 184	58.48
52-53	38 789	1 079	27.82	16.55	38 250	35.45	641 868	60.42
53-54	37 710	1 123	29.58	16.00	37 149	33.00	605 618	62.47
54-55	36 587	1 173	32.04	15.48	36 001	30.72	566 669	64.60
55-56	35 415	1 234	34.85	14.98	34 798	28.20	530 468	66.76
56-57	34 181	1 294	37.87	14.50	33 534	25.91	495 670	68.97
57-58	32 887	1 356	40.30	14.05	32 224	24.30	462 156	71.17
58-59	31 561	1 356	42.04	13.62	30 898	23.30	429 913	73.42
59-60	30 235	1 327	43.88	13.20	29 571	22.28	399 014	75.76
60-61	28 908	1 318	45.58	12.78	28 249	21.43	369 443	78.25
61-62	27 590	1 309	47.46	12.37	26 936	20.58	341 194	80.84
62-63	26 281	1 306	49.38	11.96	25 624	19.52	314 228	83.61
63-64	24 968	1 329	53.19	11.56	24 303	18.29	288 334	86.51
64-65	23 639	1 337	56.57	11.18	22 971	17.18	264 331	89.45
65-66	22 302	1 346	60.37	10.82	21 629	16.07	241 360	92.42
66-67	20 966	1 340	63.96	10.49	20 286	15.14	219 731	95.23
67-68	19 616	1 306	66.54	10.17	18 963	14.52	199 445	98.33
68-69	18 310	1 248	68.16	9.86	17 686	14.17	180 482	101.42
69-70	17 063	1 191	69.83	9.54	16 467	13.83	162 796	104.82
70-71	15 871	1 131	71.27	9.23	15 305	13.53	146 329	108.46
71-72	14 710	1 077	73.03	8.93	14 202	13.19	131 024	112.19
72-73	13 663	1 034	75.74	8.55	13 146	12.71	116 823	116.96
73-74	12 629	1 004	79.45	8.21	12 127	12.08	103 676	122.90
74-75	11 625	978	83.30	7.88	11 141	11.51	91 549	129.99
75-76	10 637	933	87.47	7.55	10 191	10.93	80 460	138.45
76-77	9 725	900	92.33	7.22	9 275	10.31	70 217	148.50
77-78	8 825	869	98.44	6.91	8 391	9.66	60 942	144.72
78-79	7 936	834	104.91	6.61	7 539	9.04	52 551	151.29
79-80	7 123	798	111.96	6.32	6 723	8.42	45 112	159.23
80-81	6 324	757	119.68	6.05	5 948	7.86	38 289	165.29
81-82	5 587	712	128.03	5.81	5 211	7.31	32 343	172.12
82-83	4 895	665	136.81	5.59	4 523	6.81	27 123	178.89
83-84	4 190	614	145.64	5.40	3 885	6.31	22 610	185.19
84-85	3 590	560	153.94	5.23	3 308	6.00	18 725	191.20
85-86	3 029	498	161.05	5.09	2 785	5.71	15 420	196.46
86-87	2 511	423	166.48	4.97	2 330	5.51	12 635	201.21
87-88	2 118	360	169.98	4.86	1 938	5.38	10 305	205.76
88-89	1 728	300	173.07	4.76	1 597	5.27	8 084	210.08
89-90	1 456	250	172.13	4.64	1 331	5.31	6 760	215.52
90-91	1 206	208	173.34	4.50	1 102	5.30	5 429	222.22
91-92	998	173	173.52	4.34	911	5.26	4 327	230.41
92-93	825	146	176.82	4.14	752	5.16	3 416	241.55
93-94	679	117	173.44	3.92	617	4.96	2 684	255.10
94-95	555	107	192.85	3.69	501	4.69	2 047	271.00
95-96	448	93	205.91	3.45	402	4.36	1 546	289.86
96-97	355	78	221.84	3.22	316	4.01	1 144	310.56
97-98	277	67	240.67	2.97	247	3.67	828	334.50
98-99	210	54	259.87	2.78	183	3.35	585	359.71
99-100	156	44	281.03	2.58	134	3.06	402	387.60
100-101	112	34	303.35	2.39	95	2.80	268	418.41
101-102	78	26	326.96	2.21	65	2.56	173	452.49
102-103	52	18	352.15	2.03	45	2.34	108	495.80
103-104	34	13	379.33	1.89	29	2.14	65	529.10
104-105	21	9	409.20	1.73	17	1.94	37	578.03
105-106	12	5	441.90	1.59	10	1.76	20	628.33
106-107	7	3	477.43	1.45	5	1.59	10	689.66
107-108	4	2	516.06	1.32	3	1.44	5	757.68
108-109	2	1	558.12	1.20	1	1.29	3	833.33
109-110	1	1	604.00	1.08	1	1.16	1	935.31

MORTALITY.

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TABLE 32.—NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, DEATHS, AND DEATH RATES, BY REGISTRATION STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1910 AND 1900.

[Only cities having at least 2,500 Negro population in 1910 are shown separately.]

STATE AND CITY.	1910			1900			STATE AND CITY.	1910			1900		
	Population. Census, Apr. 15.	Esti- mated as of July 1.	Death rate per 1,000 popu- lation.	Popula- tion, census June 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 popu- lation.		Population. Census, Apr. 15.	Esti- mated as of July 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 popu- lation.	Popula- tion, census June 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 popu- lation.
REGISTRATION STATES.													
CALIFORNIA: ¹													
Negro.....	21,645	21,816	442	20.3									
White.....	2,259,672	2,277,568	30,685	13.5									
Los Angeles—	7,599	7,715	136	17.6	2,131	62	29.1						
Negro.....	305,307	309,982	4,299	13.9	98,082	1,809	18.4						
White.....	3,055	3,088	52	16.8	1,026	19	18.5						
Oakland—	141,956	143,494	1,791	12.5	64,788	1,031	15.9						
Negro.....	10,991	11,013	254	23.1									
White.....	1,812,409	1,824,092	24,595	13.5									
COLORADO:													
Negro.....	11,453	11,531	289	25.1									
White.....	783,415	788,780	10,730	13.6									
Denver—	5,426	5,466	132	24.1	3,923	89	22.7						
White.....	207,071	208,616	3,889	16.2	129,609	2,444	18.9						
Balance of state—	6,027	6,065	157	25.9									
Negro.....	576,344	580,164	7,341	12.7									
White.....	15,174	15,233	373	24.5	15,296	352	23.1						
White.....	1,098,897	1,103,189	17,120	15.5	892,424	16,002	17.9						
New Haven—	3,561	3,575	91	25.5	2,887	82	28.4						
Negro.....	129,944	130,469	2,126	16.3	105,038	1,886	18.0						
White.....	11,613	11,658	282	24.2	12,339	270	21.9						
White.....	968,933	972,720	14,994	15.4	867,386	14,116	17.9						
DEPT. OF COLUMBIA:													
Negro.....	94,446	94,763	2,734	28.7	57,503	2,685	31.0						
White.....	236,128	236,917	3,744	15.8	191,532	3,511	18.3						
INDIANA:													
Negro.....	60,320	60,408	1,433	23.7	47,505	1,290	21.7						
White.....	2,639,961	2,643,764	35,011	13.2	2,458,502	34,457	14.0						
Evansville—	6,268	6,185	117	18.9	7,518	150	20.0						
White.....	63,377	61,731	831	13.0	51,466	781	15.2						
Indianapolis—	21,816	21,927	548	25.0	15,931	383	24.0						
White.....	211,780	212,586	3,275	15.4	153,201	2,903	16.3						
Terre Haute—	2,593	2,605	67	25.7	1,330	40	26.3						
Negro.....	55,548	55,800	864	15.5	35,146	557	15.8						
White.....	29,645	29,691	701	23.6	32,336	677	21.1						
Negro.....	2,399,258	2,413,377	30,041	13.0	2,215,666	30,616	13.8						
White.....	1,363	1,365	19	13.9	1,319	24	18.2						
Negro.....	739,995	741,003	12,703	17.1	692,226	11,943	17.1						
MAINE:													
Negro.....	232,250	232,657	5,343	23.0									
White.....	2,062,639	2,064,406	15,438	14.5									
MARYLAND: ²													
Negro.....	3,184	3,185	97	30.5	3,002	126	42.0						
White.....	5,408	5,408	83	15.3	5,512	110	20.0						
Annapolis—	84,749	84,908	2,597	30.6	79,253	2,633	33.5						
Negro.....	473,387	474,273	5,157	17.2	429,213	8,242	19.2						
White.....	144,317	144,564	2,649	18.3	12.4								
Balance of state—	583,844	584,814	7,223	12.4									
Negro.....	38,055	38,189	899	21.2	31,974	681	21.3						
White.....	3,284,926	3,336,616	33,525	16.0	2,769,761	50,467	18.2						
Boston—	13,564	13,611	317	23.3	11,591	312	26.9						
Negro.....	655,696	657,959	11,274	17.1	548,083	11,100	20.3						
White.....	4,707	4,719	75	15.9	3,888	105	27.0						
White.....	100,017	100,277	1,501	15.0	87,875	1,466	16.7						
Negro.....	2,885	2,907	83	29.2	1,685	32	19.0						
White.....	93,699	94,399	1,727	18.3	60,633	1,293	21.3						
Balance of state—	16,899	16,952	332	19.6	14,810	232	16.0						
Negro.....	2,475,514	2,483,981	39,063	15.7	2,073,173	36,608	17.8						
White.....	17,115	17,165	426	24.8	15,816	290	18.3						
White.....	2,785,247	2,793,384	39,262	14.1	2,398,563	33,523	14.0						
DELT:													
Negro.....	5,741	5,785	146	25.2	4,111	103	25.1						
White.....	459,926	463,435	7,305	15.8	281,575	4,552	16.2						
Balance of state—	11,374	11,380	280	24.6	11,705	187	16.0						
White.....	2,325,321	2,329,949	31,967	13.7	2,116,988	28,973	13.7						
MICHIGAN: ¹													
Negro.....	7,084	7,107	135	19.0									
White.....	2,039,227	2,066,015	27,470	13.3									
White.....	2,992	2,610	55	21.5	1,548	22	14.2						
Negro.....	298,672	300,735	3,681	12.2	201,113	2,286	11.4						
White.....													
REGISTRATION STATES—Contd.													
MINNESOTA—Contd.													
St. Paul—	3,144	3,160	49	15.5	2,263	30	13.3						
Negro.....	211,516	212,590	2,508	11.8	160,764	1,601	10.0						
White.....	1,348	1,337	30	22.4									
Balance of state—	1,549,639	1,552,690	16,281	10.5									
Negro.....	1,834	1,848	43	23.3									
White.....	360,880	363,265	3,909	10.8									
MONTANA: ¹													
Negro.....	564	555	14	24.8	662	8	12.1						
White.....	429,906	430,305	7,438	17.3	410,791	7,626	18.6						
NEW HAMPSHIRE:													
White.....	89,760	90,248	2,073	23.0	69,844	1,666	23.9						
White.....	2,445,894	2,459,185	37,422	15.2	1,812,317	31,771	17.5						
Negro.....	9,834	9,917	172	17.3	6,513	106	16.3						
Atlantic City—	36,231	36,584	627	17.1	21,267	375	17.6						
Camden—	6,076	6,101	192	31.5	5,576	186	33.4						
Negro.....	88,591	88,758	1,437	16.2	70,288	1,182	16.8						
White.....	5,960	5,989	123	20.3	3,704	83	22.4						
Negro.....	261,659	262,943	3,478	16.5	202,310	3,046	17.6						
White.....	9,475	9,531	296	31.1	6,694	202	30.2						
Negro.....	337,742	339,745	5,484	16.1	299,108	4,755	15.9						
White.....	2,981	2,994	88	34.3	2,096	49	23.4						
Negro.....	9,198	9,481	189	20.9	7,149	1,222	17.2						
Balance of state—	55,834	56,116	1,201	21.4	45,261	1,040	23.0						
Negro.....	1,627,673	1,636,494	20,710	14.5	1,207,995	20,946	16.6						
White.....	134,191	134,764	3,350	24.9	99,322	2,743	27.6						
Negro.....	3,906,945	3,905,136	44,141	16.0	3,156,881	42,948	18.1						
White.....	91,709	92,192	2,391	25.9	60,666	1,950	32.1						
Negro.....	4,609,162	4,606,639	57,274	15.8	3,369,898	68,799	20.4						
White.....	4,117	4,163	208	50.0	2,370	75	31.6						
Negro.....	426,630	431,458	6,755	15.7	197,923	3,674	18.6						
White.....	22,708	22,848	598	26.2	18,367	333	29.0						
Negro.....	1,610,487	1,629,191	25,070	15.5	1,146,969	22,932	20.0						
White.....	60,634	60,798	1,473	24.2	36,246	1,242	34.3						
Negro.....	2,266,378	2,276,422	37,129	16.3	1,808,968	38,146	21.1						
White.....	3,196	3,229	82	25.4	2,611	66	25.						

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 32.—NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION, DEATHS, AND DEATH RATES, BY REGISTRATION STATE, SELECTED CITIES: 1910 AND 1900.—Continued.

[Only cities having at least 2,500 Negro population in 1910 are shown separately.]

STATE AND CITY.	1910			1900			STATE AND CITY.	1910			1900			
	Population. Census, Apr. 15.	Estimated as of July 1.	Death rate per 1,000 population.	Population, census June 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 population.		Population. Census, Apr. 15.	Estimated as of July 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 population.	Population, census June 1.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 population.
REGISTRATION STATES—Contd.							CITIES IN NONREGISTRATION STATES—Continued.							
OHIO—Continued.							ILLINOIS—Continued.							
Cincinnati—							Other cities—							
Negro.....	19,639	19,673	569	28.9	14,482	430	Negro.....	5,286	5,311	98	18.5	4,759	102	21.4
White.....	343,919	344,505	5,750	16.7	311,404	5,496	White.....	153,601	154,320	2,206	14.7	135,864	2,180	16.0
Cleveland—							KANSAS:							
Negro.....	8,448	8,499	167	19.6	5,988	99	Kansas City 1—							
White.....	551,925	555,275	7,880	14.2	375,664	6,627	Negro.....	9,286	9,403	237	25.2			
Columbus—							White.....	72,996	73,907	1,182	15.6			
Negro.....	12,739	12,814	262	20.4	8,201	187	Other cities—							
White.....	168,709	169,697	2,548	15.0	117,335	1,801	Negro.....	4,934	4,961	104	21.0	3,421	75	21.9
Dayton—							White.....	66,857	67,416	908	13.5	32,108	490	15.3
Negro.....	4,842	4,857	99	20.4	3,387	68	KENTUCKY:							
White.....	111,707	112,049	1,625	14.5	81,923	1,267	Covington—							
Springfield—							Negro.....	2,899	2,906	59	20.3	2,487	81	32.6
Negro.....	4,933	4,949	78	15.8	3,458	63	White.....	30,358	30,481	802	15.9	40,434	743	18.4
White.....	41,976	42,115	543	12.9	29,465	404	Louisville—							
Balance of state—							Negro.....	40,522	40,819	1,089	26.7	39,139	1,070	27.3
Negro.....	60,851	60,993	1,085	17.8	43,130	737	White.....	183,990	184,732	2,667	14.4	165,990	2,802	16.9
White.....	3,436,661	3,443,813	44,848	13.0	2,766,000	36,000	Newport—							
PENNSYLVANIA:							Negro.....	569	570	11	19.3	424	14	33.0
Allentown—							White.....	29,740	29,781	433	14.5	27,877	601	21.5
Negro.....	193,919	194,646	4,669	24.0	145,325	3,377	Paducah—							
White.....	7,467,713	7,495,727	115,094	15.4	5,848,971	87,887	Negro.....	6,047	6,066	164	27.0	5,814	224	38.5
Chester—							White.....	16,710	16,761	274	16.3	15,621	323	23.7
Negro.....	4,795	4,807	107	22.3	3,334	66	LOUISIANA:							
White.....	33,724	33,808	542	16.0	25,446	370	New Orleans—							
Harrisburg—							Negro.....	89,202	89,552	2,333	32.8	77,714	3,184	41.0
Negro.....	4,535	4,554	98	21.5	4,107	104	White.....	249,403	250,369	3,911	17.2	208,946	4,420	21.2
White.....	59,636	59,880	842	14.1	46,044	800	MISSOURI:							
Philadelphia—							Kansas City—							
Negro.....	84,459	84,733	2,276	26.9	62,613	1,894	Negro.....	23,566	23,724	644	27.1	17,567	438	24.9
White.....	1,463,371	1,468,449	24,740	16.8	1,229,673	20,555	White.....	224,677	226,179	3,317	14.7	146,000	2,263	15.3
Pittsburgh—							St. Joseph—							
Negro.....	25,623	25,694	601	23.4	20,355	526	Negro.....	4,249	4,263	98	23.0	6,290	65	10.9
White.....	508,008	509,413	8,993	17.7	430,973	8,290	White.....	73,128	73,576	1,300	13.0	96,712	701	7.2
Balance of state—							White.....	43,960	44,311	1,149	26.0	35,516	1,096	30.9
Negro.....	74,507	74,838	1,587	21.2	56,817	1,217	White.....	642,488	644,663	9,333	15.1	639,385	9,223	17.1
White.....	5,402,974	5,421,167	79,977	14.7	4,566,561	67,861	NEBRASKA:							
RHODE ISLAND:							Lincoln—							
Negro.....	9,529	9,571	248	25.9	9,092	238	Negro.....	83,723	735	10	13.6	814	17	20.9
White.....	532,492	534,853	9,051	16.9	419,050	8,525	White.....	43,222	43,550	475	11.0	39,324	453	11.6
PENNSYLVANIA:							Omaha—							
Providence—							Negro.....	4,426	4,442	105	23.6	3,443	67	19.5
Negro.....	5,316	5,330	139	26.0	4,817	140	White.....	119,580	120,017	1,769	14.7	99,099	1,141	11.5
White.....	218,623	219,625	3,837	17.5	170,508	3,513	OREGON:							
Balance of state—							Portland—							
Negro.....	4,213	4,231	109	25.8	4,275	98	Negro.....	1,045	1,058	19	18.0	775	5	6.5
White.....	313,869	315,238	5,214	16.5	248,542	5,012	White.....	198,952	201,337	2,225	11.1	80,614	846	10.5
VERMONT:							SOUTH CAROLINA:							
Utah—							Charleston—							
Negro.....	1,144	1,150	32	27.8	857	21	Negro.....	31,056	31,090	1,221	39.3	31,522	1,399	44.4
White.....	366,583	368,584	3,998	10.8	278,343	2,916	White.....	27,764	27,794	526	18.9	24,238	554	22.9
WASHINGTON:							Memphis—							
Negro.....	1,621	1,622	29	17.9	826	17	Negro.....	7,638	7,654	203	26.5	6,845	182	26.5
White.....	354,298	354,557	5,674	16.0	342,771	5,675	White.....	26,706	26,708	432	15.0	24,910	1,218	14.4
WEST VIRGINIA:							Memphis—							
Negro.....	6,058	6,128	97	15.8	5,380	86	Negro.....	52,441	52,681	1,492	28.3	49,910	1,844	37.0
White.....	1,109,111	1,121,894	11,017	9.8	849,783	8,314	White.....	78,590	78,800	1,326	16.8	65,380	1,084	16.2
WISCONSIN:							Nashville—							
Negro.....	2,900	2,907	65	23.4	2,203	52	Negro.....	30,323	30,590	950	30.0	30,044	965	32.1
White.....	2,320,555	2,326,110	27,896	12.0	1,955,684	24,398	White.....	73,831	73,981	1,113	15.0	66,796	866	18.8
CITIES IN NONREGISTRATION STATES.							TEXAS:							
ALABAMA:							Galveston—							
Birmingham 1—							Negro.....	8,036	8,072	183	22.7			
Negro.....	52,305	52,938	1,391	26.3	37,045	564	White.....	28,895	29,022	417	14.5			
White.....	30,369	31,376	1,206	14.8	21,052	314	San Antonio—							
Mobile—							Negro.....	10,716	10,818	233	21.5	7,538	171	22.7
Negro.....	22,763	22,851	673	29.5	17,045	564	White.....	85,801	86,612	1,917	22.1	45,722	1,038	22.7
White.....	28,757	29,849	152	17.7	21,402	481	VIRGINIA:							
Montgomery 1—							Alexandria—							
Negro.....	19,322	19,401	680	35.1	13,562	380	Negro.....	4,158	4,193	138	32.0	4,533	160	35.3
White.....	15,802	15,978	328	17.4	11,733	277	White.....	11,132	11,144	189	17.0	9,996	205	20.5
DELAWARE:							Danville—							
Wilmington—							Negro.....	6,207	6,218	167	26.9			
Negro.....	9,081	9,105	225	24.7	9,736	269	White.....	12,811	12,834	221	17.2			
White.....	78,309	78,513	1,322	16.8	66,738	1,277	Richmond—							
FLORIDA:							Negro.....	9,466	9,593	231	24.3	8,254	298	36.1
Jacksonville—							White.....	20,023	20,102	242	12.0	10,637	218	20.5
Negro.....	29,293	29,608	710	24.0	16,236	532	Wilmington—							
White.....	28,239	28,432	482	16.8	12,158	324	Negro.....	25,139	25,139	775	30.8	29,230	770	38.1
KEY WEST:							White.....	42,533	42,522	700	16.5	39,317	496	18.8
Negro.....	5,515	5,532	147	26.6	5,162	147	Petersburg—							
White.....	14,409	14,452	301	20.8	11,526	271	Negro.....	11,014	11,036	377	34.2	10,731	379	35.3
GEORGIA:							White.....	13,112	13,139	261	20.1	11,057	279	25.2
Atlanta—							Richmond—							
Negro.....	51,902	52,288	1,328	25.4	35,727	977	Negro.....	46,733	46,865	1,464	30.2	38,230	1,214	37.2
White.....	102,801	103,026	1,609	15.5	54,090	1,006	White.....	80,879	81,106	1,470	18.1	57,798	1,251	23.7
Savannah—							WEST VIRGINIA:							
Negro.....	33,346	33,293	1,134	34.1	28,000	1,070	Wheeling—							

MORTALITY.

TABLE 33.—DEATHS AND DEATH RATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION, FOR SELECTED REGISTRATON CITIES: 1910.

CITY.	REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION OF 2,500 OR MORE.											
	Population: April 15, 1910.				Deaths: Calendar year 1910.				Deaths per 1,000 population.			
	Negro.	Native white—			Negro.	Native white—			Negro.	Native white—		
		Of native parentage.	Of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.		Of native parentage.	Of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.		Of native parentage.	Of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.
All cities.....	1,367,054	6,224,355	6,109,198	5,104,866	37,791	100,431	88,353	87,661	27.6	16.1	14.5	17.2
Southern cities.....	850,500	1,500,403	458,204	235,699	24,886	24,431	5,843	6,513	29.3	16.3	12.8	27.6
Northern and Western cities.....	516,464	4,723,952	5,650,994	4,869,167	12,905	76,000	82,510	81,148	25.0	16.1	14.6	16.7
SOUTHERN CITIES.												
ALABAMA.												
Birmingham.....	52,305	66,312	8,357	5,700	1,391	953	102	111	26.6	15.0	12.2	19.5
Mobile.....	22,763	20,944	5,085	2,208	673	396	30	86	29.6	18.9	5.4	38.9
Montgomery.....	19,322	16,708	1,390	704	680	307	5	16	35.2	18.4	3.6	22.7
DELAWARE.												
Wilmington.....	9,081	44,937	19,094	13,678	225	791	284	247	24.8	17.6	14.4	18.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.												
Washington.....	94,446	166,711	45,066	24,351	2,759	2,533	521	670	29.2	15.3	11.6	27.5
FLORIDA.												
Jacksonville.....	29,293	22,628	3,213	2,488	710	398	20	64	24.2	17.6	6.2	25.7
Key West.....	5,515	3,212	6,509	4,688	147	199	.....	102	26.7	62.0	.....	21.8
GEORGIA.												
Atlanta.....	51,902	91,987	6,464	4,410	1,328	1,458	87	64	25.6	15.9	13.5	14.5
Savannah.....	33,246	22,634	5,818	3,332	1,134	403	.....	123	34.1	21.8	.....	36.9
KENTUCKY.												
Covington.....	2,899	31,079	15,346	3,933	59	446	151	205	20.4	14.4	9.8	52.1
Louisville.....	40,522	113,543	52,411	17,436	1,089	1,755	354	528	26.9	15.5	7.3	30.3
Paducah.....	6,047	15,022	1,341	347	164	248	3	23	27.1	16.5	2.2	66.3
LOUISIANA.												
New Orleans.....	89,262	147,473	74,244	27,686	2,933	2,023	1,165	1,123	32.9	13.7	15.7	40.6
MARYLAND.												
Annapolis.....	3,184	4,160	791	457	97	56	19	8	30.5	13.5	24.0	17.5
Baltimore.....	84,749	261,474	134,870	77,043	2,597	4,421	1,868	1,863	30.6	16.9	13.9	24.2
NORTH CAROLINA.												
Asheville.....	5,339	12,436	579	386	135	193	24	18	25.2	13.5	41.5	46.6
Charlotte.....	11,752	21,208	579	472	299	232	7	7	25.4	13.8	12.1	14.8
Durham.....	6,869	10,875	269	228	179	184	2	3	26.1	16.9	7.4	13.2
Greensboro.....	5,710	9,590	369	225	143	155	2	5	25.0	16.2	5.4	22.2
Raleigh.....	7,372	11,461	234	151	247	275	9	6	33.5	24.0	38.5	39.7
Wilmington.....	12,107	12,417	766	444	325	189	12	12	26.8	15.2	15.7	27.0
Winston.....	7,828	9,040	172	124	186	163	3	.....	23.8	18.0	17.4	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA.												
Charleston.....	31,056	20,458	4,902	2,404	1,221	360	67	90	39.3	17.6	13.7	41.2
TENNESSEE.												
Knoxville.....	7,638	26,300	1,623	783	203	384	22	26	26.6	14.6	13.6	33.2
Memphis.....	52,441	56,985	12,138	6,467	1,492	1,049	118	159	28.5	17.5	9.7	24.6
Nashville.....	36,323	63,087	7,131	2,993	950	945	90	78	26.0	14.8	12.6	26.1
TEXAS.												
Galveston.....	8,036	12,643	10,088	6,164	183	170	91	136	22.8	13.4	9.0	25.3
San Antonio.....	10,716	44,629	23,765	17,407	233	851	563	503	21.7	19.1	23.7	28.9
VIRGINIA.												
Alexandria.....	4,188	9,923	859	320	138	182	.....	7	33.0	18.3	.....	21.9
Danville.....	6,267	12,387	241	183	167	213	4	4	26.9	17.2	16.6	21.9
Lynchburg.....	9,466	18,743	830	450	231	226	6	10	24.4	12.1	7.2	22.2
Norfolk.....	23,039	34,471	4,318	3,564	775	579	60	61	31.0	16.8	13.9	17.2
Petersburg.....	11,014	12,186	528	383	377	248	8	8	34.2	20.3	15.2	20.6
Richmond.....	46,733	69,130	7,664	4,983	1,416	1,236	116	118	30.3	17.9	15.1	28.9
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES.												
CALIFORNIA.												
Los Angeles.....	7,599	169,967	74,756	60,584	136	2,303	892	1,104	17.9	13.5	11.9	18.2
Oakland.....	3,655	56,198	49,936	36,822	52	689	449	633	17.0	12.5	9.0	17.7
COLORADO.												
Denver.....	5,426	106,945	61,185	38,941	32	1,757	755	877	24.3	16.4	12.3	22.5
CONNECTICUT.												
New Haven.....	3,561	37,726	40,434	42,784	91	655	722	749	25.6	17.4	14.6	17.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 33.—DEATHS AND DEATH RATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION, FOR SELECTED REGISTRATION CITIES: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE AND A NEGRO POPULATION OF 2,500 OR MORE.											
	Population: April 15, 1910.				Deaths: Calendar year 1910.				Deaths per 1,000 population.			
	Negro.	Native white—		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Native white—		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Native white—		Foreign-born white.
Of native parentage.		Of foreign or mixed parentage.	Of native parentage.			Of foreign or mixed parentage.	Of native parentage.			Of foreign or mixed parentage.		
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Con.												
INDIANA.												
Evansville.....	6,266	41,945	16,970	4,462	117	485	190	156	18.7	11.6	11.2	35.0
Indianapolis.....	21,814	130,593	41,426	19,767	545	2,249	519	507	25.1	14.9	12.5	25.6
Terre Haute.....	2,593	42,586	9,164	3,796	67	640	95	129	25.8	15.0	10.4	34.0
MASSACHUSETTS.												
Boston.....	13,564	157,870	257,104	240,722	317	3,106	3,963	4,155	23.4	19.7	15.4	17.3
Cambridge.....	4,707	26,615	39,794	34,608	75	412	522	567	15.9	16.1	13.1	16.4
New Bedford.....	2,885	18,738	32,536	42,625	85	877	880	470	29.5	20.1	27.2	11.0
MICHIGAN.												
Detroit.....	5,741	115,106	188,255	156,565	146	2,175	2,751	2,379	25.4	18.9	14.6	15.2
MINNESOTA.												
Minneapolis.....	2,592	96,186	116,548	85,938	56	1,300	1,163	1,218	21.6	13.5	10.0	14.2
St. Paul.....	3,144	61,804	93,938	56,524	49	825	813	870	15.6	13.4	8.7	15.4
NEW JERSEY.												
Atlantic City.....	9,834	22,410	7,421	6,400	172	338	149	120	17.5	16.0	20.1	18.8
Camden.....	6,076	49,581	23,128	15,682	192	840	375	222	16.6	16.9	16.2	14.2
Jersey City.....	5,960	74,861	109,101	77,697	123	1,182	1,621	1,475	20.6	15.8	14.9	19.0
Newark.....	9,475	94,737	122,530	110,555	290	1,670	1,984	1,833	31.2	17.6	14.8	16.7
Trenton.....	2,581	38,679	29,209	26,310	89	800	613	473	34.5	20.7	21.0	18.0
NEW YORK.												
New York City.....	91,709	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	2,391	15,990	29,344	28,940	26.1	17.4	16.1	15.0
Bronx Borough.....	4,117	52,569	185,146	148,935	208	1,251	2,680	2,515	50.5	13.5	14.5	18.9
Brooklyn Borough.....	22,708	375,548	663,083	571,356	598	5,720	10,208	9,142	26.3	15.2	15.4	16.0
Manhattan Borough.....	60,584	345,351	818,208	1,104,019	1,473	7,556	14,596	15,607	24.3	20.1	21.9	17.7
Queens Borough.....	3,198	80,007	120,869	79,115	32	994	1,485	1,403	23.6	12.3	12.3	17.7
Richmond Borough.....	1,152	28,243	32,233	24,278	30	469	456	513	26.0	16.6	14.1	21.1
OHIO.												
Cincinnati.....	19,639	154,937	132,190	56,792	569	2,287	1,687	1,776	29.0	14.8	12.8	31.3
Cleveland.....	8,448	132,314	223,908	195,703	167	2,088	3,001	2,791	19.8	15.3	13.4	14.3
Columbus.....	12,739	116,849	35,578	16,285	262	1,742	401	405	20.6	14.9	11.3	24.9
Dayton.....	4,542	72,801	25,539	15,847	99	992	345	288	20.4	13.7	13.5	20.8
Springfield.....	4,933	30,577	8,243	3,156	78	418	57	68	15.8	13.7	6.9	21.5
PENNSYLVANIA.												
Chester.....	4,795	17,793	9,258	6,673	107	241	169	132	22.3	13.5	18.3	19.8
Harrisburg.....	4,535	49,576	5,926	4,134	98	654	109	79	21.6	13.2	18.4	19.1
Philadelphia.....	84,459	584,008	496,785	382,578	2,276	9,977	7,663	7,100	26.9	17.1	15.4	18.6
Pittsburgh.....	25,623	179,089	101,483	140,456	601	2,900	3,451	2,642	23.5	16.6	18.9	18.8
RHODE ISLAND.												
Providence.....	5,316	59,966	82,354	76,303	139	1,173	1,400	1,264	26.1	19.6	17.0	16.6
ILLINOIS.												
Chicago.....	44,103	445,139	912,701	781,217	1,075	7,073	12,240	12,817	24.4	15.9	13.4	16.4
Springfield.....	2,961	27,944	13,855	6,900	67	531	92	170	22.6	19.0	6.6	24.6
KANSAS.												
Kansas City.....	9,286	48,021	14,631	10,344	237	720	221	211	25.5	15.0	15.1	20.4
MISSOURI.												
Kansas City.....	23,566	153,717	45,633	25,327	644	2,213	552	552	27.3	14.4	12.1	21.8
St. Joseph.....	4,249	50,316	14,699	8,113	98	651	146	160	23.1	12.9	9.9	19.7
St. Louis.....	43,960	269,836	246,946	125,706	1,149	3,689	2,803	3,241	26.1	13.7	11.4	25.8
NEBRASKA.												
Omaha.....	4,426	52,917	39,595	27,068	105	838	396	535	23.7	15.8	10.0	19.8

MORTALITY.

TABLE 34.—NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY AGE PERIODS, BY REGISTRATION CITIES: 1910 AND 1900.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.	CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.	
	Number.		Deaths.						Number.		Deaths.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
SOUTHERN CITIES.																
ALEXANDRIA, VA.																
All ages.....	4,188	4,533	138	160	33.0	35.3	17.0	20.5	6,297	167	26.9	17.3	57.9			
Under 5 years.....	355	416	34	54	95.8	129.8	36.4	65.5	574	42	73.2	57.9	57.9			
Under 1 year.....	66	87	19	38	287.9	436.8	167.5	216.0	118	24	203.4	151.1	151.1			
5 to 9 years.....	332	(?)	1	7	2.8	(?)	0.9	(?)	618	4	6.5	6.5	6.5			
10 to 19 years.....	747	(?)	9	13	12.0	(?)	5.6	(?)	1,528	5	13.3	9.1	9.1			
20 to 44 years.....	1,574	(?)	52	32	27.7	(?)	8.3	(?)	2,569	49	19.1	10.0	10.0			
45 years and over.....	833	(?)	42	53	49.0	(?)	43.3	(?)	992	58	58.5	29.8	29.8			
ASHVILLE, N. C.¹																
All ages.....	5,359	135	25.2	17.5					6,969	179	26.0	16.6	16.6			
Under 5 years.....	561	39	69.5	23.4					681	58	85.2	55.5	55.5			
Under 1 year.....	112	24	214.3	72.0					69	37	411.1	137.5	137.5			
5 to 9 years.....	531	7	13.2	0.7					691	6	10.0	2.2	2.2			
10 to 19 years.....	1,114	10	9.0	6.2					1,596	21	13.2	3.1	3.1			
20 to 44 years.....	2,423	45	18.6	19.0					2,928	58	19.8	8.8	8.8			
45 years and over.....	710	34	47.9	53.0					946	35	38.6	37.5	37.5			
ATLANTA, GA.																
All ages.....	51,902	35,727	1,328	977	25.6	27.3	15.6	18.6	8,036	183	22.8	14.4	14.4			
Under 5 years.....	4,622	3,316	340	361	73.6	108.9	38.4	62.3	545	29	53.2	28.3	28.3			
Under 1 year.....	1,004	621	235	244	234.1	392.9	121.7	208.6	119	23	193.3	99.8	99.8			
5 to 9 years.....	4,294	3,665	17	14	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.8	586	2	3.4	1.9	1.9			
10 to 19 years.....	9,574	7,594	98	75	9.9	9.9	3.8	4.6	1,296	13	10.0	2.2	2.2			
20 to 44 years.....	25,398	15,810	527	292	20.8	18.5	8.8	10.2	4,571	77	17.6	9.3	9.3			
45 years and over.....	7,645	5,165	342	233	44.7	45.1	39.7	40.8	1,218	61	50.1	38.1	38.1			
BALTIMORE, MD.																
All ages.....	84,749	79,258	2,597	2,633	30.6	33.5	17.2	19.2	5,710	143	25.0	15.9	15.9			
Under 5 years.....	6,628	6,705	776	1,107	117.1	165.1	46.5	61.0	690	48	69.6	38.2	38.2			
Under 1 year.....	1,946	1,462	579	765	430.2	523.9	176.3	203.7	149	34	228.2	113.3	113.3			
5 to 9 years.....	6,416	6,923	43	106	6.7	15.3	3.5	5.3	695	13	10.0	3.1	3.1			
10 to 19 years.....	13,758	14,592	150	182	10.9	12.5	3.3	3.7	1,226	6	4.9	3.7	3.7			
20 to 44 years.....	42,443	37,826	809	647	19.1	17.1	8.2	9.9	2,492	52	20.9	7.5	7.5			
45 years and over.....	15,290	12,910	818	611	53.5	47.7	40.1	40.6	639	37	58.6	44.8	44.8			
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.¹																
All ages.....	52,305	1,391	26.6	15.0					29,238	16,236	710	532	24.2	32.8	17.0	26.6
Under 5 years.....	4,598	325	70.7	34.9					2,294	1,543	142	172	63.6	111.5	33.7	66.9
Under 1 year.....	942	198	210.2	96.6					474	311	102	122	215.2	392.3	129.5	177.7
5 to 9 years.....	4,513	36	8.0	4.8					2,273	1,699	12	25	5.3	14.8	4.1	4.9
10 to 19 years.....	9,274	109	11.8	3.3					5,651	5,119	48	31	9.5	9.9	5.1	7.9
20 to 44 years.....	27,058	606	22.4	10.0					16,191	4,442	303	163	18.8	21.9	10.7	16.4
45 years and over.....	6,569	315	48.0	36.2					3,459	1,921	198	140	57.2	72.9	44.8	62.8
CHARLESTON, S. C.																
All ages.....	31,056	31,522	1,221	1,399	39.3	44.4	18.9	22.9	5,515	5,962	147	147	26.6	26.4	20.9	23.5
Under 5 years.....	2,985	3,062	453	504	151.8	164.6	44.8	56.7	667	739	65	67	97.4	90.7	74.2	99.1
Under 1 year.....	571	639	307	356	531.1	159.8	214.8		146	177	48	56	328.8	316.4	263.8	318.3
5 to 9 years.....	2,909	3,295	26	38	8.7	11.2	5.3	3.3	636	(?)	1	3	1.4	(?)	2.5	(?)
10 to 19 years.....	6,110	6,565	67	95	11.0	14.5	3.3	6.1	1,141	(?)	7	7	6.1	(?)	3.7	(?)
20 to 44 years.....	14,434	13,749	367	422	25.4	30.7	7.8	12.3	2,092	(?)	34	45	16.2	(?)	9.2	(?)
45 years and over.....	4,947	4,743	308	340	70.8	71.7	50.0	55.5	918	(?)	24	24	43.6	(?)	42.7	(?)
CHARLOTTE, N. C.¹																
All ages.....	11,732	299	25.4	13.7					7,638	203	26.6	15.0	15.0			
Under 5 years.....	1,225	86	70.2	33.0					556	56	102.6	33.7	33.7			
Under 1 year.....	253	46	181.8	74.6					118	36	305.1	119.4	119.4			
5 to 9 years.....	1,218	11	9.0	3.1					539	2	3.7	1.2	1.2			
10 to 19 years.....	2,433	19	7.8	3.2					4,478	18	12.2	5.0	5.0			
20 to 44 years.....	5,101	99	19.4	6.4					5,843	76	19.8	10.6	10.6			
45 years and over.....	1,732	84	48.5	40.5					1,136	51	45.3	35.9	35.9			
COVINGTON, KY.¹																
All ages.....	2,809	59	20.4	15.9					40,322	39,139	1,689	1,070	26.9	27.3	14.5	16.9
Under 5 years.....	219	14	63.9	40.2					2,458	277	226	288	91.9	104.8	32.9	43.3
Under 1 year.....	40	8	20.0	136.7					510	547	131	171	286.9	296.4	114.7	137.9
5 to 9 years.....	167	19	7.8	3.2					2,520	290	27	7.9	9.2	3.3	4.4	
10 to 19 years.....	431	2	4.6	3.2					6,523	6,797	69	73	10.6	10.7	3.7	4.7
20 to 44 years.....	1,493	23	15.5	7.9					21,169	19,718	393	358	18.6	18.2	7.8	9.4
45 years and over.....	597	29	38.5	38.7					7,665	6,568	380	308	49.6	46.9	34.9	39.3

¹ Includes cities of 10,000 or more population, with 2,500 Negro inhabitants in 1910.

² Data not available.

³ Not included in registration area in 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 34.—NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY AGE PERIODS, BY REGISTRATION CITIES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.		CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.	
	Number.		Deaths.		Per 1,000 population.		1910	1900		Number.		Deaths.		Per 1,000 population.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			1910	1900
SOUTHERN CITIES—Continued.																	
LYNCHBURG, VA.																	
All ages.....	9,466	8,254	231	298	24.4	36.1	12.1	20.5	All ages.....	11,014	10,751	377	379	34.7	35.3	20.1	25.2
Under 5 years.....	882	874	76	119	86.2	136.2	33.5	57.8	Under 5 years.....	1,065	1,155	136	141	127.7	122.1	54.6	68.3
Under 1 year.....	188	186	58	73	308.5	392.5	101.0	178.7	Under 1 year.....	223	229	107	103	479.8	397.7	182.8	217.6
5 to 9 years.....	531	(?)	7	12	8.4	(?)	3.2	(?)	5 to 9 years.....	1,152	(?)	12	13	10.4	(?)	7.5	(?)
10 to 19 years.....	2,000	(?)	8	19	4.0	(?)	3.1	(?)	10 to 19 years.....	2,396	(?)	19	27	7.9	(?)	6.6	(?)
20 to 44 years.....	4,049	(?)	61	76	15.1	(?)	5.0	(?)	20 to 44 years.....	4,319	(?)	95	89	22.0	(?)	10.2	(?)
45 years and over.....	1,674	(?)	79	67	47.2	(?)	32.3	(?)	45 years and over.....	2,008	(?)	115	103	57.3	(?)	41.9	(?)
MEMPHIS, TENN.																	
All ages.....	52,441	49,910	1,492	1,218	28.4	24.4	16.9	20.7	All ages.....	7,372	5,721	247	227	33.5	39.7	24.5	23.1
Under 5 years.....	3,729	4,568	266	326	71.3	71.4	37.4	44.6	Under 5 years.....	678	612	70	96	103.2	156.9	50.1	65.0
Under 1 year.....	768	672	169	176	220.1	261.9	120.1	149.2	Under 1 year.....	143	124	54	49	377.6	395.2	186.0	133.7
5 to 9 years.....	3,736	5,169	27	48	7.2	9.3	4.5	5.5	5 to 9 years.....	774	(?)	2	6	2.6	(?)	1.6	(?)
10 to 19 years.....	8,335	9,436	132	116	15.5	12.3	4.7	5.8	10 to 19 years.....	1,581	(?)	25	13	15.8	(?)	3.3	(?)
20 to 44 years.....	28,776	23,772	628	456	21.8	19.2	10.7	14.8	20 to 44 years.....	2,933	(?)	59	42	20.1	(?)	13.4	(?)
45 years and over.....	7,711	6,856	438	272	56.8	39.7	41.4	48.4	45 years and over.....	1,382	(?)	91	67	65.8	(?)	63.6	(?)
MOBILE, ALA.																	
All ages.....	22,763	17,045	673	564	29.6	33.1	17.8	22.5	All ages.....	46,733	32,230	1,416	1,214	30.3	37.7	18.2	23.7
Under 5 years.....	1,863	1,429	145	130	78.5	126.0	24.9	61.7	Under 5 years.....	4,019	2,747	479	444	119.2	161.6	47.7	68.2
Under 1 year.....	334	281	102	143	305.4	473.3	79.4	235.4	Under 1 year.....	996	629	350	330	351.4	526.6	157.3	213.4
5 to 9 years.....	1,157	1,603	10	26	5.1	16.2	3.0	4.9	5 to 9 years.....	3,838	2,840	19	30	5.0	10.6	4.3	4.1
10 to 19 years.....	3,941	3,228	35	30	8.9	9.3	4.8	3.8	10 to 19 years.....	8,695	6,467	74	78	8.5	12.1	3.4	5.2
20 to 44 years.....	11,294	7,728	253	163	22.4	21.1	11.7	13.0	20 to 44 years.....	22,834	14,968	433	355	19.0	23.9	9.0	13.3
45 years and over.....	3,498	2,757	229	164	65.5	59.5	48.2	48.6	45 years and over.....	7,191	5,174	410	300	57.0	58.0	45.2	54.0
MONTGOMERY, ALA.¹																	
All ages.....	19,322	.....	680	.....	35.2	.....	17.4	.....	All ages.....	10,716	7,538	233	171	21.7	22.7	22.3	22.7
Under 5 years.....	1,529	.....	156	.....	102.0	.....	40.1	.....	Under 5 years.....	895	718	61	50	68.2	69.6	65.4	63.1
Under 1 year.....	104	.....	104	.....	339.6	.....	117.3	.....	Under 1 year.....	180	141	48	31	266.7	218.9	217.8	200.6
5 to 9 years.....	1,643	.....	11	.....	6.7	.....	3.5	.....	5 to 9 years.....	928	776	1	3	1.1	3.9	5.0	5.4
10 to 19 years.....	3,774	.....	54	.....	14.4	.....	2.8	.....	10 to 19 years.....	2,080	1,537	12	17	5.8	11.1	5.6	5.1
20 to 44 years.....	5,865	.....	221	.....	25.4	.....	8.9	.....	20 to 44 years.....	5,305	3,415	90	61	17.0	17.9	14.3	17.9
45 years and over.....	3,656	.....	238	.....	65.1	.....	47.3	.....	45 years and over.....	1,392	953	68	38	48.8	39.9	45.1	43.1
NASHVILLE, TENN.																	
All ages.....	36,523	30,044	950	965	26.0	32.1	15.1	18.8	All ages.....	33,246	28,900	1,134	1,070	34.1	38.1	19.4	23.4
Under 5 years.....	2,721	2,480	219	309	80.5	124.6	31.7	57.2	Under 5 years.....	2,623	2,369	333	335	127.0	136.6	39.6	62.3
Under 1 year.....	570	611	147	188	257.9	364.0	90.5	161.3	Under 1 year.....	564	484	242	227	429.1	469.0	120.4	193.4
5 to 9 years.....	2,884	2,965	25	33	8.7	12.2	2.8	3.8	5 to 9 years.....	2,781	2,610	23	30	8.3	11.5	3.8	7.9
10 to 19 years.....	7,244	6,385	67	98	9.2	15.3	4.2	5.3	10 to 19 years.....	5,723	5,028	65	80	11.4	15.9	4.2	6.7
20 to 44 years.....	16,754	13,216	297	259	17.7	19.6	9.1	10.5	20 to 44 years.....	17,627	14,546	490	350	22.7	24.1	11.0	14.1
45 years and over.....	6,902	5,244	342	265	49.6	50.5	36.9	41.9	45 years and over.....	4,417	3,869	313	260	70.9	78.6	52.8	52.6
NORFOLK, VA.																	
All ages.....	25,039	20,230	775	770	31.0	38.1	16.5	18.8	All ages.....	94,446	86,702	2,799	2,685	29.2	31.0	15.9	18.3
Under 5 years.....	2,068	1,918	223	330	111.0	172.1	36.3	60.9	Under 5 years.....	7,290	7,278	749	1,039	102.7	142.8	33.7	52.4
Under 1 year.....	406	419	163	236	401.5	434.4	122.3	214.7	Under 1 year.....	1,458	1,514	581	740	398.5	488.8	121.0	182.9
5 to 9 years.....	1,972	1,711	26	15	13.2	8.8	3.4	3.8	5 to 9 years.....	7,192	7,475	43	78	6.0	10.4	3.1	4.7
10 to 19 years.....	4,143	3,601	47	37	11.3	10.3	3.4	3.6	10 to 19 years.....	15,831	16,271	125	198	7.9	12.2	2.8	3.9
20 to 44 years.....	13,451	10,315	298	222	22.2	21.5	8.5	9.6	20 to 44 years.....	47,123	40,447	873	1022	18.5	15.4	6.6	9.1
45 years and over.....	3,436	2,627	181	164	52.7	62.4	45.9	41.8	45 years and over.....	16,537	15,151	969	748	58.6	49.4	49.8	39.8
NEW ORLEANS, LA.																	
All ages.....	89,262	77,714	2,933	2,184	32.8	41.0	17.3	21.2	All ages.....	9,081	9,736	225	299	24.8	27.6	16.9	19.1
Under 5 years.....	7,624	7,184	616	779	80.8	108.4	37.2	53.5	Under 5 years.....	577	849	73	108	126.5	127.2	52.7	61.4
Under 1 year.....	1,612	1,343	413	514	274.8	392.7	118.1	168.7	Under 1 year.....	152	187	48	72	363.5	385.0	176.2	183.0
5 to 9 years.....	7,824	7,960	63	90	8.0	12.1	3.2	4.6	5 to 9 years.....	706	638	6	8	8.5	9.5	5.1	7.6
10 to 19 years.....	16,485	15,534	159	275	9.6	17.7	3.1	4.0	10 to 19 years.....	1,861	1,787	23	24	14.7	13.4	4.7	5.0
20 to 44 years.....	42,560	35,540	1,079	1,116	25.3	33.3	19.3	13.6	20 to 44 years.....	5,306	5,619	50	58	11.6	12.6	7.5	9.3
45 years and over.....	14,481	13,408	1,016	917	70.2	68.4	45.4	48.4	45 years and over.....	1,561	1,565	72	70	38.1	44.7	34.4	38.0
FAUCON, EY.																	
All ages.....	6,047	5,814	164	224	27.1	38.5	16.4	23.7	All ages.....	12,107	10,407	325	384	26.8	36.9	15.6	24.8
Under 5 years.....	435	446	32	62	73.6	139.0	38.5	88.8	Under 5 years.....	1,280	1,076	110	151	85.9	140.3	43.9	80.0
Under 1 year.....	97	97	20	31	206.2	319.0	117.8	232.2	Under 1 year.....	289	217	79	103	273.4	474.7	144.1	189.8
5 to 9 years.....	463	(?)	6	6	13.0	(?)	2.4	(?)	5 to 9 years.....	1,196	(?)	5	12	4.2	(?)	1.6	(?)
10 to 19 years.....	1,169	(?)	10	22	9.0	(?)	5.7	(?)	10 to 19 years.....	2,283	(?)	17	18	7.4	(?)	2.9	(?)
20 to 44 years.....	3,634	(?)	61	70	20.1	(?)	9.8	(?)	20 to 44 years.....	4,949	(?)	101	96	20.4	(?)	7.1	(?)
45 years and over.....	632	(?)	50	57	85.6	(?)	37.0	(?)	45 years and over.....	1,948	(?)	91	98	48.7	(?)	37.6	(?)

¹ Includes cities of 10,000 or more population, with 2,500 Negro inhabitants in 1910.² Data not available.³ Not included in registration area in 1900.

MORTALITY.

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TABLE 34.—NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY AGE PERIODS, BY REGISTRATION CITIES: ¹ 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.		CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.	
	Number.		Deaths.				1910	1900		Number.		Deaths.				1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				Number.	Per 1,000 population.	1910	1900	1910	1900		
SOUTHERN CITIES—Continued.																	
WINSTON, N. C.²																	
All ages.....	7,828		186		23.8		17.8		8,448	5,988	167	99	19.8	16.5	14.3	17.6	
Under 5 years.....	692		53		76.6		60.7		519	371	38	34	73.2	91.6	44.5	57.6	
Under 1 year.....	166		30		180.7		194.0		118	77	25	25	211.9	324.7	146.6	199.0	
5 to 9 years.....	777		4		5.1		1.0		453	423	4	2	8.8	4.7	3.1	5.4	
10 to 19 years.....	1,731		15		8.6		4.0		1,054	803	8	4	7.6	6.2	2.9	4.1	
20 to 44 years.....	3,705		60		16.2		9.5		5,013	3,229	62	30	12.4	8.5	6.6	9.6	
45 years and over.....	902		53		58.8		38.6		1,389	840	55	29	39.6	34.5	33.1	35.8	
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Contd.																	
CLEVELAND, OHIO.																	
All ages.....	12,739	8,201	262	187	20.6	22.8	15.1	15.3									
Under 5 years.....	836	574	51	34	61.0	59.2	36.8	39.1									
Under 1 year.....	169	108	43	14	254.4	129.6	143.1	135.0									
5 to 9 years.....	784	644	2	4	2.6	6.2	3.5	6.2									
10 to 19 years.....	1,850	1,425	17	17	9.2	11.9	4.2	4.8									
20 to 44 years.....	7,037	4,195	104	65	14.8	15.5	8.3	9.9									
45 years and over.....	2,195	1,296	88	62	40.1	47.8	34.7	33.1									
COLUMBUS, OHIO.																	
All ages.....	12,739	8,201	262	187	20.6	22.8	15.1	15.3									
Under 5 years.....	836	574	51	34	61.0	59.2	36.8	39.1									
Under 1 year.....	169	108	43	14	254.4	129.6	143.1	135.0									
5 to 9 years.....	784	644	2	4	2.6	6.2	3.5	6.2									
10 to 19 years.....	1,850	1,425	17	17	9.2	11.9	4.2	4.8									
20 to 44 years.....	7,037	4,195	104	65	14.8	15.5	8.3	9.9									
45 years and over.....	2,195	1,296	88	62	40.1	47.8	34.7	33.1									
DAYTON, OHIO.																	
All ages.....	4,842	3,387	99	68	20.4	20.1	14.5	15.5									
Under 5 years.....	374	248	26	21	69.5	84.7	39.4	41.3									
Under 1 year.....	75	59	19	18	253.3	305.1	143.1	147.2									
5 to 9 years.....	325	274	4	3	12.3	10.9	5.3	6.4									
10 to 19 years.....	646	612	7	8	10.8	13.1	2.9	3.9									
20 to 44 years.....	2,584	1,720	31	19	12.0	11.0	7.3	7.7									
45 years and over.....	902	521	31	17	34.4	32.6	31.9	36.3									
DENVER, COLO.																	
All ages.....	5,426	3,923	132	89	24.3	22.7	16.4	18.9									
Under 5 years.....	313	241	25	20	79.9	83.0	34.7	46.8									
Under 1 year.....	70	50	20	13	285.7	260.0	131.1	165.5									
5 to 9 years.....	499	297	4	3	12.3	10.9	4.0	4.7									
10 to 19 years.....	710	579	2	4	2.8	6.9	5.0	5.9									
20 to 44 years.....	3,022	2,076	59	35	19.5	16.9	12.1	15.6									
45 years and over.....	1,002	650	46	28	45.3	42.7	33.2	34.3									
DETROIT, MICH.																	
All ages.....	5,741	4,111	146	103	25.4	25.1	15.9	16.2									
Under 5 years.....	330	300	36	21	109.1	70.0	56.2	55.2									
Under 1 year.....	73	66	26	10	356.2	151.5	203.5	202.0									
5 to 9 years.....	343	317	2	2	5.8	6.3	3.4	3.9									
10 to 19 years.....	727	650	8	8	11.0	12.3	3.7	3.8									
20 to 44 years.....	3,264	2,044	44	23	13.2	12.2	8.2	8.0									
45 years and over.....	1,073	738	56	46	52.2	58.0	33.0	33.1									
EVANSVILLE, IND.																	
All ages.....	6,266	7,518	117	150	18.7	20.0	13.1	15.2									
Under 5 years.....	428	639	34	42	79.4	65.7	34.8	45.5									
Under 1 year.....	75	115	28	28	283.3	228.	129.4	169.0									
5 to 9 years.....	449	723	3	2	5.8	6.3	2.1	5.9									
10 to 19 years.....	1,079	1,490	7	12	6.5	8.1	3.4	3.7									
20 to 44 years.....	5,154	3,573	37	42	11.8	11.1	8.2	8.3									
45 years and over.....	1,177	1,088	35	52	29.7	47.8	27.2	34.3									
HARRISBURG, PA.																	
All ages.....	4,535	4,107	98	104	21.6	25.3	14.1	17.4									
Under 5 years.....	355	344	27	33	76.1	85.9	38.7	57.8									
Under 1 year.....	76	68	17	17	223.7	230.0	148.3	187.6									
5 to 9 years.....	308	359	3	5	9.7	13.0	6.8	5.2									
10 to 19 years.....	709	814	6	8	8.5	18.4	2.8	3.5									
20 to 44 years.....	2,250	1,817	31	16	13.8	8.8	7.0	8.8									
45 years and over.....	908	769	31	33	34.1	42.9	30.5	38.1									
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.																	
All ages.....	21,816	15,961	548	383	25.1	24.0	15.5	16.3									
Under 5 years.....	1,557	1,167	121	123	77.7	105.4	39.6	48.7									
Under 1 year.....	346	252	79	74	228.3	293.7	136.6	167.0									
5 to 9 years.....	1,523	1,273	14	8	9.2	6.3	3.4	3.1									
10 to 19 years.....	3,243	2,838	33	32	10.2	11.3	6.2	6.0									
20 to 44 years.....	11,274	7,613	151	104	16.1	13.6	8.0	9.0									
45 years and over.....	4,159	2,759	199	116	48.0	42.4	36.2	36.0									

¹ Includes cities of 10,000 or more population, with 2,500 Negro inhabitants in 1910.

² Not included in registration area in 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 34.—NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY AGE PERIODS, BY REGISTRATION CITIES: 1 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.								NEGRO POPULATION.								WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.			
	Number.		Deaths.				WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.		CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	Number.		Deaths.				WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.				
	1910	1900	Number.	Per 1,000 population.			1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per 1,000 population.			1910	1900	1910	1900	
				1910	1900	1910							1900	1910	1900					1910	1900
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Contd.																				
JERSEY CITY, N. J.																				
All ages.....	5,960	3,704	122	83	20.6	22.4	16.3	20.7												
Under 5 years.....	537	317	37	24	66.4	75.7	44.9	59.6												
Under 1 year.....	129	896	22	13	170.5	203.1	152.8	190.0												
5 to 9 years.....	455	299	3	3	6.6	10.0	3.5	5.1												
10 to 19 years.....	798	564	5	3	6.3	5.3	3.2	4.8												
20 to 44 years.....	3,278	2,007	40	29	12.2	14.4	9.3	12.2												
45 years and over.....	861	516	38	24	44.1	46.5	38.8	42.5												
KANSAS CITY, KANS.²																				
All ages.....	9,286	.....	237	.....	24.1	.....	15.8	.....											
Under 5 years.....	745	.....	45	.....	60.4	.....	40.9	.....											
Under 1 year.....	139	.....	29	.....	208.6	.....	140.8	.....											
5 to 9 years.....	709	.....	5	.....	6.5	.....	4.3	.....											
10 to 19 years.....	1,569	.....	18	.....	11.5	.....	4.0	.....											
20 to 44 years.....	4,402	.....	84	.....	19.1	.....	8.4	.....											
45 years and over.....	1,768	.....	84	.....	47.5	.....	38.1	.....											
KANSAS CITY, MO.																				
All ages.....	23,566	17,567	644	438	27.3	24.9	14.8	15.3												
Under 5 years.....	1,211	1,076	128	130	105.7	120.8	42.0	51.0												
Under 1 year.....	235	223	94	78	400.0	349.8	155.3	164.2												
5 to 9 years.....	1,189	1,289	19	15	16.0	11.6	6.0	5.5												
10 to 19 years.....	3,019	2,992	45	40	14.9	13.4	4.3	4.7												
20 to 44 years.....	14,108	9,860	259	169	18.4	17.1	8.0	8.9												
45 years and over.....	3,704	2,363	192	81	51.8	35.2	32.8	31.2												
LOS ANGELES, CAL.																				
All ages.....	7,999	2,131	136	62	17.9	29.1	14.1	18.4												
Under 5 years.....	556	198	21	22	37.8	111.1	32.8	44.2												
Under 1 year.....	114	41	16	18	140.4	439.0	107.7	170.7												
5 to 9 years.....	515	217	2	2	3.9	9.2	2.5	5.6												
10 to 19 years.....	1,181	368	7	4	5.9	10.9	3.0	4.7												
20 to 44 years.....	3,892	940	62	23	15.9	24.5	8.3	13.0												
45 years and over.....	1,428	385	44	11	30.8	28.6	30.1	36.3												
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.																				
All ages.....	2,592	1,548	56	22	21.6	14.2	12.3	11.4												
Under 5 years.....	113	101	9	3	79.6	29.7	35.0	31.6												
Under 1 year.....	22	23	4	2	181.8	87.0	114.0	107.3												
5 to 9 years.....	115	115	1	.....	8.7	4.9	5.2	.....											
10 to 19 years.....	286	192	2	5	7.0	26.0	3.5	3.9												
20 to 44 years.....	1,613	898	16	10	9.9	11.1	5.6	6.6												
45 years and over.....	411	233	29	3	70.6	12.9	28.3	25.2												
NEWARK, N. J.																				
All ages.....	9,475	6,694	296	202	31.2	30.2	16.2	19.9												
Under 5 years.....	875	605	108	92	123.4	152.1	41.3	60.9												
Under 1 year.....	290	146	70	67	350.0	458.9	140.9	175.5												
5 to 9 years.....	712	554	9	11	12.6	19.9	4.2	4.9												
10 to 19 years.....	1,376	1,063	10	4	7.3	8.5	3.2	3.9												
20 to 44 years.....	4,983	3,385	89	44	17.9	13.0	8.7	10.9												
45 years and over.....	1,591	1,061	80	45	53.5	42.4	37.6	40.9												
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.																				
All ages.....	2,888	1,685	85	32	29.5	19.0	18.4	21.3												
Under 5 years.....	380	139	36	10	94.7	71.9	82.4	84.0												
Under 1 year.....	169	39	25	5	229.4	128.2	269.9	284.2												
5 to 9 years.....	238	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.2	4.7									
10 to 19 years.....	399	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.2	5.2									
20 to 44 years.....	1,375	767	33	8	24.0	10.4	5.8	7.9												
45 years and over.....	473	375	16	11	33.8	29.3	31.5	38.0												
NEW HAVEN, CONN.																				
All ages.....	3,561	2,887	91	82	25.6	28.4	16.4	18.0												
Under 5 years.....	271	244	20	27	73.8	110.7	40.0	52.0												
Under 1 year.....	37	50	14	22	245.6	440.0	132.8	178.8												
5 to 9 years.....	246	242	3	2	12.2	8.3	3.5	3.7												
10 to 19 years.....	596	481	4	16	7.9	12.5	2.8	3.5												
20 to 44 years.....	1,834	1,904	25	15	13.5	11.5	7.9	8.8												
45 years and over.....	678	613	39	32	57.5	52.2	40.0	39.6												
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Contd.																				
NEW YORK, N. Y.																				
All ages.....	91,709	60,666	2,391	1,950	26.1	32.1	15.9	20.4												
Under 5 years.....	6,676	4,566	809	802	121.2	175.6	46.8	63.7												
Under 1 year.....	1,994	1,112	530	550	332.5	494.6	143.3	188.1												
5 to 9 years.....	5,114	3,946	50	55	9.8	14.3	4.2	5.8												
10 to 19 years.....	11,138	8,969	105	101	9.4	11.3	3.0	3.6												
20 to 44 years.....	56,378	34,782	877	543	15.6	15.6	8.3	11.5												
45 years and over.....	12,131	8,449	550	449	45.3	53.1	37.7	41.9												
Manhattan Borough.¹																				
All ages.....	60,534	.....	1,473	1,242	24.3	.....	16.4	.....											
Under 5 years.....	4,054	.....	522	519	128.8	.....	53.9	.....											
Under 1 year.....	992	.....	354	353	356.9	.....	143.5	.....											
5 to 9 years.....	2,809	.....	27	23	9.3	.....	2.9	.....											
10 to 19 years.....	6,663	.....	62	56	9.3	.....	2.9	.....											
20 to 44 years.....	39,493	.....	561	369	14.2	.....	8.1	.....											
45 years and over.....	7,192	.....	301	275	41.9	.....	38.3	.....											
Bronx Borough.¹																				
All ages.....	4,117	.....	208	75	50.5	.....	15.8	.....											
Under 5 years.....	393	.....	39	19	99.2	.....	34.2	.....											
Under 1 year.....	92	.....	20	17	217.4	.....	107.5	.....											
5 to 9 years.....	309	.....	4	4	12.9	.....	3.8	.....											
10 to 19 years.....	2,809	.....	8	6	14.0	.....	3.6	.....											
20 to 44 years.....	2,128	.....	85	19	39.9	.....	11.0	.....											
45 years and over.....	706	.....	72	27	102.0	.....	38.5	.....											
Brooklyn Borough.																				
All ages.....	22,708	18,367	598	583	26.3	30.1	15.6	20.0												
Under 5 years.....	1,824	1,481	214	223	117.3	140.6	42.4	63.5												
Under 1 year.....	417	366	135	153	323.7	418.0	128.1	192.5												
5 to 9 years.....	1,449	1,322	16	24	10.3	18.2	4.3	6.1												
10 to 19 years.....	3,188	2,965	28	35	8.8	11.8	2.9	3.7												
20 to 44 years.....	12,628	8,908	192	128	15.2	13.1	8.0													

MORTALITY.

TABLE 34.—NEGRO POPULATION AND DEATHS AND NEGRO AND WHITE DEATH RATES, BY AGE PERIODS, BY REGISTRATION CITIES:¹ 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.		NEGRO POPULATION.						WHITE DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION.			
	Number.		Deaths.		1910	1900			Number.		Deaths.		1910	1900			1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900					1910	1900	1910	1900						
					Per 1,000 population.	Per 1,000 population.												
NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Contd.														NORTHERN AND WESTERN CITIES—Contd.				
PHILADELPHIA, PA.														ST. PAUL, MINN.				
All ages.....														All ages.....				
Under 5 years.....														Under 5 years.....				
Under 1 year.....														Under 1 year.....				
5 to 9 years.....														5 to 9 years.....				
10 to 19 years.....														10 to 19 years.....				
20 to 44 years.....														20 to 44 years.....				
45 years and over.....														45 years and over.....				
PITTSBURGH, PA.														SPRINGFIELD, ILL.				
All ages.....														All ages.....				
Under 5 years.....														Under 5 years.....				
Under 1 year.....														Under 1 year.....				
5 to 9 years.....														5 to 9 years.....				
10 to 19 years.....														10 to 19 years.....				
20 to 44 years.....														20 to 44 years.....				
45 years and over.....														45 years and over.....				
PROVIDENCE, R. I.														SPRINGFIELD, OHIO. ²				
All ages.....														All ages.....				
Under 5 years.....														Under 5 years.....				
Under 1 year.....														Under 1 year.....				
5 to 9 years.....														5 to 9 years.....				
10 to 19 years.....														10 to 19 years.....				
20 to 44 years.....														20 to 44 years.....				
45 years and over.....														45 years and over.....				
ST. JOSEPH, MO.														TERRE HAUTE, IND.				
All ages.....														All ages.....				
Under 5 years.....														Under 5 years.....				
Under 1 year.....														Under 1 year.....				
5 to 9 years.....														5 to 9 years.....				
10 to 19 years.....														10 to 19 years.....				
20 to 44 years.....														20 to 44 years.....				
45 years and over.....														45 years and over.....				
ST. LOUIS, MO.														TRENTON, N. J.				
All ages.....														All ages.....				
Under 5 years.....														Under 5 years.....				
Under 1 year.....														Under 1 year.....				
5 to 9 years.....														5 to 9 years.....				
10 to 19 years.....														10 to 19 years.....				
20 to 44 years.....														20 to 44 years.....				
45 years and over.....														45 years and over.....				

¹ Includes cities of 10,000 or more population, with 2,500 Negro inhabitants in 1910.

² Not included in registration area in 1900.

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1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS, BY CITIES: 1910-1914 AND 1900.

NUMBER OF DEATHS ¹ —continued.											PER 100 DEATHS: ALL AGES.										
Children under 5 years.											Deaths of children under 1 year.					Deaths of children under 5 years.					
1910-1914											1910-1914					1910-1914					
Total.	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1900	Total.	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1900	Total.	1911	1913	1912	1911	1910	1900	
																					1914	1913	1912	1911	1910
73,731	15,337	16,317	13,045	14,251	13,631	11,840	17	16	17	16	17	19	23	25	23	24	23	25	28	34	1
950,178	196,721	207,843	199,839	194,570	205,156	152,128	18	17	18	18	18	19	21	25	24	25	24	25	27	30	2
1-7	(3)	33	(36)	29	34	54	19	(26)	21	19	17	14	24	(26)	28	28	(27)	22	25	34	3
1,651	296	342	334	369	310	361	15	14	15	14	18	25	24	21	23	24	25	26	30	56	4
213	43	45	41	34	35	45	20	19	22	18	17	25	31	26	24	27	24	21	32	42	6
3,642	708	735	676	747	776	1,107	20	19	19	17	19	22	29	28	27	27	28	30	32	42	7
397	64	89	74	95	75	112	15	13	17	15	16	14	22	23	17	25	22	27	24	36	8
114	25	22	13	29	24	41	18	20	15	15	17	20	29	27	30	27	18	29	32	39	9
398	47	51	50	53	65	69	22	19	20	27	22	24	29	31	26	32	34	33	34	48	10
1,944	343	377	405	336	453	594	22	20	22	21	25	25	32	29	32	31	29	37	36	11	
966	186	170	200	166	184	161	9	9	9	10	9	11	14	16	16	14	16	17	23	12	
525	103	87	114	100	121	105	11	12	8	12	9	15	15	17	16	13	18	17	21	24	13
183	30	35	34	48	38	34	13	11	11	13	13	15	25	19	14	18	18	23	23	34	14
279	71	54	48	55	51	34	14	17	12	11	15	16	7	20	22	18	16	22	19	18	15
113	11	24	26	25	27	33	16	9	17	16	19	17	16	23	12	20	25	28	28	32	21
80	20	20	24	25	26	21	15	11	11	13	20	19	26	20	17	14	18	25	26	31	17
52	19	11	8	19	25	20	9	8	5	3	12	15	15	13	14	9	8	15	19	22	18
132	28	31	28	29	36	21	14	12	14	13	15	18	10	20	18	19	20	21	25	20	19
155	30	28	23	40	34	42	15	13	14	9	19	19	17	21	20	17	15	26	29	28	20
131	11	24	26	25	27	33	16	9	17	16	19	17	16	23	12	20	25	28	28	32	21
-51	120	111	114	95	121	123	11	14	15	13	12	14	19	21	21	19	21	19	19	22	22
500	152	165	153	188	142	172	15	14	15	16	14	14	23	21	19	21	20	22	20	32	23
184	38	32	37	40	37	24	19	20	16	25	17	18	16	31	33	28	32	30	30	24	30
495	90	32	35	97	128	130	11	9	8	10	12	15	18	15	14	13	14	16	20	30	25
534	25	32	35	77	65	67	26	18	26	21	30	33	38	37	25	33	29	45	44	46	26
129	28	36	21	23	21	22	10	10	10	12	8	12	29	15	15	17	11	16	15	35	27
922	148	187	166	195	226	288	11	11	11	11	9	12	16	17	15	18	15	18	21	27	28
463	73	96	84	74	76	119	23	23	27	21	21	21	24	31	27	34	15	28	33	40	29
1,301	235	254	285	261	266	326	11	9	11	12	11	11	14	16	14	16	18	17	18	27	30
78	7	6	6	10	9	3	9	9	8	6	13	7	9	13	11	10	12	16	16	14	31
630	110	118	133	124	145	180	15	12	15	17	18	15	21	19	17	19	22	17	22	32	32
1,060	192	164	240	245	219	309	14	13	11	14	13	15	19	21	19	18	23	22	23	32	33
497	111	85	84	109	108	92	22	22	20	25	24	33	34	35	31	30	35	36	46	34	31
122	19	27	16	24	36	10	22	19	26	15	18	29	16	37	28	47	25	44	42	39	41
128	9	7	6	10	9	3	9	9	10	8	6	13	7	9	13	11	10	12	16	16	14
2,756	524	579	492	585	616	779	13	12	13	11	14	15	16	19	17	19	22	17	22	32	32
3,644	706	685	757	737	809	802	20	18	19	20	21	22	28	30	28	29	30	30	34	41	38
2,448	472	469	490	495	522	519	21	18	19	20	22	24	28	31	28	30	32	35	36	46	34
128	24	18	26	21	39	19	13	15	12	19	13	10	23	22	26	18	29	22	19	25	40
919	171	167	192	175	214	223	19	17	18	20	19	23	26	30	27	30	31	27	36	37	41
106	33	19	39	26	39	23	23	15	26	28	20	29	29	32	31	23	35	37	32	45	42
43	6	12	10	7	8	11	18	9	30	21	17	17	24	28	18	40	34	23	27	32	48
1,465	266	242	259	313	223	330	20	19	19	21	21	21	29	28	27	26	27	30	29	43	44
65	15	14	7	12	11	2	11	7	16	17	6	7	19	14	22	21	13	21	11	45	41
54	10	9	10	13	12	14	8	5	6	9	8	10	15	10	9	8	10	12	11	21	46
203	40	59	46	46	32	62	13	13	13	12	16	12	14	21	22	19	23	23	20	28	47
692	120	115	108	123	136	141	24	24	23	21	22	25	27	33	32	31	35	36	37	48	46
1,146	628	620	455	650	793	796	22	20	21	20	23	24	28	30	28	28	25	27	32	35	42
510	147	178	124	136	225	180	19	18	19	16	19	23	22	30	25	30	25	31	37	34	50
228	51	38	57	39	43	52	19	17	18	20	19	23	21	29	28	26	33	27	31	37	51
350	80	65	57	78	70	96	19	21	18	15	19	22	22	27	27	29	27	28	30	42	52
1,968	388	338	375	398	479	411	22	21	22	22	25	27	30	29	27	28	30	34	37	53	53
60	8	13	14	10	15	13	10	9	13	8	10	10	9	11	10	13	16	14	15	19	54
1,091	214	223	199	219	236	264	11	11	11	10	12	13	15	18	17	18	16	19	21	24	55
30	2	7	9	5	5	8	2	8	10	12	8	6	13	11	10	10	11	14	15	17	56
255	42	36	66	48	61	50	14	13	9	15	14	21	18	19	16	13	23	19	26	29	57
78	15	21	16	10	16	10	14	14	21	11	5	16	23	23	22	19	23	22	16	24	58
1,531	303	282	266	347	333	335	19	19	19	17	18	21	21	26	26	25	27	29	31	39	59
80	14	13	20	10	23	19	21	19	16	28	16	24	33	25	20	19	33	18	34	48	60
66	18	16	9	6	17	13	11	13	11	8	6	16	20	16	20	16	11	9	15	17	61
3,146	498	580	642	657	749	1,039	18	16	18	18	18	21	28	24	21	24	24	26	27	41	62
362	74	79	64	76	104	121	14	14	14	14	15	15	20	21	21	20	21	24	24	39	62
715	141	131	130	203	110	151	25	25	27	25	25	24	27	36	35	35	33	43	34	39	64

21857-18--22

² Data not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 36.—NEGRO DEATHS, BY SEX AND CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGIS

REGISTRATION AREA AND SEX.		NEGRO DEATHS IN 1913 FROM—														
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculosis meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.	
SUMMARY.																
The registration area:																
1	Male.....	35,267	637	235	9	163	28	319	161	270	38	5,583	219	439	113	
2	Female.....	31,999	553	266	7	171	27	372	181	317	25	5,012	177	421	146	
Registration states—																
3	Male.....	26,473	527	111	8	147	21	271	119	193	27	4,344	187	342	97	
4	Female.....	24,950	465	136	6	149	20	328	146	217	18	5,987	159	374	155	
Registration cities in nonregistration states—																
5	Male.....	8,794	110	124	1	16	7	48	42	77	11	1,239	32	97	16	
6	Female.....	7,909	88	130	1	22	7	46	35	190	7	1,025	18	87	41	
Selected cities in registration areas—																
7	Male.....	20,272	260	133	2	74	20	134	91	156	30	3,247	139	217	14	
8	Female.....	18,352	224	167	4	77	19	143	95	179	14	2,617	116	220	100	
REGISTRATION STATES.																
California:																
9	Male.....	348	3							1		1	82	4	12	1
10	Female.....	245	2			1			2			56	5	1	1	
Colorado:																
11	Male.....	127	1							1		1	34	1	2	1
12	Female.....	105	1							1		19				
Connecticut:																
13	Male.....	192	5							1		27	5	1	1	
14	Female.....	109								1	3	25	1			
Indiana:																
15	Male.....	828	21	3		3	1	9	4	6		152	6	12	2	
16	Female.....	653	11	3		3	1	7	4	1	3	120	6	23	6	
Kentucky:																
17	Male.....	2,885	84	22		6		47	9	47	4	474	21	46	14	
18	Female.....	2,720	83	32		10		47	20	41	3	533	15	46	23	
Maine:																
19	Male.....	19											4			
20	Female.....	4														
Maryland:																
21	Male.....	2,958	71	2	1	26	1	43	10	26	3	447	13	32	3	
22	Female.....	2,774	81	7		20	2	52	19	27	1	429	16	29	10	
Massachusetts:																
23	Male.....	468	1			3		5	7			88	4	13	1	
24	Female.....	373	3			1	1	6	1	2		51	9	4	1	
Michigan:																
25	Male.....	248	4							1		34	2	3	2	
26	Female.....	167				1						20	1	4		
Minnesota:																
27	Male.....	104	1						2			30		3		
28	Female.....	55				1	1					7				
Missouri:																
29	Male.....	2,082	35	14		7	2	18	6	18	3	462	14	33	8	
30	Female.....	1,681	22	12	1	10		24	8	13	4	349	6	22	12	
Montana:																
31	Male.....	32	1									6				
32	Female.....	18														
New Hampshire:																
33	Male.....	2														
34	Female.....	3														
New Jersey:																
35	Male.....	1,003	3	2		3	2	16	5	4		186	10	8	7	
36	Female.....	1,014	13			2	1	16	5	6		143	12	18	5	
New York:																
37	Male.....	1,703	7			7	4	18	15	8	3	364	23	21	4	
38	Female.....	1,533	8	2		4	3	12	15	5	1	294	33	14	5	
North Carolina:																
39	Male.....	1,817	53	22	1	8	1	25	5	12	1	171	7	16	3	
40	Female.....	1,602	45	24	1	16	1	29	15	20		253	5	20	11	
Ohio:																
41	Male.....	1,650	31	3	1	5	2	13	8	10	2	327	13	14	8	
42	Female.....	1,170	22	3	1	3	1	25	8	13	1	203	4	21	5	
Pennsylvania:																
43	Male.....	2,449	43	1	1	22	4	21	13	9	5	431	28	31	11	
44	Female.....	2,128	25	2		14	5	37	11	7	1	353	17	39	24	
Rhode Island:																
45	Male.....	147	1					1	3	1		28	4	6		
46	Female.....	114						1	1		2	17		1		
Utah:																
47	Male.....	15										5				
48	Female.....	8										1		1		
Vermont:																
49	Male.....	9										1				
50	Female.....	2														
Virginia:																
51	Male.....	6,324	148	41	4	52	2	47	32	46	3	770	21	62	32	
52	Female.....	6,312	140	49	3	58	1	57	30	59	4	928	19	74	35	
Washington:																
53	Male.....	63				1		1				11		2		
54	Female.....	37										4		1		
Wisconsin:																
55	Male.....	32										6				
56	Female.....	20														

1 Includes the District of Columbia.

2 Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

TRATION STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1913.

NEGRO DEATHS IN 1913 FROM—																				
Cancer.	Dia- betes.	Menin- gitis.	Cere- bral hemor- rhage and soften- ing.	Or- ganic dis- eases of the heart.	Bron- chitis.	Pneu- monia (all forms).	Other respi- ratory dis- eases.	Diar- rhea and en- teritis (under 2 years).	Appen- dicitis.	Her- nia, intest- inal ob- struc- tion.	Cir- rhosis of the liver.	Ne- phritis, Bright's dis- ease.	Puer- peral fever.	Other puer- peral affec- tions.	Con- genital debility and mal- forma- tions.	Violent deaths (ex- clud- ing sui- cide).	Sui- cide.	All other defined causes.	Ill- defined and un- known causes.	
510 1,257	129 129	319 213	1,161 1,466	3,129 2,910	442 436	3,783 2,919	393 346	1,465 1,285	177 141	256 193	260 157	2,873 2,366	347	449	1,621 1,438	3,463 1,910	144 63	5,720 6,630	1,277 1,189	1 2
469 980	101 109	196 149	888 1,076	2,393 2,232	363 356	2,834 2,199	294 252	1,143 975	121 99	194 132	187 104	2,011 1,681	258	344	1,267 1,104	2,394 762	112 50	4,131 4,140	1,641 980	3 4
101 277	28 62	123 64	273 330	727 678	79 80	949 720	99 94	322 310	56 42	62 61	73 53	862 685	89	105	354 334	1,069 248	32 13	1,589 1,890	226 209	5 6
297 738	62 77	218 140	648 869	1,830 1,799	283 264	2,482 1,940	240 214	848 768	130 103	170 129	153 104	1,831 1,538	208	230	953 883	1,910 557	78 40	3,272 3,536	310 298	7 8
9 20	2 4	5 1	6 15	44 23	30 13	5 1	6 5	2 1	5 1	3 4	25 8	2 2	18 6	35 2	6 12	6 1	2 2	43 27	9 12	10
11 12	1 3	1 3	7 13	12 23	3 1	20 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	2 3	20 14	5 2	2 2	13 10	18 6	2 1	28 9	3 105	13 16	13 14
10 38	8 5	1 1	31 32	96 75	10 13	82 45	9 9	26 13	6 4	9 8	10 7	55 40	9 9	36 23	94 23	9 4	116 103	15 16	15 16	15 16
35 94	5 6	29 19	89 99	242 178	37 50	250 204	39 35	72 72	13 8	13 15	22 11	221 178	31	24	141 126	334 113	8 3	488 341	68 60	17 18
1 1				2 1	1 1							2 1			2 1	2 1	1 1	4 2	19 20	19 20
54 100	8 16	26 21	108 128	243 237	50 54	332 293	23 24	177 162	17 19	13 19	19 10	241 211	34	40	211 175	292 61	8 2	460 424	68 61	23 22
6 21	3 4	1 2	12 25	56 53	7 12	39 39	6 1	17 13	3 1	3 2	3 2	32 23	5	4	23 18	45 10	4 1	66 57	2 2	23 24
5 7	1 1	5 1	9 13	28 20	1 1	19 12	2 1	11 7	2 1	2 1	2 1	27 14	2 2	2 2	7 6	18 4	1 1	58 37	1 3	25 26
2 3	3 3		1 1	9 15	1 1	10 3	1 1	2 7				11 6	1 1		8 3	1 2	1 1	17 9	3 9	27 28
41 72	14 8	12 15	51 58	167 183	35 17	242 170	18 12	57 49	13 11	27 10	23 9	158 132	18	14	56 37	215 48	11 8	296 279	26 28	29 30
1 1	1 1		1 3	2 1	1 1	3 1					1 1	1 3			1 1	6 1	1 1	10 3	3 1	31 32
24 41	4 11	4 4	32 57	84 112	21 20	144 104	12 10	49 53	3 6	9 6	5 3	81 88	11	14	74 63	60 24	2 5	142 148	4 7	35 36
22 71	6 7	10 7	43 63	158 169	25 18	269 200	5 4	72 61	7 12	7 15	6 11	142 162	17	13	91 71	127 33	6 6	212 200	4 9	37 33
15 55	1 2	26 27	47 54	190 132	13 22	156 131	10 16	111 92	9 7	12 8	11 2	106 86	17	31	62 52	134 51	5 5	258 294	96 85	39 40
63 43	8 10	5 5	70 59	213 197	7 35	171 269	19 22	52 35	9 7	11 7	14 4	108 62	11	14	49 33	204 69	6 3	209 173	13 8	41 42
43 110	10 8	5 5	59 56	200 197	35 28	353 269	38 22	129 105	10 11	18 13	12 10	193 171	23	23	132 110	195 72	10 6	366 341	21 13	43 44
1 3	2 2	1 1	2 5	23 17	1 1	16 10	1 5	5 2	2 2	2 1	1 2	9 7		1	10 4	8 5		15 24	4 3	45 46
1 1				1 1		2 1						2 1				2 1		3 1		47 48
75 203	17 13	47 29	257 298	517 494	87 95	502 426	76 82	273 246	16 13	41 25	37 28	441 383	61	129	268 271	576 194	13 5	1,095 1,167	728 691	51 52
5 1	2 1		4 3	11 4		6 4	1 1	1 1			2 1	6 1	1 1		4 2	6 2	2 2	11 11		53 54
1 1	1 1		2 2	6 6		2 2		1 1			2 1	2 1			1 1	3 1		5 4		55 56

¹ Includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 36.—NEGRO DEATHS, BY SEX AND CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND SEX.		NEGRO DEATHS IN 1913 FROM—												
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculous meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA. ¹														
1	Alexandria, Va.:													
2	Male.....	56	2					1			1	7		1
3	Female.....	62	2					1		1	3		1	1
4	Annapolis, Md.:													
5	Male.....	71	1					2		4	12	2		1
6	Female.....	64		1				2		4	8	1	3	
7	Atlanta, Ga.:													
8	Male.....	741	9	3		1		10	3	7	69	4	2	
9	Female.....	728	8	2	1	1		9	2	13	61	2	8	4
10	Atlantic City, N. J.:													
11	Male.....	68						1			8	1		
12	Female.....	97									7		1	
13	Baltimore, Md.:													
14	Male.....	1,410	15			16	1	9	3	11	256	9	14	
15	Female.....	1,299	29	4		9		6	2	9	196	12	12	7
16	Birmingham, Ala.:													
17	Male.....	880	17	10		1		4	1	3	122	3	18	3
18	Female.....	692	13	13		3		4		8	113	2	12	4
19	Boston, Mass.:													
20	Male.....	197						4	2		31	2		1
21	Female.....	160	1					3			20	4	1	
22	Cambridge, Mass.:													
23	Male.....	41						3			7		2	
24	Female.....	40	1					1	1		7		1	
25	Camden, N. J.:													
26	Male.....	78						1			12			
27	Female.....	91	3			1		2		1	12	1		1
28	Charleston, S. C.:													
29	Male.....	594	17	4			1	2	1	3	46	1	2	
30	Female.....	580	4	6		3	1	6	1	1	61		3	
31	Charlotte, N. C.:													
32	Male.....	115	5	1				2	2	3	13		1	
33	Female.....	143	5	5						5	20		1	
34	Chester, Pa.:													
35	Male.....	69			1	3				1	14		4	1
36	Female.....	63									9	2	4	
37	Chicago, Ill.:													
38	Male.....	672	3	1		2	4	1	9	1	148	4	13	1
39	Female.....	512	2			1	4	2	7	1	95	4	8	3
40	Cincinnati, Ohio:													
41	Male.....	387	2	1				1		2	115	4	2	2
42	Female.....	278	1	1				3		1	62	1	2	2
43	Cleveland, Ohio:													
44	Male.....	112	3								20	1	1	1
45	Female.....	81				1					6		1	1
46	Columbus, Ohio:													
47	Male.....	186	2					3	2		30			
48	Female.....	113	1					1		3	14		4	
49	Covington, Ky.:													
50	Male.....	53									10		1	
51	Female.....	36				2		1		1	6			
52	Danville, Va.:													
53	Male.....	82	3			1					7	2		
54	Female.....	74	2	1							5	1		
55	Dayton, Ohio:													
56	Male.....	84									17			
57	Female.....	54	3						1	1	10		1	
58	Denver, Colo.:													
59	Male.....	55				1				1	10		2	1
60	Female.....	70	1				1				13			
61	Detroit, Mich.:													
62	Male.....	104	4								14	2	1	2
63	Female.....	62	1						2		8	1		
64	Durham, N. C.:													
65	Male.....	82	3	2		2		2	1		9		1	
66	Female.....	88	4	1		3			1	1	12		1	
67	Evansville, Ind.:													
68	Male.....	87						1			15		1	
69	Female.....	77	1	1					1	1	12		1	
70	Galveston, Tex.:													
71	Male.....	122	2					1		1	19	1		1
72	Female.....	106								2	11	1		1
73	Greensboro, N. C.:													
74	Male.....	69	1			1	1	2	1	2	8		2	
75	Female.....	70	2			2		2		1	8			
76	Harrisburg, Pa.:													
77	Male.....	67	1							2	5	1	1	
78	Female.....	51							1		2			
79	Indianapolis, Ind.:													
80	Male.....	311	6	2		1		2			66	1	4	1
81	Female.....	271	4	1			1	2	2		48		15	3
82	Jacksonville, Fla.:													
83	Male.....	425	4	3				5	1	2	68		2	
84	Female.....	348	7	1				3	1		52			
85	Jersey City, N. J.:													
86	Male.....	53		1						1	9	1		
87	Female.....	61	1								10	1		
88	Kansas City, Kans.:													
89	Male.....	126	1	1		1		3	1	1	12		1	1
90	Female.....	113	1	1				3	2	2	29		3	3

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 36.—NEGRO DEATHS, BY SEX AND CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND SEX.		NEGRO DEATHS IN 1943 FROM—													
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Infuenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculosis of the meninges.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA ¹ —continued.															
1	Kansas City, Mo.:														
2	Male.....	545	5	1			1	1				78	1	8	2
3	Female.....	299	4	1	1	2		4	1	3	1	48	1	2	1
4	Key West, Fla.:														
5	Male.....	53	1									7	1	1	
6	Female.....	45										10	1		
7	Knoxville, Tenn.:														
8	Male.....	3													
9	Female.....	111									1	26	3	3	
10	Los Angeles, Cal.:														
11	Male.....	101	2					1		2	1	31	3		
12	Female.....	555						13	1	9		72	3	8	
13	Louisville, Ky.:														
14	Male.....	582	11	1		3		4	2	10	2	17	1	10	3
15	Female.....	482	6	7				4				37	1		
16	Lynchburg, Va.:														
17	Male.....	129	1					1	1			12	4	3	2
18	Female.....	157				1		4	1			17	1	4	1
19	Memphis, Tenn.:														
20	Male.....	369	12	39		2	1	4	1	12		123	4	3	2
21	Female.....	717	8	42		2	1	3	6	15	2	103	1	6	4
22	Minneapolis, Minn.:														
23	Male.....	34						1				11			
24	Female.....	235										2		1	
25	Mobile, Ala.:														
26	Male.....	328	7	13				2		2		56		3	
27	Female.....	291	4	9				1		6	1	46		2	1
28	Montgomery, Ala.:														
29	Male.....	269	3			1		5		5		21		2	1
30	Female.....	394	3	3				2				26		2	1
31	Nashville, Tenn.:														
32	Male.....	438	8	4		2		3		4		45	1	14	1
33	Female.....	463	4	7		2		3	1	4		63	2	10	1
34	Newark, N. J.:														
35	Male.....	134						2		2		29	1		
36	Female.....	139										15	3	3	1
37	New Bedford, Mass.:														
38	Male.....	62					1	1				5	2	1	
39	Female.....	24										46	2	1	
40	New Haven, Conn.:														
41	Male.....	64										13			
42	Female.....	33										7	1		1
43	New Orleans, La.:														
44	Male.....	1,596	10	7		2	1	3	29	16	3	283	5	14	1
45	Female.....	1,388	12	7		6		3	11	13	1	168	4	9	9
46	New York, N. Y.:														
47	Male.....	1,144	2			2		11	13	5	3	267	18	15	2
48	Female.....	1,169	3	2		4	3	7	14	3	1	232	27	8	4
49	Manhattan Borough—														
50	Male.....	899				5		5	10	2	3	202	12	7	1
51	Female.....	759	1			3	3	3	8	1	1	164	17	6	1
52	Bronx Borough—														
53	Male.....	18						1	1			13	1		
54	Female.....	59										13			1
55	Brooklyn Borough—														
56	Male.....	375	2			1		2	2	3		42	5	7	1
57	Female.....	291	1	2				3	6			45	9	1	2
58	Queens Borough—														
59	Male.....	31										6			
60	Female.....	31	1									10		1	
61	Richmond Borough—														
62	Male.....	21						2				4		1	
63	Female.....	9													
64	Norfolk, Va.:														
65	Male.....	474	6	2		1		3		2		56	3	5	3
66	Female.....	471	6	8				3	1	2		59	3	6	3
67	Oakland, Cal.:														
68	Male.....	35						7						2	1
69	Female.....	32													
70	Omaha, Nebr.:														
71	Male.....	78										12			
72	Female.....	42	1									7			
73	Paducah, Ky.:														
74	Male.....	105	3	8					2	1		9		1	1
75	Female.....	109	1	5					2	2		16		2	1
76	Petersburg, Va.:														
77	Male.....	105	1	1				1				19	1	4	1
78	Female.....	173	4	2								11	1	1	
79	Philadelphia, Pa.:														
80	Male.....	1,131	19			10	2	5	7	2	2	227	12	16	5
81	Female.....	1,061	9	1		6	2	13	8	5	1	187	8	17	9
82	Pittsburgh, Pa.:														
83	Male.....	314	4			2	2	3	2	1		38	8	4	
84	Female.....	271	4	1		3	1	0				36	3	6	3
85	Providence, R. I.:														
86	Male.....	86	1					1	1			18	3	5	
87	Female.....	61						1				10			
88	Raleigh, N. C.:														
89	Male.....	110	3	1		2						8			
90	Female.....	114	3	1		1			1			12		2	1
91	Richmond, Va.:														
92	Male.....	658	3			5		4		6	1	72	2	5	1
93	Female.....	648	6			5	1	4		3	1	75	5	3	7

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more including the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1913—Continued.

NEGRO DEATHS IN 1913 FROM—

Cancer.	Diabetes.	Menigitis.	Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.	Organic diseases of the heart.	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia (all forms).	Other respiratory diseases.	Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).	Appendicitis.	Hernia, intestinal obstruction.	Cirrhosis of the liver.	Nephritis, disease.	Puerperal fever.	Other puerperal affections.	Congenital debility and malformations.	Violent deaths (excluding suicide).	Suicide.	All other defined causes.	Ill-defined and unknown causes.
4	1	3	10	29	4	26	1	6	2	5	1	29			12	43	6	51	1
9	1	7	7	44	6	26	3	7	5	1	1	29			6	12	1	52	1
1			3	1	2		2	9			1	11			4	5		6	3
			3					6				5			2	1		11	4
																			5
																			6
2	1	3	2	11		8	2	3	1	2	1	10			7	11		17	7
4		3	5			8		3			2	2	1	1	3	2		16	8
6	4	4	14	59	12	69	14	10	6	1	6	61			27	51		104	9
19	1	2	23	43	18	50	7	14	2	3	3	36	3	6	25	22	1	90	1
		1	9	9	4	10		16		3		9			11	8		22	3
6			12	11	7	8	6	13	2	2	2	15	3	2	14	3		26	11
5	1	21	15	59	14	90	18	17	8	4	2	74			22	127		126	57
25	3	13	21	46	10	53	7	17	7	3	2	40	3	10	16	29	5	164	13
			4	4	1	4	1	4				3			1	1		4	15
1			2	8		1						2						6	16
3		2	10	26	5	24	6	6	3	1	2	42			18	36		56	4
11			11	11	5	25	4	12	1			43	7	2	18	7		62	4
1			1	14	13	2	13	4	10	5	7	27			18	29	1	62	23
5		2	10	16		17	3	16	1	1	1	27		1	15	6	1	104	34
2	1	3	12	70	3	46	8	7	7	6	5	24			20	59	2	79	4
11	1		27	59	7	45	8	11	5	7	4	24	5	3	17	19	1	105	4
7	1		6	15	4	19	2	11	1	3	1	13			11	4		19	23
1	1		2	15	7	14		2	1	1	1	18	5	4	10	5		14	24
			1	3	2	4		1	1			1			3	1		6	1
1			2	2	3	3		3							1			5	26
4			7	5	2	7	1	1		1		8			6	3	2	6	3
3	2		7	7		4		1				3	2	1	3	2		10	28
56	2	20	29	180	22	177	8	65	4	7	20	189			32	149	3	292	29
26	5	15	38	167	19	145	5	63	5	7	20	191	17	19	51	82	2	276	30
17	2	8	30	102	19	214	4	54	6	11	4	97			64	75	5	128	1
65	6	6	28	134	13	166	2	48	10	6	6	114	14	11	57	22	4	146	3
11	2	5	19	69	10	147	2	29	4	7	2	63			48	54	5	85	33
28	5	4	20	82	8	114	1	32	5	5	4	84	10	4	36	12	3	82	34
			3	4		5		1		1		2			2	7		7	35
2			8			4		1				7			2	1		7	38
5		3	7	26	7	55	2	21	2	3	2	26			9	13		26	37
11		2	8	40	4	44	1	12	3	1	2	13	2	4	14	8	1	48	2
1					1	5		3				5			1	1		8	39
4	1					2		2				9	2	2	3	1		7	40
			1	3	1	2		1				1			4			2	41
				1	1	2						1			2			2	42
12	1	1	30	41	15	63	12	21	1	4	1	38			32	34		68	3
14	3	2	33	38	15	41	5	28	2	5	3	25	9	9	4	49	1	82	5
6		1	7	2		5		1	1	1		1			5	2	2	2	45
1			3	5	1	8		1	1	1	3	0			3	21	1	10	47
4		1	2	5		4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	6	48
1		2	3	4	8	6		2			1	7			3	26		19	3
2			3	8	5	4		2			1	12	1		5	4		18	50
2	1		10	14		20	1	16	1		4	30			17	11		33	4
5		1	9	13		15	7	16			2	21	1	3	19	4		29	52
27	2	1	16	85	19	156	19	73	5	13	9	111			67	49	1	166	4
56	7	1	19	111	13	115	13	67	5	6	5	98	12	11	32	40	2	156	54
6			3	32	5	79	7	14	2	1	1	12			14	25		45	55
12		1	6	18	4	55	2	7	4	2	1	21		3	13	11		41	56
1		2		2		12		5	1	1	1	5			6	4		6	3
1			2	10		5		5	2	1	2	2		1	3	3		12	58
2		1	6	15	1	12		8	3	1	2	9			8	11		17	3
6			1	2		12		5			4	4		7	6	5		26	60
27	3	8	41	57	21	70	15	30	3	6	5	58			39	70	2	113	10
27	1	2	57	55	18	69	19	24	2	2	5	55	12	4	50	16	2	102	62

¹ Data not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 36.—NEGRO DEATHS, BY SEX AND CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND SEX.		NEGRO DEATHS IN 1913 FROM—													
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculosis meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA ¹ —continued.															
1	St. Joseph, Mo.: Male.....	56	1							1	6			1	
2	Female.....	43	2								5				
3	St. Louis, Mo.: Male.....	712	9	2		4		3	5	1	135	10	10	6	4
4	Female.....	535	6	2		3		2	4	3	86	2	6		
5	St. Paul, Minn.: Male.....	46	1								12			2	
6	Female.....	25				1			1		4				
7	San Antonio, Tex.: Male.....	144	2							5	33	1	3		
8	Female.....	124		1						1	24		4		
9	Savannah, Ga.: Male.....	548	5	23		1			1	7	70	1	6		
10	Female.....	563	8	25					10	1	51	1	7	2	
11	Springfield, Ill.: Male.....	40	1							1	4			1	
12	Female.....	38		1		1					7				
13	Springfield, Ohio: Male.....	59	2					1	1		6		1	1	
14	Female.....	47	1		1				2		4			1	
15	Terre Haute, Ind.: Male.....	41								1	4		1	1	
16	Female.....	26				1					3		1	1	
17	Trenton, N. J.: Male.....	47	1								14	1		2	
18	Female.....	41	2								4				
19	Washington, D. C.: Male.....	1,248	14	1		4	1	7	1	4	294	11	26	2	
20	Female.....	1,183	8	2		4		7	3	15	181	9	15	4	
21	Wilmington, Del.: Male.....	133				1		1	1	1	14	4	2		
22	Female.....	120	3					2			10			1	
23	Wilmington, N. C.: Male.....	188	6	2				1		2	18	1	4		
24	Female.....	186	5	1				2		2	18	1	2	3	
25	Winston, N. C.: Male.....	183	11		1			5		1	26	1	1	1	
26	Female.....	178	7		1			6			30	1	2	3	

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 37.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS, BY CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGIS

REGISTRATION AREA AND RACIAL CLASS.		NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—															
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculosis meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.		
SUMMARY.																	
The registration area:																	
1	Negro	49,499	798	413	12	181	71	588	233	509	83	8,111	230	657		208	
2	White	753,308	11,791	741	190	6,394	6,182	5,524	11,275	7,251	2,356	66,498	4,394	5,741		3,782	
Registration states ¹ —																	
3	Negro	27,932	426	96	6	118	49	448	133	247	45	4,869	179	413		116	
4	White	673,233	10,329	538	183	5,849	5,379	5,088	9,925	6,565	2,136	58,726	3,976	5,173		3,421	
Registration cities in nonregistration states—																	
5	Negro	21,567	372	217	6	63	22	140	80	262	38	3,242	51	214		92	
6	White	80,105	1,392	303	7	545	803	426	1,350	686	220	7,772	418	568		361	
Selected cities in registration area—																	
7	Negro	37,724	565	362	8	126	44	341	164	382	66	6,075	169	445		152	
8	White	275,624	3,507	303	20	2,307	2,621	1,620	4,945	1,779	963	28,382	2,108	1,830		1,322	
REGISTRATION STATES.																	
California:																	
9	Negro	442	3	2		3			1	1		98	1	9		2	
10	White	30,685	429	72	1	168	70	270	210	148	75	3,927	221	321		118	
Colorado:																	
11	Negro	289	2			2			1			58	2	3		7	
12	White	10,730	326	9	7	62	102	35	129	77	43	1,607	55	76		56	
Connecticut:																	
13	Negro	373	3						4	4		54	3	11		2	
14	White	17,120	162	28		92	129	142	277	240	55	1,411	90	108		93	
Indiana:																	
15	Negro	1,433	15	5		10	5	12	8	17	7	284	7	65		4	
16	White	35,011	901	108	1	438	198	385	384	520	125	3,635	248	474		174	
Maine:																	
17	Negro	19								1		3					
18	White	12,703	151	3		97	41	97	99	122	24	894	87	128		49	
Maryland:																	
19	Negro	5,343	109	4		7	3	149	24	52	8	833	13	53		22	
20	White	15,438	419	18		46	65	142	147	149	55	1,457	72	112		70	
Massachusetts:																	
21	Negro	899	6			5	1	5	7	1		1,677	4	15		5	
22	White	53,455	415	23		387	271	251	698	446	176	4,477	461	369		219	
Michigan:																	
23	Negro	426	11			4		4	3			66		8		4	
24	White	39,262	656	21	119	1	250	302	298	492	130	2,209	107	309		227	
Minnesota:																	
25	Negro	135	3					1	3			21	2	2		2	
26	White	22,470	664	2	10	241	300	154	540	98	78	1,853	157	224		133	
Montana:																	
27	Negro	43	4									11	1				
28	White	3,909	43	142		2	16	61	40	61	24	14	277	12	28	28	
New Hampshire:																	
29	Negro	14							1			1					
30	White	7,438	46	1		29	8	42	76	93	21	491	30	63		23	
New Jersey:																	
31	Negro	2,073	21	3		6	6	67	9	4		356	30	37		10	
32	White	37,422	350	23		247	275	358	738	308	4	139	3,702	255	258	201	
New York:																	
33	Negro	3,350	24	5	2	15	10	28	20	22	8	628	40	44		14	
34	White	144,114	1,873	77	6	1,254	1,643	715	2,414	1,194	470	13,791	1,084	858		707	
North Carolina:																	
35	Negro	3,024	51	68	2	23	21	3	28	19	49	2	478	6	37	13	
36	White	3,728	128	52	4	73	7	31	48	53	11	419	17	26		10	
Ohio:																	
37	Negro	2,260	38	4		18	4	27	9	19	4	462	16	44		12	
38	White	63,194	1,275	36	12	709	284	564	578	887	216	5,751	312	613		373	
Pennsylvania:																	
39	Negro	4,669	68			19	12	91	38	37	8	818	40	88		13	
40	White	115,094	1,824	50	8	1,218	1,082	1,022	2,197	1,160	330	8,167	440	710		587	
Rhode Island:																	
41	Negro	248	3					4	2	1		29	3				
42	White	9,631	71	5		177	22	47	132	98	18	826	83	52		31	
Utah:																	
43	Negro	52	1									6				1	
44	White	3,998	128			2	5	108	64	73	31	21	136	10	21	40	
Vermont:																	
45	Negro	29															
46	White	5,674	50	3		24	11	51	32	147	15	325	32	44		15	
Washington:																	
47	Negro	97	1									19	1	4			
48	White	11,017	301	1	8	68	81	167	144	50	40	909	80	172		52	
Wisconsin:																	
49	Negro	65	1					1	1	1		2	1	2			
50	White	27,896	543	2	3	185	1	181	430	248	35	2,128	105	233		192	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA. ¹																	
Alexandria, Va.:																	
51	Negro	138	9							1		16		1		1	
52	White	189	11		1					2		11		3		1	
Annapolis, Md.:																	
53	Negro	97	2					4		1		7		1			
54	White	83	4					1		2		8	1				
Ashville, N. C.:																	
55	Negro	135	4						1	1		27	2	5		1	
56	White	235	3						1	6	1	97	5	5		1	

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.² Includes the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

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TRATION STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1910.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM

Cancer.	Dia- betes.	Menin- gitis.	Cere- bral hem- orrhage and soft- ening.	Or- ganic dis- eases of the heart.	Bron- chitis.	Pneu- monia (all forms).	Other respi- ratory dis- eases.	Diar- rhea and enter- itis (under 2 years).	Ap- pendicitis.	Her- nia, in- ternal ob- struction.	Cir- rhosis of the liver.	Ne- phritis, Bright's dis- ease.	Puer- peral fever.	Other puer- peral afec- tions.	Con- genital debility and mal- formations.	Violent deaths (ex- clud- ing sui- cide).	Sui- cide.	All other defined causes.	Un- defined and un- known causes.		
1,190	142	369	1,705	4,120	793	5,796	619	2,792	223	316	265	3,543	274	258	2,140	2,609	162	8,565	1,622	1	
39,875	7,888	7,238	39,008	71,902	11,806	73,490	8,043	51,379	5,884	6,346	7,187	49,093	3,609	4,293	38,135	45,720	8,318	130,572	10,773	2	
65	90	202	1,024	2,368	484	3,314	297	1,730	129	181	118	1,891	146	154	1,330	1,322	107	4,340	845	3	
33,638	7,183	6,419	36,135	65,262	10,924	64,333	7,249	45,375	5,573	5,908	6,204	46,365	3,181	3,891	34,647	40,958	7,158	117,397	9,924	3	
45	52	167	681	1,752	399	2,482	322	1,002	96	135	147	1,642	128	104	810	1,287	55	4,225	777	5	
4,237	705	789	2,873	6,460	882	9,155	794	6,003	876	798	983	6,523	428	399	3,488	4,762	1,220	13,175	849	6	
810	108	268	1,251	3,195	626	4,596	499	2,112	165	241	212	2,826	224	188	1,649	2,013	112	6,589	1,143	7	
14,332	2,827	2,482	11,222	24,346	4,400	32,005	2,798	20,702	2,334	2,372	3,236	21,757	1,421	1,468	13,681	15,069	3,370	40,882	2,911	8	
26	1	7	8	38	3	41	3	8	1	3	2	35	1	4	10	35	5	86	8	9	
1,948	370	1,320	1,569	3,711	352	2,157	302	881	254	288	425	2,601	103	172	1,114	2,381	663	5,456	188	10	
9	6	3	9	23	1	28	3	10	5	2	2	14	3	3	8	43	5	44	1	11	
458	66	116	384	668	90	968	150	517	119	85	74	622	32	65	593	1,143	161	1,722	63	12	
5	1	5	20	45	9	33	4	12	2	3	3	42	3	2	20	23	3	47	7	13	
888	220	218	1,115	1,752	304	1,633	168	1,130	95	133	158	1,181	62	81	913	803	197	2,856	256	14	
35	6	7	52	126	19	143	9	71	9	9	8	111	7	5	56	75	11	229	6	15	
1,463	371	292	1,970	3,296	441	2,176	265	2,015	250	292	298	2,103	230	207	1,637	2,064	370	6,376	94	19	
1			2									3				3		5		17	
753	128	167	907	1,368	211	1,237	166	650	92	105	62	798	46	64	542	522	85	2,641	374	15	
115	11	43	196	430	75	562	42	366	25	29	18	376	22	34	293	229	8	874	298	19	
827	153	181	782	1,278	264	1,373	182	975	75	117	107	1,288	50	85	869	745	126	2,705	524	20	
29	5	7	32	95	19	105	4	29	3	4	2	55	1		39	24	6	120	13	21	
3,127	646	581	3,283	5,905	997	5,773	458	4,081	368	411	338	2,924	165	246	2,993	2,482	420	9,381	653	22	
21	3	1	14	48	8	44	11	9	8	3	4	27	1	1	13	24	6	67	9	23	
2,099	415	601	2,097	4,218	737	2,607	523	2,338	351	387	341	1,903	194	275	2,129	2,183	380	8,923	901	24	
7			4	16	2	16	2	2	2	2	2	14		1	5	5	3	16		25	
1,393	243	263	893	1,680	270	1,778	234	1,338	314	230	136	1,169	114	132	1,147	1,533	239	4,470	472	26	
1			2	4		3		2				2		1		3		5		27	
150	36	47	116	202	37	277	54	222	64	44	36	218	26	35	207	539	80	682	76	28	
1			3			1										1		4		29	
423	89	127	520	864	118	641	104	443	53	55	29	480	18	34	417	293	53	1,658	133	30	
42	13	23	90	159	42	251	18	151	9	14	10	136	7	5	111	81	6	309	47	31	
1,748	429	404	2,224	3,344	555	3,976	384	2,803	233	232	429	2,806	184	201	1,946	2,143	129	5,456	551	32	
80	9	21	113	243	71	513	25	210	23	25	17	257	24	12	187	163	12	436	40	33	
7,614	1,685	1,129	7,372	14,828	2,443	16,574	1,345	9,527	1,032	1,182	1,635	11,466	591	757	6,754	7,774	1,519	22,033	1,236	34	
46	8	28	83	218	44	297	37	196	7	13	9	134	19	35	95	136	2	569	241	35	
125	22	54	132	217	41	313	33	363	35	21	27	298	8	19	171	135	24	772	151	36	
70	6	18	89	235	21	230	17	102	9	22	14	143	11	6	82	130	11	341	25	78	
3,529	646	727	3,550	6,526	1,012	5,131	622	3,355	442	533	653	3,585	371	339	3,069	4,125	668	11,517	537	33	
101	16	23	151	361	105	630	69	395	14	30	19	287	22	32	214	207	17	632	102	29	
4,999	970	861	5,938	9,539	1,974	12,185	1,618	10,725	627	868	975	6,944	634	753	6,150	8,028	958	18,665	2,593	40	
10			3	10	7	29	2	20	1	1	1	17		1	8	8	42	8	41		
463	103	71	512	840	174	1,008	78	816	55	67	76	658	26	51	424	437	80	1,439	113	42	
134	52	46	136	1	66	6	425	59	182	61	55	18	2	38	290	334	38	734	137	44	
1			3			5										7		2		45	
392	76	43	455	787	106	511	38	206	59	46	32	379	22	30	250	255	46	1,155	28	46	
566	122	71	528	839	73	802	98	420	3	190	104	71	617	95	96	804	1,344	220	1,978	176	47
1			1			6										1		15		47	
1,757	309	363	1,305	2,298	550	2,054	321	1,691	256	272	256	1,456	113	151	1,622	1,466	330	6,006	616	49	
1			2			16		6	1	1	7				2			12		51	
8	2	2	3	19	1	14		8	8	3	3	20			12		5	30		12	
9	2	4	6	3	5	9		8	1	1	1	11			3		6	17		6	
3			6	5	1	7		3	2			11		1	2		7	12		53	
3			3	4	4	21		4	1	1	1	8		2	4		8	28		8	
5	1	3	9			9	3	6	4	1	2	8		1	10		9	29		56	

¹ Includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 37.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS, BY CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND RACIAL CLASS.		NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—													
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculosis meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA ¹ —continued.															
1	Atlanta, Ga.:														
2	Negro.....	1,328	20	3	1	2	9	9	7	2	155	2	8	8	
3	White.....	1,609	58	1	.....	12	8	7	20	6	127	8	7	8
4	Baltimore, Md.:														
5	Negro.....	2,597	42	2	.....	1	2	38	4	13	4	458	12	25
6	White.....	8,152	193	9	.....	19	46	47	60	51	37	516	45	46
7	Birmingham, Ala.:														
8	Negro.....	1,391	26	25	.....	13	4	4	4	9	1	250	.....	5
9	White.....	1,306	40	10	.....	11	4	9	12	8	5	119	1	6
10	Boston, Mass.:														
11	Negro.....	317	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	6
12	White.....	11,234	75	1	.....	95	61	50	156	50	55	1,062	144	71
13	Cambridge, Mass.:														
14	Negro.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1
15	White.....	1,501	10	.....	.....	3	3	4	24	8	1	247	14	10
16	Camden, N. J.:														
17	Negro.....	192	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6	2	.....	.....	14	3	3
18	White.....	1,437	15	.....	.....	11	9	19	61	9	4	104	8	12
19	Charleston, S. C.:														
20	Negro.....	1,221	20	11	.....	9	.....	22	4	8	2	122	1	7
21	White.....	526	13	.....	.....	4	1	10	4	3	2	31	1	4
22	Charlotte, N. C.:														
23	Negro.....	299	6	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	5
24	White.....	306	11	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	1	1
25	Chester, Pa.:														
26	Negro.....	107	4	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
27	White.....	542	12	1	.....	1	1	6	6	8	2	56	4	4
28	Chicago, Ill.:														
29	Negro.....	1,075	10	.....	.....	5	1	4	5	5	.....	223	8	17
30	White.....	32,130	289	11	1	186	403	169	817	141	89	3,241	214	194	
31	Cincinnati, Ohio:														
32	Negro.....	569	2	1	.....	6	1	2	2	1	1	161	4	9
33	White.....	5,750	30	.....	.....	53	15	28	34	76	23	792	46	45
34	Cleveland, Ohio:														
35	Negro.....	167	3	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	3	2	33	3	2
36	White.....	7,890	98	1	2	94	71	36	119	48	29	694	58	46	
37	Columbus, Ohio:														
38	Negro.....	262	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	3	6
39	White.....	2,548	30	.....	.....	41	6	16	21	14	11	278	10	46
40	Covington, Ky.:														
41	Negro.....	59	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	1
42	White.....	802	8	.....	.....	3	.....	4	6	13	4	110	6	4
43	Danville, Va.:														
44	Negro.....	167	4	6	.....	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	14	.....	1
45	White.....	221	9	3	.....	.....	1	.....	6	4	1	30	.....	1
46	Dayton, Ohio:														
47	Negro.....	99	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	21	1	4
48	White.....	1,625	23	1	.....	2	11	22	13	10	4	168	12	15
49	Denver, Colo.:														
50	Negro.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	1
51	White.....	3,389	57	2	.....	7	37	5	40	20	22	619	25	35
52	Detroit, Mich.:														
53	Negro.....	146	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	16	.....	4
54	White.....	7,303	107	3	.....	31	75	106	157	25	25	449	23	52
55	Durham, N. C.:														
56	Negro.....	179	5	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	3
57	White.....	189	4	3	.....	11	2	1	2	4	.....	24	.....	1
58	Evansville, Ind.:														
59	Negro.....	117	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
60	White.....	831	19	6	.....	9	.....	6	6	7	2	104	2	10
61	Galveston, Tex.:														
62	Negro.....	183	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	1
63	White.....	417	8	1	1	1	.....	.....	3	4	1	41	.....	2
64	Greensboro, N. C.:														
65	Negro.....	143	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	3
66	White.....	162	6	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	11	2	2
67	Harrisburg, Pa.:														
68	Negro.....	98	3	.....	.....	3	5	1	2	1	.....	16	.....	1
69	White.....	842	18	1	.....	3	5	4	8	2	64	2	5	8
70	Indianapolis, Ind.:														
71	Negro.....	548	4	.....	.....	7	2	1	2	8	4	97	3	21
72	White.....	3,275	62	4	.....	35	8	40	14	46	24	323	26	45
73	Jacksonville, Fla.:														
74	Negro.....	710	20	29	.....	1	5	1	7	.....	.....	107	.....	3
75	White.....	482	40	13	.....	1	2	1	1	1	4	28	.....	3
76	Jersey City, N. J.:														
77	Negro.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	1	4
78	White.....	4,278	31	3	.....	23	46	13	83	19	20	453	19	21
79	Kansas City, Kans.:														
80	Negro.....	237	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	1	45	.....	1
81	White.....	1,152	66	1	1	21	9	.....	25	4	5	82	.....	16
82	Kansas City, Mo.:														
83	Negro.....	644	19	.....	.....	6	2	3	7	3	.....	149	2	8
84	White.....	3,317	117	10	2	65	56	5	47	25	7	225	8	28	
85	Key West, Fla.:														
86	Negro.....	147	3	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	1	.....	24	.....	1
87	White.....	301	11	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	26	.....	1
88	Knoxville, Tenn.:														
89	Negro.....	203	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	33	2	13
90	White.....	432	8	1	.....	5	2	.....	6	7	1	51	3	13
91	Los Angeles, Cal.:														
92	Negro.....	136	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	4
93	White.....	4,299	44	2	.....	50	14	19	24	20	12	683	30	50

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1910—Continued.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—																						
Cancer.	Diabetes.	Meningitis.	Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.	Organic diseases of the heart.	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia (all forms).	Other respiratory diseases.	Diar- rhea and enter- itis (under 2 years).	Ap- pendicitis.	Her- nia, intestinal ob- struction.	Cir- rhosis of the liver.	Ne- phritis, Bright's dis- ease.	Puer- peral fever.	Other puer- peral affec- tions.	Con- genital debility (ex- clud- ing sui- cide).	Violent deaths (ex- clud- ing sui- cide).	Sui- cide.	All other defined causes.	Ill-de- fined and un- known causes.			
26	72	3	10	46	77	19	9	62	9	12	5	87	18	6	51	95	5	278	51	1		
9	14	10	60	91	19	9	16	92	22	11	5	166	18	14	88	80	17	384	38	2		
36	9	21	96	272	30	280	21	199	15	14	8	216	10	14	169	97	2	396	84	3		
482	92	103	414	700	143	780	99	470	54	74	65	783	24	44	524	344	79	1,270	208	4		
31	3	19	45	96	1	180	5	83	6	10	14	54	13	8	30	137	3	228	85	5		
52	3	15	49	72	1	124	7	110	19	8	12	56	3	8	57	114	24	199	48	6		
14	3	1	10	50	3	49	1	7	1	2	1	19	52	.....	12	11	2	45	3	7	
688	137	104	607	1,302	103	1,353	79	671	109	91	96	182	38	56	591	634	100	1,792	113	8		
84	1	1	6	7	2	12	2	3	.....	.....	1	7	7	.....	2	1	13	8	10	9
15	15	10	86	154	27	180	14	96	12	16	7	76	2	3	85	59	8	231	8	10		
4	2	2	11	17	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	14	2	27	6	11
62	14	26	62	136	5	168	24	91	11	13	11	115	13	4	89	100	13	190	31	12		
15	25	4	3	67	102	5	88	15	110	5	3	143	6	10	97	35	3	241	66	13		
25	4	1	36	42	5	31	5	32	2	6	4	63	1	3	22	23	6	121	11	14		
2	15	2	2	6	18	38	2	11	1	1	.....	16	.....	1	7	10	1	82	32	15
2	15	4	4	10	17	5	31	1	24	3	2	15	.....	4	17	15	2	82	6	16	
1	17	7	6	32	40	6	26	2	7	1	5	1	2	1	1	32	7	18	3	17		
1,760	340	210	832	2,809	169	2,165	60	40	4	13	6	94	8	3	28	58	7	146	1	19		
6	2	2	18	56	10	75	4	29	2	3	4	38	1	1	18	36	63	871	21	22		
304	67	81	268	909	161	506	51	299	48	61	106	462	28	25	240	315	63	871	4	21		
4	2	3	19	1	11	2	9	1	9	1	.....	10	.....	19	7	10	.....	29	1	23
406	73	58	318	560	219	704	84	949	81	64	92	520	51	49	404	461	103	1,290	22	24		
10	156	27	34	137	269	23	32	3	10	6	.....	13	3	.....	109	23	2	38	3	25
1	28	5	14	39	64	5	72	11	27	7	5	10	2	3	55	41	9	125	23	28		
1	2	.....	3	7	18	2	23	2	4	.....	2	1	17	1	1	3	10	34	6	29
2	.....	11	3	7	3	7	3	15	2	3	1	13	2	.....	11	10	.....	66	7	30
2	104	15	34	97	180	7	171	12	101	15	15	19	101	13	5	93	98	24	227	5	31	
7	193	25	47	144	258	22	281	40	110	49	30	32	229	25	18	177	167	66	577	7	34	
4	4	1	4	18	3	26	3	1	1	1	1	7	47	19	657	358	118	1,349	226	36		
326	67	126	251	497	139	752	106	578	74	96	77	308	7	.....	5	12	4	19	4	35	
2	2	.....	2	11	3	21	4	7	.....	2	2	2	.....	3	5	7	.....	40	12	37
12	.....	4	7	7	5	15	1	14	2	1	2	6	1	.....	9	4	2	34	9	38
3	57	7	8	23	78	15	79	9	56	9	4	12	45	5	42	54	14	131	.....	40	
6	1	1	6	14	1	8	3	2	.....	2	3	22	.....	2	29	9	.....	53	5	41
24	3	3	11	35	3	37	4	11	5	3	6	53	.....	.....	29	19	6	90	10	42
4	8	1	1	3	6	12	2	6	.....	2	2	4	2	2	4	6	.....	21	29	43
8	1	2	5	6	3	21	2	10	.....	.....	1	3	18	.....	7	5	1	29	9	44
3	3	1	4	14	1	10	1	6	.....	.....	8	4	.....	5	2	5	.....	16	6	45
33	9	3	77	82	9	64	5	32	4	8	6	56	3	5	49	65	9	140	18	46		
13	3	3	16	51	7	66	2	21	3	4	4	51	4	.....	26	36	5	82	.....	47
169	41	18	173	324	38	269	23	156	30	38	46	204	22	13	156	169	51	662	3	48		
4	1	3	19	32	4	67	13	18	1	3	1	49	3	7	30	54	3	159	63	49		
47	1	3	22	36	4	36	10	9	5	3	2	42	7	.....	59	32	6	100	20	50	
.....	.....	.....	6	16	3	21	.....	11	.....	32	7	6	.....	.....	4	7	.....	14	2	51
184	37	54	206	346	39	463	50	333	27	32	76	336	26	20	229	274	61	571	76	52		
10	1	2	13	23	3	24	2	4	.....	1	2	13	.....	5	7	11	.....	50	1	53
55	17	17	40	91	17	127	16	52	9	12	11	69	11	5	69	67	13	201	18	54		
14	.....	4	10	58	6	78	2	23	3	4	5	35	7	3	24	49	2	100	16	55	
188	28	44	130	283	27	288	37	29	52	34	31	203	21	14	214	259	83	637	34	56		
3	3	2	5	4	3	8	.....	31	.....	.....	1	10	.....	1	3	2	.....	37	6	57
15	1	8	14	25	2	12	.....	37	.....	2	1	14	.....	3	29	3	4	58	27	58
1	15	.....	3	8	17	3	26	8	3	3	6	2	2	1	10	13	1	37	5	59	
.....	.....	6	27	36	5	29	3	19	8	6	4	28	2	2	15	29	5	88	4	60	
6	1	2	3	12	1	12	.....	3	.....	2	1	10	1	3	1	10	1	23	1	61
329	45	54	185	424	44	256	41	75	47	47	50	294	9	21	210	264	92	808	22	62		

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 37.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS, BY CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND RACIAL CLASS.		NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—													
		All causes.	Ty-phoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whoop-ing cough.	Diph-theria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuber-culosis of the lungs.	Tuber-culosis meningitis.	Other forms of tuber-culosis.	Rheuma-tism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA ¹ —continued.															
	Louisville, Ky.:														
1	Negro.....	1,089	27	7	.....	1	6	15	.....	10	5	183	4	5	4
2	White.....	2,667	44	1	.....	2	15	26	.....	24	20	316	12	22	6
	Lynchburg, Va.:														
3	Negro.....	231	3	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	4	3	16	.....	13	1
4	White.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
	Memphis, Tenn.:														
5	Negro.....	1,492	21	63	.....	3	1	4	.....	8	27	19	214	1	8
6	White.....	1,326	15	34	.....	5	6	1	.....	14	13	18	115	7	5
	Minneapolis, Minn.:														
7	Negro.....	55	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
8	White.....	3,681	176	.....	1	48	50	7	.....	129	4	14	356	28	30
	Mobile, Ala.:														
9	Negro.....	673	23	22	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	7	.....	134	.....	.....
10	White.....	612	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	7	.....	4	4	10
	Montgomery, Ala.:														
11	Negro.....	680	6	32	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	8	.....	87	1	5
12	White.....	928	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	.....	22	.....	.....
	Nashville, Tenn.:														
13	Negro.....	950	17	7	.....	2	.....	3	.....	25	1	119	8	22	7
14	White.....	1,113	37	.....	.....	3	2	3	.....	5	17	2	115	3	15
	Newark, N. J.:														
15	Negro.....	296	1	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	56	1	5
16	White.....	5,484	46	2	.....	55	42	55	.....	105	40	31	691	71	34
	New Bedford, Mass.:														
17	Negro.....	85	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....
18	White.....	1,727	20	1	.....	40	5	7	.....	25	3	4	91	15	10
	New Haven, Conn.:														
19	Negro.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	1	3
20	White.....	2,126	24	6	.....	6	11	11	.....	17	19	11	183	20	14
	New Orleans, La.:														
21	Negro.....	2,933	40	15	2	7	4	6	.....	7	65	3	449	4	24
22	White.....	4,311	67	18	.....	59	24	8	.....	30	107	10	454	17	20
	New York, N. Y.:														
23	Negro.....	2,291	15	3	2	11	4	15	.....	19	16	4	465	33	27
24	White.....	74,274	541	29	3	682	955	267	.....	1,690	279	293	8,368	780	405
	Manhattan Borough—														
25	Negro.....	1,473	8	1	1	6	2	9	.....	12	3	2	234	19	14
26	White.....	37,129	259	7	3	290	451	141	.....	883	123	191	3,751	470	212
	Bronx Borough—														
27	Negro.....	208	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	68	7	3
28	White.....	6,753	39	4	.....	53	76	23	.....	132	23	15	1,724	79	24
	Brooklyn Borough—														
29	Negro.....	508	4	1	1	4	1	3	.....	6	12	1	89	5	7
30	White.....	25,070	192	13	.....	345	383	79	.....	554	104	80	2,397	198	144
	Queens Borough—														
31	Negro.....	82	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
32	White.....	3,882	41	5	.....	28	32	20	.....	101	19	6	346	25	17
	Richmond Borough—														
33	Negro.....	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
34	White.....	1,438	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	20	10	1	150	8	8
	Norfolk, Va.:														
35	Negro.....	775	12	16	1	.....	.....	6	.....	1	5	.....	112	.....	11
36	White.....	700	11	3	.....	1	1	5	.....	5	10	.....	52	7	5
	Oakland, Cal.:														
37	Negro.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
38	White.....	1,791	23	2	.....	6	5	29	.....	10	6	5	154	13	9
	Omaha, Nebr.:														
39	Negro.....	105	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	31	.....	3
40	White.....	1,769	100	1	.....	7	19	19	.....	16	9	8	121	11	13
	Paducah, Ky.:														
41	Negro.....	164	7	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	1	.....
42	White.....	274	8	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	3	2	35	2	2
	Petersburg, Va.:														
43	Negro.....	377	3	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	15	.....	43	1	2
44	White.....	264	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	32	5	5
	Philadelphia, Pa.:														
45	Negro.....	2,276	31	.....	.....	6	6	46	.....	27	9	5	448	26	41
46	White.....	24,740	241	7	5	158	146	271	.....	452	150	75	2,648	158	138
	Pittsburgh, Pa.:														
47	Negro.....	601	7	.....	.....	9	1	15	.....	2	2	1	67	6	12
48	White.....	893	142	2	.....	168	118	62	.....	134	74	21	488	61	58
	Providence, R. I.:														
49	Negro.....	139	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	16	3	.....
50	White.....	3,837	38	1	.....	71	15	22	.....	47	37	5	330	39	30
	Raleigh, N. C.:														
51	Negro.....	247	6	3	.....	2	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	29	.....	3
52	White.....	290	9	2	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	2	20	1	1
	Richmond, Va.:														
53	Negro.....	1,416	12	4	.....	9	.....	24	.....	3	13	1	155	8	10
54	White.....	1,470	15	2	.....	18	.....	23	.....	10	19	1	131	5	16
	St. Joseph, Mo.:														
55	Negro.....	98	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	26	.....	2
56	White.....	957	25	4	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	14	18	7	2	.....	.....
	St. Louis, Mo.:														
57	Negro.....	1,149	8	4	.....	1	5	14	.....	1	9	.....	211	7	22
58	White.....	9,733	94	30	.....	63	182	43	.....	110	120	18	967	38	59
	St. Paul, Minn.:														
59	Negro.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	10	.....	1
60	White.....	2,508	42	.....	1	32	65	11	.....	136	2	9	228	21	24

¹Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1910—Continued.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—

Cancer.	Dia- betes.	Menin- gitis.	Cere- bral hemor- rhage and soften- ing.	Or- ganic dis- eases of the heart.	Bron- chitis.	Pneu- monia (all forms).	Other respir- atory dis- eases.	Diar- rhea and en- teritis (under 2 years).	Ap- pen- dicitis.	Her- nia, intes- tinal ob- struc- tion.	Cir- rhosis of the liver.	Ne- phritis, Bright's dis- ease.	Puer- peral fever.	Other puer- peral affec- tions.	Con- genital debility and mal- for- mations.	Violent deaths (ex- clud- ing suicide).	Suicide.	All other declined causes.	Ill-de- fined and un- known causes.	
15	3	15	27	127	37	138	24	13	3	5	4	64	3	1	49	45	2	229	18	1
120	19	52	114	227	46	204	74	51	24	29	23	208	7	5	170	111	34	590	65	2
2	2	2	6	19	8	29	3	13	2	3	14	3	4	10	6	6	4	41	21	3
6	2	4	13	28	8	19	4	17	2	5	1	9	3	6	11	8	4	40	8	4
24	5	21	20	99	32	155	23	46	14	10	6	86	15	9	15	159	3	268	102	5
60	6	25	40	77	8	103	17	81	22	23	19	105	9	4	43	98	27	268	50	6
1	2	1	9	1	11	11	3	240	1	2	6	9	9	14	148	221	52	7	7	7
207	32	41	125	281	30	347	33	240	55	41	23	218	25	14	148	221	52	672	12	8
18	2	3	23	54	5	26	4	6	4	4	67	3	4	4	19	35	1	134	19	9
33	6	5	19	44	4	12	2	13	8	7	4	67	4	4	22	24	2	104	4	10
10	1	5	21	37	5	43	11	34	3	6	4	55	2	2	36	32	199	29	11	12
18	3	3	19	19	5	19	6	22	3	4	6	29	2	2	13	20	6	85	10	13
16	1	8	28	109	10	146	17	42	9	9	2	38	7	6	38	40	1	163	17	12
58	10	15	45	92	13	96	13	60	20	23	8	53	6	2	47	70	19	241	11	14
5	2	4	20	10	12	29	1	28	1	1	23	1	2	2	22	9	2	34	3	15
286	74	54	328	452	118	569	58	369	46	38	70	428	32	28	360	232	72	596	37	16
57	14	38	68	145	38	169	22	310	10	13	7	55	4	7	123	3	8	304	4	17
127	25	21	109	226	41	274	22	115	17	20	14	153	9	8	95	4	16	343	46	29
70	5	15	76	278	49	355	24	150	12	15	44	341	10	12	95	167	7	549	12	21
220	24	33	179	426	84	303	46	208	31	33	93	469	23	28	122	229	67	781	22	22
66	5	13	64	169	39	185	18	162	17	17	13	290	20	10	150	96	7	276	30	23
3,678	890	535	2,570	6,328	1,324	3,854	660	5,744	609	560	957	6,633	356	416	3,739	3,646	402	9,059	695	24
1,890	490	312	35	93	22	248	12	99	10	11	6	123	14	6	106	55	4	177	27	25
323	80	47	10	20	2	24	2	5	2	2	18	32	1	1	249	5	1	19	1	27
18	1	3	15	40	34	98	4	50	4	5	6	49	5	2	36	25	2	64	2	29
1,209	261	142	953	2,612	664	3,609	218	2,154	214	196	359	2,186	114	162	1,024	1,069	244	2,996	42	30
2	3	1	5	5	11	11	3	6	1	1	8	1	15	5	7	7	12	12	1	31
190	38	28	198	363	66	497	35	337	23	23	55	338	16	1	209	233	41	460	54	32
2	2	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	14	58	4	4	4	1	33
73	22	6	54	116	15	173	14	104	12	8	23	133	3	14	58	80	16	218	38	34
21	5	12	68	111	93	15	62	2	3	4	51	9	1	34	56	3	145	13	35	36
322	6	10	35	71	10	53	15	35	8	7	5	54	3	9	38	40	16	143	10	36
2	2	2	3	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	8	1	3	16	2	6	2	9	2	37
120	22	22	96	292	23	138	24	58	18	7	23	136	3	16	77	126	46	267	2	38
3	2	2	15	15	7	7	1	74	52	30	19	85	11	5	3	6	2	10	39	39
111	10	13	68	135	14	191	17	4	4	30	19	85	6	7	121	29	374	2	40	2
2	1	3	7	6	4	20	3	3	3	2	1	5	2	3	7	34	11	41	11	41
9	1	7	9	13	37	37	3	8	3	2	1	29	1	13	18	1	56	13	42	42
6	7	2	21	26	5	34	5	38	2	1	1	36	3	1	15	21	1	54	19	43
7	6	6	16	17	19	19	1	17	3	1	1	38	2	2	17	10	4	38	5	44
44	9	5	59	53	289	34	194	7	15	8	172	15	13	135	100	97	7	371	36	45
1,278	241	114	1,106	2,522	468	2,307	325	2,142	178	205	273	2,498	127	135	1,058	1,195	303	3,566	236	46
16	3	3	25	47	21	128	6	56	1	4	2	29	2	3	27	23	2	73	8	47
335	45	70	323	626	261	1,604	133	893	59	69	94	371	69	46	478	666	120	1,237	97	48
8	1	2	5	18	2	16	1	15	1	1	14	1	1	1	5	3	15	15	4	49
219	42	28	217	386	63	422	32	294	45	38	41	309	18	27	181	297	38	366	50	30
10	6	5	3	22	3	25	4	22	1	1	11	3	3	10	19	48	6	51	6	51
26	5	10	95	90	30	155	57	107	6	5	5	104	7	4	79	76	2	240	63	53
84	10	13	135	135	18	97	26	64	26	14	21	139	4	12	82	84	10	237	46	54
1	48	9	6	2	8	3	10	2	3	12	12	7	5	8	1	2	1	18	1	55
36	7	4	33	116	30	128	10	30	7	7	17	112	5	2	60	62	1	210	2	57
550	82	71	367	789	277	974	104	566	67	108	193	1,028	62	44	423	542	198	1,438	41	38
5	1	1	5	5	5	5	2	18	1	1	8	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	4	89
177	23	24	100	196	37	206	18	151	41	25	17	137	11	13	152	114	29	406	36	60

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 37.—NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS, BY CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR REGISTRATION

REGISTRATION AREA AND RACIAL CLASS.		NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—												
		All causes.	Typhoid fever.	Malaria.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping cough.	Diphtheria and croup.	Influenza.	Erysipelas.	Tuberculosis of the lungs.	Tuberculous meningitis.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Rheumatism.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—continued.														
1	San Antonio, Tex.:													
2	Negro.....	233	4	1					4		46		4	
3	White.....	1,917	45	12	1	3		8	8	58		4	8	5
4	Savannah, Ga.:													
5	Negro.....	1,134	5	43				6	2	12	2	125		
6	White.....	616	11	15		1	5	3		12		39	6	4
7	Springfield, Ill.:													
8	Negro.....													
9	White.....													
10	Springfield, Ohio:													
11	Negro.....	78	1			1		1	1			13	1	2
12	White.....	543	4					17	7	11	5	46		3
13	Terre Haute, Ind.:													
14	Negro.....	67		1				3				7		2
15	White.....	864	17	5		13	12	8	16	7	2	82	1	11
16	Trenton, N. J.:													
17	Negro.....	89	4					4				22		3
18	White.....	1,886	45	1		17	10	30	30	14	6	183	7	17
19	Washington, D. C.:													
20	Negro.....	2,759	32	5		3	3	26	3	37	3	444	9	20
21	White.....	3,714	45	4		1	11	9	28	42	10	330	18	16
22	Wilmington, Del.:													
23	Negro.....	225	2			1			1	3		29	1	2
24	White.....	1,322	31					11	14	25	10	113	10	6
25	Wilmington, N. C.:													
26	Negro.....	325	10	9					1	4		27	2	4
27	White.....	213	9	5					4	2	1	18		
28	Winston, N. C.:													
29	Negro.....	186	6			1	1	5	1	1		35		2
30	White.....	166	4			3	1	3	2	4		17	1	3

¹ Registration cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, including the District of Columbia.

MORTALITY.

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STATES AND SELECTED CITIES¹ IN THE REGISTRATION AREA: 1910—Continued.

NEGRO AND WHITE DEATHS IN 1910 FROM—

Cancer.	Diabetes.	Menigitis.	Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.	Organic diseases of the heart.	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia (all forms).	Other respiratory diseases.	Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).	Appendicitis.	Hernia, intestinal obstruction.	Cirrhosis of the liver.	Nephritis, Bright's disease.	Puerperal fever.	Other puerperal affections.	Congenital debility and malformations.	Violent deaths (excluding suicide).	Suicide.	All other defined causes.	Ill-defined and unknown causes.	
6		1	3	8	4	21	5	21	2	2	3	12		1	12	8		55	10	
65	15	23	47	72	43	103	22	270	13	8	21	99	9	11	102	52	19	345	64	
6	5	6	35	54	14	126	32	48	1	4	4	62		8	49	58	2	324	97	
16	5	7	31	54	5	57	15	26	8	2	7	49		2	23	29	8	151	20	
																				4
																				5
																				6
4		1	3	10		6		3		2	2	4		2	2	3		16	7	
28	10	12	31	67	6	31	8	17	3	5	7	24	6	4	23	40	2	120	4	
3			1	5		6	1	10				4			2	1		16	1	
52	10	11	45	80	13	74	5	55	13	6	9	50	9	5	33	63	27	119	9	
4	1	1	3	5	2	11	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	4		9	1	
73	18	17	99	117	23	211	18	183	13	19	12	125	29	13	127	108	19	275	23	
54	5	9	140	271	55	317	48	179	9	22	7	208	23	12	179	111	8	457	46	
246	50	34	285	434	66	901	47	128	27	36	28	328	17	18	176	149	72	752	52	
6		4	7	12	7	40	8	9	1	1		11		2	8	14		43	12	
47	4	36	76	86	15	156	23	60	9	9	8	96	3	6	75	64	7	224	56	
7	2	2	16	32	1	28	4	28		2		18	4	3	21	22	1	63	12	
9		2	8	22	3	14	2	25	2			8		4	11	13		40	9	
3	2	4	8	22	1	23		8	1			5	1	2	7	9		28	10	
7		3	6	5		20	1	16	2	2		8			12	4	3	33	6	

¹ Data not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 38.—NEGRO DEATHS BY MONTH OF MORTALITY IN TWO SOUTHERN STATES AND IN REGISTRATION CITIES: 1910.

AREA.	NUMBER OF DEATHS REPORTED FOR THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.												
	Total.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
SOUTHERN STATES.													
Maryland.....	5,343	507	473	427	426	379	440	535	453	414	447	426	416
North Carolina.....	3,024	246	256	257	227	261	240	267	247	229	280	243	262
REGISTRATION CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION AND OF 2,500 NEGROES IN 1910.													
Total.....	27,348	2,519	2,237	2,478	2,338	2,304	2,353	2,386	2,207	1,934	2,080	2,196	2,316
Southern cities.....	15,955	1,478	1,295	1,337	1,305	1,541	1,399	1,384	1,313	1,126	1,249	1,336	1,351
Northern and western cities.....	11,393	1,041	942	1,101	1,032	963	954	1,002	894	808	831	860	965
Southern cities:													
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,328	104	108	121	135	126	113	98	107	76	112	114	114
Baltimore, Md.....	2,597	272	237	200	199	192	223	238	217	178	218	210	213
Birmingham, Ala.....	1,391	117	113	115	99	145	111	123	107	109	109	109	130
Louisville, Ky.....	1,689	104	94	89	94	101	99	90	94	71	85	85	82
Memphis, Tenn.....	1,492	134	118	153	122	124	134	124	119	100	110	120	134
Nashville, Tenn.....	950	98	72	63	68	74	79	93	89	71	72	75	96
New Orleans, La.....	2,913	265	231	232	272	255	258	236	231	213	219	283	258
Richmond, Va.....	1,416	131	108	105	110	128	148	129	124	98	113	115	109
Washington, D. C.....	2,759	253	214	299	207	192	256	253	225	210	211	244	215
Northern and western cities:													
Boston, Mass.....	317	34	29	30	28	20	31	19	23	32	19	31	21
Cambridge, Mass.....	75	4	2	7	15	8	9	8	3	2	5	8	4
Chicago, Ill.....	1,075	102	86	105	80	105	83	78	111	68	62	98	95
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	569	59	66	53	59	40	46	45	35	30	41	42	53
Cleveland, Ohio.....	167	14	19	18	17	12	13	9	13	18	9	10	15
Columbus, Ohio.....	262	17	17	32	20	23	14	25	25	20	20	27	22
Dayton, Ohio.....	99	9	5	6	13	11	9	11	3	5	9	7	11
Denver, Colo.....	132	10	11	15	10	11	9	10	14	6	8	9	19
Detroit, Mich.....	146	15	19	21	14	12	12	14	7	5	5	15	7
Indianapolis, Ind.....	548	45	37	54	46	46	53	43	41	48	46	43	46
Jersey City, N. J.....	123	14	10	5	10	12	13	11	9	10	9	11	9
Kansas City, Mo.....	644	51	58	65	63	59	66	55	45	37	49	43	52
Los Angeles, Cal.....	136	17	9	15	14	6	13	16	11	5	8	12	10
Minneapolis, Minn.....	55	5	8	1	5	4	4	8	4	1	6	5	5
Newark, N. J.....	296	24	15	25	21	22	21	37	24	27	26	20	32
New Haven, Conn.....	91	6	8	5	7	17	10	7	7	5	10	5	3
New York City:													
Brooklyn Borough.....	2,391	215	188	243	190	186	205	228	191	200	182	174	210
Manhattan Borough.....	278	17	24	16	13	34	18	8	16	10	20	17	15
Queens Borough.....	598	62	41	58	58	42	55	53	50	44	36	38	58
Richmond Borough.....	1,473	125	116	130	115	102	123	151	111	137	123	112	128
Oakland, Cal.....	82	8	4	6	3	5	5	13	10	14	3	7	4
Philadelphia, Pa.....	30	3	3	3	1	3	1	3	4	4	.....	.....	5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	52	4	5	3	6	2	3	5	5	2	2	5	4
St. Louis, Mo.....	2,275	215	199	213	221	185	187	233	172	137	151	147	193
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	601	61	47	70	72	44	30	50	49	36	53	48	41
Providence, R. I.....	139	17	10	18	9	9	8	6	21	9	10	9	13
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,149	99	99	120	97	120	109	79	75	53	86	83	98
St. Paul, Minn.....	49	4	3	5	5	6	4	5	5	.....	5	5	2

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at unknown age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SUMMARY.															
THE REGISTRATION AREA.															
Males:															
1914.....	36,846	6,304	1,338	607	327	242	716	633	1,334	2,339	9,965	8,046	4,197	609	189
1913.....	35,267	6,140	1,356	606	351	234	735	565	1,323	2,217	9,482	7,552	3,927	520	254
1912.....	29,600	4,840	1,060	476	360	179	551	465	1,105	1,905	8,306	6,559	3,251	432	141
1911.....	29,386	5,066	1,309	584	315	236	636	515	1,071	1,848	7,991	6,178	3,035	420	149
1910.....	25,840	5,063	1,194	516	255	188	500	439	916	1,609	7,081	5,281	2,452	303	43
1900.....	17,772	4,243	1,078	464	279	170	505	373	707	1,226	4,033	3,009	1,373	216	95
Females:															
1914.....	33,583	5,239	1,275	589	366	250	793	718	1,665	2,306	8,677	6,527	3,746	866	136
1913.....	31,999	5,208	1,249	591	351	231	774	716	1,653	2,192	8,076	6,420	3,520	776	192
1912.....	25,630	4,202	1,057	457	257	185	609	509	1,182	1,853	6,435	5,576	2,326	512	106
1911.....	27,045	4,374	1,242	555	321	219	612	629	1,385	1,939	6,916	5,408	2,756	666	93
1910.....	23,659	4,287	1,127	519	293	189	524	513	1,102	1,631	6,046	4,795	2,344	487	82
1900.....	17,223	3,671	1,094	486	276	169	557	536	901	1,235	5,069	2,796	1,322	350	51
REGISTRATION STATES.¹															
Males:															
1914.....	28,014	5,054	1,088	448	251	180	565	505	1,019	1,659	7,000	6,018	3,543	517	157
1913.....	26,586	4,820	1,066	472	266	177	558	436	982	1,526	6,555	5,558	3,264	431	253
1912.....	19,268	3,250	749	292	200	121	365	304	695	1,120	5,435	4,210	2,384	311	122
1911.....	19,431	3,407	924	383	195	149	424	326	700	1,108	4,982	3,985	2,294	329	135
1910.....	14,576	3,097	784	364	152	105	284	243	462	788	3,716	2,825	1,663	186	27
1900.....	4,972	1,354	340	120	63	47	138	94	187	278	1,122	896	470	80	23
Females:															
1914.....	25,319	4,217	1,023	432	294	195	618	572	1,279	1,615	6,066	5,151	3,040	707	110
1913.....	24,090	4,120	971	462	273	182	592	566	1,256	1,551	5,635	4,793	2,881	624	181
1912.....	17,102	2,776	706	302	172	129	384	362	890	1,068	4,175	3,525	2,093	452	98
1911.....	17,659	2,979	832	337	199	160	427	478	885	1,185	4,385	3,730	2,356	512	106
1910.....	13,356	2,672	718	294	160	116	305	305	609	811	3,113	2,484	1,437	313	19
1900.....	4,982	1,125	313	151	72	52	144	186	237	312	937	820	507	114	12
REGISTRATION CITIES IN NONREGISTRATION STATES.															
Males:															
1914.....	8,832	1,240	250	159	76	62	151	128	315	680	2,965	2,028	654	92	32
1913.....	8,750	1,272	276	152	85	57	166	139	344	691	2,947	1,964	663	69	6
1912.....	9,556	1,536	300	177	99	58	179	153	396	770	3,065	2,263	814	94	15
1911.....	9,775	1,577	383	199	120	85	208	186	365	730	2,954	2,152	717	87	12
1910.....	11,204	1,906	410	212	103	83	216	196	454	821	3,365	2,456	849	117	16
1900.....	12,800	2,889	748	344	216	123	367	279	520	948	3,121	2,143	963	106	73
Females:															
1914.....	8,264	1,022	232	157	72	55	175	146	416	691	2,611	1,776	706	150	26
1913.....	7,949	1,089	278	129	78	49	182	149	307	641	2,438	1,687	639	152	1
1912.....	9,038	1,380	311	178	82	63	172	175	446	730	2,650	1,883	811	151	6
1911.....	9,233	1,423	388	196	120	58	181	195	494	713	2,626	1,933	696	172	4
1910.....	10,303	1,615	409	225	134	73	219	208	653	820	2,833	2,081	907	174	13
1900.....	12,241	2,546	691	335	204	117	413	350	664	923	2,732	1,976	1,015	256	39
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA.¹															
Males:															
1914.....	20,642	3,351	720	325	193	126	347	305	652	1,388	6,546	4,825	1,657	169	38
1913.....	20,172	3,322	726	332	204	137	394	326	710	1,317	6,531	4,623	1,607	145	21
1912.....	20,083	3,227	713	327	203	126	376	298	720	1,381	4,239	3,053	1,085	169	26
1911.....	19,850	3,409	882	385	224	152	400	346	682	1,319	5,939	4,342	1,578	171	21
1910.....	19,708	3,869	846	381	200	141	360	315	694	1,288	5,795	4,148	1,541	171	19
1900.....	15,531	3,721	940	419	250	155	445	322	615	1,122	3,419	2,612	1,085	159	63
Females:															
1914.....	18,707	2,744	651	324	182	138	424	357	882	1,339	5,482	4,150	1,760	297	27
1913.....	18,251	2,838	693	317	194	134	437	343	854	1,311	5,245	3,987	1,399	289	10
1912.....	18,118	2,831	694	336	178	126	366	322	877	1,300	5,127	3,917	1,714	313	17
1911.....	18,409	2,966	824	376	227	145	384	361	891	1,383	5,046	3,890	1,558	332	20
1910.....	18,083	3,171	807	394	233	136	398	366	788	1,266	4,941	3,506	1,366	313	13
1900.....	15,016	3,272	874	420	252	154	495	444	790	1,082	3,267	2,427	1,242	285	39
REGISTRATION STATES.															
CALIFORNIA.															
Males:															
1914.....	354	55	4	1	2		6	3	12	23		99	40	5	
1913.....	348	41	2	3			9	5	14	21	124	85	41	5	
1912.....	309	14					5	1	10	15	138	60	37	9	
1911.....	275	17	6	2	1	3	1	3	6	15	107	71	71	7	
1910.....	257	27	4	2	4	3	4	3	5	11	96	67	28	5	
1900.....															
Females:															
1914.....	216	14	7		1	1	1	1	5	11	13	66	48	21	4
1913.....	245	22	7	1	1	1	6	5	8	19	40	68	20	7	
1912.....	247	30	6	4	2	2	2	5	7	21	81	48	31	8	
1911.....	182	18	5	6		1	1	4	8	9	58	42	22	8	
1910.....	185	21	4	2	4		1	3	11	10	56	49	18	6	
1900.....															

¹Includes the District of Columbia.

²Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
REGISTRATION STATES—Con.															
COLORADO.															
Males:															
1914.	134	12	1			1	2	1	3	4	56	42	10	2	
1913.	127	10	2			1	1	1	4	5	53	35	15		
1912.	141	10	1				1	1	3	10	51	46	14	4	
1911.	176	21	2	1	1		1	3	7	7	70	50	15	1	
1910.	167	19	3				2	5	4	15	69	32	14	1	
1900 ¹ .															
Females:															
1914.	122	9	2	3	3	1			7	7	42	30	12	6	
1913.	105	4	2		1			2	5	7	38	27	13	5	
1912.	79	4	3	3			3	1	5	3	22	25	12	1	
1911.	207	14	2	3	4	1	1	4	4	3	35	25	16	2	
1910.	122	15	5			1	1	3	4	8	44	25	14	2	
1900 ¹ .															
CONNECTICUT.															
Males:															
1914.	211	43	4	4			1	4	7	5	48	46	43	4	
1913.	192	26	9	2	2	2		4	7	5	46	52	31	3	
1912.	178	42	9	4	1	1	2	2	6	7	36	42	25	2	
1911.	43	43	9	1	4		2	9	9	9	51	42	21	2	
1910.	188	27	12	6	1	2	5	5	5	3	43	33	22	3	
1900 ¹ .	168	55	8		2	2	4	1	5	4	19	34	25	5	
Females:															
1914.	204	32	12	2	3		6	3	12	9	45	45	29	6	
1913.	169	26	5		1	1	4	3	7	3	41	42	31	5	
1912.	157	23	10	3	1		2	1	7	8	31	33	30	3	
1911.	185	32	8	5	7		5	5	7	8	39	35	29	4	
1910.	183	33	9	5	1	3	4		12	6	31	43	32	6	
1900 ¹ .	184	35	11	10		1	6	5	12	10	26	34	26	4	
INDIANA.															
Males:															
1914.	823	105	20	9	8	1	17	17	30	52	214	215	114	16	
1913.	828	108	18	13	12	3	18	14	36	54	204	204	120	20	
1912.	753	86	24	10	5	9	13	12	47	192	199	119	23	4	
1911.	922	92	22	16	6	4	15	15	19	48	179	156	124	18	
1910.	783	110	36	14	7	3	15	8	32	61	182	182	121	10	
1900 ¹ .	640	123	34	12	8	6	22	19	38	44	104	130	84	10	
Females:															
1914.	634	90	18	13	4	5	11	17	32	33	181	139	67	18	
1913.	633	86	12	6	8	4	15	21	41	43	168	127	55	15	
1912.	621	87	25	10	5	4	20	13	38	43	144	153	62	16	
1911.	810	89	19	8	3	3	9	9	34	35	167	128	85	20	
1910.	108	108	31	20	5	9	14	18	40	41	154	134	63	20	
1900 ¹ .	610	97	37	19	9	2	13	24	40	52	130	102	62	20	
KENTUCKY.															
Males:															
1914.	3,925	375	104	40	26	18	70	64	129	194	802	679	405	58	
1913.	448	448	95	46	35	15	66	44	124	195	711	698	352	56	
1912.	2,844	410	100	50	34	14	47	52	118	215	661	596	405	67	
1911.	3,019	455	140	64	25	24	83	56	153	209	716	567	376	71	
1910.															
1900 ¹ .															
Females:															
1914.	2,667	362	94	47	26	18	55	73	180	184	638	542	320	97	
1913.	2,720	338	103	64	26	20	65	73	175	202	616	544	353	83	
1912.	2,732	343	86	39	20	20	64	71	162	205	645	567	366	91	
1911.	2,908	364	136	52	27	35	79	83	222	268	688	577	347	113	
1910.															
1900 ¹ .															
MAINE.															
Males:															
1914.	22					1				1	6	5	7	1	
1913.	19	3	1							1	5	7	3		
1912.	10									2	2	5	1		
1911.	8	2									1	1	1		
1910.	14										6	3	2	1	
1900 ¹ .	12	1	1								4	1	2	1	
Females:															
1914.	8								1	2	3	2			
1913.	4	2									1	1			
1912.	4														
1911.	5	1									1	1	1		
1910.	5									1	1	2	1	1	
1900 ¹ .	12	3	1							1	4	3	3	4	
MARYLAND.															
Males:															
1914.	2,861	661	135	48	31	15	60	44	105	141	576	586	385	45	
1913.	2,938	740	143	60	30	27	69	34	102	138	617	570	373	34	
1912.	2,794	612	123	37	39	19	62	55	89	137	622	553	366	46	
1911.	2,814	647	153	58	28	29	70	53	109	144	567	623	368	44	
1910.	2,962	707	152	65	30	17	57	56	96	150	529	452	321	89	
1900 ¹ .															
Females:															
1914.	2,698	587	106	48	30	20	62	57	144	165	534	535	316	66	
1913.	2,774	608	150	67	22	24	73	78	160	141	589	504	320	73	
1912.	2,727	590	106	40	27	24	67	69	141	141	545	491	298	63	
1911.	2,721	569	135	70	36	21	77	71	136	170	558	514	305	66	
1910.	2,851	557	126	69	32	25	64	73	141	119	546	469	321	85	
1900 ¹ .															

¹ Not in registration area.

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 24 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
REGISTRATION STATES—CON.															
MASSACHUSETTS.															
Males:															
1914.....	507	83	12	5	6	8	5	10	10	20	18	133	108	54	
1913.....	468	73	23	8	3	5	10	10	20	18	133	108	54	3	
1912.....	461	73	18	5	7	2	12	11	14	29	120	97	69	2	
1911.....	452	70	27	12	5	7	9	8	12	20	117	101	56	7	
1910.....	432	70	23	8	6	3	10	9	10	20	134	96	39	2	
1900.....	344	76	25	9	4	2	7	6	10	20	75	71	31	5	
Females:															
1914.....	390	52	20	10	3	4	6	8	11	10	101	103	52	14	
1913.....	373	57	20	8	3	4	8	9	10	21	84	85	57	7	
1912.....	377	58	10	8	2	1	9	4	9	22	95	95	57	7	
1911.....	358	64	21	4	6	4	8	8	13	17	93	96	48	7	
1910.....	329	62	18	2	3	3	8	4	13	19	83	84	53	11	
1900.....	337	73	16	12	7	6	12	9	14	20	74	52	32	9	
MICHIGAN.															
Males:															
1914.....	228	17	6	3	3	1	3	5	9	11	61	44	57	8	
1913.....	218	28	5	3	3	1	5	6	6	13	58	63	48	3	
1912.....	214	24	4	3	1	1	2	4	4	16	56	55	40	5	
1911.....	240	35	8	2	1	1	3	3	9	13	52	65	41	6	
1910.....	32	32	2	3	3	8	8	4	11	50	61	51	31	7	
1900.....	150	15	5	1	3	2	3	2	7	7	35	35	26	8	
Females:															
1914.....	164	26	5	3	1	1	2	2	6	7	44	36	24	7	
1913.....	167	24	2	2	2	2	5	3	7	7	37	50	27	8	
1912.....	165	19	5	3	3	3	1	3	3	8	30	45	37	6	
1911.....	159	18	3	1	2	1	7	1	7	4	42	40	24	9	
1910.....	187	24	10	2	2	1	5	8	10	48	39	33	5	5	
1900.....	140	13	10	3	1	1	2	9	7	8	31	34	17	5	
MINNESOTA.															
Males:															
1914.....	90	6	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	35	30	10	10	1	
1913.....	104	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	9	40	31	11	1	1	
1912.....	74	7	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	25	32	3	3	1	
1911.....	73	8	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	28	18	8	1	1	
1910.....	84	6	1	2	1	1	1	2	8	21	29	12	29	12	
1900.....	61	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	24	19	7	1	1	
Females:															
1914.....	55	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	14	21	8	8	1	
1913.....	57	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	20	7	11	1	
1912.....	52	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	23	6	12	5	
1911.....	51	6	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	17	10	5	3	
1910.....	51	6	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	17	10	5	3	
1900.....	51	6	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	17	10	5	3	
MISSOURI.															
Males:															
1914.....	2,052	241	46	31	10	19	33	43	76	141	679	454	233	36	
1913.....	2,082	245	73	28	13	10	35	33	81	139	655	477	250	28	
1912.....	2,121	230	46	22	17	15	40	25	98	140	685	491	242	46	
1911.....	1,948	276	55	23	16	17	29	34	76	122	568	413	224	52	
1910.....	1,948	276	55	23	16	17	29	34	76	122	568	413	224	52	
1900.....	1,948	276	55	23	16	17	29	34	76	122	568	413	224	52	
Females:															
1914.....	1,653	191	50	30	17	14	39	35	79	116	422	365	216	63	
1913.....	1,681	226	67	24	20	16	37	30	89	112	466	333	209	40	
1912.....	1,700	207	58	26	11	16	41	38	106	117	445	349	269	58	
1911.....	1,877	204	60	32	13	10	36	46	83	117	414	324	226	61	
1910.....	1,877	204	60	32	13	10	36	46	83	117	414	324	226	61	
1900.....	1,877	204	60	32	13	10	36	46	83	117	414	324	226	61	
MONTANA.															
Males:															
1914.....	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	8	2	2	
1913.....	32	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	10	3	1	
1912.....	34	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	9	3	1	
1911.....	32	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	12	8	1	
1910.....	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	7	2	1	
1900.....	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	7	2	1	
Females:															
1914.....	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	1	
1913.....	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	3	1	
1912.....	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	7	4	1	
1911.....	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	4	4	1	
1910.....	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	4	1	
1900.....	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	4	1	
NEW HAMPSHIRE.															
Males:															
1914.....	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	
1913.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	
1912.....	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1911.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1910.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1900.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Females:															
1914.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1913.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1912.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1911.....	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1910.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1900.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

¹ Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	Allages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
REGISTRATION STATES—CON.															
NEW JERSEY.															
Males:															
1914.....	1,047	215	49	20	9	10	28	16	37	57	236	228	129	13	
1913.....	1,003	231	50	22	6	8	27	18	25	45	211	233	122	9	
1912.....	1,013	224	39	15	9	8	23	19	36	37	237	236	114	16	
1911.....	1,013	212	53	28	12	8	31	17	39	44	243	236	108	12	
1910.....	1,012	273	69	27	16	11	21	21	28	38	233	166	110	9	
1900.....	828	282	67	26	13	8	23	14	27	42	131	105	71	15	
Females:															
1914.....	980	172	50	13	6	7	28	23	42	41	228	214	134	21	
1913.....	1,014	188	47	31	6	11	25	18	42	52	230	220	119	25	
1912.....	954	193	43	16	10	12	29	16	41	47	213	181	128	20	
1911.....	1,011	180	29	15	12	10	19	21	51	90	338	331	117	23	
1910.....	1,031	231	61	23	15	7	24	27	41	61	230	190	103	14	
1900.....	838	188	58	30	9	11	31	43	34	44	154	143	71	18	
NEW YORK.															
Males:															
1914.....	1,826	344	101	32	21	19	42	29	46	101	565	355	152	18	
1913.....	1,703	318	100	40	21	13	40	25	55	91	523	314	150	13	
1912.....	1,791	346	92	41	17	10	43	19	64	106	563	311	157	10	
1911.....	1,742	355	92	41	22	9	21	14	51	99	538	331	163	15	
1910.....	1,780	394	107	37	24	18	29	28	54	89	542	305	140	13	
1900.....	1,418	353	106	39	15	12	38	24	40	87	508	243	108	12	
Females:															
1914.....	1,723	260	77	25	23	17	39	39	68	112	512	352	168	24	
1913.....	1,533	272	83	30	25	12	43	31	63	103	407	310	158	15	
1912.....	1,595	305	92	29	23	7	39	34	48	101	418	308	156	25	
1911.....	1,705	309	71	28	16	14	33	30	58	121	498	320	168	39	
1910.....	1,570	315	105	31	22	13	39	31	59	106	413	274	142	25	
1900.....	1,323	344	96	40	15	13	37	45	47	71	262	198	134	20	
NORTH CAROLINA.¹															
Males:															
1914.....	2,064	502	117	44	22	13	53	45	83	163	407	357	207	42	
1913.....	1,837	361	92	36	15	15	39	40	83	119	288	277	148	15	
1912.....	2,067	333	93	26	19	11	41	35	74	108	337	247	137	24	
1911.....	1,581	345	131	57	16	16	42	31	66	116	291	257	178	24	
1910.....	1,313	313	110	30	18	13	30	30	66	110	301	232	150	25	
1900.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females:															
1914.....	2,134	443	124	33	25	16	69	53	118	168	503	343	191	31	
1913.....	1,602	327	70	31	29	20	48	41	108	131	366	261	138	22	
1912.....	1,559	290	79	42	22	11	32	24	90	128	357	272	167	43	
1911.....	1,738	312	131	56	29	19	48	41	98	135	358	262	157	32	
1910.....	1,599	313	114	51	19	14	39	36	89	138	345	218	144	42	
1900.....	777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
OHIO.															
Males:															
1914.....	1,533	186	33	15	14	3	22	24	46	87	439	385	241	40	
1913.....	1,650	169	54	20	14	7	29	19	55	92	470	415	265	40	
1912.....	1,460	178	45	10	11	7	19	19	50	73	403	369	238	38	
1911.....	1,533	164	54	23	13	8	25	20	39	84	391	319	184	27	
1910.....	1,251	184	41	17	11	8	19	12	36	69	364	297	102	27	
1900.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females:															
1914.....	1,066	146	30	12	13	7	17	27	44	67	267	221	169	46	
1913.....	1,170	126	35	19	14	4	29	31	54	72	300	257	191	38	
1912.....	1,100	137	38	14	10	8	16	25	62	70	286	232	160	41	
1911.....	1,012	133	38	15	8	9	26	37	47	81	255	207	126	29	
1910.....	1,010	172	41	12	9	4	29	31	52	61	229	215	124	30	
1900.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.															
Males:															
1914.....	2,365	484	100	42	18	12	50	38	74	124	738	615	243	23	
1913.....	2,449	474	106	48	23	21	54	35	73	124	665	567	233	25	
1912.....	1,922	384	84	36	27	13	39	31	61	91	545	442	199	18	
1911.....	2,165	473	108	32	27	18	58	39	66	97	593	431	199	22	
1910.....	2,497	576	170	49	27	22	53	41	74	121	673	456	213	21	
1900.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females:															
1914.....	2,130	396	100	42	22	22	50	57	93	97	570	450	238	40	
1913.....	2,128	399	92	50	15	24	62	49	100	128	573	407	214	35	
1912.....	1,721	323	88	36	20	6	34	41	97	90	384	306	195	40	
1911.....	1,868	378	122	49	26	21	47	42	72	129	445	334	169	43	
1910.....	2,172	487	141	59	30	22	69	40	84	116	513	380	198	43	
1900.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RHODE ISLAND.															
Males:															
1914.....	145	22	7	3	2	2	2	.....	3	13	39	28	20	3
1913.....	147	22	7	2	2	1	6	.....	2	8	7	34	35	20
1912.....	127	21	11	2	1	2	.....	.....	3	7	35	27	17	1
1911.....	137	26	4	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	34	33	17	2
1910.....	120	30	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	1	26	25	20	1	
1900.....	122	31	10	2	3	1	4	3	5	4	19	23	15	2	
Females:															
1914.....	142	26	10	1	2	2	3	1	5	12	31	27	22	2	
1913.....	144	16	6	2	1	1	2	4	7	1	3	20	15	6	
1912.....	128	23	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	31	35	12	2	
1911.....	109	15	4	1	2	1	1	.....	7	6	16	34	14	3
1910.....	128	28	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	3	2	24	4	1
1900.....	145	18	5	1	3	3	2	2	2	8	4	19	20	8	

¹ Includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.² Not in registration area.

MORTALITY.

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TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.	
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.		
REGISTRATION STATES—Con.																
UTAH.																
Males:																
1914.....	16	2								1	6	4	3			
1913.....	15	1								1	8	4	1			
1912.....	14									2	8	3				
1911.....	17									1	8	3	1			
1910.....	20	4						1		3	10	1	1			
1900.....																
Females:																
1914.....	4	1									3					
1913.....	8	1									5	2				
1912.....	5										6					
1911.....	8	3				1			1		4	4				
1910.....	12	1	1								7	2		1		
1900.....																
VERMONT.																
Males:																
1914.....	4											2	2			
1913.....	9			1					1		3	3	1			
1912.....	15	2		1					1	3	6	1	1			
1911.....	18		1		1		2			2	7	3	2			
1910.....	18	2	1	1	1				2	2	5	3	2	2		
1900.....	10		1					2			1	2	3			1
Females:																
1914.....	2										1	1				
1913.....	4									1	1	1	1			
1912.....	4												1	1		
1911.....	11	1							1	1	3	1	3	1		
1910.....	11	2							2	2	4	3	2	1		
1900.....	7		1			1		1								1
VIRGINIA.																
Males:																
1914.....	6,618	1,432	298	129	64	51	142	139	292	409	1,314	1,230	943	154	21	136
1913.....	6,321	1,322	265	119	70	42	139	132	258	378	1,208	1,168	830	167		
1912.....																
1911.....																
1910.....																
1900.....																
Females:																
1914.....	6,568	1,182	277	130	100	52	131	146	335	454	1,400	1,281	803	215	23	23
1913.....	6,312	1,199	233	120	84	39	140	149	338	427	1,354	1,176	771	201	101	
1912.....																
1911.....																
1910.....																
1900.....																
WASHINGTON.																
Males:																
1914.....	55	1	2						1		30	16	4			1
1913.....	63	5	2					1	2	3	29	13	6	2		
1912.....	63	3	1		1				1	4	28	20	3	1		
1911.....	61	2		1			1		1	1	28	22	3		1	
1910.....	65	6	2	1			2	1	1	4	25	13	8	1		2
1900.....																
Females:																
1914.....	36	4		1	1			1	2	1	14	9	3			
1913.....	37	2			1		1	1	1	1	15	11	3			
1912.....	36	2		1					2	1	18	6	5	1		
1911.....	33								2	1	12	10	6	1		
1910.....	32	4	2		2				1	1	9	8	6	1		
1900.....																
WISCONSIN.																
Males:																
1914.....	35	4	1	1		2	2				14	8	2	1		
1913.....	32	3								3	10	7	1			1
1912.....	37		1						1	2	11	10	9	1		
1911.....	29	4	1						1	4	5	6	6	1		2
1910.....	42	9	3				2	2	2	2	9	6	4	1		2
1900.....																
Females:																
1914.....	26	2			1		1	1		2	6	5	7			1
1913.....	20	4	1				1		1	2	3	3	3	4		
1912.....	26	1	2		2		1			2	8	5	5	3		
1911.....	24	5							1	2	8	5	4			
1910.....	23	6							1	1	4	4	4	3		
1900.....																
SELECTED CITIES IN REGIS- TRATION AREA.																
ALEXANDRIA, VA.																
Males:																
1914.....	63	15	2		2			1	3	3	19	9	10			
1913.....	56	10	1	1	2		1		1	1	19	12	7	2		
1912.....	79	16	2	1	1		3	2	4	4	12	24	11			
1911.....	63	14	1	2	1		1	1	6	6	12	15	7	1		
1910.....	64	10	5	3	1	1		3	2	2	22	8	8			
1900.....	78	22	3	1	2	1	4	4	2	6	11	11	9	1		1
Females:																
1914.....	62	17						1	3	4	11	16	9	1		
1913.....	62	15	1			1		1	3	3	13	13	6	4		1
1912.....	92	9	3	3	2	1	2	1	5	9	10	10	7	1		
1911.....	68	8	1					1	2	3	17	17	10	1		
1910.....	74	9	1	3	1		1	4	1	7	21	19	8	2		
1900.....	82	16	4	3	2		3	4	3	6	9	22	5	2		

¹ Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
ANNAPOLIS, MD.															
Males:															
1914.															
1913.															
1912.															
1911.															
1910.	45	12	3	4				1	2		11	4	7	1	
1900.	65	25	5	4				2	4		7	8	5	2	
Females:															
1914.															
1913.															
1912.															
1911.															
1910.	22	10	5	2	1	1	1	2	1	6	7	8	5	2	
1900.	61	25	6	1	1	2	3	3	4	1	6	7	6	3	
ASHEVILLE, N. C.															
Males:															
1914.	92	22	3	1	2		3	2	6	2	24	19	5	2	
1913.	71	14				1	2	2	3	2	18	14	4		
1912.	72	11	6	2	1		6	2	2	7	20	10	5		
1911.	45	8	4				1	1	3	5	14	8	2	2	
1910.	55	14	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	16	7	4	1	
1900.															
Females:															
1914.	69	12	4	2	1		6	1	7	8	11	8	8	1	
1913.	64	11	1		3		5	2	9	2	20	4	6	1	
1912.	60	10	3	2	2		2	2	6	7	15	6	10	2	
1911.	56	6	3	2			2	4	7	18	8	4	8		
1910.	80	10	1	4	1	1	5	1	8	6	21	15	7		
1900.															
ATLANTA, GA.															
Males:															
1914.	666.	113	25	22	6	7	10	11	19	52	214	134	47	6	
1913.	741	124	30	19	11	9	13	13	37	61	215	167	36	6	
1912.	715	112	38	18	8	10	11	11	45	56	199	161	38	4	
1911.	911	94	25	13	4	17	13	29	45	56	202	152	43	2	
1910.	647	124	35	13	4	10	10	35	53	187	129	38	8	1	
1900.	493	122	40	12	12	4	6	6	27	45	111	68	25	6	
Females:															
1914.	718	77	15	15	8	8	8	17	26	86	223	172	38	15	
1913.	725	99	26	13	7	2	17	18	42	54	230	167	38	13	
1912.	666	90	29	19	7	3	11	12	49	66	199	134	40	7	
1911.	796	118	31	22	15	2	17	19	56	84	221	155	43	13	
1910.	681	111	25	12	7	5	7	21	32	63	224	127	34	10	
1900.	484	122	30	8	7	4	8	11	31	40	96	53	33	11	
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.															
Males:															
1914.	98	23	4				1	2	3	2	32	25	6		
1913.	68	16	1				1	2	5	1	12	17	6		
1912.	97	19	1	1				2	4	8	29	27	3		
1911.	83	13	3				4	2	4	4	23	23	6	1	
1910.	53	22	3	2	2		2	2	1	3	14	2	1		
1900.	54	16	4	2			1	2	4	3	14	5	2		
Females:															
1914.	84	12	2	2			3	2	4	4	24	20	9	3	
1913.	97	20	3	1			4	1	2	4	26	28	5	2	
1912.	73	12	4	2	1		3	3	1	7	19	13	7	1	
1911.	82	15	2	1			2	5	2	1	30	18	6		
1910.	89	21	2	1			3	2	1	5	23	21	5	1	
1900.	52	17	4	1				2	1	3	11	12	6	3	
BALTIMORE, MD.															
Males:															
1914.	1,348	262	74	18	21	7	19	16	38	78	362	330	120	3	
1913.	1,410	290	59	25	7	16	29	12	38	77	405	329	113	6	
1912.	1,346	265	58	29	10	7	20	17	31	73	398	313	108	7	
1911.	1,353	283	70	16	12	13	29	22	78	78	364	296	118	13	
1910.	1,346	308	52	23	17	9	16	27	36	68	349	279	105	10	
1900.	1,266	407	71	51	22	10	51	30	43	70	233	192	78	8	
Females:															
1914.	1,252	229	51	30	15	11	37	11	53	76	305	298	134	12	
1913.	1,299	232	62	26	8	10	34	21	56	64	326	307	133	20	
1912.	1,187	211	49	15	9	11	12	25	14	37	321	268	110	21	
1911.	1,291	244	53	29	15	11	12	28	24	69	331	281	120	19	
1910.	1,251	221	44	28	16	8	27	36	51	66	326	268	125	34	
1900.	1,387	359	85	51	32	19	55	37	72	83	261	211	97	25	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.															
Males:															
1914.	831	92	20	16	7	2	14	17	34	83	307	175	50	9	
1913.	880	127	25	15	6	6	18	14	43	94	306	174	44	8	
1912.	727	92	15	9	5	11	15	14	37	77	310	155	41	7	
1911.	698	105	36	17	8	11	13	13	25	61	216	132	45	7	
1910.	767	118	34	14	4	12	16	15	44	90	247	147	37	9	
1900.															
Females:															
1914.	753	94	30	24	9	4	19	18	46	88	240	118	60	10	
1913.	802	92	29	17	11	5	14	19	34	75	279	119	46	11	
1912.	672	96	31	20	10	5	13	10	34	59	217	120	50	7	
1911.	621	91	29	18	5	6	13	11	36	58	200	105	36	11	
1910.	80	40	15	7	1		20	12	38	53	216	102	32	8	
1900.															

1 Data not available.

2 Not in registration area.

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
BOSTON, MASS.															
Males:															
1914	196	25	3	1	3		4	3	5	14	52	75	11		
1913	197	39	10	1		2	3	5	6	5	58	52	16		
1912	180	34	9	2	2		3	4	4	8	48	48	16	1	
1911	178	31	13	6	2	3	4	4	3	7	50	37	17		
1910	156	22	10		5	2	1	4	5		48	46	11	2	
1900	161	35	14	5	3	2	3	1	3	8	42	38	7		
Females:															
1914	173	22	7	3			5	4	5	4	30	50	18	5	
1913	160	22	9	3	1	2	3	5	4	10	47	41	22	1	
1912	154	17	8				6	10	6	10	47	45	18	3	
1911	177	27	10	2	1		4	4	8	8	46	47	19	1	
1910	161	22	9		2	3	1	4	3	9	42	43	20	3	
1900	151	33	9	4	3	4	4	5	6	8	42	18	13	2	
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.															
Males:															
1914	48	11	3	1	2		1	2	1		10	11	4	2	
1913	41	5	1	1	1	3	4	4	2	2	3	10	8	4	
1912	39	5	2				3	2			3	9	6	3	
1911	54	12	2	4	1		1	1	2	1	9	17	3	1	
1910	44	11	4	2	1		1	1	1	2	10	7	4		
1900	44	11	3	1			1	3	3	5	8	6	2	1	
Females:															
1914	40	7	2				1	2	2	2	10	9	5	2	
1913	40	7	4						1	1	12	7	6	1	
1912	35	6					1				13	9	4	1	
1911	45	5	2		3				1	2	10	17	5	1	
1910	31	4	4	2		1	1	1	3	2	4	8	5	1	
1900	61	19	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	5	11	7	7	2	
CAMDEN, N. J.															
Males:															
1914	105	25	7	2			4	1	4	8	19	24	11		
1913	78	14	5	5			3	3	2	7	15	20	8		
1912	75	15	1	1	1		1	2	2	1	17	15	10		
1911	91	20	7	2			2	1	6	5	18	18	10	2	
1910	100	21	10	3	1		1	2	2	4	24	16	16		
1900	101	34	13	1	1	2	6	2	2	6	13	8	9	2	
Females:															
1914	78	9	4				3	3	5	5	17	19	11	2	
1913	20	5	6	4	1		3	8	4	4	24	13	7	2	
1912	73	15	6		1			4	4	15	14	11	4	2	
1911	70	15	6	1	2		2	2	2	4	14	10	10	2	
1910	92	25	3	2			4	2	2	3	18	19	14	1	
1900	85	20	5	4	5	2	8	12	1		10	15	1	2	
CHARLESTON, S. C.															
Males:															
1914	615	143	21	17	7	3	11	6	15	44	173	141	32	2	
1913	594	139	33	10	5	3	11	6	19	39	191	107	29	2	
1912	653	148	36	15	8	4	10	8	22	43	181	114	34	2	
1911	626	133	24	13	12	3	12	12	22	41	181	140	32	1	
1910	597	164	30	17	10	4	12	12	18	25	156	113	34	2	
1900	695	192	30	20	15	4	18	11	30	45	163	104	49	5	
Females:															
1914	560	97	29	11	9	6	7	6	26	39	153	117	34	4	
1913	580	116	38	21	5	7	12	14	23	35	147	125	30	7	
1912	614	133	39	12	7	3	9	15	30	58	166	119	47	1	
1911	626	126	33	13	6	3	10	17	23	42	189	116	42	6	
1910	624	163	43	20	10	3	14	10	27	44	192	127	32	3	
1900	704	158	37	22	11	6	20	17	37	48	166	121	49	12	
CHARLOTTE, N. C.															
Males:															
1914	186	34	9	3	4	1	1	3	5	12	30	40	21	2	
1913	183	18	3		3	1	2	2	6	13	10	25	22	8	
1912	109	15	6	2	3	3	5	1	8	7	30	27	8	1	
1911	114	12	8	5	3	3	3	1	4	15	30	21	13	2	
1910	147	19	15	4	2	2	4	2	9	14	31	27	15	3	
1900															
Females:															
1914	236	35	7	1	5	3	9	7	18	18	69	49	14	1	
1913	143	21	7	3	1	5	5	4	7	11	13	41	19	12	
1912	101	14	4		2		1	1	7	7	11	30	21	10	
1911	130	12	8		2		1	1	7	11	30	21	10	1	
1910	152	27	8	3	4	2	5	5	9	14	32	28	12	3	
1900															
CHESTER, PA.															
Males:															
1914	73	22	2				1	2	2	4	15	17	7	1	
1913	69	14	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	14	15	6	4	
1912	85	14	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	11	16	10		
1911	50	13	3		1		1	1	1	3	9	13	4	1	
1910	58	12	8	3			1	1	1	2	14	10	4		
1900															
Females:															
1914	54	10	5	2			1	2	4	4	20	9	2		
1913	63	10	7	4		1	1	1	1	4	16	13	5		
1912	59	7	4	3	1		2		3	3	14	8	4		
1911	7	4	2		1	2	1		3	1	10	9	4		
1910	49	8	5	3	1	1	1		3	3	11	9	6		
1900															

1 Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGIS- TRATION AREA—Contd.															
CHICAGO, ILL.															
Males:															
1914.	655	68	22	9	4	5	6	5	16	35	254	188	41	2	
1913.	672	63	15	11	4	5	8	7	16	33	285	154	54	2	
1912.	685	66	21	11	5	1	10	18	43	273	184	43	6	2	
1911.	569	56	24	3	1	1	13	8	22	36	218	158	24	5	
1910.	606	71	15	10	7	1	12	4	15	33	224	154	48	2	
1900.	499	38	14	12	6	5	10	8	12	25	150	79	27	3	
Females:															
1914.	599	42	19	11	1	5	12	4	17	22	175	141	51	9	
1913.	512	43	15	5	7	2	14	8	18	22	167	151	53	7	
1912.	545	57	19	12	5	3	4	10	29	29	174	153	36	3	
1911.	450	40	10	5	11	6	11	7	19	34	122	104	33	9	
1910.	499	42	18	9	8	3	9	11	17	33	165	107	38	9	
1900.	303	43	12	6	3	2	8	7	13	29	95	61	22	2	
CINCINNATI, OHIO.															
Males:															
1914.	396	41	5	3	6	1	6	4	10	33	137	117	28	5	
1913.	387	30	8	6	5		4	6	11	22	143	115	34	3	
1912.	376	44	17	3		2	3	3	11	23	148	86	31	5	
1911.	350	34	14	10	5	6	3	6	11	41	128	95	20	3	
1910.	343	47	12	8	5	2	3	3	6	16	135	90	15	1	
1900.	212	28	10	7	1	2	6	6	5	18	82	30	15	2	
Females:															
1914.	246	34	6	2	4	1	2	3	7	16	87	55	22	7	
1913.	278	22	5	6	3	2	4	2	10	22	103	62	31	6	
1912.	250	29	7	6	5	1	2	1	20	18	84	49	25	3	
1911.	226	22	9	4	1	1	6	5	11	26	60	56	23	1	
1910.	226	36	9	1	1	1	7	5	11	15	70	49	19	3	
1900.	218	36	10	9	1	1	7	9	7	73	42	16	15	2	
CLEVELAND, OHIO.															
Males:															
1914.	112	9	4			1	2	1	4	8	38	33	12		
1913.	112	19	2	1		2	1	2	2	4	37	35	7		
1912.	110	14	2	1	2	1			3	34	40	6	1		
1911.	115	16	5	3	1				1	2	32	20	12		
1910.	89	6	3	1	4		2	2	2	2	33	28	6	1	
1900.	61	14	5	1		2	1	2	4	10	11	9	2		
Females:															
1914.	95	13	1		1	2	3	3	7	7	29	13	13	4	
1913.	81	8	1		1	3	3	1	2	5	20	25	9	3	
1912.	80	11	1	2	1			4	5	25	20	9	1	1	
1911.	95	12	6	4		1	5	1	2	10	25	15	11	3	
1910.	78	19	3	3		2	1	3	6	5	21	13	6	1	
1900.	38	11				1		2	3	13	5	6	2		
COLUMBUS, OHIO.															
Males:															
1914.	180	33	3	2	3		1	1	3	7	65	38	21	3	
1913.	20	186	5	2	2		4	3	8	9	60	47	26		
1912.	162	15	4		2	1	2	4	4	8	63	40	17	2	
1911.	144	23	9	2	1		6	2	2	7	44	32	15	1	
1910.	143	20	1	2	1	1	1	1	6	17	51	32	12	2	
1900.	107	7	4	2		1	2	3	5	13	34	24	9	3	
Females:															
1914.	136	20	4	1	4	1	3	4	6	9	27	28	27	2	
1913.	113	15	6		3	1	3	3	5	29	32	8	1	1	
1912.	132	16	6	1	1	2	1	1	8	11	46	22	14	3	
1911.	111	16	1		2	2	5	8	28	29	19	12	9	2	
1910.	119	23	3	1	1	1	1	10	9	27	28	13	3	3	
1900.	80	7	7	2	3	1	2	2	7	2	16	19	10	2	
COVINGTON, KY.															
Males:															
1914.	68	3	1	2		2	1		12	25	11	10	1		
1913.	55	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	18	11	3	2	1	
1912.	59	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	7	23	16	3	1		
1911.	6	2	1			2	1		3	19	13	3	1		
1910.	30	2	1		1				1	14	9	2	1		
1900.															
Females:															
1914.	45	8	1	1	1	1	2		2	14	10	4	1		
1913.	36	6	1						2	13	11	3	1	2	
1912.	5	41	5	2					3	11	13	5	1		
1911.	41	3	3	1		1	1	1	6	5	13	4	2		
1910.	59	6	1		2	1	1	2	2	6	5	5	2	1	
1900.															
DANVILLE, VA.															
Males:															
1914.	80	17	3	1		2	3	2	3	5	23	13	6	2	
1913.	82	13	1	2	1	1	4	2	6	3	14	22	7	1	
1912.	6	63	6		1		1	2	6	3	11	23	5	1	
1911.	76	13	4	8	3	1	1	2	4	4	20	13	3		
1910.	70	9	2	6	3		2	2	4	4	11	18	9	1	
1900.															
Females:															
1914.	81	7	2	1	6	4	6	4	7	18	25	5			
1913.	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	14	23	8			
1912.	86	14	3	7	1	1	2	2	8	7	17	7	2	1	
1911.	81	16	5	4	3	1	5	5	9	15	26	4	4	1	
1910.	97	15		4	3	2	3	6	6	28	25	9			
1900.															

1 Not in registration area.

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGIS- TRATION AREA—Contd.															
DAYTON, OHIO.															
Males:															
1914	64	9	2	1			1	2	3	2	20	17	7	7	
1913	84	10	2	1	1		3	1	3	5	29	18	10	1	
1912	71	9					3	2	4	2	15	24	10	1	
1911	62	11			1	1	1	1	5	2	17	17	6		
1910	46	11	2				1	2	2	2	10	13	7	4	
1900	37	13		1				2	1	1	8	7	4		
Females:															
1914	51	4	2	1	1		1	2	2	5	16	12	4	1	
1913	54	5			1		4	1	1	3	15	15	8	1	
1912	63	9	4	1	1		3	3	3	4	20	10	5	2	
1911	38	9	4	1	1		2	1	1	4	10	5	2	1	
1910	33	8	2	1	2		2	1	3	6	14	7	4	3	
1900	31	5	1	1			2	1	4	3	7	4	2		
DENVER, COLO.															
Males:															
1914	64	6	1			1	1	1	1	3	23	20	5	2	
1913	55	4	2			1	1			4	20	17	6		
1912	58	2	1						2	5	19	21	7	1	
1911	74	9					1	1		4	32	19	7		
1910	66	12		1					5	5	27	13	7		
1900	47	6		2	1		1	3	1	6	14	12	3		
Females:															
1914	69	5	1	3	2			3	4	4	26	17	6	2	
1913	70	2	2	2	2			1	4	5	26	18	9	3	
1912	45	1	2	2			2		1	3	18	17	7	1	
1911	54	2	1	1	1		1	3	3	3	10	9	10	1	
1910	66	6	5	1				1		2	24	17	8	1	
1900	42	7	2		1	1	1		2	4	13	5	6	2	
DETROIT, MICH.															
Males:															
1914	87	9	4				2	1	5	4	27	23	12		
1913	104	14		3	3		3	2	3	6	32	28	10		
1912	99	9	2	2	1		3	1	1	9	28	19	6	1	
1911	15	3	3	1	1		2	1	3	5	22	28	6		
1910	81	13	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	20	23	5		
1900	56	5	3		2	1	2	1	3	3	13	16	5	1	
Females:															
1914	71	10	3	1	1		1	1	4	4	23	13	6	2	
1913	9	9	2	2			1	1	3	6	14	18	7	1	
1912	62	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	4	14	20	5	3	
1911	54	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	14	16	6	1	
1910	65	13	5	1			3	2	3	3	15	13	5	1	
1900	47	5	4	1			2	2	3	6	14	6	4		
DURHAM, N. C.															
Males:															
1914	89	14	4			1	4	2	4	12	14	24	10		
1913	82	16	5	4	3	3	2	3	9	10	10	10	6		
1912	76	3	1	1	1		1	7	7	12	12	10	3	1	
1911	71	12	3	4	1	1	1	6	11	7	22	10	3	1	
1910	82	20	4	4	1	1	3	1	8	12	12	16	8	1	
1900	78	14	2	4	1	1	3	1	8	11	16	4	1	1	
Females:															
1914	112	21	5	1	1	1	2	2	10	8	36	14	8	2	
1913	88	18	3	1	1		2	3	15	4	23	15	3		
1912	91	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	10	17	22	21	8	2	
1911	114	14	7	1	3	1	4	1	10	17	29	17	8	1	
1910	101	23	7	5	1	1	4	2	10	9	21	14	4	2	
EVANSVILLE, IND.															
Males:															
1914	78	11	1		1		2	2	5	4	16	23	8	2	
1913	13				2		1	2	4	6	19	27	12	1	
1912	76	4			1		2	2	5	6	26	24	7		
1911	65	11	2				2	2	6	9	24	9	4	2	
1910	63	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	24	16	4	1	
1900	84	13	6	1	2	1	2	2	4	6	16	23	9	1	
Females:															
1914	69	8	4	5			2	1	3	7	11	19	5	1	
1913	77	10	7	2	2		4	3	1	1	25	22	9	2	
1912	74	13	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	16	12	4	1	
1911	90	19	2	5		1	1	4	3	3	19	21	5	2	
1910	54	7	4	1	1	1	1	4	2	3	21	21	7	1	
1900	66	13	5		1	3	2	3	3	1	13	16	2	2	
GALVESTON, TEX.															
Males:															
1914	137	11	2			1	2	2	1	6	59	42	11	2	
1913	122	11	2	2	1		1	1	5	7	47	34	9	1	
1912	132	13	2				2	4	1	15	50	43	12	1	
1911	190	11	2	2	1		1	6	4	8	35	26	7	4	
1910	94	1	1				1	1	2	9	32	20	2	1	
1900	98	13	1	1			1	2	2	9	32	20	8		
Females:															
1914	110	11	2		2		4	1	2	11	39	23	10	5	
1913	106	3					1	1	1	7	50	29	4	4	
1912	127	18	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	11	45	30	6	1	
1911	94	10	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	33	26	6	3	
1910	85	10	3			1	1	1	8	4	32	15	8	2	
1900															

1 Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGIS- TRATION AREA—Contd.															
GREENSBORO, N. C.															
Males:															
1914	100	32	5	1	1		2	4	6	7	17	16	8	1	
1913	69	19	7	5	1	1	2	2	2	4	13	12	3		
1912	69	18	4	1			1	1	6	4	10	10	11	2	
1911	60	22	2		2			3	3	3	8	11	5		
1910	70	21	4		2			2	3	6	20	10	2		
1900															
Females:															
1914	109	23	9	3		2	4	2	3	17	20	18	6	2	
1913	70	14	6	5	2		3	2	2	4	14	19	4	1	
1912	84	24	5	4			1	2	4	3	19	15	5	2	
1911	80	14	4	1			4		7	6	16	8	2		
1910	73	13	6	2				1	7	7	19	13	10	2	
1900															
HARRISBURG, PA.															
Males:															
1914	44	4	2			1	1	2	1	3	13	14	5	1	
1913	67	11	2	1			1	2	2	4	14	19	5		
1912	48	11	2					3	3	1	16	6			
1911	43	9		1	1		1	2	3	3	12	10	3	1	
1910	54	8	5						5	5	13	7	1		
1900	59	12	5		1		3	3	6	4	9	10		2	
Females:															
1914	49	4		1			1	1	1	6	14	16	5	1	
1913	51	9					2	1	3	1	16	8	10		
1912	56	6	5	1			3	2	3	6	12	13	4	1	
1911	44	4	4	1			2	1	2	4	7	9	4	1	
1910	44	9	3		1	1	1	1	2	2	11	11	1		
1900	45	5	5	3		2	2	5	1	4	8	6			
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.															
Males:															
1914	309	43	9	4	3		9	8	10	22	55	85	28	3	
1913	311	47	5	6	4		7	5	16	13	90	84	29	5	
1912	271	32	13	6	3	3	4	3	7	22	72	75	27	4	
1911	240	29	7	12	4	1	2	6	7	15	70	62	47	1	
1910	381	30	6	2	2	1	8	3	14	25	75	80	30		
1900	192	46	12	5	3	2	5	5	11	14	30	44	15		
Females:															
1914	262	39	11	5	3	3	6	8	14	9	84	56	20	4	
1913	271	41	5		3		8	6	14	22	77	64	27	4	
1912	339	39	13	2	2	1	5	4	18	16	73	26	5		
1911	231	31	6				3	5	15	14	67	54	27	5	
1910	247	41	9	7		1	6	5	11	18	63	54	24	8	
1900	191	28	16	7	3	1	3	4	12	18	42	33	19	5	
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.															
Males:															
1914	420	60	9	5		4	6	4	12	40	158	93	24	5	
1913	425	59	14	4	5	2	7	4	7	35	171	92	23	2	
1912	429	62	10	3	3	3	10	5	11	36	140	96	47	6	
1911	477	60	21	12	4	3	6	12	15	38	166	99	31	3	
1910	378	55	11	4	2	2	6	8	13	17	145	77	30	3	
1900	288	74	19	3	4	5	11	4	9	22	58	44	31	3	
Females:															
1914	363	53	13	6	1	1	4	4	22	30	137	56	25	12	
1913	348	60	10	5	2	1	10	5	13	22	135	55	26	3	
1912	366	61	7	1	5		6	6	16	32	109	64	30	8	
1911	364	57	20	7	1	2	7	7	15	29	116	72	18	1	
1910	47	47	8	5	5	6	6	8	19	33	110	53	26	9	
1900	344	48	9	5	3	2	14	8	10	24	56	42	16	4	
JERSEY CITY, N. J.															
Males:															
1914	55	13	3	2	1	1	2		1	2	19	8	3		
1913	83	18	4	2	1	1	3		2	2	14	14	3		
1912	61	16	2	1	1					2	17	16			
1911	73	11	7	4		2	2		2	2	20	18	4		
1910	61	12	8		1		2	1			19	13	2		
1900	41	7	3	2							5	13			
Females:															
1914	59	4	2		1	1	3		1	3	16	12	9		
1913	61	10	4	2		1	6		3	3	19	12	2	2	
1912	54	13	3			1	4	1	2	2	12	11	4	1	
1911	59	11	4	1			2	2		2	16	14	7		
1910	62	10	5		1	1	1	1	3	3	15	15	3	1	
1900	42	6	3	1		2	3		3	2	9	10			
KANSAS CITY, KANS.															
Males:															
1914	132	18		3	1		1	2	4	8	39	38	16	2	
1913	126	18	4	2	3		1	4	7	7	33	31	15	1	
1912	136	16	6	6		2	4	1	14	9	42	22	13	2	
1911	131	19	3	2	1	1	2	1	4	8	36	20	22	1	
1910	131	20	3	2		1	2	1	7	6	41	22	14	3	
1900															
Females:															
1914	123	14	2	2		3	4	4	5	11	34	26	15	3	
1913	143	20	5	3			4	6	11	9	39	25	12	5	
1912	149	17	4	3	2		6	5	7	9	30	11	3		
1911	127	19	2	1		2	6	6	11	32	28	13	3		
1910	106	9	3	1	3	3	2	3	7	4	33	21	14	3	
1900															

1 Not in registration area.

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—														Deaths at unknown age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.		
KANSAS CITY, MO.																
Males:																
1914.	367	31	9	4	1	4	4	4	9	24	162	91	21	3	4	
1913.	335	23	6	4	2	3	4	7	11	22	134	89	26	4	.....
1912.	409	38	4	3	5	7	14	3	21	33	196	92	22	1	.....
1911.	348	35	5	1	3	1	5	3	14	32	137	96	23	3	.....
1910.	347	54	9	6	3	10	5	14	33	109	79	17	5	1	.....
1900.	211	42	16	8	8	1	6	5	7	18	60	23	9	5	3	
Females:																
1914.	264	27	6	2	4	2	6	2	10	21	91	56	12	5	.....
1913.	290	27	10	2	3	3	9	4	17	20	105	55	28	7	.....
1912.	269	30	4	2	3	1	7	2	17	29	96	51	23	4	.....
1911.	269	38	10	3	1	1	9	2	15	26	86	49	29	3	.....
1910.	297	40	8	2	3	1	7	6	20	31	86	60	29	3	.....
1900.	227	36	14	3	.....	2	9	8	20	19	75	32	.....	3	.....
KEY WEST, FLA.																
Males:																
1914.	48	10	3	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	4	9	9	7	.....	.....
1913.	53	15	3	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	12	9	9	.....	.....
1912.	64	17	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	2	16	15	.....	.....
1911.	57	26	4	.....	.....	1	4	1	.....	3	16	14	8	.....	.....
1910.	64	26	4	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	1	8	12	14	.....	.....
1900.	69	29	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	18	8	.....	.....	1
Females:																
1914.	53	8	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	15	15	8	.....	.....
1913.	45	10	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	12	7	2	.....	.....
1912.	59	7	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	13	5	8	.....	.....
1911.	85	26	8	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	15	16	5	.....	.....
1910.	83	22	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	19	11	10	.....	.....
1900.	78	27	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	20	10	2	.....	.....
KNOXVILLE, TENN.																
Males:																
1914.	121	14	.....	3	2	1	2	6	4	13	28	34	11	1	2
1913.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912.	101	17	4	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	4	12	26	19	13	3
1911.	87	18	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	6	28	19	15	.....	.....
1910.	91	19	2	.....	1	3	2	7	.....	3	6	7	27	16	5
Females:																
1914.	123	14	2	.....	2	.....	3	4	4	5	11	34	26	15	3
1913.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912.	97	16	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	10	8	24	.....	8	2
1911.	129	17	5	.....	3	.....	.....	4	.....	4	8	51	27	8	.....
1910.	112	17	4	.....	6	.....	2	.....	2	7	7	35	23	6	1
1900.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LOS ANGELES, CAL.																
Males:																
1914.	106	13	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1	8	36	32	10	.....	.....
1913.	114	16	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	7	8	35	32	9	1	.....
1912.	105	6	2	2	1	.....	3	1	3	4	49	28	6	.....	.....
1911.	79	6	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	6	29	20	5	1	.....
1910.	77	9	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	38	12	8	1	.....
1900.	29	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....
Females:																
1914.	84	6	5	.....	1	1	.....	4	7	7	37	17	6	.....	.....
1913.	104	11	3	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	2	12	34	5	.....	.....
1912.	91	6	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	12	13	33	19	.....	.....
1911.	69	6	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	3	26	18	4	.....
1910.	56	7	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	3	6	16	16	7	.....
1900.	33	8	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	11	2	.....	.....
LOUISVILLE, KY.																
Males:																
1914.	577	54	14	5	4	1	12	5	9	29	211	178	51	4	.....
1913.	565	71	14	9	8	4	2	10	6	20	32	176	158	.....	5
1912.	64	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911.	549	57	27	10	10	2	10	10	10	18	37	182	133	52	3	
1910.	506	77	24	15	3	7	11	8	24	32	165	154	43	3	.....
1900.	506	94	32	12	6	1	12	10	22	32	136	107	33	4	7	
Females:																
1914.	438	54	7	7	1	1	4	9	24	26	137	118	42	8	.....
1913.	452	49	14	12	4	4	10	6	23	36	146	126	44	7	4	
1912.	543	52	11	6	4	6	15	12	21	37	149	157	49	18	6	
1911.	515	41	21	9	8	10	9	9	39	34	128	192	61	10	4	
1910.	523	54	13	19	7	7	9	10	27	42	154	121	54	5	1	
1900.	562	77	28	19	8	11	15	16	25	44	146	97	50	17	9	
LYNCHBURG, VA.																
Males:																
1914.	136	33	3	3	.....	.....	1	3	6	6	29	39	14	1	.....
1913.	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912.	137	28	12	7	2	1	2	2	6	7	22	30	13	4	.....
1911.	130	32	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910.	116	34	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900.	148	33	12	7	7	1	5	2	4	7	19	27	8	4	.....
Females:																
1914.	139	29	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	9	12	29	22	19	4	.....
1913.	157	35	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	14	30	27	21	3	.....
1912.	126	28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	6	34	26	11	.....	.....
1911.	120	23	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	13	27	21	21	4	.....
1910.	115	24	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	13	22	24	5	.....
1900.	150	40	13	2	2	2	3	1	2	12	29	17	11	4	3	

1 Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE. FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
MEMPHIS, TENN.															
Males:															
1914.	882	90	19	12	9	6	12	14	47	90	355	154	43	14	
1913.	839	98	22	11	8	5	15	9	44	81	328	178	38	5	
1912.	841	94	23	14	8	5	12	16	35	87	309	166	72	6	
1911.	801	90	18	15	11	7	18	10	33	76	285	162	67	8	
1910.	761	87	21	11	6	10	14	22	42	73	257	167	41	9	
1900.	632	90	41	14	10	8	21	18	34	69	188	102	33	4	
Females:															
1914.	813	67	13	11	5	3	18	19	53	85	300	156	56	9	
1913.	717	69	20	11	9	1	25	14	45	93	243	130	48	9	
1912.	763	95	20	15	8	8	23	12	40	62	272	140	60	8	
1911.	705	70	20	11	7	17	17	14	42	82	238	147	53	5	
1910.	731	82	25	15	7	2	13	17	51	74	221	160	53	5	
1900.	586	86	33	15	21	8	27	17	47	55	144	91	34	8	
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.															
Males:															
1914.	35	4	1					1		1	9	14	5		
1913.	34	1					1			3	13	10	4		
1912.	33	3	2			1			1		11	15		1	
1911.	32	4									14	4			
1910.	37	2		1	1				1	1	10	14			
1900.	9	1				1					7				
Females:															
1914.	27	2						1		1	12	7	3	1	
1913.	25	4									5	2	3		
1912.	17	4									11				
1911.	29	4	1				1			2	12	2	2		
1910.	19	2	1	2			1	1		1	5	5	2	1	
1900.	13	1					1	2	3	1	2	3			
MOBILE, ALA.															
Males:															
1914.	313	39	10	4		1	3	4	15	25	110	74	23	5	
1913.	328	48	8	3		2	3	11	20	23	107	67	30	6	
1912.	329	60	9	5	4		1	8	2	35	98	68	33	4	
1911.	354	47	6	3	4	2	12	2	18	32	119	88	42	3	
1910.	345	52	12	5	6	1	2	3	6	11	27	104	81	35	
1900.	236	73	12	5	3	1	16	2	8	20	68	49	31	1	
Females:															
1914.	335	42	5	3	2	2	5	6	20	19	109	73	39	9	
1913.	291	46	9	3	2	2	6	6	20	26	82	62	32	5	
1912.	288	45	4	1	1	3	10	6	13	23	85	50	41	6	
1911.	330	47	9	3	1	2	7	6	11	19	77	74	32	16	
1910.	328	50	12	4	3	4	6	4	14	32	90	68	40	9	
1900.	288	60	8	6	5	4	16	9	11	16	69	53	24	0	
MONTGOMERY, ALA.															
Males:															
1914.	281	39	11	5	3	5	8	8	12	19	61	70	32	8	
1913.	269	44	12	2	4	6	6	2	4	20	68	68	37	1	
1912.	307	46	6	4	3	1	2	2	14	29	84	64	41	11	
1911.	309	52	16	7	5	2	8	12	19	75	67	26	6	6	
1910.	320	56	16	1	2	2	4	7	19	24	76	65	38	10	
1900.															
Females:															
1914.	278	27	9	9	3	2	5	5	11	24	85	66	28	4	
1913.	304	49	18	4	3	3	9	13	18	32	107	71	18	8	
1912.	289	28	3	2	1	1	9	3	13	8	65	46	11	3	
1911.	344	45	19	5	8	1	6	6	18	25	89	77	28	13	
1910.	360	48	16	4	7	4	7	6	22	33	88	74	37	14	
1900.															
NASHVILLE, TENN.															
Males:															
1914.	485	74	13	2	7	5	10	3	14	42	150	113	46	5	
1913.	438	53	18	9	6	3	9	13	18	32	133	107	35	2	
1912.	502	85	20	10	7	3	13	8	43	40	116	111	63	3	
1911.	525	69	33	11	7	9	15	10	19	37	129	130	45	11	
1910.	479	89	25	11	2	5	14	17	18	33	107	103	46	9	
1900.	439	87	45	12	5	7	14	11	23	35	75	66	49	6	
Females:															
1914.	569	60	13	9	6	3	12	15	23	36	154	133	36	9	
1913.	465	50	11	6	4	4	9	13	28	34	140	108	44	14	
1912.	551	67	20	14	7	11	15	37	40	40	140	120	58	15	
1911.	567	69	23	15	8	4	19	18	31	47	163	113	58	12	
1910.	471	58	17	6	4	2	11	7	25	44	113	105	63	16	
1900.	526	99	30	12	8	4	19	26	38	40	109	86	44	11	
NEWARK, N. J.															
Males:															
1914.	152	32	19	4	3		4	2	6	2	40	27	12	1	
1913.	134	38	6	2	4		1	2	2	3	38	15	1		
1912.	142	31	11	4	1	4	5	5	5	5	29	32	13	2	
1911.	165	47	9	5	3		5	1	4	6	45	35	8		
1910.	159	42	10	9	5	2	4	3	1	1	6	41	12	1	
1900.	112	46	7	2	2	2	5	3	5	5	16	18	4	1	
Females:															
1914.	166	37	9	4	2	1	0	4	3	8	42	35	13	2	
1913.	139	23	9	5	2	2	3	3	6	8	33	30	15	1	
1912.	137	25	7	1	1	1	8	10	3	8	34	27	10	1	
1911.	145	30	7	5	3	3	3	5	5	14	30	30	13	2	
1910.	137	28	9	2	3	3	5	2	4	10	32	32	10	1	
1900.	90	21	6	4	1	1	6	3	3	3	20	13	8	1	

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at unknown age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.															
Males:															
1914	45	10	2	1	1				3	3	12	8	5		
1913	32	8	2	4						3	7	7	1		
1912	4	2	2	1	2		1	1	1	4	9	3	8		
1911	31	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	2		
1910	40	11	3							1	4	7	2		
1900	16	3	1	1						1	4	2	3	1	
Females:															
1914	22	3		2			1		1	1	4	4	6		
1913	7	2	2	1	2	1	1			3	3	3	5	1	
1912	29	6	1	1			2	1		2	6	6	6		
1911	8	2	2	2	1					2	5	6	4		
1910	45	14	2	2		3				1	11	6	4	2	
1900	16	2	1	2				1		1	3	2	3	1	
NEW HAVEN, CONN.															
Males:															
1914	57	13	1	1				2	2	1	10	15	11	1	
1913	64	9	3		2	1				1	16	20	9	1	
1912	45	8	3				1		1	1	12	11	8		
1911	56	14	5				3	1	1	5	14	10	3		
1910	4	1	1	1			2	1	1	1	13	13	2		
1900	42	14	2	1	1			2	2	3	8	9	8		
Females:															
1914	49	7	3	1	1			1	1	2	10	17	5	1	
1913	55	9	2				1	2	1	4	11	14	10	2	
1912	41	1	1	1				1	2	2	6	11	7	1	
1911	52	9	3	1	1			2	1	2	12	15	4	2	
1910	10	5	2	1	1			2	1	3	10	6	6	2	
1900	40	8	1	1			1	1	3	3	7	18	10	5	
NEW ORLEANS, LA.															
Males:															
1914	1,556	182	41	19	13	9	35	27	62	105	506	384	156	17	
1913	1,596	199	33	25	14	13	37	20	72	127	513	404	124	15	
1912	1,583	175	19	19	18	9	31	27	55	117	532	399	171	12	
1911	1,511	218	45	22	12	14	32	32	48	117	476	336	143	17	
1910	1,006	239	39	24	12	7	34	27	58	135	496	369	151	15	
1900	1,064	264	52	39	24	19	40	57	89	146	490	299	120	24	
Females:															
1914	1,455	184	31	23	13	9	30	21	62	113	412	345	178	32	
1913	1,598	197	47	24	17	10	34	17	67	108	402	301	151	23	
1912	1,318	148	35	14	6	9	19	21	55	115	401	280	167	38	
1911	1,323	194	44	22	12	7	26	26	75	109	368	279	140	25	
1910	1,327	201	46	16	15	13	29	25	49	107	341	284	168	29	
1900	1,520	250	63	35	22	11	56	36	93	149	331	240	175	39	
NEW YORK, N. Y.															
Males:															
1914	1,296	248	83	25	16	15	33	21	29	78	433	288	72	5	
1913	1,184	243	77	25	15	8	30	17	39	68	380	192	82	6	
1912	1,289	254	74	33	14	14	34	14	42	81	432	210	71	5	
1911	1,236	207	76	29	18	8	15	12	38	61	400	222	84	6	
1910	1,236	284	84	28	17	14	21	16	33	68	409	163	65	4	
1900	1,056	282	80	31	11	9	27	16	21	73	224	164	63	5	
Females:															
1914	1,259	295	58	24	20	12	31	29	45	80	357	250	108	10	
1913	1,160	191	72	24	18	10	35	23	52	89	319	231	95	10	
1912	1,203	238	66	31	18	5	35	9	78	38	334	221	110	14	
1911	1,196	242	51	21	14	11	22	19	40	53	354	222	91	14	
1910	1,155	246	84	25	16	11	29	19	37	81	319	184	86	18	
1900	944	268	71	29	10	11	28	31	33	45	201	136	71	10	
Manhattan Borough.															
Males:															
1914	841	155	58	14	11	7	25	11	14	65	301	145	32	3	
1913	809	168	52	16	11	5	21	11	30	48	273	126	47	3	
1912	875	180	51	23	9	4	20	5	24	31	313	135	45	1	
1911	817	176	52	20	9	5	7	10	25	40	281	136	53	3	
1910	792	194	54	19	9	7	12	6	29	41	257	120	22	1	
1900	643	173	37	21	8	4	11	10	11	44	160	113	30	1	
Females:															
1914	839	148	39	17	15	8	19	12	37	59	270	151	67	6	
1913	759	134	47	16	13	9	29	14	37	59	183	157	54	6	
1912	769	146	46	17	11	1	21	12	23	61	213	149	38	11	
1911	744	165	34	15	10	8	12	10	24	61	226	132	41	5	
1910	711	169	49	15	8	7	15	9	27	55	206	115	40	3	
1900	599	180	45	19	6	6	12	15	20	26	139	83	42	4	
Bronx Borough.															
Males:															
1914	49	10	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	10	17	5		
1913	48	9	1	2			1	1		4	14	10	3	1	
1912	44	4		2	1	2	5	3		4	11	9	9		
1911	44	9	2	2	2		2	1	1	2	11	17	11		
1910	118	10	6	3	3		1	1	1	3	11	17	10		
1900	36	8					3	3		1	4	26	10	1	
Females:															
1914	42	4	1	1		1	3	2	1	1	15	6	5	1	
1913	3	3	1	1			3	6	3	2	14	8	8		
1912	45	11	2	1	2		1	2	1	1	14	6	5		
1911	4	4		1	2		1	2	1	1	17	9	4	2	
1910	90	10	4	2	3		2	1	3	4	28	16	14	5	
1900	39	9	2				1	2	3	3	7	5	1	1	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 Years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
NEW YORK, N. Y.—contd.															
<i>Brooklyn Borough.</i>															
1914.....	325	63	17	10	3	5	6	6	11	11	102	64	27	.....
1913.....	275	54	20	8	3	4	6	4	6	14	83	47	25	1	
1912.....	294	63	17	9	3	2	5	8	11	15	89	52	19	2	
1911.....	299	63	17	6	6	2	5	1	10	17	98	55	17	2	
1910.....	291	69	22	1	8	4	6	6	7	14	81	44	24	.....
1900.....	287	85	20	6	2	5	11	6	8	21	43	40	19	1	
Females:															
1914.....	312	46	15	6	4	2	7	8	5	21	84	53	30	1	
1913.....	291	46	20	6	5	1	12	3	9	14	94	57	23	1	
1912.....	326	61	17	12	5	3	7	7	10	15	92	52	42	3	
1911.....	339	56	18	6	3	2	8	3	8	19	105	67	37	2	
1910.....	307	66	28	6	4	3	10	8	7	20	77	46	25	5	
1900.....	296	68	19	9	4	5	13	12	9	16	48	40	18	5	
<i>Queens Borough.</i>															
Males:															
1914.....	58	18	3	1	1	1	4	4	1	14	6	4	4	1	
1913.....	31	7	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	5	7	2	2	.....
1912.....	58	13	5	1	1	4	1	2	2	14	11	2	1	.....
1911.....	51	17	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	10	5	1	.....
1910.....	46	9	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	5	16	3	2	.....
1900.....	40	10	2	4	1	2	2	2	1	3	8	4	5	.....
Females:															
1914.....	47	6	3	1	1	2	1	1	6	14	9	3	2	.....
1913.....	51	5	3	1	1	3	4	3	4	17	9	7	2	.....
1912.....	52	16	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	10	14	4	4	.....
1911.....	55	13	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	13	11	7	2	.....
1910.....	36	7	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	7	5	3	3	.....
1900.....	26	9	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	1	.....	.....
<i>Richmond Borough.</i>															
Males:															
1914.....	23	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	6	4	1	.....
1913.....	21	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	2	3	1	.....
1912.....	18	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	3	.....	.....
1911.....	16	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	4	.....	.....
1910.....	19	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	4	7	.....	.....
1900.....	20	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	2	1	2	.....
Females:															
1914.....	10	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3	2	.....
1913.....	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	.....	.....
1912.....	11	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	3	1	.....	.....
1911.....	14	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	3	2	.....	.....
1910.....	11	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	.....	.....
1900.....	14	2	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....
NORFOLK, VA.															
Males:															
1914.....	538	110	23	19	3	5	3	9	24	38	162	107	38	3	
1913.....	474	87	21	4	7	.....	7	7	16	29	177	94	32	2
1912.....	494	103	13	9	5	3	12	7	17	43	158	99	25	3	
1911.....	523	119	16	9	8	9	10	16	16	43	147	103	28	4	
1910.....	429	78	15	5	7	4	10	5	19	31	141	86	18	1	
1900.....	410	129	16	16	12	5	6	4	11	33	92	63	19	2	
Females:															
1914.....	437	79	19	7	4	6	6	5	18	33	149	83	25	3	
1913.....	471	92	15	6	5	4	11	6	35	146	92	32	26	6	
1912.....	459	95	9	13	5	4	11	16	19	34	130	91	30	2	
1911.....	507	101	25	10	11	5	8	12	27	39	145	99	25	6	
1910.....	355	85	15	6	6	7	16	9	16	25	101	55	19	7	
1900.....	260	97	24	15	9	7	19	9	13	29	68	55	18	.....
OAKLAND, CAL.															
Males:															
1914.....	34	3	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	3	7	10	4	1
1913.....	35	7	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	7	6	6	.....
1912.....	30	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	11	5	2	1	.....
1911.....	30	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	13	6	5	3	.....
1910.....	25	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	6	10	1	.....	.....
1900.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Females:															
1914.....	25	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	9	6	3	1	.....
1913.....	32	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	16	2	1	.....
1912.....	36	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	12	7	6	6	.....
1911.....	27	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	7	4	.....	.....
1910.....	27	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	6	6	1	.....
1900.....	13	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....
OMAHA, NEBR.															
Males:															
1914.....	57	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	32	15	5	2	.....
1913.....	76	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	41	21	5	1	1
1912.....	61	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	25	5	1	.....
1911.....	67	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	25	20	6	.....
1910.....	64	8	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	2	7	28	14	2	.....
1900.....	38	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	7	3	1	.....
Females:															
1914.....	44	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	17	12	2	.....	.....
1913.....	42	2	1	6	14	14	3	
1912.....	37	3	2	3	14	6	4	
1911.....	46	3	1	1	1	2	20	12	4	1	
1910.....	41	3	1	2	3	15	12	3	
1900.....	29	2	1	13	5	3	2	

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TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at unknown age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
Males: PADUCAH, KY.															
1914.....	104	13	2	.....	3	1	3	3	5	11	33	20	10	.....
1913.....	106	15	4	1	1	2	2	4	8	38	38	21	7	.....
1912.....	93	12	.....	3	1	3	1	14	.....	13	18	10	24	.....
1911.....	101	19	4	1	1	5	6	10	28	18	9	6	3	1	
1910.....	87	14	1	3	2	1	2	3	11	18	19	9	.....	2
1900.....	121	19	7	4	2	1	3	8	13	35	14	5	.....	3
Females:															
1914.....	77	11	9	.....	2	1	5	5	10	16	6	6	2	.....
1913.....	100	12	7	3	1	4	4	10	28	24	11	6	.....	2
1912.....	110	12	8	8	2	3	7	10	1	8	19	35	.....	.....
1911.....	96	12	4	.....	2	3	2	10	8	27	15	10	3	.....
1910.....	77	6	.....	1	1	4	1	3	5	27	15	7	.....	3
1900.....	103	12	12	4	1	1	5	5	7	15	19	13	2	2	
Males: PETERSBURG, VA.															
1914.....	178	47	7	6	4	3	4	6	10	48	36	7	.....	.....
1913.....	196	42	14	2	1	4	4	10	47	51	13	2	.....	.....
1912.....	172	46	4	6	.....	3	3	9	15	44	28	17	.....	.....
1911.....	178	33	16	10	1	3	5	3	11	39	41	13	2	1	
1910.....	171	56	4	7	4	1	5	2	6	31	34	14	1	.....
1900.....	189	58	13	7	2	.....	6	6	5	7	29	34	15	6
Females:															
1914.....	202	43	11	1	1	7	3	10	17	45	49	13	1	1	
1913.....	173	43	5	4	1	1	3	5	8	31	39	22	2	.....
1912.....	171	33	10	5	.....	1	4	5	10	11	36	38	15	3
1911.....	176	40	14	5	1	1	4	1	4	33	51	12	3	.....
1910.....	206	51	6	2	3	2	7	6	10	48	41	22	3	.....
1900.....	190	45	10	5	.....	1	7	4	12	14	39	36	15	2
Males: PHILADELPHIA, PA.															
1914.....	1,227	246	52	25	12	7	19	13	29	52	299	283	83	6	1
1913.....	1,131	261	44	13	14	12	21	11	32	56	328	254	79	5
1912.....	866	179	38	10	12	6	9	13	21	46	265	187	73
1911.....	1,049	232	52	17	10	10	20	24	49	312	205	74	7	.....
1910.....	1,186	298	73	26	13	12	26	17	30	434	214	144	3	.....
1900.....	974	282	78	31	14	15	30	20	27	53	294	136	49	7
Females:															
1914.....	1,034	203	46	16	11	10	20	21	38	52	268	221	107	21
1913.....	1,061	207	29	19	7	14	27	25	52	76	303	199	92	11
1912.....	824	154	36	10	7	3	16	15	54	41	202	191	83	13
1911.....	1,036	204	51	20	14	10	24	16	25	64	262	165	17	.....
1910.....	1,080	246	65	32	15	14	28	20	38	69	274	174	83	21
1900.....	920	250	72	29	15	12	27	23	45	55	188	117	78	13
Males: PITTSBURGH, PA.															
1914.....	311	56	8	4	2	3	8	7	13	18	91	82	19	1
1913.....	314	50	28	8	3	1	13	5	12	17	86	72	16	3
1912.....	266	42	17	3	3	1	8	4	5	13	80	73	16	1
1911.....	241	50	18	4	4	2	11	4	12	8	59	47	21	1
1910.....	332	80	31	4	8	3	6	7	5	13	91	61	23	.....
1900.....	286	58	22	10	7	2	11	5	10	37	63	45	12	4
Females:															
1914.....	274	48	14	5	3	4	17	12	9	10	66	60	22	3
1913.....	271	60	17	7	1	3	11	8	12	11	70	55	11	.....
1912.....	230	35	12	5	4	1	3	6	6	10	67	52	22	6
1911.....	191	32	13	6	4	3	7	4	5	18	36	40	10	4
1910.....	269	60	20	9	9	1	9	5	11	8	85	59	12	.....
1900.....	240	59	13	3	5	1	8	9	10	22	63	28	14	4	1
Males: PROVIDENCE, R. I.															
1914.....	97	16	5	3	2	2	2	2	12	25	18	10	.....	.....
1913.....	86	16	4	2	1	1	6	1	5	2	23	17	9	.....
1912.....	90	17	9	2	1	1	.....	1	2	5	25	20	8	.....
1911.....	115	15	7	4	1	1	2	1	2	5	19	8	1	.....
1910.....	74	17	1	3	1	2	2	.....	5	20	19	9	.....	
1900.....	77	17	7	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	12	15	9	2
Females:															
1914.....	84	14	7	1	.....	1	2	4	9	16	18	11	1	.....
1913.....	61	10	2	1	.....	1	2	3	1	16	14	7	2	.....
1912.....	18	4	2	1	2	.....	3	1	1	12	10	6	2	.....
1911.....	65	12	4	2	1	2	1	1	5	21	20	8	2
1910.....	65	15	4	1	2	2	2	3	1	15	16	5	2
1900.....	63	12	5	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	10	11	9	2	5
Males: RALEIGH, N. C.															
1914.....	153	34	7	.....	1	3	3	5	17	36	27	18	2	.....
1913.....	110	23	7	4	1	1	2	5	11	12	26	12	6	.....
1912.....	134	25	6	1	1	4	3	7	7	38	26	17	1	.....
1911.....	133	22	6	1	2	.....	1	2	7	6	19	8	2	.....
1910.....	109	18	7	.....	1	2	10	7	13	28	21	11	2	.....
1900.....	114	29	16	5	2	3	2	3	6	9	17	24	19	.....
Females:															
1914.....	148	30	4	2	2	3	2	11	9	39	33	12	1	.....
1913.....	114	18	4	4	3	1	2	2	4	7	34	21	1	.....
1912.....	115	15	4	3	1	1	1	5	11	33	21	12	1	1	
1911.....	145	32	7	4	3	1	1	3	6	10	37	21	18	4	1
1910.....	138	36	6	2	1	1	7	6	9	25	23	17	5
1900.....	20	15	4	4	1	3	.....	8	9	18	13	13	2	2

¹Includes Allegheny.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
RICHMOND, VA.															
Males:															
1914.	697	158	29	15	3	2	12	8	24	52	199	149	45	1	
1913.	658	146	25	8	8	3	5	12	21	40	203	147	39	1	
1912.	660	137	14	11	5	3	11	11	18	53	155	168	41	3	
1911.	666	154	25	14	9	2	7	7	24	34	200	152	36	2	
1910.	727	193	29	18	11	3	7	6	28	44	175	166	44	3	
1900.	619	182	35	14	7	3	11	13	22	50	122	120	33	3	
Females:															
1914.	663	127	31	9	8	6	12	6	33	44	174	166	43	4	
1913.	648	128	21	9	8	2	13	6	27	42	170	187	29	4	
1912.	680	163	27	7	3	5	9	15	21	49	170	165	44	2	
1911.	680	143	23	14	9	5	9	9	34	49	171	166	39	4	
1910.	689	157	33	22	7	6	12	13	27	43	171	149	43	5	
1900.	595	148	27	17	8	3	19	16	27	45	138	102	34	8	
ST. JOSEPH, MO.															
Males:															
1914.	48	2						3	3	5	14	17	4		
1913.	46							2	3	3	17	18	3	1	
1912.	44	4				1			3	3	14	10	10		
1911.	38	5	2				1	1	1	1	7	13	6		
1910.	84	1	2				1	1	1	1	14	14	3		
1900.	28	1	1	1			1	1	1	4	10	4	2	1	
Females:															
1914.	34		1						1	2	12	8	5		
1913.	43	5						3	1	1	17	13	4	1	
1912.	44	3	2	3		1		3	2	2	12	7	1		
1911.	21	2						1	4	2	7	7	5	3	
1910.	44	2	2				1	1	1	4	17	8	7	2	
1900.	40	5	1	1	2		3	2	3	2	6	9	6		
ST. LOUIS, MO.															
Males:															
1914.	700	78	14	14	4	6	13	13	17	47	269	159	53	3	
1913.	712	70	24	12	5	3	12	9	18	38	261	180	77	3	
1912.	682	65	17	8	4	2	11	12	26	32	291	175	63	6	
1911.	631	73	21	6	3	3	14	13	20	40	223	160	38	11	
1910.	641	76	24	15	3	5	8	5	17	40	238	155	47	6	
1900.	588	82	21	10	15	6	19	6	21	38	182	135	42	6	
Females:															
1914.	557	58	17	12	6	5	13	12	20	34	160	145	61	14	
1913.	535	64	23	7	6	9	8	9	18	33	173	124	64	7	
1912.	533	53	26	15	2	7	12	12	26	25	161	146	46	11	
1911.	539	68	19	11	4	6	12	13	18	30	174	129	46	9	
1910.	508	71	16	15	9	2	12	9	16	29	159	103	58	8	
1900.	508	84	27	10	7	2	15	12	33	38	129	91	48	11	
ST. PAUL, MINN.															
Males:															
1914.	29							1		2	14	10	2		
1913.	46	4	1					1		4	20	12	4		
1912.	30	3						1			10	13	3		
1911.	25	3		1	2				1	2	8	6	2		
1910.	27	2	1	1					1	3	8	9	4		
1900.	18									2	10	3	3		
Females:															
1914.	25	1	1								10	10	2		
1913.	25	2					1		1	1	7	8	5		
1912.	28	3	1					1	2	1	8	3	4	1	
1911.	25	3							2	1	9	7	4		
1910.	22	3						1	1	1	8	5	3	2	
1900.	12	2	1					1	1	1	2	2	2		
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.															
Males:															
1914.	127	14	1		1	2	2	5	7	47	35	12	1		
1913.	144	13	6	4	1	1	2	3	9	16	44	31	15		
1912.	172	23	3	3	3	2	2	2	5	14	71	26	13	4	
1911.	132	17	8	1			1	5	4	9	48	30	9	1	
1910.	127	26	4					4	9	37	26	18	2	1	
1900.	100	21	5	2	2	1	1	3	10	33	13	3	2	1	
Females:															
1914.	138	20	5		1	2	1	9	11	45	23	17	4		
1913.	124	10		1	1	2	1	5	19	51	22	11	1		
1912.	126	22						11	12	32	13	13	7		
1911.	116	17	3		2		1	3	10	8	31	24	9	8	
1910.	106	22	7	1		1	2	6	12	32	16	3	3		
1900.	71	10	4	2	3		2	3	8	5	13	9	8	3	
SAVANNAH, GA.															
Males:															
1914.	575	121	17	14	8	3	4	6	18	29	199	123	31	2	
1913.	548	113	14	6	7	3	13	5	15	41	187	115	28	1	
1912.	607	99	16	13	6	5	12	18	24	47	141	99	117	29	
1911.	675	126	21	13	11	6	19	14	25	65	202	127	41	5	
1910.	593	135	24	11	7	2	16	11	25	41	163	113	39	6	
1900.	551	114	31	10	6	8	16	10	33	41	148	85	34	7	
Females:															
1914.	572	98	20	17	3	2	10	11	27	55	169	119	33	8	
1913.	563	104	22	8	2	4	11	9	32	51	169	117	29	6	
1912.	555	95	12	14	4	2	10	7	26	50	180	111	37	7	
1911.	625	105	31	22	8	4	21	15	29	50	163	139	31	6	
1910.	641	107	22	16	6	3	7	7	22	42	154	109	38	8	
1900.	519	113	27	16	8	2	14	13	24	39	122	82	41	11	

MORTALITY.

TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—													Deaths at unknown age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.	85 years and over.	
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.															
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.															
Males:															
1914.....	47	9	3				1		1	4	14		7		
1913.....	40	8	4						2	2	17		8		
1912.....	40	4	4	1						2	15		7	1	
1911.....	34	2	1	2	1	2			1	2	10		7	1	
1910.....	38	5	1	1			2	2	1	2	10		3		
1900.....	27	6	2						1	1	5		2		
Females:															
1914.....	34	2	1						1		11		9	1	
1913.....	38	10	1	1					2	1	19		7	1	
1912.....	34	4	1				2	1	1	1	13		4	2	
1911.....	28	1	1	1					3	4	6		5	1	
1910.....	39	6	1	1	1				2	2	8		6		
1900.....	30	7			1			1	1		10		5		
SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.															
Males:															
1914.....	66	11	2			1	2		1	2	12	24	12		
1913.....	59	6	2				1	4	1	4	10	17	9		
1912.....	47	10	1				1	1	1	1	7	12	11	3	
1911.....	38	4	4			1			1	2	6	11	8		
1910.....	38	8	1	1			2			2	9	8	5	1	
1900.....															
Females:															
1914.....	48	7	1	1			1	4		4	12	9	7	3	
1913.....	47	7	1							6	11	8	13	1	
1912.....	39	6	4					1	1	3	6	14	3	2	
1911.....	41	5	1					2	2	5	4	12	2	2	
1910.....	40	3			1		4	1	1		2	13	10	5	
1900.....															
TERRE HAUTE, IND.															
Males:															
1914.....	43	8		1			1			4	18	7	3	2	
1913.....	41	8							1	4	10	11	5	1	
1912.....	31	10	1				1		1	2	5	10	1		
1911.....	29	5								1	12	6	4	1	
1910.....	31	7	3	1	1					1	8	4	5	1	
1900.....	31	7		1			1			2	1	3			
Females:															
1914.....	26	5		1			1	1	3	1	11	3	1		
1913.....	26	3					2	1	3	5	5	5	5	1	
1912.....	30	7	1	1		1	2	1	3	3	8	4	4		
1911.....	4	1						1	1	3	11	4	2	2	
1910.....	36	9	1	1				1	3	1	14	3	3		
1900.....	20	6	2	2	1			1	1	1	4	2	1		
TRENTON, N. J.															
Males:															
1914.....	48	7						1	1	6	10	16	7		
1913.....	47	6	3						1	3	19	13	2		
1912.....	43	4							1	7	14	12	3	2	
1911.....	44	1	1			1			1	4	21	12	3		
1910.....	50	6		1			1	2	2	5	18	8	6		
1900.....	34	8				1			2	3	10	5	3	1	
Females:															
1914.....	41	5	4	1	1		1		1	7	12	7	7	2	
1913.....	41	4	1	1	1		1		1	2	13	8	5	2	
1912.....	37	3	1	1			2	1	3	1	9	5	5		
1911.....	21	3					1		1	2	6	9	3		
1910.....	39	8				1	1	2	2	2	10	9	2		
1900.....	15	2	1			1	1				3	2	2	1	
WASHINGTON, D. C.															
Males:															
1914.....	1,213	213	36	14	13	9	12	12	29	62	353	302	139	19	
1913.....	1,248	232	38	20	18	6	19	15	25	65	335	304	153	18	
1912.....	1,345	244	52	16	9	5	25	17	48	58	369	336	148	18	
1911.....	1,318	245	57	21	3	5	22	24	40	67	378	284	137	14	
1910.....	1,429	303	45	28	4	3	23	13	36	83	365	328	180	16	
1900.....	1,276	387	82	31	15	14	37	24	53	70	216	221	104	22	
Females:															
1914.....	1,147	156	21	11	8	7	28	19	63	76	305	288	154	11	
1913.....	1,183	196	34	17	14	5	24	16	50	69	313	279	139	27	
1912.....	1,289	227	48	19	13	9	24	18	69	70	332	296	151	21	
1911.....	1,241	219	47	20	11	9	23	20	47	81	290	240	145	29	
1910.....	1,330	278	43	23	15	7	20	25	51	76	347	283	142	20	
1900.....	1,409	353	78	36	28	15	41	47	74	99	237	233	138	30	
WILMINGTON, DEL.															
Males:															
1914.....	118	27	4	4	2	1	1	1	5	8	20	23	18	2	
1913.....	133	24	6	3	2	1	7	4	1	7	31	27	16	2	
1912.....	139	34	7	3	1	2		5	5	3	30	30	38	1	
1911.....	121	32	3	1	2	1		5	4	6	19	34	6	3	
1910.....	122	26	8	5	1		1	4	9	6	23	25	11	3	
1900.....	138	38	7	6	4	2	3	4	2	7	26	27	9	2	
Females:															
1914.....	128	26	4	4		1	2	15	2	2	27	23	20	3	
1913.....	120	27	7	1	2	1		3	3	7	29	28	11	1	
1912.....	116	21	4	6	1			4	4	8	19	23	20	4	
1911.....	108	16	8	1			3	2	10	5	27	21	15		
1910.....	103	22	4	5	1	1	5	7	3	3	15	16	6	1	
1900.....	131	34	10	5	1	1	5	12	6	10	18	27	12	3	

1 Not in registration area.

NEGRO POPULATION.

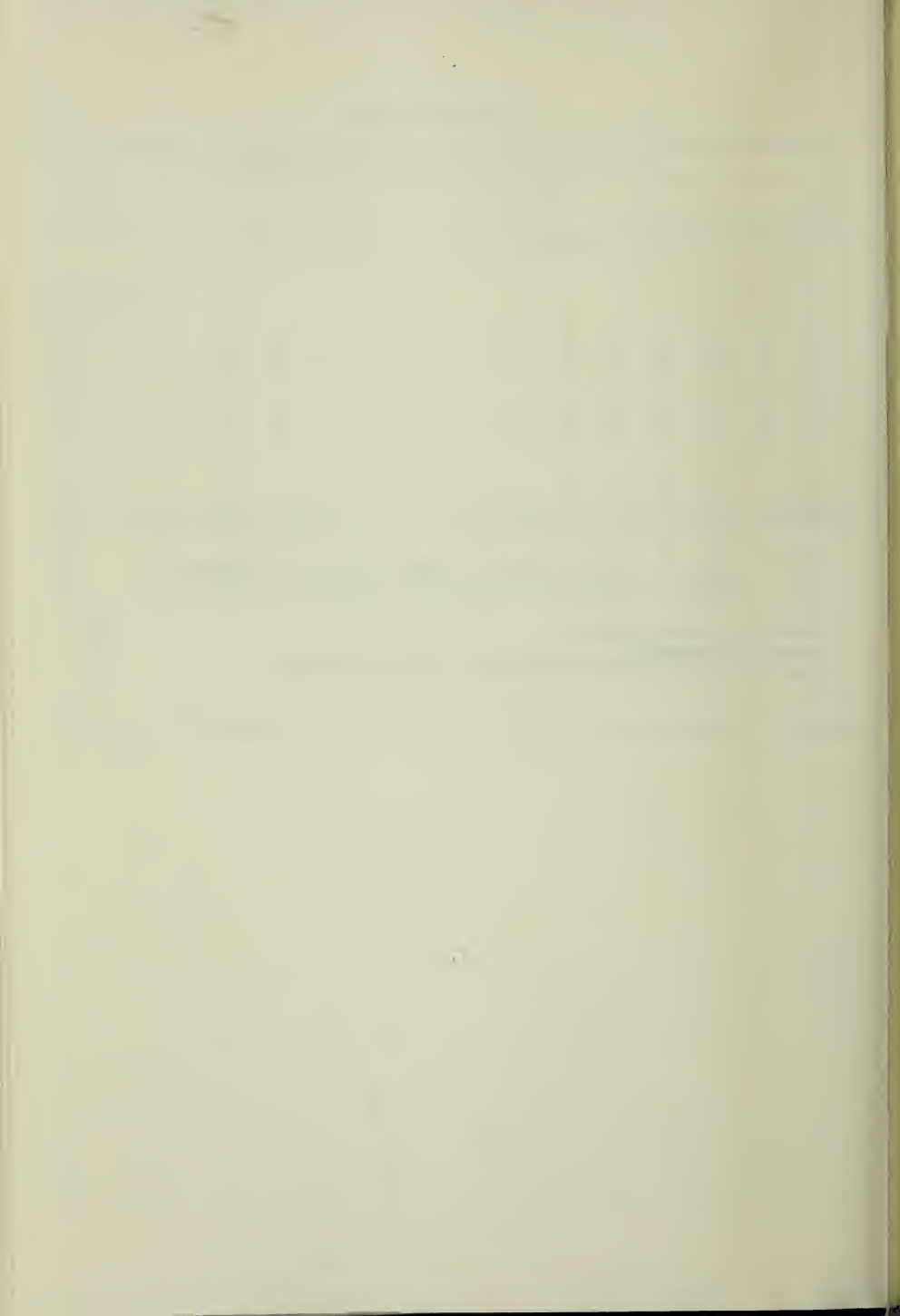
TABLE 39.—DEATHS OF NEGROES IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION AREA, SEX, AND YEAR.	All ages.	DEATHS AT AGE OF—												Deaths at un- known age.
		Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 to 64 years.	65 to 84 years.		85 years and over.
SELECTED CITIES IN REGISTRATION AREA—Contd.														
WILMINGTON, N. C.														
Males:														
1914.....	204	57	13	5	2	7	3	10	12	38	37	16	4	.....
1913.....	188	52	9	5	.....	1	2	2	4	13	41	38	19	1
1912.....	213	60	17	2	.....	2	2	5	6	17	47	38	16	.....
1911.....	261	73	31	9	2	4	5	3	6	10	51	42	23	2
1910.....	167	46	11	4	.....	1	3	4	4	8	43	25	15	3
1900.....	296	58	16	3	4	1	7	3	11	16	27	32	15	7
Females:														
1914.....	201	45	14	3	1	1	5	3	10	12	41	37	27	2
1913.....	186	48	11	3	1	1	2	3	10	11	48	31	13	3
1912.....	187	40	5	2	.....	2	5	2	11	8	45	44	21	2
1911.....	211	43	26	7	4	4	7	2	4	10	39	47	14	4
1910.....	158	33	10	3	.....	2	2	7	10	40	26	18	4	1
1900.....	178	45	13	7	2	2	5	3	1	18	35	27	14	3
WINSTON, N. C.														
Males:														
1914.....	170	44	10	7	1	1	1	6	8	17	38	31	4	2
1913.....	153	32	12	4	2	3	7	6	18	22	46	23	8	.....
1912.....	118	16	4	3	2	.....	3	7	10	15	30	24	4	.....
1911.....	101	22	5	3	2	2	3	3	5	11	21	17	7	.....
1910.....	85	18	2	4	1	.....	1	2	4	4	25	17	6	1
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females:														
1914.....	185	38	10	5	2	1	6	8	15	16	48	27	8	1
1913.....	175	31	13	2	7	3	7	7	15	32	29	21	8	.....
1912.....	116	20	5	5	6	.....	2	3	9	10	35	17	2	.....
1911.....	125	24	6	3	3	.....	1	5	12	12	29	22	5	3
1910.....	101	12	10	1	3	2	3	4	5	7	24	23	6	1
1900.....

1 Not in registration area.

PART V.—EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL STATISTICS.

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CHAPTER XV.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.¹

CHARACTER OF THE DATA.

The statistics of Negro school attendance in this chapter are derived from the Thirteenth and earlier census reports.

As regards 1910, the data are based upon the answers to an inquiry addressed by the census enumerators to each person enumerated, asking whether that person had attended school at any time during the period between September 1, 1909, and April 15, 1910, the date of enumeration. If the persons enumerated had, at any time during that period, attended any kind of a school, the question was to be answered in the affirmative. The inquiry relating to school attendance was a general inquiry, to be answered by persons of both sexes, and all ages from infancy upward, and the term "school" covered public and private day schools and night schools, kindergartens, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Since, however, the period covered by the 1910 census returns does not embrace a full year of 12 months, nor even a full school year, but only a portion of the school year of 1909-1910, persons who had in 1909 attended summer schools only were not returned as attending school at all, nor were persons who graduated from school in June, 1909, or who entered school subsequently to April 15, 1910. Comparatively few children, however, enter school during the closing months of the school year, and the census returns may be accepted as practically covering school attendance during the school year 1909-1910.

In interpreting these statistics, comparisons between different sections of the country and different classes of population are both interesting and essential. They are, however, apt to be misleading unless varying conditions are kept in mind.

Among these may be mentioned such disparities as the following: The varying length of the term covered by the school year; the varying grade of the teachers employed; the varying character of the curriculum. A school year of 40 weeks is more productive of results than one of 10 or 12 weeks; a graduate of a high-grade normal school is a better teacher than a graduate of a local grammar or high school, who has never been beyond the local surroundings; a system of graded schools is of far greater educational value

to a community than the ordinary ungraded school of remote country districts. Into the consideration of these conditions this report of course can not enter, except occasionally, and to a limited extent, but they are referred to as indicating that records of school attendance do not enable one to determine precisely the relative educational status of any given community or class of population.

Generally, where comparisons with other classes seem significant, figures for the white population as a whole are given, rather than for any class of whites, such as the native whites of native or mixed parentage, or the foreign-born whites. In the case of children 6 to 14 years of age, however, subclassifications of whites are introduced.

POPULATION OF ALL AGES IN SCHOOL: 1910.

A summary of the school attendance returns for the total population classified by race, nativity, and parentage, is given in Table 1.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.		PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION.		
	Total.	In school.		Total population.	Population in school.
		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.....	91,972,266	18,009,891	19.6	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	9,827,763	1,670,650	17.0	10.7	9.3
White.....	81,731,957	16,279,292	19.9	88.9	90.4
Native white.....	68,386,412	15,827,786	22.9	74.4	88.8
Native parentage.....	49,488,575	11,119,533	22.5	53.8	61.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,897,837	4,817,203	23.9	20.5	25.1
Foreign born.....	13,345,945	651,506	4.9	14.5	3.6
Indian.....	265,688	53,458	20.1	0.3	0.3
Chinese.....	71,531	3,887	5.4	0.1	(¹)
Japanese.....	72,157	2,912	3.5	0.1	(¹)
All other.....	3,175	92	2.9	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In a total population of 91,972,266, there were 18,009,891 persons, constituting 19.6 per cent, or nearly one-fifth of the total population, who had attended school at some time during the period from September 1, 1909, to April 15, 1910. Comparing the different classes of population it will be noted that, with the exception of the foreign-born whites, the Chinese, and the Japanese, the proportion in school, for the several classes, does not vary greatly from the average for all classes combined; of the Negroes 17 per cent, of the native white 22.9 per cent, and of the Indians 20.1 per cent, reported school attendance, the corresponding percentages for the foreign-born

¹ For data relating to school attendance of the black and mulatto population, see section on "School attendance of black and mulatto children" in Chapter XI, p. 215, and Table 16 of that chapter, p. 215.

whites being 4.9, and for the Chinese and Japanese 5.4 and 3.5, respectively. In considering these comparisons it is to be remembered that the figures given in Table 1 include, for the population of each class, infants and adults as well as children of school age; and for the population in school, every person, young or old, who was reported as attending school. In the following tables, however, the figures both for population and for school attendance are in general restricted to the school-age period or periods.

POPULATION OF SCHOOL AGE IN SCHOOL: 1910.

In presenting a classification by age periods the difficulty is encountered at the outset that while there is a general consensus, there is no absolute agreement as to the period to be included in the term "school age." The classification in the census of 1900 was based on a school-age period of 5 to 20 years, inclusive, while the census of 1910 defined it as including the years 6 to 20. The reports of the Bureau of Education adopt the period 5 to 18 years of age, while the statutes of the individual states designate various age limits for the period of free or compulsory attendance. Table 2 shows the number of persons attending school 6 to 20 years of age—that is to say, the number of school age according to the 1910 census definition—and also the number under 6, and 21 years and over, for both Negroes and whites.

Table 2

AGE.	POPULATION IN SCHOOL: 1910.			
	Number.		Percentage distribution.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
All ages.....	1,670,650	16,279,292	100.0	100.0
Under 6 years.....	28,560	366,800	1.7	2.3
5 years.....	25,060	330,696	1.5	2.0
Under 5 years.....	3,500	46,104	0.2	0.3
6 to 20 years.....	1,619,699	15,624,716	97.0	96.0
6 to 9 years.....	488,954	5,174,347	29.3	31.8
10 to 14 years.....	791,995	7,219,607	47.4	44.3
15 to 20 years.....	338,750	3,237,762	20.3	19.9
15 to 17 years.....	284,005	2,473,283	15.8	15.2
18 to 20 years.....	74,745	764,479	4.5	4.7
21 years and over.....	21,559	284,674	1.3	1.7
Age unknown.....	832	5,102	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Classified by age, of the total number of Negroes reported in 1910 as having attended school, 1,619,699, or 97 per cent, were of school age, i. e., 6 to 20 years of age; 28,560, or 1.7 per cent, were under 6 years of age; and 22,391, or 1.3 per cent, were 21 years and over. With regard to those under 6, it is to be noted that 25,060 were reported as 5 years of age, leaving 3,500 for the ages under 5.

Nearly one-half (47.4 per cent) of the entire number attending school are in the 10 to 14 year period. If these proportions be compared with the corresponding proportions for whites, it appears that the proportion in the 10 to 14 year period is somewhat larger for Negroes than for whites, although in general the

differences in the age distribution of the two classes are not marked.

INCREASE IN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY SEX AND AGE: 1900-1910.

Satisfactory comparisons between the statistics of school attendance for the two censuses, 1910 and 1900, are rendered difficult by the change from the 5 to 20 to the 6 to 20 age period as the basis of tabulation, and by a change in the questions presented by the enumerators. In 1900 the question covered the number of months spent in school, while in 1910 the only item recorded was actual presence of the individual in school at some time during the school period. To meet the first difficulty a special tabulation of persons 5 years of age was made in the census of 1910, as a result of which it is possible to show, in Table 3, comparative figures covering the age period 5 to 20. The table shows the number in school and the number not in school.

Among those classified in these tables as "not in school" are, of course, included many who have in past years attended school. A child 14 years of age not in school in 1909-1910, may nevertheless have attended school previously during six or seven years; a young man or woman 20 years of age not in school may have graduated with honor from a high school or college. Making all due allowance, however, for such cases, it remains true that, especially in the earlier age periods, the number "not in school" is significant in relation to one phase of the educational problem of the community.

During the decade 1900-1910 the number of Negroes 5 to 20 years of age attending school increased from 1,083,516 to 1,644,759, the increase amounting to 561,243, or more than 50 per cent. Only 31 per cent of the Negro population of that age were in school in 1900, the proportion in 1910 being 44.7 per cent. Although the population was increasing, the number not in school decreased from 2,415,671 to 2,033,101, the decrease amounting to 382,570, and the percentage not in school falling from 69 to 55.3. In the same decade and covering the same age period, for whites the percentage in school rose from 53.6 to 61.3, and the percentage not in school decreased from 46.4 to 38.7. Thus, for whites the percentage in school increased and the percentage not in school decreased by 7.7; while for Negroes the corresponding change in the percentages amounted to 13.7.

Turning to the component age periods, the number of Negroes in school, 5 to 9 years of age, increased during the decade 229,230; the number 10 to 14 years of age, 204,435; and the number 15 to 20 years of age, 127,578. The increase in the percentage attending school for these several age periods amounted to 17.5, 14.8, and 9, respectively, while the corresponding increases in the percentages for the whites were 12.8, 7.1, and 5.4. It is noteworthy that the increase in the percentage in school for the Negroes was, in each case, greater than that for the whites, indicating a more or

less rapid approximation among Negroes to the condition obtaining among whites in regard to school attendance. Especially marked is the increase of school attendance among Negro children 5 to 9 years of age. The number of such children in school in-

creased from 284,784 in 1900 to 514,014 in 1910. In 1900, 76.3 per cent, or more than three-fourths of the children in this age period, were not in school, while in 1910 the proportion not in school had fallen to 58.8 per cent.

NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910 AND 1900.

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.																	
	Negro.						Percentage in school.						Percentage not in school.					
	In school.			Not in school.			Negro.			White.			Negro.			White.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
5 to 9 years:																		
1910.....	1,644,759	771,587	873,172	2,033,101	1,026,101	1,007,000	44.7	42.9	46.4	61.3	61.3	61.3	55.3	57.1	53.6	38.7	38.7	38.7
1900.....	1,083,516	503,099	580,417	2,415,671	1,218,659	1,197,012	31.0	29.2	32.7	53.6	53.4	53.9	69.0	70.8	67.3	46.4	46.6	46.1
Increase, 1900-1910.....	561,243	268,488	292,755	.....	.....	.....	13.7	13.7	13.7	7.7	7.9	7.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	382,570	192,558	190,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.7	13.7	13.7	7.7	7.9	7.4
5 to 9 years:																		
1910.....	514,014	248,936	265,078	732,539	370,239	362,300	41.2	40.2	42.3	64.8	64.7	65.0	58.8	59.8	57.7	35.2	35.3	35.0
1900.....	284,784	139,201	145,583	917,974	461,209	456,765	23.7	23.2	24.2	52.0	52.0	51.9	76.3	76.8	75.8	48.0	48.0	48.1
Increase, 1900-1910.....	229,230	109,735	119,495	.....	.....	.....	17.5	17.0	18.1	12.8	12.7	13.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	185,435	90,970	94,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.5	17.0	18.1	12.8	12.7	13.1
10 to 14 years:																		
1910.....	791,995	379,486	412,509	363,271	198,588	164,683	68.6	65.6	71.5	91.1	91.0	91.2	31.4	34.4	28.5	8.9	9.0	8.8
1900.....	587,560	277,832	309,728	504,430	270,810	233,620	53.8	50.6	57.0	84.0	83.2	84.8	46.2	49.4	43.0	16.0	16.8	15.2
Increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.8	15.0	14.5	7.1	7.8	6.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease, 1900-1910.....	204,435	101,654	102,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 20 years:																		
1910.....	338,750	143,165	195,585	937,291	457,274	480,017	26.5	23.8	28.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	73.5	76.2	71.1	66.3	66.3	66.2
1900.....	211,172	86,066	125,106	993,267	486,640	506,627	17.5	15.0	19.8	28.3	27.8	28.8	85.0	80.2	71.7	72.2	71.2	71.2
Increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.0	8.8	9.1	5.4	5.9	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	.....	55,976	29,366	26,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.0	8.8	9.1	5.4	5.9	5.0

Noting the sex distribution of the population in school, it appears that among the Negroes in each age period the females outranked the males as regards the number and percentage attending school at each census, and that the two sexes have made approximately equal advances during the decade, while among the whites the differences in the percentages by sex at each census are inconsiderable.

Table 4 shows the increase per cent for Negroes attending school during the decade 1900-1910, by sex and age periods, and the corresponding increase for the total Negro population of the same sex and age groups.

AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE INCREASE OF NEGRO POPULATION: 1900-1910.					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Total.	In school.	Total.	In school.	Total.	In school.
5 to 20 years.....	5.1	51.8	4.4	53.4	5.8	50.4
5 to 9 years.....	3.6	80.5	3.1	78.8	4.2	82.1
10 to 14 years.....	5.8	34.8	5.4	36.6	6.2	33.2
15 to 20 years.....	5.9	60.4	4.8	66.3	6.9	56.3

While the Negro population of the United States as a whole increased by 11.2 per cent during the decade

1900-1910, the increases for the school-age periods were at much lower rates, varying, as shown in Table 4, from 3.6 to 5.9 per cent. The fact that the percentages for those ages are below the average for the entire population is noted and discussed in the chapter on age distribution. It is necessary here to call attention only to the notable difference between them and the percentage increases for the population attending school. The percentage increase of the population 5 to 20 years of age in school was ten times the increase of the total population of that age, the percentages being 51.8 and 5.1, respectively. In the component age periods the corresponding increases are 80.5 and 3.6 per cent for children 5 to 9 years of age, 34.8 and 5.8 per cent for children 10 to 14, and 60.4 and 5.9 per cent for those 15 to 20 years of age.

Comparing the sexes, it may be noted that while for each of the age periods under review the percentage increase in the total population is higher for females than for males, in the school attendance population the percentage increase is higher for males than for females, except in the age period 5 to 9 years.

Some of this apparent improvement may be attributed to a change in the form of the schedule inquiry, which, it is believed, was more favorable to securing

NEGRO POPULATION.

correct answers in 1910 than in 1900. Making, however, all due allowance for this change, the actual improvement is very marked.

In Table 5 the increase or decrease of the Negro population 5 to 20 years of age, in school and not in school, is given in comparison with corresponding data for the white population.

Table 5

AGE PERIOD AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE CLASS.	POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.					
	Number.		Increase: 1900-1910.		Decrease: 1900-1910.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	NEGRO.					
Total.....	3,677,860	3,499,187	178,673	5.1		
In school.....	1,644,759	1,083,516	561,243	51.8		
Not in school.....	2,033,101	2,415,671			382,570	15.8
5 to 9 years of age.....	1,246,553	1,202,758	43,795	3.6		
In school.....	514,014	284,784	229,230	80.5		
Not in school.....	732,539	917,974			185,435	20.2
10 to 14 years of age.....	1,153,296	1,091,990	63,276	5.8		
In school.....	791,995	387,560	204,435	34.8		
Not in school.....	363,271	504,430			141,159	28.0
15 to 20 years of age.....	1,276,041	1,204,439	71,602	5.9		
In school.....	338,750	211,172	127,578	60.4		
Not in school.....	937,291	993,267			55,976	5.6
	WHITE.					
Total.....	25,992,293	22,441,947	3,550,346	15.8		
In school.....	15,945,412	12,039,594	3,905,818	32.4		
Not in school.....	10,046,881	10,402,353			355,472	3.4
5 to 9 years of age.....	8,475,173	7,638,326	836,847	11.0		
In school.....	5,495,043	3,971,175	1,523,868	38.4		
Not in school.....	2,980,130	3,667,151			687,021	18.7
10 to 14 years of age.....	7,918,408	6,959,238	959,170	13.8		
In school.....	7,212,607	5,846,411	1,366,196	23.4		
Not in school.....	705,801	1,112,827			407,026	36.6
15 to 20 years of age.....	9,598,712	7,844,383	1,754,329	22.4		
In school.....	3,237,762	2,222,038	1,015,754	45.7		
Not in school.....	6,360,950	5,622,375	738,575	13.1		

It will be noted that while the Negro population 5 to 9 years of age increased 43,795, or 3.6 per cent, in the decade 1900-1910, the number of that age in school increased 229,230, or 80.5 per cent, and the number not in school decreased 185,435, or 20.2 per cent. For each age period, although the percentage increase for the white population exceeded that for the Negro population, the percentage increase for the white population in school, being, in the age period 5 to 9 years, 80.5 for Negroes, as compared with 38.4 for whites; in the age period 10 to 14 years, 34.8 for Negroes, as compared with 23.4 for whites; and in the age period 15 to 20 years, 60.4 for Negroes, as compared with 45.7 for whites.

INCREASE REPRESENTING IMPROVEMENT.

A significant indication of the nature of the increase in school attendance in the Negro population is found in Table 6, showing the proportion of that increase which may be regarded as the natural result of the

growth in population, and the proportion due to improved conditions and greater interest in education.

Table 6

ITEM.	NEGRO POPULATION.			
	5 to 20 years of age.	5 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 20 years of age.
Total, 1910.....	3,677,860	1,246,553	1,155,269	1,276,041
Percentage in school, 1900.....	31.0	23.7	53.8	17.5
Corresponding proportion of 1910 population.....	1,140,273	295,433	621,533	223,307
Number in school: 1910.....	1,644,759	514,014	791,995	338,750
1900.....	1,083,516	284,784	587,560	211,172
Increase of number in school, 1900-1910.....	561,243	229,230	204,435	127,578
Due to growth of population.....	56,757	10,649	33,973	12,135
Due to increased proportion in school.....	504,486	218,581	170,462	115,443

The total number of children 5 to 20 years of age in school was 1,083,516, or 31 per cent of the Negro population of that age in 1900, and 1,644,759, or 44.7 per cent in 1910. If the same general conditions had obtained in 1910 as in 1900 and the same percentage of the population—31 per cent—had been in school, the total number in school would have been 1,140,273, an increase over 1900 of 56,757. In fact the total increase during the decade was 561,243. If the increase of 56,757 be deducted as representing growth of population, there remains 504,486, which may be regarded as the increase resulting from improved conditions and greater interest in education.

Applying the same method to the component age periods, it appears that in the age period 5 to 9 years, only 10,649, or less than 5 per cent of the total increase for that age period may be accounted for by growth in population, the remaining 218,581, or 95 per cent of the total increase, representing improvement in conditions; in the 10 to 14 year period the increase representing growth of population is 33,973, about 16 per cent of the total increase, and that representing improvement, 170,462, or 84 per cent; in the 15 to 20 year period, the figures are 12,135, representing growth of population, and 115,443, representing the general advance in school attendance.

AVERAGE INCREASE IN AMOUNT OF SCHOOLING: 1900-1910.

As has been noted, the census returns include no statement of the number of months or of years of schooling, but only a return in the case of the 1910 census of the fact of attendance or nonattendance at some time during the period September 1, 1909, to April 15, 1910. It is, however, possible to estimate approximately from these returns the number of years in which on an average a child who attains the age of 5 or 6 attends school during the school age period. In the case of the Negro population, for example, the total number 6 to 20 years of age, in 1910 was 3,422,157; of this total, 1,619,699, or 47.3 per cent, were in school, which on the assumption that

each child in school attended a full year is equivalent to an average attendance per child during 1909-10, of 47.3 per cent of one year. If this be regarded as representing a permanent condition, children attaining the age of 6 years would, during the school age period of 15 years, attend school on the average approximately 7 years. The corresponding average for Negro males is 6.8 years and for Negro females 7.4 years; for whites, 9.7 years, which is the average also for white males and for white females; for native white males 10 years, and for native white females 9.9 years. By a similar calculation it will be found that Negro children, during the period of 9 years, extending from the age of 6 to the age of 14, inclusive, attend school on the average 5.4 years; native white children of native parentage 7.5 years, and native white children of foreign or mixed parentage 7.9 years. Comparing 1910 with 1900, with reference to school attendance for children during the age period of 16 years, i. e., from the age 5 to and including the age 20, the 1900 returns indicate for Negro children an average attendance at school of 5 years during the age period 5 to 20 years; the 1910 returns for this age period indicate an average attendance of 7.1 years.

It would appear from these figures that Negro children 5 to 20 years of age were receiving on the average two years more of schooling in 1910 than they were receiving in 1900. For the Negro males the advance was from 4.7 to 6.9 years; and for Negro females, from 5.2 to 7.4 years; for white children, from 8.6 to 9.8 years. While these averages may be somewhat affected by changes in the age composition of the population 5 to 20 years of age for the several

classes during the decade 1900-1910, they indicate, nevertheless, with a fair degree of accuracy the actual increase in the average amount of schooling received by children during the school-age period. Statistics of school attendance are not available by single years of age for 1900, a correction of the averages by single years of age, therefore, can not be made, but that the changes in age composition are immaterial may be inferred from the fact that a calculation based upon the age periods 5 to 9, 10 to 14, and 15 to 20, for Negroes, gives practically the same results as are obtained by the above calculation based upon the total population 5 to 20 years of age.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

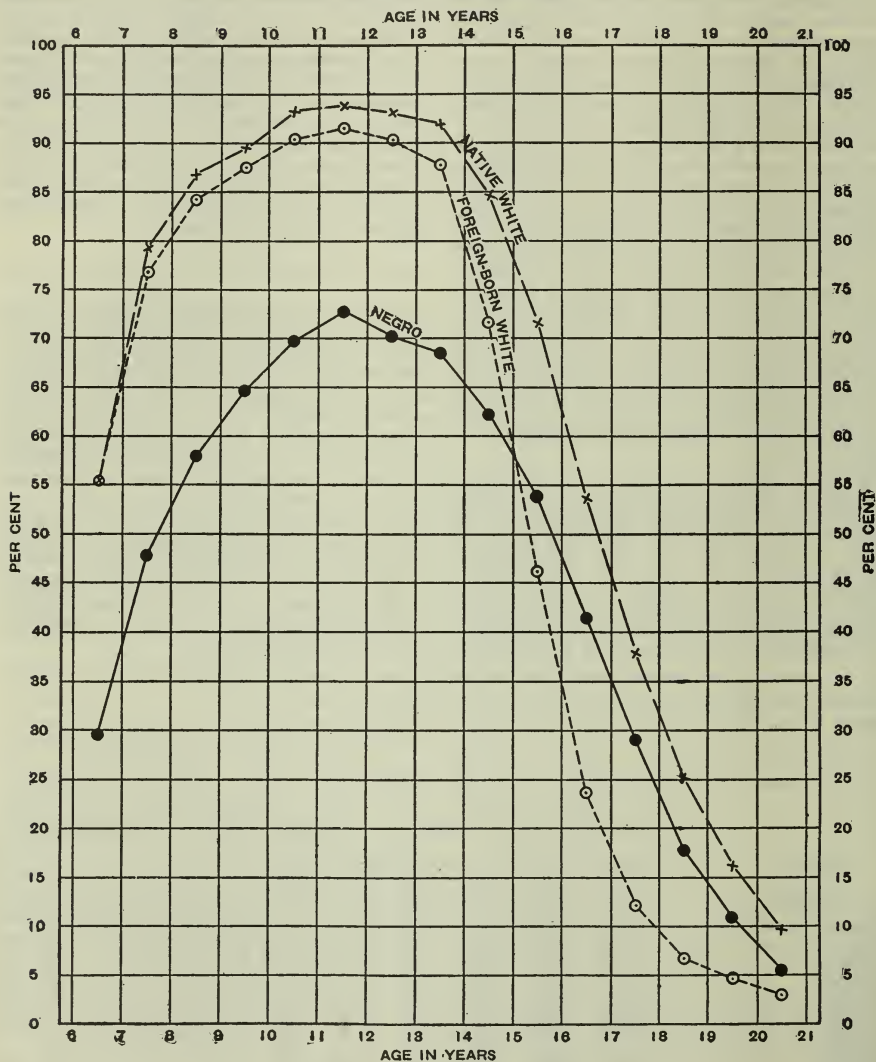
Statistics of school attendance by single years, are shown in Table 7. In this table evidence will be found of concentration of population upon even as compared with odd years of age. When the exact age of a child is unknown it appears that it is more commonly reported as 6, 8, 10, or 12 years of age, rather than as 7, 9, 11, or 13. The concentration upon the age of 10 is very marked. The result is a fluctuation in the enumerated population totals from year to year, which certainly does not in fact characterize the actual age distribution of the population. Since, however, the error in the age returns affects the total population and not simply those in school, the percentage in school does not reflect the fluctuations in the population as returned. This percentage indicates, therefore, fairly correctly, the proportion in school for the different years.

NEGRO AND WHITE SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1910.

AGE.	POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.											
	Negro.						Percentage in school.					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Negro.		White.			
	In school.	Not in school.	In school.	Not in school.	In school.	Not in school.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
6 to 20 years.....	1,619,699	1,802,458	759,813	911,166	859,886	891,292	47.3	45.5	49.1	64.5	64.6	64.5
6 to 9 years.....	488,954	501,896	237,162	255,304	251,792	246,562	49.3	48.2	50.5	77.2	77.1	77.3
10 to 14 years.....	791,995	863,271	379,486	486,588	412,509	464,953	68.6	65.6	71.5	91.1	91.0	91.2
15 to 20 years.....	338,750	397,291	143,165	457,274	185,585	480,017	26.5	23.8	28.9	33.7	33.7	33.8
6 to 9 years:												
6 years.....	78,124	184,691	37,051	92,753	91,938	29,778	28.5	28.5	30.9	55.5	55.2	55.8
7 years.....	120,104	131,638	58,270	67,680	61,834	63,958	47.7	46.3	49.2	79.1	79.0	79.2
8 years.....	146,196	106,287	70,669	54,328	75,577	51,869	57.9	56.5	59.3	86.6	86.5	86.6
9 years.....	144,540	79,280	71,222	40,545	73,308	35,727	64.6	63.7	65.4	89.4	89.4	89.4
10 to 14 years:												
10 years.....	169,155	73,354	83,575	39,305	85,580	34,049	69.8	68.0	71.5	93.1	92.9	93.3
11 years.....	141,723	35,325	68,790	28,322	72,963	24,993	72.7	70.8	74.5	93.7	93.6	93.8
12 years.....	183,267	78,033	88,619	42,618	94,618	35,385	70.1	67.5	72.8	93.0	92.7	93.2
13 years.....	151,816	70,045	71,574	38,652	80,242	31,393	68.4	64.9	71.9	91.8	91.7	91.8
14 years.....	146,034	88,514	66,960	49,641	79,046	38,863	62.3	57.4	67.0	84.1	84.1	84.0
15 to 20 years:												
15 years.....	111,860	95,695	49,221	52,700	62,639	42,995	53.9	48.3	69.3	70.3	70.1	70.4
16 years.....	93,055	131,348	38,640	88,079	54,455	65,269	41.5	36.2	46.3	51.8	51.0	52.7
17 years.....	59,090	144,757	24,727	75,458	34,364	69,299	29.0	24.7	33.1	36.0	35.1	37.0
18 years.....	41,507	189,800	16,613	91,703	24,894	98,097	17.9	15.3	20.2	23.1	22.9	23.4
19 years.....	21,110	172,194	8,964	81,890	12,146	59,314	10.9	9.9	11.9	14.8	15.3	14.8
20 years.....	12,128	203,497	5,040	87,454	7,088	116,043	5.6	5.4	5.8	8.7	9.7	7.8

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DIAGRAM I.—PERCENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, FOR NEGROES, NATIVE WHITES, AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITES: 1910.

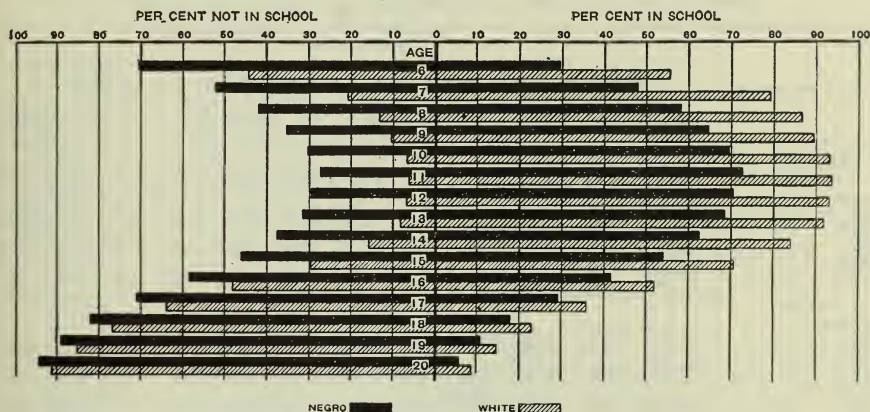


As given in Table 7, the largest numbers reported as attending school were those for 12 years of age, while the highest percentages were those for 11 years. The ages 10, 11, and 12 years are the years of maximum school attendance. The drop in the percentage for those 14 years of age for both Negroes and whites reflects the fact that attendance at school is seldom compulsory for those 14 years of age or older. In each year of age, the whites exceed the Negroes in

percentage of attendance, the difference being greatest in the youngest years of the school period.

The data relating to school attendance by single years of age are presented graphically in Diagram I for Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites, and in Diagram II for Negroes and whites. The tendency to drop out of school on attaining the age 14 is very apparent in these diagrams.

DIAGRAM II.—PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, FOR THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION: 1910.



SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.

Table 8 shows the number and the percentage in school for Negroes and whites, by geographic sections and divisions.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.							
	Negro.		White, in school.		Percentage distribution of population in school.		Ne ro.	White.
	Total.	In school.	Number.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	
United States.....	3,422,157	1,619,099	47.3	15,624,716	64.5	100.0	100.0	
The South.....	3,164,496	1,466,940	46.4	4,279,812	62.1	90.6	27.4	
South Atlantic.....	1,504,019	708,974	47.0	1,638,589	62.2	43.6	10.5	
East South Central.....	944,880	447,230	47.3	1,225,752	63.1	27.6	7.8	
West South Central.....	715,597	312,736	43.7	1,415,471	61.2	19.9	9.1	
The North.....	247,655	145,672	59.2	10,208,409	65.3	9.1	65.3	
New England.....	15,539	10,201	65.6	1,132,538	66.1	0.6	7.2	
Middle Atlantic.....	95,194	54,780	57.5	3,313,591	63.0	3.4	21.2	
East North Central.....	72,337	44,463	61.0	3,383,078	65.6	2.7	21.7	
West North Central.....	64,085	37,229	58.1	2,379,210	68.1	2.3	15.2	
The West.....	10,006	5,087	60.8	1,136,495	66.5	0.4	7.3	
Mountain.....	4,170	2,531	60.7	476,502	67.1	0.2	3.0	
Pacific.....	5,836	3,556	60.9	659,993	66.2	0.2	4.2	

Approximately nine-tenths of the Negroes reported in 1910 as attending school were in the South, the percentage in that section being 90.6, as against 9.1 per cent in the North and 0.4 per cent in the West. Comparing these figures with those for the whites, it will be noted that the great majority of whites attending school are in the North, the proportion being 65.3 per cent, as against 9.1 for the Negro school population, and the proportion in the South being 27.4 per cent for the whites, as against 90.6 per cent for the Negroes.

Of the total Negro population 6 to 20 years of age in the South, 46.4 per cent had attended school during the school year 1909-1910; in the North, 59.2 per cent; and in the West, 60.8 per cent. For the whites the corresponding percentages were 62.1 in the South, 65.3 in the North, and 66.5 in the West. It thus appears that in the North and West the proportion of Negroes attending school is nearly on a par with that of the whites; while in the South the proportion for Negroes is markedly lower than for whites. The probable explanation is that in the North and West the Negro communities are closely identified with the white communities, have the same facilities for school attendance, and share in the general influences of the community life; while in the South they are to a greater

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degree isolated in rural and agricultural communities in which the school facilities are relatively inadequate. For both classes the proportion in school is lower in the South than it is in the North, although the difference is inconsiderable in the case of the whites.

The conditions prevailing in the three sections are in general reflected in the several geographic divisions of the North, the South, and the West. In New England where the population is largely centralized and located in urban communities, school attendance of

Negroes and of whites is represented by nearly identical proportions, 65.6 and 66.1 per cent, respectively. In the three southern divisions the percentages for both races are below the corresponding percentages for northern and western divisions—being markedly lower in the case of Negroes.

Table 9 shows the Negro population in school and not in school, by age periods, sections, and divisions, in 1910 and in 1900, the comparison being based upon the population 5 to 20 years of age.

NEGRO SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.											
	5 to 20 years of age.			5 to 9 years of age.			10 to 14 years of age.			15 to 20 years of age.		
	Total.	In school.	Not in school.	Total.	In school.	Not in school.	Total.	In school.	Not in school.	Total.	In school.	Not in school.
UNITED STATES:												
1910.....	3,677,860	1,644,759	2,033,101	1,246,553	514,014	732,539	1,155,266	701,995	363,271	1,276,041	338,750	937,291
1900.....	3,499,187	1,083,516	2,415,671	1,202,758	284,784	917,974	1,091,959	587,560	504,430	1,204,439	211,172	993,267
The South:												
1910.....	3,403,390	1,488,871	1,914,519	1,164,557	460,475	704,082	1,073,980	719,102	354,878	1,164,853	309,294	855,559
1900.....	3,228,237	955,365	2,272,872	1,122,201	243,603	878,598	1,012,214	522,548	489,666	1,093,822	189,214	904,608
The North:												
1910.....	263,819	149,693	114,126	78,892	51,533	27,359	78,205	70,059	8,146	106,722	28,101	78,621
1900.....	263,460	124,323	139,137	78,233	39,890	38,343	77,597	63,153	14,444	107,630	21,280	86,350
The West:												
1910.....	10,651	6,195	4,456	3,104	2,006	1,098	3,081	2,834	247	4,466	1,355	3,111
1900.....	7,490	3,828	3,662	2,324	1,291	1,033	2,179	1,859	320	2,987	678	2,309
THE SOUTH.												
South Atlantic:												
1910.....	1,617,033	716,056	900,977	555,036	225,547	329,489	513,249	349,010	164,229	548,758	141,499	407,259
1900.....	1,523,431	454,905	1,068,526	527,900	120,976	406,924	476,108	246,917	229,191	519,423	87,012	432,411
East South Central:												
1910.....	1,016,553	456,199	560,354	343,812	140,670	203,142	320,476	215,349	105,127	352,265	100,180	252,085
1900.....	1,013,340	304,994	708,346	348,997	78,224	270,773	316,964	162,205	154,779	347,359	64,565	282,794
West South Central:												
1910.....	769,804	316,616	453,188	265,709	94,258	171,451	240,265	154,743	85,522	263,830	67,615	196,215
1900.....	691,466	195,466	496,000	245,304	44,403	200,901	219,122	113,426	105,696	227,040	37,637	189,403
THE NORTH.												
New England:												
1910.....	16,534	10,587	5,947	5,109	3,950	1,159	5,092	4,800	292	6,333	1,837	4,496
1900.....	15,467	7,791	7,676	4,698	2,832	1,866	4,285	3,785	500	6,484	1,174	5,310
Middle Atlantic:												
1910.....	101,707	56,286	45,421	31,026	20,613	10,413	29,648	26,760	2,888	41,033	8,913	32,120
1900.....	88,455	37,804	50,651	25,689	13,498	12,191	23,932	19,224	4,708	38,834	5,082	33,752
East North Central:												
1910.....	77,540	45,025	32,515	22,863	15,027	7,836	23,184	21,102	2,082	31,493	8,896	22,597
1900.....	77,906	40,204	37,702	23,294	12,521	10,773	23,851	20,445	3,406	30,761	7,238	23,523
West North Central:												
1910.....	68,038	37,795	30,243	19,894	11,943	7,951	20,281	17,397	2,884	27,863	8,455	19,408
1900.....	81,632	38,524	43,108	24,552	11,039	13,513	25,529	19,699	5,830	31,551	7,786	23,765
THE WEST.												
Mountain:												
1910.....	4,439	2,572	1,867	1,362	557	505	1,286	1,166	120	1,791	549	1,242
1900.....	3,536	1,709	1,827	1,026	541	485	984	872	112	1,526	396	1,130
Pacific:												
1910.....	6,212	3,623	2,589	1,742	1,149	593	1,795	1,668	127	2,675	806	1,869
1900.....	3,954	2,119	1,835	1,298	750	548	1,198	1,027	168	1,461	342	1,119

In the South the number of children 5 to 20 years of age in school increased from 955,365 in 1900 to 1,488,871 in 1910, an increase of 533,506. This aggregate increase represents an increase of 216,872 in the number of children 5 to 9 years of age in school; an increase of 196,554 for the age group 10 to 14; and of 120,080 for the age group 15 to 20. Although population increased in each age group, the number not in school in each age group decreased.

Table 10 presents, by sections and divisions, the percentage in school for Negroes and for whites, in 1910 and in 1900, by age periods, and the increase in this percentage.

The percentage of school attendance for Negroes 5 to 20 years of age in the South as a whole increased from 29.6 in 1900 to 42.7 in 1910, a gain of 14.1 in the percentage, the corresponding gain for the whites being 12.4. The percentage in school for Negro children 5 to 9 years of age increased from 21.7 to 39.5; for those 10 to 14 from 51.6 to 67, and for those 15 to 20 from 17.3 to 26.6. The gains in the percentages for these age periods were 17.8, 15.4, and 9.3, respectively, for Negroes, and 18.5, 11.1, and 8.1, respectively, for whites. In the several sections and divisions the Negroes show relatively larger gains than the whites, indicating a general approximation to the status of

the white population. In each southern division in 1910 approximately two-thirds of the Negro population 10 to 14 years of age were in school; and in three northern divisions more than nine-tenths. For the total 5 to 20 years of age, and in the age groups 5 to 9 and 10 to 14, the highest Negro records are those

for the New England division, in which 94.3 per cent of the children 10 to 14 years of age were in school in 1910. The highest white record is for the same division, the percentage of 94.1 per cent being practically identical with that for Negroes in this age group.

PERCENTAGE OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN SCHOOL, BY SECTIONS, DIVISIONS, AND AGE PERIODS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 10 SECTION, DIVISION, AND AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL.				INCREASE IN PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL 1900-1910.		SECTION, DIVISION, AND AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL.				INCREASE IN PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL 1900-1910.		
	1910		1900		Negro.	White.		1910		1900		Negro.	White.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.				Negro.	White.					
UNITED STATES:														
5 to 20 years.....	44.7	61.3	31.0	53.6	13.7	7.7								
5 to 9 years.....	41.2	64.8	23.7	52.0	17.5	12.8								
10 to 14 years.....	68.6	91.1	53.8	84.0	14.8	7.1								
15 to 20 years.....	26.5	33.7	17.5	28.3	9.0	5.4								
THE SOUTH:														
5 to 20 years.....	43.7	58.3	29.6	45.9	14.1	12.4								
5 to 9 years.....	39.5	55.1	21.7	34.6	17.8	18.5								
10 to 14 years.....	67.0	85.1	51.6	74.0	15.4	11.1								
15 to 20 years.....	26.6	39.5	17.3	31.4	9.3	8.1								
THE NORTH:														
5 to 20 years.....	56.7	62.5	47.2	56.5	9.5	6.0								
5 to 9 years.....	68.3	70.8	51.0	59.3	14.3	11.5								
10 to 14 years.....	89.6	93.6	81.4	87.8	8.2	5.8								
15 to 20 years.....	26.3	30.8	19.8	26.5	6.5	3.3								
THE WEST:														
5 to 20 years.....	58.2	62.9	51.1	59.2	7.1	3.7								
5 to 9 years.....	64.6	62.4	55.6	55.2	9.0	7.2								
10 to 14 years.....	92.0	93.3	85.3	90.1	6.7	3.2								
15 to 20 years.....	30.3	39.5	22.7	35.7	7.6	3.8								
THE NORTH.														
New England:														
5 to 20 years.....	64.0	64.6	60.4	57.6	13.6	7.0								
5 to 9 years.....	77.3	79.5	69.3	66.5	17.0	13.0								
10 to 14 years.....	94.3	94.1	88.3	90.0	6.0	4.1								
15 to 20 years.....	29.0	29.0	18.1	21.1	10.9	4.9								
Middle Atlantic:														
5 to 20 years.....	55.3	60.3	42.7	53.5	12.6	6.8								
5 to 9 years.....	66.4	70.4	52.5	59.5	13.9	10.9								
10 to 14 years.....	90.3	92.9	80.3	85.8	10.0	7.1								
15 to 20 years.....	21.7	26.2	13.1	20.4	8.6	5.8								
East North Central:														
5 to 20 years.....	58.1	62.6	51.6	56.9	6.5	5.7								
5 to 9 years.....	65.7	70.2	53.8	58.4	11.9	11.8								
10 to 14 years.....	91.9	93.9	85.7	88.2	5.3	5.7								
15 to 20 years.....	28.2	31.0	23.5	27.8	4.7	3.2								
West North Central:														
5 to 20 years.....	55.5	64.0	47.2	59.2	8.3	5.7								
5 to 9 years.....	60.9	67.9	45.0	57.3	15.0	10.6								
10 to 14 years.....	85.8	93.7	72.2	88.6	8.6	5.1								
15 to 20 years.....	30.3	38.4	24.7	34.1	5.6	4.3								
THE WEST.														
Mountain:														
5 to 20 years.....	57.9	63.0	48.3	56.8	9.6	6.2								
5 to 9 years.....	62.9	60.7	52.7	50.3	10.2	10.4								
10 to 14 years.....	90.7	91.9	84.6	87.1	6.1	4.8								
15 to 20 years.....	30.7	41.0	22.0	35.7	8.7	5.3								
Pacific:														
5 to 20 years.....	58.3	62.7	53.6	60.9	4.7	1.8								
5 to 9 years.....	66.0	63.7	57.8	59.1	8.2	4.6								
10 to 14 years.....	92.9	94.6	85.9	92.2	7.0	2.4								
15 to 20 years.....	30.1	38.4	23.4	35.6	6.7	2.8								

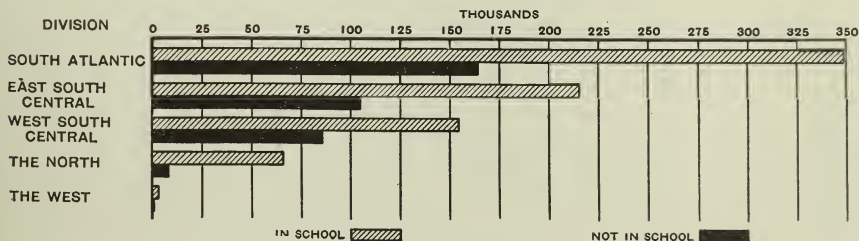
A comparison of the number in school with the number not in school is made for Negroes 10 to 14 years of age in 1910 for sections and Southern divisions in Diagram III.

In general, it is evident from the comparisons between the two censuses that school attendance among

the Negroes advanced rapidly during the decade in all sections of the country, and especially in the South.

Tables 11, 12, and 13 show statistics of school attendance, by single years of age, by sections and southern divisions.

DIAGRAM III.—NEGROES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, FOR SOUTHERN DIVISIONS, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST.



NEGRO POPULATION.

In number and percentage of Negroes in school in different sections of the country by single years of age, the South shows for each single year, as for each age period, the largest numbers and the smallest percentages. The record for the three southern divisions does not vary greatly from the average for the South as a whole. Throughout the South, for the ages 8 to

15 years, inclusive, each year shows a majority of the Negro population of that age in attendance at school.

Table 12 carries out the comparison as regards school attendance, by single years of age, between Negroes and whites in the different sections and southern divisions, and Table 13 gives the converse, showing the percentage not in school.

NEGRO SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

AGE.	NEGRO POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.												
	The South.									The North.		The West.	
	Number.			South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		Number in school.	Per-centage in school.	Number in school.	Per-centage in school.
	In school.	Not in school.	Per-centage in school.	Number in school.	Per-centage in school.	Number in school.	Per-centage in school.	Number in school.	Per-centage in school.				
6 to 20 years.....	1,466,940	1,697,556	46.4	706,974	47.0	447,230	47.3	312,736	43.7	146,672	59.2	6,087	60.8
6 to 9 years.....	438,544	487,119	47.4	216,465	49.0	131,701	48.4	90,378	42.7	48,512	77.3	1,898	77.2
10 to 14 years.....	719,102	834,378	67.9	349,010	68.0	215,349	67.2	154,713	64.4	70,039	83.6	2,534	82.0
15 to 20 years.....	309,294	855,559	26.6	141,499	28.8	100,180	28.4	67,615	25.6	28,101	26.3	1,355	30.3
6 to 9 years:													
6 years.....	68,561	177,178	27.9	34,425	28.9	21,543	30.2	12,593	22.8	9,193	56.0	370	56.2
7 years.....	107,154	128,253	45.5	53,227	47.7	32,333	46.8	21,494	39.4	12,468	73.2	432	80.3
8 years.....	132,485	104,073	56.0	64,782	57.8	39,305	56.4	28,238	51.8	13,214	86.2	487	83.7
9 years.....	130,344	77,610	62.7	63,931	64.5	38,520	62.3	27,893	59.4	13,637	89.4	559	90.3
10 to 14 years:													
10 years.....	154,093	72,040	68.1	76,173	69.9	45,120	67.7	32,800	64.9	14,467	91.9	595	93.7
11 years.....	128,098	52,340	71.0	38,846	39.6	27,693	43.7	18,636	67.8	13,122	93.2	502	94.0
12 years.....	167,831	78,455	68.6	82,498	69.9	49,876	68.9	35,297	65.5	15,082	91.3	504	93.8
13 years.....	137,383	68,380	66.8	65,755	67.6	41,431	67.0	30,167	64.8	13,909	89.6	554	91.1
14 years.....	131,977	85,463	60.7	61,936	60.2	41,112	62.3	28,929	59.4	13,478	81.9	579	87.7
15 to 20 years:													
15 years.....	101,274	90,509	52.8	46,816	51.7	31,919	54.9	22,539	52.4	10,150	66.8	436	74.7
16 years.....	85,135	122,004	41.1	38,846	39.6	27,693	43.7	18,636	67.8	7,356	45.7	364	52.5
17 years.....	54,220	132,455	29.0	24,259	28.0	17,998	21.2	11,963	28.2	4,614	28.0	256	27.0
18 years.....	38,317	173,399	18.1	17,560	17.6	12,765	19.9	7,991	16.8	3,024	16.1	166	20.8
19 years.....	19,315	184,067	11.1	8,953	10.9	6,221	12.3	4,139	10.2	1,704	8.9	91	11.3
20 years.....	11,033	183,104	5.7	5,103	5.6	3,583	6.2	2,347	5.3	1,053	5.1	42	4.7

NEGRO AND WHITE PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

AGE.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL: 1910.													
	United States.				The South.						The North.		The West.	
	Negro.		White.		South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.				
6 to 20 years.....	47.3	64.5	46.4	62.1	47.0	62.2	47.3	63.1	43.7	61.2	59.2	65.3	60.8	66.5
6 to 9 years.....	49.3	77.2	47.4	64.8	49.0	67.4	48.4	65.8	42.7	61.1	77.3	83.3	77.2	75.8
10 to 14 years.....	68.6	91.1	67.0	85.1	68.0	85.0	67.2	84.8	64.4	83.5	89.6	93.6	92.0	94.3
15 to 20 years.....	26.5	33.7	26.6	39.5	25.8	38.0	28.4	41.4	25.6	39.5	26.3	30.8	30.3	39.5
6 to 9 years:														
6 years.....	29.7	55.5	27.9	38.5	28.9	42.0	30.2	40.7	22.8	32.6	56.0	64.5	56.2	49.9
7 years.....	47.7	79.1	45.5	65.1	47.7	68.6	46.8	67.2	39.4	59.6	79.2	85.9	80.3	78.8
8 years.....	57.9	86.6	56.0	76.9	57.8	78.9	56.4	76.8	51.8	74.9	86.2	91.1	83.7	87.0
9 years.....	64.6	89.4	62.7	81.9	64.5	83.2	62.3	81.4	59.4	80.8	89.4	92.8	90.3	89.7
10 to 14 years:														
10 years.....	69.8	93.1	68.1	86.6	69.9	87.9	67.7	86.1	64.9	85.7	91.9	96.0	93.7	94.0
11 years.....	72.7	93.7	71.0	88.0	72.7	88.6	70.6	87.4	67.8	87.7	93.2	96.1	94.0	94.7
12 years.....	70.1	93.0	68.6	85.1	69.9	86.9	68.9	86.3	65.5	86.6	91.9	95.8	93.8	94.3
13 years.....	68.4	91.8	66.8	84.8	67.6	84.0	67.0	84.7	64.8	85.8	89.6	94.6	91.1	93.6
14 years.....	62.3	84.1	60.7	79.6	60.2	77.6	62.3	79.9	59.9	81.5	81.9	85.4	87.7	90.1
15 to 20 years:														
15 years.....	53.9	70.3	52.8	71.3	51.7	68.6	54.9	71.8	52.4	73.9	66.8	68.7	74.7	80.2
16 years.....	41.5	51.8	41.1	58.4	39.6	55.5	43.7	59.2	40.7	61.0	45.7	47.8	52.5	63.2
17 years.....	29.0	36.0	29.0	44.0	28.0	42.1	31.2	45.7	28.2	44.7	28.0	31.8	37.0	44.8
18 years.....	17.9	23.1	18.1	29.3	17.6	28.6	19.9	32.4	16.8	27.5	16.1	20.1	20.8	28.1
19 years.....	10.9	14.8	11.1	19.2	10.9	19.0	12.3	21.6	10.2	17.3	8.9	12.8	11.3	17.8
20 years.....	5.6	8.7	5.7	11.1	5.6	11.2	6.2	13.0	5.3	9.4	5.1	7.7	4.7	10.3

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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NEGRO AND WHITE PERCENTAGE NOT IN SCHOOL BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 13	PERCENTAGE NOT IN SCHOOL: 1910.													
	United States.		The South.						The North.		The West.			
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	South Atlantic division.		East South Central division.		West South Central division.		Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
					Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.				
6 to 20 years.....	52.7	35.5	53.6	37.9	53.0	37.8	52.7	36.9	56.3	38.8	40.8	34.7	39.2	33.5
6 to 9 years.....	50.7	22.8	52.6	35.2	51.0	32.6	51.6	34.2	57.3	38.9	22.7	16.7	22.8	24.2
10 to 14 years.....	31.4	8.9	33.0	14.9	32.0	15.0	32.8	15.2	35.6	14.5	10.4	6.4	8.0	6.7
15 to 20 years.....	73.5	66.3	73.4	60.5	74.2	62.0	71.6	58.6	74.4	60.5	73.7	69.2	69.7	60.5
6 to 9 years:														
6 years.....	70.3	44.5	72.1	61.5	71.1	58.0	69.8	59.3	77.2	67.4	44.0	35.5	43.8	50.1
7 years.....	52.3	20.9	54.5	34.9	52.3	31.4	53.2	32.8	60.6	40.4	20.8	14.1	19.7	21.2
8 years.....	42.1	13.4	44.0	25.1	42.2	21.1	43.6	23.2	48.2	26.1	13.8	8.9	16.3	13.0
9 years.....	35.4	10.6	37.3	18.1	35.5	10.8	37.7	18.6	40.6	19.2	10.6	7.2	9.7	10.3
10 to 14 years:														
10 years.....	30.2	6.9	31.9	13.4	30.1	12.1	32.3	13.9	35.1	14.3	8.1	4.0	6.3	6.0
11 years.....	27.3	6.3	29.0	12.0	27.3	11.4	29.4	12.6	32.2	12.3	6.8	3.9	6.0	5.3
12 years.....	29.9	7.0	31.4	13.4	30.1	13.2	31.1	13.7	34.5	13.4	8.1	4.2	6.2	5.7
13 years.....	31.6	8.2	33.2	15.2	32.4	10.0	33.0	15.3	35.2	14.2	10.4	5.4	8.9	6.4
14 years.....	37.7	15.9	39.3	20.4	39.8	22.4	37.7	20.1	40.6	18.5	18.1	14.6	12.3	9.9
15 to 20 years:														
15 years.....	46.1	29.7	47.2	28.7	48.3	31.4	45.1	28.2	47.6	28.1	33.2	31.3	25.3	19.8
16 years.....	38.5	48.2	58.9	41.8	60.4	44.5	56.3	40.8	59.3	39.0	54.3	52.2	47.5	36.8
17 years.....	71.0	64.0	71.0	56.0	72.0	57.9	68.8	54.3	71.8	55.3	72.0	68.2	63.0	55.2
18 years.....	82.1	78.9	81.9	73.7	82.4	71.4	80.1	67.6	83.1	72.5	83.9	79.9	79.2	71.9
19 years.....	89.1	85.2	88.9	80.3	89.1	81.0	87.7	78.4	89.8	82.7	91.1	87.2	88.7	82.7
20 years.....	94.4	91.3	94.3	88.9	94.4	88.8	93.8	87.0	94.7	90.6	94.9	92.3	95.3	89.7

AGE GROUP 6 TO 14 YEARS.

Perhaps the best index of school attendance of a community is furnished by data for the 6 to 14 year age period. This is the period when there is the least demand or opportunity for wage-earning employment, and the least hindrance to school attendance. With exception of the age 14 years, this period is included, practically, in the period covered by the state laws for compulsory school attendance, where such exist; and as a result, wherever there are any adequate school facilities the presumption is that each child from 6 to 14 years of age is in school unless prevented by sickness or some other abnormal condition. Table 14 presents data for this age group, by racial classes.

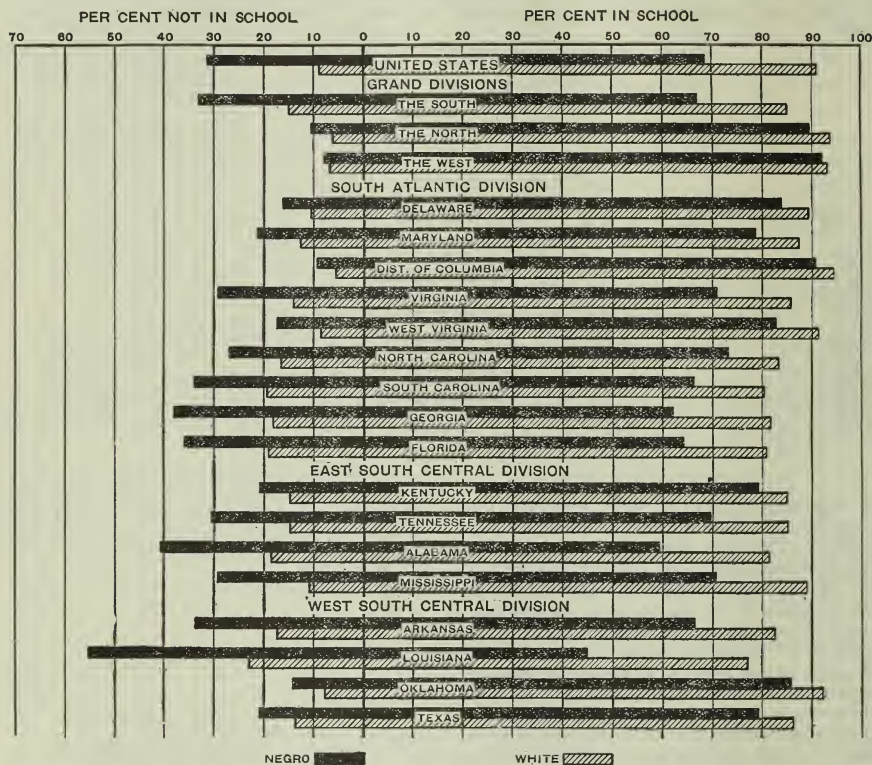
Of Negro children 6 to 14 years of age 865,167, or 40.3 per cent, had not attended school at any time during the school year 1909-10. Of this number 841,997 were in the South. The percentage of white children of this age not in school was in the country as a whole 15.3; in the South, 24.4; and in the North, 11.1. Even for the foreign-born white 6 to 14 years of age, the percentage not in school in the country as a whole was only 17.7, although it was much higher in the South, 45.7, where the number of the foreign born is relatively insignificant. In the North the percentage not in school for Negro children 6 to 14 was 15.9, being only slightly larger than the corresponding percentage for white children in the country as a whole. By divisions the highest percentage for Negroes not in school is that of 45.7 in the West South Central division, which happens to be exactly the same

as the percentage for foreign-born whites in the South as a whole, but is markedly above that for foreign-born whites in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions. In the North and West Negroes rank close with other racial classes in school attendance.

Table 14	CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					
	SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACIAL CLASS.	Total.	In school.	Not in school.		Percentage.
				In school.	Not in school.	
United States.....	16,832,374	13,706,983	3,125,392	81.4	18.6	
Negro.....	2,146,116	1,280,949	865,167	50.7	40.3	
White.....	14,622,158	12,386,954	2,235,202	84.7	15.3	
Native.....	14,012,387	11,885,146	2,127,241	84.8	15.2	
Native parentage.....	9,646,610	8,305,428	1,341,182	85.3	14.6	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,375,747	3,579,518	796,229	81.8	18.2	
Foreign born.....	609,769	501,808	107,961	82.3	17.7	
The South.....	6,344,089	4,440,259	1,903,830	70.0	30.0	
Negro.....	1,999,643	1,157,646	841,997	57.9	42.1	
White.....	4,322,270	3,267,065	1,055,205	75.6	24.4	
Native.....	4,279,310	3,243,722	1,035,588	75.8	24.2	
Native parentage.....	4,030,263	3,057,810	972,453	75.9	24.1	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	240,047	175,912	64,135	73.3	26.7	
Foreign born.....	42,960	23,343	19,617	54.3	45.7	
The North.....	9,446,505	8,388,478	1,058,027	88.8	11.2	
Negro.....	140,933	118,571	22,362	84.1	15.9	
White.....	9,290,384	8,278,985	1,011,399	88.9	11.1	
Native.....	8,770,555	7,817,806	952,699	89.1	10.9	
Native parentage.....	4,972,842	4,088,319	884,523	82.0	18.0	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,498,013	3,119,477	378,536	89.2	10.8	
Foreign born.....	319,829	241,129	78,700	75.4	24.6	
The West.....	1,041,780	878,245	163,535	84.3	15.7	
Negro.....	5,540	4,732	808	85.4	14.6	
White.....	1,009,502	860,904	148,598	83.3	14.7	
Native.....	924,805	795,319	129,486	86.0	14.0	
Native parentage.....	634,805	539,229	95,596	84.9	15.1	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	327,717	284,329	43,388	86.8	13.2	
Foreign born.....	46,980	37,336	9,644	79.5	20.5	

NEGRO POPULATION.

DIAGRAM IV.—PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL OF THE NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.



SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY STATES.

Statistics of school attendance for states are given in Tables 22 to 27 (pp. 391-398), Table 27 covering, for the age 10 to 14, the years 1910, 1900, and 1890. Percentages in school, by sex and age, are given for Southern states in Table 15, which shows also the number of males per 1,000 females in school.

As has been already noted the number of Negro females in school is in excess, sometimes largely in excess, of the number of Negro males. This is true of the country as a whole and of each Southern state for each age period, with the exception of the age periods 10 to 14 and 15 to 20 in the state of Delaware. Likewise the percentage in school for females is higher than the percentage for males, although this higher percentage in school for females does not entirely account for the excess of females in the school

population, as becomes evident when the number of each sex not in school is noted. Thus in the 6 to 9 year age period in the country as a whole, the number of girls in school exceeds the number of boys by 14,630, but the number of boys not in school exceeds the number of girls not in school by only 8,712, indicating that a portion of the excess of females in the school population is attributable to the excess of females in the total population of school age. In the 10 to 14 year period the relative excess of females is greater than in the 6 to 9 year period, and in the 15 to 20 year period the number of females in school exceeds the number of males by 52,420, the ratio of males to females in the school population of this age being only 732 to 1,000. Among those not in school of this age, also, the females exceed the males by 22,743. The marked excess of females in this age period is noted in the chapter on age distribution.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table 15 NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	Percentage in school.						Males per 1,000 females in school.			
	6 to 9 years of age.		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 20 years of age.		6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 20 years of age.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
United States.....	48.2	50.5	65.6	71.5	23.8	28.9	942	920	732	
The South.....	46.2	48.6	63.9	70.0	23.7	29.1	940	918	725	
South Atlantic.....	47.8	50.2	64.6	71.4	22.4	28.8	939	909	691	
East South Central.....	47.0	49.7	64.1	70.4	25.7	30.9	938	928	748	
West South Central.....	41.7	43.8	62.2	66.6	23.5	27.5	946	927	764	
The North.....	77.0	77.7	89.4	89.8	25.5	27.1	955	935	814	
The West.....	71.1	77.3	91.7	92.3	27.9	32.9	961	933	764	
THE SOUTH.										
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	65.1	65.6	83.3	84.4	31.7	26.0	927	1,106	1,234	
Maryland.....	60.0	61.9	77.5	80.1	22.9	23.2	934	944	886	
Dist. of Columbia.....	74.0	76.1	89.2	91.7	28.7	30.8	912	860	688	
Virginia.....	43.1	45.9	68.3	73.2	23.4	30.5	922	941	707	
West Virginia.....	68.7	69.5	80.8	84.6	18.3	22.7	915	975	802	
North Carolina.....	53.2	54.9	70.3	75.4	33.4	39.7	954	931	765	
South Carolina.....	43.0	45.4	63.2	69.3	24.0	30.5	943	915	695	
Georgia.....	46.3	48.8	57.0	67.3	14.2	21.9	941	860	547	
Florida.....	47.7	50.9	60.8	67.8	18.8	25.0	939	896	664	
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	58.3	59.9	77.3	80.7	26.3	34.2	961	964	729	
Tennessee.....	47.3	50.3	66.9	72.3	24.5	31.1	938	937	742	
Alabama.....	36.1	39.0	55.7	63.2	22.9	28.0	911	898	710	
Mississippi.....	54.3	57.1	67.5	73.6	28.6	32.6	950	938	786	
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	48.6	49.7	65.6	68.9	31.0	34.1	959	906	816	
Louisiana.....	28.2	30.6	42.3	46.8	11.7	15.7	923	903	642	
Oklahoma.....	64.9	67.6	84.8	86.8	41.0	42.8	969	956	932	
Texas.....	46.6	48.9	77.0	81.3	26.7	32.4	946	947	747	

An excess of females over males in the school population is found in nearly all of the states. The only exceptions are in some of the Northern states and in the state of Delaware, representing in each case a relatively small Negro population.

Among the Southern states West Virginia takes the lead in Negro school attendance for children 6 to 9 years of age, and Oklahoma, for those 10 to 14 years, while Louisiana reports the lowest percentage in each period and for each sex.

Diagram IV represents the percentage in school and not in school of the Negro and white population of sections, and southern divisions and states, for the age 10 to 14 years, in 1910.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

In Table 28 (p. 399) the statistics of school attendance are given for the population classified as urban and rural. These statistics are summarized by sections in Table 16. It will be recalled that under the census definition the term "urban" covers all cities and incorporated towns with 2,500 or more inhabitants, all other areas, including incorporated places with less than 2,500 inhabitants, all unincorporated towns and villages, and the open country, whether closely or sparsely settled, being regarded as rural.

URBAN AND RURAL SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF NEGROES AND WHITES, BY SECTIONS: 1910.

Table 16 POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910

SECTION.	URBAN.								RURAL.							
	In school.		Percentage distribution.		Total.	In school.	Total.	In school.	In school.		Percentage distribution.		Total.	In school.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	In school.					Number.	Per cent.	Total.	In school.				
NEGRO.																
United States.....	722,664	373,891	51.7	100.0	100.0	2,699,493	1,245,808	46.1	100.0	100.0						
The South.....	538,291	265,099	49.2	74.5	70.9	2,626,205	1,201,841	45.8	97.3	96.5						
The North.....	176,628	104,943	59.5	24.4	27.8	71,030	42,629	60.0	2.6	3.4						
The West.....	7,748	4,749	61.3	1.1	1.2	2,253	1,338	59.3	0.1	0.1						
WHITE.																
United States.....	10,784,077	6,717,854	62.3	100.0	100.0	13,436,791	8,906,862	66.3	100.0	100.0						
The South.....	1,354,249	804,420	59.4	12.5	12.0	5,533,987	3,475,302	62.8	41.2	39.0						
The North.....	8,665,012	5,410,609	62.4	80.4	80.5	6,959,684	4,797,740	68.9	51.8	53.9						
The West.....	764,816	502,765	65.7	7.1	7.5	843,120	633,730	67.2	7.0	7.1						

The total Negro population 6 to 20 years of age, in 1910, was 3,422,157. Of this number, 2,699,493, or 78.9 per cent, were in rural communities and 722,664, or 21.1 per cent, in urban communities. Of the rural population, 1,245,808, or 46.1 per cent, and of the urban population, 373,891, or 51.7 per cent, were in school. The corresponding figures for the whites show that of the total population of school age 55.5 per cent were in rural and 44.5 per cent in urban communities; and that 66.3 per cent of the rural and 62.3 per cent of the urban population were in school.

Taking the country as a whole, therefore, in school attendance the rural Negroes rank lower and the rural whites rank higher, than those in the urban class. Comparing the sections, the percentage in school in both urban and rural communities, for both Negroes and whites, in the South is below the corresponding percentage in the North and West.

In both urban and rural communities the percentages for Negroes correspond more closely to those for whites in the North and West than they do in the South. It is noticeable also that the difference

NEGRO POPULATION.

between the percentages for Negroes and whites in the South is far greater in the rural than in the urban districts. Thus the percentage in school in the rural South is 45.8 for Negroes and 62.8 for whites, the difference in the percentages being 17; while in the urban districts the Negro percentage is 49.2 and the white percentage 59.4, the difference being 10.2. In the North where the facilities for the races are more nearly equal, the attendance for Negroes in urban communities is 58.9 per cent and for whites 62.4, the difference being 3.5; and the attendance for Negroes in rural communities is 60 per cent and for whites 68.9, the difference being 8.9.

Table 17 presents data for Negro school attendance in urban and rural communities of the South, North, and West, by age periods.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND AGE PERIOD	Number.				Percentage in school.	
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.	Rural.
	In school.	Not in school.	In school.	Not in school.		
United States:						
6 to 20 years.....	373,591	348,773	1,245,808	1,453,685	51.7	46.1
6 to 9 years.....	120,016	61,822	368,044	440,064	62.2	45.5
10 to 14 years.....	152,054	43,369	609,941	319,902	80.8	63.6
15 to 20 years.....	70,927	243,572	267,823	693,719	22.6	27.9
The South:						
6 to 20 years.....	265,099	273,192	1,201,841	1,424,364	49.2	45.8
6 to 9 years.....	42,188	25,510	174,277	200,947	62.3	46.6
10 to 14 years.....	130,186	38,315	558,916	316,563	77.3	63.0
15 to 20 years.....	50,738	181,977	238,556	673,582	21.8	27.7
South Atlantic—						
6 to 20 years.....	130,070	135,672	576,994	661,373	48.9	46.6
6 to 9 years.....	44,128	32,959	354,969	434,210	61.4	54.0
10 to 14 years.....	63,716	19,837	285,294	144,372	76.2	66.4
15 to 20 years.....	24,166	90,305	117,333	316,954	21.1	27.0
East South Central—						
6 to 20 years.....	71,519	71,714	375,711	425,936	49.9	46.9
6 to 9 years.....	22,136	13,297	109,565	127,141	62.5	46.3
10 to 14 years.....	34,894	9,842	180,545	95,285	78.0	65.5
15 to 20 years.....	14,579	48,575	85,601	203,510	23.1	29.6
West South Central—						
6 to 20 years.....	63,510	65,806	249,226	337,055	49.1	42.5
6 to 9 years.....	19,851	14,093	70,527	107,031	58.5	39.7
10 to 14 years.....	31,666	8,616	123,077	76,906	78.6	61.5
15 to 20 years.....	11,993	43,997	55,022	135,118	21.5	26.0
The North:						
6 to 20 years.....	104,043	72,582	42,629	28,401	58.9	60.6
6 to 9 years.....	34,894	9,842	180,545	95,285	78.0	65.5
10 to 14 years.....	49,661	4,806	20,398	3,250	91.0	86.3
15 to 20 years.....	19,155	59,143	8,946	19,478	24.5	31.1
The West:						
6 to 20 years.....	4,749	2,999	1,338	920	61.3	59.3
6 to 9 years.....	1,508	389	390	172	79.5	69.4
10 to 14 years.....	2,207	158	427	89	63.3	37.6
15 to 20 years.....	1,034	2,452	321	659	29.7	32.8

In the country as a whole, and in each section, the percentage attending school in the Negro population is higher for the urban than for the rural communities, in the first two age periods—6 to 9 and 10 to 14 years—and lower in the third—15 to 20 years. For the age period 6 to 9 years the urban school attendance represents a majority of the population of that age in every section of the country, while in the rural districts in every section of the country a majority of the children of this age are still not in school. In the age group 10 to 14 years a majority are in school in both urban and rural districts in each section, the per-

centage in the North rising to 91 for urban and to 86.3 for rural attendance. In the age group 15 to 20 years a great majority in each section are not in school. The explanation of the higher percentage of attendance in rural communities for this last age period is probably to be found in the tendency in the rural districts to commence school later and to continue later than in the urban districts. The higher percentages for urban over rural attendance for children 6 to 9 is probably due in some measure to the difficulty, especially in the remoter rural sections, of getting the younger children to school.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE IN CITIES.

The statistics for Negro and white school attendance for cities are given in Tables 29 and 30 (pp. 400 and 401).

CITY. ¹	Total.	In school.		Number not in school.
		Number.	Per cent.	
New Orleans, La.....	13,900	9,446	67.5	4,544
Washington, D. C.....	12,910	10,807	83.7	2,103
Baltimore, Md.....	11,253	8,755	77.5	2,756
Philadelphia, Pa.....	9,004	8,051	83.8	1,553
New York, N. Y.....	8,864	7,783	87.3	1,081
Atlanta, Ga.....	8,011	5,685	71.0	2,326
Birmingham, Ala.....	4,917	5,807	72.8	2,115
Richmond, Va.....	6,927	4,514	65.2	2,413
Nashville, Tenn.....	6,440	4,317	67.0	2,123
Nashville, Tenn.....	5,538	4,098	74.0	1,440
Charleston, S. C.....	5,329	3,470	65.1	1,859
Savannah, Ga.....	4,917	3,262	66.3	1,655
Louisville, Ky.....	4,902	4,240	86.5	662
St. Louis, Mo.....	4,725	3,941	83.4	784
Jacksonville, Fla.....	4,125	2,966	72.6	1,159
Chicago, Ill.....	3,840	3,424	89.2	416
Houston, Tex.....	3,569	2,656	74.4	913
Memphis, Tenn.....	3,461	2,361	68.4	1,099
Mobile, Ala.....	3,423	2,401	70.1	1,022
Norfolk, Va.....	3,371	2,833	84.0	538
Montgomery, Ala.....	3,105	2,064	66.5	1,041
Macon, Ga.....	3,036	1,963	64.7	1,073
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,759	2,496	90.5	263
Aurora, Ga.....	2,740	1,867	68.1	873
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	2,486	1,856	74.7	630
Dallas, Tex.....	2,393	1,738	72.6	655
Shreveport, La.....	2,333	1,502	63.8	831
Kansas City, Mo.....	2,251	1,910	84.9	341
Charlotte, N. C.....	2,135	1,354	63.4	781
Wilmington, N. C.....	2,067	1,480	71.6	587
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	2,024	1,807	89.3	21
Fort Worth, Tex.....	1,956	1,289	65.9	667
Little Rock, Ark.....	1,845	1,504	77.5	437
Columbia, S. C.....	1,884	1,247	66.2	637
Portsmouth, Va.....	1,849	1,225	66.3	624
San Antonio, Tex.....	1,717	1,238	72.1	479
Lynchburg, Va.....	1,519	1,059	69.7	460
Lexington, Ky.....	1,445	1,168	80.8	277
Boston, Mass.....	1,430	1,327	93.5	93
Roanoke, Va.....	1,403	1,025	73.1	378
Columbus, Ohio.....	1,396	1,210	86.7	186
Austin, Tex.....	1,389	1,093	78.7	296
Manchester, N. H.....	1,370	1,007	73.5	363
Wilmington, Del.....	1,362	1,134	83.3	228
Kansas City, Kans.....	1,334	1,134	85.0	200
Tampa, Fla.....	1,289	684	53.1	705
Newark, N. J.....	1,184	1,076	90.9	108
Galveston, Tex.....	1,064	818	77.0	246
Waco, Tex.....	1,056	711	67.3	345
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1,032	703	68.1	329

¹ Includes cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants having a Negro population 6 to 14 years of age of at least 1,000.

The preceding table (18) gives the total number of Negro children 6 to 14 years of age, the number in school and not in school, and the percentage in school, for each city of 25,000 or more inhabitants which reports 1,000 or more Negro children of the specified age, and Table 20 gives, for these same cities, the percentage of school attendance for both Negroes and whites. In the first table cities are arranged in order of Negro population of specified age, and in the second in order of percentage of attendance.

Of the 50 cities included in the list all but 12 are in the Southern states. In Negro population 6 to 14 years of age, New Orleans leads and Washington, D. C., comes next, while Philadelphia, New York, and St. Louis stand high in the list. In numbers in school, Washington stands first, New Orleans comes next, then Baltimore, Philadelphia, and New York. The 10 cities having the largest Negro population 6 to 14 years of age, in school and not in school, arranged in the order of the number, are listed in Table 19.

Order.	Table 19 CITY.	Number in school.	Order.	CITY.	Number not in school.
1	Washington, D. C.	10,807	1	New Orleans, La.	4,544
2	New Orleans, La.	9,446	2	Baltimore, Md.	2,756
3	Baltimore, Md.	8,509	3	Richmond, Va.	2,413
4	Philadelphia, Pa.	8,051	4	Atlanta, Ga.	2,326
5	New York, N. Y.	7,783	5	Birmingham, Ala.	2,175
6	Birmingham, Ala.	5,807	6	Memphis, Tenn.	2,123
7	Atlanta, Ga.	5,685	7	Washington, D. C.	2,103
8	Richmond, Va.	4,514	8	Charleston, S. C.	1,859
9	Memphis, Tenn.	4,317	9	Savannah, Ga.	1,655
10	Nashville, Tenn.	4,098	10	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,553

More significant of the situation, however, are the percentages given in Table 20 for Negroes and whites 6 to 14 years of age.

In northern cities generally the percentage of Negroes attending school is high, and the excess of the percentage for whites over that for Negroes is small. In the case of three cities the percentage for Negroes exceeds that for whites—namely, Chicago, Tampa, and Houston. The greatest excess of the percentage for whites over that for Negroes is 18.8, that shown for Mobile, while in the same state Montgomery shows an excess of only 1.7 and Birmingham of only 2.5. The great divergencies shown by the several cities make it evident that a variety of factors

enter into the question of school attendance, and that these factors can not be summed up in any general statement covering the cities as a group, since the statistics for each city represent conditions prevailing locally in that community and, perhaps, nowhere else.

Table 20

CITY.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL FOR CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		
	Negro.	White.	Excess of percentage for whites over that for Negroes.
Boston, Mass.	93.5	91.7	0.2
Newark, N. J.	93.9	92.0	1.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	90.5	90.7	0.2
Cincinnati, Ohio	89.3	90.7	1.4
Chicago, Ill.	89.2	88.1	1.1
New York, N. Y.	87.8	90.7	2.9
Columbus, Ohio.	86.7	89.6	2.9
Louisville, Ky.	86.5	88.4	1.9
Kansas City, Kans.	85.0	85.7	0.7
Kansas City, Mo.	84.9	87.1	2.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	84.0	85.3	1.3
Philadelphia, Pa.	83.8	86.3	2.5
Washington, D. C.	83.7	87.9	4.2
St. Louis, Mo.	83.4	85.6	2.2
Wilmington, Del.	83.3	83.6	0.3
Lexington, Ky.	80.8	90.3	9.5
Austin, Tex.	78.7	78.9	0.2
Little Rock, Ark.	77.5	85.7	8.2
Galveston, Tex.	76.7	80.4	3.7
Tampa, Fla.	76.3	76.1	10.2
Baltimore, Md.	75.5	78.1	2.6
Chattanooga, Tenn.	74.7	86.0	12.7
Houston, Tex.	74.4	72.0	1.4
Nashville, Tenn.	74.0	79.5	5.5
Muskogee, Okla.	73.5	81.5	8.0
Roanoke, Va.	73.1	78.5	5.4
Birmingham, Ala.	72.8	75.3	2.5
Dallas, Tex.	72.6	75.1	2.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	72.6	75.5	2.9
San Antonio, Tex.	72.1	72.7	0.6
Wilmington, N. C.	71.6	81.8	10.2
Atlanta, Ga.	71.0	79.6	8.6
Norfolk, Va.	70.1	82.4	12.3
Lynchburg, Va.	69.7	77.4	7.7
Mobile, Ala.	68.4	87.2	18.8
Augusta, Ga.	68.1	84.2	16.1
Knoxville, Tenn.	68.1	77.0	8.9
New Orleans, La.	67.5	80.0	12.5
Waco, Tex.	67.3	76.8	9.5
Memphis, Tenn.	67.0	82.3	15.3
Montgomery, Ala.	66.5	68.2	1.7
Portsmouth, Va.	66.3	78.3	12.0
Savannah, Ga.	66.3	83.3	17.0
Columbia, S. C.	66.2	80.7	14.5
Fort Worth, Tex.	65.9	74.0	8.1
Richmond, Va.	65.2	79.5	14.3
Charleston, S. C.	65.1	81.7	16.6
Macon, Ga.	64.7	76.6	11.9
Shreveport, La.	63.8	81.2	17.4
Charlotte, N. C.	63.4	76.4	13.0

¹ Excess Negro over white.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 21 POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Negro.				White.			
	In school.		Not in school.	In school.		Not in school.		
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.								
United States.....	205,478	51.9	190,553	4,404,173	61.0	2,810,181		
The South.....	131,373	49.0	136,894	433,143	57.5	320,516		
South Atlantic.....	68,282	49.1	70,809	210,912	57.1	158,685		
East South Central.....	33,802	49.4	34,606	102,123	59.1	70,620		
West South Central.....	29,289	48.2	31,479	120,108	56.8	91,211		
The North.....	70,768	57.9	51,541	3,699,863	61.2	2,322,474		
New England.....	6,780	67.0	3,340	553,932	65.1	297,374		
Middle Atlantic.....	31,899	56.5	24,543	1,763,163	61.0	1,127,070		
East North Central.....	19,224	58.1	13,853	998,638	59.8	665,923		
West North Central.....	12,866	56.7	9,806	864,160	61.1	222,107		
The West.....	3,337	61.2	2,118	301,167	64.3	167,191		
Mountain.....	1,140	62.9	673	74,363	67.3	36,096		
Pacific.....	2,197	60.3	1,445	226,804	63.4	131,105		
6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.								
United States.....	66,782	68.9	30,195	1,545,766	83.4	307,936		
The South.....	41,426	63.2	24,134	139,664	71.5	55,578		
South Atlantic.....	21,673	63.6	12,387	69,842	73.0	25,814		
East South Central.....	10,956	65.7	5,523	32,690	75.0	10,905		
West South Central.....	9,157	59.5	6,224	37,132	66.3	18,859		
The North.....	24,324	80.7	5,810	1,311,419	85.0	230,559		
New England.....	2,367	88.7	302	203,129	90.4	21,501		
Middle Atlantic.....	11,312	79.2	2,968	837,156	84.5	136,787		
East North Central.....	6,555	80.0	1,339	331,005	83.9	67,410		
West North Central.....	4,090	77.3	1,201	120,129	82.9	24,861		
The West.....	1,032	84.0	251	92,683	81.0	21,799		
Mountain.....	360	78.9	96	23,963	82.8	4,961		
Pacific.....	672	81.3	155	68,720	83.3	16,838		
10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.								
United States.....	130,277	83.2	20,314	2,091,139	92.4	171,482		
The South.....	61,758	79.2	16,982	207,611	87.8	28,870		
South Atlantic.....	33,669	79.1	8,886	100,837	87.0	15,076		
East South Central.....	16,364	79.1	4,315	48,622	90.2	5,305		
West South Central.....	14,725	79.6	3,781	58,142	87.3	8,489		
The North.....	33,946	91.3	3,231	1,750,114	92.9	133,823		
New England.....	3,133	95.0	164	255,047	94.0	16,183		
Middle Atlantic.....	15,547	90.7	1,588	850,334	92.8	66,282		
East North Central.....	9,196	91.6	811	476,357	92.5	28,360		
West North Central.....	6,070	90.5	638	168,376	92.8	12,968		
The West.....	1,573	94.0	101	133,414	93.8	8,789		
Mountain.....	519	93.1	41	32,921	94.4	1,937		
Pacific.....	1,024	94.5	60	100,490	93.6	6,852		
15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.								
United States.....	38,419	21.5	140,444	760,268	24.8	2,330,763		
The South.....	25,189	20.8	95,778	85,868	26.7	236,068		
South Atlantic.....	12,940	20.7	49,536	40,233	25.5	117,795		
East South Central.....	6,812	21.6	24,768	20,801	27.7	54,410		
West South Central.....	5,407	20.1	21,474	24,854	28.0	63,663		
The North.....	12,498	22.7	42,500	608,330	23.7	1,958,092		
New England.....	1,280	30.8	2,874	95,756	26.9	239,690		
Middle Atlantic.....	5,940	20.1	19,987	275,673	22.6	944,901		
East North Central.....	3,473	22.9	11,673	161,276	22.4	560,123		
West North Central.....	2,705	25.3	7,966	75,625	28.0	194,278		
The West.....	732	29.3	1,766	75,070	35.0	136,603		
Mountain.....	231	30.1	536	17,476	37.5	29,188		
Pacific.....	501	28.9	1,230	57,594	34.9	107,415		

In Table 21 the statistics of Negro and white school attendance in the aggregate population of cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants, for the entire age period 6 to 20 years, and for the included periods, are presented by sections and divisions. The detail shown in this table for the aggregate population living in cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants is shown, for the individual cities, in Table 30 (p. 401).

Comparison of the percentages in Table 21 with those in Table 16, preceding, shows that the ratios of school attendance for this class of cities do not differ materially from those for the urban population as a whole. The percentage of attendance in the North is higher than that in the South for both Negroes and whites, in each period, except that in the 15 to 20 year period the reverse is true for the whites—due probably to the greater number of foreigners and to the greater opportunities for industrial employment in the North.

In cities of 25,000 or more inhabitants in the South, there were among Negro children 6 to 9 years of age, 24,134 not in school, forming 36.8 per cent of the Negro population of that age; of those 10 to 14 years of age, 16,982, or 20.8 per cent were not attending school; and of those 15 to 20 years of age, 95,778, or 79.2 per cent; making a total not in school of 136,894, or 49 per cent for the population 6 to 20 years of age. The corresponding percentages not in school for the North were 19.3 (as compared with 36.8 in the South), 8.7 (as compared with 20.8 in the South), and 77.3 (as compared with 79.2 in the South), or for the entire period, 57.9 (as compared with 49 in the South).

GENERAL CONCLUSION.

Reviewing the situation as a whole, while it is true that the proportion of Negro children not in school is large, not only in rural communities, but even in large cities; and although in the South, the proportion of Negroes not in school greatly exceeds the corresponding proportion of whites, still the data for school attendance presented in this chapter establishes the fact of rapid improvement in the condition of Negroes in the South. That there should have been an increase of 561,243 in the number of Negroes in school in the United States in 1910 as compared with 1900, while the increase in population of corresponding age was very slight, is important; that of this number 533,506 should be in the South, including 216,872 children 5 to 9 years of age, is most significant. Should the next census show a similar advance, the Negro race in its school attendance will not stand far behind the white.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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TABLE 22.—NEGROES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.														Number under 6 years of age and over in school.	Number 21 years of age and over in school.
	Total all ages.	6 to 20 years of age.			6 to 9 years of age.			10 to 14 years of age.			15 to 20 years of age.					
		In school.		Not in school.	In school.		Not in school.	In school.		Not in school.	In school.		Not in school.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.				
UNITED STATES.....	9,827,763	1,619,699	47.3	1,802,458	488,954	49.3	501,896	791,995	68.6	363,271	338,759	26.5	937,291	28,560	22,391	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	66,306	10,201	65.6	5,338	3,564	86.6	530	4,800	94.3	292	1,837	29.0	4,496	453	201	
Middle Atlantic.....	417,570	54,780	57.5	49,114	10,107	77.9	5,406	26,190	80.3	2,888	8,913	21.7	32,120	1,785	1,039	
East North Central.....	300,836	44,462	61.0	28,375	14,464	79.6	3,696	21,102	91.0	2,082	8,896	28.2	22,997	623	1,059	
West North Central.....	242,662	37,229	58.1	26,856	11,377	71.4	4,564	17,307	85.8	2,884	8,455	30.3	19,408	618	716	
South Atlantic.....	4,112,488	706,974	47.0	797,045	216,465	49.0	225,557	349,010	68.0	164,229	141,499	25.8	407,259	10,551	9,152	
East South Central.....	2,652,513	447,230	43.7	497,650	131,701	48.4	140,438	215,349	67.2	105,127	100,180	28.4	252,085	9,983	5,765	
West South Central.....	1,984,428	312,736	63.7	402,861	90,378	42.7	121,214	154,743	64.4	85,522	67,615	25.6	156,215	4,466	4,491	
Mountain.....	21,467	2,531	68.7	1,320	816	74.7	277	1,166	90.7	120	549	30.7	1,242	51	37	
Pacific.....	29,195	3,556	60.9	2,280	1,082	79.2	284	1,608	92.9	127	806	30.1	1,869	80	40	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	1,363	224	63.1	131	58	8	108	92.3	9	58	33.7	114	10	2		
New Hampshire.....	564	77	55.8	61	27	7	35	55	7	18	11.8	49	2	1		
Vermont.....	1,621	131	52.2	120	48	9	65	52.1	1	15	10.4	29	8	1		
Massachusetts.....	38,055	5,850	66.5	2,947	2,043	27.5	2,763	11,141	142	1,045	2,094	97.3	273	14	14	
Rhode Island.....	9,529	1,424	62.5	833	593	82.6	106	657	92.0	57	264	27.7	630	56	28	
Connecticut.....	15,174	2,495	67.1	1,228	585	85.9	145	1,172	94.2	72	438	30.3	1,009	104	27	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	134,191	15,192	55.9	12,600	5,252	80.5	1,274	7,344	92.6	586	2,598	20.4	10,140	558	421	
New Jersey.....	89,760	12,892	61.0	8,940	4,626	80.8	708	48,170	89.7	2,086	32	986	1,136	170		
Pennsylvania.....	193,919	26,696	57.8	19,474	9,229	75.2	3,036	13,246	89.3	1,594	4,221	22.1	14,844	633	448	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	111,452	17,233	61.9	10,597	5,458	80.4	4,333	8,284	92.4	680	3,491	28.9	8,594	214	273	
Indiana.....	60,322	9,699	62.3	5,861	3,277	83.0	1,670	4,555	91.4	429	1,867	23.2	4,762	91	321	
Illinois.....	109,049	14,372	58.7	10,283	4,734	75.7	1,518	6,502	88.9	866	2,569	27.2	7,969	228	379	
Michigan.....	17,115	2,561	64.1	1,433	869	85.1	152	1,184	92.8	92	508	29.9	1,189	80	69	
Wisconsin.....	2,900	397	63.2	231	126	84.6	23	177	92.2	15	94	32.8	193	10	10	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	7,084	781	65.7	405	230	83.9	44	354	94.4	21	197	36.5	343	21	36	
Iowa.....	14,973	2,495	64.5	1,371	921	87.5	132	11,055	90.9	110	648	27.3	1,129	117	76	
Missouri.....	157,452	22,794	54.7	15,888	6,907	67.2	3,368	10,904	82.7	2,286	4,983	27.4	13,284	293	331	
North Dakota.....	617	60	58.3	43	18	8	8	25	5	17	30	2	7	1		
South Dakota.....	122	122	66.3	62	41	41	7	54	88.9	8	8	47	1	2		
Nebraska.....	7,689	930	61.3	582	316	82.9	65	404	92.2	34	210	30.3	483	53	30	
Kansas.....	54,030	10,447	64.6	5,502	2,944	75.8	940	4,551	91.6	420	2,552	38.1	4,142	161	216	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	31,181	5,815	57.7	4,263	1,721	65.4	911	2,968	83.8	572	1,126	28.8	2,780	88	73	
Maryland.....	232,260	38,417	52.3	34,813	12,578	60.9	8,060	19,330	78.8	5,205	6,419	23.0	21,548	544	409	
District of Columbia.....	94,446	14,090	59.3	9,258	4,278	75.1	1,421	6,229	90.5	682	3,193	29.9	7,490	535	541	
Virginia.....	74,196	11,346	47.2	128,067	31,378	44.6	39,054	58,989	70.7	24,406	23,979	27.1	64,607	1,026	1,154	
West Virginia.....	65,173	9,806	53.1	8,675	3,442	69.1	1,538	4,485	82.7	939	1,879	23.3	3,658	181	120	
North Carolina.....	697,843	143,059	54.2	120,988	43,093	54.1	36,558	65,140	72.9	24,276	24,839	36.7	60,152	1,704	1,021	
South Carolina.....	835,843	151,726	45.8	179,703	43,268	44.2	54,516	75,713	66.2	38,628	32,745	27.4	56,599	2,452	1,832	
Georgia.....	1,176,987	185,191	42.1	254,294	61,584	47.6	68,187	94,404	62.1	57,625	28,933	18.4	128,482	2,959	2,902	
Florida.....	389,669	44,634	44.1	56,651	14,586	49.3	15,312	21,392	64.3	11,996	8,556	22.1	29,443	1,602	795	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	261,656	44,690	53.7	37,916	12,445	59.1	8,610	21,316	79.0	5,668	10,299	30.3	23,338	483	698	
Tennessee.....	473,088	77,153	47.2	86,244	21,761	48.8	22,822	37,134	69.6	16,210	18,258	27.9	47,212	863	1,069	
Alabama.....	908,282	133,191	40.7	193,985	36,191	37.5	60,228	66,622	59.4	45,507	30,378	25.6	88,250	1,714	1,731	
Mississippi.....	1,069,497	190,926	51.8	179,595	61,944	35.7	45,778	90,277	70.5	37,742	41,245	30.7	92,985	6,833	2,137	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Louisiana.....	442,891	77,467	48.6	81,964	22,963	49.2	23,741	34,909	66.3	17,770	19,595	32.6	46,453	1,231	1,401	
Arkansas.....	213,874	73,478	28.9	181,102	22,309	29.4	63,693	38,296	44.3	47,922	12,824	11.8	79,787	1,327	920	
Oklahoma.....	137,612	31,983	63.1	17,635	9,678	66.2	4,932	13,903	85.8	2,305	7,092	41.9	19,398	564	427	
Texas.....	680,099	130,708	51.7	122,169	35,578	47.7	38,758	67,636	79.1	17,825	27,644	29.7	65,577	1,244	1,743	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	1,834	184	61.3	116	52	19	86	.....	.....	9	46	34.3	88	2	6
Idaho.....	651	50	.....	39	16	.....	17	.....	.....	2	17	.....	27	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	2,235	142	49.7	144	64	172	52	.....	.....	4	26	17.4	123	3	2
Colorado.....	11,453	1,548	62.7	920	470	76.6	157	750	92.9	57	328	31.6	711	31	22	
New Mexico.....	1,628	214	59.0	149	48	65.4	36	87	82.1	19	59	38.6	94	8	3	
Arizona.....	2,009	251	60.3	165	93	75.0	31	114	87.7	16	44	27.2	118	4	4	
Utah.....	1,144	112	57.1	84	41	.....	10	45	.....	10	26	.....	64	1	1
Nevada.....	303	32	.....	22	12	.....	2	15	.....	3	3	.....	17	1	1
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	6,058	515	56.8	391	145	79.9	60	244	89.1	30	125	29.3	301	1	4	
Oregon.....	1,492	105	53.0	93	34	.....	14	45	.....	9	25	.....	70	1	4
California.....	21,645	2,936	62.0	1,706	902	81.1	210	1,379	94.0	88	656	30.4	4,498	79	32	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																
	6 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.				15 to 20 years of age.				Number under 6 years of age in school.		Number 21 years of age and over in school.		
	Number in school.		Number not in school.		Number in school.		Number not in school.		Number in school.		Number not in school.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
UNITED STATES.....	237,162	251,792	255,304	246,592	379,486	412,509	198,588	164,683	143,165	195,585	457,274	480,017	13,452	15,108	10,604	11,787	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	1,736	1,828	276	274	2,288	2,512	146	146	775	1,062	2,106	2,390	218	235	11	91	
Middle Atlantic.....	9,288	9,819	2,645	2,761	12,906	13,954	1,330	1,558	4,051	4,859	14,068	18,052	856	939	564	473	
East North Central.....	7,063	7,399	1,860	1,836	10,344	10,758	1,033	1,019	4,007	4,889	11,060	11,537	306	317	685	365	
West North Central.....	5,608	5,772	2,292	2,273	8,409	8,888	1,512	1,572	5,773	6,482	9,651	9,754	303	345	402	314	
South Atlantic.....	101,856	111,609	114,736	110,821	166,162	182,849	91,965	78,164	57,813	65,606	199,893	207,366	4,936	5,013	4,067	5,083	
East South Central.....	63,749	67,952	71,786	68,657	111,692	120,657	58,985	47,012	42,850	53,300	125,839	128,246	4,690	5,265	2,619	3,046	
West South Central.....	43,933	46,418	61,152	59,672	74,152	59,291	45,283	40,229	29,276	35,359	95,109	101,193	2,081	2,382	2,111	2,380	
Mountain.....	397	443	146	131	586	591	56	64	243	306	584	638	20	31	23	14	
Pacific.....	533	549	131	133	782	886	68	59	344	462	961	908	39	41	21	19	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	24	34	5	3	53	55	3	6	18	40	60	54	3	7	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	15	12	2	3	16	19	2	3	6	9	23	26	1	1	1	.....
Vermont.....	22	26	4	5	32	33	3	4	9	9	70	34	4	4	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,098	1,035	144	131	1,138	1,445	74	68	454	500	1,192	1,338	145	126	77	67	
Rhode Island.....	244	259	50	56	307	350	22	22	118	146	328	363	16	4	16	12	
Connecticut.....	423	462	71	74	552	610	42	30	170	268	436	573	49	55	15	12	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	2,531	2,721	590	678	3,481	3,863	261	325	1,134	1,462	4,417	5,723	263	293	241	180	
New Jersey.....	2,246	2,380	532	574	3,033	3,137	327	381	1,008	1,091	3,911	269	317	79	97	97	
Pennsylvania.....	4,511	4,718	1,517	1,519	6,292	6,954	742	852	1,915	2,306	6,130	6,418	324	329	252	196	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	2,650	2,808	667	666	4,078	4,206	325	355	1,006	1,885	4,100	4,454	106	108	160	113	
Indiana.....	1,626	1,651	358	312	2,183	2,370	225	240	832	1,015	2,365	2,397	46	49	233	88	
Illinois.....	2,366	2,428	751	767	3,403	3,501	431	435	1,301	1,635	3,915	3,954	110	118	235	143	
Michigan.....	421	443	77	75	495	583	45	47	222	288	599	640	40	46	50	19	
Wisconsin.....	59	67	7	16	85	92	7	8	46	48	81	112	4	6	7	2	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	111	119	20	24	170	184	8	13	92	105	175	168	8	13	30	6	
Iowa.....	459	462	75	57	527	578	64	46	201	208	578	551	52	65	55	21	
Missouri.....	3,384	3,322	1,679	1,688	5,262	5,622	1,806	3	2,082	2,258	2,745	6,480	6,745	153	146	188	163
North Dakota.....	11	7	4	4	14	11	1	1	1	1	13	25	.....	.....	2	2
South Dakota.....	24	17	4	3	27	27	4	4	10	17	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	173	143	37	28	192	209	15	19	82	128	234	249	27	26	19	11	
Kansas.....	1,443	1,501	473	467	2,214	2,337	212	208	1,143	1,409	2,146	1,996	62	99	105	111	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	828	893	443	468	1,559	1,409	312	290	622	504	1,343	1,437	42	46	37	36	
Maryland.....	6,076	6,502	4,058	4,062	9,416	9,974	2,728	2,477	3,029	3,420	10,199	11,349	245	269	209	200	
District of Columbia.....	2,941	2,237	718	703	3,019	3,510	365	317	1,301	1,892	3,234	4,286	239	296	277	264	
Virginia.....	15,053	16,325	19,837	19,217	28,602	30,387	13,300	11,106	9,930	14,049	32,532	32,075	476	550	607	679	
West Virginia.....	1,645	1,797	749	789	2,214	2,271	527	412	836	1,043	3,724	2,474	98	92	97	83	
North Carolina.....	21,029	22,096	18,465	18,093	31,403	33,735	13,249	11,027	15,102	19,737	30,132	30,023	817	887	846	1,178	
South Carolina.....	20,996	22,272	27,782	26,734	36,183	39,530	21,102	17,526	13,421	19,321	42,441	44,118	1,201	1,251	789	1,043	
Georgia.....	29,985	31,569	34,784	33,403	43,656	50,748	32,951	24,671	10,234	18,699	61,894	66,588	1,344	1,615	834	1,148	
Florida.....	7,208	7,678	7,900	7,412	10,168	11,294	6,528	5,368	3,353	5,021	14,394	15,949	483	579	351	444	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	6,100	6,245	4,368	4,242	10,401	10,858	5,079	2,589	4,341	5,958	12,195	11,443	212	252	309	389	
Tennessee.....	10,531	11,230	11,735	11,067	17,923	19,171	8,875	7,335	7,774	10,484	23,944	23,268	399	464	500	549	
Alabama.....	17,248	18,943	30,543	29,683	31,563	35,100	25,108	20,399	12,614	17,764	42,488	45,762	790	924	803	926	
Mississippi.....	29,870	31,434	25,118	25,660	43,711	46,560	21,023	17,119	18,151	23,994	45,212	47,773	3,270	3,663	930	1,182	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	11,239	11,724	11,867	11,574	16,590	18,318	9,429	8,278	8,805	10,790	19,628	20,825	584	647	730	671	
Louisiana.....	10,732	11,627	27,249	26,419	15,174	20,121	24,757	22,865	5,014	7,810	37,781	42,006	639	658	407	513	
Oklahoma.....	4,763	4,915	2,578	2,354	6,794	7,109	1,221	1,084	3,619	3,883	5,211	5,187	306	338	195	232	
Texas.....	17,199	18,179	19,733	19,025	32,994	34,742	9,823	8,002	11,538	15,836	32,489	35,088	688	779	964	964	
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	27	25	11	8	46	40	6	3	21	25	39	49	2	2	2	4	
Idaho.....	7	9	6	4	13	4	1	1	7	10	15	12	.....	.....	1	.....
Wyoming.....	33	31	6	11	33	19	1	3	10	16	73	50	1	2	.....	.....
Colorado.....	234	293	77	75	364	386	29	28	148	180	338	331	15	18	14	8	
New Mexico.....	31	37	17	19	39	41	9	10	28	31	46	48	1	7	2	1	
Arizona.....	44	49	21	19	59	55	6	10	19	25	44	74	3	1	.....	.....
Utah.....	17	24	7	7	25	20	2	3	17	20	35	35	1	2	.....	.....
Nevada.....	4	8	1	1	7	8	1	2	8	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	77	69	22	38	128	119	12	18	51	74	165	136	.....	.....	1	3
Oregon.....	17	17	7	7	18	27	5	4	12	14	37	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	439	463	102	108	639	749	51	37	281	374	759	739	39	40	1	16	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 24.—CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY CLASS OF POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.											
	Negro.			Total white.			Native white.			Foreign-born white.		
	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	1,280,949	59.7	865,167	12,386,964	84.7	2,235,202	11,885,146	84.8	2,127,241	501,808	82.3	107,961
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	8,364	90.9	842	929,437	91.9	81,773	552,489	92.4	70,366	76,948	87.0	11,507
Middle Atlantic.....	48,857	84.7	8,284	2,759,359	88.4	339,369	2,524,486	88.7	320,691	225,873	85.3	38,778
East North Central.....	35,566	86.0	5,778	2,735,634	89.2	331,851	2,637,538	89.9	313,903	98,096	84.3	18,248
West North Central.....	28,774	79.4	7,448	1,845,555	87.7	258,406	1,803,343	87.9	248,259	40,212	78.8	10,167
South Atlantic.....	649,475	59.2	389,786	1,263,119	76.8	380,371	1,252,675	78.9	378,864	10,474	71.8	4,107
East South Central.....	347,050	58.6	245,565	926,257	75.9	293,843	924,069	75.9	292,924	2,188	70.4	919
West South Central.....	245,121	54.3	206,616	1,077,659	73.9	300,391	1,066,978	74.5	365,800	10,681	42.3	14,591
Mountain.....	1,982	83.3	307	365,817	83.4	72,422	330,533	83.8	67,553	13,444	74.0	4,679
Pacific.....	2,750	87.0	411	497,027	86.7	76,566	473,035	86.9	71,491	23,992	82.9	4,965
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	166	90.7	17	104,379	89.2	12,635	98,801	89.7	11,328	5,578	81.0	1,307
New Hampshire.....	62	92.2	12	59,976	91.2	5,770	55,418	91.7	4,996	4,558	85.5	774
Vermont.....	113	87.6	16	52,255	92.9	4,054	50,612	93.1	3,741	2,613	89.3	313
Massachusetts.....	4,800	92.0	417	477,465	92.9	36,592	435,524	93.4	30,937	41,941	88.1	5,655
Rhode Island.....	1,160	87.7	163	74,551	88.9	9,344	66,195	89.7	7,564	8,356	82.4	1,780
Connecticut.....	2,057	90.5	217	159,811	92.3	13,578	145,939	92.6	11,700	13,902	89.2	1,678
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	12,956	87.1	1,860	1,268,084	90.1	139,805	1,127,787	90.3	121,175	140,297	88.3	18,630
New Jersey.....	10,796	85.9	1,804	361,927	88.7	45,052	333,955	89.2	40,637	27,972	83.8	8,733
Pennsylvania.....	22,475	82.7	4,630	1,120,348	86.6	173,512	1,062,744	87.0	158,779	57,604	79.6	14,713
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	13,742	87.2	2,013	689,588	89.9	76,611	659,179	90.1	72,491	21,679	84.0	4,120
Indiana.....	7,832	87.7	1,099	405,365	88.2	43,769	399,398	88.3	52,814	3,977	80.6	955
Illinois.....	11,632	83.0	2,384	826,010	87.9	113,608	785,801	88.9	97,849	40,448	83.5	7,827
Michigan.....	2,053	89.4	244	428,497	90.7	35,702	409,064	90.9	40,735	19,433	86.8	2,967
Wisconsin.....	303	88.9	38	396,904	90.0	44,071	384,345	90.2	41,692	12,559	84.1	2,379
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	584	90.0	65	343,941	88.9	42,909	331,581	89.0	40,905	12,340	86.0	2,004
Iowa.....	2,028	89.3	242	361,939	90.7	37,560	300,075	90.8	36,494	4,884	82.0	1,066
Missouri.....	17,811	76.9	5,654	486,968	85.5	82,291	404,754	85.6	80,808	6,214	76.7	1,483
North Dakota.....	43		13	91,161	80.9	9,152	84,283	81.9	18,577	6,878	70.0	2,945
South Dakota.....	95	86.4	15	91,561	84.0	17,425	89,972	84.4	16,491	2,509	72.9	334
Nebraska.....	720	87.9	99	204,104	90.3	21,522	196,130	90.4	20,878	3,974	85.1	694
Kansas.....	7,495	84.6	1,360	264,881	88.3	35,127	261,448	88.5	34,086	3,433	76.7	1,041
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	4,689	76.0	1,483	23,565	83.2	4,749	23,033	83.4	4,580	532	75.9	169
Maryland.....	31,968	79.7	13,265	157,261	82.5	33,556	135,325	82.7	32,082	3,936	75.5	1,274
District of Columbia.....	10,807	83.7	2,103	27,941	87.9	3,440	27,159	88.0	3,717	782	86.4	122
Virginia.....	90,367	58.7	63,460	210,591	73.4	76,382	209,585	73.4	75,978	1,006	71.3	404
West Virginia.....	7,927	76.2	2,477	196,139	82.8	40,787	194,261	83.0	39,824	1,878	66.1	963
North Carolina.....	108,200	64.0	60,834	248,022	75.7	79,665	247,808	75.7	79,549	214	64.8	116
South Carolina.....	118,981	56.1	93,144	140,937	72.2	40,363	140,773	72.2	40,300	514	72.2	63
Georgia.....	156,258	55.4	123,812	230,473	74.9	77,164	229,960	74.9	77,002	163	72.6	162
Florida.....	36,278	57.1	27,208	64,290	72.3	24,665	62,771	72.5	23,832	1,449	68.5	833
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	33,761	70.3	14,278	322,530	76.7	98,244	322,227	76.7	98,127	603	83.8	117
Tennessee.....	58,895	60.1	39,032	269,551	75.4	88,172	268,943	75.3	88,007	617	78.9	105
Alabama.....	102,913	49.3	105,735	188,438	70.2	79,845	187,737	70.2	79,548	701	70.2	297
Mississippi.....	151,881	63.7	86,590	145,438	84.1	27,582	145,171	84.2	27,242	367	44.0	340
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	57,872	58.2	41,511	183,982	74.9	61,808	183,600	74.9	61,506	352	55.8	302
Louisiana.....	60,654	37.4	101,315	139,433	68.3	64,698	138,134	68.3	63,494	1,299	50.7	1,264
Oklahoma.....	23,881	76.5	7,297	254,173	82.3	54,542	233,053	82.4	54,134	1,120	78.8	358
Texas.....	108,014	64.5	56,583	509,071	71.5	199,343	492,191	72.5	186,676	7,580	88.4	12,667
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	138	83.1	28	45,634	84.2	8,535	43,636	84.2	7,906	1,998	76.1	629
Idaho.....	33		12	49,294	82.5	10,473	48,466	82.6	10,224	798	76.2	249
Wyoming.....	116	84.7	21	17,458	84.8	3,126	16,785	85.2	2,918	673	76.4	208
Colorado.....	1,220	85.4	209	111,081	86.8	16,851	106,499	76.7	13,969	4,591	81.7	1,028
New Mexico.....	155	73.8	55	46,982	76.2	14,661	46,081	76.2	13,823	901	66.6	692
Arizona.....	207	81.5	47	21,115	75.1	7,001	18,797	77.2	5,557	2,318	61.6	1,444
Utah.....	83	81.1	29	65,038	86.2	10,336	63,164	86.3	10,015	1,874	83.5	371
Nevada.....	27		5	7,305	86.9	1,999	7,114	87.2	1,041	191	76.7	38
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	390	81.3	90	145,330	86.1	23,411	138,052	86.2	22,015	7,278	83.9	1,396
Oregon.....	79	77.5	23	83,293	85.6	14,340	82,814	85.7	13,825	2,469	82.7	516
California.....	2,281	88.4	298	266,414	87.3	38,615	252,169	87.6	35,561	14,245	82.3	3,604

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—NEGROES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 109.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	6 years of age.			7 years of age.			8 years of age.			9 years of age.			10 years of age.			
	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES.....	78,124	29.7	184,691	120,104	47.7	131,638	146,186	57.9	106,287	144,540	64.6	79,280	169,155	69.8	73,354	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	740	69.7	321	946	88.7	120	926	93.4	65	932	95.6	44	973	95.5	35	
Middle Atlantic.....	3,556	55.3	2,837	4,939	79.9	1,245	5,199	87.4	744	5,333	90.2	580	5,366	93.4	400	
East North Central.....	2,729	57.9	1,981	3,690	82.0	812	4,065	88.8	515	3,989	91.1	388	4,350	93.3	314	
West North Central.....	2,077	49.9	2,969	2,287	72.6	1,040	3,064	79.5	790	3,243	85.8	598	3,488	86.9	325	
South Atlantic.....	34,425	28.9	84,696	53,327	47.7	58,419	64,782	57.8	47,208	63,931	64.5	35,235	76,173	69.9	32,758	
East South Central.....	21,543	30.2	49,853	32,333	46.8	36,818	39,305	56.4	30,418	38,530	63.3	23,849	45,120	67.7	21,547	
West South Central.....	12,538	22.8	42,630	21,494	39.4	38,014	28,398	51.8	26,432	27,893	59.4	19,028	33,800	64.9	17,735	
Mountain.....	158	52.5	143	206	80.5	50	208	77.9	59	214	90.7	25	236	94.4	21	
Pacific.....	212	59.4	145	276	80.2	68	279	88.6	36	315	90.0	35	339	94.7	19	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	11	.....	3	11	.....	3	20	.....	2	16	.....	1	13	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	11	.....	2	4	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1	.....	5	14	.....	2	14	.....	1	9	.....	1	12	.....	2
Massachusetts.....	440	71.9	1,772	541	90.5	57	518	94.7	29	544	97.0	17	573	97.4	15	
Rhode Island.....	104	61.5	65	123	85.3	22	136	92.5	11	132	94.4	8	131	97.0	7	
Connecticut.....	171	69.8	74	243	87.7	34	227	91.9	20	244	93.5	17	237	96.0	10	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	1,033	60.3	679	1,359	82.5	288	1,427	89.2	173	1,433	91.4	134	1,538	93.5	107	
New Jersey.....	954	64.0	537	1,178	81.4	263	1,241	89.6	144	1,233	89.6	146	1,325	93.1	98	
Pennsylvania.....	1,659	50.7	1,611	2,402	77.7	688	2,667	85.4	427	2,667	89.9	300	2,732	93.5	195	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	591	57.3	740	1,398	85.5	297	1,581	90.8	151	1,488	91.7	137	1,695	93.9	110	
Indiana.....	563	59.0	391	849	82.6	143	908	91.7	82	957	94.7	54	917	95.3	45	
Illinois.....	955	56.2	745	1,195	77.8	341	1,289	83.8	250	1,295	87.7	182	1,479	91.0	147	
Michigan.....	186	66.4	94	211	85.3	28	219	93.3	18	223	94.9	12	227	95.8	10	
Wisconsin.....	25	.....	11	37	.....	3	38	.....	4	26	.....	5	33	.....	2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	40	.....	22	60	.....	10	61	.....	4	69	.....	8	51	.....	3
Iowa.....	226	78.7	61	227	86.6	35	247	92.5	20	221	93.2	16	256	95.5	12	
Missouri.....	1,263	45.8	1,496	1,735	68.3	804	1,818	74.9	698	2,091	81.9	461	2,184	83.7	426	
North Dakota.....	4	.....	1	5	.....	1	7	.....	2	2	.....	4	7	.....	1
South Dakota.....	5	.....	5	9	.....	2	15	.....	1	11	.....	11	11	.....	2
Nebraska.....	86	.....	26	86	.....	15	79	.....	11	85	.....	11	92	.....	8
Kansas.....	483	50.4	476	771	77.6	233	836	85.4	143	854	89.7	98	877	92.3	73	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	271	40.1	405	433	65.6	227	502	75.4	164	515	81.7	115	598	84.9	106	
Maryland.....	1,914	35.8	3,123	3,154	60.3	2,080	3,657	71.1	1,483	3,833	78.3	1,070	4,160	82.0	915	
District of Columbia.....	833	57.5	631	1,020	73.2	400	1,199	84.4	202	1,136	87.1	168	1,355	92.1	117	
Virginia.....	3,009	17.1	14,595	7,770	41.0	8,322	9,971	56.3	7,739	10,622	64.3	5,888	12,480	71.9	4,874	
West Virginia.....	637	47.5	703	866	69.9	373	994	78.3	275	945	83.5	187	990	87.1	145	
North Carolina.....	7,742	34.7	14,992	10,605	53.6	9,195	12,610	63.2	7,397	12,103	69.1	5,414	13,791	73.2	5,084	
South Carolina.....	6,923	23.9	19,833	10,465	42.6	14,990	13,027	52.2	11,932	12,803	59.7	8,661	16,472	66.2	8,420	
Georgia.....	10,320	29.1	25,102	15,297	46.8	17,399	18,448	55.8	14,623	17,789	61.7	11,093	21,553	67.0	10,634	
Florida.....	2,726	33.8	5,409	3,641	48.8	3,823	4,374	56.2	3,411	4,115	69.7	2,669	4,904	68.7	5,313	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	1,979	36.1	3,499	3,076	59.2	2,120	3,657	69.0	1,641	3,733	73.4	1,350	4,327	80.8	1,031	
Tennessee.....	3,173	25.9	8,628	5,208	47.3	5,794	6,630	58.3	4,746	6,750	64.9	3,654	7,567	70.5	3,161	
Alabama.....	4,341	17.6	20,389	8,872	35.1	16,303	11,459	46.2	13,227	11,519	53.2	7,120	14,098	59.5	9,594	
Mississippi.....	12,650	41.0	17,357	15,177	58.4	12,511	17,659	62.1	10,794	16,518	68.8	8,226	19,128	71.1	7,761	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	4,180	33.1	8,465	5,683	49.0	5,918	6,806	59.3	5,274	6,294	60.6	4,084	7,263	66.8	3,617	
Louisiana.....	3,486	17.1	16,909	5,266	27.4	13,777	6,740	31.6	12,748	6,867	40.6	10,059	8,226	45.5	9,859	
Oklahoma.....	1,875	48.3	2,003	2,141	65.5	1,254	2,803	74.4	971	2,572	75.5	704	2,960	85.5	504	
Texas.....	3,022	16.7	15,538	3,184	49.7	11,867	12,962	61.7	7,429	12,160	74.4	4,719	14,331	79.2	7,355	
MOUNTAINS:																
Montana.....	8	.....	9	10	.....	4	19	.....	4	15	.....	2	17	.....	2
Idaho.....	3	.....	5	5	.....	1	2	.....	2	6	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	10	.....	16	10	.....	3	14	.....	4	24	.....	4	12	.....	7
Colorado.....	96	55.5	77	120	82.2	26	116	75.8	37	133	92.0	12	161	94.7	9	
New Mexico.....	14	.....	17	16	.....	9	16	.....	7	22	.....	3	21	.....	4
Arizona.....	17	.....	16	23	.....	7	27	.....	6	26	.....	7	26	.....	9
Utah.....	7	.....	7	13	.....	3	10	.....	3	10	.....	3	10	.....	1
Nevada.....	3	.....	2	7	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	17	.....	26	43	.....	14	35	.....	8	51	.....	12	49	.....	5
Oregon.....	10	.....	9	8	.....	1	5	.....	1	5	.....	3	17	.....	.....
California.....	183	62.5	111	224	81.2	52	238	89.8	27	255	94.7	20	273	95.1	14	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 25.—NEGROES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.														
	11 years of age.			12 years of age.			13 years of age.			14 years of age.			15 years of age.		
	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	141,723	72.7	53,325	183,267	70.1	78,033	151,816	68.4	70,015	146,034	62.3	88,514	111,860	58.9	95,695
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	872	97.8	20	1,013	96.4	38	990	95.0	52	952	86.6	147	670	71.7	265
Middle Atlantic.....	5,009	94.1	316	5,799	93.1	427	5,311	90.2	574	4,994	81.0	1,171	3,443	62.8	2,039
East North Central.....	4,041	94.2	249	4,473	93.1	329	4,224	91.5	394	4,014	83.5	786	3,182	68.6	1,529
West North Central.....	3,200	89.7	368	3,797	87.5	544	3,384	85.1	591	3,198	80.4	856	2,855	69.1	1,275
South Atlantic.....	62,738	72.7	23,158	82,408	69.9	35,498	65,755	67.6	31,477	61,936	60.2	40,878	66,816	51.7	43,849
East South Central.....	37,810	70.6	15,740	49,876	68.0	22,955	41,431	67.0	20,543	41,112	62.3	24,534	31,919	51.9	26,295
West South Central.....	27,530	67.8	13,852	35,297	65.0	18,892	30,167	64.8	16,362	29,299	59.4	19,751	22,539	52.4	20,433
Mountain.....	195	92.0	17	239	91.6	22	228	89.8	26	248	87.9	34	190	75.7	61
Pacific.....	307	95.3	15	365	95.3	18	326	92.1	28	331	87.6	47	246	73.9	87
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	20		2	30		3	21		1	22		3	19		10
New Hampshire.....	4		1	7		1	3		1	2		3	4		6
Vermont.....	45			14		1	11		1	7		4	7		13
Massachusetts.....	508	98.8	6	585	97.0	18	563	95.9	24	534	87.1	79	376	73.6	185
Rhode Island.....	107	98.2	2	150	99.2	11	144	91.1	14	125	84.3	23	101	68.7	46
Connecticut.....	218	96.0	9	227	97.4	6	238	95.2	12	252	87.8	35	163	73.1	60
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,342	95.3	66	1,577	95.2	79	1,455	92.7	115	1,432	86.7	219	998	67.8	473
New Jersey.....	1,177	93.3	85	1,296	91.9	113	1,174	88.9	146	1,208	82.0	256	791	63.3	429
Pennsylvania.....	2,181	93.8	165	2,906	92.6	235	2,682	89.5	313	2,351	77.4	686	1,654	59.9	1,107
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	1,586	95.4	77	1,770	95.0	94	1,690	92.9	129	1,543	85.1	270	1,293	71.0	529
Indiana.....	881	95.7	40	959	94.4	57	912	91.7	85	856	80.9	292	1,060	63.1	361
Illinois.....	1,316	92.0	115	1,448	90.2	158	1,330	88.8	167	1,330	82.7	279	1,050	68.4	489
Michigan.....	229	93.9	15	264	94.3	16	247	95.6	10	247	85.8	41	175	69.4	77
Wisconsin.....	29		2	32		4	43		3	38		4	38		3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	65		3	89		5	61		3	88		7	65		10
Iowa.....	217	91.9	14	231	95.1	12	213	89.9	24	188	79.7	48	169	70.4	71
Missouri.....	1,981	87.3	289	2,395	81.7	434	2,149	81.9	474	2,185	76.7	663	1,771	65.4	936
North Dakota.....	4		1	6		1	2		1	6		2	4		4
South Dakota.....	10		1	10		1	7		2	16		2	11		4
Nebraska.....	81		7	97	97.0	3	74		4	69		12	69		25
Kansas.....	852	94.1	53	969	91.7	88	878	91.3	81	975	88.9	122	766	77.3	229
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	570	88.8	68	642	84.8	115	601	85.7	100	588	76.3	183	433	64.4	239
Maryland.....	3,767	81.6	685	4,319	81.9	955	3,823	78.1	1,074	3,321	67.8	1,576	2,474	54.5	2,015
District of Columbia.....	1,228	91.2	76	1,458	92.6	116	1,267	91.2	122	1,211	82.8	251	1,061	71.8	416
Virginia.....	10,951	75.1	3,525	13,924	72.8	5,205	11,181	70.7	4,539	10,750	63.6	6,163	8,119	53.7	7,096
West Virginia.....	877	89.5	137	963	84.5	175	831	80.6	230	834	74.8	291	626	60.4	411
North Carolina.....	11,784	76.3	3,655	15,103	74.4	5,212	12,692	72.7	4,732	11,840	67.7	5,845	10,001	62.6	5,975
South Carolina.....	12,793	69.7	5,552	18,177	68.1	8,658	14,129	67.0	6,956	13,812	60.5	9,942	10,340	53.3	9,045
Georgia.....	17,199	68.0	8,095	22,452	61.1	12,491	17,389	60.2	11,511	15,781	51.3	14,978	11,026	41.1	15,814
Florida.....	3,900	69.3	1,727	4,980	65.2	2,657	3,939	63.7	2,240	3,769	57.7	2,759	2,793	49.3	2,888
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	3,880	81.8	862	4,559	80.9	1,077	4,367	79.2	1,150	4,183	73.0	1,548	3,443	63.6	1,974
Tennessee.....	6,721	73.0	2,490	8,426	71.8	3,312	7,118	68.5	3,271	7,299	64.8	3,973	5,601	55.3	4,522
Alabama.....	11,095	63.3	6,740	15,778	61.1	10,046	12,673	59.2	8,725	12,468	54.5	10,002	9,487	47.5	10,446
Mississippi.....	15,601	74.4	5,618	21,115	72.2	8,130	17,271	70.3	7,292	17,162	65.8	8,911	13,385	58.9	9,323
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	6,132	68.3	2,841	7,875	65.0	3,700	6,890	65.1	3,335	6,746	62.3	4,076	5,683	59.0	3,916
Louisiana.....	6,805	48.7	7,244	9,215	45.9	10,489	7,398	45.2	8,981	6,591	38.1	10,489	4,776	31.2	10,527
Oklahoma.....	2,483	87.4	359	3,038	86.6	472	2,672	88.0	436	2,714	83.5	536	2,256	78.5	619
Texas.....	12,070	82.1	2,638	15,154	80.9	3,371	13,203	79.5	3,411	12,578	74.3	4,450	9,824	64.8	5,343
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	8		2	20		4	13		1	28		15		4	
Idaho.....	3			3		1	4		2	5		6		1	
Wyoming.....	3		1	11		1	7		1	15		4		1	
Colorado.....	134	91.4	8	153	91.1	9	152	92.7	12	159	88.8	19	113	75.2	38
New Mexico.....	11		1	19		3	21		6	15		5	11		3
Arizona.....	27		2	19		2	15		2	24		6	17		10
Utah.....	5		3	8		1	5		1	8		3	8		1
Nevada.....	2			8		1	1		1	2		1	2		1
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	43		7	62		5	45		7	45		6	41		6
Oregon.....	3		1	12		2	9		3	3		3	8		5
California.....	260	97.4	7	291	96.4	11	272	95.8	18	283	88.2	38	197	72.2	75

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—NEGROES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

(Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.)

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																Number under 6 years of age in school.	Number of 21 years of age and over in school.
	16 years of age.		17 years of age.		18 years of age.		19 years of age.		20 years of age.		Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.		
	In school.	Number not in school.	In school.	Number not in school.	In school.	Number not in school.	In school.	Number not in school.	In school.	Number not in school.								
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
UNITED STATES.....	93,055	41.5	131,348	59,090	29.0	141,757	41,527	17.9	189,800	21,110	10.9	172,194	12,128	5.6	203,497	29,560	22,391	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	462	46.3	536	311	30.5	708	193	17.6	905	122	11.4	978	79	4.7	1,104	453	201	
Middle Atlantic.....	2,443	39.9	3,685	1,327	21.7	4,792	890	12.2	6,300	492	6.4	7,151	318	3.8	8,063	1,793	1,039	
East North Central.....	2,375	47.6	6,114	1,494	30.4	3,428	960	17.2	4,636	514	9.4	4,977	371	6.3	5,483	623	1,050	
West North Central.....	2,276	51.4	2,159	1,482	33.5	2,959	981	20.3	3,845	576	11.5	4,806	285	5.5	4,893	648	716	
South Atlantic.....	38,806	36.6	59,184	24,259	28.0	62,289	17,560	17.6	82,305	8,955	10.9	73,070	5,103	5.0	86,602	10,521	9,142	
East South Central.....	27,693	43.7	35,697	17,968	31.2	30,768	12,766	19.9	51,409	6,221	12.3	44,447	3,583	6.2	54,499	9,833	6,665	
Mountain.....	18,696	40.7	27,153	11,968	28.2	30,398	7,961	16.8	39,676	4,139	10.2	36,559	2,347	5.3	42,003	4,465	4,691	
Pacific.....	155	54.0	132	89	33.3	178	60	19.4	250	38	12.1	277	17	4.7	344	51	37	
Pacific.....	209	51.5	197	167	39.4	237	106	21.6	384	53	10.8	438	25	4.7	500	80	40	
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	15	.....	15	13	.....	21	5	.....	19	4	.....	24	2	.....	25	10	2
New Hampshire.....	4	.....	2	3	.....	2	.....	13	2	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Vermont.....	6	.....	12	2	.....	10	2	.....	19	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	24	8	1
Massachusetts.....	257	47.5	284	187	25.5	389	113	18.5	498	72	11.4	559	39	5.5	665	273	144	
Rhode Island.....	72	47.7	79	37	24.0	117	27	16.8	134	14	8.3	145	13	7.1	169	56	26	
Connecticut.....	108	42.9	144	69	29.5	165	44	16.5	222	30	12.6	208	24	10.3	210	104	27	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	719	41.0	1,035	369	20.6	1,419	249	10.8	2,052	161	6.4	2,343	100	3.4	2,818	556	421	
New Jersey.....	615	43.5	800	338	23.7	1,088	199	12.0	1,470	97	6.8	1,581	56	3.1	1,748	170	170	
Pennsylvania.....	1,109	37.5	1,850	630	21.3	2,285	442	13.3	2,808	234	5.8	3,227	162	4.4	3,497	583	448	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	900	48.6	953	588	30.0	1,335	387	18.0	1,764	195	9.3	1,911	128	5.8	2,092	214	273	
Indiana.....	479	43.7	616	313	32.0	730	207	18.3	926	131	11.2	1,043	91	7.7	1,086	91	321	
Illinois.....	833	48.1	898	459	28.3	1,161	300	15.3	1,655	160	8.7	1,716	124	6.0	1,930	228	378	
Michigan.....	124	52.5	126	93	34.3	178	54	17.8	253	25	8.5	261	12	6.9	297	69	69	
Wisconsin.....	24	.....	21	11	.....	24	12	.....	41	3	.....	46	.....	.....	58	10	9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	57	.....	29	35	.....	47	18	.....	76	16	.....	83	6	5.8	98	21	36
Iowa.....	112	47.7	123	74	23.2	179	68	23.3	224	30	10.1	266	16	5.7	266	117	7	
Missouri.....	1,314	46.4	1,916	859	30.4	1,971	566	17.9	2,563	321	9.9	2,918	152	4.4	3,300	293	351	
North Dakota.....	4	.....	3	.....	1	3	.....	.....	7	2	.....	8	.....	.....	11	2	5
South Dakota.....	9	.....	8	.....	4	2	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	13	1	2
Nebraska.....	65	57.5	48	37	34.9	69	21	17.5	99	13	11.2	103	5	3.6	135	53	30	
Kansas.....	715	62.8	423	468	41.2	668	303	26.6	836	194	17.4	920	106	9.0	1,070	161	216	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	298	46.1	348	203	31.8	436	106	15.5	576	62	10.5	627	24	3.5	654	88	73	
Maryland.....	1,846	39.0	2,882	1,069	23.3	3,627	627	12.6	4,348	342	7.3	4,325	148	3.2	4,451	544	409	
District of Columbia.....	812	49.9	815	542	33.6	1,070	403	26.6	1,550	253	11.5	1,718	142	6.9	1,921	535	511	
Virginia.....	6,583	41.3	9,339	4,246	29.0	10,409	2,787	17.6	13,088	1,515	11.2	11,965	729	5.4	12,810	1,026	1,286	
West Virginia.....	485	41.3	683	318	26.5	882	229	14.4	1,358	145	9.2	1,433	70	5.1	1,426	161	190	
North Carolina.....	8,834	52.2	8,958	6,380	40.4	9,403	5,124	29.4	12,326	2,779	19.7	11,336	1,721	11.7	13,017	1,704	2,094	
South Carolina.....	9,473	42.7	12,731	5,568	30.2	12,846	4,212	18.9	18,088	1,997	11.0	14,830	1,157	5.7	19,029	2,432	1,832	
Georgia.....	8,215	29.0	20,108	4,535	19.1	19,326	2,969	10.6	25,114	1,354	5.9	21,432	814	3.0	26,678	2,959	2,022	
Florida.....	2,200	35.1	4,178	1,380	23.9	4,390	1,103	15.7	5,917	528	8.8	5,474	292	4.2	6,166	1,062	785	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	2,820	48.4	3,003	1,819	33.3	3,639	1,213	20.1	4,826	680	12.5	4,746	324	5.6	5,450	483	698	
Tennessee.....	4,941	44.1	6,251	3,307	30.5	7,518	2,451	20.5	9,005	1,223	10.0	9,011	732	6.6	10,375	863	1,099	
Alabama.....	8,412	38.5	13,435	5,382	27.9	18,339	3,942	18.3	17,652	1,961	11.9	14,474	1,134	6.1	18,304	1,714	1,781	
Mississippi.....	11,520	47.0	15,098	7,490	33.8	14,642	5,160	21.0	19,426	2,357	12.7	16,216	1,393	6.1	20,370	6,733	2,137	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	5,079	45.5	5,200	3,702	37.6	6,144	2,768	24.6	8,484	1,512	16.6	7,601	851	8.7	8,888	1,211	1,401	
Louisiana.....	3,522	21.7	12,740	2,657	11.0	12,607	1,337	8.1	15,112	712	5.0	13,478	420	2.7	15,323	1,327	920	
Oklahoma.....	1,900	65.8	1,020	1,399	47.6	1,539	1,055	31.9	2,249	526	18.3	2,320	300	10.5	2,620	604	427	
Texas.....	8,975	59.2	8,063	4,805	32.2	10,108	2,831	17.0	13,831	1,389	9.1	13,150	776	4.8	15,172	1,244	1,745	
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	14	.....	10	7	.....	7	7	.....	18	2	.....	20	1	.....	29	2	6
Idaho.....	6	.....	4	2	.....	5	1	.....	4	1	.....	4	1	.....	10	1	1
Wyoming.....	7	.....	4	3	.....	7	4	.....	23	4	.....	33	.....	.....	52	3	2
Colorado.....	92	56.8	73	54	33.1	109	32	17.3	153	25	13.4	161	10	5.3	177	31	22	
New Mexico.....	14	.....	14	9	.....	16	11	.....	18	2	.....	18	2	.....	28	8	3
Arizona.....	11	.....	18	10	.....	18	4	.....	22	1	.....	25	1	.....	25	4	.....
Utah.....	10	.....	7	4	.....	13	1	.....	12	1	.....	13	2	.....	18	1	.....
Nevada.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	1	1
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	38	.....	22	21	.....	42	10	.....	46	11	.....	88	4	4.0	97	1	4
Oregon.....	3	.....	4	.....	11	5	.....	11	5	.....	19	3	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
California.....	168	49.6	171	141	40.9	204	91	21.5	333	40	10.8	331	18	4.5	388	79	42	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 26.—PERCENTAGE OF NEGRO AND WHITE POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, IN SCHOOL, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE, BY SECTIONS, DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL AT EACH YEAR OF AGE: 1910.																			
	6 years.	7 years.	8 years.	9 years.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	16 years.	17 years.	18 years.	19 years.	20 years.					
UNITED STATES:																				
Negro.....	29.7	47.7	57.9	64.6	69.8	72.7	70.1	68.4	62.3	53.9	41.5	29.0	17.0	10.9	5.6					
White.....	55.5	79.1	86.6	89.4	93.1	93.7	93.0	91.8	84.1	70.3	51.8	36.0	23.1	14.8	8.7					
THE NORTH:																				
Negro.....	56.0	79.2	86.2	89.4	91.9	93.2	91.9	89.6	81.9	66.8	45.7	28.0	16.1	8.9	5.7					
White.....	64.5	89.2	91.1	92.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	94.6	85.4	67.8	47.8	31.8	20.1	12.8	7.1					
New England:																				
Negro.....	69.7	88.7	93.4	95.6	96.5	97.8	96.4	95.0	86.6	71.7	46.3	30.5	17.6	11.1	6.7					
White.....	77.5	90.9	94.2	95.1	97.1	97.0	96.8	95.9	83.8	62.9	43.3	30.3	20.2	13.4	8.1					
Middle Atlantic:																				
Negro.....	56.3	79.9	87.4	90.2	93.4	94.1	93.1	90.2	81.0	62.8	39.9	21.7	12.2	6.4	3.8					
White.....	63.0	83.6	91.4	93.1	96.0	96.0	95.6	94.2	83.0	63.5	40.9	25.8	15.8	10.7	6.4					
East North Central:																				
Negro.....	57.9	82.0	88.8	91.1	93.3	94.2	93.1	91.5	83.5	68.6	47.6	30.4	17.2	9.4	6.3					
White.....	64.0	86.7	91.5	93.1	96.2	96.4	96.0	94.8	86.0	69.4	48.0	31.7	20.0	12.5	7.4					
West North Central:																				
Negro.....	61.5	72.6	79.5	84.8	86.9	89.7	85.1	80.4	68.1	51.4	33.5	20.3	11.8	5.5	5.5					
White.....	60.6	82.8	88.7	90.9	95.2	95.5	95.2	94.2	89.0	78.1	60.2	41.9	26.7	16.5	9.9					
THE SOUTH:																				
Negro.....	27.9	45.5	56.0	62.7	68.1	71.0	68.6	66.8	60.7	52.8	41.1	29.0	18.1	11.1	5.7					
White.....	38.5	65.1	76.9	81.9	86.6	85.0	86.6	84.8	79.6	71.3	58.4	41.0	29.3	19.2	11.1					
South Atlantic:																				
Negro.....	28.9	47.7	57.8	64.5	69.9	72.7	69.9	67.6	60.2	51.7	39.6	28.0	17.6	10.9	5.6					
White.....	42.0	68.6	78.9	83.2	87.9	88.6	88.8	84.0	72.6	68.6	55.5	42.1	28.6	19.0	11.2					
Delaware:																				
Negro.....	40.1	65.6	75.4	81.7	84.9	88.8	84.8	85.7	76.3	64.4	46.1	31.8	15.5	10.5	3.5					
White.....	51.2	78.8	86.1	87.0	92.3	92.2	91.8	89.6	81.9	66.6	47.1	32.4	19.1	11.9	6.7					
Maryland:																				
Negro.....	35.8	60.3	71.1	78.3	82.0	84.6	81.7	78.1	67.8	54.5	39.0	23.3	12.6	7.3	3.2					
White.....	51.6	79.1	87.5	90.0	93.7	94.0	91.7	85.7	71.7	56.1	39.0	25.0	15.2	9.5	5.3					
District of Columbia:																				
Negro.....	57.5	73.2	84.4	87.1	92.1	94.2	92.6	91.2	82.8	71.8	49.9	33.6	20.6	11.9	6.9					
White.....	61.5	81.8	88.8	90.0	95.2	94.9	92.6	94.8	91.7	81.8	59.2	40.6	24.1	17.8	11.2					
Virginia:																				
Negro.....	17.1	41.8	56.3	64.3	71.9	75.1	72.8	70.7	63.6	53.7	41.3	29.0	17.6	11.2	5.4					
White.....	23.4	58.9	75.2	81.3	87.0	88.3	87.5	85.8	80.2	71.7	59.2	45.1	30.0	19.4	11.0					
West Virginia:																				
Negro.....	47.5	69.9	78.3	83.5	87.1	86.5	81.5	80.6	74.8	60.4	41.3	26.5	14.4	9.2	5.1					
White.....	43.1	74.5	84.6	88.7	92.5	93.8	92.7	91.5	85.5	74.4	56.9	41.0	27.5	17.9	10.8					
North Carolina:																				
Negro.....	34.7	53.6	63.2	69.1	73.2	76.3	74.4	72.7	67.7	62.6	52.2	40.4	29.4	19.7	11.7					
White.....	44.2	68.2	77.0	81.3	86.0	86.8	84.9	81.7	77.7	71.9	63.0	52.3	39.3	28.5	18.4					
South Carolina:																				
Negro.....	25.9	42.6	52.2	59.7	66.2	69.7	68.1	67.0	60.5	53.3	43.7	32.2	18.9	11.9	5.7					
White.....	38.4	64.1	74.3	79.1	85.8	85.4	81.8	77.4	71.5	65.2	55.8	44.9	32.5	22.6	12.9					
Georgia:																				
Negro.....	29.1	46.8	55.8	61.7	67.0	68.0	64.4	60.2	51.3	41.1	29.0	18.1	10.6	5.9	3.0					
White.....	45.4	68.9	76.9	81.0	84.9	85.2	83.0	80.4	75.0	66.6	54.6	41.2	25.8	16.0	8.0					
Florida:																				
Negro.....	33.8	48.8	56.2	60.7	65.7	68.3	65.2	63.7	57.7	49.3	35.1	23.9	15.7	8.8	4.2					
White.....	40.8	64.0	73.0	77.7	82.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	74.5	67.3	55.3	43.9	28.0	18.0	9.8					
East South Central:																				
Negro.....	30.2	46.8	56.4	62.3	67.7	70.6	68.9	67.0	62.3	54.9	43.7	31.2	19.9	12.3	6.3					
White.....	40.7	67.2	76.8	81.4	86.1	87.4	86.3	84.7	79.9	71.8	59.2	45.7	32.4	21.6	13.0					
Kentucky:																				
Negro.....	36.1	59.2	69.0	73.4	80.8	81.8	80.9	79.2	73.0	63.6	48.4	33.3	20.1	12.5	5.6					
White.....	41.2	69.3	77.6	82.2	86.3	87.8	86.8	85.4	79.2	69.1	54.5	40.3	27.6	18.0	9.7					
Tennessee:																				
Negro.....	26.9	47.3	58.3	64.9	70.5	73.0	71.8	68.5	64.8	55.3	44.1	30.5	20.5	12.0	6.6					
White.....	38.8	65.6	75.7	80.6	86.4	87.4	86.4	84.8	80.5	73.0	60.7	46.6	33.2	22.1	13.8					
Alabama:																				
Negro.....	17.6	35.1	46.2	53.2	59.5	63.3	61.1	59.2	54.5	47.6	38.5	27.9	18.3	11.9	6.1					
White.....	27.4	58.5	71.8	77.4	82.6	84.2	82.8	80.9	76.6	69.3	57.9	45.6	32.6	22.7	14.7					
Mississippi:																				
Negro.....	41.0	54.8	62.1	66.8	71.1	73.4	72.2	70.3	65.8	58.9	47.0	33.8	21.0	12.7	6.1					
White.....	64.0	79.0	85.0	87.9	90.0	91.0	89.9	88.5	85.5	80.1	69.6	57.5	42.1	28.4	17.0					
West South Central:																				
Negro.....	22.8	39.4	51.8	59.4	64.9	67.8	65.5	64.8	59.4	52.4	40.0	28.7	16.8	10.2	5.3					
White.....	32.9	59.6	74.9	80.8	85.7	87.7	86.6	85.8	81.5	73.9	61.0	47.1	27.5	17.3	9.4					
Arkansas:																				
Negro.....	33.1	49.0	56.3	60.6	66.8	68.3	68.0	66.1	62.3	59.0	48.5	37.6	24.6	16.8	8.7					
White.....	46.0	68.4	75.7	79.6	83.6	84.3	84.3	82.5	79.0	72.9	61.8	48.3	33.1	22.9	13.5					
Louisiana:																				
Negro.....	17.1	27.4	34.6	40.6	45.5	48.7	45.9	45.2	38.1	31.2	21.7	14.0	8.1	5.0	2.7					
White.....	37.3	58.8	68.1	74.0	77.7	80.5	78.8	77.6	69.9	59.5	45.6	32.6	21.0	12.9	7.0					
Oklahoma:																				
Negro.....	48.3	65.8	74.4	78.5	85.5	87.4	86.6	86.0	83.5	78.5	65.8	47.6	31.9	18.3	10.8					
White.....	48.2	73.9	82.3	86.2	92.3	93.3	92.8	92.4	89.8	84.2	69.6	50.1	31.4	19.1	9.8					
Texas:																				
Negro.....	16.7	40.7	61.7	74.4	79.2	82.1	80.9	79.5	74.3	64.8	50.2	32.2	17.0	9.6	4.8					
White.....	18.6	50.6	73.4	80.7	86.0	88.6	87.3	86.5	82.1	74.1	61.3	44.4	23.6	15.5	8.4					
THE WEST:																				
Negro.....	56.2	80.3	83.7	90.3	93.0	94.0	93.8	91.1	87.7	74.7	52.5	37.0	20.8	11.3	4.7					
White.....	49.9	78.8	87.0	89.7	94.0	94.7	94.3	93.6	90.1	80.2	63.2	44.8	28.1	17.3	10.3					
Mountain:																				
Negro.....	32.5	80.5	77.9	90.7	92.4	92.0	91.6	89.8	87.9	75.7	54.0	33.3	19.4	12.1	4.7					
White.....	49.5	76.7	84.7	87.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	88.8	88.0	80.4	65.4	47.2	29.7	18.5	10.3					
Pacific:																				
Negro.....	59.4	80.2	88.6	90.0	94.7	95.3	95.3	92.1	87.6	73.9	51.5	39.4	21.6	10.8	4.7					
White.....	50.1	80.6	88.8	91.1	95.3	95.8	96.4	91.6	91.0	80.1	61.7	43.3	27.0	17.4	10.3					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 27.—NEGROES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.									PERCENTAGE IN SCHOOL OF CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.					
	1910			1900			1890			Negro.			Whites.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
UNITED STATES.....	1,155,266	1,091,900	1,033,701	791,995	587,560	534,864	363,271	504,430	498,837	68.6	58.8	51.7	91.1	81.0	84.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	5,092	4,285	3,844	4,800	3,785	3,264	292	500	580	94.3	88.3	84.9	94.1	90.0	90.1
Middle Atlantic.....	29,948	23,922	19,943	26,760	19,224	15,000	2,888	4,708	4,943	80.3	80.3	75.2	92.9	85.8	85.3
East North Central.....	23,184	23,851	22,652	21,102	20,445	19,113	2,982	3,406	3,539	91.0	83.7	84.4	93.8	88.2	90.6
West North Central.....	20,281	25,529	27,063	17,397	19,699	20,099	2,384	5,830	6,904	85.8	77.2	74.3	93.8	88.6	90.6
South Atlantic.....	513,229	476,108	469,021	349,010	246,917	226,177	164,229	229,191	242,844	68.0	51.9	48.2	85.0	74.1	73.1
East South Central.....	320,476	316,984	299,423	215,349	162,208	145,861	106,127	154,739	143,012	67.2	51.2	52.0	84.8	73.4	74.8
West South Central.....	240,265	219,122	189,706	134,743	113,426	93,861	85,522	105,696	96,846	64.4	51.8	49.5	85.5	74.6	72.7
Mountain.....	1,286	984	768	1,166	852	546	120	152	222	90.7	84.6	71.1	91.9	87.1	81.9
Pacific.....	1,175	1,195	1,231	1,668	1,027	943	127	168	238	92.9	83.3	76.6	94.4	92.2	90.4
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	117	113	111	108	88	102	9	25	9	92.3	77.9	91.9	92.4	89.5	90.5
New Hampshire.....	40	48	72	35	39	53	5	9	19	.....	.....	.....	94.5	86.9	88.7
Vermont.....	72	64	64	68	62	64	7	10	20	.....	.....	.....	96.6	92.1	89.6
Massachusetts.....	2,905	2,201	1,819	2,763	1,966	1,576	142	235	243	94.1	89.3	86.6	94.2	91.2	91.2
Rhode Island.....	714	675	624	657	611	532	67	64	92	92.0	90.5	85.3	91.6	83.9	81.7
Connecticut.....	1,244	1,176	1,134	1,172	1,019	937	72	157	197	94.2	86.6	82.6	94.3	89.9	89.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	7,930	6,493	5,865	7,344	5,356	4,416	586	1,137	1,449	92.6	82.5	75.3	94.4	88.2	85.0
New Jersey.....	6,878	5,042	4,304	6,170	4,141	3,176	708	1,261	1,128	89.7	76.6	73.8	91.8	84.6	86.0
Pennsylvania.....	14,840	12,037	9,774	13,246	9,727	7,408	1,594	2,310	2,366	89.3	80.8	75.8	91.7	83.8	84.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	8,964	9,204	9,098	8,284	8,145	8,281	680	1,099	1,217	92.4	88.9	87.2	94.3	91.5	91.0
Indiana.....	4,984	5,682	5,168	4,555	5,025	4,191	429	657	977	91.4	88.4	81.1	93.5	90.5	91.0
Illinois.....	7,708	7,233	6,496	6,962	5,759	5,025	866	1,454	1,045	88.9	79.4	82.5	92.9	83.3	89.7
Michigan.....	1,276	1,314	1,643	1,174	1,355	1,396	92	159	247	92.8	89.5	85.0	95.5	89.5	90.1
Wisconsin.....	192	198	253	188	181	230	15	37	33	92.2	81.3	87.0	93.9	88.9	90.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	375	288	234	354	241	192	21	47	41	94.4	83.7	82.1	95.7	89.7	90.6
Iowa.....	1,215	1,232	1,165	1,105	991	954	110	241	212	90.9	80.4	81.9	94.0	91.1	93.8
Missouri.....	13,190	17,328	18,450	10,904	12,697	12,834	2,286	4,631	5,616	82.7	73.3	69.6	92.0	83.9	86.5
North Dakota.....	30	36	23	25	30	17	5	6	6	.....	.....	.....	90.2	85.2	84.2
South Dakota.....	62	40	38	54	33	33	8	7	5	.....	.....	.....	92.5	90.8	90.9
Nebraska.....	438	482	775	404	412	615	34	70	160	92.2	85.5	79.4	94.9	91.8	91.2
Kansas.....	4,971	6,123	6,378	4,551	5,295	5,454	420	828	924	91.0	85.6	85.5	95.4	91.2	93.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	3,540	3,401	3,448	2,968	2,121	1,502	572	1,280	1,946	83.8	62.4	43.6	89.4	82.4	84.8
Maryland.....	24,995	26,539	26,449	19,300	16,857	15,355	5,205	9,682	11,094	78.8	63.8	58.1	87.3	80.1	84.3
District of Columbia.....	7,211	7,201	8,216	6,529	5,878	6,211	682	1,423	2,005	90.5	85.0	75.6	94.3	90.9	89.1
Virginia.....	83,365	85,069	95,068	58,989	48,938	50,584	24,406	36,571	42,484	70.7	57.2	54.4	85.7	75.6	75.1
West Virginia.....	5,424	4,079	3,878	4,589	2,758	2,409	939	1,321	1,469	82.7	67.6	62.1	91.2	82.7	81.1
North Carolina.....	89,416	81,296	83,184	65,140	44,783	38,302	24,276	36,253	44,882	72.9	55.1	46.0	83.4	67.8	66.0
South Carolina.....	114,341	105,982	104,216	75,713	47,553	45,288	38,628	59,129	58,928	66.2	44.7	43.5	80.3	63.8	63.8
Georgia.....	152,029	134,540	123,920	94,404	61,290	52,107	57,625	73,510	71,813	62.1	45.6	42.0	81.7	70.0	67.0
Florida.....	33,288	26,361	22,642	21,392	16,439	14,419	11,896	9,922	8,223	64.3	62.4	63.7	80.8	77.9	78.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	26,984	33,155	34,355	21,316	22,994	19,507	5,668	10,561	14,788	79.0	68.1	57.0	85.1	78.1	78.7
Tennessee.....	53,344	59,543	59,716	37,134	33,222	33,722	16,210	25,851	25,994	66.3	56.5	56.5	88.8	72.2	73.9
Alabama.....	112,129	105,926	96,694	66,622	43,810	39,993	45,601	56,156	56,801	59.4	41.4	41.3	81.4	65.9	69.4
Mississippi.....	128,019	118,560	108,708	90,277	62,279	62,679	37,742	56,281	46,029	70.5	52.5	57.7	89.0	75.0	77.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	52,679	46,714	43,998	34,909	25,419	23,715	17,770	21,295	19,683	66.3	54.4	54.6	82.6	70.9	71.9
Louisiana.....	85,917	82,803	78,295	38,295	28,731	24,037	47,022	54,052	51,182	44.6	34.7	32.0	79.9	65.3	69.0
Oklahoma.....	16,208	6,908	337	13,903	3,389	142	2,305	3,519	195	85.8	49.1	42.1	92.1	68.6	52.9
Texas.....	85,461	82,697	70,752	67,636	55,867	45,967	17,825	26,830	24,785	79.1	67.6	65.0	86.1	80.3	78.0
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	95	91	86	86	77	52	9	14	34	.....	.....	.....	91.6	91.6	83.9
Idaho.....	19	18	17	17	17	14	2	1	11	.....	.....	.....	93.5	91.2	84.3
Wyoming.....	56	45	38	52	39	21	4	6	17	.....	.....	.....	91.5	87.1	80.2
Colorado.....	807	593	420	750	513	341	57	80	79	92.9	86.5	81.2	93.5	89.2	86.2
New Mexico.....	116	111	87	87	87	77	19	24	44	82.1	78.4	83.6	85.1	67.3	66.3
Arizona.....	130	87	23	114	7	23	16	13	2	87.7	.....	.....	86.0	80.7	73.2
Utah.....	55	53	50	45	22	16	10	11	34	.....	.....	.....	95.6	92.6	84.1
Nevada.....	18	6	3	15	3	2	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	93.8	94.6	84.8
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	274	154	66	244	170	49	30	24	17	89.1	84.5	.....	94.8	93.6	87.3
Oregon.....	54	70	98	45	60	73	9	25	10	.....	.....	.....	94.3	92.9	89.7
California.....	1,467	971	1,017	1,379	837	821	88	134	246	95.0	80.2	76.9	94.7	91.7	91.5

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 28.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION—NEGROES AND WHITES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS, DIVISIONS, AND SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

SECTION, DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION 6 TO 10 YEARS OF AGE.						POPULATION 11 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE.						POPULATION 16 TO 30 YEARS OF AGE.					
	Urban.		Rural.		Percentage in school.		Urban.		Rural.		Percentage in school.		Urban.		Rural.		Percentage in school.	
	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Urban.	Rural.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Urban.	Rural.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Number in school.	Number not in school.	Urban.	Rural.
UNITED STATES:	120,910	61,832	368,044	440,064	66.2	45.5	182,054	43,369	609,941	319,902	80.8	65.6	70,927	243,572	267,823	693,719	22.6	27.0
Negro.....	2,319,869	484,575	2,834,448	1,044,826	82.7	73.2	3,141,617	257,268	4,070,990	448,963	92.4	90.1	1,236,338	3,284,440	1,984,424	3,036,510	32.4	39.9
White.....																		
THE NORTH:	35,227	8,543	13,285	5,573	80.5	70.1	49,661	4,896	20,398	3,253	91.0	86.3	19,155	59,143	8,944	19,478	24.3	31.5
Negro.....	1,915,499	338,463	1,596,037	365,768	85.0	81.4	2,541,733	190,981	2,207,556	136,187	93.0	92.5	955,437	2,794,897	993,957	1,659,991	26.0	37.5
White.....																		
New England:	3,236	461	328	89	87.5	78.7	4,348	251	452	41	94.5	91.7	1,696	4,036	141	460	26.9	23.5
Negro.....	341,176	38,442	65,838	10,325	89.9	86.4	431,942	27,683	89,461	5,123	94.0	94.6	163,026	429,262	38,075	69,104	27.8	35.5
White.....																		
Middle Atlantic:	14,699	3,809	4,411	1,597	79.4	73.4	20,285	2,040	4,473	839	90.8	88.5	6,674	25,073	2,239	7,047	21.0	24.1
Negro.....	818,753	154,240	355,826	85,366	84.1	80.1	1,066,548	86,077	489,322	33,686	92.7	93.6	366,759	1,186,073	196,473	399,477	23.6	33.0
White.....																		
East North Central:	10,304	2,151	4,160	1,482	1,308	6,220	1,482	1,308	6,220	714	91.4	90.9	5,845	17,278	3,051	5,319	25.3	36.5
Negro.....	549,236	103,357	608,589	124,939	84.2	83.0	738,059	56,253	839,690	47,242	92.9	94.7	279,801	811,119	367,633	631,588	25.6	36.8
White.....																		
West North Central:	6,991	2,122	4,386	2,442	76.7	64.2	10,540	1,228	6,851	1,656	89.0	80.5	4,940	12,756	3,515	6,652	27.9	34.6
Negro.....	204,274	42,336	564,824	144,390	82.8	79.6	285,184	20,938	789,273	59,136	93.2	94.0	143,851	298,423	391,894	559,824	32.5	41.2
White.....																		
THE SOUTH:	84,175	52,900	354,369	434,219	61.4	44.9	130,186	38,315	588,916	316,930	77.3	65.0	59,726	181,977	258,556	673,582	21.8	27.7
Negro.....	253,122	106,992	1,099,462	665,933	70.3	63.0	377,954	51,894	1,576,457	260,376	87.9	84.4	175,294	389,953	893,957	1,652,299	30.7	41.9
White.....																		
South Atlantic:	42,188	25,510	174,277	200,047	62.3	46.6	63,710	19,857	285,294	144,372	76.2	66.4	24,166	90,905	117,333	316,954	24.1	27.0
Negro.....	115,656	45,495	398,242	200,007	71.8	66.2	167,608	25,966	541,643	106,473	87.6	84.5	73,246	183,691	302,194	629,064	21.1	28.3
White.....																		
Delaware:	537	200	1,184	711	72.9	62.5	901	101	2,067	471	89.9	81.4	292	927	834	1,853	24.0	31.0
Negro.....	4,367	1,468	5,966	1,617	74.8	75.9	6,430	618	7,612	1,046	91.2	88.0	4,227	7,405	3,437	6,211	27.7	36.0
White.....																		
Maryland:	4,106	2,126	8,472	5,934	65.9	58.8	6,277	1,320	13,113	3,879	82.6	72.7	2,109	9,159	4,442	12,389	17.8	26.0
Negro.....	29,765	11,021	35,849	8,985	73.0	80.0	41,952	8,394	49,695	4,956	83.3	90.9	12,491	53,525	18,824	39,754	21.9	32.1
White.....																		
District of Columbia:	4,278	1,421	2,622	75.1	—	—	6,523	682	—	90.5	—	—	3,193	7,490	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	11,511	2,652	—	—	—	—	16,430	988	—	94.3	—	—	8,850	14,933	—	—	—	—
White.....																		
Virginia:	6,388	5,097	24,990	33,557	50.5	42.4	10,878	3,413	48,111	20,993	71.1	69.0	3,998	16,418	19,981	48,189	19.6	29.3
Negro.....	15,287	8,321	63,173	40,072	64.8	57.8	25,384	3,056	106,735	18,933	83.1	84.9	12,119	25,932	55,381	74,618	31.8	42.6
White.....																		
West Virginia:	7,232	2,633	2,110	1,275	73.8	68.0	1,054	143	3,311	796	88.1	81.2	505	1,393	1,374	4,085	26.6	22.2
Negro.....	12,615	3,315	69,057	26,444	79.1	72.3	16,796	1,739	97,711	9,292	90.6	91.3	3,155	18,081	46,854	69,294	24.4	40.3
White.....																		
North Carolina:	6,347	3,666	36,893	32,892	63.8	52.7	8,529	3,308	56,611	20,968	72.1	73.0	7,452	12,494	31,383	47,658	21.7	39.7
Negro.....	11,656	4,853	89,851	45,741	70.6	66.3	16,581	3,377	129,934	25,665	83.1	83.5	8,623	17,245	80,127	85,021	33.3	48.5
White.....																		
South Carolina:	4,897	3,580	38,371	59,968	68.1	42.9	7,098	2,990	68,015	35,638	72.0	65.6	9,217	19,939	29,828	75,620	21.1	28.3
Negro.....	6,593	3,055	35,092	21,936	68.3	61.9	9,830	2,046	52,322	13,326	82.8	79.9	5,423	10,087	29,153	42,739	35.0	40.6
White.....																		
Georgia:	10,460	6,825	51,364	61,362	60.5	45.6	15,698	5,959	78,716	51,675	72.5	64.0	5,281	23,247	25,552	105,235	18.5	18.4
Negro.....	17,175	7,179	79,978	40,133	70.5	66.6	24,778	3,782	168,544	26,070	86.8	80.6	11,764	25,661	52,934	88,339	31.4	37.5
White.....																		
Florida:	4,323	2,382	10,563	12,930	64.5	45.0	6,162	1,944	15,239	9,532	76.0	60.5	2,418	8,238	5,938	21,205	22.7	21.9
Negro.....	6,777	3,432	19,544	12,112	66.4	61.7	9,427	1,905	28,472	7,155	82.7	79.9	4,364	10,822	15,429	23,090	28.7	40.1
White.....																		
East South Central:	22,136	13,297	109,565	127,141	62.5	43.6	34,904	9,842	180,545	95,285	78.0	65.5	4,569	48,576	85,601	203,510	23.1	29.6
Negro.....	57,121	20,935	318,323	174,600	73.4	64.6	83,638	9,991	464,575	88,317	89.6	84.0	39,586	88,536	259,909	335,318	30.0	43.7
White.....																		
Kentucky:	4,371	1,962	8,074	6,648	69.0	54.8	7,681	1,070	13,635	4,738	87.8	74.8	3,490	9,239	6,939	14,288	26.8	32.5
Negro.....	25,939	6,357	105,952	58,202	79.8	64.5	36,438	3,224	155,761	30,161	91.2	83.8	14,439	39,927	79,991	118,544	26.6	40.3
White.....																		
Tennessee:	6,004	3,728	15,757	19,094	61.7	45.2	9,603	2,738	27,511	13,472	77.8	67.1	4,307	15,349	13,780	31,963	22.0	30.4
Negro.....	14,631	6,341	93,281	53,467	69.8	63.0	22,910	2,630	138,639	23,734	89.7	84.3	11,928	23,237	79,830	102,229	39.4	43.9
White.....																		
Alabama:	6,698	5,191	29,483	55,937	63.3	34.9	10,463	3,974	56,528	33,533	72.5	57.5	4,228	14,717	26,150	73,533	22.3	26.2
Negro.....	10,910	6,395	62,747	47,255	63.0	57.0	16,566	2,965	98,993	23,309	85.1	80.8	8,073	17,399	35,182	95,449	31.7	43.1
White.....																		
Mississippi:	5,063	2,416	5,621	45,362	67.7	54.8	7,057	2,963	83,223	35,682	74.4	70.0	2,514	9,259	38,631	83,726	22.0	31.6
Negro.....	7,991	1,542	58,083	15,679	79.4	78.3	9,724	942	71,940	9,122	91.7	88.7	5,690	9,793	49,097	41,296		

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 29.—CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY CLASS OF POPULATION, IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Percentage not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	CHILDREN 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.											
	Negro.			White.			Native white.			Foreign-born white.		
	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
Total, all cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more.....	109,362	79.5	28,139	3,297,961	89.0	409,139	2,924,440	89.2	354,909	373,521	87.3	54,230
Albany, N. Y.....	113	90.4	12	11,711	88.5	1,543	11,187	88.4	1,450	524	84.9	93
Atlanta, Ga.....	5,685	71.0	2,326	12,840	79.6	3,286	16,594	79.6	3,227	206	77.7	59
Baltimore, Md.....	8,509	75.5	2,756	59,702	78.1	18,916	56,435	77.9	15,844	3,267	75.3	1,072
Birmingham, Ala.....	5,807	72.8	2,175	10,212	75.3	3,345	9,858	75.3	3,270	234	77.2	75
Boston, Mass.....	1,337	93.5	93	92,868	93.7	6,231	82,995	94.2	5,139	9,873	90.0	1,092
Bridgeport, Conn.....	141	87.0	21	13,982	92.4	1,155	12,506	92.8	971	1,476	88.9	184
Buffalo, N. Y.....	157	89.2	19	60,651	87.9	8,572	56,685	87.9	7,808	3,966	83.3	784
Cambridge, Mass.....	715	95.1	37	15,001	95.3	747	13,736	95.7	621	1,265	90.9	126
Chicago, Ill.....	3,424	89.2	416	795,294	88.1	99,622	264,534	88.5	34,304	25,760	84.4	5,315
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,807	89.3	217	43,876	90.7	4,522	42,311	90.9	4,261	1,565	85.7	261
Cleveland, Ohio.....	775	92.5	63	77,811	90.8	7,852	68,445	91.3	6,543	9,366	87.7	1,309
Columbus, Ohio.....	1,210	86.7	186	20,315	89.6	2,368	19,826	89.8	2,200	489	81.9	108
Dayton, Ohio.....	486	87.4	70	13,891	90.2	1,511	13,429	90.4	1,422	462	83.8	89
Denver, Colo.....	113	88.6	66	25,322	90.3	2,750	24,639	93.3	2,146	1,283	93.5	154
Detroit, Mich.....	526	87.2	79	59,031	86.9	9,193	52,869	86.9	7,950	6,162	83.2	1,243
Fall River, Mass.....	36		1	19,878	91.8	1,783	17,165	92.3	1,425	2,713	83.3	358
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	58		7	15,326	90.0	1,708	14,244	90.1	1,568	1,682	88.5	140
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,496	90.5	263	26,509	90.7	2,715	26,087	90.8	2,631	422	83.8	84
Jersey City, N. J.....	674	87.1	100	39,881	86.2	6,368	37,245	86.6	5,797	2,636	81.6	571
Kansas City, Mo.....	1,910	84.9	341	24,658	87.1	3,655	23,774	87.2	3,495	884	84.7	160
Los Angeles, Cal.....	868	93.0	65	32,697	90.6	3,378	30,242	90.9	3,013	2,455	87.1	365
Louisville, Ky.....	4,240	86.5	602	25,461	88.2	3,326	23,156	88.5	3,269	305	84.3	57
Lowell, Mass.....	10		2	14,710	91.3	1,397	13,078	92.1	1,123	1,632	85.6	274
Memphis, Tenn.....	4,317	67.0	2,123	9,050	82.3	1,958	8,826	82.5	1,877	225	78.0	71
Milwaukee, Wis.....	58		14	54,106	87.2	7,932	50,382	87.6	7,139	3,724	82.4	793
Minneapolis, Minn.....	197	87.6	28	35,712	89.5	4,072	33,307	89.9	3,755	2,405	88.4	317
Nashville, Tenn.....	4,098	74.0	1,440	9,632	79.5	2,486	9,523	79.5	2,459	109	80.1	27
New Haven, Conn.....	400	91.7	36	20,065	94.3	1,221	17,826	94.6	1,014	2,539	91.5	207
New Orleans, La.....	9,466	67.5	4,544	34,919	80.0	8,737	34,173	80.1	8,474	746	73.9	283
New York, N. Y.....	7,783	87.8	1,081	690,096	90.7	70,914	577,554	91.0	56,916	112,532	88.9	18,996
Manhattan Borough.....	4,345	87.0	648	804,118	89.8	84,531	254,028	90.1	26,695	69,223	88.7	8,586
Bronx Borough.....	457	89.5	55	67,731	91.1	6,604	61,098	91.3	5,864	6,133	89.2	744
Brooklyn Borough.....	2,441	88.3	323	254,751	91.0	25,048	229,937	91.3	21,016	35,814	88.4	4,028
Queens Borough.....	332	91.4	36	48,802	93.0	3,698	46,244	93.1	3,415	2,438	83.7	281
Richmond Borough.....	158	89.3	19	14,634	93.4	1,035	13,752	93.7	926	882	89.0	109
Newark, N. J.....	1,076	90.9	108	51,800	92.0	4,534	45,662	92.3	3,835	6,138	89.8	699
Oakland, Cal.....	247	88.2	33	16,316	89.1	2,019	15,309	89.1	1,881	1,007	87.9	138
Omaha, Neb.....	343	86.8	39	15,279	93.0	1,133	14,396	93.2	1,050	883	89.6	103
Paterson, N. J.....	192	88.5	25	15,101	90.1	2,094	16,884	90.4	1,788	2,217	87.8	339
Philadelphia, Pa.....	8,051	85.8	1,553	196,930	86.3	31,332	178,203	86.6	27,466	18,727	83.6	3,686
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	2,833	84.0	538	69,479	85.3	11,962	64,538	85.6	10,849	4,941	81.6	1,113
Portland, Ore.....	48		15	18,941	85.9	3,110	17,613	86.2	2,827	1,328	82.4	283
Providence, R. I.....	603	88.8	76	28,919	89.3	3,483	26,600	90.0	2,834	3,319	83.6	649
Richmond, Va.....	4,314	65.2	2,413	10,048	79.5	2,185	9,878	79.4	2,536	173	83.6	59
Rochester, N. Y.....	90		6	27,768	91.9	2,446	25,177	92.2	2,142	2,591	89.5	304
St. Louis, Mo.....	3,941	83.4	784	81,453	85.6	13,695	77,181	85.9	12,716	4,272	81.4	979
St. Paul, Minn.....	243	93.1	18	28,627	91.6	2,609	27,063	91.8	2,427	1,624	89.9	182
San Francisco, Cal.....	87	80.6	21	38,082	87.0	5,666	35,269	87.2	5,155	2,813	84.6	511
Seranton, Pa.....	73		7	19,452	88.4	3,366	18,295	84.1	3,470	1,157	74.5	396
Seattle, Wash.....	127	85.0	26	22,353	85.5	3,779	20,747	85.8	3,427	1,606	82.0	352
Spokane, Wash.....	54		7	11,303	84.1	1,200	10,750	84.3	1,197	553	79.5	143
Syracuse, N. Y.....	112	88.9	14	16,744	87.9	2,315	15,698	88.2	2,106	1,046	83.3	209
Toledo, Ohio.....	173	90.6	18	23,322	90.5	2,484	22,237	90.9	2,233	1,085	84.4	201
Washington, D. C.....	10,807	83.5	2,163	27,941	87.9	3,840	27,159	88.0	3,717	1,783	81.4	123
Worcester, Mass.....	159	93.5	11	20,260	91.5	1,880	18,460	91.7	1,669	1,800	89.5	211

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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TABLE 30.—NEGROES AND WHITES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	POPULATION: 1910.																	
	6 to 9 years of age.						10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 20 years of age.					
	Negro.			White.			Negro.			White.			Negro.			White.		
	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.	In school.	Number not in school.	Per cent.
CITIES OF THE SOUTH.																		
Atlanta, Ga.	2,257	66.3	1,147	5,255	70.7	2,173	3,428	74.4	1,179	7,545	87.1	1,113	1,278	19.3	5,341	3,573	29.1	8,569
Augusta, Ga.	714	63.0	420	1,317	81.7	295	1,153	71.8	453	1,881	86.3	250	491	20.1	1,948	668	24.8	2,022
Austin, Tex.	438	67.8	210	961	63.2	539	655	88.4	86	1,905	90.2	207	353	35.3	647	1,375	48.3	1,477
Baltimore, Md.	3,301	65.7	1,733	3,437	72.5	931	5,148	83.7	1,003	24,182	92.3	7,483	1,775	18.8	7,673	9,938	17.5	46,301
Birmingham, Ala.	2,365	66.0	1,221	3,970	61.2	2,512	3,442	78.3	954	6,242	88.2	813	1,171	19.4	4,872	2,945	31.5	6,416
Charleston, S. C.	1,365	58.5	1,052	1,479	75.4	483	2,105	72.3	807	2,100	86.9	317	634	15.8	3,373	971	29.4	2,336
Charlotte, N. C.	511	60.3	402	1,220	69.4	539	743	66.2	379	1,727	82.3	372	273	16.4	1,933	805	29.3	1,939
Chattanooga, Tenn.	804	70.3	339	1,315	77.9	374	1,052	78.3	291	2,036	92.2	172	474	25.1	1,773	1,151	36.4	2,008
Columbia, S. C.	596	61.3	319	723	71.4	289	741	70.0	291	1,070	88.4	149	284	18.7	1,237	545	33.1	1,100
Covington, Ky.	103	72.5	39	2,962	88.5	492	171	87.7	24	1,001	89.9	451	74	25.0	2,222	1,122	31.8	3,087
Dallas, Tex.	68	60.9	416	3,176	59.7	2,142	1,990	82.0	239	5,941	88.7	679	446	26.7	7,07	2,738	31.1	6,061
El Paso, Tex.	58	50.9	32	1,074	59.3	1,300	23	70.7	24	2,770	73.9	696	41	29.3	99	1,059	25.3	1,125
Fort Worth, Tex.	490	61.8	456	2,555	59.3	1,825	799	79.1	211	4,294	87.4	620	279	18.5	1,232	1,915	28.0	4,305
Galveston, Tex.	296	63.0	174	1,465	68.9	661	520	87.5	74	2,241	90.3	240	200	22.9	675	838	26.9	2,275
Houston, Tex.	995	62.7	592	2,055	63.5	1,769	1,648	82.5	321	3,931	89.8	548	530	18.4	2,343	1,767	28.0	4,566
Huntington, W. Va.	98	69.5	43	1,417	77.7	522	171	91.9	15	2,140	88.1	325	96	34.8	1,860	1,067	28.5	2,772
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,125	62.2	684	1,066	65.5	630	1,371	80.8	445	1,741	85.7	290	491	25.2	2,378	932	29.5	3,226
Knoxville, Tenn.	263	61.4	165	1,357	69.9	671	440	72.8	164	2,199	84.8	394	205	19.2	862	1,283	32.0	2,673
Lexington, Ky.	423	71.1	172	1,238	84.8	222	745	87.6	101	1,776	94.6	101	378	30.2	873	507	40.3	1,364
Little Rock, Ark.	631	71.2	246	1,712	80.1	425	853	81.7	191	2,176	90.7	223	581	29.5	1,990	1,161	32.6	2,594
Louisville, Ky.	1,578	76.6	405	10,499	83.6	2,059	2,662	91.2	257	14,962	92.2	1,267	1,056	23.6	6,126	5,005	22.2	17,521
Lynchburg, Va.	538	56.6	275	914	62.5	548	701	78.1	155	1,576	89.7	181	277	19.8	1,124	854	32.1	1,907
Macon, Ga.	54	58.5	573	1,110	67.9	524	1,220	70.9	509	1,763	83.4	345	431	18.7	3,479	869	28.8	1,936
Memphis, Tenn.	1,784	59.7	1,292	3,670	73.5	1,326	2,533	73.3	921	5,380	89.6	622	1,026	16.6	5,151	2,770	31.3	6,067
Mobile, Ala.	1,017	64.9	550	1,773	83.0	363	1,344	71.3	549	2,947	90.7	242	492	19.1	2,084	1,110	33.2	2,323
Montgomery, Ala.	799	50.4	546	794	59.0	552	1,265	71.9	405	3,211	75.9	391	560	23.2	1,938	638	28.1	1,633
Orlando, Fla.	449	61.6	255	770	71.1	313	526	84.7	108	1,127	90.5	116	302	30.2	898	653	34.4	1,211
Nashville, Tenn.	1,431	61.9	879	2,467	62.2	1,054	2,667	62.4	591	6,185	92.0	632	1,035	27.0	3,860	3,068	33.5	6,085
New Orleans, La.	3,569	56.9	2,700	14,048	72.6	5,302	5,886	76.1	1,844	20,871	85.9	3,435	1,683	15.7	9,912	6,737	22.4	23,333
Norfolk, Va.	1,036	65.4	548	2,169	72.2	921	1,365	74.2	474	3,018	81.1	247	524	18.0	2,916	1,626	34.5	3,091
Oklahoma City, Okla.	345	78.4	95	2,802	80.5	680	401	81.7	56	3,633	93.8	239	161	20.5	624	2,040	32.0	4,327
Oklahoma, Okla.	454	55.5	388	940	62.6	585	741	75.2	236	1,661	91.9	146	249	18.8	1,077	677	24.0	1,477
Portsmouth, Va.	1,532	50.4	1,007	6,833	68.6	1,755	2,929	78.7	906	6,215	82.2	830	851	16.0	4,985	2,473	25.3	7,291
Richmond, Va.	371	60.5	242	1,207	61.0	811	654	82.3	136	2,356	92.9	180	275	23.9	874	1,206	36.0	2,144
San Antonio, Tex.	420	56.7	321	3,807	56.7	2,971	818	83.8	158	7,030	86.0	1,141	220	16.0	1,859	2,958	28.2	7,543
Savannah, Ga.	1,301	57.7	952	1,752	76.1	549	1,961	73.6	703	2,902	89.1	306	609	16.1	3,166	959	26.7	2,639
Shreveport, La.	617	55.1	503	636	68.9	296	885	71.8	348	1,014	91.8	91	424	24.6	1,297	590	39.5	904
Tampa, Fla.	436	69.6	190	1,603	70.4	711	548	82.7	115	2,033	81.5	460	187	18.3	837	701	29.2	2,765
Waco, Tex.	230	57.7	224	1,061	63.3	616	481	79.9	121	1,819	87.7	254	454	24.0	991	1,071	37.9	1,638
Washington, D. C.	423	75.1	141	11,511	89.1	2,852	6,529	90.5	682	16,430	94.3	968	3,193	28.0	7,490	8,890	37.3	14,833
Wheeling, W. Va.	44	.....	4	2,203	79.8	558	47	.....	2	3,083	88.0	412	112	11.3	94	800	17.7	3,489
Wilmington, Del.	419	72.6	158	3,990	74.5	1,364	715	91.1	70	5,473	91.1	573	241	25.0	723	1,174	23.9	6,910
Wilmington, N. C.	634	67.2	309	666	71.5	274	846	75.3	278	1,967	90.2	116	292	20.1	1,158	527	33.7	1,037
CITIES OF THE NORTH.																		
Albany, N. Y.	54	.....	7	4,847	83.3	973	59	.....	5	6,284	92.3	570	15	.....	80	2,977	28.9	7,341
Atlantic City, N. J.	260	70.2	119	1,802	78.3	517	424	84.3	79	2,325	85.5	393	128	16.9	631	926	26.2	2,606
Buffalo, Conn.	552	91.4	52	41,180	92.2	3,498	785	95.0	41	51,738	96.0	2,733	313	30.5	712	29,654	30.6	46,816
Buffalo, N. Y.	57	.....	14	6,366	81.0	578	100	91.7	9	38,283	92.8	2,822	34	27.0	92	12,654	24.7	38,263
Cambridge, Mass.	303	92.6	26	6,879	94.5	401	412	97.4	11	8,122	95.9	346	171	36.0	304	3,263	31.2	7,183
Camden, N. J.	300	72.6	113	4,990	76.0	1,579	49	6,873	90.0	765	150	255	44.0	440	1,800	18.1	8,153	
Chester, Pa.	230	72.6	87	1,852	78.6	513	355	88.3	47	2,487	87.9	341	85	18.8	876	173	19.4	3,253
Cincinnati, Ohio	1,426	84.4	294	12,664	82.8	2,594	1,938	92.7	152	16,630	92.4	13,988	519	24.2	2,867	61,407	20.3	202,281
Cincinnati, Ohio	677	83.6	133	17,834	87.3	2,563	1,130	93.1	84	26,242	93.1	1,959	454	23.5	1,474	9,385	22.9	31,939
Cleveland, Ohio	319	90.4	34	34,518	88.3	4,575	456	94.0	20	43,223	93.0	3,277	187	24.8	566	13,309	20.9	50,298
Columbus, Ohio	487	80.9	115	8,536	84.9	1,518	723	91.1	71	11,779	93.3	850	296	32.4	1,025	9,809	30.6	15,138
Dayton, Ohio	72	.....	10	1,739	89.3	209	95	94.1	6	2,157	94.2	132	33	22.9	111	887	29.9	2,078
Dayton, Ohio	222	83.8	43	6,096	85.6	1,015	264	90.7	27	7,855	94.0	501	94	20.2	372	3,113	25.6	6,146
Des Moines, Iowa	154	88.5	20	4,902	87.6	694	177	88.5	23	6,097	91.7	655	67	22.6	299	3,237	34.5	6,146
Detroit, Mich.	226	82.9	47	25,188	80.2	6,213	310	96.6	32	33,843	91.9	2,980	111	21.9	995	10,121	18.9	43,996
East Orange, N. J.	107	89.8	22	1,767	89.0	219	123	91.1	11	2,184	92.1	188	29.7	176	1,940	49.1	2,089	
East St. Louis, Ill.	290	74.1	9	3,939	73.3	767	323	86.4	51	5,817	90.6	395	121	19.2	509	1,400	17.2	5,010
Elizabeth, N. J.	73	67.4	83	1,438	8													

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 40.—NEGROS AND WHITES IN SCHOOL AND NOT IN SCHOOL, BY AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION: 1910.																			
	6 to 9 years of age.						10 to 14 years of age.						15 to 20 years of age.							
	Negro.		White.				Negro.		White.				Negro.		White.					
	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.	In school.		Number not in school.		
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
CITIES OF THE NORTH—CON.																				
Kansas City, Mo.	744	76.4	230	10,066	80.0	2,527	1,166	61.3	111	14,572	92.8	1,128	460	20.0	1,837	7,186	29.2	17,399		
Minneapolis, Minn.	72	.....	17	14,420	85.7	3,026	125	91.9	11	21,292	95.3	1,046	73	40.3	108	12,666	35.8	22,742	
New Bedford, Mass.	151	81.6	34	5,970	85.8	973	176	96.7	6	7,302	90.9	811	63	23.2	220	1,735	15.5	9,436		
New Haven Conn.	180	80.0	20	9,124	93.9	590	223	93.2	16	10,941	94.6	625	101	33.2	203	5,881	25.9	10,549		
New Rochelle, N. Y.	90	90.0	10	1,800	92.2	152	108	91.5	10	2,339	96.6	82	23	13.0	168	977	33.0	1,986		
Newark, N. Y.	3,261	81.4	745	296,612	86.3	46,998	4,522	93.1	336	393,574	94.3	23,916	1,634	19.6	6,686	129,006	23.2	426,763		
Manhattan Borough.	1,829	80.8	426	129,195	85.1	22,589	2,116	92.2	212	173,953	93.6	11,942	937	27.5	4,404	59,345	21.4	218,031		
Bronx Borough.	192	82.4	41	28,870	86.4	4,535	265	95.0	14	38,881	94.9	2,073	87	23.6	282	12,688	25.6	36,871		
Brooklyn Borough.	1,020	81.7	228	119,846	86.3	16,739	1,421	93.7	25	143,965	94.6	8,285	491	23.0	1,648	45,849	24.5	141,114		
Queens Borough.	150	84.3	28	21,293	89.9	2,404	232	96.7	8	27,509	95.5	1,292	83	24.6	255	8,344	25.3	23,220		
Richmond Borough.	70	.....	12	6,308	89.9	711	88	.....	7	8,326	96.3	324	36	27.1	97	2,780	30.5	6,327
Newark, N. J.	488	87.5	70	23,144	90.7	988	588	98.9	38	28,656	93.4	2,034	242	26.8	661	8,789	22.5	30,317		
Newport, R. I.	93	85.3	16	1,410	93.3	102	94	91.3	9	1,827	97.0	56	31	35.9	91	2,404	58.2	1,728		
Norristown borough, Pa.	56	.....	35	1,228	79.9	317	76	.....	9	1,731	87.9	238	15	.....	72	615	20.9	2,322
Omaha, Nebr.	158	87.8	22	6,628	90.4	706	185	91.6	17	8,651	95.1	447	91	26.3	268	4,364	31.0	9,732		
Orange, N. J.	134	89.3	16	1,876	88.7	240	197	92.1	17	2,249	93.9	145	47	22.0	167	800	25.9	2,283		
Paterson, N. J.	79	.....	15	8,610	89.7	988	113	91.0	10	20,491	90.5	1,106	18	12.1	131	2,465	16.4	12,420	
Peoria, Ill.	64	.....	20	3,309	84.7	598	88	85.4	4	4,763	92.6	340	28	18.8	121	1,872	25.8	5,367	
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,416	77.7	891	85,291	81.3	19,112	4,635	89.0	572	113,639	90.5	12,220	1,272	17.2	6,123	91,037	18.3	135,885		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,166	76.3	362	29,069	78.8	7,828	1,667	90.5	176	40,410	90.7	4,134	535	23.9	1,699	12,919	21.7	46,624		
Providence, R. I.	248	83.8	48	12,346	85.1	2,157	355	92.7	28	16,573	92.6	1,326	140	28.1	358	5,614	23.5	18,317		
Quincy, Ill.	60	.....	16	1,800	82.6	378	119	88.8	8	2,630	91.2	254	28	16.2	145	1,092	25.5	3,188	
St. Paul, Mo.	177	81.6	40	4,053	86.0	661	248	89.9	28	5,445	94.4	320	136	27.1	366	2,133	26.2	7,406		
St. Louis, Mo.	1,645	75.6	600	85,179	79.7	8,432	2,960	89.4	284	48,274	89.2	5,243	856	22.9	3,226	14,835	19.3	62,356		
St. Paul, Minn.	99	88.4	13	11,996	87.0	1,730	144	96.5	5	16,631	95.3	819	76	32.3	159	8,238	30.3	18,964		
Springfield, Ill.	161	83.4	32	2,751	78.6	750	219	89.8	25	3,630	90.3	382	72	23.5	234	1,229	23.1	4,081		
Springfield, Mass.	76	.....	6	5,164	93.0	390	121	99.2	1	6,555	95.8	995	61	40.9	88	3,198	34.0	6,204	
Springfield, Mo.	194	70.7	43	1,807	77.5	520	160	84.2	30	2,694	92.6	267	84	29.9	197	1,509	35.4	2,751		
Philadelphia, Pa.	249	79.2	68	2,960	84.1	1,427	337	92.0	31	3,125	93.6	294	145	26.7	988	1,226	27.3	3,535		
Syracuse, N. Y.	60	.....	6	7,968	84.2	1,328	52	.....	8	9,676	90.7	916	69	4.25	28.6	10,639	.....	.....
Terre Haute, Ind.	132	77.6	38	3,176	83.8	616	169	87.6	24	4,268	89.9	477	63	21.5	230	1,702	26.8	4,654		
Toledo, Ohio.	75	.....	13	10,283	87.7	1,439	98	95.1	5	13,669	92.9	995	62	26.0	117	4,655	24.2	14,544	
Topeka, Kans.	221	73.9	78	1,732	72.2	668	351	91.6	32	2,701	92.7	214	219	37.8	361	1,604	34.7	3,014		
Trenton, N. J.	83	83.0	17	5,914	89.6	693	130	91.5	12	7,425	91.0	737	80	32.8	564	2,747	24.5	8,460		
Wichita, Kans.	126	74.1	44	2,315	74.4	797	165	89.7	19	3,555	91.8	319	67	22.3	234	2,260	30.0	3,687		
Worcester, Mass.	74	.....	8	9,014	88.4	1,179	85	.....	3	11,246	94.1	701	26	23.2	86	4,479	28.3	11,372
Yonkers, N. Y.	82	.....	10	5,607	92.1	482	82	.....	5	6,878	96.5	249	30	19.5	124	2,629	27.9	6,804
Youngstown, Ohio.	71	62.8	42	3,654	72.8	1,475	103	85.8	17	5,220	88.7	666	20	12.0	147	1,723	20.2	6,803		
York, Pa.	84	.....	29	2,072	86.2	429	83	82.5	18	3,696	91.2	330	21	17.4	100	1,095	21.5	3,997	
Zanesville, Ohio.	73	72.3	28	1,267	76.1	399	93	.....	6	1,849	94.3	112	43	27.5	118	831	27.7	2,105	
CITIES OF THE WEST.																				
Colorado Springs, Colo.	65	.....	13	1,480	83.3	296	101	97.1	3	2,126	95.7	96	28	.....	56	1,414	47.3	1,572
Denver, Colo.	201	81.7	45	10,844	82.2	1,576	312	83.7	21	15,078	94.4	902	132	28.4	333	7,505	35.8	21,216		
Los Angeles, Cal.	351	88.6	45	13,658	87.0	2,046	517	96.3	20	19,039	93.5	1,332	232	28.8	573	10,946	35.8	19,606		
Oakland, Cal.	123	82.6	29	6,576	80.3	1,618	124	94.7	7	9,740	96.0	401	78	30.8	175	5,300	35.8	9,919		
Portland, Ore.	20	.....	11	7,450	76.7	2,955	28	.....	4	11,491	92.9	845	16	.....	43	6,986	33.7	13,758
Pueblo, Colo.	58	.....	32	2,389	79.7	608	92	90.2	10	2,985	92.5	241	46	31.1	93	1,480	34.2	2,845	
San Francisco, Cal.	28	.....	18	15,034	83.3	3,537	62	.....	3	22,448	92.5	1,629	25	18.4	111	10,894	28.1	28,159
Seattle, Wash.	44	.....	16	8,909	75.5	2,898	83	.....	10	13,444	93.8	881	30	23.4	98	8,333	37.5	13,886

CHAPTER XVI.—ILLITERACY.¹

ACHIEVEMENT OF LITERACY BY THE NEGRO POPULATION.

A rapid decrease of Negro illiteracy during recent decades is the outstanding fact in the statistics for this class of population. This decrease is an index of improvement throughout the South in facilities available for the common-school education of Negroes and of a general appreciation of the value of literacy as a means of social advancement and efficiency in even the commoner wage-earning occupations.

In considering the data of illiteracy, it should be borne in mind that the percentage of illiteracy for the Negro population as a whole, as for any other class, can respond but slowly to improvement in educational conditions. If, for example, present school facilities throughout the country were to be so improved as to insure ultimate equality of condition as regards literacy between the several classes of whites and the Negroes, a period of half a century or longer would be required to establish that condition of equality in the adult population. Such an extended period would be required because obviously an improvement in school facilities could not materially affect the condition of the adult population except in proportion as that population, naturally reduced in the course of years by mortality, was gradually succeeded by generations of equal literacy.

The manifest improvement in literacy of the adult Negro population indicates, therefore, that improvement of common-school educational facilities has been in progress for a period sufficient materially to affect the entire population of all ages; and an analysis of the returns by age indicates further that the improvement already achieved generally throughout the South, if it is maintained, even without further advance, is certain materially to reduce below its present rate the illiteracy of the Negro population. The process of becoming literate is only partially completed. Present conditions and the improvement which has taken place in recent decades give adequate assurance that excessive illiteracy will in the near future cease to be a characteristic of the Negro population. At the close of the Civil War this class of the population was almost entirely illiterate and

the achievement of general literacy in a period of four or five decades is a fact of immense social importance not only for the Negro race, but as well for the whole community. It is an achievement in part national and in part local of the Negro race, and in a larger sense of the American democracy embracing all racial elements in the population.

DEFINITION OF ILLITERACY.

The basis for the classification of persons as literate or illiterate adopted at the last census, as at previous censuses, was ability to write in some language, irrespective of ability to read, and the inquiry was confined to persons 10 years of age or over. Persons of that age who, as reported by the enumerators, were able to write, whether in English or in some foreign language, were classed as literate, while those who could not write, even though they could read, were classed as illiterate.

ACCURACY OF DATA.

It will be obvious that in securing replies to this inquiry there is opportunity for error. Illiterates may naturally in some instances be unwilling to admit that they can not write and in certain cases the enumerator may be unable to determine the fact of literacy or illiteracy. In general, moreover, enumerators are under some temptation to assume literacy or illiteracy and to make an entry on the schedule without taking the trouble to ask the question covering the entry, with the result that in some cases illiterates are returned as literates or literates as illiterates. It is not improbable that in certain sections of the South white enumerators have been inclined to assume, where specific answers were not obtained to the inquiry, and especially where the person enumerated was not directly interrogated, that whites were able and that Negroes were unable to write, and thus to class the former as literate and the latter as illiterate. In the nature of the case there is no way of determining the margin of error in the returns, but examination and analysis of the returns at different censuses and of those for different sections of the country lead to the conclusion that the figures as given represent fairly the degree of illiteracy characterizing the Negro population of the United States at the present time, as well as the increasing literacy of that class in recent decades.

¹ For data relating to illiteracy in the black and mulatto population, see section "Illiteracy of blacks and mulattoes" in Chapter XI, p. 217, and Table 21 of that chapter.

NEGRO POPULATION.

ILLITERACY BY CLASSES.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over enumerated at the census of 1910 and the number in this adult population who were reported as unable to write are given in Table 27, page 428, by divisions and states, for the Negro population and for classes of the white population and are given in greater detail as regards race, nativity, and parentage in the following table for the United States as a whole.

Table 1

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Illiterate.		Percentage distribution by racial class.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Illiterate.	
All classes.....	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	100.0	100.0	
Negro.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	10.2	40.4	
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0	89.3	57.7	
Native white.....	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	71.2	27.8	
Foreign-born white.....	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	18.1	29.9	
Indian.....	188,758	85,445	45.3	0.3	1.5	
Chinese.....	68,924	10,891	15.8	0.1	0.2	
Japanese.....	67,661	6,213	9.2	0.1	0.1	
All other.....	3,135	1,250	39.9	(¹)	(¹)	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The total number of persons in the United States 10 years of age and over reported in 1910 as illiterate was 5,516,163, or 7.7 per cent of the entire population of that age. Of this number 2,227,731 were Negroes, constituting 30.4 per cent, or nearly one-third, of the Negro population of that age. In 1910 Negro illiterates constituted 40.4 per cent of the illiterate population of the country, while the entire Negro population 10 years of age and over constituted only 10.2 per cent of the total population of that age.

Comparing the figures for Negroes with those for other classes, it appears that but 5 per cent of the whites were classed as illiterates; and that of these the foreign-born whites furnished the majority in numbers, and a much larger proportion relatively to the total number foreign born, than did the native whites relatively to the total native white population, the proportion illiterate among foreign-born whites being 12.7 per cent and among native whites 3 per cent. Excepting the Indians, the percentage illiterate for the Negro population exceeded that for any other of the principal population classes.

The excess of Negro illiteracy over the illiteracy of the white population was, however, markedly less in 1910 than it was at either of the two preceding censuses. While the total Negro population 10 years of age and over increased from 5,328,972 in 1890 to 6,415,581 in 1900 and to 7,317,922 in 1910, the number of illiterates in this adult Negro population, as shown in Table 2, decreased from 3,042,668 in 1890 to

2,853,194 in 1900, and to 2,227,731 in 1910, or in terms of percentage from 57.1 per cent in 1890 to 44.5 per cent in 1900, and to 30.4 per cent in 1910. In the same period the percentages for the white population decreased from 7.7 in 1890 to 6.2 in 1900, and to 5 in 1910; the excess of the percentage for Negroes over that for whites being thus reduced from 49.4 in 1890 to 25.4 in 1910.

Table 2

RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Number.			Per cent.		
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹
All classes.....	5,516,163	6,180,069	6,324,702	7.7	10.7	13.3
Negro.....	2,227,731	2,853,194	3,042,668	30.4	44.5	57.1
White.....	3,184,633	3,200,746	3,212,574	5.0	6.2	7.7
Native white.....	1,534,272	1,913,611	2,065,003	3.0	4.8	6.2
Foreign-born white.....	1,650,361	1,287,135	1,147,571	12.7	12.9	13.1
Other classes.....	103,799	126,126	69,460	31.6	44.5	45.2

¹ Exclusive of population specially enumerated.

The figures given in Tables 1 and 2 indicate clearly, first, that the illiteracy problem of the United States is very largely a Negro problem, since approximately two-fifths of the illiterates in the country as a whole in 1910 were Negroes; and, second, that as regards this element of the population, the problem is in a fair way of solution, since the increase in literacy among Negroes has been exceedingly rapid in recent years.

SEX AND AGE.

The illiteracy of the Negro population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, is given for states in Table 24, page 420, and in somewhat greater detail as regards age in Table 3, following, for the United States as a whole.

The percentage illiterate among Negro males is practically identical with that for females, being 30.1 for males, as compared with 30.7 for females. The difference in these percentages represents an excess of females over males of 35,731 in the illiterate population. The differences between the percentages for males and those for females in the several age periods are, however, much more considerable than the difference shown for the total population 10 years of age and over.

Since the literacy of any community is determined by its educational facilities, where such facilities are deficient, or are of recent establishment, there is a corresponding degree of illiteracy. As is set forth in the chapter on school attendance, there has been a marked increase since 1890 in the number of Negroes attending school. Prior to that date, except in the North and in some limited districts of the South, there were comparatively few educational facilities

within reach of the Negro population; and even yet, these facilities are in some sections of the South comparatively meager, whether reference be had to the number of schools, the grade of instruction, or the duration of the school term. The percentage of illiteracy is correspondingly high among this class of the population, and higher among those whose youth antedates the development of educational facilities in recent decades, than it is in the younger generations. This is illustrated in Table 3, which shows that the lowest percentage of illiteracy—18.9—is for the age period 10 to 14 years, and that the percentage increases, with advancing age, the increase becoming especially marked for the age periods including those whose youth coincided in general with the era of reconstruction in the South.

It will be noted that the advance in the percentage illiterate from age period to age period is especially marked in the case of females; the percentage for females in the younger ages—10 to 24 years—being lower, and in the more advanced ages—25 years and over—higher, than for males. For the age period 10 to 14 years, for example, the percentage illiterate was 21.7 among males and 16.1 among females, while for the age period 55 to 64 years the percentage was 55.5 for males and 72 for females. In general, it is true that Negro women past middle age are more illiterate than Negro men, but it would appear that Negro girls and younger women have received at least such elementary school training as is represented by the ability to write, more generally than have Negro boys and young men.

NEGRO AND WHITE ILLITERACY BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.									PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE WHITE POPULATION: 1910.		
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
	Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.				
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
10 years and over.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	5,637,386	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7	5.0	5.0	4.9
10 to 14 years.....	1,155,266	218,555	18.9	578,074	125,616	21.7	577,192	92,939	16.1	1.8	2.1	1.6
15 to 19 years.....	1,060,416	214,860	20.3	507,945	126,459	24.9	552,471	88,401	16.0	2.8	3.3	2.4
20 to 24 years.....	1,030,705	245,860	23.9	482,157	129,970	26.3	548,538	118,890	21.7	4.6	5.2	4.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,549,316	380,742	24.6	753,968	183,993	24.4	795,348	196,749	24.7	5.3	5.7	4.7
35 to 44 years.....	1,088,862	351,858	32.3	550,130	162,132	27.7	538,732	199,726	37.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
45 to 54 years.....	711,979	334,830	47.0	379,515	147,642	38.9	332,664	137,888	56.3	6.3	6.7	6.9
55 to 64 years.....	396,124	249,584	63.0	216,239	120,046	55.5	179,885	129,538	72.0	7.4	6.4	8.6
65 years and over.....	294,124	219,285	74.5	152,482	107,877	70.7	141,642	111,378	78.6	9.4	7.4	11.4
Age unknown.....	31,040	12,087	38.9	17,076	5,368	31.4	15,964	6,722	48.1	6.8	6.1	8.5

DECREASE: 1890-1910.

The collection of statistics of illiteracy was begun by the Bureau of the Census in 1840 and has been continued at each succeeding census. The returns for the censuses for 1840, 1850, and 1860 were, however, so inaccurate, and those for 1870 were so differently classified, as to make satisfactory comparisons with recent censuses impracticable. In the census of 1880, the Negroes were combined with Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other colored, in the compilations regarding illiteracy, thus impairing the comparability of the statistics for 1880 with those for succeeding census years. In the present report, therefore, compilations comparing 1910 with earlier years are limited to the statistics of the last three censuses.

Attention may, however, be called to one or two facts of interest that appear from the earlier censuses. In them returns were made for the free Negroes on essentially the same basis as for the whites. In 1850 there was a total free Negro population 20 years of age or over of 219,520, and of these, 90,522, or 41.2 per cent, were reported as unable to read and write, leaving nearly 60 per cent in the literate class. There

were 113,629 free Negroes in the South, and of these, 49 per cent, or approximately one-half, were literate.

The censuses of 1890 and 1900 were on the same basis as that of 1910, and Table 4 gives for these three censuses the number and percentage illiterate for the Negro population, by sex and age periods. Diagram I (p. 406) represents the percentages of Table 4 for both sexes combined.

In 1890, 39.8 per cent of the Negro population 10 to 14 years of age were illiterate; in 1900, 30.1 per cent, and in 1910, 18.9 per cent. Thus, for the Negroes of this age, the proportion illiterate decreased in the 20 years from nearly two-fifths to less than one-fifth. In the case of males 10 to 14 years of age the percentage illiterate was 41.9 in 1890, 33.5 in 1900, and 21.7 in 1910; and in the case of females, 37.7 in 1890, 26.8 in 1900, and 16.1 in 1910. A similar decrease from census to census is shown for the older ages.

At each of the earlier censuses as well as at the census of 1910 the percentage illiterate advanced with age. Comparing the ages 10 to 14 years and 65 years and over, for example, the advance for males was in 1910, as has been noted, from 21.7 to 70.7; in 1900 it

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was from 33.5 to 83.6, and in 1890, from 41.9 to 88.3; for females the corresponding advances were for 1910, from 16.1 to 78.6; for 1900, from 26.8 to 87.2; and for 1890, from 37.7 to 92.1.

Table 4

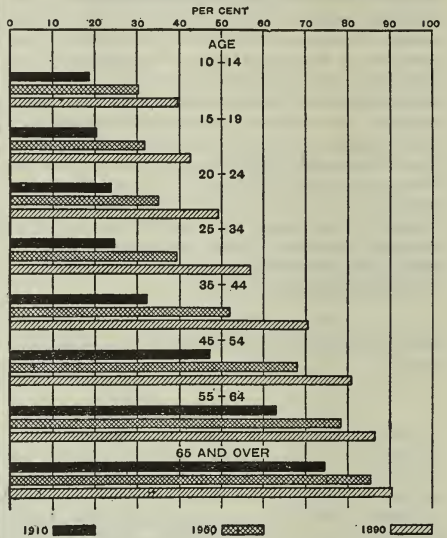
AGE PERIOD AND CENSUS YEAR.	NEGRO ILLITERATES.					
	Number.			Per cent.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
10 years and over:						
1910.....	2,227,731	1,096,000	1,131,731	30.4	30.1	30.7
1900.....	2,553,194	1,371,432	1,181,762	44.5	43.1	45.8
1890.....	3,042,668	1,438,923	1,603,745	57.1	54.4	59.8
10 to 14 years:						
1910.....	218,555	125,616	92,939	18.9	21.7	16.1
1900.....	388,992	183,540	145,452	30.1	33.5	26.8
1890.....	411,726	220,414	191,312	39.8	41.9	37.7
15 to 19 years:						
1910.....	214,860	126,459	88,401	20.3	24.9	16.0
1900.....	312,094	173,891	138,203	31.8	36.7	27.2
1890.....	371,076	192,833	178,243	42.6	45.7	39.7
20 to 24 years:						
1910.....	245,860	126,970	118,890	23.0	26.3	21.7
1900.....	340,510	165,065	175,441	35.1	36.0	34.4
1890.....	300,887	163,107	197,780	49.3	46.5	51.9
25 to 29 years:						
1910.....	380,742	183,993	196,749	24.6	24.4	24.7
1900.....	496,180	222,516	273,664	39.3	35.7	42.8
1890.....	550,551	235,420	315,131	56.8	49.5	63.8
35 to 44 years:						
1910.....	351,858	152,132	199,726	32.3	27.7	37.1
1900.....	437,503	177,199	260,304	32.0	43.0	60.6
1890.....	498,667	206,451	290,216	70.5	60.6	79.8
45 to 54 years:						
1910.....	334,920	147,542	187,388	47.0	38.9	56.3
1900.....	420,438	191,883	228,555	68.1	59.3	77.8
1890.....	403,634	192,520	211,114	80.8	74.8	87.1
55 to 64 years:						
1910.....	249,814	120,046	129,538	63.0	55.5	72.0
1900.....	297,582	134,535	163,047	73.4	74.4	84.3
1890.....	331,490	128,399	203,091	86.3	83.2	89.9
65 years and over:						
1910.....	219,255	107,877	111,378	74.5	70.7	78.6
1900.....	223,124	111,158	111,966	85.4	83.6	87.2
1890.....	190,899	94,806	96,093	90.2	88.3	92.1
Age unknown:						
1910.....	12,087	5,365	6,722	38.9	31.4	48.1
1900.....	27,035	11,625	15,410	55.4	46.2	65.1
1890.....	23,738	10,953	12,785	66.3	59.4	73.6

¹ Figures for 1890 are exclusive of illiterate persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations specially enumerated but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.

In the Negro population 10 years of age and over as a whole, the percentage of illiteracy among females exceeded that among males by 5.4 in 1890, by 2.7 in 1900, and by only 0.6 in 1910. This approach to a condition of equality as regards illiteracy among males and females was, however, more apparent than real. In the Negro population 10 to 14 years of age, for example, the percentage of illiteracy for males exceeded that for females in 1910 by 5.6; in the population 15 to 19, by 8.9; and in the population 20 to 24, by 4.6. In the older age groups the percentage for females exceeded that for males, the differences in the percentages being, in the population 25 to 34 years of age, 0.3; in the population 35 to 44, 9.4; and in succeeding age groups 17.4, 16.5, 7.9, and 16.7, respectively. In five of the eight age groups shown the differences were less in 1910 than in 1900, but in the case of three age groups the differences were greater in 1900.

Changes in the proportion illiterate from census to census, and differences in the proportion from age to age, with the excess of males or females among illiterates of each age, are shown in Diagram II.

DIAGRAM I.—PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.



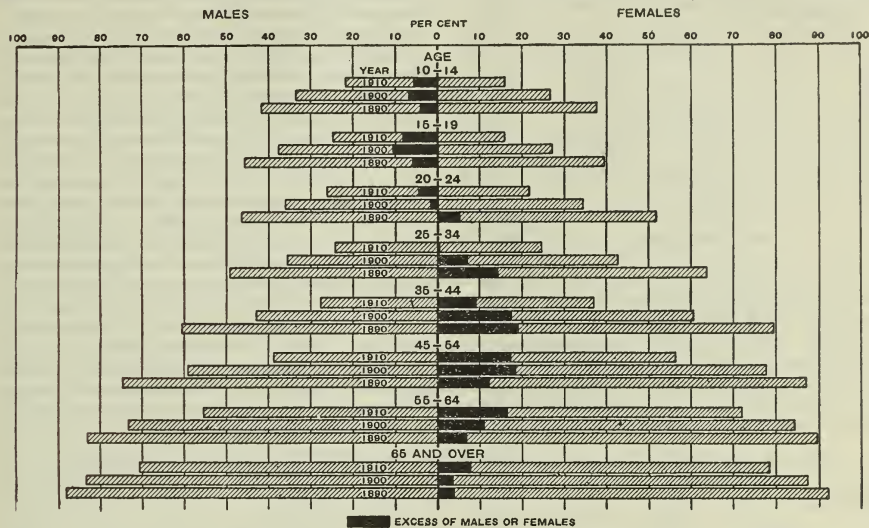
Although the Negro population 10 years of age and over increased during the decade 1900-1910 by 902,341, the number of illiterates decreased by 625,463. The population increase for the preceding decade amounted to 1,086,609 and the decrease in number of illiterates to 189,474. Classified by age, the Negro population in each age group increased and the number of illiterates decreased during the decade ending in 1910. In the decade preceding, also, population increased, and the number of illiterates decreased in each of the age periods comprising the population under 45 years of age—both population and the number of illiterates showing increases for the more advanced age periods. These absolute increases and decreases are shown in Table 5.

Table 5

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO POPULATION.			
	1900-1910		1890-1900	
	Increase of population.	Decrease in number of illiterates.	Increase of population.	Decrease in number of illiterates.
10 years and over.....	902,341	625,463	1,086,609	189,474
10 to 14 years.....	63,276	110,437	58,289	82,734
15 to 19 years.....	78,394	97,234	110,904	58,982
20 to 24 years.....	61,023	94,656	287,624	20,371
25 to 34 years.....	287,230	115,438	292,538	44,371
35 to 44 years.....	246,099	85,645	134,222	61,164
45 to 54 years.....	34,008	85,508	117,092	16,804
55 to 64 years.....	55,261	17,728	72,543	35,828
65 years and over.....	32,761	3,869	49,679	33,225
Age unknown.....	17,774	14,948	12,998	3,527

¹ Decrease.² Increase.

DIAGRAM II.—PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE BY AGE PERIODS, FOR NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES, WITH EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AT EACH AGE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.



ILLITERATES PER 1,000 POPULATION.

The decreases from census to census in the percentage illiterate for the total Negro population 10 years of age and over, and for each of the several age groups shown in Tables 4 and 5, may be stated as decreases in the number of illiterates per 1,000 population, as in Table 6.

CENSUS YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.								
	10 years of age and over.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
1910.....	304	189	203	239	246	323	470	630	745
1900.....	445	301	218	351	393	520	681	754	854
1890.....	571	398	426	493	568	705	806	863	902
	DECREASE IN NUMBER OF ILLITERATES PER 1,000 POPULATION.								
1890-1910.....	267	209	223	254	322	382	338	233	157
1900-1910.....	141	112	115	112	147	197	211	154	109
1890-1900.....	126	97	108	142	175	185	127	79	48

In 1890 the number of illiterates per 1,000 Negro population 10 years of age and over was 571; in 1900 it was 445; and in 1910, 304. The decrease in the number of illiterates per 1,000 population amounted to 126 in the decade 1890-1900 and to 141 in the following decade—the total decrease for the 20 years 1890-1910

amounting to 267 per 1,000 population. In 1890, 398 per 1,000 Negro population 10 to 14 years of age were illiterate; in 1910, 189 per 1,000, the decrease in the number of illiterates per 1,000 population of this age amounting to 209 for the 20 years. In 1890, 902 per 1,000 population 65 years of age and over were illiterate, the proportion for this age group in 1910 being 745, and the decrease for the period, 157. Corresponding decreases are shown in Table 6 for each of the other age periods.

RELATIVE DECREASE OF LITERATES AND ILLITERATES IN SPECIFIC AGE GROUPS.

It is of interest to note that, as regards the individuals composing, respectively, the several age groups in 1890, the proportion illiterate among the survivors has decreased from census to census. The persons who were 15 to 24 years of age in 1890, for example, so far as they were still living at succeeding censuses, were 25 to 34 years of age in 1900 and 35 to 44 in 1910. The percentage illiterate for this group of individuals decreased from 45.7 in 1890 to 39.3 in 1900, and to 32.3 in 1910. In Table 7 the number and percentage illiterate among this group of individuals, classified by sex, is given as returned at each of the last three censuses, and corresponding data are given for other age groups. The proportion illiterate decreased in each decade among survivors, both male and female, for each age group.

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Table 7

YEAR OF ENUMERATION.	Age in years.	NEGRO ILLITERATES.					
		Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1890.....	15-24	731,963	45.7	355,960	46.1	376,003	45.3
1900.....	25-34	496,180	39.3	222,516	35.7	273,664	42.8
1910.....	35-44	351,538	32.3	152,132	27.7	199,726	37.1
1890.....	25-34	550,551	56.8	235,420	49.5	315,131	63.8
1900.....	35-44	437,903	52.0	177,159	43.0	260,744	60.6
1910.....	45-54	334,930	47.0	147,942	38.9	187,988	56.3
1890.....	35-44	498,667	70.5	208,451	60.6	290,216	79.8
1900.....	45-54	420,438	68.1	191,883	59.3	228,555	77.8
1910.....	55-64	249,584	63.0	120,046	55.5	129,538	72.0
1900.....	15-24	652,610	33.4	338,976	36.3	313,634	30.8
1910.....	25-34	380,742	24.6	183,993	24.4	196,749	24.7
1910.....	15-24	460,720	22.0	253,429	25.6	207,291	18.8

While a few Negro illiterates may have left or entered the country during the 20 years 1890-1910, practically all of the 351,538 illiterates aged, for example, 35 to 44 years in 1910 were survivors of the 731,963 illiterates aged 15 to 24 in 1890. The decrease in numbers was, of course, due largely to mortality, but it was undoubtedly due in part to the fact that a certain number of these illiterates learned to write

during the period. The rate of mortality in the population 15 years of age and over may have been somewhat higher among illiterates than among literates, but it is improbable that the difference in mortality was sufficient to account for the entire decrease in the percentage illiterate, shown in Table 7. An obvious inference from the figures is that a certain number of illiterates 15 years of age and over in 1890 learned to write in the intervals between the censuses.

Exact figures as to the number emerging from the class of illiterates into the class of literates are not available. A comparison may, however, be made between the number actually reported in 1910 as illiterate and the number who would have been illiterate had the percentage of illiteracy among survivors remained constant. Computations based upon this assumption are presented in Table 8, by age periods, for the decade 1900-1910, which shows the decrease among survivors, classed as literate and illiterate, and the decrease in the number of illiterates which represents increasing literacy, i. e., the decrease in the number of illiterates which represents the decrease in the percentage illiterate among survivors.

DECREASE IN NUMBER OF NEGRO ILLITERATES DUE TO INCREASING LITERACY, BY SEX: 1900-1910.

AGE PERIOD.		NEGRO POPULATION.														
		Total.		Literate.				Illiterate.				Decrease, 1900-1910.		Decrease in number of illiterates due to increase in literacy		
				Number.		Per cent.		Number.		Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	Literate.	Illiterate.			
BOTH SEXES.																
10 to 14 years.....	20 to 24 years.....	1,091,990	1,030,795	762,998	784,935	69.9	76.1	328,992	245,860	30.1	23.9	+21,937	83,132	+2.9	25.3	62,698
15 to 24 years.....	25 to 34 years.....	1,951,194	1,849,316	1,298,584	1,168,574	66.6	75.4	652,610	380,742	33.4	24.6	130,010	271,868	10.0	41.7	137,915
25 to 34 years.....	35 to 44 years.....	1,262,086	1,088,862	765,906	737,004	60.7	67.7	496,180	351,838	39.3	32.3	28,902	144,322	3.8	29.1	75,115
35 to 44 years.....	45 to 54 years.....	841,903	711,979	404,400	377,049	48.0	53.0	437,503	334,930	52.0	47.0	27,351	102,573	6.8	23.4	29,769
45 to 54 years.....	55 to 64 years.....	617,371	396,124	195,933	146,540	31.9	37.0	420,438	249,584	68.1	63.0	50,393	170,534	23.6	40.6	18,397
55 years and over.....	65 years and over.....	602,226	294,124	111,790	74,869	18.6	25.5	490,436	219,256	81.4	74.5	36,921	271,181	33.0	65.3	20,470
MALE.																
10 to 14 years.....	20 to 24 years.....	548,642	482,157	365,102	355,187	66.5	73.7	183,540	126,970	33.5	26.3	9,915	56,570	2.7	30.8	34,583
15 to 24 years.....	25 to 34 years.....	932,671	753,968	592,695	569,975	63.7	75.6	338,976	183,993	36.3	24.4	23,720	154,983	4.0	45.7	89,697
25 to 34 years.....	35 to 44 years.....	622,727	550,130	400,211	397,998	64.3	72.3	222,516	152,132	35.7	27.7	2,213	70,384	0.6	31.6	44,294
35 to 44 years.....	45 to 54 years.....	412,461	379,213	235,262	231,773	57.0	61.1	177,199	147,942	43.0	38.9	5,489	29,637	1.5	16.7	15,363
45 to 54 years.....	55 to 64 years.....	323,682	216,239	131,930	96,193	40.7	44.5	191,883	120,046	59.3	55.5	38,607	71,837	27.0	37.4	8,164
55 years and over.....	65 years and over.....	316,309	182,482	70,616	44,605	22.3	29.3	245,693	107,877	77.7	70.7	26,011	137,816	36.8	56.1	10,660
FEMALE.																
10 to 14 years.....	20 to 24 years.....	543,348	548,638	397,896	429,748	73.2	78.3	145,452	118,890	26.8	21.7	+31,852	26,562	+8.0	18.3	28,145
15 to 24 years.....	25 to 34 years.....	1,018,523	795,348	704,889	598,599	69.2	75.3	313,634	196,749	30.8	24.7	106,290	116,885	15.1	37.3	48,218
25 to 34 years.....	35 to 44 years.....	639,359	538,732	385,695	389,006	57.2	62.9	273,664	193,726	42.8	37.1	26,689	75,938	7.3	27.0	30,851
35 to 44 years.....	45 to 54 years.....	423,442	332,664	169,138	145,276	39.4	43.7	260,304	187,388	60.6	56.3	23,862	72,916	14.1	28.0	14,206
45 to 54 years.....	55 to 64 years.....	293,688	179,885	65,133	50,347	22.2	28.0	228,555	129,538	77.8	72.0	14,786	99,017	22.7	43.0	10,413
55 years and over.....	65 years and over.....	285,917	141,642	41,174	30,264	14.4	21.4	214,743	111,378	85.6	78.6	10,910	135,365	26.5	54.5	9,868

1 A plus sign (+) denotes increase.

The total Negro population 10 to 14 years of age in 1900 was 1,091,990. The survivors of this group ten years later were included in the group 20 to 24 years

of age and numbered 1,030,795. Of the total number reported in 1900, 762,998, or 69.9 per cent, were classed as literate, and 328,992, or 30.1 per cent, as illiterate;

of the survivors in 1910, 784,935, or 76.1 per cent, were classed as literate, and 245,860, or 23.9 per cent, as illiterate. Thus in ten years the number of persons in this group, classed as literate increased—notwithstanding the losses by mortality—by 21,937, while the number of illiterates decreased by 83,132. In this group of individuals the number of literates increased 2.9 per cent during the decade 1900–1910 while the number of illiterates decreased 25.3 per cent. In the succeeding age group the number both of the literates and of the illiterates decreased, but the relative decrease was much greater in the case of the illiterates, being 41.7 for illiterates as compared with 10 per cent for literates. Similarly, as regards the more advanced ages, the percentage decreases were much higher for illiterates than for literates, the differences being so marked as to indicate, even for the more advanced ages, that a considerable number in these age groups learned to write in the interval between the censuses. This statement is true of both males and females.

Had the proportion of illiteracy among survivors of the group of individuals aged 10 to 14 years in 1900 remained unchanged during the decade 1900–1910, the proportion of illiterates in the population 20 to 24 years of age in 1910 would have been 30.1 instead of 23.9 per cent, and the number of illiterates would have been 308,558, instead of only 245,860, as reported in 1910. If it be assumed that the rate of mortality among literates was the same as among illiterates, the difference of 62,698 between these numbers represents approximately the number among survivors in 1910 who had been transferred from the illiterate to the literate class by reason of their having learned to write during the intervening decade. Similar calculations in regard to the other age groups show that the number who had, on the assumption made of equal mortality, passed from the illiterate to the literate class included 137,915 who were 15 to 24 years of age in 1900; 75,115 who were 25 to 34; 29,769 who were 35 to 44; and 20,470 who were 55 years of age and over; giving for the population 10 years of age and over in 1900 a total of 344,564.

ILLITERACY BY GEOGRAPHIC SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.

In illiteracy, as in every other phase of Negro life in the United States, chief interest centers about conditions in the South. Of the 2,227,731 Negro illiterates in the United States in 1910, 2,133,961, or 95.8 per cent, were in that section of the country. The number and percentage illiterate in the Negro population at each of the last three censuses is shown by sections and southern divisions in Table 9.

The percentage illiterate for Negroes in 1910 was 33.3 in the South, against 10.5 in the North, and 7 in the West. Comparing the three southern divisions, the South Atlantic had the largest number of

illiterates but the lowest percentage, the percentage for the East South Central division being somewhat higher than that in the West South Central. In general, however, as regards the proportion illiterate, the situation is about the same in the three southern divisions.

Table 9. NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND YEAR.	Total.	Illiterate.		Decennial increase in population.	Decennial decrease in number illiterate.
		Number.	Per cent.		
United States:					
1910.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	902,341	625,463
1900.....	6,415,581	2,853,194	44.3	1,086,669	159,474
1890.....	5,928,972	3,042,668	57.1	.....	.....
The South:					
1910.....	6,408,539	2,133,961	33.3	743,564	583,645
1900.....	5,664,975	2,717,606	48.0	913,212	165,610
1890.....	4,751,763	2,883,216	60.7	.....	.....
South Atlantic division:					
1910.....	2,986,936	969,432	32.5	331,103	280,847
1900.....	2,635,833	1,250,279	47.1	351,658	134,353
1890.....	2,304,175	1,354,652	60.1	.....	.....
East South Central division:					
1910.....	1,950,938	681,507	34.8	158,070	206,331
1900.....	1,802,828	887,838	49.2	301,398	34,826
1890.....	1,501,430	922,664	61.5	.....	.....
West South Central division:					
1910.....	1,460,705	483,022	33.1	254,391	96,467
1900.....	1,206,314	579,489	48.0	260,156	+3,569
1890.....	946,158	575,920	60.9	.....	.....
The North:					
1910.....	865,053	90,659	10.5	140,309	41,530
1900.....	724,744	132,189	18.2	170,357	21,962
1890.....	554,387	154,151	27.8	.....	.....
The West:					
1910.....	44,330	3,111	7.0	18,468	288
1900.....	25,862	3,328	13.1	3,044	1,902
1890.....	22,922	5,301	23.1	.....	.....

1 A plus sign (+) denotes increase.

In the South the percentage illiterate in the Negro population 10 years of age and over decreased from 60.7 in 1890, to 48 in 1900, and to 33.3 in 1910. During the 20 years under review, the Negro population of this age in the South increased 1,656,776, or 34.9 per cent, while the number of illiterates in the South decreased 749,255, or 26 per cent; in the North, population increased 310,666, or 56 per cent, the number of illiterates decreasing by 63,492, or 41.2 per cent; in the West, the population increase was 21,508, or nearly 100 per cent, the decrease in the number of illiterates being 2,190, or 41.3 per cent. In this 20-year period the South Atlantic division showed an increase of 682,761, or 29.6 per cent, in the Negro population 10 years of age and over, and a decrease of 415,200, or 30 per cent, in the number of illiterates included in that population; the East South Central showed a population increase of 459,468, or 30.6 per cent, and a decrease in the number illiterate of 241,157, or 26.1 per cent; the West South Central, a population increase of 514,547, or 54.4 per cent, and a decrease of 92,898, or 16.1 per cent, in the number of illiterates. In the North and in each of the southern divisions the decade 1890–1900 showed greater increases in population and smaller decreases in the number of illiterates than the decade 1900–1910, probably due in part to an undercount of population and of illiterates in 1890. It is, however, clear that progress as regards

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literacy was uninterrupted during this entire period, and it is certainly a fact significant of educational progress in the South that during the single decade 1900-1910 in this section of the country the number of illiterates in the Negro population 10 years of age and over should have decreased by 583,645, while the total population of that age increased by 743,564.

The decrease in the proportion illiterate, expressed as the number of illiterates per 1,000 population 10 years of age and over, is given in Table 10, by sections and southern divisions, for the period 1890-1910.

Table 10 ILLITERATES PER 1,000 NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

YEAR AND PERIOD.	The South.						
	United States.	Total.	South Atlantic divison.	East South Central divison.	West South Central divison.	The North.	The West.
1910.....	301	333	325	348	351	105	70
1900.....	445	450	471	492	480	182	131
1890.....	571	607	601	615	609	278	252
Decrease: 1890-1910....	267	274	276	267	278	173	162

In the 20-year period 1890-1910 the number of illiterates per 1,000 Negro population 10 years of age and over decreased in the South from 607 to 333, the decrease amounting to 274; the decrease in the North, from 278 to 105, amounted to 173; and the decrease in the West, from 252 to 131, amounted to 121 per 1,000 population.

In Table 11 the number and percentage of illiteracy is shown for Negro males and females for the nine divisions.

Table 11 NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Male.	Female.	Illiterates.			
			Number.		Per cent.	
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States.....	3,637,386	3,680,536	1,096,000	1,131,741	30.1	30.7
The North.....	438,578	426,475	43,255	47,404	9.9	11.1
New England.....	27,389	27,932	2,107	2,234	7.7	8.0
Middle Atlantic.....	171,008	180,538	12,573	15,238	7.4	8.4
East North Central.....	135,614	120,931	13,897	14,174	10.4	11.7
West North Central.....	106,567	97,074	14,678	15,758	13.8	16.2
The South.....	3,174,163	3,234,376	1,051,239	1,082,722	33.1	33.5
South Atlantic.....	1,470,297	1,516,639	477,107	492,325	32.4	32.5
East South Central.....	970,321	989,977	337,838	343,014	34.8	34.7
West South Central.....	732,345	727,760	236,239	246,753	32.2	33.9
The West.....	24,645	19,685	1,506	1,605	6.1	8.2
Mountain.....	10,461	8,294	754	743	7.2	9.0
Pacific.....	14,184	11,391	752	862	5.3	7.6

It has been noted that in the country as a whole in 1910 the percentage illiterate among Negro females was slightly higher than among Negro males—30.7, as compared with 30.1. A corresponding excess in the percentage illiterate for females over the per-

centage for males, though slight, nevertheless obtains in each of the nine geographic divisions, except in the East South Central division. In the three southern divisions, however, and in the South as a whole the percentages for males and for females are practically identical.

The number and percentage illiterate at each of the last three censuses and the decrease in the number of illiterates during the two decades—1890-1900, 1900-1910—are shown for the Negro population, classified by sex, in Table 12, for sections and southern divisions.

The most prominent fact shown in Table 12 is that in each section of the country the absolute decrease in illiteracy during the decade 1900-1910 greatly exceeded that during the decade preceding. This is undoubtedly due in part to the undercounting in 1890, but it seems clear from the data that, as compared with the decreases of the earlier decade, the decreases of the decade 1900-1910 were in fact much more considerable. It should be borne in mind that the sectional and divisional decreases shown in Table 12 were undoubtedly somewhat affected by migratory shifts of the population during the two decades.

For the South as a whole the total decrease in number of illiterates during the 20 years 1890-1910 amounted to 749,255; of this total, 165,610 is credited to the decade 1890-1900 and 583,645 to the decade following. The decrease in the decade 1890-1900 thus amounted to only a little over one-fifth of the total decrease in the 20 years. Of the decrease in the number of illiterate males in the South, less than one-fifth was in the earlier period, and of the decrease in the number of illiterate females, less than one-third. In the North the decrease during the earlier decade amounted in the case of both males and females to one-third of the total decrease. Only in the West—where the numbers are inconsiderable—was the decrease greater in the earlier decade. In each of the three southern divisions, also, both for males and for females, the larger decreases are those for the later decade. In the South Atlantic division only one-third, approximately, of the decrease in number of illiterate males and of illiterate females during the 20 years was in the earlier decade. In the East South Central division only approximately one-twelfth of the decrease in the number of illiterate males was in the first decade and less than one-fifth of the decrease in the number of illiterate females. In the West South Central division there was a small increase of 4,779 in the number of illiterate males in the decade 1890-1900, and a small decrease of 1,210 in the number of illiterate females; in the decade following the number of illiterate males decreased by 40,926 and of illiterate females by 55,541.

The decreases in the number of Negro illiterates during the decade 1900-1910 and the increases in the Negro population 10 years of age and over are shown in Table 13.

ILLITERACY.

ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 12	ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																		
	The South.												The North.			The West.			
	YEAR AND PERIOD.	Both sexes.			South Atlantic division.			East South Central division.			West South Central division.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
					Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.						
NUMBER ILLITERATE.																			
1910.....	2,133,961	1,051,239	1,082,722	969,432	477,107	492,325	681,507	337,893	343,614	483,022	236,239	246,783	132,189	90,659	43,255	47,404	3,111	1,506	1,605
1900.....	2,717,606	1,306,309	1,411,297	1,250,279	599,160	651,119	887,838	429,984	457,854	579,489	277,165	302,324	132,189	63,379	68,810	3,399	1,744	1,655	1,605
1890 ¹	2,883,216	1,362,219	1,520,997	1,384,632	651,436	735,196	922,664	438,397	484,267	575,920	272,386	303,534	154,151	73,613	80,538	5,301	3,091	2,210	1,605
PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE.																			
1910.....	33.9	33.1	33.5	32.5	32.4	32.5	34.8	34.8	34.7	33.1	32.2	33.9	10.5	9.9	11.1	7.0	6.1	8.2	8.2
1900.....	48.0	46.7	49.2	47.1	46.0	48.1	49.2	48.1	50.4	48.0	46.0	50.1	18.2	17.3	19.2	13.1	11.7	15.1	15.1
1890 ¹	60.7	58.0	63.3	60.1	57.6	62.5	61.5	58.9	63.9	60.9	57.4	64.3	27.8	26.0	29.6	23.2	21.6	26.2	26.2
DECREASE IN NUMBER ILLITERATE.																			
1900-1910.....	583,645	255,070	328,575	280,847	122,053	158,794	206,331	92,091	114,240	96,407	40,926	55,541	41,539	20,124	21,406	288	238	565	565
1890-1900.....	105,618	55,910	109,700	134,353	52,276	82,077	54,836	8,413	26,413	3,959	4,779	1,210	21,962	10,234	11,728	1,902	1,347	555	555
1890-1910.....	749,263	310,980	438,275	415,200	174,329	240,871	241,157	100,504	140,653	92,908	36,147	56,751	63,492	30,358	33,134	2,190	1,585	605	605

¹ Figures for 1890 are exclusive of illiterate persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations specially enumerated but for which illiterate statistics are not available.
² Increase.

Table 13	SECTION AND DIVISION.	INCREASE IN NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1900-1910.		DECREASE IN NUMBER OF NEGRO ILLITERATES, 1900-1910.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
		United States.....	455,736	446,605	275,432	350,031
The South.....	374,729	368,835	255,070	328,575	
South Atlantic.....	167,568	163,535	122,053	158,794	
East South Central.....	77,369	80,701	92,091	114,240	
West South Central.....	129,792	124,599	40,926	55,541	
The North.....	71,289	69,020	20,124	21,406	
The West.....	9,718	8,750	238	50	

In each section and division shown in Table 13 the number of Negro males and of Negro females 10 years of age and over increased during the decade 1900-1910, while the number of illiterate males and females de-

creased. The decrease in the number of illiterates was greater in the case of females than of males, both in the South and in the North, the numbers in the West being inconsiderable. In the South, while the number of males increased by 374,729, the decrease in the number of illiterate males amounted to 255,070; for females, the population increase amounted to 368,835 and the decrease in the number of illiterates to 328,575. In each of the three southern divisions corresponding increases and decreases are shown, the decrease in illiteracy being in each division greater for females than for males. These figures seem to indicate either a greater effort to overcome illiteracy on the part of females than of males, or better opportunities for females to acquire an elementary school training.

The number and percentage illiterate in the Negro population, classified by age, is shown in Table 14.

ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 14	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																			
	AGE PERIOD.	The South.												The North.			The West.			
		Total.	South Atlantic division.				East South Central division.				West South Central division.				Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.			
10 years and over.....	6,408,539	2,133,961	33.3	2,986,306	969,432	32.5	1,960,898	681,507	34.8	1,460,705	483,022	33.1	865,053	90,659	10.5	44,330	3,111	7.0		
10 to 14 years.....	1,073,980	217,305	20.2	513,239	97,196	18.9	329,476	66,209	20.7	240,265	53,803	22.4	78,205	1,317	1.7	3,081	30	1.0		
15 to 24 years.....	1,852,319	453,097	24.5	883,928	206,331	23.4	569,118	141,986	24.9	429,272	104,677	24.4	200,049	7,347	3.7	8,843	276	3.1		
25 to 34 years.....	1,307,248	367,864	28.1	695,525	166,038	23.9	402,141	116,968	29.1	309,629	84,817	27.4	224,422	12,415	5.4	12,636	453	3.7		
35 to 44 years.....	910,023	335,136	36.8	421,374	152,982	36.3	278,306	106,120	38.1	210,245	76,034	36.1	169,052	16,156	9.6	9,785	566	5.8		
45 to 54 years.....	607,883	313,353	51.4	273,676	142,627	51.0	191,801	103,706	51.1	136,418	69,000	50.6	98,341	18,903	19.2	5,743	634	11.0		
55 to 64 years.....	345,938	232,672	67.0	162,623	108,023	66.4	108,189	75,778	70.0	73,136	48,571	66.8	49,737	16,353	32.9	2,429	549	22.6		
65 years and over.....	256,694	201,448	78.5	119,140	91,829	77.1	82,481	66,616	80.8	55,073	43,003	78.1	35,973	17,246	47.9	1,457	561	28.5		
Age unknown.....	20,420	11,142	42.2	11,450	4,283	37.5	8,416	4,043	48.0	6,574	2,817	42.9	4,264	912	21.4	356	32	9.0		

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Approximately one-fifth (20.2 per cent) of the Negro children 10 to 14 years of age in the South were illiterate in 1910, the proportion illiterate among Negro children of this age in the North being only 1.7 per cent and in the West, 1 per cent. Comparing age periods, the percentage of illiteracy increases with age, in each of the several sections and divisions, advancing rapidly after the 25 to 34 age period. The percentages for the several age periods do not show any marked divergencies from division to division in the South, those for the South Atlantic and West South Central being generally somewhat lower than those for the East South Central division.

In Table 15 the percentage illiterate in 1910 in the Negro population, classified by age, is given for sections and for each of the nine divisions, the percentages for the sections and for the three southern divisions being repeated from the preceding table.

In each of the nine divisions the percentage of illiteracy increases with age; in New England, for example, the increase was from 0.4 per cent for those aged 10 to 14, to 25 per cent for those aged 65 years and over, and corresponding increases may be noted for other divisions. The adult Negro population of the North and West is to a greater or less degree composed of migrants from the South, and to the extent that it is so tends to reflect the high rates of illiteracy which are and have been in the recent past prevalent in the South. It is, however, probably true that the proportion illiterate among adult Negroes who migrate from the South to the North and

West is lower than it is in the nonmigrant population of the South, and this may account in part for the fact that the percentages shown for the Negro population of advanced age in the North and West are lower than those for the population of the same age in the South.

Table 15

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE NEGRO POPULATION OF AGE SPECIFIED, 1910.									
	10 years of age and over.	10-14 years of age.	15-24 years of age.	25-34 years of age.	35-44 years of age.	45-54 years of age.	55-64 years of age.	65 years of age and over.		
United States.....	30.4	18.9	22.0	24.6	32.3	47.0	63.0	74.5		
The South.....	33.3	20.2	24.1	28.1	36.8	51.9	67.6	78.5		
South Atlantic.....	32.5	18.9	23.4	27.9	36.3	51.0	66.4	77.1		
East South Central.....	34.8	20.7	24.9	29.1	38.1	54.1	70.0	80.8		
West South Central.....	33.1	22.4	24.4	27.4	36.1	50.6	66.8	78.1		
The North.....	10.5	1.7	3.7	5.4	9.6	19.2	32.9	47.9		
New England.....	7.8	0.4	4.6	7.1	7.5	10.8	16.5	25.0		
Middle Atlantic.....	7.9	1.0	3.2	4.6	8.1	15.5	25.1	36.4		
East North Central.....	11.0	1.2	3.1	5.1	9.7	19.4	34.0	50.2		
West North Central.....	14.9	3.6	4.9	6.9	12.8	27.3	46.3	63.6		
The West.....	7.0	1.0	3.1	3.7	5.8	11.0	22.6	38.5		
Mountain.....	8.0	1.6	3.9	4.3	7.2	12.4	25.8	41.4		
Pacific.....	6.3	0.6	2.5	3.2	4.7	10.1	20.4	36.7		

In Table 16 the percentage of illiteracy is shown for the Negro population, classified by sex and age, for the two census years 1910 and 1900.

Taking the Negro population 10 years of age and over, as a whole, the difference between the sexes, as regards the percentage illiterate, was less in 1910 than in 1900 in each section of the country.

PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 16

AGE PERIOD AND YEAR.	PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE NEGRO POPULATION OF AGE SPECIFIED.																			
	United States.						The South.						The North.			The West.				
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.		
10 years of age and over:																				
1910.....	30.4	30.1	30.7	33.3	33.1	33.5	32.5	32.4	32.5	34.8	34.7	33.1	32.2	33.9	10.5	9.9	11.1	7.0		
1900.....	44.5	43.1	45.8	48.0	46.7	49.3	47.1	46.0	48.1	49.2	50.4	48.0	46.0	50.1	18.2	17.3	19.2	13.1		
10 to 14 years:																				
1910.....	18.9	21.7	16.1	20.2	23.2	17.3	18.9	22.1	15.8	20.7	23.8	17.5	22.4	24.7	20.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	
1900.....	30.1	33.5	26.8	32.2	35.6	28.7	35.0	27.5	33.1	36.8	29.4	32.7	35.2	30.1	4.2	4.9	3.5	1.7	2.0	
15 to 24 years:																				
1910.....	22.0	25.6	18.8	24.1	27.9	20.6	23.4	27.4	19.8	24.9	29.2	21.1	24.4	27.3	21.7	3.7	4.6	2.9	3.1	4.3
1900.....	33.4	36.3	30.8	36.5	39.5	33.6	35.9	39.3	32.8	37.1	40.4	34.0	36.7	38.7	34.9	7.3	8.9	5.9	5.2	5.1
25 to 34 years:																				
1910.....	24.6	24.4	24.7	28.1	28.1	28.2	27.9	27.9	29.1	29.5	28.7	27.4	26.7	28.1	5.4	5.8	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.7
1900.....	39.3	35.7	42.8	44.1	40.2	47.8	43.1	39.3	46.6	45.3	41.7	48.7	44.4	39.8	49.1	11.5	11.5	7.9	7.4	8.6
35 to 44 years:																				
1910.....	32.3	27.7	37.1	36.8	31.7	41.9	36.3	31.5	41.1	38.1	38.1	30.5	42.1	42.1	9.6	8.7	10.6	6.8	4.8	7.2
1900.....	52.0	43.0	60.6	57.6	47.9	66.6	56.1	46.8	64.8	59.5	49.8	68.3	58.0	47.6	68.1	21.1	18.2	24.4	13.6	11.5
45 to 54 years:																				
1910.....	47.0	38.9	56.3	51.9	43.0	62.0	51.0	42.3	60.3	54.1	45.3	64.3	50.6	41.1	62.5	19.2	15.8	23.1	11.0	8.0
1900.....	78.4	59.3	77.8	72.8	63.7	82.8	71.6	62.5	81.0	74.5	65.6	84.5	72.7	63.2	84.1	36.9	30.7	43.9	28.8	20.0
55 to 64 years:																				
1910.....	63.0	55.5	72.0	67.6	59.8	77.2	66.4	58.8	75.6	70.0	62.1	79.7	68.8	57.1	32.9	27.1	39.3	22.6	15.7	32.7
1900.....	78.4	73.4	84.3	82.6	77.6	88.4	81.2	76.3	87.0	84.2	79.4	89.7	83.5	78.0	82.7	48.6	43.4	54.6	38.9	33.6
65 years and over:																				
1910.....	74.5	70.7	78.6	78.5	74.9	82.4	77.1	73.5	81.0	80.8	77.4	84.4	78.1	74.1	82.7	47.9	42.4	53.7	38.3	31.3
1900.....	85.4	83.6	87.2	88.3	86.7	90.0	87.4	83.6	89.2	86.4	87.9	90.9	89.0	87.3	90.7	62.3	57.8	66.5	46.9	42.3

The percentage illiterate for females exceeded that for males in the South by 2.6 in 1900 and by only 0.4 in 1910; in the North, by 1.9 in 1900 and by 1.2 in 1910; in the West, by 3.4 in 1900 and by 2.1 in 1910. As has been noted with reference to the country as a whole, however, the differences between the percentages for males and those for females are generally more considerable in the several age groups than they are for the total population 10 years of age and over. In the South, as a whole, the percentage illiterate in 1910 was greater for males than for females in the ages 10 to 14 and 15 to 24 years, nearly the same for males as for females in the ages 25 to 34 years, and greater for females than for males in the more advanced ages. In 1900, also, a smaller proportion of females than of males in the younger ages—10 to 14 and 15 to 24 years—were illiterate, but the percentage illiterate among females aged 25 to 34, as well as in the more advanced ages, was markedly in excess of the percentage for males.

The number of illiterates of each race at the censuses of 1890, 1900, and 1910, and the percentage illiterate in each section of the country, are given in Table 17. The table embraces two arrangements of the percentages, in order to facilitate a comparison, first of one class with another class at the several censuses, and, secondly, as regards each class, a comparison of one year with another.

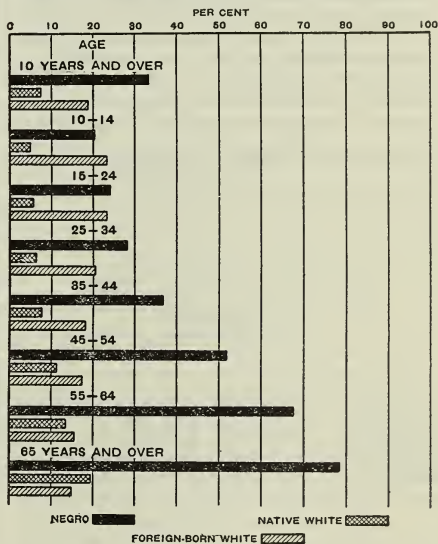
For each of the three classes in 1910 the percentage illiterate in the South exceeded the corresponding percentage in both the North and the West, being for the Negroes 33.3 in the South, as compared with 10.5 in the North and 7 in the West; for the native whites, 7.5, 1.2, and 1.4, respectively; and for the foreign-born whites, 18.8, 12.7, and 9.5, respectively.

DIAGRAM III.—PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE NEGRO, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF THE SOUTH: 1910.

Table 17

POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

RACIAL CLASS AND YEAR.	The South.						
	United States.	Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.	The North.	The West.
NUMBER ILLITERATE.							
1910							
Negro.....	2,227,731	2,133,961	969,432	631,507	483,022	90,659	3,111
White.....	1,534,272	1,079,593	433,809	381,230	264,544	398,496	56,193
Foreign born.....	1,650,361	130,823	37,934	8,215	84,674	1,398,943	120,595
1900							
Negro.....	2,853,194	2,717,606	1,250,279	887,838	579,489	132,189	3,399
White.....	1,913,611	1,296,497	541,330	466,328	288,639	555,724	61,390
Foreign born.....	1,287,135	104,776	26,437	9,253	69,086	1,118,400	63,959
1890							
Negro.....	3,042,668	2,853,216	1,384,632	922,664	575,920	154,151	5,301
White.....	2,065,003	1,326,834	571,899	499,699	255,236	666,225	71,944
Foreign born.....	1,147,571	86,149	24,053	9,411	52,685	993,703	67,713
PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE.							
1910							
Negro.....	30.4	33.3	32.5	34.8	33.1	10.5	7.0
White.....	3.0	7.5	7.6	9.2	5.8	1.2	1.4
Foreign born.....	12.7	18.8	13.5	9.7	23.4	12.7	9.5
1900							
Negro.....	44.5	48.0	47.1	49.2	48.0	18.2	13.1
White.....	4.6	11.3	11.4	13.0	9.2	2.0	2.7
Foreign born.....	12.9	19.1	12.6	10.4	27.2	12.8	8.5
1890							
Negro.....	57.1	60.7	60.1	61.5	60.9	27.8	23.2
White.....	6.2	14.8	14.6	16.6	12.9	2.9	4.5
Foreign born.....	13.1	17.1	12.2	9.5	25.3	13.0	10.4
1910							
Negro.....	30.4	33.3	32.5	34.8	33.1	10.5	7.0
White.....	44.5	48.0	47.1	49.2	48.0	18.2	13.1
Foreign born.....	57.1	60.7	60.1	61.5	60.9	27.8	23.2
1900							
Negro.....	3.0	7.5	7.6	9.2	5.8	1.2	1.4
White.....	4.6	11.3	11.4	13.0	9.2	2.0	2.7
Foreign born.....	6.2	14.8	14.6	16.6	12.9	2.9	4.5
1890							
Negro.....	12.7	18.8	13.5	9.7	25.6	12.7	9.5
White.....	12.9	19.1	12.9	10.4	27.2	12.8	8.5
Foreign born.....	13.1	17.1	12.2	9.5	25.3	13.0	10.4



Throughout the South at each census the number of Negro illiterates exceeded the number of white illiterates, although at each census the total number of white illiterates in the country, as a whole, exceeded the number of Negro illiterates, the excess of whites over Negroes being much greater in 1910 than in 1890. In the North and West Negroes constituted a small minority of the total number of illiterates in those sections. It is evident thus that the problem of Negro illiteracy is distinctively a southern problem.

The native whites everywhere show a diminishing number of illiterates from census to census, and this is true, also, of the Negroes, except in the West South Central division. The foreign-born whites, on

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the contrary, show an increase from census to census in each section and division except in the East South Central division, in which this element of the population is numerically insignificant.

The extent of the absolute changes in the South may be briefly indicated. During the 20 years the total number of Negro illiterates in this section fell from 2,883,216 in 1890 to 2,133,961 in 1910, a decrease of 749,255, and the number of native white illiterates from 1,326,834 in 1890 to 1,079,583 in 1910, a decrease of 247,251; while the foreign-born white illiterates increased from 86,149 to 130,823, an increase of 44,674.

In 1890 the illiterate Negroes constituted 67.1 per cent of the total number of illiterates in the South, against 30.8 per cent for the native whites, while in 1910 the percentages were, for the Negroes, 63.8 and for the native whites 32.3. In this period the percentage illiterate for Negroes fell in the South from 60.7 in 1890 to 33.3 in 1910, the decrease in the percentage amounting to 27.4, the corresponding decrease in the percentage for the native whites from 14.8 to 7.5 amounted to 7.3. The percentage illiterate for the foreign-born whites increased slightly

but did not change materially during this period, being 17.1 in 1890 and 18.8 in 1910.

The percentage illiterate in 1910 among Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites is given in Table 18, by age periods, and represented graphically for the South on Diagram III (p. 413).

In the South as a whole, while the percentage illiterate increases with advancing age for both Negroes and native whites, that for the foreign-born whites remains unchanged for the first two periods and thereafter diminishes with advancing age, seeming to indicate that the older and earlier immigrants were—as compared with the younger and later comers—of a somewhat higher grade of intelligence. In the North the percentages for all three classes at each age are smaller than in the South, except that for the age 65 years and over the percentages for the foreign-born whites are nearly the same in the two sections. In each of the southern divisions the percentages for both Negroes and native whites are in general accord with those for the South as a whole, showing no marked divergencies, although those for the East South Central are somewhat higher than those for the other two divisions.

PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE NEGRO, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN THE POPULATION OF AGE SPECIFIED; 1910.																	
	The South.									The North.			The West.					
	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	South Atlantic division.			East South Central division.			West South Central division.			Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.			
				Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.						
10 years and over.....	33.3	7.5	18.8	32.5	7.6	13.5	34.8	9.2	9.7	33.1	5.8	25.6	10.5	1.2	12.7	7.0	1.4	9.5
10 to 14 years.....	20.2	5.0	23.3	18.9	4.8	5.3	20.7	5.7	11.4	27.4	4.8	34.6	1.7	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.7
15 to 24 years.....	24.1	5.6	23.3	23.4	5.4	16.7	24.9	6.6	14.4	24.4	4.8	30.9	3.7	0.6	14.1	3.1	1.0	13.6
25 to 34 years.....	28.1	6.2	20.4	27.9	6.2	16.4	23.1	7.5	11.1	27.4	5.1	28.3	3.4	0.9	14.4	3.7	1.0	11.2
35 to 44 years.....	36.8	7.8	18.2	36.3	7.6	13.5	38.1	9.9	9.1	36.1	6.0	34.4	9.6	1.2	12.4	5.8	1.4	8.8
45 to 54 years.....	51.9	11.2	17.3	51.0	11.4	11.4	54.1	14.4	7.9	50.6	7.9	24.1	19.2	2.0	11.1	11.0	2.0	7.0
55 to 64 years.....	67.6	13.4	15.5	66.4	13.7	9.6	70.0	16.5	7.8	66.8	9.5	22.3	32.9	3.0	11.3	22.6	2.9	7.2
65 years and over.....	78.5	15.5	14.7	77.1	15.7	10.7	80.8	18.9	9.5	78.1	11.0	20.4	47.9	4.4	14.2	38.5	3.6	8.0

ILLITERACY BY STATES.

Statistics of Negro illiteracy in the several states are set forth in Tables 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, and 28 (pp. 419 to 429). In each of the states the percentage of illiteracy in the Negro population decreased during the decade 1900-1910, and in each of the states except Montana—in which the Negro population 10 years of age and over was numerically insignificant—the percentage decreased in the preceding decade also. Thus in practically every state the percentage of illiteracy among Negroes declined during the 20 years covered by the data. In each of the Southern states, except Oklahoma, and in each of the Northern states, with

inconsiderable exceptions, the number of Negro illiterates, as well as the percentage illiterate, decreased during the last decade. In Oklahoma, although the number of Negro illiterates increased from 881 in 1890 to 14,870 in 1900 and to 17,858 in 1910, the percentage illiterate in the Negro population 10 years of age and over decreased from 39 in 1890 to 37 in 1900 and to 17.7 in 1910, the increase in the number of illiterates in this state being attributable to migration of illiterates into the state.

In 1910 the illiterate Negro population of Georgia exceeded that of any other state, the number of Negro illiterates reported from this state being 308,639. Other states reporting more than 100,000 illiter-

ates were: Alabama, 265,628; Mississippi, 259,438; Louisiana, 254,148; South Carolina, 226,242; North Carolina, 156,303; Virginia, 148,950; and Texas, 124,618.

The percentage of illiteracy is given, by states, in Table 19 for the Negro population at each of the last three censuses and for the native and foreign-born white population in 1910. In this table the states are ranged in order according to the percentage of Negro illiteracy in 1910.

Table 19

STATE.	PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE.				
	Negro population.			White population, 1910.	
	1910	1900	1890	Native	Foreign born.
Louisiana.....	48.4	61.1	72.1	13.4	24.0
Alabama.....	40.1	57.4	69.1	9.9	11.3
South Carolina.....	38.7	52.8	64.1	10.3	6.4
Georgia.....	36.5	52.4	67.3	7.8	6.0
Mississippi.....	35.6	49.1	60.8	5.2	15.1
North Carolina.....	31.9	47.6	60.1	12.3	8.3
United States.....	30.4	44.5	57.1	3.0	12.7
Missouri.....	30.0	44.6	57.2	8.0	9.2
Kentucky.....	27.6	40.1	55.9	10.0	8.3
Tennessee.....	27.3	41.6	54.2	9.7	8.3
Arkansas.....	26.4	43.0	53.6	7.0	8.9
Delaware.....	25.6	38.1	49.5	2.9	19.8
Florida.....	25.5	38.4	50.5	5.0	10.5
Texas.....	24.6	38.2	52.5	4.3	30.0
Maryland.....	23.4	35.1	50.1	2.6	11.9
West Virginia.....	20.3	32.3	44.5	6.4	29.9
Oklahoma ¹	17.7	37.0	39.0	3.3	9.8
Ohio.....	17.4	28.1	41.7	2.9	10.1
New Mexico.....	14.2	19.1	45.8	14.9	31.0
Indiana.....	13.7	22.6	32.3	2.1	11.7
District of Columbia.....	13.5	24.3	35.0	0.5	8.2
Kansas.....	12.0	22.3	32.8	0.8	10.5
Illinois.....	11.1	17.8	25.4	1.5	11.5
New Hampshire.....	10.6	11.9	22.5	1.1	14.5
Illinois.....	10.5	18.1	26.8	1.3	10.1
Iowa.....	10.3	18.5	26.1	0.8	6.3
New Jersey.....	9.9	17.2	28.1	0.9	14.7
Rhode Island.....	9.5	14.1	18.1	1.3	17.3
Pennsylvania.....	9.1	15.1	23.2	1.3	20.1
Colorado.....	8.6	13.0	17.6	1.6	11.3
Massachusetts.....	8.1	10.7	14.3	0.5	12.7
Maine.....	8.0	14.2	15.9	2.0	13.7
Arizona.....	7.2	12.7	19.2	4.2	31.5
Nebraska.....	7.2	11.6	19.1	0.6	7.1
California.....	7.1	13.4	26.5	0.5	10.0
Montana.....	7.0	11.4	11.0	0.4	9.4
Idaho.....	6.4	14.5	24.0	0.3	6.9
Utah.....	6.3	11.5	15.3	0.6	15.4
Wyoming.....	5.7	10.9	18.9	1.1	9.3
Michigan.....	5.5	23.0	40.2	0.4	7.6
Nevada.....	5.5	13.3	20.0	0.4	5.0
South Dakota.....	5.5	13.3	20.0	0.4	5.0
New York.....	5.0	10.8	17.1	0.8	13.7
Virginia.....	5.0	17.2	17.8	0.3	9.7
North Dakota.....	4.8	12.8	29.9	0.5	6.3
Utah.....	4.8	6.3	26.6	0.4	5.9
Vermont.....	4.8	14.6	20.4	1.9	13.1
Wisconsin.....	4.5	11.4	20.0	0.9	8.7
Washington.....	4.3	11.6	17.7	0.3	4.8
Minnesota.....	3.4	7.9	12.1	0.5	7.6
Oregon.....	3.4	8.8	17.1	0.4	6.1

¹ Percentages for 1890 do not include illiterate persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, area specially enumerated, but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.
² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

Nearly one-half of Louisiana's Negro population 10 years of age and over in 1910 was illiterate, the percentage of illiteracy being 48.4. In Alabama, the state showing the next largest proportion, 40.1 per cent, or two-fifths, were illiterate. The lowest per-

centage shown by any Southern state in 1910—i. e., Oklahoma's percentage of 17.7—exceeds slightly the highest of the percentages shown for Northern and Western states, in several of which Negro illiteracy in 1910 amounted to less than 5 per cent.

In 13 of the 16 Southern states half or more of the Negro population 10 years of age and over was illiterate in 1890; the percentage illiterate in Delaware, one of the three remaining states, being 49.5. The percentage of Negro illiteracy in Louisiana in 1890 was 72.1; and in Alabama, 69.1. In 1900, 4 states showed a percentage of 50 or more, the highest percentage for any state in this year being again that for Louisiana, 61.1. In 1910 no state reported a Negro illiteracy amounting to 50 per cent, the highest proportion illiterate for any state being 48.4 per cent.

The percentage of illiteracy among foreign-born whites in 1910 exceeded that among Negroes in 27 states.

Statistics for the several states, showing illiteracy among the Negro population by age periods, are given in Table 24, page 420. In the Southern states the only exception to the general rule that illiteracy advances continuously from age period to age period is found in Arkansas, where the percentage of illiteracy for Negroes 15 to 24 years of age is practically identical with the percentage for those aged 10 to 14 years. In several Southern states four-fifths or more of the Negro population 65 years of age and over were illiterate, the lowest percentage illiterate in the population of this age for any Southern state being 65.2 for West Virginia.

The higher percentages for the older ages, as has been pointed out, reflect educational conditions which do not generally obtain in the South at the present time. As indicative of present conditions, statistics for the younger ages arc of special interest, and in Table 20 statistics are given, by states, for children 10 to 14 years of age, showing the number and percentage illiterate in 1910 and in 1900 for Negro children, and the percentage illiterate in 1910 for native and foreign-born white children of this age. The states have been arranged in order according to the percentage illiterate for Negro children in 1910.

More than two-fifths of the Negro children 10 to 14 years of age in Louisiana were illiterate in 1910. The percentage illiterate for these children had decreased during the decade from 49.7 to 41, but in 1910 was still greatly in excess of the percentages shown for Negro children in other Southern states, and more than twice the percentage for such children in the South as a whole.

Marked decreases in the proportion illiterate among Negro children in the Southern states generally are shown for the decade 1900-1910. In Alabama, for example, the proportion decreased from 44.6 per cent

NEGRO POPULATION.

in 1900 to 27.5 in 1910; in South Carolina, from 38.8 to 23.1; in Georgia, from 36 to 22.1; in North Carolina from 31.3 to 16.6. The lowest percentages in 1910 for Southern states were those for West Virginia, 6.4; Delaware, 6.3; and Oklahoma, 6.2.

In the Northern and Western states generally illiteracy among Negro children 10 to 14 years of age in 1910 amounted to less than 2 per cent, and in a number of these states it was only a fraction of 1 per cent.

ILLITERACY AMONG NEGRO AND WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BY STATES.

STATE.	CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.							STATE.	CHILDREN 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.							
	Negro: 1910.			Percentage illiterate. ¹					Negro: 1910.		Percentage illiterate. ¹					
	Total.	Illiterate.	Negro children.		White children: 1910.		Foreign born.		Total.	Illiterate.	Negro children.		White children: 1910.			
			1910	1900	Native of native par-entage.	Native of foreign or mixed par-entage.					1910	1900	Native of native par-entage.	Native of foreign or mixed par-entage.	Foreign born.	
Louisiana.....	85,917	35,290	41.0	49.7	11.5	8.6	31.9	District of Columbia...	7,211	67	0.9	4.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	
Alabama.....	112,129	30,839	27.5	44.6	7.7	1.5	9.7	Maine.....	117	1	0.9	3.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	
South Carolina.....	114,341	26,455	23.1	38.8	8.3	1.7	6.9	Ohio.....	8,964	83	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.2	
Georgia.....	152,029	33,602	22.1	30.6	5.7	0.8	4.3	Indiana.....	4,964	38	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.6	
Mississippi.....	128,919	24,811	19.4	32.0	3.5	2.0	33.6	California.....	1,467	9	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.7	
United States.....	1,185,296	218,558	18.9	30.1	2.2	0.6	3.5	Rhode Island.....	714	4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.5	
Florida.....	33,288	9,924	17.8	22.2	5.0	3.4	11.9	Kansas.....	4,971	28	0.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	4.1	
Arkansas.....	52,679	8,844	16.8	29.4	4.7	2.0	23.7	Michigan.....	1,276	7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	
North Carolina.....	89,416	14,861	16.6	31.3	6.8	0.4	1.5	Nebraska.....	438	2	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	
Virginia.....	83,396	13,370	16.0	26.1	5.7	0.6	4.2	Wisconsin.....	192	1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	
Tennessee.....	53,344	8,203	15.4	25.1	5.4	1.0	3.9	New York.....	7,930	32	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	
Texas.....	85,461	8,748	10.2	17.7	2.7	14.7	37.3	Washington.....	274	1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	
Maryland.....	24,595	2,346	9.5	15.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	Massachusetts.....	2,905	9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	
Kentucky.....	26,984	2,358	8.7	14.9	5.9	0.5	2.2	Minnesota.....	376	1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	
New Mexico.....	190	8	7.5	7.2	6.9	8.5	24.0	Connecticut.....	1,244	1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.4	
West Virginia.....	5,124	348	6.4	12.0	2.5	0.7	9.6	Idaho.....	19	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.1	1.7
Delaware.....	8,540	224	6.3	16.2	0.4	0.4	2.3	Montana.....	95	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	2.5
Oklahoma.....	16,208	1,011	6.2	30.7	1.7	0.7	5.7	Nevada.....	18	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.2	1.6
Missouri.....	13,190	690	5.2	10.3	1.1	0.2	2.1	New Hampshire.....	40	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.3	1.7
Illinois.....	7,798	141	1.8	4.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	North Dakota.....	30	0.1	0.6	5.6
Arizona.....	130	2	1.5	.....	1.5	7.0	20.6	Oregon.....	54	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.8
New Jersey.....	6,478	90	1.3	4.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	South Dakota.....	82	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	2.4
Pennsylvania.....	14,830	175	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.4	3.2	Utah.....	55	1	.....	.....	0.1	0.2	1.2
Colorado.....	807	9	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	3.9	Vermont.....	72	3	.....	.....	0.2	0.3	1.5
Iowa.....	1,415	13	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	Wyoming.....	56	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.4	2.7

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

URBAN AND RURAL ILLITERACY.

Statistics of illiteracy for the Negro population, classified as urban and rural, are given in Tables 28 and 29 (pp. 429 and 430), and for individual urban communities in Tables 30, 31, and 32 (pp. 432 to 435).

Among Negroes, as among whites, the proportion illiterate in the rural population exceeds that in the urban population. In 1910, of the 2,227,731 Negro illiterates, 1,834,458 were in rural communities and 393,273 in urban communities, the percentage illiterate being 36.1 in the rural and 17.6 in the urban Negro population 10 years of age and over. Approximately one-fifth of the urban Negro population in the South were illiterate in 1910, the percentage illiterate in the three southern divisions being in the South Atlantic division, 21.4; in the East South Central, 23.8; and in the West South Central, 20.3. The corresponding proportions for the rural Negro population in these divisions exceeded one-third, being 36.1, 37.8, and 37.2 per cent, respectively. In the northern and western divisions the proportion illiterate for the urban Negro population ranged from 5.3 per cent in

the Pacific division to 12.3 per cent in the West North Central, and in the rural Negro population, from 10.6 in the Mountain to 21 in the West North Central division. The number and percentage illiterate in the urban and rural population are shown in Table 21, for the several sections and divisions.

At the last census the percentage illiterate in the rural Negro population of each state, with exception of New Hampshire and Wyoming, exceeded the corresponding percentage for the urban population. In Louisiana 55.8 per cent of the rural Negro population was illiterate, the percentage for the urban population of this state being 25.8. In Alabama the percentages were 43.5 for the rural population and 26 for the urban; in South Carolina, 40.2 and 29.6, respectively; in Georgia, 39.7 and 24.9. Oklahoma's percentages—19.9 in the rural and 12.4 in the urban population—were lower than those of any other Southern state. In the Northern and Western states the percentages ranged in the rural Negro population from 1.5 in Wyoming to 25.2 in Missouri; and in the urban population, from 2.7 in Minnesota to 13.9 in Missouri.

URBAN AND RURAL ILLITERACY FOR NEGROES AND WHITE POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 21

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.													
	Negro.						Percentage illiterate.							
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Illiterate.			Negro population.		White population.					
				Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Native of native parentage.		Native of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	
						Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	
UNITED STATES.....	7,317,922	2,231,353	5,086,569	2,227,731	393,273	1,834,458	17.6	36.1	0.9	5.4	0.7	1.9	12.6	13.2
The South.....	6,408,539	1,516,569	4,891,970	2,133,961	230,815	1,893,146	21.8	36.9	2.0	9.3	1.5	8.3	13.4	25.0
The North.....	863,033	679,331	183,122	90,659	60,386	30,273	8.9	16.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.4	13.0	11.9
The West.....	44,330	34,833	9,477	3,111	2,072	1,039	5.9	11.0	0.5	2.8	0.4	1.2	6.9	12.7
THE SOUTH.														
South Atlantic.....	2,986,936	741,429	2,245,507	969,432	158,906	810,526	21.4	36.1	2.2	9.8	0.8	2.4	11.6	17.2
East South Central.....	1,960,838	421,529	1,539,309	681,507	100,257	581,250	23.8	37.8	2.4	11.1	0.8	3.9	9.1	10.9
West South Central.....	1,460,705	353,611	1,107,094	483,022	71,652	411,370	20.3	37.2	1.4	6.8	2.8	11.4	17.9	30.7
THE NORTH.														
New England.....	55,321	51,025	4,296	4,341	3,614	727	7.1	16.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	3.6	13.7	15.3
Middle Atlantic.....	351,546	285,414	63,132	27,811	20,089	7,722	7.0	12.2	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.9	14.9	20.3
East North Central.....	284,545	198,609	85,876	28,071	19,229	8,842	9.7	15.8	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.5	10.2	9.6
West North Central.....	203,641	141,823	61,818	30,436	17,454	12,982	12.3	21.0	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.8	8.5	7.0
THE WEST.														
Mountain.....	18,755	13,505	5,250	1,497	939	558	7.0	10.0	0.9	5.1	0.7	1.7	9.7	14.4
Pacific.....	28,573	21,348	4,227	1,614	1,133	481	5.3	11.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	6.0	11.3

ILLITERACY IN CITIES.

In general, it is true of the principal urban communities that the proportion illiterate in their Negro population tends to be relatively high or low, according as the percentage for the Negro population of the state or section in which the city is located is high or low, the percentages being relatively high for southern cities and low for northern and western cities. There is, however, no uniform close correspondence of the percentages for individual cities to that for the urban population as a whole of the state or section in which the city is located. In the case of the larger cities with considerable Negro populations, the percentage of illiteracy is generally, but not in every instance, below the percentage for the urban population of the state in which the city is located. Probably the explanation of this is that conditions in the smaller urban communities approximate those in distinctly rural communities where illiteracy is in general high. Of the Negro population of New Orleans, for example, 18.3 per cent were illiterate in 1910, while the percentage for the urban Negro population of Louisiana as a whole was 25.8; the percentage for Atlanta was 20.9, and for the urban population of Georgia 24.9; for Birmingham, 22.1, and for the urban population of Alabama, 26; for Baltimore, 13.2, for the urban population of Maryland, 14.9; for New York City, 3.6, and for New York state urban, 4.2. In the case of Nashville, Tenn., on the other hand, the percentage of illit-

eracy for the Negro population (22) exceeded that for the urban Negro population of Tennessee (20.7), and it is true in the case of a few other large cities that the percentage of illiteracy among Negroes is somewhat above that for the urban Negro population as a whole.

The relatively low illiteracy of the urban population as a whole and of the larger urban communities in particular, in comparison with the illiteracy of rural districts, may be accounted for in part by the fact that the school facilities provided in urban communities have been superior to those provided in rural districts, and in part to the fact that the percentage of illiteracy among Negroes who migrate from country to city is probably lower than it is among those who remain permanently in the country.

In the cities as in the states, the percentage illiterate advances with age. Of the Negro population 10 to 14 years of age in New Orleans, for example, only 6.5 per cent were illiterate, the percentage for those 65 and over being 57.8; the corresponding percentages for the Negro population of Atlanta were 6.2 and 76.8; for Baltimore, 2 and 46.5; for Birmingham, 6.7 and 72.8; for Louisville, 1.1 and 70; for Memphis, 6 and 65.7; for Nashville, 4.7 and 77.9; for Richmond, 6 and 65.9; for Washington, D. C., 0.9 and 59.7.

In all of the principal cities the proportion illiterate in the Negro population decreased rapidly during the two decades 1890-1910. The decrease in Birmingham, for example, was from 51.5 in 1890 to 22.1 in 1910; in Atlanta, from 48.9 in 1890 to 20.9 in 1910; in Rich-

mond, from 45.7 to 19.6; in Nashville, from 45.4 to 22; in Memphis, from 44.2 to 17.6; in New Orleans, from 43.1 to 18.3; in Louisville, from 41.8 to 18.7; and was equally marked in other urban communities.

ILLITERACY AMONG MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

Statistics of illiteracy for Negro males 21 years of age and over are given, by states, in Table 24 (p. 420); and for urban communities in General Table I (p. 767); and for counties in General Table III (p. 798).

In 1910 Negro males of this age numbered 2,458,873, and of this total, one-third—819,135, or 33.3 per cent—were illiterate. In 1900 illiterate Negro males 21 and over numbered 976,610, giving a percentage of illiteracy of 47.4. During the decade 1900-1910 the number of Negro males 21 and over increased by 398,571, the number of Negro illiterates of this age decreasing in the same period by 157,475.

For this class of the population, a summary of the statistics of illiteracy is given in Table 22, by sections and southern divisions.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Negro, 1910.		Percentage illiterate.				
	Total.	Illiterate.	Negro population.		White population, 1910.		
			1910	1900	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.
United States.....	2,458,873	819,135	33.3	47.4	5.8	3.5	11.9
The South.....	2,086,639	777,181	37.2	51.9	8.9	8.4	16.1
South Atlantic.....	955,364	351,220	36.8	51.1	8.9	8.6	13.0
East South Central.....	642,460	232,677	36.3	53.6	10.6	10.7	7.8
West South Central.....	488,815	173,284	35.4	51.0	7.5	6.0	21.1
The North.....	351,213	40,546	11.5	20.6	5.1	1.7	11.9
The West.....	21,021	1,408	6.7	13.4	3.8	1.2	9.3

Of Negro males of voting age in 1910, illiterates constituted in the South as a whole 37.2 per cent; in the the North, 11.5 per cent; and in the West, 6.7 per cent. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 51.9, 20.6, and 13.4. In the South Atlantic division the percentage decreased from 51.1 in 1900 to 36.8 in 1910; in the East South Central division, from 53.6 to 39.3; and in the West South Central, from 51 to 35.4.

In Louisiana illiterate Negro males 21 and over numbered, in 1910, 84,176 and constituted 48.3 per cent, or nearly one-half of the Negro males of that age; in Alabama the number of Negro illiterates of this class was 92,744, giving a percentage of illiteracy of 43.4; in Georgia the number was 111,039, giving a percentage of 41.6; in Mississippi, 95,702, giving a percentage of 41. The lowest percentage shown for any Southern state was 20.1, the percentage for Oklahoma. Among Northern and Western states the percentage ranged from 3.1 in Oregon to 19 in Missouri.

Referring to the statistics for cities, it will be found that the percentage illiterate among Negro males 21 and over decreased in Atlanta from 38.3 in 1900 to 21.7 in 1910; in Baltimore, from 26.5 to 13.4; in Birmingham, from 40.2 to 23; in Louisville, from 35 to 20.3; in Memphis, from 37.8 to 16.4; in Nashville, from 36.5 to 25.3; in New Orleans, from 36 to 17.1; in Richmond, from 35.4 to 20.8; in Washington, D. C., from 26.1 to 13.8.

Among Negro males of voting age, the decrease in illiteracy in recent years has been rapid throughout all sections of the South, in both the urban and the rural population. This decrease has undoubtedly continued since the taking of the last census, and it is practically certain to continue in the future until the proportion illiterate among adult males approximates that among males in the younger ages.

ILLITERACY.

TABLE 23.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF NEGRO ILLITERATES.									PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN NEGRO POPULATION.								
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Both sexes.			Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹
UNITED STATES.....	2,227,731	2,853,194	3,042,668	1,096,000	1,371,432	1,438,923	1,131,731	1,481,762	1,603,745	30.4	44.5	57.1	30.1	43.1	54.4	30.7	45.8	59.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	4,341	5,681	5,664	2,107	2,409	2,497	2,234	3,212	3,187	7.8	11.6	15.5	7.7	10.4	14.1	8.0	12.7	16.8
Middle Atlantic.....	27,831	38,594	41,092	12,573	18,141	19,182	15,288	20,433	21,910	7.9	14.2	22.3	7.4	13.6	21.0	8.4	14.8	23.6
East North Central.....	28,071	39,280	43,699	13,897	19,478	21,579	14,174	19,782	22,140	10.4	17.4	25.1	10.7	17.4	25.1	11.7	19.7	28.6
West North Central.....	30,436	48,634	63,696	14,678	23,271	30,356	15,758	25,963	33,321	14.9	25.4	37.4	13.8	23.6	34.7	16.2	27.1	40.2
South Atlantic.....	969,432	1,290,770	1,384,682	477,107	699,169	651,436	492,326	651,119	733,198	32.5	47.1	60.1	32.4	46.0	57.4	32.3	48.1	62.5
East South Central.....	681,507	887,838	922,664	337,893	429,984	438,397	343,614	457,854	484,267	34.8	49.2	61.3	34.8	48.1	58.9	34.7	50.1	63.9
West South Central.....	483,027	579,489	576,920	236,213	277,165	272,386	246,783	302,324	303,534	33.1	48.0	60.9	32.2	46.0	57.4	33.9	50.4	64.3
Mountain.....	1,497	1,860	2,467	754	977	1,744	843	1,023	1,023	8.0	13.5	21.8	7.2	11.9	19.2	9.0	15.6	21.1
Pacific.....	1,614	1,559	2,834	752	777	1,647	862	782	1,187	6.3	12.7	24.6	5.3	11.4	24.0	7.0	14.4	25.5
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	93	155	155	56	83	84	37	72	72	7.1	8.0	14.2	15.9	9.2	14.6	16.7	13.8	15.0
New Hampshire.....	51	70	115	39	41	55	21	29	60	10.6	11.9	22.9	12.1	14.2	19.9	9.0	9.8	20.6
Vermont.....	69	99	146	61	61	112	28	28	57	4.8	14.6	20.4	3.8	15.7	23.9	7.5	13.1	16.6
Massachusetts.....	2,584	2,853	2,607	1,286	1,207	1,106	1,298	1,646	1,501	8.1	10.7	14.3	8.2	9.3	12.3	8.1	12.1	16.2
Rhode Island.....	752	1,063	1,106	370	452	446	382	611	660	9.5	14.1	18.1	9.6	12.9	16.0	9.4	11.5	19.9
Connecticut.....	792	1,441	1,532	324	625	714	468	816	818	6.3	11.5	15.3	5.4	10.6	14.8	7.1	12.3	15.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	5,768	9,180	10,017	2,433	3,993	4,334	3,335	5,277	5,688	5.0	10.8	17.1	4.4	9.8	15.6	5.5	11.7	18.6
New Jersey.....	7,405	9,882	10,960	3,296	4,404	5,021	4,169	5,478	5,838	9.9	17.2	28.1	9.1	15.9	26.4	10.7	18.9	29.8
Pennsylvania.....	14,638	19,532	20,215	6,944	9,834	9,827	7,794	9,698	10,388	9.1	15.1	23.2	8.6	15.0	22.1	9.6	15.3	24.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	10,460	14,107	17,496	5,370	7,124	8,704	5,090	6,983	8,792	11.1	17.8	25.4	10.9	17.3	24.2	11.4	18.4	26.7
Indiana.....	6,959	10,594	11,407	3,403	5,330	6,637	3,556	5,264	5,765	13.7	22.6	32.3	13.0	21.7	30.5	14.6	23.4	34.3
Illinois.....	9,713	12,903	12,113	4,653	6,138	5,792	5,061	6,763	6,319	10.5	18.1	26.8	9.5	16.0	24.0	11.3	20.6	30.0
Michigan.....	826	1,426	2,306	411	768	1,241	415	658	1,070	5.7	11.1	19.3	5.3	10.1	19.3	6.1	10.6	18.6
Wisconsin.....	113	250	379	61	138	205	52	112	174	4.5	11.4	20.0	4.7	11.1	19.0	4.3	11.8	21.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	215	337	386	126	154	202	89	183	184	3.4	7.9	12.1	3.3	6.1	10.6	3.5	10.4	14.5
Michigan.....	1,272	1,962	2,147	669	1,051	1,118	677	994	1,038	9.1	18.1	24.5	8.7	18.1	24.5	11.0	18.8	26.8
Missouri.....	23,062	36,390	37,333	11,161	17,336	22,471	11,901	19,054	24,862	17.4	28.1	41.7	16.4	26.5	39.4	18.8	29.7	44.0
North Dakota.....	26	31	83	16	19	49	10	32	34	4.8	12.8	29.9	4.6	12.7	27.5	5.1	11.1	34.0
South Dakota.....	38	51	91	24	30	75	14	21	16	5.5	13.3	20.0	5.9	13.0	23.6	4.4	13.6	18.1
Nebraska.....	489	633	1,367	233	281	711	249	352	656	7.2	11.8	19.1	6.2	9.6	16.5	4.4	14.5	25.1
Kansas.....	5,341	9,230	12,259	2,456	4,393	5,729	2,885	4,837	6,530	12.0	22.3	32.8	10.5	20.7	30.1	13.6	24.0	35.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	6,345	8,967	10,675	3,220	4,367	5,230	3,125	4,600	5,445	25.6	38.1	49.5	25.0	36.1	47.1	26.3	40.2	52.1
Maryland.....	42,289	63,633	80,644	20,822	30,349	38,022	21,437	32,663	42,622	32.4	35.1	50.1	23.3	34.4	48.3	23.3	35.8	51.6
District of Columbia.....	10,814	17,462	21,646	4,015	6,710	8,545	6,799	10,746	12,801	13.5	24.8	35.0	11.3	21.6	32.2	15.3	28.3	37.3
Virginia.....	148,950	213,806	269,599	75,162	105,921	131,491	73,788	107,915	135,558	30.0	44.6	57.2	30.8	45.4	56.8	29.2	44.0	57.7
West Virginia.....	10,347	11,083	10,985	6,405	6,901	6,233	3,942	4,182	4,752	20.3	32.3	44.5	21.8	33.6	44.6	19.9	30.0	44.2
North Carolina.....	156,903	208,122	235,238	75,674	97,688	108,452	80,629	110,444	129,795	31.9	47.6	60.1	32.0	46.4	57.2	31.8	48.6	62.8
South Carolina.....	226,242	298,883	301,169	106,994	139,428	149,248	119,248	151,402	161,741	38.7	52.8	64.1	37.9	50.4	60.2	39.5	55.0	67.8
Georgia.....	308,639	379,667	403,925	154,466	182,719	192,932	154,173	196,348	210,973	36.5	52.4	67.3	37.2	51.5	64.4	35.8	53.3	70.2
Florida.....	59,503	64,816	69,051	30,319	32,027	37,833	29,184	32,789	32,518	26.5	38.4	50.5	24.4	35.9	45.8	26.6	41.1	55.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	57,900	88,137	110,507	29,906	44,417	54,623	27,994	43,720	55,884	27.6	40.1	55.9	28.3	40.5	55.6	26.9	39.7	52.6
Tennessee.....	98,541	147,784	167,881	49,382	72,728	79,186	49,159	75,656	88,695	27.3	41.6	54.2	27.8	41.4	52.0	26.9	41.9	56.4
Alabama.....	265,628	338,605	330,703	129,383	161,708	156,583	136,243	176,897	174,118	48.1	57.4	69.1	39.7	55.8	66.2	40.5	59.0	71.9
Mississippi.....	259,438	313,312	313,973	129,220	151,131	148,003	130,218	162,181	165,570	35.6	49.1	60.8	35.5	47.5	57.7	35.6	50.6	64.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	86,398	113,453	116,487	42,233	54,013	54,882	44,165	59,438	61,605	26.4	40.1	53.8	25.7	40.5	48.7	27.4	45.9	59.0
Louisiana.....	254,148	294,028	282,670	122,625	134,642	133,222	131,523	149,386	149,448	48.4	61.1	72.1	47.2	58.7	69.3	49.5	63.5	74.9
Oklahoma.....	17,858	14,870	881	8,502	7,589	447	9,056	7,281	434	17.4	37.0	39.0	16.4	35.9	36.3	19.1	38.1	42.3
Texas.....	124,618	167,138	178,802	62,979	80,919	83,833	62,039	89,716	92,047	24.0	38.2	52.5	24.7	37.0	50.0	24.5	39.3	55.1
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	114	162	153	75	80	93	39	72	60	7.0	11.4	11.0	7.8	9.8	9.1	5.8	13.7	16.2
Idaho.....	37	37	42	18	20	19	19	17	23	6.4	14.5	24.0	4.9	13.2	13.3	8.9	16.3	20.9
Wyoming.....	102	141	147	53	106	103	49	35	44	5.0	17.2	17.8	3.7	18.9	17.0	8.4	13.6	19.9
Colorado.....	836	962	960	396	458	498	460	594	442	8.6	13.0	17.6	7.7	11.8	15.7	9.5	14.4	20.3
New Mexico.....	191	271	222	101	140	112	90	131										

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 24.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION BY SEX, AND BY AGE PERIODS.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.														
	10 years of age and over. ¹									10 to 14 years of age.			15 to 24 years of age.		
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.		
	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
1 UNITED STATES.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	3,637,386	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7	1,155,266	218,553	18.9	2,091,211	460,720	22.0
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3 New England.....	55,321	4,341	7.8	27,389	2,107	7.7	27,932	2,234	8.0	5,092	18	0.4	11,817	547	4.6
4 Middle Atlantic.....	351,546	27,811	7.9	171,008	12,573	7.4	180,538	15,238	8.4	29,648	297	1.0	81,370	2,583	3.2
5 East North Central.....	254,545	28,071	11.0	133,614	13,897	10.4	120,931	14,174	11.7	23,184	270	1.2	57,850	1,788	3.1
6 West North Central.....	203,641	30,436	14.9	106,567	14,678	13.8	97,074	15,758	16.2	20,281	732	3.6	49,177	2,427	4.9
7 South Atlantic.....	2,986,936	969,432	32.5	1,470,297	477,107	32.4	1,516,639	492,325	32.5	513,239	97,196	18.9	883,929	206,344	23.4
8 East South Central.....	1,960,898	661,507	33.8	970,321	337,893	34.8	989,577	343,614	34.7	320,476	66,209	20.7	559,118	141,986	24.4
9 West South Central.....	1,460,705	483,022	33.1	732,943	236,239	32.2	727,760	246,733	33.9	249,255	53,803	22.4	429,272	104,577	24.4
10 Mountain.....	18,755	1,497	8.0	10,461	754	7.2	8,294	743	9.0	1,286	20	1.6	3,718	146	3.9
11 Pacific.....	25,575	1,614	6.3	14,184	752	5.3	11,391	862	7.6	1,790	10	0.6	5,112	130	2.5
12 NEW ENGLAND:															
13 Maine.....	1,166	93	8.0	610	56	9.2	556	37	6.7	117	1	0.9	279	12	4.3
14 New Hampshire.....	51	49	10.6	247	30	12.1	233	21	9.0	40	3	7.5	98	3	4.4
15 Vermont.....	1,446	69	4.8	1,089	41	3.8	1,048	28	2.7	3	.....	.....	417	7	1.7
16 Massachusetts.....	11,718	2,584	8.1	15,629	1,286	8.2	16,089	1,298	8.1	2,905	9	0.3	6,701	381	5.7
17 Rhode Island.....	7,913	483	6.1	3,829	370	9.6	4,074	382	9.4	714	4	0.6	1,680	80	4.8
18 Connecticut.....	12,598	792	6.3	5,978	324	5.4	6,623	468	7.1	1,244	1	0.1	2,663	57	2.1
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
20 New York.....	115,843	5,768	5.0	55,170	2,433	4.4	60,673	3,335	5.5	7,930	32	0.4	27,299	598	2.2
21 New Jersey.....	74,877	7,405	9.9	36,191	3,296	9.1	38,386	4,109	10.7	6,878	90	1.3	17,552	793	4.5
22 Pennsylvania.....	161,126	14,638	9.1	79,477	6,544	8.6	81,479	7,794	9.6	14,500	175	1.2	36,519	1,194	3.3
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
24 Ohio.....	93,910	10,460	11.1	49,297	5,370	10.9	44,613	5,000	11.4	8,964	83	0.9	21,656	665	3.2
25 Indiana.....	50,650	6,959	13.7	26,258	3,403	13.0	24,392	3,556	14.6	4,984	38	0.8	11,896	313	2.6
26 Illinois.....	92,928	9,713	10.5	49,031	4,632	9.5	43,897	5,081	11.5	7,768	141	1.8	20,323	746	3.6
27 Michigan.....	14,557	826	5.7	7,727	411	5.3	6,839	415	6.1	1,276	7	0.5	3,290	38	1.2
28 Wisconsin.....	2,500	113	4.5	1,301	61	4.7	1,199	82	4.3	192	1	0.5	520	6	1.2
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
30 Minnesota.....	6,366	215	3.4	3,835	126	3.3	2,531	89	3.5	375	1	0.3	1,145	15	1.3
31 Iowa.....	12,308	1,272	10.3	6,813	662	9.7	5,567	610	11.0	1,215	13	1.1	2,822	73	2.6
32 Missouri.....	132,385	25,092	17.4	68,113	11,161	16.4	64,272	11,901	18.5	13,190	600	5.2	32,292	2,062	6.5
33 North Dakota.....	546	26	4.8	348	16	4.6	198	10	5.1	30	.....	.....	119	1	0.5
34 South Dakota.....	697	38	5.5	404	24	5.9	223	14	6.4	62	.....	.....	158	3	2.6
35 Nebraska.....	6,725	489	7.2	3,741	233	6.2	2,974	249	8.4	438	2	0.5	1,446	23	1.6
36 Kansas.....	44,542	5,341	12.0	23,303	2,456	10.5	21,239	2,885	13.6	4,971	26	0.5	11,196	220	2.0
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
38 Delaware.....	24,777	6,345	25.6	12,886	3,220	25.0	11,891	3,125	26.3	3,540	224	6.3	6,370	799	12.5
39 Maryland.....	180,454	42,289	23.4	89,335	20,822	23.3	91,119	21,467	23.5	24,556	2,345	9.5	46,989	6,146	13.1
40 District of Columbia.....	79,964	10,914	13.5	35,540	4,015	11.3	44,424	6,799	15.3	7,211	67	0.9	19,353	872	4.4
41 Virginia.....	496,418	148,950	30.0	243,957	75,162	30.8	232,461	73,782	31.9	82,395	13,370	16.0	141,550	26,229	18.5
42 West Virginia.....	50,925	10,347	20.3	30,058	6,405	21.3	29,867	3,948	13.2	5,424	348	6.4	14,466	2,204	14.3
43 North Carolina.....	490,395	156,303	31.9	236,040	75,874	32.0	233,755	80,629	34.5	89,416	14,861	16.6	149,738	31,049	20.7
44 South Carolina.....	328,242	88,242	27.2	162,305	46,994	29.0	150,719	41,248	27.3	51,441	26,455	23.1	184,423	58,424	31.7
45 Georgia.....	584,964	366,639	36.5	314,522	154,466	37.2	430,613	154,173	35.8	152,029	33,602	22.1	233,218	68,135	29.2
46 Florida.....	233,744	69,563	29.7	124,024	30,319	24.4	109,720	29,184	26.8	33,288	5,924	17.8	66,222	12,576	19.0
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
48 Kentucky.....	210,028	57,900	27.6	105,770	29,906	28.3	104,258	27,994	26.9	26,984	2,356	8.7	56,019	7,192	12.8
49 Tennessee.....	360,563	98,541	27.3	177,698	49,382	27.8	182,965	49,159	26.9	53,344	8,203	15.4	105,550	16,894	16.0
50 Alabama.....	662,356	265,628	40.1	325,635	129,385	39.7	336,701	136,243	40.5	112,129	30,839	27.5	192,890	55,333	30.9
51 Mississippi.....	277,851	259,438	93.6	361,798	329,220	91.0	366,053	330,218	90.2	128,019	24,811	19.4	214,749	58,367	27.2
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
53 Arkansas.....	327,000	86,398	26.4	165,880	42,233	25.5	161,129	44,165	27.4	52,679	8,814	16.8	96,529	16,041	16.6
54 Louisiana.....	525,450	234,148	44.4	259,397	122,625	47.2	265,513	131,523	49.5	85,917	35,260	41.0	150,987	62,674	41.5
55 Oklahoma.....	101,157	17,838	17.7	53,636	8,892	16.4	47,471	9,036	19.1	16,298	1,011	6.2	29,318	2,921	10.2
56 Texas.....	807,089	124,618	24.6	232,442	62,579	27.0	283,467	62,639	22.1	85,461	8,748	10.2	182,438	23,035	12.6
57 MOUNTAIN:															
58 Montana.....	1,633	114	7.0	963	75	7.8	670	39	5.8	95	.....	.....	283	8	2.8
59 Idaho.....	5,788	37	0.6	364	18	4.9	214	19	8.9	19	.....	.....	111	5	4.5
60 Wyoming.....	1,924	102	5.3	1,142	53	4.7	582	34	5.8	56	.....	.....	525	23	4.4
61 Colorado.....	2,970	856	8.6	5,154	396	7.7	4,836	460	9.5	807	9	1.1	1,953	71	3.6
62 New Mexico.....	1,344	191	14.2	756	101	13.2	578	90	15.6	106	8	7.5	275	20	7.3
63 Arizona.....	1,691	122	7.2	822	68	7.6	799	54	6.8	130	2	1.5	328	11	3.4
64 Utah.....	1,026	49	4.8	514	23	4.5	484	21	4.3	54	.....	.....	187	4	2.1
65 Nevada.....	469	26	5.5	246	15	6.1	223	11	4.9	18	.....	.....	66	5	7.6
66 PACIFIC:															
67 Washington.....	5,517	239	4.3	3,473	126	3.6	2,944	113	3.8	274	1	0.4	967	14	1.4
68 Oregon.....	1,329	46	3.4	838	25	3.0	421	21	5.0	54	.....	.....	231	3	0.9
69 California.....	18,699	1,329	7.1	9,783	601	6.1	8,896	728	8.2	1,467	9	0.6	3,935	114	2.9

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

ILLITERACY.

AND FOR MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Part not shown where base is less than 100.]

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910—continued.																		
25 to 34 years of age.			35 to 44 years of age.			45 to 54 years of age.			55 to 64 years of age.			65 years and over.			Males, 21 year and over.			
Total.	Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.				
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Total.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
1,549,316	880,742	24.6	1,088,862	351,858	32.3	711,979	334,930	47.0	396,124	249,584	63.0	294,124	219,255	74.5	2,458,873	819,135	33.3	1
14,508	1,029	7.1	11,172	835	7.5	6,672	708	10.6	3,547	585	16.5	2,356	590	25.0	22,074	1,967	8.9	2
102,036	4,737	4.6	11,433	5,785	5.1	57,389	5,787	10.1	17,559	4,900	28.1	11,330	4,129	36.4	138,750	11,526	8.3	4
63,735	3,282	5.1	49,372	4,801	9.7	30,474	5,918	19.4	16,331	5,560	34.0	12,333	6,193	50.2	107,170	13,285	12.4	4
40,153	3,367	8.4	37,075	4,764	12.8	23,806	4,490	27.3	12,790	5,928	46.3	9,954	6,374	63.6	81,219	13,468	16.4	6
265,525	168,088	27.9	421,374	152,952	36.3	279,676	142,527	51.0	152,553	108,023	71.5	110,140	91,829	77.1	955,361	331,220	34.6	4
402,101	116,989	29.1	278,306	106,120	38.1	191,801	63,766	33.3	108,199	75,778	70.1	80,821	66,616	82.5	612,460	232,677	38.2	7
309,622	84,817	27.4	210,345	76,034	36.1	136,415	69,000	50.6	73,136	48,871	66.8	55,073	43,003	78.1	488,515	173,294	35.4	8
136,514	237	4.3	5,094	263	5.2	29	12.4	1,909	260	25.3	548	227	41.4	8,902	207	2.3	9	
7,122	226	3.2	5,881	263	4.7	3,402	343	10.1	1,420	289	20.4	909	334	36.7	12,029	701	5.8	10
237	10	4.2	183	13	7.1	145	13	9.0	117	17	14.5	83	26	31.3	476	55	11.6	11
111	7	6.3	86	5	5.8	78	12	15.4	28	10	35.7	16	12	75.0	200	29	14.5	12
555	10	1.8	101	6	6.0	99	9	9.1	62	9	14.5	39	14	35.9	63	38	3.9	13
8,537	710	8.3	6,623	512	7.7	3,793	377	9.9	1,875	291	15.5	1,399	292	24.4	12,591	873	6.9	14
1,958	194	9.9	1,541	131	8.5	1,049	126	12.0	587	106	18.1	379	97	25.6	3,067	345	11.2	15
3,100	98	3.2	2,948	163	6.4	1,508	166	11.0	878	152	17.3	620	149	24.0	4,765	314	6.6	16
36,874	1,099	2.8	23,210	1,122	4.8	11,468	1,111	9.7	5,228	873	16.7	3,473	954	27.5	45,877	2,295	5.0	17
19,633	1,185	6.1	15,634	1,392	9.3	8,432	1,509	17.9	3,999	1,177	29.2	2,808	1,187	42.5	28,707	3,012	10.5	18
45,529	2,503	5.5	33,189	3,242	9.8	17,489	3,167	18.1	7,842	2,240	28.6	5,049	1,988	39.4	64,272	6,479	10.1	19
22,265	1,250	5.6	17,701	1,823	10.3	11,442	2,122	18.5	6,416	2,010	31.3	5,037	2,400	47.6	39,188	5,169	13.2	20
12,127	622	5.0	9,362	1,218	13.0	6,136	1,614	26.3	3,424	2,499	72.7	2,498	1,491	59.7	20,651	3,312	16.0	21
23,297	1,222	5.2	19,073	1,630	8.5	10,656	2,013	18.9	5,175	1,866	36.1	3,732	1,962	52.3	39,883	4,519	11.3	22
3,371	64	1.9	2,731	111	4.1	1,928	154	8.0	1,168	168	14.4	938	279	29.7	6,266	397	6.3	23
675	13	1.9	505	19	3.8	312	15	4.8	148	17	11.5	138	41	29.7	1,062	58	5.4	24
2,064	40	1.9	1,543	39	2.5	738	41	5.6	258	24	9.3	181	50	27.6	3,390	123	3.6	25
3,814	145	3.8	2,434	175	7.2	1,602	291	18.2	804	256	31.8	591	227	38.3	5,443	626	11.5	26
32,299	2,754	8.5	24,148	3,835	15.9	15,283	4,936	32.3	8,212	4,294	52.3	6,014	4,179	69.3	52,921	10,068	19.0	27
177	5	2.8	109	6	5.5	54	2	3.7	36	8	22.2	8	3	37.5	311	16	5.1	28
6	194	6	3	148	8	81	12	14.8	12	1	8.3	25	7	28.0	341	24	7.0	29
2,076	75	3.6	1,439	97	6.7	800	107	13.4	326	88	27.0	183	87	47.5	3,223	211	7.2	30
9,529	342	3.6	7,254	604	8.3	5,248	1,101	21.0	3,126	1,254	40.1	2,962	1,721	58.3	16,585	2,380	13.5	31
4,816	935	19.4	4,154	1,248	30.0	2,903	1,287	44.3	1,635	947	57.9	1,240	846	68.2	9,050	2,829	31.3	32
27,553	5,101	18.2	30,097	7,340	24.4	20,322	5,063	24.9	11,294	6,273	55.7	8,375	5,867	70.1	17,484	2,737	15.7	33
20,536	1,631	7.9	15,255	1,998	13.1	9,088	2,405	26.5	4,962	1,943	39.3	2,957	1,765	59.7	27,621	3,801	13.8	34
92,682	21,000	22.8	72,406	23,496	32.5	51,730	25,490	49.3	29,963	20,272	67.9	23,521	18,466	78.5	159,053	57,867	36.3	35
19,019	2,460	12.9	15,854	1,983	12.4	4,187	1,457	34.8	1,886	1,020	54.1	1,257	819	65.2	22,757	5,457	24.0	36
90,533	25,196	27.8	61,526	22,693	36.9	46,260	20,605	44.5	29,063	19,910	68.5	21,428	16,969	79.3	146,752	56,669	38.6	37
109,411	41,701	38.1	75,811	34,281	45.2	46,216	26,381	57.1	30,280	21,035	69.5	21,817	17,298	79.3	169,155	72,857	43.1	38
169,753	55,476	32.7	115,255	49,588	43.0	77,110	44,422	57.6	44,235	31,088	70.3	31,959	23,309	72.3	266,514	111,037	41.6	39
56,173	11,458	20.4	38,386	10,355	27.0	21,960	8,577	40.2	9,885	5,535	56.0	6,386	4,490	70.2	89,659	23,219	25.9	40
43,442	7,977	18.4	34,000	10,600	30.9	24,949	12,242	50.0	13,441	8,861	65.9	10,503	8,234	78.4	75,694	23,958	34.3	41
74,056	14,398	19.4	50,969	14,303	28.1	37,990	17,806	46.9	21,357	13,263	62.1	16,155	12,553	77.7	119,142	38,273	32.1	42
134,179	47,011	35.0	93,560	40,087	43.3	68,415	39,438	57.6	34,394	23,464	71.1	26,770	21,955	82.0	215,923	92,744	43.4	43
150,444	47,603	31.6	102,887	41,230	40.1	60,962	34,300	56.3	38,567	27,627	71.6	29,033	22,874	82.2	233,701	95,702	41.0	44
69,217	14,811	20.3	46,066	13,355	29.0	34,411	15,563	45.2	16,188	10,034	62.0	10,827	8,130	75.1	111,365	32,013	28.7	45
111,166	45,085	40.9	79,455	40,524	51.0	46,232	27,972	60.5	27,581	19,881	72.1	21,886	17,823	81.4	174,211	84,176	48.3	46
22,263	5,549	25.0	17,494	2,663	15.3	9,588	3,422	35.1	5,042	2,679	53.1	3,303	2,279	69.0	36,841	7,396	20.1	47
106,978	19,271	18.0	70,980	19,462	27.8	46,087	22,063	47.9	24,325	16,177	66.5	19,037	14,771	77.5	166,598	49,699	29.9	48
456	24	5.3	389	23	5.9	216	14	6.5	125	32	25.6	47	13	30.0	851	75	8.8	49
177	4	2.3	133	6	4.5	78	5	6.4	36	8	22.2	22	9	40.9	128	16	4.9	50
889	28	3.1	331	21	6.3	137	10	7.3	46	5	10.9	26	10	38.5	1,322	50	3.8	51
2,647	109	4.1	2,279	175	7.7	1,380	191	13.8	833	157	18.8	306	139	45.4	4,283	373	8.7	52
402	43	10.7	272	32	11.8	146	33	22.6	80	27	33.8	58	27	46.4	644	88	13.7	53
469	22	4.7	420	29	6.9	211	22	10.4	90	18	20.0	44	17	38.6	794	64	8.4	54
340	6	1.8	245	10	4.1	109	11	10.1	51	8	15.7	25	6	23.6	36	26	4.6	55
143	1	0.7	135	7	5.2	64	5	7.8	28	5	17.9	20	7	35.0	229	15	6.6	56
1,839	49	2.7	1,330	55	4.1	675	52	7.7	211	42	19.9	111	23	20.7	3,120	121	3.9	57
414	1	0.2	371	7	1.9	181	9	5.0	71	11	15.5	37	12	32.4	766	24	3.1	58
4,869	173	3.6	3,880	201	5.2	2,946	282	11.1	1,138	236	20.7	712	299	39.3	8,143	556	6.8	59

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR.	NUMBER OF NEGRO ILLITERATES.									PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN NEGRO POPULATION.								
	Total 10 years of age and over.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 24 years of age.	25 to 34 years of age.	35 to 44 years of age.	45 to 54 years of age.	55 to 64 years of age.	65 years and over.	10 years of age and over.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 24 years of age.	25 to 34 years of age.	35 to 44 years of age.	45 to 54 years of age.	55 to 64 years of age.	65 years and over.		
UNITED STATES—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	2,227,731	218,555	460,720	380,742	351,858	334,990	249,584	219,255	30.4	18.9	22.0	24.6	32.3	47.0	63.0	74.5		
1900.....	2,853,194	328,992	652,610	496,180	437,503	420,438	267,312	223,124	44.5	30.1	33.0	39.3	52.0	68.1	78.4	85.4		
Male—																		
1910.....	1,096,000	125,616	253,429	183,993	152,132	147,542	120,046	107,877	30.1	21.7	25.6	24.4	27.7	38.9	55.5	70.7		
1900.....	1,371,432	183,540	338,976	222,516	177,199	191,863	134,535	111,158	43.1	33.5	36.3	35.7	47.0	59.3	73.4	83.6		
Female—																		
1910.....	1,131,731	92,939	207,291	196,749	199,726	187,388	129,538	111,378	30.7	16.1	18.8	24.7	37.1	56.3	72.0	78.6		
1900.....	1,481,762	145,452	313,634	273,664	260,304	228,555	132,777	111,966	45.8	26.8	30.8	42.8	60.6	77.8	84.3	87.2		
NEW ENGLAND:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	4,341	18	547	1,029	835	708	585	590	7.8	0.4	4.6	7.1	7.5	10.6	16.5	25.0		
1900.....	5,681	49	683	1,005	1,077	1,255	820	698	11.6	1.1	5.5	8.0	12.3	21.4	28.0	35.4		
Male—																		
1910.....	2,107	14	337	637	380	270	220	238	7.7	0.6	6.0	8.7	6.6	8.0	12.6	21.6		
1900.....	2,469	22	346	518	459	492	340	262	10.4	1.1	4.6	8.2	10.7	16.2	22.8	30.5		
Female—																		
1910.....	2,234	4	210	392	455	438	365	352	8.0	0.2	3.4	5.5	8.3	13.2	20.3	28.0		
1900.....	3,212	27	337	487	618	763	480	436	12.7	1.2	4.9	7.8	13.9	26.9	33.3	36.3		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	27,811	297	2,585	4,737	5,756	5,787	4,290	4,129	7.9	1.0	3.2	4.6	8.1	15.5	25.1	36.4		
1900.....	38,594	633	5,338	7,473	8,054	7,575	4,714	4,254	14.2	2.6	7.0	10.3	17.1	28.0	35.4	48.5		
Male—																		
1910.....	12,573	152	1,394	2,395	2,746	2,398	1,727	1,661	7.4	1.1	3.8	4.8	7.3	12.5	20.5	31.3		
1900.....	18,141	313	3,026	3,930	3,623	3,243	2,112	1,671	13.6	2.8	8.8	10.6	14.9	23.5	31.2	43.7		
Female—																		
1910.....	15,238	145	1,191	2,342	3,010	3,389	2,563	2,468	8.4	0.9	2.6	4.5	8.9	18.6	29.7	41.0		
1900.....	20,453	320	2,312	3,563	4,431	4,352	2,602	2,583	14.8	2.5	5.6	10.0	19.5	32.6	39.7	52.8		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	28,071	270	1,788	3,282	4,801	5,918	5,560	6,193	11.0	1.2	3.1	5.1	9.7	19.4	34.0	50.2		
1900.....	39,280	576	3,214	5,370	7,654	8,301	6,634	6,052	13.5	2.4	5.9	10.7	20.9	37.3	50.9	66.2		
Male—																		
1910.....	13,897	144	1,082	1,870	2,402	2,741	2,546	3,002	10.4	1.3	3.8	5.6	8.8	16.3	28.3	44.4		
1900.....	19,498	351	1,862	3,088	3,967	4,470	3,966	2,876	17.7	3.0	6.9	10.7	17.4	31.2	45.7	60.5		
Female—																		
1910.....	14,174	126	706	1,412	2,399	3,177	3,014	3,191	11.7	1.1	2.4	4.7	10.8	23.2	41.2	57.9		
1900.....	19,782	225	1,322	2,482	3,987	4,781	3,298	3,176	13.7	1.8	4.9	10.7	24.0	47.7	56.2	72.6		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	30,426	732	2,427	3,467	4,764	6,490	5,928	6,334	14.0	1.6	4.9	6.9	12.8	27.7	43.3	63.6		
1900.....	48,634	1,960	5,131	6,946	9,059	10,513	7,378	6,627	25.4	7.7	9.7	15.8	30.2	53.2	67.5	85.6		
Male—																		
1910.....	14,678	448	1,501	1,898	2,313	2,890	2,598	2,859	13.8	4.5	6.2	7.3	11.4	22.1	37.3	55.9		
1900.....	23,271	1,157	3,095	3,259	3,965	4,621	3,329	3,112	23.6	9.1	11.8	15.1	24.9	43.4	59.7	74.1		
Female—																		
1910.....	15,758	284	926	1,469	2,451	3,600	3,329	3,475	12.6	2.7	3.7	6.4	14.6	33.6	52.7	71.8		
1900.....	25,363	809	2,036	3,287	5,104	5,992	3,849	3,515	27.1	6.3	7.6	16.4	36.1	64.4	76.7	83.2		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	969,432	97,196	205,434	166,058	152,982	142,827	108,023	91,829	32.5	18.9	23.4	27.9	36.3	51.0	66.4	77.1		
1900.....	1,350,279	149,060	296,152	211,990	192,317	178,111	117,555	97,242	47.1	31.3	35.9	43.1	56.1	71.6	81.2	87.4		
Male—																		
1910.....	477,107	56,728	114,022	79,421	65,981	61,119	52,285	45,568	32.4	22.1	27.4	27.9	31.5	42.3	58.8	73.5		
1900.....	699,160	83,825	164,067	93,081	77,325	78,512	56,499	48,958	46.0	35.0	39.3	39.3	46.8	62.5	78.3	85.6		
Female—																		
1910.....	492,325	40,468	92,412	86,637	87,001	81,508	55,738	46,261	32.5	15.8	18.9	27.9	41.1	60.3	75.6	81.0		
1900.....	651,119	65,235	142,085	118,909	114,992	99,299	57,856	48,284	48.1	27.5	32.8	46.6	64.8	81.0	87.0	89.2		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	681,507	66,369	141,366	116,889	105,120	103,756	75,778	66,616	34.8	20.7	24.0	29.1	38.1	54.1	70.0	80.8		
1900.....	867,838	105,061	206,332	157,044	132,809	130,110	90,740	87,846	49.2	33.1	37.1	45.3	59.5	75.0	84.2	89.4		
Male—																		
1910.....	337,386	38,486	79,045	56,791	45,215	46,589	36,812	33,122	34.8	23.8	28.2	29.5	33.1	45.3	62.1	77.4		
1900.....	429,384	59,059	108,085	79,507	62,586	60,694	40,916	34,166	46.0	30.6	40.4	41.7	49.8	65.6	79.4	87.9		
Female—																		
1910.....	343,614	27,723	62,441	60,198	60,905	57,177	38,965	33,494	34.7	17.5	21.1	28.7	43.0	64.3	76.7	84.4		
1900.....	457,854	46,011	98,247	86,137	79,673	69,416	39,824	33,680	50.4	39.4	44.0	48.7	68.3	84.5	87.7	93.9		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	483,022	53,803	104,677	84,817	76,034	69,000	48,871	43,003	33.1	22.4	24.4	27.4	36.1	50.6	66.8	78.1		
1900.....	579,489	71,611	135,457	106,197	88,288	83,196	49,160	40,013	43.0	32.7	36.7	44.4	58.0	72.7	83.5	89.0		
Male—																		
1910.....	236,239	29,625	55,845	40,723	32,724	31,264	23,682	21,176	32.2	24.0	27.3	26.7	30.5	41.1	58.5	74.1		
1900.....	277,165	38,801	86,298	67,648	55,159	39,574	24,497	19,911	46.0	35.2	38.7	39.8	47.6	63.2	77.0	82.3		
Female—																		
1910.....	246,783	24,178	48,823	44,094	43,310	37,736	25,239	21,827	33.9	20.1	21.7	28.1	42.1	62.5	77.1	87.4		
1900.....	302,324	32,310	67,159	58,549	51,129	43,622	24,663	20,102	50.1	30.1	34.9	49.1	68.1	84.1	89.7	90.7		
MOUNTAIN:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	1,497	20	146	237	303	291	260	227	8.0	1.6	3.9	4.3	7.2	12.4	25.8	41.4		
1900.....	1,840	24	189	329	416	416	259	147	13.5	2.4	5.8	8.4	14.7	28.5	51.7	62.1		
Male—																		
1910.....	754	14	96	113	151	136	130	108	7.2	2.2	5.2	3.7	6.1	9.8	20.8	34.3		
1900.....	967	13	110	179	211	206	151	69	11.9	2.8	5.7	7.7	12.4	22.0	36.8	48.8		
Female—																		
1910.....	743	6	50	124	152	155	130	119	9.0	0.9	2.7	5.1	8.8	16.3	31.9	51.1		
1900.....	873	11	79	150	205	210	108	78	15.9	2.1	5.9	9.5	15.2	40.1	62.0	69.9		
PACIFIC:—																		
Both sexes—																		
1910.....	1,614	10	130	228	263	343	289	334	6.3	0.8	2.5	3.2	4.7	10.1	30.4	36.7		
1900.....	1,559	12	114	206	239	361	282	245	12.7	1.0	4.4	7.2	12.4	23.2	36.4	44.3		
Male—																		
1910.....	782	5	98	145	120	135	97	143	5.3	0.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	11.8	29.3	34.0		
1900.....	777	8	57	100	164	171	125	133	11.4	1.4	4.2	6.9	10.5	18.0	30.4	41.0		
Female—																		
1910.....	862	5	32	81	143	208	192	191	7.6	0.5	1.3	2.6	6.1	14.8	31.9	45.4		
1900.....	782	4	57	100	165	190	127	112										

ILLITERACY.

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TABLE 26.—ILLITERATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.															
	10 years of age and over. ¹		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years and over.	
	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.	Num-ber.	Per-ent.
UNITED STATES.																
All classes ²	5,516,163	7.7	370,136	4.1	1,070,457	5.9	1,102,384	7.3	940,510	8.1	829,153	9.9	607,754	12.0	573,799	14.5
Negro.....	2,227,731	30.4	218,555	18.9	460,720	22.0	380,742	24.6	351,858	32.3	334,930	47.0	249,584	63.0	219,255	74.5
Native white.....	1,521,272	3.0	131,991	1.7	288,864	2.1	247,774	2.4	255,480	3.0	218,900	4.5	197,955	6.0	179,219	7.3
Foreign-born white.....	1,650,361	12.7	12,684	3.5	305,237	14.5	455,183	11.4	333,914	12.3	228,180	11.0	146,922	11.1	163,201	13.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.																
NEW ENGLAND.																
All classes.....	280,806	5.3	1,970	0.4	51,615	4.3	70,299	6.3	55,982	5.9	42,280	6.1	29,153	6.7	28,649	7.5
Negro.....	4,341	7.8	18	0.4	547	4.6	1,029	7.1	835	7.5	708	10.6	583	16.5	590	25.0
Native white.....	33,157	0.9	1,115	0.2	6,350	0.7	6,190	1.0	6,149	1.1	5,532	1.3	4,042	1.4	3,374	1.4
Foreign-born white.....	242,513	13.8	830	1.5	41,650	13.6	62,913	14.0	48,738	12.5	35,838	13.7	24,440	16.3	24,423	20.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																
All classes.....	873,812	5.7	7,313	0.4	168,806	4.5	244,305	7.2	183,065	6.8	123,384	6.5	74,112	6.8	70,667	8.3
Negro.....	27,811	7.9	297	1.0	2,583	3.2	4,737	4.6	5,756	8.1	5,787	15.5	4,290	25.1	4,129	36.4
Native white.....	108,231	1.0	3,756	0.2	15,601	0.6	15,282	0.7	16,713	1.0	18,719	1.6	16,920	2.4	20,867	3.9
Foreign-born white.....	735,244	13.8	3,226	2.0	150,967	16.5	223,732	17.9	159,964	16.2	98,318	14.9	62,658	13.8	45,442	14.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																
All classes.....	491,850	3.4	5,327	0.3	65,159	1.8	100,111	3.3	86,664	3.6	80,601	4.4	66,672	6.0	85,807	9.2
Negro.....	28,071	10.0	270	1.2	1,788	3.1	3,282	5.1	4,801	9.7	5,918	19.4	5,560	34.0	6,193	50.2
Native white.....	158,065	1.4	4,105	0.3	18,126	0.6	19,851	0.9	24,183	1.4	30,964	2.4	27,889	3.8	32,523	5.8
Foreign-born white.....	300,613	10.1	773	1.2	44,739	11.1	76,275	11.7	56,670	9.4	42,745	8.3	32,899	9.1	46,224	12.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																
All classes.....	293,138	2.9	6,697	0.6	34,647	1.5	44,818	2.4	41,437	2.9	43,851	4.1	38,785	6.0	51,738	9.7
Negro.....	30,436	14.9	732	3.6	2,427	4.9	3,367	6.9	4,794	12.8	6,490	27.3	5,928	46.3	6,334	63.6
Native white.....	99,023	1.4	4,640	0.4	14,263	0.7	14,999	1.0	15,478	1.4	17,963	2.4	15,101	2.7	16,189	2.9
Foreign-born white.....	140,573	7.6	772	2.6	16,778	9.5	24,733	9.9	18,903	6.0	16,792	5.5	15,328	7.0	27,010	12.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																
All classes.....	1,444,294	16.0	140,007	10.0	298,874	12.0	248,993	13.7	226,013	17.0	217,415	23.3	166,900	27.9	140,938	32.1
Negro.....	969,432	32.5	97,196	18.9	296,434	23.4	166,056	27.9	152,982	36.3	142,627	51.0	108,023	66.4	91,829	77.1
Native white.....	433,809	7.6	42,117	0.5	83,945	0.5	71,156	6.2	64,657	7.6	69,666	11.4	55,827	13.7	45,708	15.7
Foreign-born white.....	37,934	13.5	437	5.3	7,830	16.7	11,225	16.4	7,838	13.5	4,622	11.4	2,729	9.6	3,120	10.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
All classes.....	1,072,100	17.4	103,293	10.7	219,228	12.8	181,031	14.6	166,964	18.7	167,645	26.2	123,241	30.6	105,760	35.6
Negro.....	681,507	24.3	66,200	20.7	141,966	24.9	116,989	29.1	106,120	38.1	103,766	54.1	75,778	70.0	66,616	80.8
Native white.....	381,230	9.2	36,718	5.7	75,721	6.6	62,204	7.5	59,283	9.9	62,541	14.4	46,314	15.3	37,583	18.9
Foreign-born white.....	8,215	9.7	206	11.4	1,217	14.4	1,615	11.1	1,396	9.1	1,214	7.9	1,056	7.8	1,480	9.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
All classes.....	845,604	13.2	95,759	9.4	186,488	10.3	153,512	11.4	133,568	14.2	119,112	18.8	84,672	22.2	68,251	27.7
Negro.....	483,022	33.1	53,803	22.4	104,677	24.4	84,817	27.4	76,034	36.1	69,000	50.6	48,871	66.8	43,093	78.1
Native white.....	264,544	5.8	35,719	4.8	63,747	4.8	48,300	4.1	39,201	6.0	34,439	7.9	28,197	9.5	17,051	11.0
Foreign-born white.....	84,674	25.6	5,190	34.6	15,588	30.9	17,855	26.3	16,098	24.4	13,554	24.1	8,966	22.3	6,989	23.0
MOUNTAIN.																
All classes.....	140,737	6.9	8,228	3.4	27,742	5.5	23,144	6.5	26,730	7.4	19,956	8.2	13,534	10.8	11,286	14.4
Negro.....	1,497	8.0	20	1.6	146	3.9	237	4.3	303	7.2	291	12.4	260	25.8	227	41.4
Native white.....	45,007	2.9	3,269	0.5	8,955	0.5	7,588	2.1	8,025	3.2	7,499	4.6	5,478	6.9	3,968	8.8
Foreign-born white.....	52,950	12.5	832	8.3	11,714	17.4	16,589	14.5	10,680	11.4	6,497	9.2	3,615	9.1	2,999	10.6
PACIFIC.																
All classes.....	103,822	3.0	1,542	0.5	17,928	2.3	27,171	3.3	20,987	3.1	14,999	3.3	10,635	4.2	10,707	5.6
Negro.....	1,614	6.3	10	0.6	130	2.5	226	3.2	263	4.7	313	10.1	289	20.4	334	36.7
Native white.....	11,186	2.4	532	0.2	2,134	0.3	1,974	0.3	1,758	0.4	1,657	0.6	1,195	0.8	1,754	1.6
Foreign-born white.....	67,645	8.0	413	2.5	12,894	11.5	20,231	9.4	13,900	7.5	8,690	5.9	5,743	6.3	5,514	7.7
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.																
MAINE.																
All classes.....	24,554	4.1	493	0.8	4,445	3.5	4,852	4.4	4,591	4.6	4,121	5.0	2,969	5.0	3,007	4.9
Negro.....	93	8.0	1	0.9	12	4.3	10	4.2	13	7.1	13	9.0	17	14.5	26	26.0
Native white.....	9,824	2.0	81	0.6	2,280	2.1	1,919	2.2	1,677	2.2	1,430	2.2	1,114	2.3	989	1.9
Foreign-born white.....	14,394	13.7	106	2.5	2,137	11.0	2,931	11.6	2,930	12.9	2,628	16.5	1,793	19.0	1,960	21.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE.																
All classes.....	16,386	4.6	123	0.3	2,781	3.7	3,525	5.4	3,178	5.3	2,733	5.6	2,051	6.0	1,923	5.6
Negro.....	51	10.6	1	0.3	3	3.9	7	6.3	5	12	12	10	12	12	12	12
Native white.....	2,839	1.1	66	0.2	494	0.9	537	1.2	535	1.3	469	1.4	364	1.4	359	1.3
Foreign-born white.....	13,485	14.5	57	1.7	2,284	12.0	2,978	13.2	2,636	13.2	2,251	16.1	1,674	21.3	1,550	25.3

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

² Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 26.—ILLITERATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Contd.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.															
	10 years of age and over. ¹		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION—CON.																
VERMONT.																
All classes.....	10,806	3.7	105	0.3	1,189	2.0	1,817	3.4	1,901	3.9	1,892	4.9	1,658	5.8	2,206	7.5
Negro.....	69	4.8	3	0.3	7	1.7	10	1.8	11	5.8	14	2.9	9	1.8	14	2.5
Native white.....	4,495	1.9	77	0.3	537	1.0	737	1.8	908	2.4	892	2.4	743	3.2	591	2.5
Foreign-born white.....	6,239	13.1	25	1.5	645	8.5	1,069	10.0	981	10.3	986	13.9	906	17.7	1,600	27.3
MASSACHUSETTS.																
All classes.....	141,541	5.2	697	0.2	26,364	4.2	36,995	6.2	28,122	5.6	29,616	5.8	14,249	6.8	14,192	8.1
Negro.....	2,584	8.1	9	0.3	381	5.7	710	8.3	512	7.7	377	9.9	291	15.5	292	24.4
Native white.....	9,163	0.5	338	0.1	1,721	0.4	1,751	0.6	1,733	0.7	1,597	0.8	1,095	0.9	900	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	129,412	12.7	348	1.2	21,217	12.9	34,430	12.9	25,763	11.2	18,551	12.1	12,842	14.9	12,995	19.2
RHODE ISLAND.																
All classes.....	33,854	7.7	290	0.6	6,281	5.9	8,094	8.5	6,968	8.9	5,588	10.1	3,553	10.8	2,961	11.8
Negro.....	752	9.5	4	0.6	87	5.2	194	9.9	131	8.5	126	12.0	106	18.1	97	25.6
Native white.....	3,233	1.3	127	0.3	698	1.0	612	1.2	665	1.7	569	1.9	319	1.8	282	2.0
Foreign-born white.....	29,781	17.3	159	2.5	5,492	16.5	7,276	17.1	6,144	16.2	4,939	18.6	3,121	21.3	2,579	24.9
CONNECTICUT.																
All classes.....	53,665	6.0	262	0.3	10,555	5.0	15,016	7.8	11,222	7.0	7,330	6.5	4,673	6.8	4,356	7.3
Negro.....	792	6.3	1	0.1	57	2.1	98	3.2	163	6.4	166	11.0	152	17.3	146	24.0
Native white.....	3,583	0.6	126	0.1	617	0.4	634	0.6	671	0.8	655	0.1	407	0.1	453	1.2
Foreign-born white.....	49,207	15.4	135	1.4	9,875	15.9	14,209	17.0	10,364	14.9	6,483	14.1	4,164	15.5	3,749	18.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION.																
NEW YORK.																
All classes.....	406,020	5.5	2,619	0.3	78,845	4.4	109,336	6.7	83,578	6.4	60,305	6.5	37,220	7.0	33,019	7.9
Negro.....	5,798	5.0	32	0.4	593	2.2	1,039	2.8	1,122	4.8	1,111	9.7	873	10.7	954	27.5
Native white.....	36,318	0.8	1,137	0.2	5,422	0.4	5,649	0.6	6,272	0.8	6,697	1.3	5,431	1.8	5,602	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	362,025	13.7	1,474	1.5	72,625	13.8	102,740	15.0	75,709	13.9	52,985	13.8	30,708	15.8	26,241	14.7
NEW JERSEY.																
All classes.....	113,502	5.6	1,163	0.5	24,318	5.0	31,863	7.1	23,329	6.4	15,204	6.1	9,134	6.6	8,307	7.8
Negro.....	7,405	9.9	90	1.3	798	4.5	1,195	6.1	1,392	9.3	1,509	17.9	1,177	29.4	1,187	42.3
Native white.....	12,263	0.9	584	0.3	2,324	0.7	1,813	0.7	1,874	0.9	1,970	6.2	1,693	2.1	1,959	3.1
Foreign-born white.....	93,551	14.7	485	2.4	21,173	17.8	28,738	17.1	19,954	14.2	11,654	12.4	6,248	11.7	5,159	12.6
PENNSYLVANIA.																
All classes.....	354,290	5.9	3,531	0.5	65,643	4.5	102,605	7.8	76,158	7.4	47,875	6.7	27,758	6.6	29,341	9.0
Negro.....	14,638	9.1	175	1.2	1,194	3.3	2,503	5.5	3,212	9.8	3,169	18.1	2,240	28.6	1,988	39.4
Native white.....	59,680	1.3	2,035	0.3	7,855	0.7	7,829	0.9	8,567	1.2	10,622	2.0	9,796	3.2	13,306	5.7
Foreign-born white.....	279,668	20.1	1,311	3.2	56,569	21.2	92,304	23.3	64,288	21.5	34,570	18.2	15,762	14.9	14,642	15.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
OHIO.																
All classes.....	124,774	3.2	1,804	0.3	16,597	1.8	25,637	3.2	22,608	3.5	19,931	4.1	16,724	5.3	21,442	8.2
Negro.....	10,460	11.1	83	0.9	685	3.2	1,259	5.6	1,828	10.3	2,122	18.5	2,010	31.3	2,400	47.6
Native white.....	67,310	1.5	1,046	0.3	4,465	0.6	5,199	0.8	7,222	1.4	9,280	2.4	8,943	3.7	10,941	5.9
Foreign-born white.....	66,887	11.5	173	1.2	11,436	13.1	19,167	13.8	15,326	11.9	8,498	1.6	5,782	8.9	8,996	11.5
INDIANA.																
All classes.....	66,213	3.1	714	0.3	6,237	1.2	9,999	2.3	10,214	2.9	12,193	4.4	11,489	6.3	15,151	10.1
Negro.....	6,399	13.7	38	0.8	313	2.6	732	6.0	1,218	13.0	1,614	26.3	1,499	43.8	1,491	59.1
Native white.....	40,955	2.1	633	0.3	3,191	0.7	4,347	1.1	5,683	1.8	8,472	3.4	8,219	6.2	10,312	8.6
Foreign-born white.....	18,200	11.7	41	1.6	2,721	14.5	4,904	14.9	3,286	11.5	2,682	8.7	1,782	8.3	3,340	12.2
ILLINOIS.																
All classes.....	166,294	3.7	1,805	0.3	26,284	2.3	40,359	4.1	31,457	4.1	25,834	4.8	19,141	6.4	22,881	9.4
Negro.....	9,713	10.5	141	1.8	746	3.6	1,223	4.8	1,636	8.5	2,013	18.9	1,866	36.1	1,932	53.3
Native white.....	40,456	1.3	1,336	0.3	5,159	0.6	5,090	0.8	6,122	1.2	8,047	2.4	7,091	4.0	7,527	5.8
Foreign-born white.....	117,751	10.1	327	1.2	20,333	11.4	33,963	11.7	23,597	9.5	15,704	8.1	10,165	8.6	13,666	12.2
MICHIGAN.																
All classes.....	74,800	3.8	758	0.3	9,234	1.7	14,462	3.2	13,094	3.6	12,974	4.5	10,829	5.8	13,310	8.5
Negro.....	826	5.7	7	0.5	338	1.2	64	1.9	111	4.1	154	8.0	168	14.4	279	29.7
Native white.....	17,846	1.1	565	0.2	2,838	0.6	2,977	0.9	2,888	1.2	3,068	1.7	2,567	2.3	2,871	3.3
Foreign-born white.....	54,113	9.3	130	1.0	6,170	8.6	11,178	9.0	9,676	8.3	9,316	8.6	7,805	10.3	9,792	14.5
WISCONSIN.																
All classes.....	57,789	3.2	746	0.3	6,787	1.5	9,654	2.7	9,291	3.3	9,669	4.3	8,489	6.3	13,023	11.0
Negro.....	113	4.5	1	0.5	6	1.2	13	1.9	19	3.8	15	4.8	17	11.5	41	29.7
Native white.....	11,468	0.9	525	0.2	2,473	0.6	2,288	0.9	2,220	1.2	1,967	1.6	1,069	1.9	872	2.6
Foreign-born white.....	43,662	8.7	102	1.2	4,079	8.7	7,063	7.9	6,585	6.9	7,145	7.2	6,995	9.0	11,630	13.8

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

ILLITERACY.

TABLE 26.—ILLITERATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Contd.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.															
	10 years of age and over. ¹		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
MINNESOTA.																
All classes.....	49,338	3.0	565	0.3	6,706	1.6	9,559	2.8	7,970	3.2	7,245	3.7	6,311	6.0	10,830	12.6
Negro.....	215	3.4	1	0.3	15	1.3	40	1.9	39	2.5	41	5.6	24	9.3	50	27.6
Native white.....	5,838	0.5	350	0.2	1,361	0.4	1,233	0.6	1,041	0.8	879	1.0	536	1.5	407	1.5
Foreign-born white.....	40,627	7.6	92	1.1	5,026	8.3	7,863	7.0	6,322	5.7	5,826	5.5	5,376	7.8	9,969	15.8
IOWA.																
All classes.....	29,899	1.7	536	0.2	3,369	0.8	4,262	1.2	3,700	1.3	4,562	2.1	4,653	3.4	8,649	6.9
Negro.....	1,272	10.3	13	1.1	73	2.6	145	5.2	175	7.2	291	18.2	256	31.8	297	50.3
Native white.....	11,541	0.8	465	0.2	1,547	0.4	1,568	0.5	1,337	0.7	2,010	1.2	1,760	1.9	2,591	3.6
Foreign-born white.....	16,984	6.3	51	1.5	1,704	7.0	2,485	5.6	1,959	4.0	2,277	4.4	2,629	5.9	5,747	11.2
MISSOURI.																
All classes.....	111,116	4.3	3,744	1.2	14,164	2.2	18,140	3.4	18,426	4.3	20,378	6.6	17,371	9.2	18,372	12.3
Negro.....	23,062	17.4	690	5.0	2,022	6.5	2,754	8.5	3,835	15.9	4,936	32.3	4,294	52.3	4,170	69.3
Native white.....	65,242	2.9	2,960	1.0	8,719	1.5	9,737	2.1	10,631	0.3	12,473	4.9	10,403	7.0	10,119	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	22,631	10.1	91	2.1	3,341	13.7	5,618	13.2	3,886	9.2	2,919	7.4	2,647	8.0	4,079	11.0
NORTH DAKOTA.																
All classes.....	13,070	3.1	705	1.2	2,579	2.2	2,521	2.5	2,174	3.3	1,994	4.6	1,407	6.5	1,597	12.4
Negro.....	26	4.8	.....	.....	3	2.5	5	2.8	6	5.5	2	.....	8	.....	2	.....
Native white.....	1,413	0.5	239	0.5	507	0.5	237	0.4	174	0.5	102	0.6	57	0.8	50	1.5
Foreign-born white.....	9,744	6.3	345	5.6	1,844	7.5	2,001	5.3	1,635	5.0	1,419	5.5	955	6.7	1,296	13.4
SOUTH DAKOTA.																
All classes.....	12,750	2.9	394	0.7	1,359	1.1	1,853	1.9	2,052	3.1	2,277	4.6	2,211	7.9	2,558	13.3
Negro.....	38	5.5	.....	.....	1	0.6	6	3.1	8	5.4	12	.....	4	.....	7	.....
Native white.....	1,239	0.4	105	0.2	303	0.3	227	0.3	194	0.5	157	0.6	136	1.0	109	1.5
Foreign-born white.....	4,866	5.0	50	2.4	674	5.7	907	4.4	693	3.4	702	3.6	617	4.9	1,211	11.5
NEBRASKA.																
All classes.....	18,069	1.9	310	0.3	2,662	1.1	3,562	1.9	2,928	2.1	2,722	2.6	2,353	3.6	3,402	6.7
Negro.....	482	7.2	2	0.5	23	1.6	75	3.6	97	6.7	107	13.4	88	27.0	87	47.5
Native white.....	4,278	0.6	215	0.2	702	0.3	740	0.5	622	0.6	658	0.9	576	1.5	749	2.8
Foreign-born white.....	12,264	7.1	43	1.6	1,785	10.3	2,372	8.0	2,054	5.8	1,820	5.1	1,551	6.1	2,363	10.3
KANSAS.																
All classes.....	28,968	2.2	443	0.3	3,808	1.1	4,921	1.8	4,187	2.1	4,643	3.0	4,479	4.4	6,330	7.2
Negro.....	5,341	12.0	26	0.5	220	2.0	312	3.6	604	8.3	1,101	21.0	1,254	40.1	1,721	58.3
Native white.....	9,472	0.8	306	0.2	1,116	0.4	1,237	0.5	1,259	0.7	1,684	1.4	1,643	2.1	2,164	3.4
Foreign-born white.....	15,787	10.5	100	4.1	2,394	17.2	3,287	14.2	2,254	9.2	1,799	7.3	1,521	7.5	2,385	10.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.																
DELAWARE.																
All classes.....	13,240	8.1	293	1.5	1,846	4.8	2,424	7.5	2,510	9.3	2,490	11.6	1,848	13.8	1,755	16.8
Negro.....	6,345	25.6	224	6.3	799	12.5	935	19.4	1,948	30.0	1,287	44.3	947	57.9	846	68.2
Native white.....	3,525	2.9	60	0.4	307	0.1	475	0.9	594	3.1	749	4.7	681	6.7	652	8.6
Foreign-born white.....	3,359	19.8	9	2.3	740	25.3	1,011	23.3	663	18.9	451	17.3	220	13.8	257	17.0
MARYLAND.																
All classes.....	73,397	7.2	3,257	2.5	10,782	4.3	11,615	5.6	12,702	7.4	13,227	10.4	10,729	13.8	10,802	17.8
Negro.....	42,289	23.4	2,345	9.5	6,146	13.1	6,101	16.2	7,340	24.3	8,093	38.4	6,273	55.7	5,887	68.4
Native white.....	18,952	2.6	852	0.8	2,773	1.5	2,696	1.4	2,732	2.3	3,365	3.8	3,159	5.3	3,371	8.6
Foreign-born white.....	12,047	11.9	59	2.0	1,850	12.9	2,885	13.6	2,540	12.4	1,528	11.2	1,297	10.4	1,562	12.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.																
All classes.....	13,812	4.0	93	0.4	1,305	2.1	2,338	3.5	2,561	4.1	2,830	8.3	2,275	11.3	2,248	13.2
Negro.....	10,814	13.5	67	0.9	872	4.4	1,631	7.9	1,998	13.1	2,405	26.5	1,943	43.3	1,765	50.7
Native white.....	960	0.5	20	0.1	126	0.3	183	0.9	148	0.5	143	1.1	134	1.1	194	1.6
Foreign-born white.....	1,910	8.2	5	1.0	297	10.3	531	9.9	377	10.6	239	6.9	175	6.1	286	8.3
VIRGINIA.																
All classes.....	232,911	15.2	21,917	9.2	42,757	10.4	35,381	11.9	36,383	15.8	38,599	23.3	29,948	28.0	27,225	32.0
Negro.....	148,950	30.0	13,370	16.0	26,229	18.5	21,100	22.8	23,496	32.5	25,490	49.3	20,272	67.9	18,466	78.5
Native white.....	81,457	8.0	8,492	5.5	16,070	6.0	13,970	6.9	12,368	8.2	12,794	11.7	9,471	12.7	8,519	14.6
Foreign-born white.....	2,368	9.2	33	4.2	429	11.3	650	11.2	496	9.0	297	7.7	188	7.2	235	9.0
WEST VIRGINIA.																
All classes.....	74,866	8.3	3,491	2.7	15,105	6.1	16,129	8.2	13,229	9.5	10,866	12.0	8,328	14.9	7,522	17.8
Negro.....	10,347	20.3	348	6.4	2,204	14.3	2,460	17.5	1,983	23.4	1,457	34.8	1,020	54.1	819	65.2
Native white.....	51,407	6.4	3,090	2.4	9,369	4.3	8,780	5.4	8,599	7.1	8,534	10.3	6,915	13.6	6,308	16.6
Foreign-born white.....	13,075	23.9	143	9.6	3,529	27.5	4,877	27.6	2,633	24.6	1,969	19.8	391	12.7	395	13.1

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 26.—ILLITERATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Contd.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.															
	10 years of age and over. ¹		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued.																
NORTH CAROLINA.																
All classes.....	291,497	18.5	26,955	10.1	56,566	12.5	47,735	15.9	42,296	20.3	47,357	29.5	38,133	35.1	31,127	40.1
Negro.....	156,303	31.9	14,861	16.6	31,049	20.7	25,196	27.8	22,693	36.9	24,605	53.2	19,910	68.5	16,969	79.2
Native white.....	132,189	12.3	11,870	6.8	24,831	8.3	21,966	10.5	19,208	13.2	22,510	19.8	17,922	22.8	13,875	23.1
Foreign-born white.....	477	8.3	3	1.5	111	13.1	132	10.2	103	8.1	62	6.6	32	5.2	27	4.7
SOUTH CAROLINA.																
All classes.....	276,980	25.7	32,858	17.1	71,271	22.0	50,572	24.1	41,534	28.6	33,185	34.8	26,065	40.2	20,755	47.1
Negro.....	228,242	38.7	26,455	23.1	58,424	31.7	41,701	38.1	34,281	45.2	26,381	57.1	21,035	69.5	17,298	79.3
Native white.....	50,245	10.3	6,386	8.2	12,709	9.2	8,736	8.8	7,145	10.5	6,743	14.0	4,995	14.8	3,410	15.9
Foreign-born white.....	399	6.8	10	6.9	70	9.5	115	9.3	94	7.7	43	4.6	29	3.8	35	4.1
GEORGIA.																
All classes.....	399,775	20.7	42,861	13.6	83,312	15.4	68,555	17.9	61,643	23.5	57,270	31.5	41,613	35.6	33,384	41.4
Negro.....	308,639	36.5	33,602	22.1	68,135	26.9	55,476	32.7	49,588	43.0	44,422	57.6	31,088	70.3	25,309	79.2
Native white.....	80,203	7.8	9,257	5.7	15,007	5.3	12,866	6.1	11,834	8.3	12,752	12.4	10,435	14.7	7,996	16.9
Foreign-born white.....	875	6.0	17	4.3	162	7.4	225	6.6	206	6.6	105	4.4	81	5.0	77	5.0
FLORIDA.																
All classes.....	77,816	13.8	8,282	10.3	15,930	10.3	14,244	11.4	13,055	14.6	11,591	20.4	7,961	24.0	6,120	28.1
Negro.....	59,503	23.5	5,924	17.8	12,576	19.0	11,458	20.4	10,355	27.0	8,577	40.2	5,535	56.0	4,490	70.3
Native white.....	14,871	5.0	2,290	4.8	2,792	3.3	2,005	3.3	1,969	4.4	2,477	8.1	2,106	10.3	1,383	10.5
Foreign-born white.....	3,390	10.5	158	11.9	642	10.2	769	10.0	716	10.4	528	11.1	316	11.1	246	10.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
KENTUCKY.																
All classes.....	208,084	12.1	15,233	6.0	36,544	8.0	32,603	9.7	36,024	13.5	36,216	18.8	26,748	22.3	23,934	25.4
Negro.....	57,900	27.6	2,356	8.7	7,192	12.8	7,977	18.4	10,500	30.9	12,242	50.0	8,861	65.9	8,234	78.4
Native white.....	146,797	10.0	12,831	5.7	28,889	7.3	24,158	8.4	25,037	11.1	23,511	14.6	17,301	17.4	14,710	19.9
Foreign-born white.....	3,300	8.3	9	2.2	351	12.6	455	8.5	475	7.2	451	6.1	579	7.7	956	10.1
TENNESSEE.																
All classes.....	221,071	13.6	18,285	7.5	41,070	9.2	33,994	10.5	32,833	14.0	38,725	22.4	29,469	26.6	25,796	30.9
Negro.....	98,541	27.3	8,203	15.4	16,894	16.0	14,398	19.4	14,303	28.1	17,906	46.9	13,826	64.7	12,553	77.7
Native white.....	120,966	9.7	10,059	5.3	23,920	7.0	19,260	7.8	18,288	10.1	20,676	15.7	15,459	17.8	12,924	20.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,488	8.3	18	3.9	240	11.9	323	9.7	231	6.9	227	7.0	174	6.7	274	9.2
ALABAMA.																
All classes.....	352,710	22.9	41,537	16.4	77,281	17.5	61,402	19.5	52,252	24.9	53,790	33.7	35,617	37.7	29,358	44.9
Negro.....	265,628	40.1	30,839	27.5	59,533	30.9	47,011	35.0	40,087	44.3	39,418	57.6	25,464	73.1	21,955	82.0
Native white.....	84,768	9.9	10,606	7.6	17,304	7.0	13,779	7.8	11,727	10.2	13,995	16.0	9,958	17.4	7,249	19.7
Foreign-born white.....	2,693	11.3	56	9.7	371	15.3	564	13.5	404	11.1	348	10.2	176	7.9	142	7.9
MISSISSIPPI.																
All classes.....	290,235	22.4	28,238	12.8	64,423	17.3	53,032	19.9	45,555	25.1	38,914	33.8	31,407	40.6	26,712	49.2
Negro.....	259,438	35.6	24,311	19.4	58,357	27.2	47,603	31.6	41,230	40.1	34,300	56.3	27,627	71.6	23,874	82.2
Native white.....	28,699	5.2	3,202	3.3	5,968	3.6	5,007	4.4	4,231	5.4	4,359	8.3	3,596	9.6	2,672	11.2
Foreign-born white.....	1,364	15.1	123	33.6	235	21.3	273	15.7	286	15.9	188	13.4	127	10.5	108	8.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.																
ARKANSAS.																
All classes.....	142,954	12.6	14,820	8.2	26,411	8.1	23,321	10.0	21,980	13.6	25,206	21.6	17,403	25.0	13,368	29.8
Negro.....	86,398	26.4	8,844	16.8	16,041	16.6	14,081	20.3	13,355	29.0	15,563	45.2	10,034	62.0	8,130	75.1
Native white.....	55,925	7.0	5,881	4.6	10,184	4.5	8,965	5.6	8,314	7.5	9,534	11.8	7,194	14.1	5,967	15.9
Foreign-born white.....	1,466	8.9	92	23.7	203	12.7	274	8.9	270	8.0	291	8.5	165	6.9	169	7.7
LOUISIANA.																
All classes.....	352,179	29.0	47,734	24.6	86,808	25.5	68,780	26.9	56,580	30.7	40,223	34.9	27,762	39.8	22,909	46.1
Negro.....	284,118	48.4	35,290	41.0	62,624	41.5	48,815	43.9	40,524	51.0	27,972	60.5	19,981	72.4	17,823	81.4
Native white.....	85,335	13.4	11,935	11.2	22,160	12.2	17,258	12.9	15,990	14.1	10,029	16.6	6,496	18.2	4,028	19.7
Foreign-born white.....	12,085	24.0	510	31.9	1,906	28.7	2,617	26.6	2,559	28.3	2,127	25.9	1,310	19.3	1,026	19.3
OKLAHOMA.																
All classes.....	67,567	5.6	4,531	2.4	13,237	4.0	12,080	4.7	10,923	5.9	11,195	9.1	8,766	12.4	6,483	15.8
Negro.....	17,858	17.7	1,011	6.2	2,977	10.2	2,650	11.9	2,693	18.3	3,402	35.1	2,679	53.1	2,279	69.0
Native white.....	33,460	3.3	2,386	1.6	7,378	2.6	6,244	2.9	5,313	3.4	5,280	5.2	4,096	7.1	2,683	8.3
Foreign-born white.....	3,828	9.8	49	5.7	613	13.9	1,017	12.3	783	8.8	589	7.6	389	7.9	382	9.8
TEXAS.																
All classes.....	282,904	9.9	26,674	6.3	60,002	7.4	49,331	8.2	44,115	10.8	42,487	15.2	30,741	17.9	25,491	23.0
Negro.....	124,618	24.6	8,748	10.2	23,035	15.1	19,271	18.0	19,462	27.8	22,963	47.9	16,177	66.5	14,771	77.5
Native white.....	80,591	4.3	15,367	4.3	24,025	3.9	16,052	3.6	12,184	4.1	9,796	5.0	7,511	8.2	5,277	7.4
Foreign-born white.....	67,255	30.0	4,359	37.3	12,866	34.1	13,947	29.9	12,396	28.4	10,547	28.5	7,002	27.4	5,412	26.1

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

ILLITERACY.

TABLE 26.—ILLITERATES, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Contd.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION, STATE, AND RACIAL CLASS.	ILLITERATES IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.															
	10 years of age and over. ¹		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 24 years of age.		25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
MOUNTAIN DIVISION.																
MONTANA.																
All classes.....	14,457	4.8	398	1.3	2,613	3.6	3,791	4.7	2,831	5.0	2,015	5.6	1,367	8.7	1,040	11.4
Negro.....	114	7.0	.....	.....	8	2.8	24	5.3	23	5.9	14	6.5	32	25.6	13	.....
Native white.....	736	0.4	31	0.1	141	0.3	152	0.3	116	0.4	112	0.6	93	1.1	87	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	8,445	9.4	36	2.5	1,932	13.3	2,829	10.3	1,621	7.7	888	6.3	421	7.1	343	9.7
IDAHO.																
All classes.....	5,453	2.2	112	0.4	936	1.5	1,317	2.3	936	2.2	852	2.9	604	4.1	618	6.9
Negro.....	37	6.4	.....	.....	5	4.5	4	2.3	6	4.5	5	.....	8	.....	9	.....
Native white.....	707	0.3	33	0.2	110	0.2	104	0.2	96	0.3	122	0.6	113	0.4	108	2.0
Foreign-born white.....	2,742	6.9	10	1.7	661	12.6	910	9.2	459	5.0	313	4.2	180	4.2	165	5.5
WYOMING.																
All classes.....	3,874	3.3	57	0.5	870	2.8	1,388	4.0	767	3.7	425	3.5	213	3.8	148	5.3
Negro.....	102	5.0	.....	.....	27	5.1	28	3.1	21	6.3	10	7.3	5	.....	10	.....
Native white.....	298	0.3	31	0.3	65	0.3	58	0.2	46	0.3	56	0.7	19	0.5	21	1.1
Foreign-born white.....	2,548	9.7	12	2.7	682	13.6	1,033	11.5	465	8.3	221	6.1	75	4.4	58	6.1
COLORADO.																
All classes.....	23,780	3.7	605	0.9	4,352	2.9	6,179	4.2	5,099	4.3	3,605	4.3	2,177	4.9	1,649	6.2
Negro.....	856	8.6	9	1.1	71	3.6	109	4.1	175	7.7	191	13.8	157	28.4	139	45.4
Native white.....	8,133	1.6	428	0.7	1,584	1.2	1,453	1.3	1,149	1.7	1,379	0.1	928	3.0	780	4.2
Foreign-born white.....	13,897	11.3	127	3.9	2,566	15.5	4,345	14.0	3,179	11.1	1,925	8.4	1,020	8.1	672	8.5
NEW MEXICO.																
All classes.....	48,697	20.2	3,824	11.1	9,549	15.1	8,974	17.6	9,068	23.2	7,548	28.0	5,515	34.3	4,095	42.3
Negro.....	191	14.2	8	7.5	20	7.3	43	10.7	32	11.8	33	22.6	27	.....	27	.....
Native white.....	30,338	14.9	2,207	7.1	5,598	10.1	4,809	11.5	5,645	17.6	5,282	23.9	4,002	30.5	2,722	37.0
Foreign-born white.....	6,880	31.0	201	24.0	1,270	32.7	1,808	31.8	1,345	30.4	912	28.9	579	30.7	438	33.0
ARIZONA.																
All classes.....	32,953	20.9	2,750	15.2	7,384	19.4	7,810	19.3	6,154	21.7	3,950	23.0	2,493	27.6	2,251	38.9
Negro.....	122	7.2	2	1.5	11	3.4	22	4.8	29	6.9	22	10.4	18	.....	17	.....
Native white.....	3,776	4.2	448	3.6	1,285	5.5	826	3.6	515	3.4	351	3.9	198	4.5	140	5.7
Foreign-born white.....	13,758	31.5	428	20.6	3,066	35.0	4,275	32.4	2,856	30.3	1,657	30.3	851	29.2	503	33.0
UTAH.																
All classes.....	6,821	2.5	269	0.7	1,159	1.6	1,604	2.6	1,086	2.6	918	3.2	713	4.6	1,009	8.2
Negro.....	49	4.8	1	.....	6	2.1	6	1.8	10	4.1	11	10.1	8	.....	5	.....
Native white.....	1,822	0.4	56	0.1	126	0.2	301	0.3	135	0.5	159	0.9	107	1.7	94	2.7
Foreign-born white.....	3,636	5.9	16	1.2	604	8.0	935	7.2	534	4.7	463	4.2	405	4.6	663	7.8
NEVADA.																
All classes.....	4,702	6.7	213	4.3	879	6.6	1,081	5.7	879	5.9	643	7.0	452	9.1	476	15.3
Negro.....	26	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	0.7	7	5.2	5	.....	5	.....	7	.....
Native white.....	187	0.4	15	0.4	36	0.4	51	0.4	23	0.2	38	0.7	10	0.3	14	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,344	7.6	2	1.6	393	14.2	454	8.9	221	5.5	118	4.4	84	4.8	67	5.8
PACIFIC DIVISION.																
WASHINGTON.																
All classes.....	18,416	2.0	332	0.4	3,214	1.4	4,912	2.1	3,606	2.2	2,627	2.2	1,711	3.0	1,861	5.1
Negro.....	239	4.3	1	0.4	14	1.4	49	2.7	55	4.1	52	7.7	42	19.9	23	20.7
Native white.....	1,836	0.3	110	0.1	343	0.2	301	0.2	287	0.3	286	0.3	222	0.6	256	1.2
Foreign-born white.....	11,233	4.8	37	0.7	2,223	6.6	3,613	5.5	2,444	4.5	1,387	3.3	708	3.7	727	5.4
OREGON.																
All classes.....	10,504	1.9	112	0.2	1,763	1.3	2,503	1.9	1,922	2.0	1,584	2.2	1,119	2.8	1,372	4.9
Negro.....	46	3.4	.....	.....	2	0.9	4	1.0	7	1.9	9	5.0	11	.....	12	.....
Native white.....	1,841	0.4	62	0.1	265	0.2	279	0.3	235	0.3	279	0.6	245	0.9	441	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	6,120	6.1	13	0.8	1,276	9.1	1,857	7.3	1,244	5.7	728	4.0	463	4.2	455	5.7
CALIFORNIA.																
All classes.....	74,902	3.7	1,998	0.6	12,951	3.0	19,756	4.2	14,559	3.9	10,998	4.0	7,855	5.0	7,474	6.0
Negro.....	1,223	7.1	8	(7)	114	2.9	173	3.6	201	5.2	282	11.1	226	20.7	299	39.3
Native white.....	7,509	0.5	380	0.2	1,628	0.4	1,394	0.4	1,236	0.5	1,092	0.7	728	0.8	1,057	1.5
Foreign-born white.....	80,292	10.0	368	3.7	9,395	14.5	14,781	12.0	10,142	9.3	6,485	7.5	4,512	7.7	4,332	8.6

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 27.—ILLITERATES BY CLASS OF POPULATION, 1910, WITH PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE, 1910, 1900 AND 1890, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 10.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																				
	All classes.				Negro.				Native white.				Foreign-born white.								
	Illiterate.		Per cent.		Illiterate.		Per cent.		Illiterate.		Per cent.		Illiterate.		Per cent.						
	Total, 1910	Num-ber, 1910	1910	1900	1890	Total, 1910	Num-ber, 1910	1910	1900	1890	Total, 1910	Num-ber, 1910	1910	1900	1890	Total, 1910	Num-ber, 1910	1910	1900	1890	
UNITED STATES.....	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	10.7	13.3	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	44.5	57.1	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	4.6	6.2	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	12.9	13.1	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
New England.....	5,330,914	280,806	5.3	6.0	6.3	55,321	4,941	7.8	11.6	15.5	3,542,988	33,157	0.9	1.3	1.5	1,757,244	242,513	13.8	16.2	18.1	
Middle Atlantic.....	15,446,515	873,812	5.7	5.8	6.1	351,546	27,811	7.9	14.2	22.3	10,417,267	158,263	1.0	1.8	2.6	4,661,990	735,244	15.8	15.8	14.6	
East North Central.....	14,568,949	901,859	3.4	4.3	5.7	235,545	28,071	11.0	18.5	25.3	11,311,231	108,051	1.4	2.3	3.5	2,985,823	300,613	10.1	10.2	11.3	
West North Central.....	9,027,511	263,178	2.9	4.1	5.7	30,336	3,038	9.8	25.4	47.4	7,781,144	99,023	1.4	2.3	3.4	1,579,694	127,843	8.0	8.0	8.4	
South Atlantic.....	9,012,826	444,294	16.0	23.9	30.9	298,976	969,432	32.5	47.1	60.1	5,137,635	483,869	7.6	11.4	14.6	1,500,387	37,934	13.5	12.9	12.2	
East South Central.....	6,178,572	1,022,190	17.4	24.9	31.1	1,900,988	881,507	34.8	49.2	61.5	4,307,601	383,290	7.2	13.0	16.6	84,893	8,215	9.7	10.4	9.5	
West South Central.....	6,394,043	845,204	13.2	20.5	27.7	1,460,733	485,022	33.1	48.6	65.9	4,559,309	294,544	5.8	9.2	12.5	300,431	84,574	26.5	27.2	25.3	
Mountain.....	2,054,249	140,173	6.9	9.6	11.4	18,755	1,497	8.0	13.5	21.8	1,842,588	100,927	2.9	5.4	8.1	423,068	52,903	12.5	10.6	11.0	
Pacific.....	3,496,885	103,822	3.0	4.5	6.5	25,575	1,614	6.3	12.7	24.6	2,905,029	11,886	0.4	0.9	1.6	840,999	67,645	8.0	7.3	9.5	
NEW ENGLAND:																					
Maine.....	603,893	24,554	4.1	5.1	5.5	1,169	93	8.0	14.2	15.9	496,554	9,824	2.0	2.4	2.5	105,336	14,394	13.7	19.4	24.1	
New Hampshire.....	354,116	16,336	4.6	6.2	6.8	1,480	51	16.0	11.9	22.5	260,567	2,839	1.1	1.5	1.5	92,976	13,485	14.5	20.5	26.3	
Vermont.....	239,128	10,567	4.4	5.8	6.7	1,446	69	4.8	14.6	20.4	239,969	4,493	1.9	2.9	3.2	47,634	6,239	13.1	21.4	25.8	
Massachusetts.....	2,742,684	141,541	5.2	5.9	6.2	31,718	2,884	8.1	10.7	14.3	1,687,135	9,163	0.5	0.8	0.8	1,020,594	129,412	12.7	14.6	16.2	
Rhode Island.....	440,965	33,854	7.7	8.4	9.8	7,913	752	9.5	14.1	18.1	259,728	3,253	1.3	1.8	2.3	171,994	29,781	17.3	18.7	22.3	
Connecticut.....	901,026	53,063	6.0	5.9	5.3	12,598	92	6.3	5.5	5.3	569,035	3,583	0.6	1.0	1.0	315,788	49,202	15.4	16.3	14.9	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York.....	7,410,819	406,020	5.5	5.5	5.5	115,843	5,768	5.0	10.8	17.1	4,640,532	36,318	0.8	1.2	1.8	2,434,578	362,025	13.7	14.0	13.1	
New Jersey.....	2,027,946	113,502	5.6	5.9	6.5	74,577	7,405	9.9	17.2	23.1	1,315,063	12,253	0.9	1.7	2.7	636,848	93,551	14.7	14.1	13.1	
Pennsylvania.....	6,007,750	354,290	5.9	6.1	6.8	161,126	14,638	9.1	15.1	23.2	4,452,672	39,680	1.3	2.3	3.5	1,390,564	279,651	20.1	19.9	17.9	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Ohio.....	3,848,747	124,774	3.2	4.0	4.6	93,410	10,460	11.1	17.8	25.4	3,174,830	47,310	1.5	2.4	3.5	579,274	66,887	11.5	11.1	11.1	
Indiana.....	4,160,405	166,213	3.1	4.6	6.3	50,650	6,959	13.7	22.6	32.6	3,833,620	40,955	2.1	3.6	5.3	155,596	18,209	11.7	11.4	11.0	
Illinois.....	4,493,734	168,294	3.7	4.2	5.2	92,928	9,713	10.5	18.1	26.8	3,229,772	40,488	1.3	2.1	3.1	1,168,559	117,751	11.0	9.1	9.4	
Michigan.....	4,236,521	74,900	3.3	4.2	5.9	14,557	826	5.7	10.9	18.9	1,835,933	17,846	1.1	1.7	2.5	579,803	54,113	9.3	10.3	12.4	
Wisconsin.....	2,892,511	57,739	3.7	4.7	6.7	23,800	113	4.5	11.4	20.0	1,917,100	11,468	0.9	1.3	2.1	592,391	11,468	10.4	10.1	13.4	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota.....	1,628,635	49,386	3.0	4.1	6.0	6,366	215	3.4	7.9	12.1	1,081,512	5,938	0.5	0.8	1.4	533,915	40,627	7.6	8.4	11.1	
Iowa.....	1,760,286	29,880	1.7	2.3	3.6	12,380	1,272	10.3	18.5	26.1	1,475,157	11,111	0.8	1.2	1.8	269,246	16,894	6.3	7.1	9.1	
Missouri.....	2,594,608	111,116	4.3	6.4	9.1	132,385	23,062	17.4	28.1	41.7	2,257,775	6,229	2.9	4.8	6.8	228,578	22,631	10.1	9.3	9.1	
North Dakota.....	425,793	13,070	3.1	5.6	6.0	546	26	4.8	12.8	29.9	298,981	1,413	0.5	0.9	1.8	150,431	9,474	6.3	7.8	8.7	
South Dakota.....	443,466	12,750	2.9	5.0	4.2	697	38	5.5	13.3	20.0	393,931	6,122	0.6	1.2	0.8	98,334	4,996	5.0	6.7	9.0	
Nebraska.....	924,632	18,069	1.9	2.3	3.1	6,725	482	7.2	11.8	19.1	741,487	4,278	0.6	0.8	1.3	172,497	12,264	7.1	6.8	7.3	
Kansas.....	1,321,962	28,968	2.2	2.9	4.0	44,942	5,341	12.0	22.2	32.8	1,183,300	9,472	0.8	1.3	2.0	131,673	15,787	11.5	8.5	8.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																					
Delaware.....	163,980	13,240	8.1	12.0	14.1	24,777	6,545	25.6	38.1	49.5	121,325	3,925	2.9	5.6	6.2	16,940	3,359	19.8	18.3	16.8	
Maryland.....	1,023,950	73,397	7.2	11.1	15.7	190,454	42,289	23.4	35.1	50.1	742,096	18,852	2.6	4.1	5.9	109,961	12,047	11.9	13.4	13.8	
District of Columbia.....	279,088	13,812	4.9	8.6	13.2	79,954	10,814	13.5	24.3	35.0	174,903	9,005	0.5	0.8	1.7	23,755	1,944	8.2	7.0	4.3	
Virginia.....	1,578,297	232,911	15.2	22.9	30.2	496,418	148,930	30.0	41.6	54.2	1,019,698	81,857	8.0	11.1	14.0	25,639	2,368	9.2	10.9	10.1	
West Virginia.....	903,822	74,866	8.3	11.4	14.4	209,952	10,347	20.3	32.3	44.5	798,132	51,407	6.0	10.0	12.9	51,646	13,073	23.9	23.5	15.1	
North Carolina.....	1,578,395	291,497	18.5	28.7	35.7	490,395	156,303	31.9	47.6	60.1	1,073,066	132,189	12.3	19.5	23.1	5,734	477	8.3	6.1	5.0	
South Carolina.....	1,078,161	276,980	25.7	35.9	45.0	594,064	226,212	37.7	52.8	64.1	487,900	50,245	10.3	15.6	18.1	5,911	398	6.8	6.5	6.3	
Georgia.....	1,885,131	339,775	20.7	30.5	39.8	846,193	308,639	36.5	52.4	67.3	1,023,970	80,923	7.8	11.9	15.6	14,656	873	6.0	7.0	7.0	
Florida.....	564,722	77,816	13.8	21.9	27.8	233,744	59,503	25.5	38.4	50.5	298,543	14,871	5.0	8.6	11.3	32,153	3,900	10.5	11.6	10.8	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Kentucky.....	1,722,644	208,084	12.1	16.5	21.6	210,028	57,990	27.6	40.1	55.9	1,472,827	146,797	10.0	12.8	16.1	39,571	3,300	8.3	10.9	9.8	
Tennessee.....	1,213,576	352,179	29.0	38.5	45.8	525,450	231,188	44.1	61.4	72.1	1,242,319	120,966	9.7	14.2	18.0	50,333	12,083	12.0	28.6	18.7	
Alabama.....	1,541,575	352,710	22.9	34.0	41.0	662,356	265,628	40.1	57.4	69.1	860,279	84,768	9.9	14.8	18.4	18,291	2,063	11.3	9.3	7.9	
Mississippi.....	1,293,180	290,233	22.4	32.0	40.0	727,851	239,438	35.6	49.1	60.8	355,176	28,999	5.2	8.0	11.9	9,946	1,364	15.1	10.7	10.1	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																					
Arkansas.....	1,134,087	142,954	12.6	20.0	26.6	327,009	86,298	26.4	43.0	53.6	790,225	55,023	7.0	11.6	16.6	16,454	1,460	9.8	9.0	7.5	
Louisiana.....	1,243,579	207,132	16.7	23.7	28.6	360,663	98,641	27.3	41.6	54.4	1,242,319	120,966	9.7	14.2	18.0	50,333	12,083	12.0	28.6	18.7	
Oklahoma.....	1,197,476	67,567	5.6	12.1	5.4	101,157															

TABLE 28.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, 1910, AND IN CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE AND OUTSIDE SUCH CITIES, 1910 AND 1900, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE	NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																	
	Urban: 1910.			Rural: 1910.			Cities of 25,000 or more population.						Smaller cities and country districts.					
	Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
UNITED STATES.....	2,231,353	393,273	17.6	5,086,569	1,834,458	36.1	1,378,149	201,010	14.6	945,909	230,711	24.6	5,939,773	2,026,721	34.1	5,469,672	2,622,493	47.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	51,023	3,614	7.1	4,296	727	16.9	38,728	2,548	6.6	29,860	3,122	10.5	16,903	1,793	10.6	19,159	2,559	13.4
Middle Atlantic.....	288,414	20,289	7.0	65,132	7,722	12.2	237,292	15,268	6.4	165,538	18,793	11.4	114,254	12,543	11.0	105,619	19,799	18.7
East North Central.....	198,669	19,029	9.7	55,876	8,842	15.8	141,688	12,204	8.6	95,281	13,858	14.6	112,857	15,867	14.1	117,440	25,398	21.6
West North Central.....	141,823	17,454	12.3	61,818	12,962	21.0	94,439	8,700	9.2	71,377	13,460	18.9	109,202	20,616	18.9	129,471	35,374	28.2
South Atlantic.....	741,429	138,906	18.7	214,245	50,760	23.7	433,027	81,507	18.8	294,569	86,070	29.2	2,553,909	897,923	34.2	2,361,204	1,164,209	49.3
East South Central.....	421,529	100,257	23.8	1,539,569	511,526	33.8	223,866	47,261	21.1	167,741	59,149	35.3	3,177,033	634,246	20.0	3,185,097	828,699	26.0
West South Central.....	253,611	71,852	28.3	1,107,094	411,370	37.2	183,896	31,099	16.9	110,014	35,138	31.8	1,812,776	809,441	44.7	1,665,704	841,351	50.7
Mountain.....	13,509	939	7.0	5,250	558	10.6	8,131	539	6.6	4,588	571	12.5	8,624	958	11.1	8,225	1,369	14.5
Pacific.....	21,318	1,133	5.3	4,227	481	11.4	17,082	794	4.6	6,073	524	8.6	8,493	820	9.7	6,707	1,033	16.7
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	792	53	6.7	374	40	10.7	294	13	4.6	238	21	8.8	882	80	9.1	853	134	15.7
New Hampshire.....	312	42	13.5	188	9	5.4	85	3	(1)	26	1	(1)	437	54	11.4	598	66	11.2
Vermont.....	1,229	39	3.2	217	30	13.8							1,446	69	4.8	678	99	14.6
Massachusetts.....	29,528	2,066	7.1	2,190	498	22.7	24,990	1,613	6.5	19,759	1,910	9.7	6,728	971	14.4	6,184	943	15.3
Rhode Island.....	7,525	706	9.4	388	46	11.9	6,175	538	8.7	4,129	666	15.6	1,738	214	12.3	3,423	417	12.2
Connecticut.....	11,639	638	5.9	939	104	10.8	7,236	383	5.3	5,698	544	9.5	5,362	409	7.6	6,831	897	13.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	101,954	4,264	4.2	13,879	1,504	10.8	92,404	3,580	3.9	59,263	4,466	8.3	23,439	2,188	9.3	25,423	4,234	16.7
New Jersey.....	55,027	8,823	15.9	19,580	2,382	13.2	36,075	3,056	8.5	23,946	3,288	14.0	38,502	4,349	11.3	34,070	6,594	19.4
Pennsylvania.....	131,423	11,002	8.4	29,703	3,637	12.2	108,813	8,653	7.9	82,511	10,561	12.8	52,313	6,099	11.5	46,124	8,971	19.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	70,836	7,003	10.0	29,078	3,406	11.8	51,362	4,964	9.6	33,762	5,268	15.3	42,318	5,492	13.0	45,474	8,980	19.5
Indiana.....	41,226	5,417	13.1	9,424	1,542	16.4	27,335	3,531	12.9	21,377	3,499	16.3	23,313	3,429	14.7	25,305	5,933	23.4
Illinois.....	74,154	6,224	8.4	18,774	3,439	18.6	53,251	3,334	6.3	33,951	4,620	13.6	39,677	6,379	16.1	37,233	9,405	25.3
Michigan.....	10,562	460	4.4	3,963	356	9.2	5,936	326	5.4	4,859	407	8.3	6,459	500	7.7	8,249	1,019	12.4
Wisconsin.....	1,891	75	4.0	609	38	6.2	1,442	45	3.1	1,101	80	7.3	1,958	68	3.4	1,982	170	8.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	5,911	158	2.7	459	57	12.5	5,580	138	2.5	3,626	245	6.8	756	77	9.8	657	92	14.0
Iowa.....	8,258	876	10.6	4,122	396	9.6	4,103	353	8.6	2,587	322	12.4	8,277	919	11.1	8,002	1,640	20.5
Missouri.....	91,057	12,645	13.9	41,328	10,417	25.2	65,940	7,649	11.6	51,670	10,356	20.1	66,448	15,413	23.2	77,930	26,004	33.4
North Dakota.....	298	12	4.0	228	14	6.1	20	1					546	26	4.8	243	31	12.8
South Dakota.....	352	15	4.3	345	23	6.7							697	38	5.9	394	51	13.3
Nebraska.....	5,828	387	6.6	902	95	10.5	5,192	331	6.4	4,196	425	10.1	1,533	151	9.8	1,167	208	17.8
Kansas.....	30,134	381	11.2	14,408	1,980	13.7	15,624	1,319	9.7	9,297	2,082	22.4	30,918	4,022	13.0	32,058	7,148	22.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	9,505	1,787	18.8	15,272	4,558	29.8	7,798	1,457	18.7	8,049	2,384	29.6	16,970	4,888	28.8	15,478	6,583	42.5
Maryland.....	83,129	12,441	14.9	97,029	29,848	30.8	71,705	9,438	13.2	65,630	16,816	25.7	108,749	32,551	30.0	112,732	40,187	36.0
District of Columbia.....	79,964	10,844	13.5				79,964	10,844	13.5	71,949	14,622	20.3						
Virginia.....	129,573	29,633	22.9	306,748	120,315	39.2	85,335	17,409	20.3	42,244	14,901	35.6	412,883	131,453	31.8	435,677	169,875	38.9
West Virginia.....	12,894	1,778	13.9	39,091	8,569	22.5	2,862	333	11.7	837	192	23.0	48,063	10,012	20.8	35,366	10,901	30.6
North Carolina.....	90,329	23,032	25.5	400,066	137,271	33.3	18,837	4,986	26.3				471,458	151,317	32.1	437,691	208,132	47.6
South Carolina.....	80,498	23,797	29.6	505,566	202,445	40.2	34,563	10,038	29.0	25,065	7,454	29.7	549,501	216,204	39.3	512,333	270,428	54.0
Georgia.....	182,564	45,441	24.9	663,631	263,198	39.7	101,481	22,440	22.1	66,691	23,724	35.6	744,714	286,198	38.4	637,403	335,362	54.1
Florida.....	72,633	11,181	15.4	161,111	48,322	30.0	32,182	4,504	14.0	13,004	3,047	23.4	201,562	54,999	27.3	155,582	61,769	39.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	91,363	21,288	23.3	118,665	36,612	30.9	48,124	9,983	20.7	44,406	14,034	31.7	161,904	47,917	29.6	175,314	74,033	42.2
Tennessee.....	138,318	26,167	20.7	231,545	73,374	31.7	97,435	18,778	19.3	81,861	27,042	33.0	263,289	29,763	11.3	272,972	110,742	40.2
Alabama.....	127,174	33,688	26.5	535,182	212,563	39.7	78,871	18,400	23.6	41,474	18,023	43.5	684,944	247,128	35.9	648,155	320,582	50.0
Mississippi.....	76,674	19,737	25.7	651,177	239,701	36.8							727,851	259,438	35.6	638,646	313,312	49.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	48,398	8,466	17.5	278,611	77,932	28.0	12,317	1,943	15.8	12,065	3,304	27.4	314,692	84,453	26.8	251,743	110,149	43.8
Louisiana.....	130,067	33,596	25.8	395,383	120,629	30.5	85,128	16,903	19.9	62,570	22,586	36.1	440,322	237,243	53.9	402,028	261,442	65.0
Oklahoma.....	29,778	3,668	12.4	71,378	14,178	19.9	11,750	1,126	9.6				89,409	16,732	18.7	40,198	15,703	37.0
Texas.....	145,368	25,989	17.9	361,721	99,627	27.3	74,698	11,127	14.9	35,979	9,248	25.7	432,391	113,491	26.2	401,731	157,890	39.3
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	1,298	85	6.5	335	29	8.7	224	10	4.5	222	21	9.5	1,409	104	7.4	1,117	131	11.7
Idaho.....	390	21	5.4	188	16	8.5							578	37	6.4	255	37	14.5
Wyoming.....	887	85	9.6	1,137	17	1.5							2,024	102	5.0	818	141	17.2
Colorado.....	8,187	578	7.1	1,803	278	15.4	7,047	493	7.0	4,401	527	12.0	2,438	363	15.3	2,479	433	14.6
New Mexico.....	635	64	9.8	689	127	18.4							1,944	191	14.2	1,916	271	14.1
Arizona.....	1,116	64	5.7	972	38	3.1												

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 29.—ILLITERATES IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, 1910, AND IN CITIES OF 25,000

DIVISION AND RACIAL CLASS.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
		Urban: 1910.			Rural: 1910.			
		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
1	All classes.....	UNITED STATES.	34,649,175	1,768,132	5.1	36,931,095	3,748,031	10.1
2	Negro.....		2,231,353	393,273	17.6	5,086,569	1,834,458	36.1
3	Native white.....		22,990,744	191,900	0.8	27,998,597	1,342,372	4.8
4	Foreign-born white.....		9,331,994	1,172,491	12.6	3,612,535	477,870	13.2
5	All classes.....	NEW ENGLAND.	4,434,412	247,143	5.6	896,502	33,663	3.8
6	Negro.....		51,025	3,614	7.1	4,296	727	16.9
7	Native white.....		2,755,513	20,920	0.8	757,475	12,237	1.6
8	Foreign-born white.....		1,623,609	222,930	13.7	135,633	20,453	15.3
9	All classes.....	MIDDLE ATLANTIC.	11,033,550	644,618	5.8	4,412,965	229,194	5.2
10	Negro.....		288,414	20,089	7.0	63,132	7,722	12.2
11	Native white.....		6,326,333	40,390	0.6	3,591,934	67,661	1.9
12	Foreign-born white.....		3,910,013	582,759	14.9	751,977	152,458	20.3
13	All classes.....	EAST NORTH CENTRAL.	7,831,590	277,444	3.5	6,737,359	214,406	3.2
14	Negro.....		198,669	19,229	9.7	55,876	8,842	15.8
15	Native white.....		5,503,297	39,723	0.7	5,807,934	118,342	2.0
16	Foreign-born white.....		2,124,920	217,771	10.2	860,903	82,842	9.6
17	All classes.....	WEST NORTH CENTRAL.	3,203,714	86,958	2.7	5,893,597	176,180	3.0
18	Negro.....		141,823	17,454	12.3	61,818	12,982	21.0
19	Native white.....		2,442,128	16,358	0.7	4,839,016	82,665	1.7
20	Foreign-born white.....		616,718	62,698	8.5	962,976	67,890	7.0
21	All classes.....	SOUTH ATLANTIC.	2,493,359	211,760	8.5	6,519,467	1,232,534	18.9
22	Negro.....		741,429	158,906	21.4	2,245,507	810,536	36.1
23	Native white.....		1,565,216	31,098	2.0	4,172,419	402,801	9.7
24	Foreign-born white.....		185,142	21,511	11.6	95,245	16,423	17.2
25	All classes.....	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.	1,279,677	122,477	9.6	4,898,901	949,623	19.4
26	Negro.....		421,529	100,257	23.8	1,539,369	581,250	37.8
27	Native white.....		801,015	16,967	2.1	3,329,536	364,263	10.9
28	Foreign-born white.....		56,769	5,163	9.1	28,124	3,052	10.9
29	All classes.....	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.	1,562,545	112,889	7.2	4,831,498	732,715	15.2
30	Negro.....		353,611	71,652	20.3	1,107,094	411,370	37.2
31	Native white.....		1,073,754	17,403	1.6	3,477,104	247,141	7.1
32	Foreign-born white.....		130,677	23,415	17.9	199,754	61,259	30.7
33	All classes.....	MOUNTAIN.	772,572	23,962	3.1	1,281,677	116,775	9.1
34	Negro.....		13,505	939	7.0	5,250	558	10.6
35	Native white.....		583,316	4,947	0.8	959,272	40,060	4.2
36	Foreign-born white.....		168,430	16,274	9.7	254,633	36,676	14.4
37	All classes.....	PACIFIC.	2,037,756	40,881	2.0	1,459,129	62,941	4.3
38	Negro.....		21,348	1,133	5.3	4,227	481	11.4
39	Native white.....		1,441,172	3,984	0.3	1,063,857	7,202	0.7
40	Foreign-born white.....		515,716	39,878	6.0	332,283	36,767	11.3

ILLITERACY.

431

OR MORE AND OUTSIDE SUCH CITIES, 1910 AND 1900, BY CLASS OF POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS.

POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—continued.											
Cities of 25,000 or more population.						Smaller cities and country districts.					
Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
23,309,875	1,160,808	5.0	15,702,741	895,565	5.7	48,270,396	4,355,355	9.0	42,247,083	5,284,501	12.5
1,378,149	201,010	14.6	945,909	220,711	24.4	5,939,773	2,026,721	34.1	5,469,672	2,622,483	47.9
14,626,672	81,620	0.6	9,725,450	72,490	0.7	36,362,669	1,452,652	4.0	31,511,212	1,841,121	5.8
7,238,010	872,095	12.0	4,990,378	579,870	11.6	5,706,519	778,266	13.6	5,033,878	707,265	14.1
2,635,643	153,264	5.8	1,891,680	118,769	6.3	2,695,271	127,542	4.7	2,632,622	153,633	5.8
38,728	2,548	6.6	29,860	3,122	10.5	16,503	1,793	10.8	19,159	2,559	13.4
1,510,819	7,264	0.5	1,092,233	6,365	0.6	2,002,169	23,893	1.3	1,984,880	33,934	1.7
1,682,882	143,023	13.2	766,523	108,496	14.2	674,362	99,490	14.8	626,446	116,492	18.6
8,628,976	503,070	5.8	6,125,953	346,723	5.7	6,817,539	370,742	5.4	6,041,606	357,411	5.9
237,292	15,268	6.4	165,538	18,795	11.4	114,254	12,543	11.0	105,619	19,799	18.7
5,060,485	24,169	0.5	3,722,378	24,147	0.6	5,350,782	84,082	1.6	4,930,045	127,606	2.6
3,314,485	462,621	13.9	2,228,606	301,939	13.5	1,345,505	272,523	20.3	969,081	208,127	21.8
5,156,478	195,394	3.8	3,415,363	131,880	3.9	9,412,471	296,456	3.1	9,027,939	402,419	4.5
141,688	12,204	8.6	95,281	13,882	14.6	112,337	15,867	14.1	117,440	25,398	21.6
3,375,885	16,579	0.5	2,143,268	12,877	0.6	7,835,346	141,466	1.8	7,489,916	212,394	2.8
1,635,557	166,106	10.2	1,175,075	104,716	8.9	1,350,266	134,507	10.0	1,408,519	158,961	11.3
1,981,159	54,146	2.7	1,405,447	45,658	3.2	7,116,152	208,992	2.9	6,433,117	278,365	4.3
94,439	9,790	10.4	71,376	13,460	18.9	109,202	20,646	18.9	120,471	35,174	29.2
1,450,621	6,505	0.4	987,826	6,537	0.7	5,830,523	92,518	1.6	5,115,463	131,877	2.6
434,613	37,541	8.6	345,485	25,503	7.4	1,145,081	83,032	7.3	1,166,042	94,796	8.1
1,544,935	110,063	7.1	1,053,990	109,447	10.4	7,467,891	1,334,231	17.9	6,562,169	1,711,899	26.1
433,027	81,507	18.8	294,569	86,070	29.2	2,533,909	887,925	34.8	2,361,264	1,164,209	49.3
959,392	10,704	1.1	641,934	9,355	1.5	4,778,243	423,105	8.9	4,106,688	532,175	13.0
131,283	17,599	11.6	116,196	13,636	11.7	129,104	20,335	15.8	89,013	12,801	14.4
732,968	58,034	7.9	530,630	70,124	13.2	5,445,610	1,014,066	18.6	4,943,597	1,294,811	26.2
223,866	47,261	21.1	167,741	59,149	35.3	1,737,032	634,246	36.5	1,635,087	828,689	50.7
483,973	6,679	1.4	317,095	6,378	2.0	3,666,628	374,551	10.2	3,263,320	459,950	14.1
44,964	4,054	9.0	45,707	4,567	10.0	39,929	4,161	10.4	43,067	4,988	10.9
795,015	52,546	6.6	419,943	48,904	11.6	5,999,028	793,058	14.2	4,230,015	904,740	21.4
183,996	31,099	16.9	110,614	35,138	31.8	1,276,809	451,923	35.4	1,095,700	544,351	49.7
322,115	6,901	1.3	263,012	5,248	2.1	4,026,743	257,643	6.4	2,890,368	283,391	9.8
67,639	14,313	16.3	55,631	8,298	14.9	242,792	70,361	29.0	198,537	60,783	30.6
367,173	8,079	2.2	197,508	4,429	2.2	1,687,076	132,658	7.9	1,078,568	118,472	11.0
8,131	539	6.6	4,858	571	11.8	10,624	958	8.725	1,269	14.5	
272,092	828	0.3	140,390	435	0.3	1,270,496	44,179	3.5	777,169	49,081	6.3
84,609	6,302	7.4	51,364	3,179	6.2	338,459	46,648	13.8	231,803	26,760	11.5
1,467,528	26,212	1.8	662,227	19,631	3.0	2,029,357	77,610	3.8	1,297,120	62,754	4.8
17,082	794	4.6	6,072	524	8.6	8,493	820	9.7	6,207	603	16.7
1,005,290	1,991	0.2	427,343	1,148	0.3	1,499,739	9,165	0.6	953,363	10,726	1.1
399,978	20,536	5.1	195,791	10,166	5.2	441,021	47,109	10.7	271,370	23,854	8.8

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 30.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX AND

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																		
Total, 10 years of age and over. ¹																		
CITIES.	Both sexes.						Male.			Female.			10 to 14 years.			16 to 24 years.		
	Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1 All cities.....	874,810	110,254	12.6	414,839	44,501	10.7	459,971	65,753	14.3	71,672	2,019	2.8	210,695	12,023	5.7			
2 Albany, N. Y.....	924	39	4.2	445	19	4.3	479	20	4.2	64			213	6	2.8			
3 Atlanta, Ga.....	42,996	9,005	20.9	18,830	3,502	18.6	24,166	5,503	22.8	4,607	287	6.2	12,451	1,228	9.9			
4 Baltimore, Md.....	71,705	9,438	13.2	32,741	3,766	11.5	38,964	5,672	14.6	6,151	123	2.0	17,820	1,026	5.8			
5 Birmingham, Ala.....	45,194	9,528	21.1	21,183	4,357	20.6	22,006	5,171	23.5	4,396	285	6.7	11,867	1,518	12.8			
6 Boston, Mass.....	11,880	420	3.5	5,833	135	2.3	6,027	285	4.7	826	1	0.1	2,203	16	0.7			
7 Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,198	58	5.2	543	23	4.2	655	35	6.2	75			241	2	1.2			
8 Buffalo, N. Y.....	4,986	65	1.3	2,415	40	1.7	2,571	25	1.0	109			310	2	0.6			
9 Cambridge, Mass.....	3,822	213	5.6	1,738	74	4.3	2,034	139	6.8	423	1	0.2	831	5	0.6			
10 Chicago, Ill.....	39,484	1,595	4.0	20,434	568	2.8	19,050	1,027	5.4	2,150	4	0.2	7,499	69	0.9			
11 Cincinnati, Ohio.....	17,462	2,503	14.3	8,337	1,220	13.8	8,625	1,283	14.9	1,214	7	0.6	3,925	194	4.9			
12 Cleveland, Ohio.....	7,478	306	4.1	3,877	127	3.3	3,599	179	5.0	485	3	0.6	1,612	15	0.9			
13 Columbus, Ohio.....	11,119	962	8.7	6,011	472	7.9	5,108	490	9.6	794	4	0.5	2,644	91	3.4			
14 Dayton, Ohio.....	4,143	392	9.5	2,114	198	9.4	2,029	194	9.6	291	1	0.3	919	14	1.5			
15 Denver, Colo.....	4,814	291	6.0	2,367	163	6.9	2,447	128	5.3	353	1	0.3	953	8	0.8			
16 Detroit, Mich.....	5,968	176	3.5	2,643	76	2.9	2,225	100	4.1	342	1	0.3	1,081	11	1.0			
17 Fall River, Mass.....	308	25	8.1	149	7	4.7	159	18	11.3	19			62	1	1.6			
18 Grand Rapids, Mich.....	584	28	4.8	307	9	2.9	277	19	6.9	29	2	7.0	109					
19 Indianapolis, Ind.....	18,736	2,416	12.9	9,255	1,008	10.9	9,481	1,308	13.8	1,523	3	0.2	4,259	74	1.7			
20 Jersey City, N. J.....	4,948	240	4.9	2,534	81	3.2	2,414	159	6.6	407	4	1.0	1,044	19	1.8			
21 Kansas City, Mo.....	21,166	2,038	9.6	10,697	807	7.5	10,469	1,231	11.8	1,277	6	0.5	4,700	88	1.9			
22 Los Angeles, Cal.....	6,528	389	6.0	3,174	121	3.8	3,354	268	8.0	537	3	0.6	1,433	15	1.0			
23 Louisville, Ky.....	35,514	6,662	18.7	17,146	2,923	17.0	18,398	3,739	20.3	2,919	31	1.1	8,432	523	6.2			
24 Lowell, Mass.....	113	3	2.7	55	1	(?)	5	2	(?)	4			25					
25 Memphis, Tenn.....	44,976	7,932	17.6	21,638	3,213	14.8	23,338	4,719	20.2	3,454	207	6.0	12,249	1,140	9.3			
26 Milwaukee, Wis.....	8,006	26	0.3	443	10	2.3	447	16	3.6	37	1	2.7	184					
27 Minneapolis, Minn.....	2,364	69	2.9	1,380	39	2.8	984	30	3.0	126			410	1	0.2			
28 Nashville, Tenn.....	30,918	3,500	11.3	15,456	2,758	18.0	17,462	4,022	23.2	3,228	153	4.7	8,537	707	8.3			
29 New Haven, Conn.....	3,044	137	4.5	1,449	58	4.0	1,395	79	5.6	236			626	6	1.0			
30 New Orleans, La.....	73,914	13,541	18.3	33,404	5,030	15.1	40,410	8,511	21.1	7,730	363	4.5	18,949	2,010	10.6			
31 New York, N. Y.....	79,919	2,893	3.6	36,515	929	2.5	43,404	1,964	4.5	4,838	15	0.3	18,644	230	1.2			
32 Manhattan Borough.....	53,371	1,711	3.2	21,732	532	2.4	28,839	1,179	4.1	2,728	8	0.3	12,007	140	1.1			
33 Bronx Borough.....	3,415	181	5.3	1,572	66	4.2	1,843	115	6.2	279	2	0.7	736	5	0.7			
34 Brooklyn Borough.....	19,335	806	4.2	8,398	251	2.9	10,737	555	5.2	1,516	5	0.3	4,396	66	1.5			
35 Queens Borough.....	2,655	135	5.1	1,179	55	4.7	1,176	80	6.8	210			655	17	2.6			
36 Richmond Borough.....	943	60	6.4	434	25	5.8	509	35	6.9	95			240	2	0.8			
37 Newark, N. J.....	2,688	589	21.9	1,386	225	16.3	2,302	364	15.8	626	2	0.3	1,754	48	2.7			
38 Oakland, Cal.....	7,556	87	1.2	4,140	34	0.8	3,416	53	1.5	131			521	3	0.6			
39 Omaha, Neb.....	3,944	249	6.3	1,136	111	9.7	1,808	138	7.6	202	2	1.0	796	12	1.5			
40 Paterson, N. J.....	1,287	146	11.3	588	53	9.0	609	93	15.3	123	1	0.8	296	19	6.4			
41 Philadelphia, Pa.....	71,973	5,595	7.8	33,324	2,190	6.6	38,649	3,405	8.8	5,027	34	0.7	15,667	416	2.7			
42 Pittsburgh, Pa.....	21,441	1,409	6.6	11,245	682	6.1	10,196	727	7.1	1,843	2	0.1	4,398	71	1.6			
43 Portland, Ore.....	958	18	1.9	565	7	1.2	393	11	2.8	32			135					
44 Providence, R. I.....	4,486	434	9.7	2,153	199	9.2	2,333	235	10.1	383	2	0.5	608	48	5.3			
45 Richmond, Va.....	38,876	7,615	19.6	17,672	3,180	18.0	21,204	4,435	20.9	3,888	233	6.0	11,221	1,174	10.5			
46 Rochester, N. Y.....	769	11	1.4	371	6	1.6	398	5	1.3	57			179					
47 St. Louis, Mo.....	38,687	4,799	12.4	19,611	1,961	10.0	19,076	2,838	14.9	2,680	18	0.7	8,554	315	3.7			
48 St. Paul, Minn.....	2,840	66	2.3	1,755	26	1.5	1,085	40	3.7	149			509	1	0.2			
49 San Francisco, Cal.....	1,480	76	5.1	939	44	4.7	541	32	5.9	65			302	12	4.0			
50 Scranton, Pa.....	7,864	482	6.1	3,965	6	0.2	217	19	8.8	1			113	1	0.9			
51 Seattle, Wash.....	2,125	57	2.7	1,303	26	2.0	822	31	3.8	93	1	1.1	354	1	0.3			
52 Spokane, Wash.....	659	16	2.4	359	4	1.1	300	12	4.0	37			118	1	0.8			
53 Syracuse, N. Y.....	572	50	8.7	502	29	5.8	477	21	4.5	60	1	1.8	179	4	2.2			
54 Toledo, Ohio.....	1,649	71	4.3	828	40	4.8	801	41	5.0	103			312	4	1.2			
55 Washington, D. C.....	79,964	10,810	13.5	37,440	4,013	10.7	44,524	6,799	15.3	7,201	47	0.7	19,863	872	4.4			
56 Worcester, Mass.....	1,031	36	3.5	469	9	1.9	562	27	4.8	88			194	1	0.5			

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

ILLITERACY.

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AGE PERIODS, BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND OVER: 1910.

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																		
25 to 34 years.			35 to 44 years.			45 to 54 years.			55 to 64 years.			65 years and over.			Males 21 years of age and over.			
Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		
	Num-ber.	Per- cent.		Num-ber.	Per- cent.		Num-ber.	Per- cent.		Num-ber.	Per- cent.		Num-ber.	Per- cent.		Num-ber.	Per- cent.	Num-ber.	Per- cent.
247,990	18,812	7.6	174,799	22,416	12.8	98,690	23,474	24.3	42,549	16,566	38.9	26,458	14,226	53.8	335,093	40,622	12.1	1
243	3	1.2	175	9	5.1	123	8	6.5	58	5	8.6	42	6	14.3	379	19	5.0	2
12,281	1,992	14.1	6,915	1,704	24.6	4,257	1,848	43.4	2,107	1,328	63.0	1,281	984	76.8	13,865	3,012	21.7	3
18,281	1,585	8.7	15,969	2,058	14.8	8,833	2,105	23.6	3,905	1,319	34.5	2,452	1,139	46.5	26,211	3,559	13.4	4
1,289	2,087	16.9	7,688	2,055	26.6	4,177	1,885	45.1	1,524	977	64.1	868	632	72.8	16,411	3,780	23.0	5
3,516	61	1.7	2,891	70	2.4	1,462	106	7.2	642	87	13.6	324	79	24.4	5,070	132	2.6	6
323	9	2.8	259	16	6.2	114	12	10.5	65	10	15.4	30	8	26.7	471	23	4.9	7
496	22	4.4	353	8	2.3	191	14	7.2	93	10	10.8	41	9	22.0	740	40	5.4	8
920	27	2.9	792	47	5.9	451	260	58	260	58	20.8	141	50	35.5	1,384	73	5.3	9
12,687	166	1.3	9,535	288	3.0	4,627	394	8.5	1,754	347	19.8	897	308	34.3	17,815	546	3.1	10
4,894	440	9.0	3,782	636	16.8	2,083	575	27.6	906	354	39.1	479	271	56.6	7,387	1,183	16.0	11
2,250	34	1.5	1,720	59	3.4	880	74	8.4	305	49	16.1	204	71	34.8	3,298	125	3.8	12
3,216	148	4.6	2,253	194	8.7	1,304	185	14.2	557	179	32.1	334	149	44.6	5,028	459	9.1	13
1,149	61	5.3	871	70	8.0	513	89	17.3	233	72	30.9	156	82	52.6	1,781	194	10.9	14
1,332	25	1.9	1,134	49	4.3	659	65	9.9	261	72	27.6	142	69	48.6	1,999	100	5.0	15
1,487	16	1.1	1,063	26	2.4	623	48	7.7	276	33	12.0	174	40	23.0	2,224	72	3.2	16
98	67	7.7	7	7	7.7	41	3	7.3	17	9	52.4	4	2	50.0	133	6	4.5	17
155	3	1.9	103	6	5.8	89	4	4.5	33	3	9.1	38	10	26.3	254	9	3.4	18
4,986	224	4.5	3,739	441	11.8	2,290	597	26.1	1,294	541	41.9	656	426	64.9	7,659	991	13.1	19
1,484	53	3.6	1,171	50	4.3	574	58	10.1	205	31	15.1	82	23	28.0	2,101	76	3.6	20
6,611	246	3.7	4,539	403	8.9	2,291	558	24.4	923	405	43.9	490	300	61.2	9,101	787	8.6	21
1,734	25	1.4	1,369	73	5.3	892	110	12.3	352	81	23.0	184	80	43.5	2,571	115	4.5	22
9,428	997	10.6	6,913	1,427	20.6	4,328	1,638	37.8	2,051	1,103	53.8	1,286	900	70.0	13,687	2,782	20.3	23
28	21	75.0	21	21	100.0	14	14	100.0	12	12	100.0	7	7	100.0	44	1	(9)	24
13,411	1,622	12.1	7,997	1,444	18.1	4,325	1,535	35.5	1,944	1,004	51.6	1,442	948	65.7	17,238	2,825	16.4	25
285	4	1.4	211	5	2.4	106	6	5.7	43	3	7.0	20	7	35.0	326	9	2.3	26
770	9	1.2	583	19	3.3	275	19	6.9	80	5	6.2	56	13	23.2	1,997	39	3.2	27
7,014	973	13.8	5,189	1,242	23.9	3,726	1,556	41.8	1,830	1,125	61.5	1,346	1,048	77.9	9,713	2,456	25.3	28
811	16	2.0	687	33	4.8	343	30	8.7	199	28	14.1	136	24	17.6	1,191	48	4.0	29
18,830	2,644	14.3	13,866	2,769	20.0	7,684	2,119	28.4	3,761	1,621	43.1	3,036	1,754	57.8	25,269	4,330	17.1	30
27,283	583	2.0	16,721	623	3.7	7,503	2,599	8.0	2,938	426	14.5	1,690	430	25.4	30,855	891	2.9	31
16,499	312	1.7	11,322	395	3.5	4,754	384	8.1	1,627	237	14.6	811	205	25.3	21,279	598	2.4	32
974	25	2.6	710	32	4.5	348	29	8.3	172	19	10.9	186	59	31.7	1,369	68	5.0	33
5,881	167	2.8	4,023	165	4.1	2,011	153	7.6	940	124	13.2	534	122	22.8	7,011	241	3.4	34
697	23	3.3	597	23	4.5	291	21	7.2	136	23	16.9	115	26	22.6	959	54	5.6	35
242	6	2.5	159	8	5.0	99	12	12.1	63	13	20.6	44	18	40.9	337	25	7.4	36
2,282	118	5.2	1,699	119	7.0	906	127	14.0	379	88	23.2	216	80	37.0	3,015	216	7.2	37
775	6	0.8	597	12	2.0	372	23	6.2	157	18	11.5	101	25	24.8	1,298	34	2.7	38
1,313	43	3.3	899	54	6.0	478	63	13.2	162	36	22.2	88	3					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 31.—ILLITERATES BY CLASS OF POPULATION, BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND OVER, 1910, WITH PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.																			
	All classes. ¹				Negro.				Native white.				Foreign-born white.							
	Illiterate.				Illiterate.				Illiterate.				Illiterate.							
	Total, 1910	Number, 1910	Per cent.			Total, 1910	Number, 1910	Per cent.			Total, 1910	Number, 1910	Per cent.			Total, 1910	Number, 1910	Per cent.		
		1910	1900	1890			1910	1900	1890			1910	1900	1890			1910	1900	1890	
Albany, N. Y.	85,244	2,762	3.2	2.8	4.1	926	39	4.2	6.5	16.8	66,553	274	0.4	0.6	1.0	17,726	2,440	13.8	10.0	11.3
Atlanta, Ga.	125,529	10,513	8.0	15.8	23.3	42,296	9,035	20.9	35.1	48.9	75,219	1,545	2.0	2.6	4.4	4,244	250	5.9	8.6	4.5
Baltimore, Md.	456,882	20,323	4.4	4.7	7.2	71,709	9,438	13.2	25.7	37.3	341,427	1,855	0.6	1.3	2.2	74,405	8,922	12.0	12.9	12.4
Birmingham, Ala.	105,630	11,026	10.4	19.1	23.7	43,194	9,528	22.1	40.3	51.5	59,488	618	1.2	1.3	1.8	5,477	8,529	15.1	13.9	6.6
Boston, Mass.	550,081	21,468	4.4	5.1	5.7	11,880	420	3.5	7.9	13.6	532,697	618	0.2	0.2	0.4	234,940	23,371	10.0	11.3	12.5
Bridgeport, Conn.	82,948	4,440	5.4	5.3	3.1	1,108	58	5.2	12.6	13.6	46,292	141	0.3	0.4	0.4	35,983	4,233	10.2	12.6	7.5
Buffalo, N. Y.	345,146	11,810	3.4	4.8	5.4	1,396	65	4.5	4.4	13.6	297,977	65	0.2	0.3	0.7	113,199	11,838	10.4	12.0	11.4
Cambridge, Mass.	84,566	2,540	3.0	4.6	6.3	3,822	213	5.6	11.0	15.7	46,888	74	0.2	0.3	0.4	33,744	2,241	6.6	9.9	14.2
Chicago, Ill.	1,770,222	79,911	4.5	3.9	4.6	39,484	1,945	4.0	7.5	12.6	971,130	2,209	0.2	0.2	0.4	757,469	75,802	10.0	8.2	8.3
Cincinnati, Ohio.	308,911	9,576	3.1	3.4	4.3	17,462	2,353	14.3	19.8	29.4	235,697	1,773	0.8	0.7	1.0	55,291	5,296	9.6	9.9	8.1
Cleveland, Ohio.	447,731	20,676	4.6	4.7	6.5	7,476	306	4.1	9.4	10.7	251,358	593	0.2	0.3	1.0	188,619	19,721	10.5	10.7	12.7
Columbus, Ohio.	155,967	4,422	2.9	3.2	3.9	11,119	969	8.7	15.9	22.5	125,566	1,476	1.2	1.3	1.7	15,526	1,994	12.6	9.1	7.1
Dayton, Ohio.	96,665	2,231	2.3	2.6	2.9	4,143	292	9.5	12.4	20.0	79,077	403	0.5	0.9	1.2	13,148	1,423	10.6	9.3	6.3
Denver, Colo.	180,529	8,841	2.1	1.8	2.8	4,131	291	6.0	10.0	26.8	136,619	342	0.3	0.2	0.4	38,948	3,076	8.1	5.7	5.5
Detroit, Mich.	376,568	18,731	5.0	4.1	6.7	5,688	176	3.5	8.0	15.7	220,512	911	0.4	0.5	1.1	159,986	17,653	11.7	8.6	12.1
Fall River, Mass.	92,906	12,276	13.2	14.9	15.2	308	25	8.1	11.1	15.0	43,339	733	1.7	2.0	2.1	49,076	11,510	23.5	24.1	23.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	91,294	2,271	2.5	3.1	4.0	584	28	4.8	8.5	13.9	63,321	143	0.2	0.5	0.6	27,451	2,663	7.6	8.0	3.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	196,875	5,974	3.0	4.3	6.1	18,736	2,316	12.4	20.3	31.4	156,657	1,357	0.9	1.3	1.9	19,431	2,191	11.3	11.1	11.3
Jersey City, N. J.	211,457	11,737	5.6	4.5	5.9	4,948	240	4.9	7.9	12.8	137,677	567	0.4	0.3	0.8	75,677	10,952	14.5	11.4	12.9
Kansas City, Mo.	212,624	4,937	2.3	3.9	5.8	21,160	2,038	9.6	19.5	30.0	162,758	697	0.4	0.7	1.1	24,608	4,192	9.7	8.9	9.2
Los Angeles, Cal.	275,863	5,253	1.9	2.3	5.1	6,528	389	6.0	15.9	26.0	204,820	506	0.2	0.6	1.5	38,666	4,101	7.0	5.3	8.9
Louisville, Ky.	186,910	19,886	10.7	8.8	10.7	35,544	6,662	18.7	31.1	41.8	134,042	1,993	1.2	1.7	2.2	17,208	1,627	9.5	10.8	8.5
Lowell, Mass.	86,486	5,172	6.0	8.0	9.3	113	3	2.7	7.9	31.1	44,146	240	0.5	1.1	1.8	42,170	4,928	11.7	10.3	17.2
Memphis, Tenn.	110,309	8,855	8.0	18.3	22.4	44,970	7,932	17.6	35.1	44.2	58,956	282	0.5	0.8	0.7	6,506	6,222	9.9	11.3	7.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	302,392	10,765	3.6	3.8	5.8	890	26	2.9	6.1	11.8	195,146	454	0.2	0.4	0.6	108,293	10,274	9.5	8.8	9.9
Minneapolis, Minn.	253,520	6,139	2.4	1.8	2.4	2,364	69	2.9	6.2	9.0	156,902	298	0.2	0.2	0.4	81,124	5,760	6.8	4.4	4.6
Nashville, Tenn.	99,461	7,947	8.8	14.4	20.8	30,918	6,918	22.0	32.4	45.4	56,615	931	1.6	2.9	4.6	2,918	205	7.0	9.5	11.0
New Haven, Conn.	107,465	7,502	7.0	5.6	4.4	3,044	137	4.5	10.3	13.3	62,963	173	0.3	0.3	0.3	41,960	7,179	17.4	14.9	11.6
New Orleans, La.	194,278	19,987	6.9	13.6	15.7	73,874	13,541	18.3	36.1	43.1	117,733	1,838	1.1	2.0	2.5	27,058	3,500	12.9	18.3	15.6
New York, N. Y.	3,821,540	254,208	6.7	6.8	8.2	79,919	2,893	3.6	8.3	15.0	1,889,581	5,713	0.3	0.4	0.5	1,855,307	245,905	13.2	13.9	12.0
Manhattan Borough.	1,900,911	151,218	8.0	8.0	8.2	53,571	1,711	3.2	4.1	7.2	1,171,321	2,352	0.3	0.4	0.4	1,060,681	146,871	13.8	13.8	13.8
Bronx Borough.	314,144	13,758	4.0	4.7	6.1	3,415	181	5.3	6.6	11.2	195,774	415	0.2	0.4	0.4	144,818	15,158	9.1	15.5	15.5
Brooklyn Borough.	1,288,347	78,143	6.1	4.6	6.0	19,336	806	4.2	11.1	16.0	719,112	2,378	0.3	0.4	0.4	548,822	74,199	13.6	10.9	10.9
Queens Borough.	222,147	8,734	3.8	4.8	5.4	2,653	135	5.1	13.2	13.2	142,029	399	0.3	0.4	0.4	77,359	7,719	10.1	10.3	10.3
Richmond Borough.	68,291	2,699	3.9	3.9	5.9	943	60	6.4	13.3	13.3	45,694	199	0.4	0.5	0.5	25,628	2,446	10.4	8.4	8.4
Newark, N. J.	275,974	16,553	6.0	6.1	4.8	7,888	589	7.5	12.8	20.2	161,527	775	0.6	0.6	0.9	106,316	15,131	14.2	14.7	10.1
Oakland, Cal.	126,914	3,963	3.0	2.9	6.0	2,656	87	3.3	5.6	51.2	83,598	333	0.4	0.2	0.4	36,042	3,000	8.3	7.5	11.0
Omaha, Neb.	104,102	2,798	2.7	2.0	2.9	3,944	249	6.3	10.6	17.7	73,796	184	0.2	0.2	0.5	26,338	2,332	8.9	5.1	6.2
Pateron, N. J.	100,817	6,927	6.9	6.3	7.0	1,246	113	3.1	21.7	33.8	55,635	427	0.8	1.3	2.2	43,505	6,333	14.5	11.6	11.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,261,132	57,700	4.6	4.4	5.0	17,973	5,936	7.8	11.1	18.0	818,887	4,470	0.5	0.6	1.2	369,128	47,467	12.9	12.1	11.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.	427,314	26,627	6.2	5.8	6.0	21,441	1,409	6.6	14.4	21.7	268,822	1,209	0.4	0.7	1.1	136,784	23,964	17.5	14.6	12.8
Portland, Ore.	180,938	2,145	1.2	5.1	2.6	958	18	1.9	4.6	6.1	139,155	180	0.1	0.2	0.3	42,533	1,674	4.9	4.2	3.3
Providence, R. I.	183,805	14,246	7.7	7.0	7.7	4,486	434	9.7	15.9	18.9	104,910	707	0.7	1.9	1.3	74,661	13,039	17.6	16.0	18.0
Richmond, Va.	105,141	8,641	8.2	13.7	20.2	38,776	7,615	19.6	62.2	45.7	62,799	739	1.2	1.7	3.5	3,909	283	1.1	8.9	9.5
Rochester, N. Y.	192,280	6,916	3.8	2.7	3.6	709	11	1.4	5.7	13.4	121,973	344	0.3	0.3	0.5	66,876	6,537	11.5	7.9	8.9
St. Louis, Mo.	572,262	21,123	3.7	4.4	5.9	38,687	4,799	12.4	21.3	34.7	410,931	2,308	0.6	0.9	1.3	122,095	13,999	11.4	9.5	9.1
St. Paul, Minn.	178,333	3,751	2.1	3.4	4.5	2,840	66	2.1	7.3	12.8	129,644	211	0.2	0.3	0.8	3,469	6.7	8.3	7.7	8.3
San Francisco, Cal.	362,826	7,697	2.1	3.1	5.3	1,480	76	5.1	6.4	24.0	218,383	437	0.2	0.3	0.2	128,672	5,887	4.7	5.6	6.6
Saranton, Pa.	100,861	8,893	8.9	8.8	13.0	4,822	16	3.2	9.5	15.3	65,301	626	0.7	1.7	3.5	34,079	8,289	23.1	20.9	25.7
Seattle, Wash.	205,028	2,215	1.1	1.3	3.0	2,125	37	1.7	3.3	44.5	183,398	38	0.2	0.4	0.4	59,348	2,301	3.1	2.3	5.1
Spokane, Wash.	87,529	1,123	1.3	1.1	1.8	608	16	2.4	5.7	10.0	65,650	64	0.1	0.1	0.1	20,625	898	4.4	5.4	5.4
Syracuse, N. Y.	114,083	5,029	4.4	3.5	3.9	972	56	5.4	10.3	12.8	83,502	394	0.4	0.4	0.4	29,807	5,178	17.3	8.7	10.6
Toledo, Ohio.	137,762	3,809	2.8	3.7	4.9	1,649	71	4.3	10.9	15.5	104,869	743	0.7	1.1	1.4	31,203	2,900	9.6	10.6	10.1
Washington, D. C.	279,088	15,412	4.9	8.6	13.2	79,904	10,814	13.5												

ILLITERACY.

TABLE 32.—ILLITERATES IN THE NEGRO POPULATION, BY SEX, BY CITIES HAVING IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, and 1890.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	NUMBER OF NEGRO ILLITERATES.									PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE IN NEGRO POPULATION.								
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			Both sexes.			Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1910	1900	1890 ¹
Albany, N. Y.	39	68	167	19	41	108	20	27	59	4.2	6.5	16.8	4.3	7.2	18.5	4.2	5.6	14.4
Atlanta, Ga.	9,005	10,999	10,766	3,502	3,638	4,100	5,503	6,461	6,666	20.9	35.1	48.9	18.6	32.0	43.6	22.8	37.4	52.8
Baltimore, Md.	9,438	16,846	20,364	3,766	6,321	7,374	5,672	10,325	12,990	13.2	25.7	37.3	11.5	22.2	31.9	14.6	28.3	41.3
Birmingham, Ala.	9,524	5,532	4,756	4,357	2,371	2,098	5,171	3,161	2,558	22.1	40.3	51.5	20.6	37.3	46.4	23.5	42.9	56.4
Boston, Mass.	420	786	1,007	135	266	503	285	520	504	3.5	7.9	13.6	2.3	5.2	12.3	4.7	10.9	15.0
Bridgeport, Conn.	58	123	100	23	50	42	35	73	58	5.2	12.6	13.6	4.2	11.5	12.3	6.2	13.6	14.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	65	81	134	40	32	71	25	49	63	4.1	5.4	13.6	4.7	4.1	13.6	3.3	7.0	13.7
Cambridge, Mass.	213	337	255	74	117	799	139	229	146	5.6	11.0	15.7	4.1	8.1	14.4	6.8	13.5	16.9
Chicago, Ill.	1,525	2,044	1,637	568	717	779	1,027	1,207	878	4.0	7.5	12.5	2.8	4.9	10.1	5.4	10.4	15.9
Cincinnati, Ohio.	2,503	2,468	2,918	1,220	1,132	1,252	1,283	1,336	1,666	14.3	19.8	29.4	13.8	18.3	25.6	14.9	21.2	33.1
Cleveland, Ohio.	306	487	280	127	239	125	179	248	155	4.1	9.4	10.7	3.3	8.6	8.8	5.0	10.4	13.1
Columbus, Ohio.	962	1,109	1,047	472	512	585	490	547	602	8.7	15.9	22.5	7.9	15.1	22.6	9.6	16.8	22.2
Dayton, Ohio.	392	354	356	198	165	182	194	189	174	9.5	12.4	20.6	9.4	11.4	21.0	9.0	13.4	20.3
Denver, Colo.	291	339	989	163	117	781	188	222	159	4.0	10.0	29.8	4.4	7.2	31.6	7.7	12.6	16.7
Detroit, Mich.	176	278	458	76	121	207	100	137	251	3.5	8.0	15.7	2.9	7.1	14.4	4.1	8.8	17.0
Fall River, Mass.	25	32	25	7	7	14	18	25	11	8.1	11.1	15.0	4.7	6.9	.....	11.3	13.5	.....
Grand Rapids, Mich.	28	45	63	9	14	35	19	31	33	4.8	8.5	13.9	2.9	5.4	13.9	6.9	11.4	13.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,316	2,745	2,348	1,008	1,231	1,088	1,908	1,491	1,260	12.4	20.3	31.4	10.9	18.7	29.2	13.8	22.0	33.6
Jersey City, N. J.	240	241	349	81	92	163	132	177	4.9	7.9	18.2	3.2	6.0	16.7	8.6	9.8	19.8	.....
Kansas City, Mo.	2,038	2,958	3,542	807	1,246	1,516	1,231	1,712	1,996	9.6	19.5	30.5	7.5	16.8	26.3	11.2	20.0	34.9
Los Angeles, Cal.	389	273	758	121	103	557	268	170	291	6.0	15.9	26.8	3.8	12.8	23.9	8.0	18.7	34.4
Louisville, Ky.	6,662	10,397	9,886	2,923	4,672	4,243	3,739	5,725	5,643	18.7	31.1	41.8	17.0	29.1	39.0	20.3	32.9	44.2
Lowell, Mass.	3	9	78	1	4	46	2	5	32	2.7	7.6	31.1	.....	.....	33.3	.....	.....	28.3
Memphis, Tenn.	7,932	14,106	10,407	3,213	6,390	4,117	4,719	7,716	6,290	17.6	35.1	44.2	14.8	32.7	.....	18.1	20.2	37.4
Milwaukee, Wis.	26	47	78	10	22	21	16	25	26	2.9	6.1	11.8	2.3	5.2	8.5	3.6	7.2	17.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	69	83	106	39	35	46	30	48	60	2.9	6.2	9.0	2.8	4.8	6.3	3.0	4.0	13.2
Nashville, Tenn.	6,810	8,059	10,753	2,758	3,153	4,443	4,052	4,906	6,312	22.0	32.4	45.4	20.5	29.4	42.6	23.2	34.7	47.7
New Haven, Conn.	137	248	267	48	57	120	89	161	147	4.5	10.3	13.3	3.3	7.8	12.2	5.6	12.5	14.3
New Orleans, La.	13,341	22,596	21,882	5,030	8,651	8,260	8,511	13,935	13,222	18.3	36.1	43.1	15.1	31.4	37.6	21.1	39.8	47.4
New York, N. Y.	2,893	4,362	4,735	929	1,424	2,156	1,964	2,938	2,579	3.6	8.3	15.0	2.5	6.2	14.1	4.5	10.1	15.9
Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs	1,892	2,224	.....	598	624	.....	1,294	1,600	.....	3.3	6.6	.....	2.3	4.2	.....	4.2	8.6	.....
Brooklyn Borough	806	1,734	.....	251	653	.....	655	1,081	.....	4.2	11.1	.....	2.9	9.7	.....	5.2	12.3	.....
Queens Borough	135	288	.....	55	94	.....	80	194	.....	5.1	13.2	.....	4.7	10.3	.....	5.4	15.4	.....
Richmond Borough	60	116	.....	25	55	.....	35	83	.....	6.4	13.3	.....	5.8	13.5	.....	6.9	13.2	.....
Newark, N. J.	589	708	711	225	259	303	364	449	408	7.5	12.8	20.2	6.1	10.4	18.5	8.7	14.7	21.7
Oakland, Cal.	87	30	885	34	15	835	53	50	3.3	5.6	51.2	2.4	3.3	37.5	4.3	7.8	18.1	.....
Omaha, Neb.	249	315	686	111	113	350	138	202	336	6.3	10.6	17.7	5.2	7.3	14.8	7.0	14.1	22.3
Pateron, N. J.	146	213	203	53	89	101	93	124	102	11.3	21.7	33.8	9.0	20.3	32.0	13.3	22.8	35.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	5,395	5,883	6,169	2,190	2,342	2,450	3,405	3,541	3,719	7.8	11.1	18.0	6.6	9.6	15.3	8.8	12.3	20.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,409	2,437	1,886	682	1,368	1,133	727	1,069	753	6.6	14.4	21.7	6.1	14.3	22.3	7.1	14.4	21.0
Portland, Ore.	14	33	302	7	18	167	11	15	135	1.9	4.6	6.1	1.2	4.2	3.6	2.8	5.1	41.4
Providence, R. I.	454	634	629	199	273	254	235	361	375	9.7	15.9	18.9	9.2	14.6	16.1	10.1	16.9	21.5
Richmond, Va.	7,615	8,572	12,127	3,180	3,506	4,977	4,435	5,066	7,150	19.6	32.2	45.7	18.0	30.0	43.6	20.9	33.9	47.3
Rochester, N. Y.	11	29	66	6	18	26	5	11	40	1.4	5.7	13.4	1.6	7.0	11.7	1.3	4.3	14.9
St. Louis, Mo.	4,799	6,516	7,683	1,961	2,539	3,238	2,838	3,977	4,425	12.4	21.3	34.7	10.0	17.0	30.1	14.9	25.5	39.0
St. Paul, Minn.	66	145	175	26	52	90	40	83	85	2.3	7.3	12.8	1.5	4.3	11.0	3.7	11.9	15.5
San Francisco, Cal.	76	92	6,551	44	50	5,509	32	42	1,042	5.1	6.4	24.0	4.7	6.6	22.1	5.9	6.1	44.7
Scranton, Pa.	16	41	31	6	20	21	10	21	13	3.3	9.5	15.3	2.3	8.3	16.7	4.6	11.0	.....
Seattle, Wash.	57	20	336	26	5	287	31	15	49	2.7	5.5	44.5	2.0	2.5	46.7	3.8	9.0	35.0
Spokane, Wash.	16	19	.....	4	7	.....	12	12	.....	2.4	5.7	.....	1.1	3.5	.....	4.0	9.0	.....
Syracuse, N. Y.	50	77	83	29	35	43	21	42	40	5.1	8.8	11.5	5.8	8.4	11.8	4.5	9.2	11.3
Toledo, Ohio.	71	155	139	30	76	69	41	79	70	4.3	16.5	15.5	3.6	10.5	10.5	5.0	10.5	18.1
Washington, D. C.	10,814	17,462	21,389	4,015	6,716	8,584	6,799	10,746	12,805	13.5	24.3	35.0	11.3	21.6	32.2	15.3	26.3	37.3
Worcester, Mass.	36	75	127	9	27	60	27	48	67	3.5	8.2	15.7	1.9	6.4	14.7	4.8	9.8	16.6

¹ Figures for 1890 are for the entire colored population, separate figures for Negroes not being available.
² Statistics of illiteracy of the population of the present area of New York City not available for 1900.
³ Includes the population of Allegheny for 1900 and 1890.
⁴ Figures for 1890 not available.

CHAPTER XVII.—THE DELINQUENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DEPENDENT CLASSES.

CLASSES FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

In special reports issued by the Bureau of the Census data are available relating to prisoners and juvenile delinquents, the insane in institutions, the feeble-minded in institutions, the blind, deaf-mutes, and paupers in almshouses. The scope of the detailed statistical analysis and textual treatment of these reports is partially indicated in the following sections, as regards the Negro element in the population; more fully as regards Negro prisoners and juvenile delinquents than as regards Negro defectives and dependents, this fuller treatment being justified by the broader interest attaching to the subject of criminality and by the less

technical character of the census data of criminality, as well as by the fact that the class of prisoners and juvenile delinquents is numerically much larger than any other of the special classes designated. For a complete statistical account of any of the several delinquent, defective, and dependent classes reference must be made to the full reports from which the following data are selected and in which the significance of the data for Negroes is made more clearly apparent by extended analyses and by constant relation of data for Negroes to data for other racial classes, in detail by state areas.

SECTION I.—PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.¹

The 1910 census of prisoners and juvenile delinquents secured data relating to persons serving sentences in penal or reformatory institutions on January 1, 1910, and also data relating to persons committed under sentence to such institutions during the calendar year 1910. The 3,271 institutions canvassed included 3 Federal penitentiaries, 58 state prisons or penitentiaries, 20 reformatories for adults or adults and juveniles, 100 reformatories for juveniles exclusively, 2,502 county jails or workhouses or similar institutions, and 588 municipal jails or workhouses. In accordance with the usage established at prior censuses the term "juvenile delinquents" distinguishes inmates of reformatories exclusively for juveniles, the term "prison-

ers" including without regard to age the inmates of all other penal or reformatory institutions. The data collected by the census comprised sex, age, race, nativity, marital condition (of prisoners), illiteracy, occupation before commitment, offense of which convicted, and sentence.

RATIO OF COMMITMENTS.

As shown in Table 1, 30.6 per cent of the total number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents enumerated on January 1, 1910, and 21.9 per cent of the total number committed during the year 1910 were Negroes, whereas the percentage Negro in the total population was only 10.7. Per 100,000 Negro population the number of Negro prisoners and juvenile delinquents enumerated on January 1 was 424.6, and the number committed during the year 1,101.7, the ratios for Negroes being markedly in excess of the corresponding ratios shown for whites (118.8 and 467.4 per 100,000 respectively).

NUMBER, RATIO, AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS, BY RACIAL CLASSES: 1910.

RACIAL CLASS.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS: 1910.						Per-centage distribution of population: 1910.	
	Population: 1910.	Number.		Ratio per 100,000 population.		Percentage distribution.		
		Enumerated January 1.	Committed during year.	Enumerated Jan-uary 1.	Com-mitted during year.	Enumer-ated Jan-uary 1.		Com-mitted during year.
Total.....	91, 972, 266	136, 472	493, 934	118.4	537.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	9, 827, 763	41, 729	108, 268	424.6	1, 101.7	30.6	21.9	10.7
White.....	81, 731, 937	95, 941	389, 052	114.8	467.4	68.8	77.3	88.9
Other colored.....	412, 546	902	3, 614	218.6	876.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
Indian.....	255, 683	(1)	2, 963	(1)	1, 115.2	(1)	0.6	0.3
Chinese, Japanese, and other.....	149, 863	(1)	651	(1)	443.3	(1)	0.1	0.2

¹ Separate figures not available.

In every division, as appears in Table 2, the percentage Negro was much higher among prisoners and juvenile delinquents than in the general population, and in every division, also, it was higher for the prison population on January 1 than for the commitments during the year—a fact which indicates that the term of imprisonment for Negroes was above the average for all prisoners.

Table 2

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE NEGRO: 1910.		
	In total population.	Among prisoners and juvenile delinquents.	
		Enumerated Jan. 1.	Committed during year.
United States.....	10.7	30.6	21.9
The South.....	29.8	70.1	58.9
South Atlantic.....	33.7	72.0	61.6
East South Central.....	31.5	73.1	63.6
West South Central.....	22.6	62.4	46.0
The North.....	1.8	13.1	9.6
New England.....	1.0	4.6	2.6
Middle Atlantic.....	2.2	12.8	9.4
East North Central.....	1.6	14.7	11.0
West North Central.....	2.1	20.8	14.4
The West.....	0.7	5.9	3.2
Mountain.....	0.8	7.8	4.4
Pacific.....	0.7	4.6	2.5
United States penitentiaries.....		31.3	24.6

Table 3 gives, for Negroes and whites, by sections and southern divisions, and for states having a Negro population of 10,000 or more in 1910, the ratio of commitments per 100,000 population, and a coefficient of difference obtained by dividing the ratio for Negroes by that for whites.

In general, prison and jail commitments are less frequent relatively to the population in the South than in the North for whites as well as for Negroes. It is obvious, however, that the relatively low ratio of commitments in the South, where nine-tenths of the Negroes are located, will have more influence in lowering the ratio for the United States in the case of Negroes than in the case of whites. For this reason figures shown for the United States do not fully reveal the contrast between the two races as regards the frequency of jail and prison commitments, the ratio of commitments for Negroes in the entire United States being about two and one-half times that for the whites, while in the divisions and states, with few exceptions, the difference is more marked. In the South the ratio for Negroes is 3.4, in the North 5.6, and in the West 4.5 times that for whites. In some of the states the contrast is still more striking.

The ratio of commitments for all classes of the population is greater in cities than in rural districts; and that may explain to some extent the fact that the contrast between the two races is more pronounced in the North than in the South. For the North is more urban than the South; and in the North the proportion of

Negroes living in cities, defined as incorporated places of over 2,500 inhabitants, greatly exceeds the proportion of whites living in such places, 77.4 per cent of the northern Negroes being residents of urban territory in 1910, as compared with 58.3 per cent of the northern whites. In the South, on the other hand, the difference between the two races in this respect is not very great; in fact, in the two south central divisions there is practically no difference between the Negroes and whites as regards the percentage living in cities, while in the South Atlantic division the higher percentage is that for whites.

Table 3

SECTION, DIVISION, AND STATE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.				
	Number.		Ratio of commitments. ¹		
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Coefficient of difference.
United States.....	108,268	382,052	1,101.7	467.4	2.4
The South.....	77,022	53,023	880.3	258.1	3.4
South Atlantic.....	41,226	25,620	1,002.5	317.4	3.2
Delaware.....	606	1,432	1,945.5	836.9	2.3
Maryland.....	5,243	4,298	2,257.5	404.5	5.6
District of Columbia.....	4,072	1,844	4,311.5	780.9	5.5
Virginia.....	8,069	4,638	1,802.4	332.7	5.6
West Virginia.....	1,255	974	1,255.7	430.0	4.5
North Carolina.....	2,050	657	293.8	13.8	6.7
South Carolina.....	4,397	1,900	526.1	160.5	3.3
Georgia.....	9,717	2,684	825.6	187.5	4.4
Florida.....	5,817	4,017	1,884.5	905.5	2.1
East South Central.....	23,347	13,357	880.2	232.1	3.8
Kentucky.....	7,228	7,157	2,762.4	332.9	7.8
Tennessee.....	6,825	3,442	1,373.2	201.2	6.9
Alabama.....	6,531	2,189	719.0	178.1	4.0
Mississippi.....	3,063	568	303.4	72.3	4.2
West South Central.....	12,449	14,046	627.3	209.0	3.0
Arkansas.....	2,938	2,052	665.4	181.4	3.7
Louisiana.....	3,376	1,642	472.9	174.5	2.7
Oklahoma.....	1,627	3,987	1,182.3	276.0	4.3
Texas.....	4,508	6,365	653.3	198.6	3.3
The North.....	29,145	274,911	2,836.0	503.2	5.6
Massachusetts.....	747	31,225	1,962.9	938.1	2.1
Connecticut.....	386	8,255	2,543.8	751.2	3.4
New York.....	2,922	45,256	2,177.5	504.7	4.3
New Jersey.....	1,590	10,550	1,771.4	431.3	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,295	48,297	3,216.2	646.7	5.0
Ohio.....	2,935	16,921	2,638.4	383.5	7.2
Indiana.....	2,335	11,363	3,871.0	430.4	9.0
Illinois.....	3,605	25,513	3,305.9	461.6	7.2
Michigan.....	415	12,222	2,424.8	438.8	5.5
Iowa.....	650	12,975	1,341.1	369.2	7.6
Missouri.....	4,742	11,870	3,011.7	378.6	8.0
Kansas.....	942	2,387	1,742.5	158.3	11.0
Other Northern states.....	1,381	38,303	4,932.4	437.8	11.2
The West.....	1,858	53,379	3,667.4	815.7	4.5
Colorado.....	401	4,667	3,827.5	595.7	5.9
California.....	336	15,961	1,532.3	706.3	2.2
Other Western states.....	1,118	32,751	6,365.3	935.4	6.8
United States penitentiaries.....	243	709			

¹ Number committed per 100,000 population of the same race.

OFFENSE.

Prisoners and juvenile delinquents, total and Negro, in the country as a whole and in each geographic section, are classified in Table 4 by offense for which committed, the percentage Negro being given for each class of offenders.

NEGRO POPULATION.

OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS WERE COMMITTED IN 1910, BY SECTIONS.

Table 4

PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.

OFFENSE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.											
	United States. ¹			The South.			The North.			The West.		
	Total.	Negro.		Total.	Negro.		Total.	Negro.		Total.	Negro.	
Number.		Per cent.	Number.		Per cent.	Number.		Per cent.	Number.		Per cent.	
All offenses.....	493,934	108,268	21.9	130,684	77,022	58.9	305,008	29,145	9.6	57,255	1,858	3.2
Grave homicide.....	967	512	56.0	637	474	74.4	222	58	26.1	94	8	(?)
Lesser homicide.....	1,935	949	49.0	1,195	808	67.6	576	129	22.4	152	10	6.6
Assault.....	22,670	9,324	41.1	8,907	6,784	76.2	12,010	2,381	19.8	1,717	130	7.6
Robbery.....	1,728	575	33.3	463	318	71.8	1,008	225	22.3	241	16	6.6
Burglary.....	8,922	2,725	30.5	2,839	1,954	68.8	4,791	655	13.7	1,145	59	5.2
Larceny.....	42,716	13,591	31.8	13,615	9,865	72.5	24,302	3,527	14.5	4,704	160	3.6
Fraud.....	8,936	1,484	16.6	2,316	1,076	46.5	5,662	280	6.7	889	23	2.6
Forgery.....	2,156	315	14.6	639	244	38.2	1,028	53	5.2	447	7	1.6
Rape.....	1,480	380	25.7	1,372	247	17.9	958	122	12.8	144	6	4.2
Prostitution and fornication.....	6,450	2,166	33.6	5,339	982	18.4	4,620	1,132	24.5	291	52	17.9
Drunkenness and disorderly conduct.....	262,855	41,760	15.9	57,763	29,424	50.9	176,417	11,735	6.7	28,725	501	2.1
Vagrancy.....	50,302	8,256	16.4	8,399	4,794	57.1	30,429	2,970	9.8	11,474	492	4.3
Violating liquor laws.....	7,713	2,458	31.9	3,980	2,053	51.6	2,921	376	12.9	755	22	2.9
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	10,145	2,186	21.5	3,247	1,637	51.0	6,534	500	7.7	354	19	5.4
Offenses peculiar to children.....	7,803	839	10.8	1,105	230	20.8	6,084	874	14.4	614	35	5.7
Offense ill-defined or not reported.....	7,909	2,229	28.2	3,278	1,864	56.9	2,576	328	12.7	1,959	27	1.4
All others.....	49,197	18,489	37.6	20,410	14,218	69.8	24,873	4,000	16.1	3,510	182	5.2

¹ Includes figures for the United States penitentiaries, which are not shown separately in this table.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Negroes, as already noted, constituted a little more than one-fifth (21.9 per cent) of the total number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in the year 1910 for all offenses. They represented 56 per cent of the total number committed for grave homicide, 49 per cent of the total for lesser homicide, and 41.1 per cent of the total for assault. They contributed 33.6 per cent, or one-third, of the commitments for prostitution and fornication, and almost as large a proportion of the commitments for robbery, burglary, and larceny, and for violating liquor laws. On the other hand, they comprised only about 16 per cent of those committed for drunkenness and disorderly conduct and for vagrancy.

While these figures and those given in tables following will probably be generally accepted as indicating that there is more criminality and law breaking among Negroes than among whites and while that conclusion is probably justified by the facts, it should be borne in mind that the difference between the two races in this respect may very well be less than the ratios based on the number of commitments to prison or jail would indicate. It is a question whether the difference shown by the ratios may not be to some extent the result of discrimination in the treatment of white and Negro offenders on the part of the community and the courts. An offense committed by a Negro is perhaps more likely to be punished than the same offense committed by a white man, especially if the victim of the offense committed by the Negro is white, while in the other case the victim is Negro. It is probable that as compared with the white man the Negro when brought to trial on a criminal charge is in fewer instances able

to employ expert counsel to defend his case and assist him in taking advantage of any technicalities in the law which may be in his favor. Moreover, in the case of those offenses for which the penalty may be a fine with imprisonment as the alternative if the fine is not paid, it is probable that the Negro is more often unable to pay the fine than the white man and is therefore more likely to be sent to jail; but of course this consideration has little weight in connection with the more serious offenses which are seldom penalized by fines only. On the other hand, it is not improbable that many of the minor offenses committed by Negroes and not directly affecting white people are more likely to be disregarded by the officers of the law than are the same offenses committed by the whites. Although these are questions on which no statistical data can be presented and in regard to which opinions may differ, it seems proper to call attention to them as representing possibilities which ought to be considered before accepting the record of prison commitments as an accurate measure of the difference between the two races in respect to criminality. It must always be borne in mind that the amount of crime punished in different classes or communities may not bear a fixed or unvarying ratio to the amount of crime committed.

The percentage of Negroes in the total number of commitments for any given offense is naturally much larger in the South than in either the North or the West. Thus the percentage of Negroes in the total number of commitments for grave homicide was 26.1 in the North, 74.4 in the South, and 8.5 in the West. But if the several offense groups are ranked with respect to the percentage of Negroes in the commit-

ments it will be found that the order for the North does not differ radically from that for the South, that is to say, an offense for which the rank as respects the percentage of Negroes is relatively high in the North will show a relatively high rank in the South also. Thus in the North the five offenses for which the percentage of Negroes was largest were in the order of the size of the percentage (shown in parentheses) as follows: Grave homicide (26.1), prostitution and fornication (24.5), lesser homicide (22.4), robbery (22.3), and assault (19.8). In the South the corresponding list comprised assault (76.2), grave homicide (74.4), larceny (72.5), robbery (71.8), and burglary (68.8). Three of the specified offenses appear in each list. The list for the North, however, includes prostitution and fornication, ranking second, and lesser homicide, ranking third, offenses which in the South ranked respectively eighth and sixth, while the list for the South includes larceny, ranking third, and burglary, ranking fifth, offenses which in the North ranked sixth and seventh, respectively.

The five offenses for which the percentage of Negroes was smallest were in the North forgery (5.2), fraud (6.7), drunkenness and disorderly conduct (6.7), malicious mischief and trespass (7.7), and offenses peculiar to children (9.4); in the South they were offenses peculiar to children (20.8), forgery (38.2), fraud (46.5), drunkenness and disorderly conduct (50.9), and malicious mischief and trespass (51). The lists are identical, the only difference being one of order caused by the difference in the relative importance of offenses peculiar to children.

In the West the percentage of Negroes was conspicuously high (17.9) in the commitments for prostitution and fornication.

The ratio of commitments per 100,000 population and the coefficient of difference, presented in the preceding table, show that for every offense the contrast between the whites and Negroes is greater in the North than in the South. In this connection reference may be made to the probable influence of the fact already mentioned that in the North the Negroes are concentrated in cities to a much greater degree than the white population.

In Table 6, which presents figures by geographic divisions, the whites and Negroes committed in 1910 are divided into two broad classes as regards offense, one class comprising those committed for drunkenness and disorderly conduct and the other those committed for all other offenses.

Table 5 RATIO OF COMMITMENTS.¹

OFFENSE.	RATIO OF COMMITMENTS. ¹					
	The South.			The North.		
	Negro.	White.	Co-efficient of difference.	Negro.	White.	Co-efficient of difference.
	A	B		A+B	A		B	A+B
All offenses	880.3	258.1	6.4	2,836.0	503.2	5.6
Grave homicide	5.4	0.8	6.8	5.6	0.3	18.7
Lesser homicide	9.2	1.9	4.8	12.6	0.8	15.8
Assault	77.5	10.2	7.6	231.7	17.5	13.2
Robbery	3.6	0.6	6.0	21.9	1.4	15.6
Burglary	22.3	4.3	5.2	63.7	7.6	8.4
Larceny	12.3	18.1	6.2	343.2	37.9	9.1
Fraud	12.3	6.0	2.1	37.0	0.6	3.9
Forgery	2.8	1.9	1.5	5.2	1.8	2.9
Rape	2.8	0.6	4.7	11.9	1.5	7.9
Prostitution and fornication	11.2	2.7	4.1	110.2	6.4	17.2
Drunkenness and disorderly conduct	336.3	125.9	2.5	1,141.9	306.5	3.8
Vagrancy	84.8	17.5	3.1	289.0	50.2	5.8
Violating liquor laws	23.5	9.2	2.6	36.5	4.5	8.1
Malicious mischief and trespass	18.9	7.7	2.5	48.7	11.0	4.4
Offenses peculiar to children	2.6	4.3	0.9	55.9	10.1	5.5
Offense ill-defined or not reported	21.3	6.8	3.1	31.9	4.1	7.8
All others	162.8	29.7	5.5	399.2	37.9	10.3

¹ Number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 per 100,000 population of the same race.

Table 6 RATIO OF COMMITMENTS.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	RATIO OF COMMITMENTS.					
	For all offenses except drunkenness and disorderly conduct.			For drunkenness and disorderly conduct.		
	Negro.	White.	Co-efficient of difference.	Negro.	White.	Co-efficient of difference.
	A	B		A+B	A		B	A+B
United States	676.7	199.6	3.4	424.9	267.8	1.6
The South	544.0	122.2	4.5	336.3	135.9	2.5
South Atlantic	578.5	128.0	4.5	423.9	180.4	2.2
East South Central	523.6	110.7	4.7	356.6	121.4	2.9
West South Central	499.7	124.9	4.0	327.6	84.0	1.5
The North	1,694.1	202.7	8.4	1,141.9	300.5	3.8
New England	1,307.6	212.6	5.4	723.9	536.8	1.3
Middle Atlantic	1,241.5	228.2	5.4	1,344.7	322.2	4.2
East North Central	1,841.9	177.9	10.4	1,287.4	243.6	5.3
West North Central	2,395.9	175.0	13.7	726.5	219.4	3.3
The West	2,481.1	406.5	6.1	1,186.3	409.2	2.9
Mountain	3,498.4	429.7	8.1	1,197.2	383.4	3.1
Pacific	1,733.2	391.9	4.4	1,178.3	422.2	2.8

¹ Number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 per 100,000 population of the same race.

In the United States as a whole, and in every division, the ratio of commitments for each class of offenses is larger for Negroes than for whites, but the difference between the two races in this respect is always less marked in the case of drunkenness and disorderly conduct than it is for other offenses. Thus for the United States as a whole the ratio of commitments per 100,000 population for drunkenness and disorderly conduct among Negroes (424.9) was one and six-tenths times the corresponding ratio among whites (267.8), but as regards the total for all other offenses the ratio in the case of Negroes (676.7) was three and four-tenths times that in the case of whites (199.6). A similar relationship is indicated by the figures for each section and geographic division, the coefficient of difference between the races being always less for drunkenness and disorderly conduct than for other offenses. In the South as a whole the coefficients were, respectively, two and one-half and four and one-half, which means that in proportion to their

numbers Negroes in the South are committed for drunkenness and disorderly conduct two and one-half times as often as white men, but are committed for other offenses four and one-half times as often.

As between the North and the South it is very evident that the ratios are to a large degree determined by local conditions affecting both races alike, because for Negroes as well as whites the ratios for each class of offenses distinguished in Table 6 are much lower in the South than in either the North or the West. In respect to either class of offenses it will be found that the difference between the Negroes and the whites in the ratio of commitments is greater in the North than in the South. In this connection it should be remembered that the Negroes are very unevenly distributed over the Northern states, that they are concentrated largely in a few cities or in districts bordering the Southern states, and that many Northern states with a large white population have only a negligible number of Negroes. Accordingly, in any aggregates such as those presented in Table 6 covering groups of states, the difference in the geographic distribution of the two races must have a considerable effect upon the figures, but an effect which can not be easily measured or determined. For instance, in the West North Central division 65 per cent of the Negroes in 1910 were in the one state of Missouri, as compared with 28 per cent of the whites; and consequently conditions in that state have a much greater influence upon the division totals for Negroes than upon those for whites. Moreover, the marked differences in distribution obtain not only as between states but within the same state. In the state of New York, for instance, 78 per cent of the Negroes in 1910 were in the city of New York and only 52 per cent of the whites. It is evident, therefore, that in the Northern states the figures for the two races are affected by local influences which are widely divergent.

SENTENCE.

In Table 7 Negro and white prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 are classified with respect to the general character of the sentence imposed, and those committed under sentence of imprisonment without fine are further classified by length of sentence.

Of the 130 offenders sentenced to death, 49, or 37.7 per cent, were Negroes; among those sentenced to imprisonment and fine the proportion of Negroes was 28.3 per cent; and among those imprisoned for nonpayment of fine it was 24.3 per cent. Of the prisoners and juvenile delinquents sentenced to imprisonment without fine, 16.4 per cent were Negroes.

Of those sentenced to imprisonment without fine for a definite term of one year or longer, 40.9 per cent were Negroes; of those sentenced for a term of less

than one year, 13.4 per cent. This difference is partly explained by conditions in the South, where for both races the proportion of commitments for long terms is greater than in the North. In other words, it is in part a sectional difference rather than a racial one. Nevertheless, more detailed tabulations show that even within the same geographic division or the same state the percentage Negro is as a rule greater among those committed for long terms than among those committed for short terms, and that the percentage Negro tends to increase with each extension in the length of the imprisonment sentence, starting with 10.5 for prisoners and juvenile delinquents sentenced for less than one month and reaching 49.3 for those sentenced for five years or over.

Table 7

SENTENCE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ¹ COMMITTED IN 1910.					
	All classes.	Negro.		White.		Percentage distribution by sentence.
		Num-ber.	Per cent of all classes.	Negro.	White.	
Total.....	493,934	108,268	21.9	382,052	100.0	100.0
Death.....	130	49	37.7	80	(1)	(1)
Imprisonment only.....	171,383	28,093	16.4	142,411	25.9	37.3
One year or more.....	20,616	8,440	40.9	12,000	7.8	21.1
Less than one year.....	123,004	16,508	13.4	105,851	15.2	27.7
During minority.....	9,229	1,272	13.8	7,946	1.2	2.1
Indeterminate sentence.....	17,881	1,963	9.4	15,975	1.3	4.2
Length of sentence not reported.....	833	210	24.6	639	0.2	0.2
Imprisonment and fine.....	42,006	11,877	28.3	29,742	11.0	7.8
Imprisoned for nonpayment of fine.....	278,914	67,890	24.3	208,737	62.7	54.6
Nature of sentence not reported.....	1,501	389	25.9	1,082	0.4	0.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Includes life sentence.

The last columns of Table 7 show the percentage distribution of the white and the Negro prisoners and juvenile delinquents by nature and length of sentence. The death sentence was reported for less than one-tenth of 1 per cent of any class of prisoners, but was relatively more frequent for Negroes committed than for whites. The sentence to imprisonment without fine was imposed upon 37.3 per cent of the white offenders and 25.9 per cent of the Negro. The sentence to imprisonment and fine, on the other hand, was relatively more frequent among the Negro offenders than among the white, 11 per cent of the former as against 7.8 per cent of the latter receiving this form of sentence.

Persons imprisoned for nonpayment of fine comprised 62.7 per cent of the total number of Negroes committed, as compared with 54.6 per cent of the total number of whites. This difference might be regarded as being indicative of the wider prevalence of poverty among Negroes as compared with whites, but from an inspection of Table 8, giving figures by geographic divisions, it appears to be due mainly to the difference in the geographic distribution of the two races.

Table 8

PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.

DIVISION.	Total.		Imprisoned for nonpayment of fine.			
	Negro.	White.	Number.		Per cent.	
			Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	108,268	382,052	67,860	208,737	62.7	54.6
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic.....	41,226	25,620	27,949	17,466	67.8	68.2
East South Central.....	23,347	13,357	15,639	8,496	67.1	63.6
West South Central.....	12,449	14,946	7,811	9,524	63.0	67.8
THE NORTH.						
New England.....	1,347	50,511	532	20,226	39.5	40.0
Middle Atlantic.....	10,807	104,105	5,257	47,453	48.6	45.6
East North Central.....	9,414	75,559	5,412	47,758	57.5	63.2
West North Central.....	7,577	44,775	4,359	27,125	57.5	60.6
THE WEST.						
Mountain.....	1,008	20,621	472	12,562	46.8	60.9
Pacific.....	850	32,758	379	18,147	44.6	55.4
United States penitentiaries.....	243	709				

As regards the percentage imprisoned for nonpayment of fine, shown in the above table, it may be noted that the difference between the two races, although rather marked for the United States as a whole, is much less so in most of the divisions, and furthermore that while for the United States as a whole the percentage for Negroes (62.7) was considerably higher than that for whites (54.6), there are only two divisions, the Middle Atlantic and the East South Central, in which that was likewise the case. In two of the other divisions, New England and the South Atlantic, the two percentages were nearly identical, and in the remaining divisions the percentage for whites was somewhat higher than that for Negroes. It is evident, then, that the comparatively high percentage of commitments for nonpayment of fine shown for Negroes in the total for the United States reflects conditions in the South, where such commitments are more common for both races than in other sections of the United States.

The percentage of prisoners imprisoned for nonpayment of fine, it may be noted, is determined by two independent factors—first the percentage of convicted offenders receiving a sentence of fine only, and second the percentage of those receiving such a sentence who fail or refuse to pay the fine. It is quite probable that within the same state or community a smaller percentage of the Negro offenders than of the white are merely fined, because the figures already presented indicate that a smaller proportion of the Negroes than of the whites are convicted of minor offenses. On the other hand, it is probable that among Negroes who are merely fined the percentage unable to pay is larger than in the same class of white offenders. Thus the one factor would tend to make the percentage imprisoned for nonpayment of fine smaller in the total number of Negro

prisoners committed than in the total number of white, while the other factor would have the opposite tendency; and it may very well be that the fact that in most geographic divisions the percentages for the two races are not far apart indicates that these opposing tendencies nearly equalize or offset each other.

In Table 9 the Negro and white prisoners and juvenile delinquents sentenced to imprisonment only are classified with respect to the term of sentence.

Table 9

PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910 UNDER SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT ONLY.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.	Number.		Percentage distribution.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
Life.....	490	281	1.7	0.2
Definite term.....	24,458	117,570	87.1	82.6
1 year or over.....	7,959	11,719	28.3	8.2
Less than 1 year.....	16,508	105,851	58.8	74.3
Minority.....	1,272	7,946	4.5	5.6
Indeterminate.....	1,663	15,975	5.9	11.2
Not reported.....	210	639	0.7	0.4

Of the white prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 under sentence of imprisonment without fine, 74.3 per cent, or nearly three-fourths, were sentenced for a definite term of less than one year; in the case of the Negroes the proportion was much smaller, the percentage being 58.8. On the other hand, the percentage committed for a definite term of one year or over was 28.3 for Negroes, as against 8.2 for whites.

Table 10

PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910 UNDER SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT ONLY.

DIVISION.	Total.		Receiving indeterminate sentence.			
	Negro.	White.	Number.		Per cent.	
			Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	28,093	142,411	1,663	15,975	5.9	11.2
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic.....	10,638	6,418	126	268	1.2	4.2
East South Central.....	3,994	2,952	402	3,750	9.2	7.3
West South Central.....	2,953	2,822	138	176	4.7	6.2
THE NORTH.						
New England.....	620	25,370	120	5,956	19.4	22.5
Middle Atlantic.....	4,382	51,145	402	3,750	9.2	7.3
East North Central.....	1,637	17,622	50	3,313	31.1	18.8
West North Central.....	2,880	15,875	190	926	6.6	5.8
THE WEST.						
Mountain.....	494	7,054	64	901	13.0	12.8
Pacific.....	395	12,802	24	605	6.1	4.7

¹ Includes figures for the United States penitentiaries which are not shown separately in this table.

As is shown in the preceding table, the indeterminate sentence was imposed on a considerably larger proportion of the white than of the Negro prisoners and juvenile delinquents (11.2 per cent as compared with 5.9 per cent) partly because it is a form of sentence more common in the North than in the South.

In the South, as in the country as a whole, it was more usual for white prisoners than for Negro. Outside the South, on the other hand, a larger proportion of the Negro prisoners than of the white received this form of sentence in every division except New England.

The following table, presenting a classification by length of sentence, is restricted to prisoners committed for life or for a definite term of imprisonment without fine. It does not, therefore, include those sentenced to death or for their minority or for an indeterminate period, those sentenced to imprisonment and fine, or those imprisoned for nonpayment of fine.

Table 11

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1910 COMMITTED FOR LIFE OR FOR A DEFINITE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT FINE.				
	Negro.		White.		Percentage distributed by length of sentence.
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Negro.	White	
Total.....	24,948	17.4	117,851	100.0	100.0
1 year or over.....	8,440	40.9	12,000	33.8	10.2
Life.....	490	62.6	281	2.0	0.2
10 years or over.....	913	54.8	734	3.7	0.6
5 to 9 years.....	1,280	46.0	1,465	5.1	1.2
2 to 4 years.....	3,001	40.4	4,377	12.0	3.7
1 year.....	2,776	34.7	5,143	11.1	4.4
Less than year.....	16,508	13.4	105,851	66.2	89.8
7 to 11 months.....	640	36.8	1,094	2.6	0.9
6 months.....	2,165	18.9	2,932	8.7	7.8
4 to 5 months.....	863	22.7	9,219	3.5	2.5
3 months.....	1,280	14.1	13,871	9.1	11.8
2 months.....	1,703	15.4	9,318	6.8	7.9
1 month.....	3,517	12.7	24,009	14.1	20.4
Less than 1 month.....	5,338	10.5	45,408	21.4	38.5

The table brings out the very marked contrast between the two races as regards the length of sentence. Of the Negroes sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment without fine or for life, 33.8 per cent, or one-third, received a sentence of one year or more, while the corresponding percentage for whites was only 10.2. On the other hand, only 21.4 per cent of the Negroes, as against 38.5 per cent of the whites, received a sentence of less than one month, and 35.5 per cent of the former, as against 58.9 per cent of the latter, received a sentence of less than two months.

That there may be some discrimination between whites and Negroes as regards the penalty imposed for the same offense is not improbable, but it is reasonably certain that this is not the principal explanation of the difference in the length of sentence shown for the two races. Two other factors influence the figures. One is the difference in the practice of the courts and in the laws of different states as regards the penalties prescribed or imposed for crimes and misdemeanors, conditions in the South, where a relatively large proportion of the prison commitments are for long terms, having, of course, more influence upon the totals for Negroes than upon those for whites. The other factor referred to is the difference in the relative number of

minor offenses committed by each race. As shown by figures previously presented, 68.3 per cent of the white offenders were committed for drunkenness, disorderly conduct, or vagrancy, while for Negroes the corresponding percentage was but 46.2. A difference such as this would naturally have a marked effect upon the relative length of sentence for the two classes.

Table 12, which gives by geographic divisions the distribution by length of sentence of the prisoners and juvenile delinquents sentenced to imprisonment for life or a definite term without fine, shows that in every geographic division except one, the Mountain division, a larger percentage of the Negro offenders of this class than of the whites were committed for a term of one year or longer. The difference is quite as pronounced in the northern divisions as in the southern, but it is again evident that the difference in the United States as a whole is partly a result of the difference in the geographic distribution of the two races.

Table 12

SECTION, DIVISION, AND RACE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910 FOR LIFE OR FOR A DEFINITE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT FINE.					
	Total.	Number sentenced for—			Per cent sentenced for—	
		1 year or over.	1 month or over.	Less than 1 month.	1 year or over.	1 month or over.
United States:	24,948	8,440	11,170	5,338	33.8	44.8
Negro.....	117,851	12,000	60,443	45,408	10.2	51.3
White.....						21.4
The South:						
Negro.....	16,460	6,955	6,645	2,860	42.3	40.4
White.....	10,397	3,517	9,929	2,952	33.8	87.8
South Atlantic—						
Negro.....	10,961	3,271	5,105	1,685	32.5	40.7
White.....	5,471	1,238	2,943	1,450	20.8	43.1
East South Central—						
Negro.....	3,627	1,911	723	987	52.7	29.3
White.....	2,463	839	440	1,182	34.1	17.9
West South Central—						
Negro.....	2,772	1,778	808	191	64.0	29.1
White.....	2,463	1,510	585	340	62.5	23.7
The North:						
Negro.....	7,516	1,207	4,035	2,304	16.0	33.5
White.....	89,380	6,196	48,264	33,120	6.9	39.2
New England—						
Negro.....	458	47	333	78	10.3	72.7
White.....	18,356	990	13,508	4,068	5.3	21.9
Middle Atlantic—						
Negro.....	3,656	359	2,112	1,083	9.8	59.5
White.....	44,949	2,281	25,498	16,770	5.1	37.6
East North Central—						
Negro.....	906	252	411	243	27.8	45.4
White.....	12,698	1,452	5,134	6,112	11.4	40.4
West North Central—						
Negro.....	2,926	519	1,079	898	17.7	42.7
White.....	13,777	1,473	4,124	8,180	10.6	29.9
The West:						
Negro.....	752	88	490	174	11.7	65.2
White.....	17,513	1,927	8,250	7,336	11.0	47.1
Mountain—						
Negro.....	403	36	200	67	8.9	74.4
White.....	5,778	755	3,933	2,070	13.1	51.1
Pacific—						
Negro.....	349	52	190	107	14.9	54.4
White.....	11,735	1,172	5,297	5,266	10.0	46.1
United States penitentiaries:						
Negro.....	190	190			100.0	
White.....	361	360			99.7	0.3

¹ Includes life sentence.

In most divisions the percentage sentenced for less than one year but not less than one month is larger

for the Negroes than for the whites. The difference between the races, however, is most striking as regards the percentage sentenced for less than one month, this percentage being invariably much smaller for the Negroes than for the whites.

Table 13 shows the approximate average length of sentence in months for white and Negro prisoners and juvenile delinquents sentenced to definite terms of imprisonment in each geographic division.

In the United States as a whole the average length of sentence for Negroes is more than three times that for whites, but in none of the geographic divisions except the East North Central is the relative difference as great as this, although in every division except one (the Mountain division), the sentence for Negro offenders is considerably longer than that for white.

Table 13

DIVISION.	AVERAGE LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910 FOR A DEFINITE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT FINE (MONTHS).	
	•	
	Negro.	White.
United States.....	17.4	5.2
The South:		
South Atlantic.....	15.4	9.6
East South Central.....	31.7	16.2
West South Central.....	29.7	25.3
The North:		
New England.....	4.7	3.5
Middle Atlantic.....	4.9	3.3
East North Central.....	17.7	4.8
West North Central.....	9.1	4.5
The West:		
Mountain.....	5.1	6.2
Pacific.....	11.8	6.5

AGE.

As shown by Table 14, Negroes constituted about one-third of all prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed who were between the ages of 15 and 25, about one-fourth (24.1 per cent) of those between 25 and 35, hardly more than one-eighth (13.8 per cent) of those between 35 and 45, and less than one-twelfth of those 45 or over. This decrease in the percentage in the older age groups is consistent with the fact that the percentage of Negroes, as shown by figures already presented, is much below the average in the commitments for drunkenness and disorderly conduct and for vagrancy, taken in connection with the further fact that these are offenses which account for a large proportion of the total number of commitments in the older age groups.

Of the prisoners committed when under the age of 15, about one-fifth were Negroes. The proportion is thus considerably smaller than it is in the age groups from 15 to 34, a circumstance which may be due in part to the fact that a larger proportion of the Negroes than of the whites live in states or communities where there are no juvenile reformatories. The establishment of

these institutions doubtless has a tendency to increase the number of commitments of juvenile offenders, since they receive for purposes of reformation children who are guilty of juvenile offenses or misconduct not serious enough to justify commitment to a prison or jail. Therefore, where such institutions are lacking, youthful offenders guilty of those juvenile offenses are apt to be allowed to remain at large in the community. But there is still another important factor to be considered in this connection, namely, that one of the offenses for which large numbers of juveniles are committed—truaney—does not come into existence in any community until laws for compulsory school attendance are adopted and enforced. In short it is an offense which is created by the enactment of such laws; and a larger proportion of the Negroes than of the whites live in sections where there are no such laws, and where there is, therefore, no such offense.

Table 11

AGE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.			Percentage Negro in the population, 1910.
	Number.			
	Total.	Negro.	White.	
All ages.....	493,934	108,268	382,652	21.9
Under 10 years.....	568	112	456	19.7
10 to 14 years.....	9,061	1,992	7,069	22.0
15 to 17 years.....	15,793	5,289	10,457	33.5
18 to 20 years.....	33,697	12,375	23,980	34.7
21 to 24 years.....	61,221	20,834	42,885	34.2
25 to 34 years.....	129,974	31,380	97,424	24.1
35 to 44 years.....	99,053	15,865	84,530	15.8
45 to 54 years.....	56,230	4,411	51,457	7.8
55 to 64 years.....	22,408	1,310	20,949	5.8
65 years and over.....	7,718	596	7,152	6.6
Age not reported.....	53,241	16,374	36,503	30.8

The number and ratio of commitments, by single years of age and age periods, for Negroes and for whites are shown in Table 15.

Table 15

AGE.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.				
	Number.		Ratio of commitments. ¹		
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Coefficient of difference.
All ages.....	108,268	382,652	1,161.7	467.4	2.4
Under 10 years.....	112	456	4.5	2.6	1.7
10 years.....	114	596	47.0	36.8	1.3
11 years.....	176	838	2,000.2	453.7	4.6
12 years.....	364	1,400	139.3	85.2	1.6
13 years.....	513	1,887	231.2	122.1	1.9
14 years.....	825	2,838	351.7	145.5	2.4
15 years.....	1,128	2,642	543.5	175.3	3.1
16 years.....	1,813	3,988	807.9	189.1	4.3
17 years.....	2,348	4,727	1,153.8	299.9	3.8
18 years.....	3,831	7,148	1,656.2	423.2	3.9
19 years.....	4,698	8,175	2,120.0	523.3	4.1
20 years.....	4,146	7,938	2,000.2	453.7	4.6
21 to 24 years.....	20,834	42,885	2,555.8	617.4	3.8
25 to 34 years.....	31,380	97,424	2,025.4	720.4	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	15,865	84,530	1,261.6	303.1	1.6
45 to 54 years.....	4,411	51,457	619.5	675.6	0.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,310	20,949	370.7	452.1	0.7
65 years and over.....	596	7,152	132.0	196.5	0.9
Age not reported.....	16,374	36,503			

¹ Number committed per 100,000 population of the same race and age.

NEGRO POPULATION.

As indicated by the coefficient in the above table, the difference between the whites and the Negroes as regards the ratio of commitments is relatively small in the period of childhood but shows a tendency to increase in each older year of life, up to the age of 16. For each age group shown within the age period 16 to 24 years, the ratio of commitments for Negroes is about four times as great as that for whites. In the age group 25 to 34 years, however, the ratio for Negroes is less than three times that for whites, and in the age group 35 to 44 years it is only about one and one-half times as great, while after the age of 44 it is below that for whites.

In the case of the Negroes the ratio of commitments reaches its maximum in the age group 21 to 24 years, while in the case of the whites the maximum falls in the age group 35 to 44 years.

Table 16 shows separately for the whites and the Negroes the number and ratio of commitments, by age groups, in the South and in the North. Although totals are given for the West also, the figures are not given by age because of the small number of Negroes in that section.

The table shows that in every age group, both in the North and in the South, the ratio of commitments is higher for Negroes than for whites, the contrast between the two races in this respect being greater in the North than in the South.

In both sections the contrast between the whites and the Negroes as regards the ratio of commitments is most pronounced between the ages of 15 and 25, and becomes less marked in each older group up to the age of 65. This results from the fact that the ratio for Negroes declines rapidly after the age of 25, while that for whites in the South declines more slowly and in the North increases up to the age of 45.

Both in the North and in the South the ratio for Negroes reaches its maximum in the age group "21 to 24 years." The ratio for whites in the South also reaches its maximum in this age group, but is almost as high in the next two older groups ("25 to 34 years" and "35 to 44 years"); in the North, as already noted, it increases up to the age of 45, the maximum falling in the group "35 to 44 years."

Although for the United States as a whole (see Table 15), the ratio of commitments in each age group above 45 is smaller for Negroes than for whites, Table 16 shows that this is not the case in either the South or the North. This is another instance of the effect which the difference in the geographic distribution of the two races has upon the totals for the United States. Since 89 per cent of the Negroes live in the South as compared with 25 per cent of the whites, the influence which the low ratios generally prevailing in the South have upon the United States totals is greater for Negroes than for whites, and this explains why the ratio of commitments above the age of 45 is lower for Negroes than that for whites in the United States as a

whole, although it is not so in either the North or the South.

Table 16

		PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.				
		Number.		Ratio of commitments. ¹		
AGE.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Coef- ficient of dif- ference.	
			A	B		A+B
	UNITED STATES.					
All ages.....	109,268	382,052	1,101.7	467.4	2.4	
Under 15 years.....	2,104	7,515	57.4	29.2	2.0	
15 to 17 years.....	5,299	10,457	83.9	221.7	5.6	
18 to 20 years.....	12,375	23,080	1,932.9	472.8	4.1	
21 to 24 years.....	20,334	42,855	2,555.8	674.7	3.8	
25 to 34 years.....	31,359	67,424	2,026.4	730.4	2.8	
35 to 44 years.....	13,685	84,630	1,256.8	805.1	1.6	
45 to 54 years.....	4,411	51,457	619.5	675.6	0.9	
55 to 64 years.....	1,310	20,869	330.7	432.1	0.7	
65 years and over.....	506	7,152	172.0	196.5	0.9	
Age not reported.....	16,374	36,503	.....	.....	.....
THE SOUTH.						
All ages.....	77,022	53,023	880.3	258.1	3.4	
Under 15 years.....	1,382	975	40.5	12.6	3.2	
15 to 17 years.....	3,999	3,999	1,823	682.9	139.1	
18 to 20 years.....	9,381	5,615	1,619.6	287.9	5.6	
21 to 24 years.....	14,636	6,192	2,940.0	399.8	5.1	
25 to 34 years.....	20,356	12,191	1,557.2	385.6	3.9	
35 to 44 years.....	8,347	8,999	916.7	353.9	2.6	
45 to 54 years.....	2,632	4,408	433.0	276.5	1.6	
55 to 64 years.....	799	799	1,767	232.3	170.8	
65 years and over.....	273	541	106.0	74.7	1.4	
Age not reported.....	15,223	12,914	.....	.....	.....
THE NORTH.						
All ages.....	29,145	274,941	2,836.0	503.2	5.6	
Under 15 years.....	693	6,059	287.8	37.4	7.7	
15 to 17 years.....	1,253	7,794	2,537.6	253.5	10.1	
18 to 20 years.....	2,816	16,778	4,212.7	514.6	9.4	
21 to 24 years.....	5,810	30,528	6,225.4	715.6	8.7	
25 to 34 years.....	10,302	71,108	4,472.8	774.5	5.8	
35 to 44 years.....	4,987	66,146	2,950.0	904.0	3.3	
45 to 54 years.....	1,553	41,809	1,680.9	780.7	2.2	
55 to 64 years.....	477	17,169	659.0	531.4	1.8	
65 years and over.....	213	5,947	592.1	223.8	2.6	
Age not reported.....	1,001	11,603	.....	.....	.....
THE WEST.						
All ages.....	1,858	53,379	3,667.4	815.7	4.5	
UNITED STATES PENITENTIARIES.						
All ages.....	243	709	.....	.....	.....

¹ Number committed per 100,000 population of the same race and age.

The coefficient of difference between the North and South as regards the ratio of commitments per 100,000 of whites and Negroes, respectively, is shown by age groups in Table 17.

This table further emphasizes the fact, brought out by the preceding table, that the excess of the ratio of commitments for the North over that for the South is in every age group greater in the case of the Negroes than in that of the whites. This is probably because the Negroes in the North, as already stated, are concentrated in the cities to a much greater extent than the whites, while there is little difference in the distribution of the two races in the South. In the case

of both whites and Negroes the difference between the two sections is greatest in the age groups under 15 and over 45. The coefficient of difference for Negroes is fairly uniform between the ages of 18 and 45; while that for the whites is uniform between the ages of 15 and 25, after which it increases regularly up to the age group "55 to 64 years," remaining practically stationary in the final group.

ratio for whites being 13 to 1. In this respect the sex contrast is accordingly much greater for the whites than for the Negroes. It follows as a corollary that the proportion of Negroes is greater among females committed than among males; in fact, 42.6 per cent of the total number of female prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 were Negroes, as compared with 19.7 per cent of the total number of male offenders.

Table 17

AGE.	RATIO OF COMMITMENTS. ¹					
	Negro.			White.		
	In the South.	In the North.	Coefficient of difference.	In the South.	In the North.	Coefficient of difference.
	A	B	B÷A	A	B	B÷A
All ages.....	550.3	2,836.0	3.2	258.1	503.2	1.9
Under 15 years.....	40.5	287.8	7.1	12.6	37.4	3.0
15 to 17 years.....	682.9	2,557.6	3.7	132.1	233.5	1.8
18 to 20 years.....	1,619.6	4,912.7	3.0	237.9	514.0	1.8
21 to 24 years.....	2,040.0	6,225.4	3.1	399.8	715.6	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,557.2	4,472.8	2.9	395.6	774.6	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	916.7	2,950.0	3.2	383.9	994.0	2.4
45 to 54 years.....	433.0	1,680.9	3.9	276.5	780.7	2.8
55 to 64 years.....	232.3	939.0	4.1	170.8	530.4	3.1
65 years and over.....	196.0	392.1	5.6	74.7	223.8	3.0

¹ Number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 per 100,000 population of the same race and age.

SEX.

The following table shows the number of Negro and of white prisoners and juvenile delinquents of each sex enumerated on January 1, 1910, and also the number committed during the year:

Table 18

SEX.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS: 1910.					
	Enumerated January 1.			Committed during the year.		
	Total.	Negro.	White.	Total.	Negro.	White.
	NUMBER.					
Both sexes.....	136,472	41,729	93,841	493,934	108,268	382,652
Male.....	124,424	38,346	85,218	445,368	87,598	357,767
Female.....	12,048	3,383	8,623	48,566	20,670	27,885
	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.					
Both sexes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male.....	91.2	91.1	90.8	90.2	80.9	92.8
Female.....	8.8	8.1	9.2	9.8	19.1	7.2
	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE.					
Both sexes.....	100.0	30.6	68.8	100.0	21.9	77.3
Male.....	100.0	30.8	68.5	100.0	18.9	79.6
Female.....	100.0	28.1	71.6	100.0	42.6	57.0

In the case of Negroes 19.1 per cent, and in the case of whites 7.2 per cent, of the prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in the year 1910 were females. Among Negroes, therefore, the ratio of male to female offenders was approximately 4 to 1, the corresponding

ratio for whites being 13 to 1. In this respect the sex contrast is accordingly much greater for the whites than for the Negroes. It follows as a corollary that the proportion of Negroes is greater among females committed than among males; in fact, 42.6 per cent of the total number of female prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 were Negroes, as compared with 19.7 per cent of the total number of male offenders. In the prison and jail population (prisoners and juvenile delinquents enumerated on January 1), as compared with the commitments, the contrasts are not as great as regards either the percentages of females in the totals for each race or the percentage of Negroes in the totals for each sex. Moreover, the percentage of females was larger for whites (9.2) than for Negroes (8.1) and the percentage of Negroes was larger among males (30.8) than among females (28.1). These differences between the prison population and the prison commitments as regards race and sex distribution are probably the outcome of variations in the average term of imprisonment, the figures indicating that the average is greater for Negro males than for white, and at the same time greater for white females than for Negro. The differences in this average are in turn presumably determined largely by differences in the nature and gravity of the offenses for which the different sex and race classes were committed, the figures indicating the probability that in the case of males the proportion of major offenders was greater among Negroes than among whites, and that in the case of the females the difference was the other way, the proportion being probably smaller for Negroes than for whites. It may be noted, however, that while the classification by offense bears out this inference as regards males it does not make the situation altogether certain as regards females. Other factors, however, may influence the duration of imprisonment, as for instance, the relative number committed to reformatories, which is considerably larger for white females than for Negro.

Table 19 shows the ratio of commitments per 100,000 population for males and females of the white and the Negro race separately.

Table 19

SEX.	PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.				
	Number.		Ratio of commitments. ¹		
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Coefficient of difference.
	A	B	A	B	A÷B
Both sexes.....	108,268	382,052	1,101.7	467.4	2.4
Male.....	87,598	354,367	1,792.9	840.2	2.1
Female.....	20,670	27,685	418.3	70.0	6.0

¹ Number committed per 100,000 population of the same race and sex.

The contrast between the races as regards the ratio of commitments per 100,000 population was much greater for the female sex than for the male, the ratio for females of the Negro race (418.3 per 100,000) being almost six times the corresponding ratio (70 per 100,000) for females of the white race, while in the case of males the one ratio was hardly more than twice as great as the other (1,792.9 per 100,000 for Negro males, as against 840.2 for white males).

It may be noted that a tabulation by geographic divisions shows that in every division the percentage of Negroes was much larger among the female offenders committed than among the male. In the North 21.9 per cent, or more than one-fifth, of the female offenders were Negroes, as compared with 8.3 per cent of the male offenders; in the South the percentage Negro was 82.1 among female offenders and 55.5 among male offenders. For every geographic division also as well as for the United States as a whole, the difference between the races as regards the ratio of commitments to penal or reformatory institutions was much greater for the female than for the male sex. Thus in the North the coefficient of difference between Negroes and whites was 4.9 for males and 14.7 for females, which means that while Negro males in proportion to their numbers are committed about five times as often as white males, Negro females are committed about fifteen times as often as white females. In the South these coefficients were respectively 3.1 and 10.5. In some of the geographic divisions the contrast is still more striking.

SEX AND OFFENSE.

In Table 20 the prisoners and juvenile delinquents, total and Negro, committed in 1910 are classified by sex and offense.

Table 20 PRISONERS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED IN 1910.

OFFENSE.	Total.		Negro.			
	Male.	Female.	Number.		Percentage.	
			Male.	Female.	Among males.	Among females.
All offenses.....	445,368	48,566	87,598	20,670	19.7	42.6
Grave homicide.....	944	23	526	16	55.7	(¹)
Lesser homicide.....	1,825	110	939	80	47.6	72.7
Assault.....	21,201	1,469	8,145	1,179	38.4	80.3
Robbery.....	1,691	37	544	31	32.2	(¹)
Burglary.....	8,847	75	2,673	32	30.2	(¹)
Larceny.....	49,246	2,470	12,146	1,413	30.2	58.5
Fraud.....	8,858	78	1,461	23	16.5	(¹)
Forgery.....	2,121	35	302	13	14.2	(¹)
Rape.....	1,480	—	390	—	26.7	—
Prostitution and fornication.....	1,976	4,474	477	1,689	24.1	37.8
Drunkenness and disorderly conduct.....	234,343	28,562	30,713	11,047	13.1	38.7
Vagrancy.....	46,560	3,742	6,551	1,905	14.3	42.9
Violating liquor laws.....	7,219	494	2,197	201	30.4	52.8
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	9,992	183	2,064	102	20.9	53.7
Offenses peculiar to children.....	6,260	1,543	606	233	9.7	15.1
Offense ill-defined or not reported.....	7,303	546	1,899	330	25.8	60.4
All others.....	44,472	4,725	15,925	2,564	35.8	54.3

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Among the male offenders as classified by offense the percentage of Negroes reaches its maximum in the group convicted of grave homicide, 526, or 55.7 per cent, of the 944 males committed for this offense being of the Negro race. The next highest percentage of Negroes was that for lesser homicide (47.6), followed by that for assault (38.4). Relatively low percentages are shown for drunkenness and disorderly conduct (13.1), vagrancy (14.3), and forgery (14.2). The lowest percentage is that for offenses peculiar to children (9.7).

Of the 110 females committed for lesser homicide, 80, or 72.7 per cent, were Negroes, and the proportion was about the same in the case of grave homicide, although the percentage is not given in the above table. The percentage of Negroes was still higher among females committed for assault, being 80.3. For larceny it was 58.5. For prostitution and fornication the percentage of Negroes among female offenders was 37.8, which is the lowest percentage shown in the above table, with the exception of that for the group of offenses peculiar to children.

Table 21 gives the ratio of commitments by offense for white and Negro males and females.

Table 21 RATIO OF COMMITMENT.¹

OFFENSE.	Male.		Female.		Coefficient of difference.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Male.	Female.
	A.	B.	C.	D.	A+B	C+D.
All offenses.....	1,792.9	840.2	418.3	70.0	2.1	6.0
Grave homicide.....	10.8	1.0	0.3	(²)	11.3	18.3
Lesser homicide.....	17.8	2.2	1.6	0.1	8.1	21.3
Assault.....	164.7	30.5	23.9	0.7	5.5	32.9
Robbery.....	11.1	2.7	0.6	(²)	4.1	41.4
Burglary.....	51.7	14.6	1.1	0.1	3.7	18.1
Larceny.....	248.6	66.2	29.2	2.6	3.8	11.4
Fraud.....	29.9	17.5	0.5	0.1	1.7	5.3
Forgery.....	6.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	1.4	4.7
Rape.....	7.8	2.6	—	—	2.2	4.7
Prostitution and fornication.....	9.8	3.5	34.2	7.0	3.2	4.6
Drunkenness and disorderly conduct.....	628.6	477.7	223.5	44.0	1.3	5.1
Vagrancy.....	136.1	94.4	32.5	5.4	1.4	6.0
Violating liquor laws.....	45.0	11.4	5.3	0.6	3.9	9.2
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	42.7	18.7	2.1	0.2	2.3	10.3
Offenses peculiar to children.....	12.4	13.4	4.7	3.3	0.9	1.4
Offense ill-defined or not reported.....	35.9	12.8	6.7	0.5	3.0	12.4
All others.....	325.9	66.9	51.9	5.3	4.9	10.0

¹ Number of prisoners and juvenile delinquents committed in 1910 per 100,000 population of the same race and sex.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per 100,000.

For every class of offenses distinguished in the above table, except that of offenses peculiar to children, the ratio of commitments is higher for Negroes than for whites of the same sex, the difference being always greater for females than for males. For some offenses, however, the number of females committed is so small (see Table 20) that one may hesitate to attach much significance to the exact difference in the relative numbers committed as indicated by the ratios. But it is probably significant that in proportion to their numbers 11 times as many Negro women as white women

committed for larceny and about 33 times as many for assault. In the case of prostitution and fornication, and of drunkenness and disorderly conduct the difference is not as great, the commitments for these offenses being proportionately about 5 times as frequent among Negro females as among white.

SEX AND AGE.

Table 22 gives the ratio of commitments per 100,000 Negro and per 100,000 white population, by sex and age.

Table 22 RATIO OF COMMITMENTS.

AGE.	Males.		Females.		Coefficient of difference.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Among males.	Among females.
	A	B	C	D	A÷B	C÷D
All ages.....	1,792.9	840.2	418.3	70.0	2.1	6.0
Under 10 years.....	8.1	4.6	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.3
10 years.....	86.3	68.4	6.7	4.4	1.3	1.5
11 years.....	165.9	104.6	15.3	6.2	1.6	2.5
12 years.....	256.0	155.4	21.5	12.8	1.6	1.7
13 years.....	390.1	219.5	74.3	23.1	1.8	3.2
14 years.....	584.7	240.7	121.3	47.4	2.4	2.6
15 years.....	853.9	283.1	209.2	61.4	3.1	3.4
16 years.....	1,360.2	325.1	307.5	53.6	4.2	5.7
17 years.....	1,865.5	550.9	462.1	53.4	3.4	8.7
18 years.....	2,747.5	806.4	635.2	46.8	3.4	14.9
19 years.....	3,474.1	970.3	919.4	62.0	3.6	14.8
20 years.....	3,493.2	904.0	986.8	61.8	3.9	16.0
21 to 24 years.....	4,121.8	1,218.9	1,121.7	98.2	3.4	11.4
25 to 34 years.....	3,969.4	1,208.7	751.4	116.3	2.7	6.5
35 to 44 years.....	2,139.9	1,392.0	355.1	145.8	1.5	2.4
45 to 54 years.....	1,040.0	1,178.3	140.1	95.2	0.9	1.5
55 to 64 years.....	633.9	815.0	60.0	48.2	0.7	1.2
65 years and over.....	310.2	365.7	23.3	26.3	0.8	0.9

For the Negroes of each sex the ratio of commitments reached its maximum in the age group "21 to

24 years," while for whites of each sex the maximum falls in the age group "35 to 44 years."

In practically every age group the difference between the races as regards the ratio of commitments is more pronounced for females than for males; but the contrast is greatest in the ages from 18 to 24, inclusive, when the ratio for Negro males is between 3 and 4 times as great as that for white males, while the ratio for Negro females is from 11 to 16 times that for white females.

Tabulations by geographic sections show that in every age group the ratio of commitments for either sex of either race is considerably higher in the North than it is for the same sex and race in the South. In the North as well as in the South the ratio of commitments for the Negroes of either sex reaches its maximum in the age group "21 to 24 years" and diminishes steadily in each older age group. This statement is true also of the ratio for the whites in the South; but in the North the ratio for the whites reaches the maximum in the age group "35 to 44 years." In every age group, both in the North and in the South, the ratio of commitments is higher for the Negroes of either sex than for the whites of the same sex, and the radical difference in this respect is always greater for the female sex than for the male. Generally, moreover, the racial difference is greater in the North than in the South, exceptions occurring only in the case of females within the age groups "45 to 54 years" and "55 to 64 years." The totals for the entire United States, presented in Table 22, show that above the age of 45, the ratio of commitments was smaller for Negro males than for white males; but this is not the case in either the North or the South considered separately.

SECTION II.—INSANE AND FEEBLE-MINDED.¹

NUMBER AND RATIO OF INSANE.

Statistics relative to the insane in institutions for 1910 were obtained by means of a special census covering insane inmates present in institutions for the insane on January 1, 1910 and insane persons admitted to such institutions during the calendar year 1910. The canvass was made through the agency of officials or other persons connected with the institutions who were commissioned as special agents of the Bureau of the Census.

The number of institutions canvassed was 366, and the number of insane for whom data were obtained, 248,560, of whom 187,791 were present in institutions on January 1 and 60,769 were admitted during the year.

¹ For a full presentation of statistics relating to the insane and the feeble-minded, see report of the Bureau of the Census (217 pages) on the Insane and Feeble-minded in Institutions: 1910.

Table 23 classifies the insane enumerated on January 1 and the number admitted during the year, by race in comparison with the total population.

Table 23

RACIAL CLASS.	INSANE IN HOSPITALS: 1910.				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1910.	
	Number.		Per 100,000 population of specified racial class.		Insane in hospitals.	
	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.
All classes.....	187,791	60,769	204.2	66.1	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	12,910	4,384	131.4	44.6	6.9	7.2
White.....	174,224	56,182	213.2	68.7	92.8	88.9
Indian.....	166	51	62.5	19.2	0.1	0.3
Other.....	491	132	334.3	103.5	0.3	0.2

NEGRO POPULATION.

The 187,791 insane in hospitals enumerated on January 1 included 12,910 Negroes, and the 60,769 insane admitted to hospitals during the year included 4,354 Negroes. Negroes thus constituted 6.9 per cent of the insane enumerated at the beginning of the year and 7.2 per cent of the insane admitted during the year. The percentage Negro among the insane was accordingly very considerably below the percentage Negro (10.7) in the general population.

For Negroes the ratio of inmates present on January 1 per 100,000 Negro population was 131.4, the corresponding figure for whites being 213.2. The ratio of admissions per 100,000 population was 44.6 for Negroes and 68.7 for whites.

These ratios did not, however, obtain with any degree of uniformity in the several geographic divisions and states. Outside the South, as is shown in Table 24, the ratios for Negroes were in fact higher than those for whites in each division. In New England, for instance, the ratio per 100,000 population for inmates enumerated on January 1 was 473.6 among Negroes and 296.9 among whites, the corresponding figures for admissions being 153.8 for Negroes and 105.9 for whites.

Table 24

DIVISION AND STATE.	INSANE IN HOSPITALS PER 100,000 POPULATION OF SPECIFIED RACIAL CLASS: 1910.			
	Enumerated on January 1.		Admitted during year.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
UNITED STATES.....	131.4	213.2	44.6	68.7
THE SOUTH.				
South Atlantic.....	129.1	181.3	46.2	59.7
Delaware.....	282.2	206.3	73.8	60.8
Maryland.....	177.8	264.2	55.5	107.6
District of Columbia.....	686.1	916.5	138.8	188.0
Virginia.....	199.7	165.1	67.5	56.2
West Virginia.....	169.9	138.3	49.9	40.0
North Carolina.....	99.4	121.8	38.8	45.3
South Carolina.....	77.6	131.3	39.5	46.5
Georgia.....	83.2	150.4	33.5	50.1
Florida.....	125.2	103.7	49.6	38.8
East South Central.....	95.6	125.5	35.8	47.5
Kentucky.....	217.8	146.4	66.1	52.0
Tennessee.....	99.3	101.1	54.1	39.5
Alabama.....	74.1	111.2	27.2	47.5
Mississippi.....	81.4	146.9	27.1	53.2
West South Central.....	77.2	101.4	17.3	38.8
Arkansas.....	34.1	83.2	7.5	19.6
Louisiana.....	98.8	154.3	17.5	38.9
Oklahoma.....	93.0	65.6	34.9	47.2
Texas.....	79.3	108.4	19.9	41.8
THE NORTH.				
New England.....	473.6	296.9	153.8	105.9
Middle Atlantic.....	363.7	269.1	105.1	75.3
East North Central.....	322.4	224.5	101.1	71.8
West North Central.....	238.6	194.1	107.1	63.3
THE WEST.				
Mountain.....	265.5	137.6	135.1	62.6
Pacific.....	322.0	242.4	195.2	82.7

In each southern division, as in the United States as a whole, lower ratios are shown for Negroes than for whites. In the South Atlantic division the ratio for inmates enumerated on January 1 was 129.1 among Negroes and 181.3 among whites; in the East South

Central division, 95.6 for Negroes and 125.5 for whites; and in the West South Central, 77.2 for Negroes and 101.4 for whites.

In several Southern states, however, as in the North, higher ratios are shown for Negroes than for whites.

Definite conclusions as to the relative prevalence of insanity among Negroes and whites in the several sections of the country are not warranted by these data. It is quite improbable that there is any variation in the prevalence of insanity among the adult population from state to state, or from division to division, such as seems indicated by the figures given in Table 25. The difference in the relative numbers admitted to asylums for the insane may be influenced by the geographic distribution of the two races, by differences, sectional or racial, in practice as regards taking steps to have the insane placed under institutional care or restraint, and by relative sufficiency of the provisions made for caring for the insane of each race. What the effect of such factors may be it is impossible to determine, but they certainly account largely for the differences which have been noted.

SEX.

Table 25 classifies the insane of each racial class, by sex, and gives for each class the sex ratios among the insane and in the general population.

Table 25

RACIAL CLASS.	INSANE IN HOSPITALS: 1910.				MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.		Total Population.
	Enumerated on January 1.		Admitted during the year.		Insane in hospitals.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	
All classes.....	98,695	89,096	34,116	26,653	1,108	1,280	1,060
Negro.....	6,536	6,374	2,304	2,080	1,025	1,168	989
White.....	91,617	82,607	31,646	24,538	1,109	1,290	1,066
Indian.....	90	76	32	19	(1)	(1)	1,035
Other.....	452	39	134	18	(1)	(1)	9,608

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

For each racial class the proportion of males was higher among the insane than it was in the general population, and among the insane, as in the general population, the proportion was lower for Negroes than for whites.

Table 26 gives, by geographic divisions, the ratio of insane in hospitals per 100,000 population among Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites, classified by sex. In each of the nine divisions, with exception of the East South Central, the ratio of Negro insane admitted to hospitals during the year per 100,000 population was higher for males than for females. In each southern division the ratios among both males and females were lower for Negroes than for whites, and in each northern and western division were higher for Negroes than for whites.

DELINQUENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DEPENDENT.

Table 26

DIVISION AND SEX.	INSANE IN HOSPITALS PER 100,000 POPULATION OF SPECIFIED RACIAL CLASS AND SEX: 1910.					
	Enumerated on January 1.			Admitted during the year.		
	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.
UNITED STATES.						
Male.....	133.8	175.0	377.7	47.2	64.0	117.5
Female.....	129.0	162.3	441.1	42.1	51.7	114.8
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic:						
Male.....	128.9	166.4	579.0	49.0	63.1	131.3
Female.....	129.2	162.7	402.8	45.5	50.3	108.2
East South Central:						
Male.....	93.4	122.5	334.4	35.6	53.3	108.8
Female.....	97.9	130.8	311.2	36.1	39.5	82.6
West South Central:						
Male.....	74.6	90.6	216.5	18.0	38.1	69.1
Female.....	79.7	92.4	192.4	16.6	31.6	61.6
THE NORTH.						
New England:						
Male.....	485.0	280.3	313.6	161.7	100.7	132.0
Female.....	462.4	281.0	420.7	146.2	86.8	136.9
Middle Atlantic:						
Male.....	354.3	222.7	343.2	111.6	68.4	106.3
Female.....	314.2	207.1	494.7	98.9	55.3	120.1
East North Central:						
Male.....	364.4	183.4	387.7	118.9	68.3	116.9
Female.....	277.0	166.3	407.3	81.7	55.4	100.3
West North Central:						
Male.....	274.9	155.7	436.6	112.8	55.6	108.6
Female.....	199.5	137.6	450.0	101.0	47.3	114.3
THE WEST.						
Mountain:						
Male.....	272.0	102.9	317.2	136.0	60.9	133.7
Female.....	257.7	77.9	284.3	134.0	33.1	81.2
Pacific:						
Male.....	370.0	178.0	532.8	233.3	72.4	167.8
Female.....	264.2	142.0	471.3	143.4	47.4	128.0

AGE.

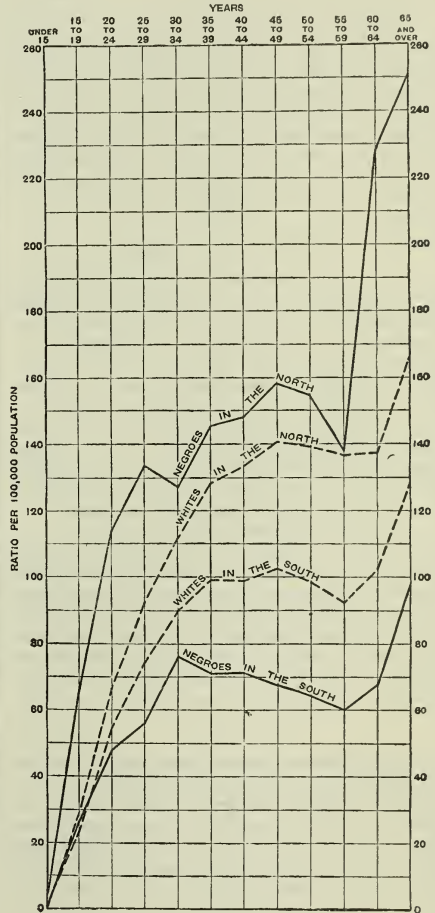
Table 27 gives, by age periods, the number of Negroes and of whites admitted to hospitals for the insane in the country as a whole, in the South, and in the North, with ratios per 100,000 population.

Table 27

AGE.	INSANE ADMITTED TO HOSPITALS: 1910.					
	United States.		The South.		The North.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
NUMBER.						
All ages.....	4,384	56,182	3,193	10,161	1,105	41,118
Under 15 years.....	54	272	41	114	12	140
15 to 19 years.....	320	2,215	263	507	66	1,532
20 to 24 years.....	579	5,101	439	1,079	130	3,619
25 to 29 years.....	601	6,394	422	1,248	167	4,561
30 to 34 years.....	568	6,696	425	1,275	153	4,776
35 to 39 years.....	529	6,945	376	1,258	143	5,059
40 to 44 years.....	388	6,046	271	962	105	4,504
45 to 49 years.....	316	5,349	221	827	87	4,050
50 to 54 years.....	253	4,609	180	769	67	3,449
55 to 59 years.....	150	3,208	108	528	39	2,450
60 to 64 years.....	163	2,708	111	473	49	1,983
65 years and over.....	348	5,807	232	932	90	4,423
Age unknown.....	115	834	84	181	27	552
PER 100,000 POPULATION OF SPECIFIED AGE AND RACIAL CLASS.						
All ages.....	44.6	68.7	36.5	49.5	107.5	75.3
Under 15 years.....	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	5.0	0.9
15 to 19 years.....	30.2	27.8	27.1	23.5	65.0	29.6
20 to 24 years.....	56.2	63.9	48.2	55.2	114.1	67.5
25 to 29 years.....	68.2	88.1	66.3	74.6	135.3	92.9
30 to 34 years.....	80.0	106.8	76.2	90.3	127.2	111.9
35 to 39 years.....	79.7	121.2	71.0	95.2	143.7	128.2
40 to 44 years.....	85.2	126.5	71.3	99.0	148.1	133.6
45 to 49 years.....	81.9	131.7	67.5	102.6	158.2	140.6
50 to 54 years.....	77.6	129.6	64.2	98.7	154.6	138.3
55 to 59 years.....	71.6	128.1	60.0	92.3	137.8	136.7
60 to 64 years.....	87.4	130.8	67.7	102.2	228.6	137.2
65 years and over.....	118.3	159.5	98.2	128.6	250.2	166.4

The effect of age upon the ratios for Negroes and for whites in the South and in the North is illustrated in the accompanying diagram.

DIAGRAM I.—RATIO OF NEGRO AND WHITE INSANE ADMITTED TO HOSPITALS IN THE NORTH AND IN THE SOUTH PER 100,000 POPULATION OF THE SAME AGE AND RACE.



In the North the ratio of admissions was higher for Negroes than for whites in every age group, although in one group, "55 to 59 years," the ratio was practically identical. Too much significance, however, should not be attached to minor variations between

NEGRO POPULATION.

the different groups, for the reason that in the North the number of Negroes in the older groups is so small that a small change in the number committed from any one group would have a considerable effect upon the ratio. The comparison is of value mainly as indicating that in the North the higher ratio of admissions for Negroes as compared with whites is not explainable by the difference in the age composition of the two races.

Similarly, the comparison for the South, as given in Table 27, does not indicate that the difference between the races as regards the ratio of insane is affected to any appreciable degree by the age factor. The ratio for Negroes is consistently lower than that for whites in every age group, with one exception, and it is doubtful whether this exception, occurring in the age group "15 to 19 years," possesses any special significance; at least, it has very little effect upon the totals for the respective races.

URBAN AND RURAL INSANE.

With regard to the Negroes of the North it should be remembered that they are mostly located in large cities and furthermore that a large proportion of them are immigrants from the South. Doubtless these two circumstances have a direct bearing upon the prevalence of insanity among them. Being city dwellers they are exposed to those influences which in general make the insanity rate higher in cities than in rural districts. Being immigrants they have to adjust themselves to a new environment which so far as they are concerned is probably an unfavorable one both in climatic and in industrial and social conditions.

In Table 28 the insane admitted to hospitals in 1910 are classified according to prior residence, as coming from urban or from rural communities, and ratios per 100,000 population are given based upon this classification. The table shows that, except among Negroes in New England, the ratio was higher for the urban than for the rural population among both Negroes and whites in each division. These differences, however, probably largely represent more adequate provision

for the insane in urban communities as compared with rural, and can not be taken as indicating accurately the effect of urban conditions as factors conducing to insanity.

Table 28 INSANE ADMITTED TO HOSPITALS: 1910.

DIVISION AND RACIAL CLASS.	Number.					Per 100,000 population of specified racial class.
	From urban communities.	From rural communities.	Prior residence unknown.	From urban communities.	From rural communities.	
UNITED STATES.....	36,654	20,442	3,673	86.0	41.4	
Negro.....	2,098	1,923	363	78.0	26.9	
White.....	34,450	18,454	3,278	86.5	44.0	
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic.....	2,968	3,040	717	96.0	33.4	
Negro.....	784	1,017	99	86.2	31.8	
White.....	2,183	2,023	614	100.1	34.3	
East South Central.....	1,058	2,264	363	67.2	33.1	
Negro.....	212	537	171	47.5	23.1	
White.....	816	1,725	191	78.6	36.5	
West South Central.....	1,096	1,758	114	56.0	25.8	
Negro.....	117	197	29	26.8	12.7	
White.....	975	1,549	85	64.3	29.8	
THE NORTH.						
New England.....	5,804	1,009	173	106.4	91.9	
Negro.....	90	10	2	147.8	184.2	
White.....	5,692	999	171	105.5	91.6	
Middle Atlantic.....	11,857	2,548	264	86.4	45.6	
Negro.....	392	36	11	115.6	45.8	
White.....	11,418	2,508	253	85.5	45.9	
East North Central.....	8,132	4,638	451	84.6	53.4	
Negro.....	216	49	9	100.7	69.7	
White.....	7,874	4,553	440	83.9	53.3	
West North Central.....	2,898	3,856	705	74.8	49.7	
Negro.....	165	68	27	100.4	86.8	
White.....	2,724	3,779	677	73.5	49.4	
THE WEST.						
Mountain.....	924	549	150	97.5	32.6	
Negro.....	25	3	1	161.9	49.8	
White.....	897	531	149	97.0	33.3	
Pacific.....	1,917	810	736	80.5	44.5	
Negro.....	37	6	14	181.9	124.1	
White.....	1,841	787	698	80.2	45.5	

THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

Feeble-mindedness has been broadly defined as comprising all degrees of mental defect due to arrested or imperfect mental development as a result of which the person so affected is incapable of competing on equal terms with his normal fellows, or of managing himself or his affairs with ordinary prudence. The feeble-minded as thus defined range in mental development from those whose mentality does not exceed that of a normal child of 2 years to those whose mentality is as high as that of a child of 12. The great majority of the feeble-minded are not confined in institutions but live at large; many are inmates of prisons and reformatories; many others are in almshouses, and some are confined in hospitals for the insane. Only a small fraction of the feeble-minded are taken care of in special institutions designed for that class.

Table 29 classifies the feeble-minded in institutions in 1910, and gives ratios per 100,000 population.

Table 29 FEEBLE-MINDED IN INSTITUTIONS: 1910.

RACIAL CLASS.	FEEBLE-MINDED IN INSTITUTIONS: 1910.				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION: 1910.		
	Number.		Per 100,000 of specified racial class.		Feeble-minded.		Total population.
	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	
All classes.....	20,731	3,325	22.5	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	280	85	2.8	0.9	1.4	2.2	10.7
White.....	20,411	3,737	25.0	4.5	98.6	97.7	89.9
Other.....	10	3	2.4	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the 20,731 persons enumerated in institutions for the feeble-minded on January 1, 280 were Negroes; and of the 3,825 feeble-minded persons admitted to such institutions during the year 85 were Negroes. It will be apparent that the ratios shown in Table 29 are largely fictitious so far as regards the relative

prevalence of feeble-mindedness among Negroes and whites—the relatively low ratio for Negroes being explained by the fact that approximately nine-tenths of that population were in the South, in which section there were few institutions established for the feeble-minded.

SECTION III.—THE BLIND.¹

NUMBER AND RATIO.

Census data for the blind in 1910 were secured in part on the general population schedule which carried a column for reporting blindness, and in part on special schedules mailed to each person reported on the general schedule as blind.

Table 30 gives, by racial classes, the number returned as blind on the general schedule, with exception of persons erroneously so classified in the original returns, by the enumerators, and ascertained subsequently, upon return of the special schedule, to be not blind under the census definition of the term.

Table 30

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION: 1910.				
	Number.		Distribution, per cent.		Blind per 100,000 of class specified.
	Total.	Blind.	Total.	Blind.	
All classes.....	91,972,296	57,272	100.0	100.0	62.3
Negro.....	9,827,761	8,849	10.7	15.5	90.0
White.....	81,731,957	47,585	88.9	83.1	58.2
Indian.....	315,683	804	0.3	1.4	302.6
Chinese, Japanese, and other.....	146,883	34	0.2	0.1	23.2

Of the 57,272 persons enumerated on the population schedule as blind in 1910, 8,849, or 15.5 per cent, were Negroes, the proportion Negro in the blind population exceeding the proportion Negro, of 10.7 per cent, in the general population. The number returned as blind per 100,000 Negro population was 90, the corresponding proportion for whites being 58.2 per 100,000. The ratio of blindness for Negroes was higher than that for whites, but lower than that for Indians. The relatively high ratio for Negroes is explained partially by the fact that the Negro population is largely resident in rural districts, where medical facilities are poor. In such communities diseases having blindness as a

more or less frequent consequence may be left to run their course unchecked, and generally the country over; these diseases are probably less effectively combated among Negroes than among whites. As a natural consequence the ratio of blindness is higher for Negroes than for whites in each geographic division.

SEX.

Table 31 classifies the blind population in 1910, by racial class and sex.

Table 31

RACIAL CLASS.	BLIND POPULATION: 1910.					
	Number.				Per 100,000.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 1,000 females.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	57,272	32,443	24,829	1,307	68.5	55.6
Negro.....	8,849	4,971	3,878	1,282	101.7	78.5
White.....	47,585	26,994	20,591	1,311	64.0	52.1
Indian.....	804	451	353	1,278	333.7	270.4
Chinese, Japanese, and other.....	34	27	7	(¹)	20.3	50.6

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

In each racial class the proportion of males in the blind population exceeds the proportion in the general population of that class, the ratio per 100,000 population being higher for males than for females in each class. In the case both of males and of females the ratio for Negroes exceeds the ratio for whites, but is much lower than the ratio for Indians.

AGE.

The diagram on page 452 illustrates the difference between Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites in the ratio of blindness at each age, the ratio for Negroes exceeding the ratio for each of the white classes at each age.

Table 32 gives the age distribution of the blind population, classified by sex, race, and nativity.

¹ For a full presentation of statistics relating to the blind, see report (342 pages) on the Blind population of the United States: 1910, Bureau of the Census: 1917.

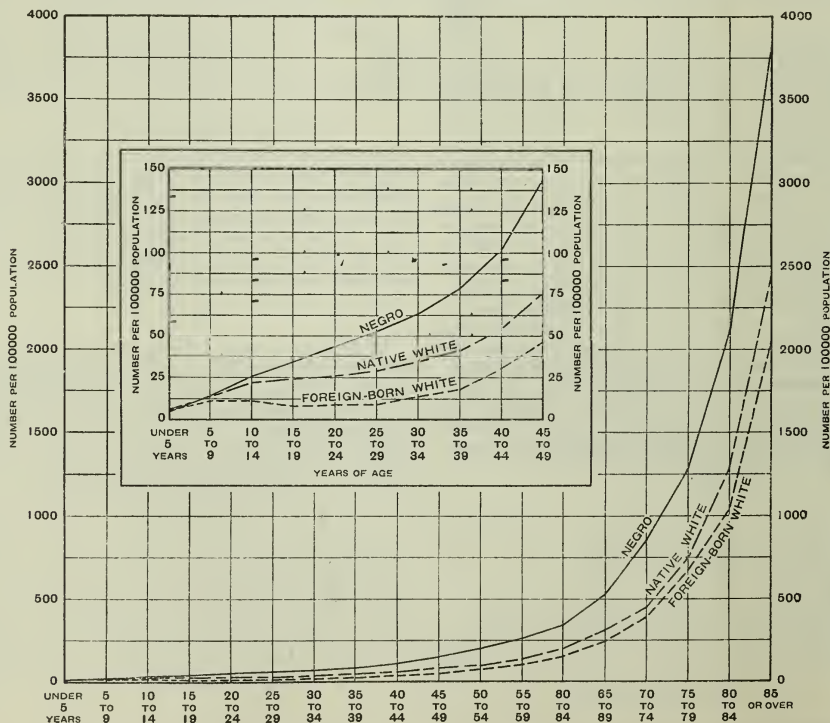
NEGRO POPULATION.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE BLIND POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY: 1910.

Table 32

AGE.	BLIND POPULATION: 1910.						BLIND POPULATION: 1910.						
	Number.		Per 100,000 of age and class specified.				Number.		Per 100,000 of age and class specified.				
	All classes.	Negro.	White.			All classes.	Negro.	White.					
			Negro.	Total.	Native.			Foreign born.	Negro.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	
MALE.						FEMALE.							
Total.....	22,443	4,971	101.7	64.0	61.1	77.3	Total.....	24,829	3,878	78.5	52.1	48.8	70.8
Under 5 years.....	298	94	5.4	5.5	5.5	3.0	Under 5 years.....	253	23	8.6	4.9	4.9	5.9
Under 1 year.....	32	2	1.6	3.0	3.0	.....	Under 1 year.....	38	4	3.2	3.4	3.4	.....
1 to 4 years.....	266	92	6.4	6.1	6.2	4.1	1 to 4 years.....	215	19	3.7	5.3	5.3	6.3
5 to 9 years.....	672	80	12.9	13.7	13.6	13.9	5 to 9 years.....	376	85	13.5	11.6	11.8	6.8
10 to 14 years.....	1,108	175	30.3	23.0	23.7	8.3	10 to 14 years.....	889	121	21.0	19.4	19.7	13.6
15 to 19 years.....	1,218	206	40.6	25.1	26.6	9.1	15 to 19 years.....	982	158	28.6	20.4	21.7	5.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,508	253	52.5	24.6	25.5	9.3	20 to 24 years.....	985	192	35.0	20.0	22.2	7.9
25 to 29 years.....	1,355	284	67.3	28.0	34.1	10.7	25 to 29 years.....	892	181	39.4	20.2	23.7	5.8
30 to 34 years.....	1,416	267	80.4	34.4	41.4	15.3	30 to 34 years.....	875	153	45.5	23.8	27.2	10.9
35 to 39 years.....	1,604	320	90.9	41.9	49.0	22.8	35 to 39 years.....	998	176	58.2	27.3	31.8	11.2
40 to 44 years.....	1,787	315	137.1	57.0	65.2	37.4	40 to 44 years.....	1,010	149	66.0	37.7	43.1	21.0
45 to 49 years.....	2,128	348	174.1	80.9	90.9	57.9	45 to 49 years.....	1,197	206	110.8	51.3	58.5	30.6
50 to 54 years.....	2,288	403	224.7	67.3	104.9	77.3	50 to 54 years.....	1,450	230	156.3	73.5	89.5	51.7
55 to 59 years.....	2,343	333	280.3	137.8	145.5	117.9	55 to 59 years.....	1,462	205	216.9	102.6	111.8	76.6
60 to 64 years.....	2,557	350	346.0	201.0	216.4	106.3	60 to 64 years.....	1,926	283	331.6	162.2	176.0	127.5
65 to 69 years.....	2,948	380	559.2	316.9	338.6	271.3	65 to 69 years.....	2,162	269	467.7	246.6	266.1	202.6
70 to 74 years.....	2,758	364	896.9	453.5	481.0	398.3	70 to 74 years.....	2,333	304	794.7	396.4	404.0	370.9
75 to 79 years.....	2,765	286	1,291.7	705.3	828.6	731.4	75 to 79 years.....	2,343	280	1,311.4	648.7	665.7	613.8
80 to 84 years.....	2,056	248	2,130.4	1,235.7	1,325.6	1,076.4	80 to 84 years.....	2,056	258	2,110.5	1,152.3	1,232.6	931.6
85 years and over.....	1,917	305	3,184.0	2,383.0	2,589.1	2,015.8	85 years and over.....	2,389	554	4,411.2	2,267.5	2,357.8	2,077.7
Age not reported.....	75	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	Age not reported.....	76	25	.....	.....	.....	.....

DIAGRAM II.—NEGRO, NATIVE WHITE, AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE BLIND POPULATION PER 100,000 GENERAL POPULATION OF THE SAME RACE, NATIVITY, AND AGE, BY 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS: 1910.



ABILITY TO READ RAISED TYPE.

Table 33 classifies the Negro and the white blind population 5 years of age and over, for whom special schedules were returned in 1910, with reference to ability to read raised type. Of the Negroes, 85 were able to read raised type per 1,000 reporting; and of the whites, 234, the difference being mainly due to a difference in the relative number who had attended a special school for the blind. Among Negro males the number able to read raised type, per 1,000 reporting, was 85 and among Negro females 86, the corresponding numbers for whites being 222 for males and 252 for females.

Table 33

RACIAL CLASS AND SEX.	BLIND POPULATION 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR WHOM SPECIAL SCHEDULES WERE RETURNED: 1910. ¹			
	Total.	Able to read raised type.	Unable to read raised type.	No report.
Negro—Both sexes.....	3,604	300	3,224	80
Male.....	2,220	184	1,990	46
Female.....	1,384	116	1,234	34
White—Both sexes.....	25,184	5,735	18,722	727
Male.....	14,668	3,175	11,109	379
Female.....	10,521	2,560	7,613	348

¹Includes the small number whose age was not reported.

SECTION IV.—DEAF-MUTES.¹

NUMBER.

In connection with the Thirteenth Decennial Census a special schedule of inquiry was sent out to every person reported on the general population schedule as deaf and dumb. Upon these schedules data were secured relating to 19,153 deaf-mutes. In Table 34 these deaf-mutes are classified by race.

Table 34

RACIAL CLASS.	DEAF-MUTES: 1910.		Percentage distribution of total population: 1910.
	Number.	Percentage distribution.	
All classes.....	19,153	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	1,069	5.6	10.7
White.....	18,016	94.1	89.9
Indian.....	66	0.3	0.3
Chinese and Japanese.....	2	(¹)	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The 1,069 Negro deaf-mutes constituted 5.6 per cent of the total number of deaf-mutes of all classes, the proportion Negro among deaf-mutes being approximately one-half the percentage Negro in the general population. This is probably to be accounted for in part at least by failure more frequently among Negroes than among whites to return the special schedules mailed out from the Census Office. It may be noted, however, that mortality returns tabulated by the Bureau of the Census indicate that the colored are less susceptible than whites to certain of the diseases which are important causes of adventitious deafness—such, for example, as measles, scarlet fever, and diphtheria. While the death rate from measles in 1914 was only slightly higher for whites than for Negroes, the death rate from diphtheria was nearly twice as great and that for scarlet fever was practi-

¹ For a full presentation of statistics relating to deaf-mutes, see report on Deaf-mutes in the United States: 1910, Bureau of the Census: 1918.

cally four times as great for whites as for Negroes. On the other hand, Negroes appear to be somewhat more susceptible to meningitis, another leading cause of deaf-mutism, than are whites.

Although in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions Negroes formed in 1910 about one-third (33.7 and 31.5 per cent, respectively) of the total population, and in the West South Central division more than one-fifth (22.6 per cent), they contributed less than one-fifth (19.5 per cent) of the deaf and dumb population returning schedules in the South Atlantic division, less than one-sixth (15.2 per cent) of that in the East South Central, and less than one-tenth (9.8 per cent) of that in the West South Central. Since these differences seem entirely too large to be accounted for by the difference in the proportion of the respective races returning the special schedules, the figures rather confirm the supposition that deaf-mutism is less common among Negroes than among whites.

SEX DISTRIBUTION.

Table 35 classifies the deaf-mutes returning special schedules in 1910, by sex and race. Negroes as well as whites show an excess of males among deaf-mutes, although females are in excess in the Negro population as a whole.

Table 35

RACIAL CLASS.	DEAF-MUTES: 1910.			MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES OF SPECIFIED RACIAL CLASS: 1910.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Deaf-mutes.	Total population.
All classes.....	19,153	10,507	8,646	1,215	1,050
Negro.....	1,069	584	485	1,204	589
White.....	18,016	9,888	8,128	1,217	1,066
Other.....	68	35	33	(¹)	1,857

¹ Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table 36 classifies Negro and native white deaf-mutes with reference to school attendance and instruction.

EDUCATION.	DEAF-MUTES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Number.		Percentage distribution.	
	Negro.	Native white.	Negro.	Native white.
Total.....	1,061	15,889		
No report as to education. Number reporting.....	16 1,045	186 15,703	100.0	100.0
Had attended school.....	548	13,743	52.4	87.5
Special school for the deaf. Other school only.....	528 20	13,429 284	50.5 1.9	83.7 1.8
Had not attended school.....	497	1,960	47.6	12.5
Private instruction at home. No instruction.....	9 488	86 1,874	0.9 46.7	0.5 11.9

Of the 1,045 Negro deaf-mutes reporting as to school attendance, 548, or 52.4 per cent, reported that they had attended school, and of these 528, or 50.5 per cent of the total reporting, had attended a special school for the deaf; 497 had not attended school, and of these, 9 reported private instruction at home, and 488, or 46.7 per cent of the total, reported that they had received no instruction of any sort either in

school or at home. Of the native white deaf-mutes, 87.5 per cent had attended school, and only 11.9 per cent reported that they had received no instruction of any kind.

MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

In Table 37 the Negro and white deaf-mutes are classified with reference to their ability to use speech, writing, finger spelling, sign language, or miscellaneous methods of communication.

MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.	DEAF-MUTES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Number.		Percentage distribution.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
Total.....	983	15,957	100.0	100.0
Able to use speech.....	119	4,056	12.1	23.4
Other means also.....	83	3,796	9.5	23.8
No other means.....	16	147	1.6	0.9
No report as to other means.....	10	113	1.0	0.7
Unable to use speech.....	850	11,850	86.5	74.3
Report other means.....	783	11,351	79.7	71.3
Report no means.....	11	87	1.1	0.5
No report as to other means.....	56	382	5.7	2.4
No report as to means.....	14	51	1.4	0.3
Number reporting:				
Speech.....	109	3,943	11.1	24.7
Writing.....	400	12,489	40.7	78.3
Finger spelling.....	415	12,281	42.2	77.0
Sign language.....	388	12,281	39.5	77.0
Miscellaneous methods.....	387	1,470	39.4	9.2

SECTION V.—PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES.¹

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS.

Recent census statistics relating to paupers are confined to inmates of almshouses. Recipients of outdoor relief are not enumerated, nor are any inmates of institutions other than almshouses. Such statistics are not, of course, presented as measuring the extent of poverty in different communities, since factors other than poverty largely determine the number of paupers in almshouses, such as, for example, the adequacy of the supply of almshouses, the prevailing policy in regard to outdoor relief, climatic conditions, the combination of free hospitals for the poor with almshouses, and the development of special institutions for children and for the physically and mentally defective.

Paupers enumerated in almshouses on January 1, 1910, numbered 84,198, of whom 6,281 were Negroes, and the number admitted to almshouses during the calendar year 1910 was 88,313, of whom 6,807 were Negroes.

For all classes combined and for each class shown separately in Table 38, the number of admissions during the year exceeded the number enumerated on January 1. It is apparent from the figures given

that the almshouse population is characteristically transient.

RACIAL CLASS.	PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES: 1910.				DISTRIBUTION PER CENT: 1910.		
	Number.		Per 100,000 population of specified racial class.		Paupers in almshouses.		Total population.
	Enumerated on Jan. 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on Jan. 1.	Admitted during the year.	Enumerated on Jan. 1.	Admitted during the year.	
All classes.....	84,198	88,313	91.5	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	6,281	6,807	63.9	69.3	7.5	7.7	10.7
White.....	77,917	81,506	95.1	99.3	92.3	92.3	88.9
Indian.....	74	130	27.9	48.9	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other.....	109	241	74.2	164.1	0.1	0.3	0.2

Table 39 classifies Negro and white paupers by sections and divisions. Negroes constituted a large proportion of the almshouse population as of the general population in the three southern divisions, but only an inconsiderable proportion of the almshouse population in the North and West.

The ratio of almshouse pauperism in the country as a whole was about the same in 1910 among Negroes as among native whites. Tabulations by sections and divisions, however, give a ratio much higher for Ne-

¹ For a full presentation of statistics relating to paupers, see report on Paupers in Almshouses: 1910—Bureau of the Census: 1918

groes than for native whites in the North and West, the difference between these classes being less considerable in the South.

Table 39

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES: 1910.			
	Enumerated on January 1.		Admitted during the year.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
United States.....	6,281	77,734	6,807	81,135
The South.....	4,286	9,281	4,338	8,737
South Atlantic.....	2,578	5,122	2,971	4,969
East South Central.....	1,356	2,908	967	2,118
West South Central.....	352	1,251	400	1,650
The North.....	1,914	61,425	2,180	58,107
New England.....	178	11,703	246	14,459
Middle Atlantic.....	678	23,681	848	23,657
East North Central.....	716	20,626	822	16,277
West North Central.....	342	6,015	264	4,314
The West.....	81	7,028	289	14,291
Mountain.....	19	1,620	83	3,573
Pacific.....	62	5,408	206	10,916

The ratio of Negro, native white, and foreign-born white paupers in almshouses per 100,000 population in each class is shown, by sections and divisions, in Table 40.

SEX.

Table 41 classifies paupers in almshouses in 1910, by sex, race, and nativity, and gives the sex ratio for paupers in comparison with the corresponding ratio for the total population of each class. For each racial class the proportion of males to females is much higher among paupers than it is in the general population.

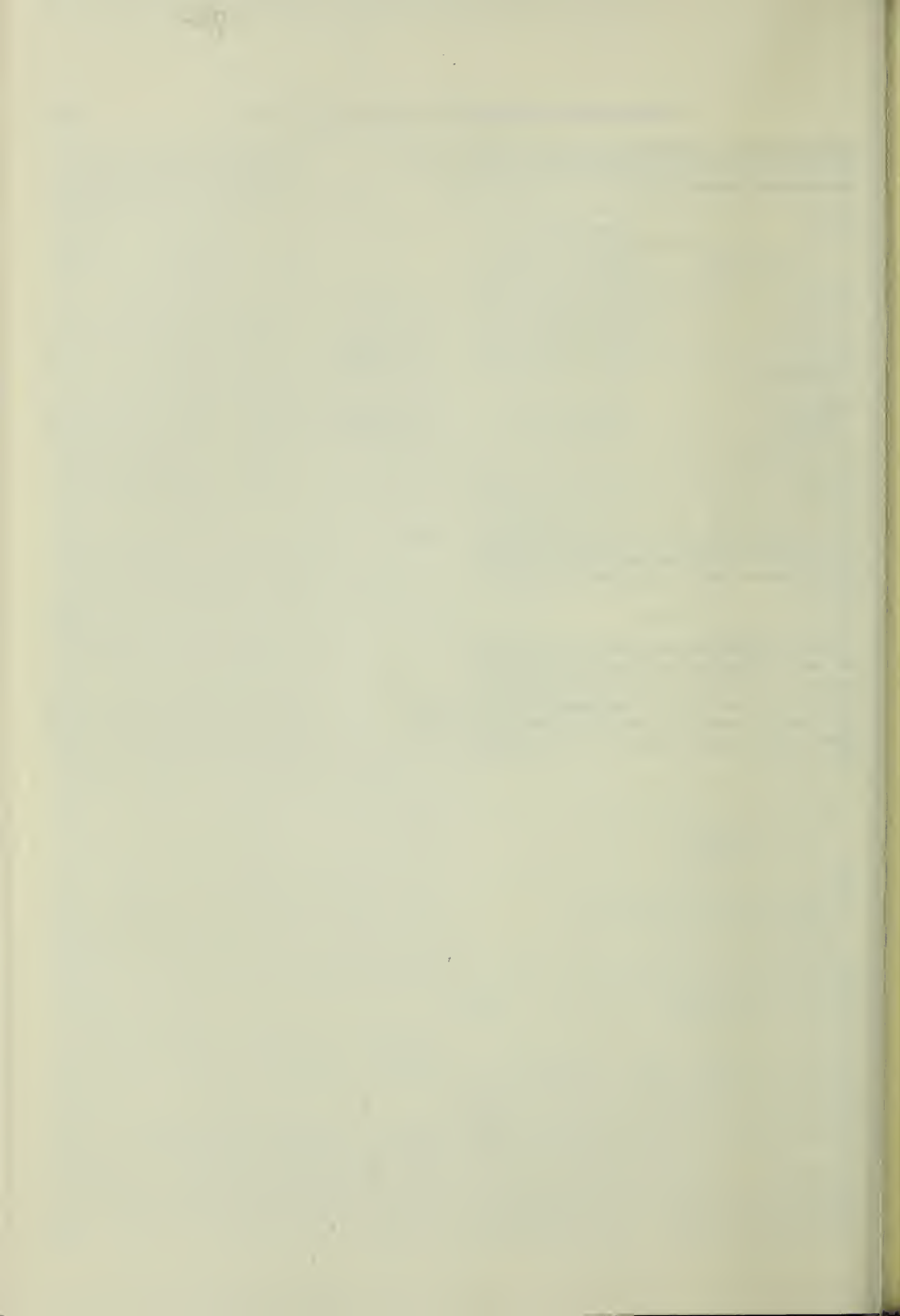
Table 40

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES PER 100,000 POPULATION OF SAME RACE AND NATIVITY: 1910.					
	Enumerated on January 1.			Admitted during the year.		
	Negro.	White.		Negro.	White.	
		Native.	Foreign born.		Native.	Foreign born.
United States.....	63.9	64.7	248.2	69.3	67.9	249.9
The South.....	49.0	40.5	160.3	49.6	35.6	185.5
South Atlantic.....	62.7	56.8	228.5	72.2	52.0	263.3
East South Central.....	51.1	46.5	267.1	36.5	33.4	124.3
West South Central.....	17.7	15.2	76.8	20.2	17.4	135.9
The North.....	186.3	76.2	248.9	212.1	72.4	229.6
New England.....	238.5	127.7	314.5	371.0	159.7	380.4
Middle Atlantic.....	162.3	80.6	242.7	202.9	84.6	227.9
East North Central.....	238.0	81.6	273.5	273.2	64.1	209.3
West North Central.....	140.9	37.0	147.0	108.8	25.4	104.0
The West.....	139.9	61.3	291.4	570.4	133.3	462.7
Mountain.....	88.5	39.0	181.0	386.6	92.4	301.7
Pacific.....	212.4	76.0	347.4	705.6	193.5	541.9

Table 41

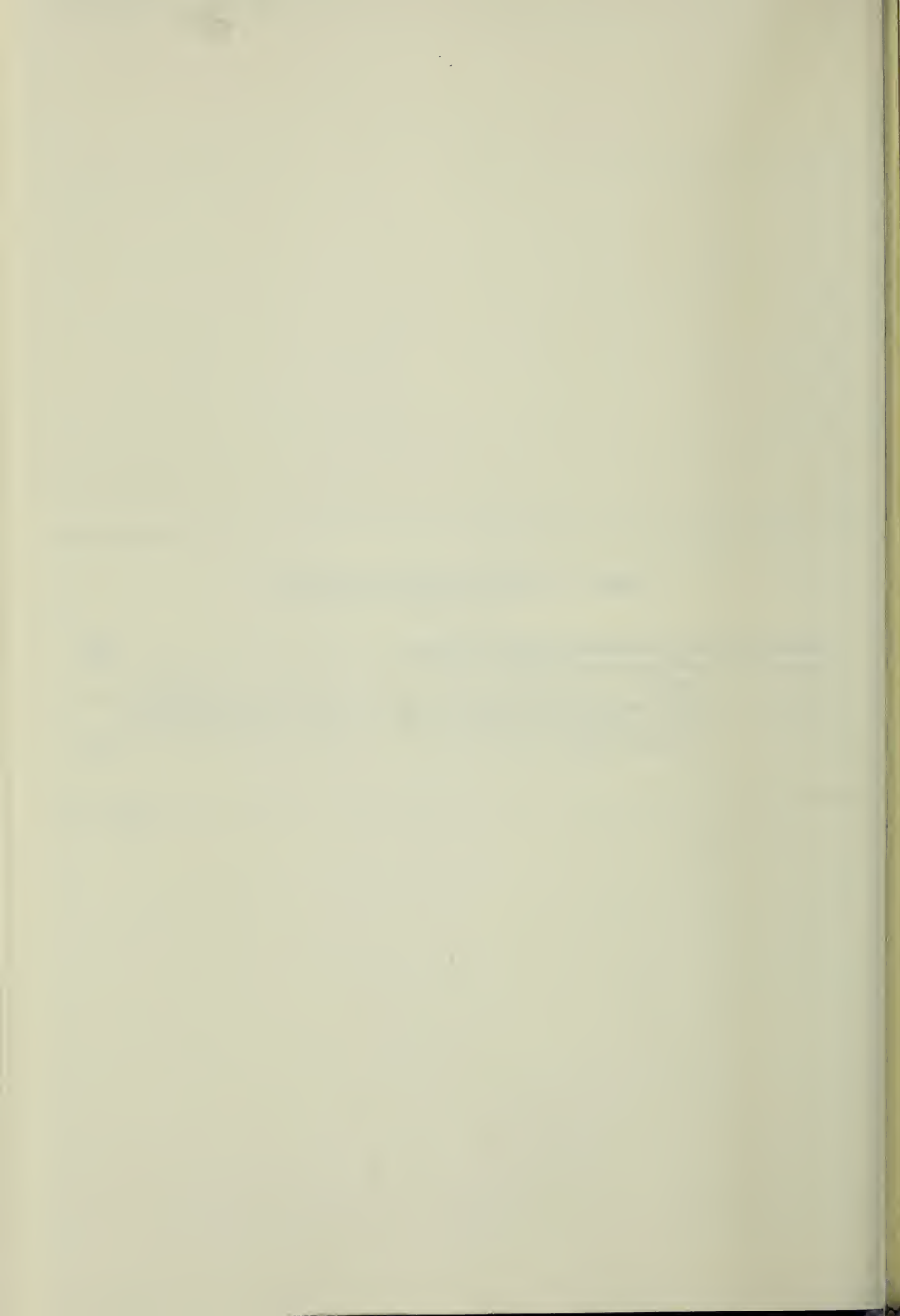
RACIAL CLASS.	PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES: 1910.				MALES TO 1,000 FEMALES: 1910.		Total population.
	Enumerated on January 1.		Admitted during the year.		Paupers in almshouses.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Enumerated on January 1.	Admitted during the year.	
All classes.....	37,049	27,149	67,195	21,118	2,101	3,182	1,069
Negro.....	3,763	2,518	4,612	2,195	1,494	2,101	989
White.....	53,149	24,585	62,262	18,873	2,162	3,299	1,066
Indian.....	41	33	95	35	(1)	(1)	1,035
Other.....	96	13	226	15	(3)	(3)	9,969

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.



PART VI.—ECONOMIC STATISTICS.

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CHAPTER XVIII.—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILIES.

FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES.

For each family returned on the census schedule some information is returned regarding the home occupied by the family, the number of homes being precisely equal to the number of families.

Homes of Negro families are classified in Table 1 as farm homes and other homes, for the three years 1910, 1900, and 1890. A farm home is defined in the instructions to enumerators as "a home located on a farm, for which a farm schedule should be secured."

Table 1

HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.

CLASS OF HOME.	Number.			Percentage distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
	All homes.....	2,173,018	1,833,759	1,410,769	100.0	100.0
Farm homes.....	877,648	758,463	549,632	40.4	41.4	39.0
Other homes.....	1,295,370	1,075,296	861,137	59.6	58.6	61.0

At each of the last three censuses approximately two out of five Negro homes on the average have been classified as farm homes. Such homes constituted 40.4 per cent of all Negro homes in 1910, the corresponding percentage for 1900 (41.4) being slightly above, and that for 1890 (39) slightly below the percentage for 1910. Relatively to the total number of Negro homes the proportion of farm homes thus remained fairly constant during this period, although the number of farm homes increased from 549,632 in 1890 to 877,648 in 1910. Homes other than farm homes increased in the same period from 861,137 to 1,295,370.

The number of Negro farm homes (877,648) in 1910 corresponded closely to the number of Negro farms, as given in the chapter on agriculture (893,370), there being a few instances of Negro farms upon which no Negro farm homes were located.

HOME OWNERSHIP INQUIRY.

For the return of information regarding ownership of homes in 1910 two columns were provided on the population schedule, in the first of which each home occupied by a family was described as owned or as rented, and in the second, each owned home as owned free or mortgaged.

The essential instructions given to census enumerators to guide them in making these returns were as follows:

Home owned or rented.—If a dwelling is occupied by more than one family it is the home of each of them, and the question should be answered with reference to each family in the dwelling.

Owned homes.—A home is to be classed as *owned* if it is owned wholly or in part, by the head of the family living in the home, or by the wife of the head or by a son, or a daughter, or other relative living in the same house with the head of the family. It is not necessary that full payment for the property should have been made or that the family should be the sole owner.

Rented homes.—Every home not owned, either wholly or in part, by the family living in it should be classed as *rented*, whether rent is actually paid or not.

Home owned free or mortgaged.—This question applies only to those homes classed as owned homes and not to rented homes. All owned homes which are not fully paid for, or upon which there is any encumbrance in the form either of a mortgage or of a lien upon which judgment has been had in a court, are to be reported as mortgaged.

The first investigation as to ownership of homes was made in 1890, in compliance with a special act of Congress, and covered such items as value of mortgaged homes, amount of mortgage debt, and rate of interest. In 1900 the scope of the home-ownership inquiry was restricted, as in 1910, to a classification of homes as owned or rented, and of owned homes as owned free or mortgaged.

HOMES OWNED AND RENTED.

Negro homes are classified as owned or rented in Table 2, for the years 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table, in order to produce figures comparable with those for 1890, homes for which no report of ownership was made in 1910 and in 1900 have been distributed as owned or rented in proportion to the distribution of homes for which ownership reports were made. In 1890 the apportionment of the no-report-cases was by counties, while the apportionment for 1900 and for 1910 is made by geographic divisions. The degree of comparability for divisional and sectional areas would not, however, be materially increased by making the apportionment for 1910 and for 1900 on the basis of returns for counties.

Table 2

HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.

CLASS OF HOME AND PROPRIETORSHIP.	Number.			Percentage distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
	All homes.....	2,173,018	1,833,759	1,410,769	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	506,590	397,420	204,288	23.3	21.7	18.7
Rented.....	1,666,428	1,436,339	1,146,481	76.7	78.3	81.3
Farm homes.....	877,648	758,463	549,632	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	221,535	192,903	120,738	25.2	25.4	22.0
Rented.....	656,113	565,470	428,894	74.8	74.6	78.0
Other homes.....	1,295,370	1,075,296	861,137	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	285,055	204,427	143,550	22.0	19.0	16.7
Rented.....	1,010,315	870,869	717,587	78.0	81.0	83.3

NEGRO POPULATION.

The number of homes owned by Negro families occupying them at the time of census enumeration increased from 264,288, or 18.7 per cent of all Negro homes, in 1890, to 397,420, or 21.7 per cent, in 1900, and to 506,590, or 23.3 per cent, in 1910. Of farm homes the proportion owned increased from 22 per cent in 1890 to 25.4 per cent in 1900, the proportion in 1910, 25.2 per cent, being practically the same as in 1900. Of homes other than farm homes, the proportion owned increased from 16.7 per cent in 1890, to 19 per cent in 1900, and to 22 per cent in 1910.

HOMES OWNED FREE AND ENCUMBERED.

Table 3 classifies Negro owned homes in 1910, 1900, and 1890 as owned free and encumbered. In this table, as in Table 2, in order to produce figures comparable with those for 1890, the no-report cases in 1910 and in 1900 have been apportioned in proportion to the known cases, on the basis of divisional totals.

CLASS OF HOME AND PROPRIETORSHIP.	OWNED NEGRO HOMES.					
	Number.			Percentage distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
All owned homes...	506,590	397,420	264,288	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free.....	374,833	295,474	234,747	74.0	74.3	88.8
Encumbered.....	131,737	101,946	29,541	26.0	25.7	11.2
Owned farm homes...	221,535	192,953	130,738	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free.....	155,969	138,976	108,483	72.2	72.0	89.8
Encumbered.....	61,566	54,017	12,255	27.8	28.0	10.2
Owned other homes...	285,055	204,427	143,550	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free.....	214,884	150,498	126,264	75.4	76.6	88.0
Encumbered.....	70,171	47,929	17,286	24.6	23.4	12.0

The proportion owned free of owned Negro homes did not change materially during the decade 1900-1910, the percentage owned free for farm homes being 72 in 1900 and 72.2 in 1910, and for other than farm homes 76.6 in 1900 and 75.4 in 1910. These proportions were markedly below those shown for 1890, in which year 89.8 per cent of the owned farm homes, and 88 per cent of the owned other homes, were owned free of mortgage encumbrance.

Although the proportion owned free thus declined in the decade 1890-1900, this decline was not due to any decrease in the number of homes owned free—the number owned free, both of farm homes and of other homes, increasing in this decade as in the decade following—but to a relatively more rapid increase in the number of homes owned under a mortgage or other lien. Such ownership is undoubtedly in many cases a first step out of tenancy.

The increases during the two decades for farm and other homes owned free, owned encumbered, and rented are shown in Table 4.

Owned Negro homes increased during the decade 1900-1910 by 109,170, and during the decade preceding by 133,132, the increase of 242,302 for the entire twenty-year period amounting to an increase of 91.7 per cent, and being sufficient nearly to double the number of owned homes.

PROPRIETORSHIP.	INCREASE IN HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.					
	All homes.		Farm homes.		Other homes.	
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1900-1910	1890-1900	1900-1910	1890-1900
Total.....	339,259	422,990	119,185	208,831	220,074	214,159
Owned.....	109,170	133,132	28,542	72,255	89,928	60,877
Free.....	79,279	80,727	20,963	30,468	58,386	30,234
Encumbered.....	29,791	72,405	7,549	41,787	22,242	30,643
Rented.....	230,089	289,858	90,643	136,576	139,446	153,282

While the absolute increase in the number of rented homes in each decade was more than twice as great as of owned homes, the proportional increase was much smaller for rented than for owned homes, the proportional increase for the twenty-year period amounting to 45.4 per cent for rented as compared with 91.7 per cent for owned homes.

HOMES IN THE SOUTH, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST.

The number of Negro farm homes and other homes is given by geographic sections in Table 5 for the years 1910, 1900, and 1890.

SECTION AND CENSUS YEAR.	HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.					
	Number.			Percentage distribution.		
	All homes.	Farm homes.	Other homes.	All homes.	Farm homes.	Other homes.
United States:						
1910.....	2,173,018	877,648	1,295,370	100.0	100.0	100.0
1900.....	1,833,759	758,463	1,075,296	100.0	100.0	100.0
1890.....	1,410,759	549,632	861,127	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South:						
1910.....	1,917,391	851,658	1,065,733	88.2	98.5	81.3
1900.....	1,637,024	743,521	893,503	89.3	98.0	83.1
1890.....	1,262,707	535,631	727,076	89.5	97.1	84.7
The North:						
1910.....	242,920	12,431	230,489	11.2	1.4	17.8
1900.....	199,770	14,550	185,220	10.3	1.9	16.3
1890.....	142,957	15,578	127,379	10.1	2.3	14.8
The West:						
1910.....	12,707	523	12,184	0.6	0.1	0.9
1900.....	6,965	362	6,603	0.4	0.0	0.6
1890.....	5,125	373	4,752	0.4	0.1	0.6

Of Negro farm homes, 98.5 per cent were in the South in 1910, 1.4 per cent in the North, and 0.1 per cent in the West. Of homes other than farm homes, 81.3 per cent were in the South, 17.8 per cent in the North, and 0.9 per cent in the West, the proportion in the North being much larger (17.8 per cent as compared with 1.4 per cent) for homes other than farm homes than for farm homes.

The percentage owned is shown for Negro farm and other homes by sections in Table 6, the percentages being based upon the figures given in Table 7 in which

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

the no-report cases for each year have been distributed in proportion to the known cases.

Table 6 PERCENTAGE OWNED OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.

SECTION.	PERCENTAGE OWNED OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.								
	All homes.			Farm homes.			Other homes.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	23.3	21.7	18.7	10.2	10.5	8.6	13.1	11.1	10.2
The South.....	23.3	21.3	17.7	11.1	11.2	8.9	12.2	10.1	8.8
The North.....	23.0	24.3	27.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	19.8	19.6	21.0
The West.....	33.7	29.0	29.1	3.3	3.9	5.6	30.5	25.1	23.5

In the South the percentage owned increased for Negro farm homes from 8.9 per cent in 1890 to 11.2 per cent in 1900, the percentage of 11.1 for 1910 being practically the same as that for 1900. Of homes other than farm homes the percentage owned in the South increased in each decade from 8.8 per cent in

1890 to 10.1 per cent in 1900 and to 12.2 per cent in 1910.

A larger proportion of Negro farm homes in the South were owned in each year than were owned of farm homes in the North and West, while of homes other than farm homes the proportion owned was much higher in the North and West than in the South. In 1910, for example, the percentage owned for Negro farm homes, which was 11.1 in the South, was 3.2 in the North and 3.3 in the West, and the percentage owned of homes other than farm homes, which was 12.2 in the South, was 19.8 in the North and 30.5 in the West.

Table 7 classifies Negro homes in 1910, 1900, and 1890 as owned and rented, and owned homes as free and encumbered, by sections and southern divisions, the no-report cases in each year being distributed in proportion to the known.

NEGRO HOMES, FARM AND OTHER, CLASSIFIED AS OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 7 HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.

SECTION, DIVISION, AND CENSUS YEAR.	HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.														
	All homes.				Farm homes.				Other homes.						
	Total.	Owned.		Rented.	Total.	Owned.		Rented.	Total.	Owned.		Rented.			
		Total.	Free.			Encumbered.	Total.			Free.	Encumbered.		Total.	Free.	Encumbered.
United States:															
1910.....	2,173,018	506,590	374,833	131,757	1,666,428	877,648	221,585	159,969	61,566	656,113	1,295,370	285,053	214,884	70,171	1,010,315
1900.....	1,833,759	397,420	295,474	1,01,946	1,436,339	758,463	192,993	138,976	54,017	965,170	1,075,296	201,427	156,438	47,928	1,269,869
1890.....	1,410,769	284,288	234,747	29,541	1,146,481	649,632	120,738	103,576	12,255	428,894	861,137	126,264	17,286	717,587	
The South:															
1910.....	1,917,391	446,379	340,202	106,177	1,471,012	864,688	213,283	155,472	57,811	651,405	1,052,703	233,096	184,770	48,366	819,607
1900.....	1,637,024	349,296	267,160	82,136	1,287,728	745,521	183,817	133,721	50,094	559,704	898,503	165,479	133,429	32,050	728,024
1890.....	1,262,707	223,315	207,678	15,640	1,039,392	535,681	111,831	105,987	8,744	421,850	729,026	111,484	104,538	6,936	617,942
South Atlantic:															
1910.....	882,647	215,384	169,996	45,388	667,263	351,868	102,438	80,552	21,886	249,430	330,779	112,946	89,444	23,502	417,433
1900.....	761,108	169,910	133,147	36,780	591,198	293,512	89,794	67,582	19,212	206,718	467,363	55,116	65,868	17,531	384,477
1890.....	613,236	115,116	107,084	8,032	498,120	218,003	53,261	49,601	3,660	164,712	395,233	61,855	37,483	4,372	333,378
East South Central:															
1910.....	603,322	123,928	88,834	35,504	479,394	315,353	59,210	37,323	21,887	256,143	297,969	64,718	51,011	13,707	223,251
1900.....	527,908	97,779	71,495	26,284	430,129	273,753	51,136	33,481	17,655	222,617	254,155	46,643	38,014	8,629	207,512
1890.....	399,065	60,232	55,643	4,589	338,833	195,702	30,861	27,988	2,963	164,841	203,263	29,371	27,745	1,626	173,992
West South Central:															
1910.....	431,422	107,067	81,372	25,195	321,355	197,467	51,635	37,597	14,038	145,832	233,955	55,432	44,275	11,157	178,523
1900.....	348,011	81,607	62,518	19,089	266,404	176,256	45,887	32,668	13,219	130,369	171,755	35,720	29,850	5,870	136,035
1890.....	250,496	47,967	44,948	3,019	202,498	119,976	27,709	25,588	2,121	92,267	130,430	20,258	19,960	898	110,172
The North:															
1910.....	242,920	55,926	32,061	23,865	186,994	12,497	7,839	4,201	3,638	4,998	230,483	48,087	27,860	20,227	182,396
1900.....	189,730	45,105	26,890	19,215	143,665	14,380	8,394	5,028	3,876	5,676	175,190	37,031	21,602	15,339	137,959
1890.....	142,937	39,480	25,868	13,612	103,457	13,578	8,620	5,165	3,453	6,965	127,359	30,860	20,703	10,157	96,499
The West:															
1910.....	12,707	4,285	2,590	1,695	8,422	523	413	296	117	110	12,184	3,372	2,294	1,578	8,312
1900.....	6,965	2,019	1,421	593	4,946	362	272	217	55	90	6,603	1,747	1,207	546	4,856
1890.....	5,125	1,493	1,204	289	3,632	373	287	231	56	86	4,752	1,206	873	233	3,516

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Data relating to Negro homes are given for divisions and states in Table 13 (pp. 466 to 469) for the years 1910 and 1900, and in Table 14 (p. 470) for the year 1890. Table 12 (p. 465) gives by divisions and states the number of owned Negro homes in 1910 and in 1900, with the increase for the decade 1900-1910, and the percentage owned, of all Negro homes in each year.

The number of owned Negro homes increased during the decade 1900-1910 in Georgia by 12,099, or 45.4 per cent; in North Carolina by 11,099, or 38.2 per cent; in Virginia by 10,665, or 23.1 per cent; in Alabama by

10,405, or 44.2 per cent. Very considerable increases are shown in Table 12 for other Southern states, and for a number of Northern and Western states.

The percentage owned increased in all the Southern states except West Virginia, Florida, and Oklahoma. It increased in 19 and remained unchanged or decreased in 13 Northern and Western states. Decrease in the percentage owned does not of course necessarily imply in the case of any state a decrease in the number of owned homes. Although the percentage owned decreased in Oklahoma, for example, from 52.4 in 1900 to 35.3 in 1910, the number of homes owned by Negro

NEGRO POPULATION.

families occupying them increased in this period from 6,039 to 10,018.

The percentage owned in 1910 ranged in the Southern states from 14.7 in Georgia to 41.3 in Virginia, and in the Northern and Western states from 7.8 in New York to 49.6 in Kansas.

Virginia showed the largest absolute increase in owned farm homes (5,078), Georgia the second largest (4,455), and North Carolina the third largest (3,539). Owned farm homes increased in every Southern state, except West Virginia. The number of such homes decreased in 11 Northern states, the decrease amounting to 692 in Missouri, to 227 in Indiana, and to 177 in Kansas.

Owned other homes increased in every state except New Hampshire and Vermont, the increases for this class of homes being generally much larger than for farm homes. In New Jersey, for example, owned farm homes decreased by 25 and owned other homes increased by 1,119; in Indiana, although owned farm homes decreased by 227, owned other homes increased by 748; in Illinois owned farm homes decreased by 25, and owned other homes increased by 1,558. In each of three northern divisions as a whole (Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central), owned farm homes decreased, and owned other homes increased. In the South Atlantic division as a whole, owned farm homes increased by 16,027, and owned other homes by 32,625; in the East South Central division owned farm homes increased by 8,399 and owned other homes by 19,572; in the West South Central division owned farm homes increased by 6,023 and owned other homes by 20,266.

NEGRO POPULATION PER OWNED HOME.

Negro population per owned Negro home in the South, the North, and the West is shown in Table 8. In the South the Negro population per owned home decreased from 30 in 1890 to 23 in 1900 and to 20 in 1910. In the North, on the average, one owned Negro home was returned in 1910 per 18 Negroes enumerated in the population, and in the West one owned home per 12 Negroes enumerated.

SECTION.	NEGRO POPULATION PER OWNED HOME.		
	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	19	22	28
The South.....	20	23	30
The North.....	18	19	18
The West.....	12	15	18

The number of Negro inhabitants per owned home, and the percentage owned of all Negro homes, are given in Table 9, by divisions and states for the three years 1910, 1900, and 1890. In this table and in Table 12 the figures for 1910 and for 1900 are based upon the number of homes reported owned, no appor-

tionment having been made of the no-report cases. The derived figures for these years as given in Table 9 are, therefore, not entirely comparable with those given for 1890, which are based upon a number of owned homes obtained by apportioning no-report cases in proportion to known cases. The population per owned home as given in Table 9 for 1910 and for 1900 is somewhat in excess of the true figure and the percentage owned somewhat below the true percentage owned.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO INHABITANTS PER OWNED HOME AND PERCENTAGE OWNED OF ALL HOMES: 1910, 1900, 1890.					
	Negro inhabitants per owned home. ¹			Percentage owned of Negro homes. ¹		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
UNITED STATES.....	20	24	28	22.5	20.4	18.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	23	27	25	17.2	17.2	18.6
Middle Atlantic.....	36	37	28	12.6	13.3	17.9
East North Central.....	15	15	14	27.6	28.4	32.1
West North Central.....	13	15	15	32.1	31.4	34.7
South Atlantic.....	20	23	28	23.6	21.0	18.8
East South Central.....	22	27	35	18.3	17.3	17.7
West South Central.....	19	22	29	23.9	22.0	19.2
Mountain.....	14	19	20	28.1	22.6	28.2
Pacific.....	11	14	16	36.2	31.3	29.9
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	11	11	12	42.9	41.4	39.0
New Hampshire.....	15	20	26	30.6	26.6	21.1
Vermont.....	35	17	22	20.4	31.8	23.9
Massachusetts.....	18	22	28	28.2	27.3	25.7
Rhode Island.....	27	28	29	15.2	15.0	14.4
Connecticut.....	24	25	22	18.1	18.1	20.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	55	45	33	7.8	10.5	14.5
New Jersey.....	21	27	21	18.6	18.6	23.4
Pennsylvania.....	35	39	30	13.3	12.8	17.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	13	14	14	30.1	30.9	33.3
Indiana.....	15	14	17	26.4	27.0	28.0
Illinois.....	18	19	16	23.0	23.3	30.1
Michigan.....	9	10	10	44.0	42.4	42.1
Wisconsin.....	17	15	11	25.6	27.1	41.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	17	35	22	24.7	12.9	19.7
Iowa.....	13	14	14	29.9	30.9	35.3
Missouri.....	16	17	17	26.6	27.4	30.1
North Dakota.....	12	11	10	35.0	38.5	51.4
South Dakota.....	8	10	9	45.1	43.0	54.2
Nebraska.....	17	25	30	24.1	19.8	22.5
Kansas.....	8	9	10	49.6	45.8	60.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	21	24	22	23.2	21.6	24.3
Maryland.....	19	23	25	26.6	23.0	22.1
District of Columbia.....	66	44	35	10.8	11.4	14.9
Virginia.....	12	14	21	41.3	36.0	26.6
West Virginia.....	23	22	22	19.3	24.0	28.0
North Carolina.....	17	22	28	28.7	18.4	15.6
South Carolina.....	25	29	33	18.5	16.7	15.4
Georgia.....	30	39	43	14.7	12.0	12.1
Florida.....	15	15	16	27.7	29.3	32.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	13	16	21	31.8	29.7	26.1
Tennessee.....	17	23	29	23.3	21.5	18.8
Alabama.....	27	33	43	16.4	13.2	11.9
Mississippi.....	26	31	44	16.9	13.0	12.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Louisiana.....	18	22	26	24.6	21.9	21.0
Louisiana.....	26	32	38	17.1	14.6	13.6
Oklahoma.....	14	9	24	35.3	12.4	35.6
Texas.....	17	17	23	28.5	27.9	24.3
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	10	20	28	32.8	19.1	22.9
N Idaho.....	14	8	13	28.7	44.4	39.0
Wyoming.....	32	29	33	14.4	20.0	25.2
Colorado.....	13	18	21	36.6	26.1	24.1
New Mexico.....	12	23	12	36.6	18.1	42.6
Arizona.....	11	22	59	30.7	27.5	20.2
Utah.....	22	33	33	16.0	34.4	34.4
Nevada.....	7	7	8	35.7	34.8	40.5
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	14	16	24	32.1	28.4	23.3
Oregon.....	15	23	16	28.2	25.7	43.3
California.....	10	13	16	37.8	32.4	29.7

¹ In 1890 homes for which no report of ownership was received were apportioned as owned or rented in proportion to homes for which reports of ownership were secured. No corresponding apportionment has been made for Negro homes, by states, for the years 1910 and 1900. Such an apportionment, if it had been made, would have resulted in somewhat the population per owned home in 1910 and in 1900, and increased somewhat the percentage owned of Negro homes for these years.

The discrepancies between Table 9 and Tables 6 and 8, in the figures for the country as a whole, showing population per owned home, and percentage owned of Negro homes represent the no-report cases, which are apportioned in Tables 6 and 8. The Negro population per owned home in the United States in 1910, for example, is given in Table 8 as 19 and in Table 9 as 20, and the percentage owned of Negro homes is given in Table 6 as 23.3 and in Table 9 as 22.5.

In the Southern states the Negro population per owned home ranged in 1910 from 13 in Kentucky to 30 in Georgia, the figure for the District of Columbia being 46. In the Northern and Western states the population per owned home ranged from 7 in Nevada to 55 in New York.

URBAN COMMUNITIES.

No complete compilation of data relating to ownership of homes has been made for the aggregate urban and rural Negro population. In Table 10 the number of Negro inhabitants per owned home is shown by divisions and states for the aggregate Negro population of cities having in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, and this aggregate may be taken as representing with approximate accuracy the condition obtaining in the urban population as a whole.

Generally in the several states of the North the population per owned home is larger in the cities than it is in the population of the state as a whole. More marked differences would develop if comparisons were possible between the aggregate urban and the aggregate rural population of these states. In New York state, for example, it is obvious that the Negro population per owned home, which was 168 for cities reporting in 1910 a Negro population of 2,500 or more, and 55 for the state as a whole including these cities, must have been considerably less than 55 in the rural population of the state. In several Southern states, however, the Negro population per owned Negro home is smaller for aggregate population of the cities than it is for the aggregate population of the state urban and rural combined. In Mississippi, for example, the Negro population per owned home was 15 in the cities and 26 in the state as a whole; in Alabama, 20 in the cities and 27 in the state; and in Georgia, 23 in the cities and 30 in the state.

The number of homes owned free, owned encumbered, and rented by Negro families is given in Table 15 (pp. 471 to 472) for urban communities having a Negro population of 2,500 or more in 1910. Table 16 (p. 473) gives for each of these communities the percentage owned of Negro homes, and Table 17 (p. 474) the Negro inhabitants per owned home.

The lowest percentage owned is that of 2.4 for New York City; the highest that of 67.6 for Marianna, Ark. In 34 of the cities more than one-third of the Negro homes were owned.

Table 10

NEGRO INHABITANTS PER OWNED HOME FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION AND FOR THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF SELECTED URBAN COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Negro population: 1910.		Owned homes: 1910.		Negro inhabitants per owned home.	
	Total.	Cities having 2,500 Negro inhabitants or more.	Total.	Cities having 2,500 Negro inhabitants or more.	1910	1900
UNITED STATES.....	9,827,703	2,031,691	488,699	77,005	20	26
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	66,306	30,033	2,615	612	25	27
Middle Atlantic.....	417,870	245,047	11,738	3,014	36	37
East North Central.....	309,536	145,397	20,624	4,612	15	15
West North Central.....	242,662	101,309	19,138	3,967	13	13
South Atlantic.....	4,112,488	734,207	208,247	26,296	20	23
East South Central.....	2,652,313	495,381	119,241	19,330	22	27
West South Central.....	1,954,426	354,052	102,911	15,993	19	22
Mountain.....	21,467	5,426	1,589	279	14	19
Pacific.....	29,185	10,654	2,538	912	11	14
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	1,363	.....	126	.....	11	11
New Hampshire.....	564	.....	37	.....	15	20
Vermont.....	1,621	.....	49	.....	35	17
Rhode Island.....	38,055	21,156	1,412	418	27	22
Connecticut.....	9,523	5,316	338	109	27	28
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	134,191	91,709	2,437	545	55	45
New Jersey.....	89,760	33,929	3,682	630	24	27
Pennsylvania.....	193,919	119,412	5,617	1,839	35	39
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	111,452	50,601	8,467	1,787	13	14
Indiana.....	60,329	30,675	4,036	1,228	15	16
Illinois.....	169,049	48,380	6,012	1,363	18	15
Michigan.....	17,115	5,741	1,932	238	9	10
Wisconsin.....	2,960	.....	173	.....	17	15
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	7,054	5,736	416	300	17	35
Iowa.....	16,978	2,630	1,138	223	13	14
Missouri.....	137,532	71,773	10,134	3,264	16	17
North Dakota.....	817	.....	52	.....	12	11
South Dakota.....	817	.....	97	.....	8	10
Nebraska.....	7,988	4,426	488	156	17	27
Kansas.....	54,000	16,442	6,851	1,927	8	9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	31,181	9,981	1,501	231	21	34
Maryland.....	232,259	87,833	12,068	1,017	19	23
District of Columbia.....	94,446	94,446	2,072	2,072	46	46
Virginia.....	671,096	134,777	56,953	5,563	12	14
West Virginia.....	64,173	3,086	2,743	124	23	22
North Carolina.....	697,843	84,603	40,113	5,009	17	22
South Carolina.....	835,843	76,432	33,161	3,217	25	24
Georgia.....	1,178,957	183,557	38,755	7,988	30	36
Florida.....	308,669	60,289	20,916	3,054	15	15
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	261,656	76,233	19,774	3,024	13	16
Tennessee.....	473,068	124,548	27,012	4,973	18	23
Alabama.....	998,252	135,463	33,941	6,869	27	35
Mississippi.....	1,009,487	69,219	38,564	4,473	26	31
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	442,891	43,844	24,018	3,021	18	22
Louisiana.....	713,574	135,613	27,237	3,616	26	33
Oklahoma.....	137,612	20,350	10,118	1,368	14	9
Texas.....	690,949	154,245	41,638	6,624	17	17
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	1,834	.....	182	.....	10	20
Idaho.....	631	.....	48	.....	14	8
Wyoming.....	2,233	.....	69	.....	32	16
Colorado.....	11,433	5,426	846	.....	13	19
New Mexico.....	1,628	.....	136	.....	12	23
Arizona.....	2,009	.....	179	.....	11	22
Utah.....	1,114	.....	91	.....	22	32
Nevada.....	513	.....	75	.....	7	7
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	6,958	.....	435	.....	14	16
Oregon.....	1,472	.....	98	.....	13	23
California.....	21,841	10,654	2,018	942	10	11

The Negro population per owned home in these cities ranged from 7 in Winchester, Ky., to 168 in New York City. In 13 of the cities listed—10 of them southern cities—the Negro population per owned home was less than 10. Birmingham, with a total Negro population of 52,305 and a total of 14,229 Negro families, reported in 1910 one owned Negro home on the average per 22 Negro inhabitants. Bal-

timore, with a total Negro population of 84,749 and a total of 18,106 Negro families, reported one owned home per 91 Negro inhabitants. The 4 other southern cities reporting a Negro population in excess of 50,000 in 1910 reported a Negro population per owned home as follows: Washington, 46; New Orleans, 37; Memphis, 31; and Atlanta, 29.

Richmond, Va., Louisville, Ky., Nashville, Tenn., Savannah, Ga., Charleston, S. C., Jacksonville, Fla., and Norfolk, Va., the 7 cities with Negro populations between 25,000 and 50,000, show an equally wide range in the ratio of owned homes to population. Among these cities Nashville, Tenn., leads, with one owned home for every 18 Negro inhabitants, while Norfolk, Va., shows only one owned home to every 92 of its Negro population—the lowest ratio of owned homes to population shown for any of the southern municipalities presented in this tabulation. The corresponding figures for the remaining cities of this group were as follows: Jacksonville, Fla., 22; Richmond, Va., 28; Charleston, S. C., 37; Savannah, Ga., 53; and Louisville, Ky., 57.

Among southern cities with a Negro population of 10,000 and less than 25,000, Petersburg, Va., leads with one owned home on the average for 13 Negro inhabitants. The corresponding figure for Wilmington, N. C., is 15; for Little Rock, Ark., and Pensacola, Fla., 16; for Lexington, Ky., and San Antonio, Tex., 17; the other cities in this group ranging from 18 in Jackson, Miss., to 52 in Chattanooga, Tenn.

COUNTIES.

Statistics for counties are given in Table 18 (pp. 475 to 501) which gives for each county having in 1910 a Negro population of 100 or more, the Negro population of the county in 1910, the number of Negro homes, and the number of farm homes and of other homes owned free, owned encumbered, and rented. The table represents a special compilation from the census schedules.

AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILY.

The term "family" as defined for census enumeration means a "group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table."

Such a group is not necessarily a natural family, since on the one hand it is not restricted to persons related to one another by blood or marriage, and, on the other hand, does not in any given case necessarily include all such mutually related persons. It may include persons in any degree of blood or marital relationship, together with persons of no natural relationship whatever, such as boarders, or servants. Older sons and daughters living apart from their parents are returned as members of the households or families with which they are living. One person living alone is counted as a family, and, on the other hand, occupants of a hotel or institution, however numerous, are counted each group as forming collectively a single family.

At the census of 1900 the "private family," most of whose members were related to one another by blood or marriage, was distinguished from the "economic family," such as a construction gang or a group of persons occupying a boarding house, hotel, institution, or lumber camp. The average size of all families in 1900 for the United States was 4.7 persons, and of private families 4.6 persons. It appears that economic families were not, in 1900, sufficiently numerous to affect materially the average size of families in the country as a whole or in the states severally. The distinction between private and economic families was not made in the tabulation for 1910.

Table 11 gives the number of families returned at each of the last three censuses, in the total population and in the Negro population.

SECTION AND CENSUS YEAR.	FAMILIES.			PERSONS TO A FAMILY.	
	Total number.	Negro.		Total population.	Negro population.
		Number.	Per cent.		
United States:					
1910.....	20,255,555	2,173,018	10.7	4.5	4.5
1900.....	16,187,715	1,833,759	11.3	4.7	4.8
1890.....	12,690,122	1,410,769	11.1	4.9	5.3
The South:					
1910.....	6,163,207	1,017,391	31.1	4.7	4.6
1900.....	4,878,073	1,637,024	33.2	5.0	4.8
1890.....	3,753,837	1,262,707	33.6	5.3	5.4
The North:					
1910.....	12,507,506	242,920	1.9	4.5	4.2
1900.....	10,318,990	189,770	1.8	4.8	4.6
1890.....	8,310,847	144,937	1.7	4.8	4.9
The West:					
1910.....	1,584,842	12,707	0.8	4.3	4.0
1900.....	830,652	5,965	0.7	4.4	4.4
1890.....	620,418	5,125	0.8	4.9	5.3

Negro families increased from 1,410,769 in 1890 to 2,173,018 in 1910. They constituted, in 1910, 10.7 per cent of the total number of families in the country, the proportion Negro for families being the same as for population. In 1900 the proportion Negro for families was 11.3, and for population 11.6; and in 1890, 11.1 for families, and 11.9 for population.

In the South Negro families constituted at each census approximately one-third of the total number of families, the proportion having decreased somewhat in each decade—from 33.6 per cent in 1890 to 33.2 per cent in 1900, to 31.1 per cent in 1910. The proportions for the North were 1.7, 1.8, and 1.9 per cent, and for the West 0.8, 0.7, and 0.8 per cent.

The average number of persons per Negro family decreased from 5.3 in 1890 to 4.8 in 1900, and to 4.5 in 1910. In 1900 and in 1890 the average size of Negro families somewhat exceeded, and in 1910 precisely equaled the average for families of all classes combined. In each of the three geographic sections considered separately, however, in 1910, the average size of families among Negroes was somewhat below the average for the section as a whole.

In the Negro population, as in the total population, at each of the last three censuses, the average size of families in the South exceeded the average for families in the North and in the West.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 12.—OWNED HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES—NUMBER, 1910 AND 1900, AND INCREASE, 1900-1910, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	OWNED HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES ¹													
	1910			1900			Increase: 1900-1910.						Per cent of all Negro homes.	
	Total.	Farm homes.	Other homes.	Total.	Farm homes.	Other homes.	Number.			Per cent.				
							Total.	Farm homes.	Other homes.	Total.	Farm homes.	Other homes.	1910	1900
UNITED STATES	488,699	220,698	268,001	373,450	191,143	182,307	115,249	29,555	85,694	30.9	15.5	47.0	22.5	20.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	2,615	257	2,358	2,215	1,990	400	32	368	18.1	14.2	18.5	17.2	17.2	
Middle Atlantic.....	11,738	865	10,873	9,779	943	7,876	2,957	38	2,995	33.7	4.2	38.0	12.6	13.3
East North Central.....	20,620	3,192	17,428	16,661	3,463	13,198	3,959	271	4,230	23.8	-7.8	32.1	27.6	28.4
West North Central.....	19,138	3,472	15,666	16,386	4,227	12,159	2,752	-755	3,572	16.8	-17.9	28.8	32.1	31.4
South Atlantic.....	208,247	102,036	106,211	159,586	86,059	73,588	48,652	16,027	32,625	38.5	18.6	44.3	23.6	21.0
East South Central.....	119,291	59,027	60,264	91,320	50,628	40,692	27,971	8,399	19,572	30.6	16.6	48.1	19.8	17.3
West South Central.....	102,911	51,444	51,467	70,622	45,421	31,201	26,289	6,023	20,266	34.3	13.3	65.0	23.9	22.0
Mountain.....	1,539	178	1,411	1,411	89	1,392	68	720	63.4	63.8	104.2	28.1	22.3	
Pacific.....	2,552	227	2,325	1,071	157	914	1,481	70	1,411	138.3	44.6	154.4	36.2	31.3
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	126	26	100	121	32	89	5	-6	11	4.1	-18.8	12.4	42.9	41.4
New Hampshire.....	37	15	22	33	8	25	4	7	-3	12.1	57.5	-12.0	30.6	26.6
Vermont.....	47	46	29	49	10	39	-3	7	-1	70.0	-25.6	20.4	31.8	
Massachusetts.....	1,412	101	1,311	1,094	72	1,022	318	29	299	29.1	40.3	38.3	16.2	15.9
Rhode Island.....	358	26	332	319	19	300	39	7	32	12.2	36.8	10.7	15.2	15.0
Connecticut.....	636	72	564	599	84	515	37	-12	49	6.2	-14.3	9.5	18.1	18.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	2,437	210	2,227	2,213	214	1,999	224	-4	228	10.1	-1.9	11.4	7.8	10.5
New Jersey.....	3,682	289	3,393	2,588	314	2,274	1,094	-25	1,119	42.3	-8.0	46.7	16.6	15.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,017	366	5,251	3,978	373	3,603	1,639	-9	1,648	41.2	-2.4	45.7	13.3	12.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	8,467	1,358	7,109	6,927	1,379	5,548	1,540	-27	1,561	22.2	-1.5	28.1	30.1	30.9
Indiana.....	4,638	478	4,160	3,515	705	2,810	521	-221	748	14.8	-32.2	26.6	26.4	27.6
Illinois.....	6,012	809	5,203	4,479	834	3,645	1,533	-25	1,558	25.4	-3.0	42.7	20.0	23.3
Michigan.....	1,932	505	1,427	1,573	600	1,073	569	5	354	22.8	1.0	33.0	44.0	42.4
Wisconsin.....	173	42	131	167	45	122	6	-3	9	3.6	-6.7	7.4	25.6	27.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	416	24	392	140	22	118	276	2	274	197.1	9.1	232.2	24.7	12.9
Iowa.....	1,138	136	1,002	900	116	784	238	20	218	28.8	17.2	27.8	25.9	30.9
Missouri.....	10,130	2,156	7,974	9,535	2,848	6,687	595	-692	1,287	6.2	-24.3	19.2	26.6	27.4
North Dakota.....	52	23	29	26	12	14	26	11	15	100.0	91.7	107.1	35.6	38.8
South Dakota.....	97	59	38	46	14	32	61	45	6	110.9	321.4	18.8	45.1	43.0
Nebraska.....	454	82	372	250	46	204	204	36	168	81.6	78.3	82.4	24.1	19.8
Kansas.....	6,531	992	5,539	5,469	1,169	4,300	1,362	-177	1,539	21.8	15.1	35.6	49.6	45.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	1,501	436	1,065	1,227	336	891	204	100	104	15.7	29.8	10.8	23.2	21.6
Maryland.....	12,068	4,091	7,977	10,401	3,480	6,921	1,967	611	1,056	16.0	17.6	15.3	23.6	23.0
District of Columbia.....	2,072	10	2,062	1,964	9	1,955	108	1	107	5.5	.....	5.4	10.8	11.4
Virginia.....	59,763	32,528	27,235	46,208	27,450	18,758	5,587	5,078	5,587	23.1	18.5	29.7	41.3	36.0
West Virginia.....	2,743	523	2,220	1,953	573	1,410	750	-50	810	38.3	-8.7	57.4	19.3	24.0
North Carolina.....	40,118	20,491	19,627	29,019	16,952	12,067	11,099	3,539	7,560	38.2	20.9	62.7	28.7	23.7
South Carolina.....	33,161	20,431	12,730	26,870	18,574	7,996	6,291	1,567	4,734	23.4	8.2	59.2	18.5	16.7
Georgia.....	38,735	18,131	20,604	28,036	11,738	14,900	12,099	4,455	7,644	45.4	38.0	51.3	14.7	12.0
Florida.....	20,916	7,335	13,581	15,127	6,999	8,558	5,759	796	5,023	38.0	11.2	58.7	17.7	29.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	19,774	6,077	13,697	17,906	5,915	11,991	1,868	162	1,706	16.4	21.4	14.2	31.8	29.7
Tennessee.....	27,012	10,942	16,070	21,023	9,819	11,204	5,989	1,123	4,866	28.5	17.4	43.4	25.5	21.8
Alabama.....	35,941	17,227	18,714	23,535	13,955	9,584	5,513	1,005	3,772	14.2	23.4	74.4	16.4	13.2
Mississippi.....	38,564	24,781	13,783	28,855	20,909	7,946	9,709	3,842	5,867	33.6	18.4	74.1	16.9	15.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	24,018	14,276	9,802	16,838	11,713	5,125	1,780	2,503	4,677	42.6	21.4	91.3	24.6	21.9
Louisiana.....	27,237	11,017	16,190	20,453	9,274	10,876	6,784	1,500	5,284	33.2	15.7	48.9	17.1	14.6
Oklahoma.....	10,918	4,356	5,962	6,039	4,005	2,034	3,979	961	3,028	65.9	23.7	148.9	39.3	52.4
Texas.....	41,638	21,195	20,443	33,292	20,226	13,166	5,546	1,069	7,277	25.1	5.3	55.3	28.5	27.9
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	182	22	160	75	16	59	107	6	101	142.7	37.5	171.2	32.8	19.1
Idaho.....	48	15	33	36	9	27	12	6	6	33.3	66.7	22.2	28.7	44.4
Wyoming.....	69	16	53	82	8	24	37	8	29	115.6	100.0	120.8	18.4	20.0
Colorado.....	849	57	792	467	49	418	362	8	374	81.8	16.3	89.5	27.6	22.8
New Mexico.....	186	42	94	69	9	60	67	33	34	97.1	1	368.7	56.7	30.3
Arizona.....	179	12	167	85	9	76	94	3	91	116.6	63.3	119.7	30.7	27.0
Utah.....	51	9	42	19	3	16	12	2	30	165.4	28.6	350.0	21.2	16.5
Nevada.....	75	5	70	18	3	15	57	2	55	316.7	36.7	366.7	38.7	34.6
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	435	71	364	161	56	105	274	15	259	170.2	26.8	246.7	32.1	28.4
Oregon.....	96	23	75	49	11	38	49	12	37	100.0	100.0	97.4	28.2	25.7
California.....	2,019	133	1,886	861	90	771	1,158	43	1,115	134.5	47.8	144.6	37.5	32.4

¹ Figures for 1900 represent private families only.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.			NUMBER OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.							
		Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No re- port of owner- ship.	
						Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	No en- cum- bered report.			
	UNITED STATES:											
	1910.....	9,827,763	7,138,534	2,689,229	2,173,018	488,699	346,867	123,044	18,788	1,603,719	80,600	
	1900.....	8,833,994	6,826,022	2,005,972	1,833,759	373,459	255,156	89,900	28,394	1,333,276	125,033	
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
	New England—											
	1910.....	66,306	5,429	60,877	15,214	2,615	1,201	1,371	43	12,302	297	
	1900.....	59,099	5,569	53,530	12,873	2,215	981	1,182	52	9,941	717	
	Middle Atlantic—											
	1910.....	417,870	78,624	339,246	93,370	11,736	5,663	5,759	314	77,293	4,371	
	1900.....	325,921	76,152	247,769	65,965	8,779	4,183	4,265	331	53,576	3,610	
	East North Central—											
	1910.....	300,836	70,294	230,542	74,654	20,620	11,196	8,776	648	52,364	1,670	
	1900.....	257,842	77,721	180,121	58,738	16,661	9,054	7,034	573	39,403	2,674	
	West North Central—											
	1910.....	242,662	78,361	164,301	59,682	19,138	12,027	6,549	562	38,020	2,524	
	1900.....	237,909	98,546	139,363	52,194	16,386	10,524	5,231	631	33,263	2,545	
	South Atlantic—											
	1910.....	4,112,488	3,202,968	909,520	882,647	208,247	157,711	42,147	8,389	641,368	33,032	
	1900.....	3,729,017	3,032,645	696,372	761,105	159,595	114,556	31,706	13,333	545,240	56,270	
	East South Central—											
	1910.....	2,652,513	2,143,416	509,097	603,322	119,291	81,584	33,495	4,212	463,236	20,795	
	1900.....	2,409,886	2,113,618	386,268	527,908	91,320	60,987	23,174	7,159	401,441	35,147	
	West South Central—											
	1910.....	1,984,426	1,548,588	435,838	431,422	102,911	75,045	23,345	4,521	311,017	17,464	
	1900.....	1,694,066	1,411,910	282,156	348,011	76,622	53,615	16,787	6,220	247,868	23,521	
	Mountain—											
	1910.....	21,467	6,021	15,446	5,658	1,589	1,081	459	49	3,831	238	
	1900.....	15,590	5,756	9,834	3,547	801	539	210	52	2,440	306	
	Pacific—											
	1910.....	29,195	4,833	24,362	7,149	2,552	1,359	1,143	50	4,288	209	
	1900.....	14,664	4,105	10,559	3,418	1,071	717	311	43	2,104	243	
	NEW ENGLAND:											
	Maine—											
	1910.....	1,363	439	924	292	126	94	31	1	156	12	
	1900.....	1,319	401	918	294	121	80	32	9	156	15	
	New Hampshire—											
	1910.....	564	208	356	121	37	18	18	1	80	4	
	1900.....	662	243	419	124	33	22	10	1	85	6	
	Vermont—											
	1910.....	1,821	280	1,341	226	46	27	18	1	176	4	
	1900.....	826	382	444	154	49	24	23	2	97	8	
	Massachusetts—											
	1910.....	38,055	2,812	35,243	8,705	1,412	599	799	14	7,136	157	
	1900.....	31,974	2,107	29,867	6,830	1,094	468	602	24	5,347	489	
	Rhode Island—											
	1910.....	9,529	474	9,055	2,353	358	150	191	7	1,046	49	
	1900.....	9,092	669	8,423	2,120	319	132	178	9	1,684	117	
	Connecticut—											
	1910.....	15,174	1,216	13,958	3,515	636	303	314	19	2,808	71	
	1900.....	15,226	1,767	13,459	3,303	599	255	337	7	2,572	132	
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
	New York—											
	1910.....	134,191	16,705	117,486	31,434	2,437	1,224	1,164	49	28,070	927	
	1900.....	99,232	17,876	81,356	20,982	2,213	1,127	1,027	59	17,784	968	
	New Jersey—											
	1910.....	89,700	24,333	65,427	19,825	3,262	1,683	1,917	82	15,406	737	
	1900.....	69,844	23,716	46,128	13,934	2,588	1,108	1,393	87	10,571	775	
	Pennsylvania—											
	1910.....	193,919	37,586	156,333	42,111	5,617	2,756	2,678	183	33,787	2,707	
	1900.....	156,845	36,569	120,285	31,049	3,978	1,948	1,845	183	23,221	1,830	
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
	Ohio—											
	1910.....	111,452	29,170	82,282	28,135	8,467	4,026	3,754	187	19,051	617	
	1900.....	96,901	31,915	64,986	22,420	6,927	3,677	3,032	218	14,589	594	
	Indiana—											
	1910.....	60,320	11,895	48,425	15,302	4,016	2,284	1,656	95	10,990	276	
	1900.....	57,505	15,231	42,274	12,726	3,515	1,929	1,484	102	8,599	642	
	Illinois—											
	1910.....	109,049	23,511	85,538	26,149	6,012	3,290	2,492	344	19,455	682	
	1900.....	85,078	24,985	60,093	19,240	4,479	2,539	1,730	210	13,810	941	
	Michigan—											
	1910.....	17,115	4,569	12,546	4,391	1,392	1,040	874	18	2,382	77	
	1900.....	15,819	5,807	10,009	3,796	1,753	813	725	35	1,980	153	
	Wisconsin—											
	1910.....	2,900	759	2,141	677	173	80	90	3	458	18	
	1900.....	2,542	683	1,859	616	167	96	83	8	425	24	
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
	Minnesota—											
	1910.....	7,084	566	6,518	1,685	416	247	168	6	1,169	100	
	1900.....	4,959	464	4,495	1,084	140	84	52	4	859	85	
	Iowa—											
	1910.....	14,973	5,187	9,786	3,807	1,138	660	417	61	2,599	70	
	1900.....	12,663	4,506	8,097	2,915	900	521	353	26	1,892	123	
	Missouri—											
	1910.....	157,452	52,990	104,462	38,134	10,130	6,148	3,668	314	26,206	1,708	
	1900.....	161,234	71,987	89,247	34,779	9,335	5,908	3,279	348	23,629	1,615	
	North Dakota—											
	1910.....	617	311	306	146	52	32	16	4	75	19	
	1900.....	286	161	125	67	26	13	3	1	36	5	
	South Dakota—											
	1910.....	817	405	412	215	97	57	39	1	100	18	
	1900.....	465	270	195	107	45	28	11	7	51	10	
	Nebraska—											
	1910.....	7,689	1,068	6,621	1,855	450	275	170	9	1,337	94	
	1900.....	6,269	828	5,441	1,263	254	130	83	17	985	78	

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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AND OTHER HOMES OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES.

Total.	FARM HOMES.						OTHER HOMES.						Total.	No report of ownership.	
	Owned.					Rented.	Owned.					Rented.			No report of ownership.
	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.					
877,648 785,463	229,698 191,144	156,450 128,831	60,167 50,140	4,081 12,152	653,768 360,065	3,182 7,915	1,285,370 1,075,296	268,001 182,307	190,417 128,305	62,877 39,790	14,707 16,242	949,951 775,271	77,418 117,718	1 2	
318 296	257 225	133 120	117 100	7 5	61 71	.....	14,896 12,577	2,358 1,990	1,068 861	1,254 1,042	36 47	12,241 9,870	297 717	3 4
1,392 1,444	965 903	436 379	407 495	22 25	514 324	13 17	91,978 64,521	10,871 7,876	5,227 3,804	5,352 3,770	292 302	76,749 53,052	4,358 3,393	5 6	
5,004 5,524	3,192 3,463	1,697 1,805	1,470 1,476	92 98	1,792 2,002	20 39	69,650 53,214	17,428 13,198	9,499 7,159	7,306 5,558	623 481	50,572 37,401	1,650 2,616	7 8	
5,723 7,316	3,472 4,227	1,833 2,443	1,571 1,658	48 126	2,199 3,024	52 65	53,959 44,878	15,666 12,139	10,174 8,081	4,978 3,573	514 505	35,821 30,239	2,472 2,480	9 10	
351,868 293,512	102,036 86,009	79,089 62,725	21,489 17,831	1,458 5,453	248,451 204,848	1,381 2,655	330,779 467,593	106,211 73,596	78,622 51,821	20,658 13,875	6,931 7,880	392,917 340,392	31,651 53,615	11 12	
315,553 273,733	59,027 50,628	36,424 31,067	21,360 16,382	1,243 3,179	255,349 220,404	977 2,721	287,969 264,155	69,264 40,692	45,160 29,920	12,135 6,792	2,969 3,980	207,887 181,037	19,818 32,426	13 14	
197,467 176,259	51,444 45,421	36,534 30,015	13,641 12,146	1,269 3,260	145,293 129,043	730 1,792	233,955 171,755	51,667 31,201	38,511 23,600	9,704 4,641	3,252 2,960	165,754 118,825	16,734 21,729	15 16	
213 143	178 110	134 85	40 18	4 7	53 31	2 2	5,425 3,404	1,411 691	947 454	419 192	45 45	3,778 2,409	236 304	17 18	
290 219	227 157	150 122	72 34	5 1	56 58	7 4	6,750 3,199	2,325 914	1,209 595	1,071 277	45 42	4,232 2,646	202 239	19 20	
29 34	26 32	19 22	7 9	.....	3 1	.....	265 258	100 89	75 58	24 23	8 1	153 154	12 15	21 22
16 13	15 8	7 5	7 2	1 1	1 5	.....	105 111	22 25	11 17	11 8	.....	79 80	4 6	23 24
22 11	17 10	7 6	10 4	.....	5 1	.....	204 143	29 39	20 18	1 19	1 2	171 96	4 8	25 26
114 91	101 72	50 37	50 33	1 2	13 19	.....	8,591 6,789	1,311 1,022	549 431	749 569	22 22	7,123 5,328	157 439	27 28
38 28	26 19	16 10	10 8	1 1	12 9	.....	2,313 2,062	332 300	144 122	181 170	7 8	1,934 1,675	49 117	29 30
99 119	72 84	34 30	33 44	5	27 35	.....	3,416 3,184	564 515	269 215	180 293	14 7	2,781 2,537	71 132	31 32
311 333	210 214	99 91	105 111	6 4	100 111	1 8	31,123 30,649	2,227 1,999	1,125 1,028	1,059 916	43 58	27,670 17,673	926 877	33 34	
489 496	289 314	142 124	139 180	8 10	194 173	6 9	19,336 15,438	3,393 2,274	1,541 984	1,778 1,213	74 77	15,212 10,398	731 766	35 36	
592 615	366 375	195 156	163 204	8 15	220 240	6	41,519 30,434	5,251 3,666	2,561 1,792	2,515 1,611	175 170	33,567 24,981	2,701 1,850	37 38	
2,009 2,174	1,358 1,379	805 785	569 532	14 32	646 770	5 25	26,126 20,246	7,109 5,548	3,721 2,892	3,215 2,470	173 186	18,405 13,819	612 879	39 40	
824 1,064	478 705	246 415	231 268	1 22	343 344	3 15	14,478 11,692	3,558 2,810	2,038 1,514	1,425 1,216	95 80	10,647 8,253	273 627	41 42	
1,477 1,599	890 834	409 472	393 302	7 30	656 719	12 16	24,672 17,671	5,203 3,643	2,857 2,067	2,009 1,398	337 180	18,790 13,091	670 935	43 44	
640 657	505 500	227 262	275 291	3 7	135 155	.....	3,751 1,073	1,427 1,073	813 611	599 434	15 28	2,247 1,825	77 151	45 46
54 60	42 45	10 21	23 32	.....	12 14	.....	623 556	131 122	70 75	58 40	3 7	474 411	18 23	47 48
42 34	24 22	16 7	8 14	.....	16 11	2 1	1,643 1,050	352 118	231 77	155 38	6 3	1,153 848	98 84	49 50
207 197	116 116	64 58	72 68	.....	71 78	.....	3,000 2,718	1,002 754	596 463	345 295	61 26	2,828 1,814	70 120	51 52
3,734 5,183	2,156 2,848	1,092 1,586	1,031 1,175	33 87	1,562 2,301	16 31	34,400 29,596	7,974 6,887	5,056 4,322	2,637 2,104	281 261	24,644 21,328	1,782 1,581	53 54	
28 14	23 12	10 10	11 1	.....	5 2	.....	118 53	29 3	20 12	5 2	4	70 34	19 5	55 56
71 20	50 14	36 10	23 3	.....	10 5	2 1	144 87	18 32	14 18	16 8	1 6	90 46	16 9	57 58
109 77	82 46	64 27	18 19	.....	26 30	1 1	1,776 1,186	732 204	211 123	152 64	9 17	1,311 905	93 77	59 60

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES

DIVISION, STATE, AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION.				NUMBER OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES.						
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.		
					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.											
1 Kansas—											
2 1910.....	51,030	17,834	36,196	13,810	6,851	4,608	2,076	167	6,334	425	
3 1900.....	52,000	20,240	31,763	11,979	5,889	3,811	1,450	228	5,861	629	
4 SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
5 Delaware—											
6 1910.....	31,181	20,024	11,157	6,478	1,501	884	543	74	4,669	306	
7 1900.....	30,697	19,160	11,537	6,014	1,297	671	489	137	4,271	446	
8 Maryland—											
9 1910.....	232,250	133,020	99,230	47,177	12,068	8,081	3,492	495	32,774	2,335	
10 1900.....	235,064	141,215	93,849	45,310	10,401	6,784	2,763	854	30,826	4,083	
11 District of Columbia—											
12 1910.....	94,446	94,446	94,446	19,246	2,072	1,294	747	31	16,437	787	
13 1900.....	86,702	86,702	86,702	17,269	1,964	1,269	640	55	14,721	384	
14 Virginia—											
15 1910.....	671,096	512,878	158,218	137,771	56,933	45,267	10,259	1,407	77,048	3,790	
16 1900.....	660,722	335,923	124,799	128,330	46,268	34,234	9,054	2,980	75,895	6,367	
17 West Virginia—											
18 1910.....	64,173	48,793	15,380	14,197	2,743	2,016	634	93	10,942	512	
19 1900.....	43,499	34,738	8,761	8,248	1,983	1,383	433	167	5,888	377	
20 North Carolina—											
21 1910.....	697,843	581,868	115,975	139,713	40,118	29,265	8,965	1,888	95,143	4,447	
22 1900.....	624,469	548,300	76,169	122,208	29,019	20,247	6,129	2,643	83,681	7,508	
23 South Carolina—											
24 1910.....	835,813	734,141	101,702	179,490	33,161	25,241	6,441	1,479	139,240	7,089	
25 1900.....	782,321	697,963	84,358	160,521	26,870	19,696	4,926	2,248	121,178	12,473	
26 Georgia—											
27 1910.....	1,176,987	952,161	224,826	263,183	38,735	29,122	7,817	1,796	215,459	8,989	
28 1900.....	1,034,813	873,752	161,061	221,254	26,636	19,123	1,988	2,525	174,251	20,367	
29 Florida—											
30 1910.....	308,669	220,083	88,586	72,294	20,916	16,541	3,249	1,126	49,651	4,827	
31 1900.....	230,730	181,594	49,136	51,751	15,157	11,149	2,284	1,724	32,520	4,065	
32 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
33 Kentucky—											
34 1910.....	261,656	155,025	106,631	62,216	19,774	15,351	3,357	866	40,364	2,078	
35 1900.....	294,706	184,561	100,145	60,311	17,906	13,248	3,374	1,284	39,154	3,551	
36 Tennessee—											
37 1910.....	473,088	322,582	150,506	106,558	27,012	20,185	5,811	1,016	76,833	2,713	
38 1900.....	480,243	349,099	131,114	96,427	21,025	15,141	6,679	2,203	69,911	5,433	
39 Alabama—											
40 1910.....	908,282	751,679	156,603	206,884	33,941	22,729	10,105	1,107	164,024	8,919	
41 1900.....	827,307	729,133	98,154	178,365	29,536	15,480	6,200	1,536	142,519	12,010	
42 Mississippi—											
43 1910.....	1,009,487	914,130	95,357	227,664	38,564	23,319	14,022	1,223	182,015	7,083	
44 1900.....	907,630	860,805	46,825	192,903	29,838	17,118	9,921	1,816	149,557	14,383	
45 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
46 Arkansas—											
47 1910.....	442,891	383,744	59,147	97,787	24,018	15,908	6,879	1,231	69,202	4,567	
48 1900.....	369,856	329,685	37,171	76,803	16,838	10,938	4,436	1,444	54,324	5,641	
49 Louisiana—											
50 1910.....	713,474	553,029	160,445	159,350	27,237	20,795	5,195	1,247	125,026	6,187	
51 1900.....	650,804	533,850	116,954	140,264	20,453	15,042	3,941	1,470	108,702	11,109	
52 Oklahoma—											
53 1910.....	137,612	100,650	36,962	28,395	10,018	6,645	2,659	714	17,144	1,233	
54 1900.....	55,684	46,982	8,702	11,256	6,039	4,409	1,140	1,140	4,939	548	
55 Texas—											
56 1910.....	690,049	511,185	178,864	145,890	41,638	31,697	8,612	1,329	98,775	5,477	
57 1900.....	620,722	501,393	119,329	119,415	33,292	23,206	7,920	2,166	79,903	6,223	
58 MOUNTAIN:											
59 Montana—											
60 1910.....	1,834	379	1,455	555	182	131	37	11	336	37	
61 1900.....	1,323	592	931	393	78	56	17	2	280	38	
62 Idaho—											
63 1910.....	651	225	426	167	48	31	15	2	100	19	
64 1900.....	293	222	71	81	36	26	7	3	39	6	
65 Wyoming—											
66 1910.....	2,235	1,194	1,041	373	69	48	21	1	288	18	
67 1900.....	940	451	489	160	32	27	4	1	116	12	
68 Colorado—											
69 1910.....	11,433	2,094	9,339	3,079	849	333	294	22	2,141	89	
70 1900.....	8,570	1,518	7,052	2,052	467	280	163	24	1,493	92	
71 New Mexico—											
72 1910.....	1,628	833	795	449	136	111	20	5	304	9	
73 1900.....	1,610	1,029	581	381	69	51	5	13	265	47	
74 Arizona—											
75 1910.....	2,099	699	1,310	583	179	122	50	7	376	28	
76 1900.....	1,848	1,518	330	309	85	69	11	5	137	87	
77 Utah—											
78 1910.....	1,144	185	959	240	51	32	18	1	154	35	
79 1900.....	672	329	343	119	19	16	2	1	85	15	
80 Nevada—											
81 1910.....	513	412	101	110	75	70	4	1	132	3	
82 1900.....	134	97	37	52	18	14	1	3	25	9	
83 PACIFIC:											
84 Washington—											
85 1910.....	6,058	1,359	4,699	1,356	433	249	179	7	854	67	
86 1900.....	2,514	903	1,606	566	161	140	19	2	356	49	
87 Oregon—											
88 1910.....	1,492	228	1,264	347	98	58	38	2	217	32	
89 1900.....	1,105	227	878	291	49	32	7	10	129	22	
90 California—											
91 1910.....	21,645	3,246	18,399	5,146	2,019	1,052	926	41	3,217	110	
92 1900.....	11,045	2,970	8,075	2,661	861	545	285	31	1,628	172	

* Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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AND OTHER HOMES OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

FARM HOMES.						OTHER HOMES.								
Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No re- port of owner- ship.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of owner- ship.	
	Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	No encum- berance report.				Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	No encum- berance report.			
1,532	992	509	408	15	369	31	12,278	5,859	4,039	1,668	152	6,025	394	1
1,791	1,169	745	488	38	597	25	10,188	4,320	3,056	1,062	192	5,264	604	2
966	436	261	169	6	526	4	5,510	1,065	623	374	68	4,143	302	3
827	336	181	124	31	481	10	5,187	961	490	365	106	3,700	436	4
6,653	4,091	2,710	1,357	24	2,536	26	40,524	7,977	5,371	2,135	471	30,238	2,309	5
6,350	3,480	2,228	981	271	2,725	145	38,960	6,921	4,556	1,752	583	28,101	3,938	6
15	7	2	1	1	5	1	19,231	2,062	1,287	745	30	16,432	737	7
18	9	6	3	1	9	1	17,251	1,955	1,263	637	55	14,712	584	8
48,410	32,528	20,972	5,420	136	15,793	89	89,361	24,405	18,295	4,839	1,271	61,255	3,701	9
46,541	27,450	21,113	5,121	1,216	18,812	279	81,989	18,818	13,121	3,933	1,764	57,063	6,088	10
674	523	456	66	1	150	1	13,523	2,220	1,560	568	92	10,792	511	11
824	573	478	7	18	242	9	7,424	1,410	905	356	149	5,646	368	12
63,814	20,491	14,997	5,229	255	43,112	211	75,899	19,627	14,268	3,726	1,633	52,036	4,226	13
55,356	16,952	11,909	4,108	935	38,099	305	66,852	12,067	8,338	2,021	1,708	47,082	7,203	14
95,737	20,431	15,834	4,149	448	74,875	431	83,753	12,790	9,407	2,292	1,031	64,365	6,658	15
86,014	18,874	13,743	3,671	1,460	66,499	641	74,507	7,996	5,953	1,255	788	54,679	11,832	16
120,822	16,191	11,854	3,883	454	104,633	578	142,361	22,544	17,268	3,934	1,342	111,406	8,411	17
143,695	11,736	8,958	2,709	832	70,855	1,104	137,559	14,900	10,528	2,279	1,693	103,396	19,263	18
88,777	7,335	5,195	1,204	133	7,401	41	60,617	13,881	10,543	2,015	993	42,250	4,786	19
13,897	6,599	4,872	1,037	690	7,126	162	37,864	8,558	6,277	1,247	1,034	28,403	3,903	20
11,356	6,075	4,432	1,374	71	5,243	36	50,860	13,697	10,719	2,183	795	35,121	2,042	21
11,985	5,917	4,651	1,179	285	5,927	143	48,326	11,991	8,797	2,195	999	33,227	3,108	22
37,246	10,942	8,198	2,577	167	26,228	75	69,312	16,070	11,987	3,234	849	50,605	2,637	23
35,325	9,819	7,358	1,827	634	25,046	460	61,102	11,204	7,783	1,852	1,569	44,865	5,033	24
107,696	17,227	10,434	6,379	414	90,218	251	99,188	16,714	12,295	3,726	693	73,806	8,668	25
92,830	13,955	8,172	4,764	1,019	77,970	905	95,581	9,581	7,308	1,436	837	64,849	11,105	26
159,055	24,781	13,160	11,092	591	133,660	614	68,609	13,783	10,159	2,992	632	48,355	6,471	27
133,613	20,939	11,086	8,612	1,241	111,461	1,213	39,192	7,916	6,032	1,309	575	38,966	13,190	28
61,177	14,216	9,208	4,621	387	46,543	418	36,610	9,802	6,700	2,258	844	22,659	4,119	29
47,547	11,713	7,481	3,477	755	34,944	890	29,256	5,125	3,477	959	689	19,380	4,751	30
55,094	11,077	8,145	2,669	263	43,906	111	104,256	16,160	12,650	2,026	984	82,020	6,076	31
57,639	9,577	6,495	2,510	572	47,649	413	82,625	10,876	8,547	1,431	898	61,053	10,696	32
13,518	4,956	3,022	1,620	314	8,478	84	14,877	5,062	3,623	1,039	400	8,666	1,149	33
6,735	4,065	2,870	314	821	2,604	126	4,791	2,034	1,539	176	319	2,333	422	34
67,678	21,195	16,159	4,721	305	46,366	117	78,212	20,443	15,538	3,881	1,024	52,409	5,360	35
64,335	20,126	13,169	5,845	1,112	43,846	363	55,083	13,166	10,037	2,075	1,054	36,057	5,860	36
30	22	18	9	1	8	2	525	59	46	33	11	328	37	37
24	16	9	6	1	6	2	369	160	117	11	1	274	36	38
17	15	6	9	1	2	1	150	33	25	6	2	98	19	39
9	9	7	1	1	7	1	72	27	19	6	2	39	6	40
18	16	10	6	1	2	1	337	53	38	15	1	286	18	41
9	8	7	1	1	1	1	151	24	20	3	1	115	12	42
88	57	40	17	1	29	2	2,991	712	493	277	22	2,112	87	43
61	49	41	7	1	12	1	1,991	498	239	156	23	1,481	92	44
48	42	38	3	1	6	1	401	94	73	17	4	298	9	45
16	9	5	2	2	7	1	365	60	46	3	11	258	47	46
14	12	10	1	1	2	1	569	167	112	49	6	374	28	47
10	9	7	1	2	1	1	299	76	62	11	3	136	87	48
12	9	8	1	1	3	1	228	42	24	18	1	151	35	49
10	7	6	1	3	3	1	109	12	10	1	1	82	15	50
6	5	4	1	1	1	1	204	70	66	4	1	131	3	51
4	3	3	1	1	1	1	48	15	11	1	3	24	9	52
87	71	49	19	3	16	1	1,269	364	200	160	4	838	67	53
61	50	30	6	5	5	1	305	105	90	13	2	351	49	54
30	23	19	4	1	7	1	317	75	39	34	2	210	32	55
15	11	8	3	3	3	1	176	38	24	4	10	117	21	56
173	133	82	49	2	33	7	5,173	1,886	970	877	39	3,184	103	57
143	90	64	23	1	50	3	2,518	771	481	260	30	1,578	169	58

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—HOME OWNERSHIP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES: 1890.															
	Total.	Owned.			Rented.	Total.	Farm homes.				Total.	Other homes.			Rented.	
		Total.	Free.	En-cum-bered.			Total.	Total.	Free.	En-cum-bered.		Rented.	Total.	Total.		Free.	En-cum-bered.
UNITED STATES.....	1,410,769	261,288	234,747	29,541	1,146,481	546,632	120,738	108,483	12,255	428,894	861,137	143,550	126,264	17,286	717,587	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	9,754	1,814	1,047	767	7,940	357	220	146	74	137	9,397	1,594	901	693	7,803	
Middle Atlantic.....	44,158	7,915	4,701	3,154	36,243	1,431	870	448	422	501	42,727	7,015	4,313	2,732	33,582	
East North Central.....	44,764	14,379	9,241	5,138	30,385	5,795	3,187	1,873	1,314	2,608	38,969	11,192	7,368	3,824	27,777	
West North Central.....	44,261	15,372	10,519	4,853	28,889	5,996	4,313	2,698	1,645	3,652	36,266	11,029	8,121	2,908	25,237	
South Atlantic.....	613,236	115,116	107,084	8,032	498,120	218,003	55,701	49,901	5,660	164,742	385,233	61,555	37,483	4,372	333,378	
East South Central.....	399,065	60,232	55,643	4,589	338,833	195,702	30,861	27,898	2,963	164,841	203,363	29,371	27,745	1,626	173,992	
West South Central.....	250,406	47,967	44,948	3,019	202,439	119,976	27,709	25,588	2,121	92,267	130,430	20,258	19,360	898	110,172	
Mountain.....	2,235	635	519	116	1,620	119	90	81	9	29	2,136	545	438	107	1,591	
Pacific.....	2,870	858	685	173	2,012	254	197	150	47	57	2,616	661	533	126	1,955	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	254	99	71	28	155	36	29	22	7	7	218	70	49	21	148	
New Hampshire.....	114	24	13	11	90	8	6	3	2	3	106	18	10	8	88	
Vermont.....	176	42	32	10	134	18	13	7	6	5	138	29	25	4	129	
Massachusetts.....	4,802	848	479	369	3,954	108	75	50	25	33	4,694	773	429	344	3,921	
Rhode Island.....	1,759	254	152	102	1,505	52	16	13	3	16	1,727	238	139	99	1,489	
Connecticut.....	2,649	517	300	217	2,102	155	81	51	30	74	2,494	466	249	217	2,028	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	14,586	2,119	1,259	860	12,467	382	236	111	125	116	14,204	1,833	1,148	735	12,321	
New Jersey.....	9,509	2,222	1,269	933	7,287	456	272	128	144	184	9,033	1,930	1,161	779	7,103	
Pennsylvania.....	20,063	3,574	2,213	1,361	16,849	593	362	209	153	231	19,470	3,212	2,004	1,208	16,258	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	18,821	6,276	4,097	2,179	12,545	2,290	1,323	840	483	967	16,331	4,933	3,257	1,696	11,578	
Indiana.....	9,774	2,731	1,702	1,029	7,040	1,083	528	315	213	555	8,888	2,203	1,387	816	5,505	
Illinois.....	12,014	3,621	2,471	1,150	8,393	1,670	749	479	282	909	10,344	2,860	1,992	868	7,484	
Michigan.....	3,616	1,524	830	694	2,092	674	507	211	266	167	2,942	1,017	619	398	1,925	
Wisconsin.....	542	227	141	86	315	78	68	28	40	10	464	159	113	46	305	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	860	169	92	77	691	28	20	9	11	8	832	149	83	66	683	
Iowa.....	2,166	765	497	268	1,401	188	115	60	55	73	1,978	650	437	213	1,328	
Missouri.....	29,571	8,894	6,559	2,335	20,677	5,478	2,745	1,812	953	2,733	24,093	6,149	4,747	1,402	17,944	
North Dakota.....	72	37	26	11	35	23	20	14	6	3	49	17	12	5	32	
South Dakota.....	107	58	36	22	49	22	18	10	8	4	85	40	26	14	45	
Nebraska.....	1,340	302	197	105	1,038	114	67	40	27	47	1,226	233	157	78	991	
Kansas.....	10,145	5,147	3,412	1,735	4,998	2,112	1,358	753	605	784	8,003	3,780	2,659	1,130	4,214	
MOUNTAIN:																
South Atlantic:																
Maryland.....	5,193	1,264	794	470	3,929	821	288	199	89	1,533	4,372	976	595	381	3,396	
Delaware.....	38,887	8,596	6,930	1,666	30,291	4,908	2,150	1,691	459	2,808	33,929	6,446	5,239	1,207	27,483	
District of Columbia.....	14,299	2,132	1,765	366	12,167	52	16	15	1	186	14,247	2,116	1,751	365	12,131	
Virginia.....	112,404	29,888	28,621	1,267	32,546	31,839	13,678	13,097	581	18,161	80,365	16,210	15,234	686	64,335	
West Virginia.....	5,655	1,471	1,182	289	4,154	846	489	336	53	367	4,809	982	746	236	3,827	
North Carolina.....	602,885	20,010	18,722	1,288	42,875	40,061	10,494	9,670	824	29,567	62,824	9,516	6,052	464	53,308	
South Carolina.....	135,531	21,101	19,637	1,464	114,430	63,738	15,072	12,048	1,027	50,693	71,813	8,026	7,389	437	63,757	
Georgia.....	165,037	20,005	19,203	802	145,032	62,849	8,131	7,705	426	54,136	102,188	11,874	11,498	376	90,314	
Florida.....	33,325	10,649	10,229	420	22,676	12,839	4,940	4,740	200	7,999	20,486	5,709	5,489	220	14,777	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	49,318	12,877	12,087	770	36,441	10,153	4,110	3,870	240	6,043	39,165	8,767	8,237	530	30,398	
Tennessee.....	75,185	14,663	13,626	1,037	63,532	27,890	6,378	5,951	427	21,882	50,355	8,285	7,675	610	42,050	
Alabama.....	132,311	15,736	14,701	1,035	116,575	69,870	8,847	8,045	802	61,823	62,441	6,889	6,656	233	55,532	
Mississippi.....	139,241	16,956	15,209	1,747	122,285	87,519	11,526	10,332	1,194	76,293	51,422	5,430	5,177	253	45,992	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	56,446	11,844	10,902	942	44,602	33,468	8,904	8,039	865	25,482	22,960	3,840	3,583	257	19,120	
Oklahoma.....	107,749	14,002	13,882	720	92,768	38,061	6,685	6,257	428	31,276	69,309	7,917	7,625	292	61,392	
Louisiana.....	749	641	611	108	531	507	507	507	507	24	218	134	134	84	84	
Texas.....	85,841	20,880	19,523	1,357	64,961	47,998	12,513	11,505	1,008	35,385	37,943	8,367	8,018	349	29,576	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	222	53	40	13	169	11	10	10	10	1	211	43	30	13	168	
Idaho.....	41	16	11	5	25	6	5	5	5	1	35	11	9	2	24	
Wyoming.....	111	28	25	3	80	4	2	1	1	2	107	26	24	2	81	
Colorado.....	1,216	296	211	85	920	44	37	33	3	7	1,172	259	177	82	913	
New Mexico.....	394	168	161	7	228	40	27	23	2	13	334	141	136	5	213	
Arizona.....	114	23	22	1	91	5	4	4	4	1	109	19	18	1	90	
Utah.....	78	19	19	1	59	6	4	4	4	2	76	15	15	5	57	
Nevada.....	79	32	30	2	47	3	1	1	1	2	72	31	29	2	45	
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	292	68	62	6	224	14	11	11	11	3	278	57	51	6	221	
Oregon.....	171	74	56	18	97	31	25	20	5	6	140	49	36	13	91	
California.....	2,407	716	567	149	1,691	209	161	119	42	48	2,198	555	448	107	1,643	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—HOME OWNERSHIP IN SELECTED URBAN COMMUNITIES—NUMBER OF HOMES OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES IN URBAN COMMUNITIES HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

CITY.	Negro population: 1910.	NUMBER OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES: 1910.					CITY.	Negro population: 1910.	NUMBER OF HOMES OF NEGRO FAMILIES: 1910.						
		Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.			Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.		
			Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.					Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.			
NORTH CAROLINA.						SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.									
Asheville.....	5,359	1,247	244	79	10	878	36	Greenwood.....	2,943	593	101	68	4	353	7
Charlotte.....	11,752	3,167	349	187	27	2,483	121	Orangeburg.....	3,017	763	162	54	3	599	5
Durham.....	6,869	1,570	171	92	6	1,299	42	Spartanburg.....	6,873	1,710	262	166	3	1,248	31
Elizabeth City.....	3,977	886	166	155	18	513	54	Sumter.....	4,125	1,694	57	68	92	823	54
Fayetteville.....	3,293	950	226	14	4	664	12	TENNESSEE.							
Goldboro.....	2,221	665	94	5	.....	549	17	Chatanooga.....	17,942	4,845	268	71	5	4,395	106
Greensboro.....	5,710	1,383	229	98	4	1,019	33	Clarksville.....	4,285	1,154	257	33	6	844	14
Kinston.....	3,027	719	202	50	14	440	13	Jackson.....	5,719	1,588	250	30	15	1,296	37
Newbern.....	5,649	1,395	437	46	1	886	25	Knockville.....	6,638	1,834	218	68	8	1,462	48
Raleigh.....	7,372	1,777	331	75	17	1,344	10	Memphis.....	52,441	14,842	1,039	521	111	12,644	527
Rocky Mount.....	3,069	760	142	53	.....	552	13	Nashville.....	36,523	9,979	1,461	557	25	7,853	83
Washington.....	3,072	757	196	17	3	526	15	TEXAS.							
Wilmington.....	12,107	3,948	508	114	195	2,127	104	Austin.....	7,478	1,660	436	170	7	1,091	43
Wilson.....	2,998	753	108	50	1	569	25	Beaumont.....	6,886	1,610	256	53	3	1,282	16
Winston.....	7,828	1,916	157	95	9	1,602	53	Corsicana.....	2,842	721	206	82	2	408	23
OHIO.						DALLAS.....									
Cincinnati.....	19,639	5,415	161	127	6	5,009	112	Denison.....	2,759	721	205	118	3	3,481	174
Cleveland.....	8,448	2,224	100	139	3	1,950	33	Fort Worth.....	13,280	3,152	344	175	44	2,412	177
Columbus.....	12,739	3,064	235	270	7	2,469	83	Galveston.....	8,036	2,023	131	35	3	1,752	102
Dayton.....	4,842	1,324	75	221	6	986	36	Houston.....	25,929	5,890	809	359	24	4,504	283
Springfield.....	4,933	1,269	155	278	4	832	.....	Marshall.....	4,997	1,179	383	56	3	723	14
OKLAHOMA.						PALESTINE.....									
Guthrie.....	2,976	703	306	76	.....	299	22	Paris.....	5,121	793	204	33	2	339	15
McAlester.....	2,997	493	105	35	6	334	18	San Antonio.....	10,716	2,402	404	184	34	1,700	80
Muskogee.....	7,831	1,707	419	115	8	1,072	93	Temple.....	2,814	582	64	76	1	388	33
Oklahoma City.....	6,546	1,235	169	115	12	808	131	Texasarkana.....	5,218	785	140	74	1	562	18
PENNSYLVANIA.						TYLER.....									
Chester.....	4,795	1,148	74	62	.....	967	45	Waco.....	2,951	714	199	29	14	443	29
Harrisburg.....	4,535	1,025	74	72	1	836	42	VIRGINIA.							
Philadelphia.....	84,459	18,065	372	496	37	15,376	1,814	Alexandria.....	4,188	1,072	229	26	2	729	86
Pittsburgh.....	25,622	5,949	284	385	12	5,051	247	Charlottesville.....	2,524	578	96	31	11	435	5
RHODE ISLAND.						DANVILLE.....									
Providence.....	5,316	1,402	46	62	1	1,267	26	Lynchburg.....	6,207	1,567	297	162	.....	1,088	20
SOUTH CAROLINA.						NEWPORT NEWS.....									
Anderson.....	3,370	875	68	137	21	623	26	Petersburg.....	9,466	2,294	436	126	3	1,641	38
Charleston.....	31,056	9,370	694	87	55	7,586	698	Richmond.....	7,259	1,769	123	141	1	1,455	43
Columbia.....	11,546	2,957	261	90	24	2,498	84	Roanoke.....	11,014	2,884	740	80	14	2,020	60
Florence.....	3,536	940	152	79	14	686	29	Suffolk.....	7,924	1,733	311	160	2	1,233	27
Georgetown.....	3,650	1,063	208	22	.....	832	.....	West Virginia.....	2,906	624	108	71	1	431	13
Greenville.....	6,319	1,712	198	87	.....	1,387	40	Charleston.....	3,086	640	93	22	8	498	19

1 Total number of homes in Texarkana, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana, Bowie County, Tex., 1,342; owned free, 263; owned mortgaged, 115; no encumbrance report, 2; rented, 935; no report of ownership, 27.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 16.—PERCENTAGE OWNED OF NEGRO HOMES IN URBAN COMMUNITIES HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	Per-centage owned of all Negro homes.	CITY.	Per-centage owned of all Negro homes.	CITY.	Per-centage owned of all Negro homes.	CITY.	Per-centage owned of all Negro homes.
Albany, Ga.	13.7	Dothan, Ala.	28.1	McAlester, Okla.	29.3	Rocky Mount, N. C.	25.7
Alexandria, La.	18.2	Dublin, Ga.	37.1	Macon, Ga.	15.9	Rome, Ga.	27.3
Alexandria, Va.	24.0	Durham, N. C.	17.1	Marionna, Ark.	67.6	St. Joseph, Mo.	16.0
Americus, Ga.	35.7	East St. Louis, Ill.	13.1	Marshall, Tex.	37.5	St. Louis, Mo.	5.6
Anderson, S. C.	25.8	Elberton, Ga.	15.7	Memphis, Tenn.	11.3	St. Paul, Minn.	24.1
Annapolis, Md.	11.4	Elizabeth City, N. C.	36.0	Meridian, Miss.	21.9	San Antonio, Tex.	25.9
Anniston, Ala.	30.1	Evansville, Ind.	25.0	Millersville, Ga.	33.8	Savannah, Ga.	6.6
Argenta, Ark.	30.7	Fayetteville, N. C.	28.8	Minneapolis, Minn.	18.6	Selma, Ala.	20.2
Asheville, N. C.	26.7	Florence, S. C.	23.9	Mobile, Ala.	15.1	Shreveport, La.	19.4
Atchison, Kans.	53.6	Fort Smith, Ark.	29.7	Monroe, La.	13.3	Spartanburg, S. C.	25.2
Athens, Ga.	26.0	Fort Worth, Tex.	17.9	Montgomery, Ala.	16.9	Springfield, Ill.	36.2
Atlanta, Ga.	13.0	Frankfort, Ky.	25.0	Muskogee, Okla.	31.8	Springfield, Ohio.	34.4
Atlantic City, N. J.	4.3	Gadsden, Ala.	20.2	Nashville, Tenn.	29.5	Suffolk, Va.	28.8
Augusta, Ga.	10.6	Gainesville, Fla.	43.3	Natchez, Miss.	14.5	Sumter, S. C.	19.8
Austin, Tex.	36.9	Galveston, Tex.	8.4	Newark, N. J.	5.7	Talladega, Ala.	46.6
Baltimore, Md.	5.2	Georgetown, S. C.	21.6	New Bedford, Mass.	19.8	Tallahassee, Fla.	32.2
Baton Rouge, La.	17.9	Goldsboro, N. C.	14.9	New Bern, N. C.	34.7	Tampa, Fla.	13.8
Beaumont, Tex.	19.4	Greensboro, N. C.	23.9	New Haven, Conn.	9.5	Temple, Tex.	24.2
Bessemer, Ala.	12.8	Greenville, Miss.	27.7	New Iberia, La.	35.0	Terre Haute, Ind.	38.0
Birmingham, Ala.	16.4	Greenville, S. C.	16.6	New Orleans, La.	11.1	Texarkana, Ark.	20.2
Boston, Mass.	4.0	Greenwood, Miss.	18.8	Newport News, Va.	15.1	Texarkana, Tex.	27.0
Brookhaven, Miss.	26.2	Greenwood, S. C.	39.3	New York, N. Y.	2.4	Thomasville, Ga.	42.3
Brunswick, Ga.	18.0	Griffin, Ga.	29.0	Manhattan Borough	0.1	Topeka, Kans.	44.4
Cairo, Ill.	15.1	Guthrie, Okla.	54.3	Bronx Borough	6.6	Trenton, N. J.	7.0
Cambridge, Mass.	13.0	Hattiesburg, Miss.	26.1	Brooklyn Borough	5.1	Troy, Ala.	28.0
Camden, N. J.	14.2	Harrisburg, Pa.	14.3	Richmond Borough	21.1	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	24.6
Charleston, S. C.	8.9	Helena, Ark.	12.3	Norfolk, Va.	4.3	Tyler, Tex.	33.9
Charleston, W. Va.	19.2	Henderson, Ky.	24.7	Oakland, Cal.	29.5	Union Springs, Ala.	21.0
Charlotte, N. C.	17.8	Hopkinsville, Ky.	38.8	Oklahoma City, Okla.	24.0	Valdosta, Ga.	27.5
Charlottesville, Va.	23.9	Hot Springs, Ark.	34.5	Omaha, Neb.	15.5	Vicksburg, Miss.	20.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.	7.1	Houston, Tex.	20.1	Orangeburg, S. C.	20.8	Waco, Tex.	25.2
Chester, Pa.	11.8	Huntsville, Ala.	38.1	Owensboro, Ky.	21.7	Washington, D. C.	10.8
Chicago, Ill.	6.4	Indianapolis, Ind.	14.7	Paducah, Ky.	17.9	Washington, N. C.	28.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	5.4	Jackson, Miss.	21.2	Palestine, Tex.	38.2	Waycross, Ga.	28.2
Clarksville, Tenn.	25.6	Jackson, Tenn.	19.2	Paris, Tex.	30.1	West Point, Miss.	45.4
Cleveland, Ohio	10.9	Jacksonville, Fla.	18.1	Pensacola, Fla.	22.9	Wilmington, Del.	10.8
Columbia, S. C.	12.7	Jersey City, N. J.	10.7	Petersburg, Va.	28.8	Wilmington, N. C.	26.8
Columbus, Ga.	10.4	Kansas City, Kans.	35.7	Philadelphia, Pa.	5.0	Wilson, N. C.	21.1
Columbus, Miss.	29.0	Kansas City, Mo.	8.3	Pine Bluff, Ark.	26.1	Winchester, Ky.	48.2
Columbus, Ohio	16.7	Key West, Fla.	16.8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	10.9	Winston, N. C.	13.6
Cordele, Ga.	40.2	Kinston, N. C.	37.0	Plaquemine, Fla.	15.8	Yazoo City, Miss.	23.3
Corsicana, Tex.	40.2	Knoxville, Tenn.	17.7	Portsmouth, Va.	14.3		
Covington, Ky.	9.6	Lafayette, La.	42.6	Providence, R. I.	7.8		
Dallas, Tex.	14.1	Lake Charles, La.	34.2	Raleigh, N. C.	23.8		
Danville, Va.	29.3	Laurel, Miss.	23.7	Richmond, Va.	15.7		
Dayton, Ohio	22.8	Lexington, Ky.	20.4	Roanoke, Va.	27.3		
Denison, Tex.	45.2	Little Rock, Ark.	27.4				
Denver, Colo.	20.2	Los Angeles, Cal.	36.1				
Des Moines, Iowa	39.3	Louisville, Ky.	6.3				
Detroit, Mich.	17.2	Lynchburg, Va.	26.8				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—NEGRO INHABITANTS PER OWNED HOME IN URBAN COMMUNITIES HAVING A NEGRO POPULATION OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	Negro inhabitants per owned home.	CITY.	Negro inhabitants per owned home.	CITY.	Negro inhabitants per owned home.	CITY.	Negro inhabitants per owned home.
Albany, Ga.	25	Dothan, Ala.	18	McAlester, Okla.	21	Rocky Mount, N. C.	16
Alexandria, La.	25	Du-lin, Ga.	11	Macon, Ga.	21	Rome, Ga.	14
Alexandria, Va.	16	Durham, N. C.	26	Marlana, Ark.	8	St. Joseph, Mo.	27
Americus, Ga.	19	East St. Louis, Ill.	29	Marshall, Tex.	11	St. Louis, Mo.	71
Anderson, S. C.	15	Elberton, Ga.	35	Memphis, Tenn.	31	St. Paul, Minn.	17
Annapolis, Md.	38	Elizabeth City, N. C.	12	Meridian, Miss.	17	San Antonio, Tex.	17
Annis-ton, Ala.	13	Evansville, Ind.	36	Mill-igeville, Ga.	19	Savannah, Ga.	53
Argonia, Ark.	13	Fayetteville, N. C.	12	Minneapolis, Minn.	22	Selma, Ala.	17
Ash-ve-ite, N. C.	19	Florence, S. C.	16	Mobile, Ala.	21	Shreveport, La.	19
Atchison, Kans.	8	Fort Smith, Ark.	15	Mouroe, La.	23	Spartanburg, S. C.	16
Athens, Ga.	14	Fort Worth, Tex.	24	Montgomery, Ala.	20	Springfield, Ill.	11
Atlanta, Ga.	29	Frankfort, Ky.	20	Muskogee, Okla.	14	Springfield, Ohio.	11
Atlantic City, N. J.	114	Gadsden, Ala.	24	Nashville, Tenn.	18	Suffolk, Va.	16
Augusta, Ga.	30	Gainesville, Fla.	9	Natchez, Miss.	23	Sumter, S. C.	19
Austin, Tex.	12	Galveston, Tex.	48	Newark, N. J.	72	Tallahadega, Ala.	9
Baltimore, Md.	91	Georgetown, S. C.	16	New Bedford, Mass.	22	Texas-kana, Ark.	13
Baton Rouge, La.	22	Goldsboro, N. C.	25	New Bern, N. C.	12	Thomsonville, Ga.	8
Beaumont, Tex.	22	Greensboro, N. C.	17	New Haven, Conn.	42	Tampa, Fla.	27
Bessemer, Ala.	28	Greenville, Miss.	11	New Iberia, La.	13	Temple, Tex.	13
Birmingham, Ala.	22	Greenville, S. C.	22	New Orleans, La.	37	Terre Haute, Ind.	13
Boston, Mass.	101	Greenwood, Miss.	20	Newport News, Va.	27	Texarkana, Ark.	13
Brookhaven, Miss.	17	Greenwood, S. C.	13	New York, N. Y.	168	Texas-kana, Tex.	15
Brunswick, Ga.	21	Griffin, Ga.	14	Manhattan Borough.	2,632	Thomsonville, Ga.	8
Calro, Ill.	8	Guthrie, Okla.	8	Bronx Borough.	67	Top-eka, Kans.	8
Cambridge, Mass.	31	Hattiesburg, Miss.	15	Brooklyn Borough.	86	Trenton, N. J.	76
Camden, N. J.	27	Harrisburg, Pa.	31	Queens Borough.	21	Troy, Ala.	14
Charleston, S. C.	37	Helena, Ark.	30	Richmond Borough.	16	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	16
Charleston, W. Va.	25	Henderson, Ky.	15	Norfolk, Va.	92	Tyler, Tex.	12
Charlotte, N. C.	11	Hopkinsville, Ky.	11	Oakland, Cal.	15	Union Springs, Ala.	20
Charlottesville, Va.	18	Hot Springs, Ark.	11	Oklahoma City, Okla.	22	Valdosta, Ga.	14
Chattanooga, Tenn.	52	Houston, Tex.	20	Omaha, Neb.	19	Vicksburg, Miss.	16
Chester, Pa.	35	Huntsville, Ala.	9	Orangeburg, S. C.	29	Waco, Tex.	19
Chicago, Ill.	67	Indianapolis, Ind.	26	Owensboro, Ky.	17	Washington, D. C.	46
Cincinnati, Ohio.	67	Jackson, Miss.	18	Paducah, Ky.	20	Washington, N. C.	14
Clarksville, Tenn.	14	Jackson, Tenn.	19	Palestine, Tex.	10	Waycross, Ga.	17
Cleveland, Ohio.	35	Jacksonville, Fla.	22	Paris, Tex.	15	West Point, Miss.	9
Columbia, S. C.	31	Jersey City, N. J.	39	Pensacola, Fla.	16	Wilmington, Del.	39
Columbia, Ga.	34	Kansas City, Mo.	9	Petersburg, Va.	13	Wilmington, N. C.	15
Columbia, Miss.	12	Kansas City, Mo.	24	Philadelphia, Pa.	93	Wilson, N. C.	19
Columbus, Ohio.	25	Key West, Fla.	24	Pine Bluff, Ark.	15	Winchester, Ky.	7
Cordele, Ga.	9	Kinston, N. C.	11	Pittsburg, Pa.	39	Winston, N. C.	30
Corpus-cu, Tex.	10	Knoxville, Tenn.	24	Plaquemine, La.	23	Yazoo City, Miss.	16
Covington, Ky.	37	Lafayette, La.	11	Portsmouth, Va.	27		
Dallas, Tex.	30	Lake Charles, La.	13	Providence, R. I.	49		
Danville, Va.	14	Laurel, Miss.	17	Raleigh, N. C.	17		
Dayton, Ohio.	16	Lexington, Ky.	17	Richmond, Va.	28		
Denison, Tex.	9	Little Rock, Ark.	16	Roanoke, Va.	18		
Denver, Colo.	19	Los Angeles, Cal.	10				
Des Moines, Iowa.	13	Louisville, Ky.	57				
Detroit, Mich.	24	Lynchburg, Va.	15				

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.								NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Owned.					Rented.	No report of ownership.	Owned.					Rented.	No report of ownership.			
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.	Total.			Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.							
ALABAMA.																			
Total.....	908,282	206,884	107,696	17,227	10,434	6,379	414	90,218	251	99,188	16,714	12,295	3,726	693	73,806	8,668			
Autauga.....	11,717	2,714	1,777	310	187	119	4	1,460	7	917	81	60	14	7	684	172			
Baldwin.....	5,110	1,185	335	233	227	26		82		830	339	295	23	21	435	56			
Barbour.....	20,436	4,371	2,811	317	176	132	9	2,493	1	1,560	241	208	22	11	1,109	150			
Bibb.....	7,710	1,696	639	469	118	53	1	469		1,037	108	109	22	7	814	75			
Blount.....	1,181	252	90	40	37	3		49	1	162	23	18	3		132	7			
Bullock.....	25,362	5,533	4,003	159	101	53	5	3,832	12	1,530	174	152	17	5	1,147	209			
Butler.....	15,373	3,301	1,980	369	167	194	8	1,606	6	1,321	244	184	54	6	903	114			
Calhoun.....	10,757	2,468	659	171	121	48	2	488		1,899	544	318	213	13	1,180	85			
Chambers.....	18,660	3,754	2,723	119	55	33	11	2,541	3	1,031	102	161	15	16	684	155			
Cherokee.....	2,606	499	351	92	78	14		259		148	14	14			113	21			
Chilton.....	4,759	958	500	193	101	92		307		458	65	53	8	4	379	14			
Choctaw.....	11,503	2,230	1,854	559	255	299	5	1,294	1	376	23	14	4	5	279	74			
Clarke.....	17,311	3,541	2,537	884	575	305	4	1,644	9	1,004	190	129	21	40	684	130			
Cosa.....	6,256	1,157	632	224	128	95	1	722	6	265	17	12	1	4	164	23			
Creech.....	711	156	77	12	9	3		65		79	20	13			42	17			
Coffee.....	5,782	1,138	649	139	89	43	7	507	3	489	70	49	17	4	367	52			
Colbert.....	9,449	1,980	917	192	122	68	2	724	1	1,063	269	192	65	12	727	67			
Conoah.....	10,079	2,151	1,532	702	394	303	5	829	1	619	84	54	20	10	495	40			
Covington.....	8,001	1,724	412	177	101	74	2	235		1,312	111	53	49	9	1,104	97			
Crenshaw.....	7,514	1,546	1,007	213	94	118	1	793	1	519	37	24	7	6	416	96			
Cullam.....	533	107	51	26	20	6		23		56					50	6			
Dale.....	5,810	1,193	737	123	65	58		614		416	84	57	25	2	333	29			
Dallas.....	49,511	10,943	7,158	432	266	125	41	6,713	14	3,785	400	354	108	28	2,676	619			
DeKalb.....	854	160	72	26	18	8		46		88	31	29	1	1	54	3			
Elmore.....	15,296	2,856	1,720	390	181	187	22	1,325	5	1,156	108	94	12	12	848	180			
Escambia.....	5,569	1,217	878	278	213	43	11	1,059	38	139	259	31	17	7	812	51			
Etowah.....	6,804	1,404	186	58	38	19	1	128		1,218	221	185	33	3	913	84			
Fayette.....	1,866	363	293	91	60	31		201	1	70	17	15			2	47			
Franklin.....	4,142	417	104	15	11	4		89		313	67	56	8	3	240	6			
Geneva.....	4,305	908	582	125	69	55	1	257		526	74	59	10	5	425	27			
Greene.....	19,703	4,678	3,601	335	194	128	13	3,259	7	1,077	54	43	3	8	642	381			
Hale.....	21,987	5,122	3,549	500	273	216	11	3,045	4	1,573	142	91	37	14	1,314	117			
Henry.....	10,150	1,992	1,566	210	98	109	3	1,346	10	426	43	32	8	3	307	76			
Houston.....	9,597	1,973	835	146	81	62	3	684	5	1,138	230	127	101	2	812	96			
Jackson.....	3,136	651	364	115	72	43		249		287	103	96	3	4	170	14			
Jefferson.....	90,417	24,056	436	255	215	37	5	771		23,610	3,788	2,459	1,268	81	19,213	679			
Lamar.....	3,180	616	504	222	119	102	1	282		112	13	11	2		89	10			
Lauderdale.....	7,066	1,536	845	230	163	65	2	615		681	279	215	54	10	378	24			
Lawrence.....	6,933	1,455	1,210	225	142	82	1	985		245	64	52	3	9	128	33			
Lee.....	19,643	4,140	2,488	292	170	116	6	2,195	1	1,652	361	272	82	7	1,223	68			
Limestone.....	10,255	2,191	1,736	255	136	117	2	1,480	1	455	156	136	13	7	286	13			
Lowndes.....	28,123	6,627	5,249	353	217	108	28	4,885	11	1,378	61	49	4	8	1,097	220			
Macon.....	22,039	5,035	3,692	419	203	199	17	3,241	32	1,343	159	112	41	6	1,018	166			
Madison.....	18,894	4,292	2,514	446	241	202	13	2,087	1	1,748	363	460	86	17	1,134	51			
Marengo.....	30,866	7,286	5,066	625	334	275	16	4,433	8	2,220	546	218	109	19	1,215	519			
Marion.....	10,530	113		40	21	19		49		24					23	1			
Marshall.....	1,365	277	137	40	29	11		97		140					96	4			
Mobile.....	34,719	8,817	265	256	246	10		39		8,522	1,894	1,645	199	50	6,298	330			
Monroe.....	15,727	3,241	2,529	602	330	242	10	1,927		712	86	53	5	6	532	134			
Montgomery.....	56,967	14,372	5,722	330	184	111	35	5,382	10	8,650	1,320	865	419	36	6,284	806			
Morgan.....	8,198	1,899	622	192	135	37		423	1	1,277	321	221	89	11	911	45			
Perry.....	24,494	5,779	3,769	486	243	180	13	3,325	8	1,810	402	327	49	26	1,935	313			
Pickens.....	12,851	2,885	2,197	284	154	120	7	1,914	2	638	34	25	4	5	462	142			
Pike.....	14,437	3,129	1,766	137	72	61	2	1,601	8	1,363	214	186	65	13	1,021	128			
Randolph.....	5,717	1,118	806	200	142	82	6	696		222	38	35	3		154	30			
Russell.....	20,198	4,164	2,703	269	205	54	10	2,367	37	1,461	156	121	29	6	952	353			
St. Clair.....	3,632			159	154	37	1	207		352	62	42	2		18	273	17		
Shelby.....	7,641	1,646	602	226	164	60	2	374	2	1,084	202	167	31	4	843	39			
Sumter.....	23,322	5,022	3,847	334	373	147	14	3,311	2	1,175	80	65	12	3	941	154			
Talladega.....	18,265	3,701	2,465	527	342	166	19	3,615	3	1,536	402	338	47	17	1,021	113			
Tallapoosa.....	11,457	2,230	1,555	257	120	132	5	1,289	9	675	121	83	36	2	456	98			
Tuscaloosa.....	19,028	4,430	1,066	428	230	182	6	1,176	2	2,814	390	322	61	7	2,274	150			
Walker.....	6,538	1,788	73	40	39	1		33		1,715	163	125	33	5	1,505	47			
Washington.....	6,984	1,254	600	240	215	7		307		424	118	117	3	11	434	39			
Wilcox.....	27,602	6,412	5,372	417	277	112	28	4,942	13	1,040	54	32	9	13	869	417			
Winston.....	54	11								11					11				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.															
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	Total.	Owned.				No report of ownership.										
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.			Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.												
ARIZONA.																								
Total.....	2,009	583	14	12	10	1	1	1	.....	569	167	112	49	6	374	28							
Cochise.....	478	107	7	6	5	1	.....	1	.....	160	31	22	8	1	122	7						
Ashley.....	226	72	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	30	23	7	.....	37	4			
Graham.....	112	21	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	8	8	.....	20	4	2		
Maricopa.....	469	130	4	3	2	.....	1	1	.....	126	43	29	21	3	77	6						
Pima.....	295	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	28	19	9	.....	51	6
Yavapai.....	148	39	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	9	7	2	.....	29	2			
Yuma.....	108	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	9	7	1	1	2	3	
Other counties.....	173	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	9	7	1	1	36	.....							
ARKANSAS.																								
Total.....	402,891	97,787	61,177	14,216	9,208	4,621	387	46,543	418	36,610	9,802	6,700	2,258	844	22,659	4,149								
Arkansas.....	4,269	873	666	220	157	56	7	440	67	207	77	58	17	2	115	15								
Ashley.....	13,276	2,788	2,452	329	239	82	21	1,468	67	911	114	98	11	5	485	312								
Benton.....	110	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Bradley.....	4,641	956	383	233	199	63	1	126	4	573	216	159	50	7	323	34								
Calhoun.....	3,413	626	418	290	197	93	.....	126	2	208	68	42	8	8	126	24							
Chicot.....	17,682	4,664	3,063	391	133	166	42	2,630	42	1,601	197	137	35	25	1,138	266								
Clark.....	7,367	1,356	724	332	241	79	12	330	3	652	191	147	30	14	389	52								
Cleveland.....	4,334	322	663	311	263	104	2	252	.....	229	60	4	6	10	183	16							
Columbia.....	13,869	1,959	1,408	662	434	228	7	743	3	551	103	70	13	20	360	88								
Conway.....	8,298	1,661	1,351	595	363	235	7	755	1	310	139	102	35	2	155	16								
Craighead.....	1,328	329	21	10	3	7	.....	11	.....	308	93	71	18	4	214	1						
Crawford.....	2,063	374	170	57	37	113	.....	37	.....	124	105	67	26	12	113	6						
Crittenden.....	19,006	4,363	3,319	267	200	66	1	2,937	115	1,044	259	133	32	75	536	262								
Cross.....	6,127	1,847	914	111	86	18	7	863	.....	433	126	107	14	5	262	45							
Dallas.....	4,657	832	406	268	204	63	1	138	.....	446	225	166	30	29	207	14							
Desha.....	13,229	3,040	2,135	256	145	59	52	1,570	9	905	109	78	.....	73	676	120							
Drew.....	11,789	2,486	1,835	336	269	260	6	6,290	1	651	108	36	.....	6	476	67							
Faulkner.....	4,400	534	660	363	168	94	1	397	.....	174	45	33	.....	74	24							
Franklin.....	382	51	32	13	9	4	.....	19	.....	19	7	6	.....	9	3						
Garland.....	4,665	1,271	36	27	21	6	.....	7	2	1,235	453	326	107	50	683	69							
Grant.....	994	178	139	107	79	28	.....	32	.....	39	20	16	1	3	13	6						
Hempstead.....	1,000	2,681	1,946	714	411	57	31	1,229	3	735	224	185	22	6	437	74								
Hot Spring.....	1,960	456	164	71	62	8	1	32	1	332	171	105	40	6	170	11								
Howard.....	3,498	671	529	184	135	49	.....	343	2	142	28	18	7	3	106	8							
Independence.....	1,264	267	81	24	16	3	.....	57	.....	186	84	62	18	4	99	3						
Isard.....	242	42	36	19	19	.....	.....	17	.....	6	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....							
Jackson.....	6,203	1,328	714	111	57	31	3	630	3	584	124	90	33	19	427	33								
Jefferson.....	37,692	9,172	6,133	810	477	285	48	5,303	20	3,609	1,027	763	183	81	1,714	298								
Johnson.....	517	93	30	9	8	1	.....	21	.....	63	22	18	4	.....	41	.....							
Lafayette.....	7,181	1,556	743	312	191	117	4	428	3	813	138	86	32	40	420	235								
Lawrence.....	750	166	65	17	12	.....	1	48	.....	101	32	23	7	2	60	9						
Lee.....	19,003	4,337	3,221	692	307	295	4	2,884	7	2,584	393	317	68	8	423	156								
Lincoln.....	9,967	1,788	273	169	96	8	.....	1,515	.....	518	76	14	6	56	324	118						
Little River.....	5,698	1,233	920	239	161	73	5	680	1	313	91	71	14	6	192	30								
Logan.....	640	114	83	19	8	9	2	63	1	31	7	4	.....	1	19	5							
Lonoke.....	11,268	2,492	2,169	273	153	113	7	1,857	39	223	62	50	10	2	617	68								
Miller.....	7,163	1,688	1,128	336	235	144	4	4	.....	1,121	285	233	13	19	482	89							
Mississippi.....	13,472	3,825	110	51	54	5	.....	1,715	.....	1,460	103	66	26	11	259	44						
Monroe.....	12,526	2,799	2,057	317	206	90	21	1,738	2	742	216	123	36	57	475	51								
Montgomery.....	304	70	62	34	31	3	.....	28	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	7	.....							
Nevada.....	6,790	1,259	823	331	199	131	1	491	1	436	138	102	25	11	271	27								
Ouachita.....	14,333	2,346	1,788	536	329	235	9	485	7	1,066	285	233	13	19	482	89								
Perry.....	100	154	90	32	23	.....	.....	5	.....	64	14	13	1	.....	48	2				
Phillips.....	26,354	6,485	4,087	542	346	166	30	3,515	30	2,378	349	216	51	82	1,772	297								
Pike.....	918	185	92	57	49	8	.....	35	.....	93	15	11	.....	77	1	.....							
Poinsett.....	2,121	478	238	24	18	6	.....	214	.....	248	18	15	.....	3	211	11					
Pope.....	1,867	353	247	109	75	47	.....	151	3	126	55	43	.....	5	157	13						
Franklin.....	4,481	949	629	128	90	38	.....	500	1	320	149	120	28	1	157	14							
Pulaski.....	35,462	8,350	2,997	606	476	118	12	2,373	18	5,353	1,646	888	722	36	3,519	188								
Randolph.....	515	109	63	32	25	7	.....	33	.....	44	9	.....	.....	31	4	.....							
St. Francis.....	2,889	3,420	2,889	469	281	166	22	2,410	10	531	144	102	39	3	298	89								
Saline.....	15,508	443	273	133	102	30	1	139	1	170	65	52	.....	9	88	17							
Sevier.....	104	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	21	.....							
Sebastian.....	5,410	1,261	106	39	33	5	1	67	.....	1,155	350	228	116	6	751	54							
Sevier.....	2,296	410	297	137	116	21	.....	159	1	113	28	19	5	4	72	13							
Union.....	13,747	2,818	1,312	630	338	290	2	676	6	2,106	189	126	51	12	956	61								
Van Buren.....	229	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	3	.....	.....	2	1	.....							
Washington.....	614	154	33	23	10	.....	.....	10	.....	121	58	46	1	5	77	60					
White.....	2,162	410	148	65	48	17	.....	83	.....	271	132	100	23	9	134	5						
Woodruff.....	11,705	2,505	2,222	145	66	11	1,830	3	.....	450	160	107	44	9	211	79							
Yell.....	1,759	357	164	70	43	27	.....	93	1	193	89	77	11	1	100	4							
Other counties.....	481	98	53	38	36	2	.....	15	.....	45	10	7	.....	3	40	5					

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—OTHERED.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro popu- lions— 1910.	Total farm and other homes.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.							NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.						
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of own- ership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of own- ership.
				Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	No en- cum- brance report.				Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	No en- cum- brance report.		
CALIFORNIA.																
Total.....	21,645	5,346	173	133	82	49	2	33	7	5,173	1,886	970	877	39	3,184	103
Alameda.....	3,634	841	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	839	251	106	141	4	547	1
Butte.....	122	43	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	40	18	14	4	.....	18	5
Fresno.....	474	117	23	22	5	17	.....	1	.....	91	45	39	4	2	49	.....
Kern.....	369	85	10	8	6	2	.....	2	.....	85	39	26	11	2	49	.....
Kings.....	172	40	5	4	1	3	.....	1	.....	35	17	8	8	1	15	3
Los Angeles.....	9,424	2,513	20	17	13	4	.....	3	.....	2,493	985	455	519	11	1,487	21
Marin.....	145	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	2	1	.....	5	1
Monterey.....	107	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	18	11	7	.....	11	1
Riverside.....	518	126	14	7	4	3	.....	2	.....	112	57	32	24	1	50	.....
Sacramento.....	631	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	39	14	7	1	76	5
San Bernardino.....	642	137	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	133	51	24	24	3	75	7
San Diego.....	684	174	13	10	9	.....	1	3	.....	161	52	29	22	1	97	12
San Francisco.....	1,612	300	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	49	30	19	.....	239	11
San Joaquin.....	307	7	4	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	70	21	9	8	4	45	4
Santa Barbara.....	108	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	8	3	5	.....	18	.....
Santa Clara.....	262	40	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	23	13	8	.....	44	2
Santa Cruz.....	159	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	23	13	8	.....	44	2
Solano.....	250	76	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	74	12	8	3	1	57	5
Tulare.....	190	45	11	10	6	4	.....	1	.....	34	8	4	4	.....	22	4
Yolo.....	280	75	9	8	5	3	.....	1	.....	66	24	17	6	1	39	3
Yuba.....	203	43	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	42	19	17	2	.....	22	1
Other counties.....	1,322	342	47	34	24	10	.....	11	2	285	116	87	22	7	167	12
COLORADO.																
Total.....	11,453	3,079	88	57	40	17	.....	29	2	2,991	792	493	277	22	2,112	87
Arapahoe.....	131	35	9	4	3	1	.....	4	1	26	15	11	4	.....	10	1
Boulder.....	186	47	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	45	20	12	7	1	25	.....
Denver.....	5,426	1,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,380	279	159	115	5	1,082	19
El Paso.....	1,339	377	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	368	137	76	35	6	220	11
Fremont.....	339	81	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	79	14	10	4	.....	61	4
Huerfano.....	323	95	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	93	18	12	1	5	70	5
Jefferson.....	134	15	3	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	12	9	6	3	.....	3	.....
Las Animas.....	370	114	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	16	12	4	.....	94	4
Mesa.....	160	37	4	4	4	.....	.....	3	.....	33	9	6	3	.....	19	5
Otero.....	247	53	9	4	3	1	.....	5	.....	44	14	9	4	1	29	1
Pueblo.....	1,893	472	12	12	5	2	3	.....	7	469	150	85	55	6	285	25
Teller.....	139	67	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	27	18	7	.....	38	1
Other counties.....	1,000	306	35	27	23	4	.....	7	1	271	84	67	15	2	176	11
CONNECTICUT.																
Total.....	15,174	3,515	99	72	34	33	5	27	.....	3,418	564	299	281	14	2,781	71
Fairfield.....	3,516	714	21	12	5	6	1	9	.....	693	98	53	45	.....	572	23
Hartford.....	2,934	693	26	21	5	16	.....	1	.....	667	128	52	68	6	524	17
Litchfield.....	758	168	15	11	6	4	1	4	.....	153	38	17	17	4	110	5
Middletown.....	367	60	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	57	20	16	4	.....	35	2
New Haven.....	5,634	1,390	7	4	2	2	.....	3	.....	1,383	176	78	97	1	1,204	3
New London.....	1,431	370	16	12	7	3	2	4	.....	354	83	42	39	2	257	14
Tolland.....	21	199	3	3	2	1	.....	4	.....	18	4	1	3	.....	12	2
Windham.....	425	99	8	8	6	1	1	.....	91	19	10	8	1	67	5	
DELAWARE.																
Total.....	31,181	6,476	966	436	261	169	6	526	4	5,510	1,065	623	374	68	4,143	302
Kent.....	7,961	1,551	350	166	80	83	3	153	1	1,201	321	195	114	12	850	30
New Castle.....	15,682	3,331	198	65	40	23	2	41	2	3,223	455	240	191	24	2,581	154
Sussex.....	7,938	1,594	508	206	141	63	1	302	1	1,086	289	188	69	32	709	88
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.																
Total.....	94,446	19,246	15	10	7	2	1	5	.....	19,231	2,062	1,287	745	30	16,432	737

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population, 1910.	Total farm and other homes, 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.								NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.													
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.								
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.										
FLORIDA.																								
Total.....	308,669	75,394	14,777	7,335	5,998	1,204	133	7,401	41	60,617	13,581	10,543	2,045	993	42,250	4,796								
Alachua.....	19,092	4,550	1,514	1,024	820	202	2	487	3	3,036	752	665	93	34	2,145	99								
Baker.....	1,159	303	9	9	2	2				296	52	32	4	3	226	11								
Bradford.....	3,987	1,025	317	172	129	40	3	143	2	708	125	104	11	10	431	152								
Brevard.....	1,399	352	40	31	24					312	126	96	20	10	144	42								
Calhoun.....	2,440	510	92	72	57	15				415	78	91	1	16	315	25								
Citrus.....	3,635	1,178	8	7	7					1,170	91	80	8	3	1,027	52								
Clay.....	2,453	656	31	25	23					625	179	155	18	6	453	13								
Columbia.....	8,411	1,737	837	452	296	154	2	384	1	900	235	202	24	9	624	41								
DeSot.....	4,194	1,253	43	25	18					1,210	271	188	79	4	901	38								
DuSot.....	2,351	691	6	7	5					582	339	119	16	4	349	94								
Duval.....	37,270	9,196	302	243	223	16	4	59		8,594	1,968	1,464	360	94	6,500	486								
Escambia.....	15,111	3,985	81	73	73					3,904	904	597	253	54	2,852	148								
Franklin.....	2,487	773	2	1						771	262	222	36	4	494	15								
Gadsden.....	14,915	3,105	1,056	538	433	83	2	118	1	2,949	468	313	70	55	1,504	77								
Hamilton.....	6,583	1,193	428	133	95	38				767	128	94	31	3	483	88								
Hernando.....	2,781	721	68	60	54	6				653	76	73	3		559	18								
Hillsborough.....	16,445	4,236	108	97	90	6	1	11		4,128	813	542	255	16	3,042	273								
Holmes.....	1,194	325	36	27	18					289	31	21	10		207	51								
Indian River.....	1,254	3,171	1,912	609	439	190				1,240	1,259	128	41	11	70	963								
Jefferson.....	13,114	2,722	1,511	301	232	36	33	1,195	15	1,211	273	257	9	7	880	458								
Lafayette.....	1,361	329	21	8	7	1				308	7	3			232	60								
Lake.....	3,627	1,040	106	91	86	4	1	15		934	194	176	12	6	678	62								
Leon.....	937	212	7	4	4					295	44	27	1	1	123	38								
Lee.....	3,296	3,296	1,716	300	222	33	41	1,407	3	1,580	360	227	70	13	1,031	189								
Lévy.....	4,727	1,243	183	145	134	11				1,060	126	107	2	17	960	26								
Liberty.....	2,111	508	82	80	76	4				426	26	23	1	2	393	7								
Madison.....	4,940	1,975	921	170	121	47	2	748	3	1,054	120	107	10	3	746	188								
Manatee.....	2,346	647	36	14	10	4				611	108	77	29	2	479	24								
Marion.....	5,842	4,018	945	832	753	43	2	1,122	22	3,073	995	933	70	27	1,919	159								
Monroe.....	5,842	1,446	12	4	3	1				1,434	241	122	24	95	1,079	84								
Nassau.....	5,533	1,489	104	99	98	1				1,385	570	511	49	10	778	39								
Orange.....	7,604	1,890	161	139	126	12	1	21	1	1,729	586	450	80	56	1,095	145								
Osceola.....	927	2,200	10	9	9					210	77	147	15	3	108	28								
Palm Beach.....	2,229	697	78	66	43	25				619	201	185	35	18	297	121								
Pasco.....	2,456	680	13	11	11					667	47	46	1		559	61								
Polk.....	7,419	1,976	45	36	32	4				1,931	279	238	22	19	1,508	144								
Putnam.....	6,804	1,740	292	261	251	10				1,448	491	244	70	177	815	142								
St. John.....	5,454	1,582	42	39	25	14				1,540	323	265	42	16	932	285								
St. Lucie.....	865	280	44	37	30	6	1	7		236	48	36	5	7	180	5								
Santa Rosa.....	4,234	1,089	64	33	29	4				1,025	162	117	12	33	835	28								
Sumter.....	2,255	590	157	123	116	6	1	34		432	89	83	1	5	309	35								
Suwannee.....	7,813	1,642	675	407	296	66	111	268		967	339	314	17	8	491	137								
Taylor.....	2,689	664	27	8	6	1	1	19		637	37	32	5		466	134								
Volusia.....	6,592	1,678	96	86	75	10	1	10		1,582	609	414	177	18	842	131								
Wakulla.....	2,384	570	121	66	74	8	14	54	1	449	122	75	4	40	318	9								
Washington.....	14,967	1,124	1,302	112	109	12				1,114	922	101	15	13	763	68								
Washington.....	4,965	1,183	283	194	179	15				900	133	124	7	2	703	64								
GEORGIA.																								
Total.....	1,176,987	203,183	120,822	16,191	11,854	3,883	454	104,053	578	142,361	22,544	17,268	3,984	1,342	111,406	8,411								
Apppling.....	2,983	606	1252	162	119	42	1	89	1	354	49	36	5	287	18									
Baker.....	5,718	1,343	935	98	73	22	3	833	4	408	15	10	2	3	387	6								
Baldwin.....	11,005	2,181	909	56	43	4	9	853		1,272	350	330	12	8	904	18								
Bartholomew.....	2,321	480	394	43	27	15	1	350	1	366	4	3			32	11								
Bartow.....	6,348	1,348	507	77	53	23	1	429	1	841	244	196	40	8	543	54								
Ben Hill.....	4,901	1,180	373	149	98	51				807	227	117	99	11	552	28								
Berrien.....	6,263	1,406	372	94	73	15	6	277	1	1,034	189	136	38	15	819	29								
Bibb.....	27,481	7,658	6900	137	108	26	3	552	1	6,968	1,530	1,064	215	111	5,239	399								
Bolton.....	14,061	2,855	1,741	317	197	115	5	1,021	3	1,914	215	125	73	15	1,212	86								
Bryan.....	3,337	759	250	169	157	9	3	121		669	65	5	36	375	29									
Bulloch.....	10,591	2,094	1,281	212	166	39	7	1,065	3	813	52	36	10	6	739	32								
Burke.....	22,462	5,537	3,379	168	124	34	10	3,206	5	2,158	91	77	9	5	1,990	107								
Butts.....	7,200	1,484	889	50	36	10	4	775	64	595	74	67	6	1	436	85								
Calhoun.....	11,361	1,990	1,110	65	44	16	5	1,026	19	700	70	60	7	3	672	48								
Camden.....	5,113	1,059	565	452	459	15	8	80	3	494	174	163	8	3	287	33								
Campbell.....	3,616	720	500	41	21	19	1	459		220	33	20	10	3	162	25								
Carroll.....	6,383	1,292	832	83	69	13	1	789		420	74	55	10	9	310	36								
Catoosa.....	4,776	88	57	17	11	6				36	10	8	2		20	6								
Charlton.....	1,189	358	39	29	27	4				219	27	21			12	18								
Chatham.....	43,981	12,371	240	112	107	4	1	127	1	12,131	1,399	1,041	252	106	10,200	532								
Chattahoochee.....	3,864	780	487	44	29	14	1	443		293	7	5	1	1	271	15								
Chattooga.....	2,454	446	316	51	31	20				130	25	23			96	9								
Cherokee.....	1,105	223	118	19	18					105	32	26	3	3	69	4								
Clarke.....	11,767	2,743	824	186	132	54				638	1,919	484	379	111	6	1,387	48							
Clay.....	6,569	1,406	827	66	32	28	6	758	3	579	73	57	16		444	62								

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population, 1910.	Total farm and other homes, 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				No report of ownership.	
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		
GEORGIA—Continued.																
Clayton.....	4,632	888	669	26	15	11	.....	642	1	219	13	13	.....	192	14
Clinch.....	3,378	906	142	66	53	13	.....	73	3	754	82	73	6	3	659
Cobb.....	7,418	1,612	645	176	104	72	.....	468	1	967	211	186	50	5	682
Columbia.....	7,784	1,710	397	122	92	27	.....	273	2	1,313	165	125	32	8	1,161
Colquitt.....	4,617	1,145	261	28	21	7	.....	232	1	854	130	98	21	1	612
Crawford.....	9,198	1,900	1,376	157	118	26	13	2,099	10	1	524	26	18	1	7	447
Crisp.....	16,267	3,422	2,135	94	73	21	.....	1	1	1,287	305	246	51	8	1,036
Dade.....	4,922	883	588	89	64	34	.....	1	1	377	14	12	1	1	344
Dawson.....	8,616	2,037	670	42	30	11	1	2,628	3	1,367	364	320	32	12	969	
Decatur.....	291	66	15	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	7	7	.....	44	.....
Dekalb.....	132	36	31	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Dodge.....	16,738	3,726	1,548	545	374	136	35	1,000	3	2,178	318	225	40	53	1,704	
Dooly.....	5,362	1,772	888	85	78	19	.....	.....	.....	1,084	225	181	41	3	826
Douglas.....	8,460	1,713	1,045	194	120	69	5	846	5	668	82	65	15	2	520	
Douglas.....	12,728	2,718	1,699	117	79	35	3	1,579	3	1,019	74	60	10	4	849	
Dougherty.....	12,049	3,262	954	50	34	13	3	874	30	2,308	221	178	25	18	1,910	
Douglas.....	2,171	417	327	66	44	16	6	261	.....	90	8	.....	.....	65	
Early.....	11,273	2,972	1,347	196	127	63	6	1,350	1	1,884	44	38	.....	3	1,705
Echols.....	699	226	35	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	191	191	.....	.....	7	
Effingham.....	4,278	943	301	185	147	38	.....	116	.....	642	116	104	12	.....	503
Elbert.....	12,082	2,232	1,423	136	78	58	.....	1,287	.....	809	98	59	39	.....	669
Emanuel.....	9,996	2,171	1,124	185	141	42	2	1,631	4	1,617	59	52	5	2	869	
Fannin.....	162	35	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	5	5	.....	22	
Fayette.....	3,815	782	583	21	16	5	.....	661	1	199	9	7	1	1	145
Floyd.....	10,482	2,394	746	191	114	74	3	554	1	1,648	404	273	101	30	1,181	
Forsyth.....	1,098	218	171	35	21	14	.....	136	.....	47	5	4	1	.....	40
Franklin.....	3,974	782	484	62	45	17	.....	222	.....	198	10	7	1	.....	176
Fulton.....	15,164	2,447	1,411	33	24	7	1	208	.....	14,917	2,118	1,369	702	47	12,378
Glascock.....	1,507	325	227	7	5	2	.....	312	.....	4	2	.....	.....	7	
Glynn.....	9,774	2,362	92	85	77	5	3	6	1	2,270	677	555	76	46	1,508	
Gordon.....	1,356	295	147	39	26	13	.....	107	1	148	31	27	3	1	105
Grady.....	7,403	1,642	733	186	134	49	3	544	3	809	62	45	8	9	664	
Greene.....	11,636	2,592	1,794	161	109	50	2	1,600	3	1,238	174	138	34	2	626	
Gwinnett.....	4,481	857	473	70	42	20	.....	206	.....	1	384	89	70	14	277
Habersham.....	711	140	63	40	27	13	.....	23	.....	77	35	34	1	.....	37
Hall.....	4,030	866	348	50	33	17	.....	298	.....	1	81	43	9	29	412
Hancock.....	14,268	2,818	2,075	214	121	45	48	1,849	12	743	37	25	2	10	566	
Haralson.....	2,027	433	243	94	63	30	1	149	.....	190	84	63	20	1	102
Harris.....	12,865	2,573	1,923	137	102	33	2	1,783	1	650	27	22	1	4	483	
Hart.....	5,080	1,043	791	73	39	34	.....	718	.....	252	33	29	4	.....	217
Heard.....	3,756	743	608	61	41	18	2	546	1	135	8	6	.....	2	95
Henry.....	10,184	2,013	1,444	101	65	27	9	1,312	31	569	80	53	10	17	439	
Houston.....	17,388	3,766	1,682	136	93	35	8	1,545	1	2,114	267	213	46	8	1,743	
Irwin.....	4,916	1,066	412	39	25	12	2	573	.....	684	121	62	58	1	534
Jackson.....	8,613	1,737	1,168	122	66	53	3	1,046	.....	569	46	25	16	5	453
Jasper.....	11,484	2,466	1,771	119	92	27	.....	1,651	1	665	68	53	11	4	611
Jeff Davis.....	1,593	357	131	66	53	13	.....	65	.....	226	27	17	7	3	191
Jefferson.....	12,979	2,726	1,740	162	114	37	11	1,552	26	986	135	114	15	6	706	
Jenkins.....	7,296	1,711	898	43	38	2	3	149	1	818	54	33	6	5	731	
Johnson.....	5,537	1,145	662	97	84	11	2	559	6	483	35	29	6	.....	382
Jones.....	9,288	1,818	1,270	117	67	44	6	1,140	13	518	17	8	.....	8	383
Laurens.....	17,544	3,613	2,159	231	129	87	15	1,921	7	1,454	274	170	.....	12	1,033
Lee.....	9,992	2,447	1,455	114	67	28	19	1,340	1	992	44	36	3	6	886	
Liberty.....	4,978	1,194	1,318	1,198	1,189	8	1	119	1	441	151	140	1	10	253	
Lincoln.....	5,175	1,013	812	39	22	15	2	773	.....	200	1	.....	.....	1	159
Lowndes.....	12,855	2,919	1,107	350	260	88	3	754	3	1,812	382	211	139	32	1,312	
Lumpkin.....	320	63	40	19	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	12	9	1	2	16
Madison.....	5,985	1,306	864	27	11	11	5	792	45	442	29	20	7	2	337	
McDuffie.....	4,978	1,194	1,318	142	141	.....	1	9	2	1,041	766	751	8	7	241
McIntosh.....	10,581	2,334	1,306	63	40	20	3	1,943	.....	1,628	223	132	11	80	763
Meriwether.....	5,149	970	813	74	51	23	.....	739	.....	157	19	17	1	1	127
Miller.....	5,364	1,077	733	32	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	366	54	51	2	1	248
Milledgeville.....	14,730	3,043	2,015	130	88	40	2	1,943	2	968	148	98	44	6	720	
MitCHELL.....	3,257	689	357	30	32	18	.....	306	1	332	11	9	.....	2	293
MitCHELL.....	718	126	102	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	5	3	2	.....	14
Mitchell.....	11,649	2,583	1,944	189	103	59	7	1,373	27	1,019	91	64	25	2	800	
Monroe.....	13,656	2,725	1,775	193	108	58	8	1,775	10	1,366	175	107	53	1	997	
Montgomery.....	7,310	1,465	947	255	195	48	12	687	5	518	40	32	3	11	419	
Morgan.....	15,414	3,153	1,963	103	66	46	1	1,830	.....	1,290	162	89	11	2	1,066
Murray.....	4,462	84	46	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	2	.....	5	
Nacogee.....	16,747	4,275	386	61	44	17	.....	525	.....	5,680	565	442	116	7	3,014
Newton.....	9,453	2,029	1,283	103	68	32	3	1,192	.....	644	161	127	32	2	1,089
Oconee.....	5,162	983	777	55	30	25	.....	722	.....	186	8	6	2	2	468
Oglethorpe.....	11,338	2,324	1,768	152	99	53	.....	1,616	.....	556	25	14	8	3	513
Orlando.....	1,588	296	220	60	36	24	.....	160	.....	76	13	13	.....	5	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.															
			Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.									
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.				No encumbrance report.	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.			No encumbrance report.								
GEORGIA—Continued.																								
Pickens.....	440	83	14	5	4	1	.....	9	.....	69	8	5	3	.....	59	2					
Pierce.....	2,742	644	212	125	90	35	.....	7	.....	652	80	154	21	5	3,338	14						
Pike.....	10,159	2,102	1,294	80	49	26	.....	2	.....	808	166	137	24	5	631	111						
Polk.....	5,607	1,259	614	179	131	45	.....	3	.....	645	117	93	14	10	476	52						
Pulaski.....	13,504	2,972	1,549	142	100	39	.....	3	.....	1,423	210	115	31	64	1,117	96						
Putnam.....	10,178	2,201	1,529	66	41	23	.....	2	.....	672	87	67	18	2	546	39						
Quitman.....	3,388	769	541	27	18	8	.....	1	.....	228	12	8	2	2	193	25						
Rabun.....	156	23	12	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	4	.....	6	.....	.....						
Randolph.....	12,986	2,749	1,469	175	97	59	.....	19	.....	1,280	305	214	78	13	884	91						
Richmond.....	28,390	8,166	568	93	75	10	.....	8	.....	7,398	1,105	952	59	64	6,171	322						
Rockdale.....	3,302	711	462	54	36	17	.....	1	.....	406	2	249	60	20	161	28						
Schley.....	3,291	643	483	24	23	9	.....	2	.....	1,986	37	160	25	16	126	63						
Scriven.....	12,165	1,663	244	178	59	7	.....	1	.....	1,377	42	396	32	4	789	75						
Spalding.....	10,060	2,237	998	83	50	31	.....	2	.....	1,329	297	227	54	6	919	123						
Stephens.....	2,222	433	293	36	23	11	.....	2	.....	165	64	64	.....	.....	167	6				
Stewart.....	10,381	2,082	1,154	92	63	25	.....	4	.....	1,011	1	928	126	105	13	8						
Sumter.....	3,291	643	483	24	23	9	.....	2	.....	1,986	37	160	25	16	126	63						
Talbot.....	8,230	1,665	1,218	120	102	17	1	1,098	58	447	44	36	5	371	32							
Taliaferro.....	6,450	1,422	1,155	123	95	28	2	1,011	1	287	47	44	2	200	40							
Tatnall.....	5,841	1,128	648	210	182	26	.....	2	.....	438	58	49	6	7	376	32						
Taylor.....	5,379	1,114	653	88	59	29	2	564	1	461	79	7	1	334	48							
Tolmie.....	4,751	651	429	177	137	35	5	251	1	522	144	85	17	2	43							
Terrell.....	16,607	3,709	2,121	84	57	26	.....	1	.....	3,388	172	123	29	20	1,286	130						
Thomas.....	17,098	3,950	1,355	341	236	98	7	1,050	4	2,555	727	512	178	37	1,694	134						
Tift.....	3,777	988	324	47	34	13	207	734	50	73	3	4	604	50							
Toombs.....	3,411	704	328	70	46	23	1	258	376	68	43	21	4	301	7							
Townsend.....	10,370	3,430	1,936	113	69	42	1	1,528	39	1,228	29	47	4	1,181	76							
Turner.....	4,018	911	387	39	12	4	.....	.....	.....	524	71	47	13	11	427	20					
Twiggs.....	7,396	1,513	1,038	96	75	19	2	940	2	475	11	7	4	396	68							
Upson.....	6,298	1,410	877	70	38	32	4	803	538	79	62	4	13	399	61							
Walker.....	2,451	521	228	71	43	27	1	157	296	58	46	7	5	225	13							
Walton.....	10,370	2,082	1,154	92	63	25	.....	4	.....	1,011	1	928	126	105	13	8						
Ware.....	8,914	1,925	1,06	51	47	4	.....	.....	.....	1,819	416	334	64	18	1,336	67					
Warren.....	8,132	1,698	1,163	34	32	2	1,112	17	535	94	89	2	430	21							
Washington.....	17,393	3,724	2,314	120	82	32	3	2,104	30	1,410	145	135	7	1,180	85							
Wayne.....	3,309	834	147	94	82	11	1	53	687	123	96	17	10	546	19							
Webster.....	4,182	859	602	59	27	22	5	249	388	53	48	1	4	284	14							
White.....	397	75	35	16	15	37	22	4	1	16	2							
Whitfield.....	1,719	354	104	46	42	4	58	250	108	92	14	2	138	4							
Wilcox.....	5,345	1,243	399	132	112	20	447	646	94	84	7	3	536	16							
Wilkes.....	16,598	3,707	2,504	203	163	40	2,301	1,203	279	234	40	5	868	46							
Withers.....	9,517	2,120	1,382	159	88	70	1	1,216	7	738	47	10	8	288	56							
Other counties.....	150	27	17	12	12	5	10	3	5	4	2							
IDAHO.																								
Total.....	651	167	17	15	6	9	.....	2	.....	150	33	25	6	2	98	19						
Ada.....	168	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	5	3	2	.....	28	4
Bannock.....	129	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2	2	.....	16	8	
Other counties.....	354	104	17	18	6	9	.....	2	.....	87	26	20	4	2	64	7						
ILLINOIS.																								
Total.....	100,070	26,149	1,477	809	409	393	7	656	12	24,672	5,203	2,857	2,009	337	18,799	670								
Adams.....	1,880	486	13	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	473	117	74	40	3	340	16					
Alexander.....	7,775	2,039	116	55	24	30	.....	1	.....	1,923	388	210	79	95	1,400	134						
Bond.....	160	35	19	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....	16	10	5	5	.....	5	1				
Bureau.....	223	63	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	25	3	1	21	35	2		
Champaign.....	950	246	9	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	237	88	38	47	3	149	.....							
Christian.....	181	43	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	15	6	9	.....	18	1		
Claiborne.....	285	45	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	17	10	16	.....	21	.....							
Coles.....	201	56	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	24	18	6	.....	31	.....							
Cook.....	16,627	10,933	10	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	10,923	827	400	406	5	9,831	245					
DeKalb.....	151	39	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....				
DuPage.....	172	38	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	17	12	5	.....	21	.....							
Edgar.....	311	84	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	47	21	6	.....	31	.....							
Fulton.....	248	56	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	2	7	5	.....	43	.....							
Gallatin.....	606	139	26	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....	110	57	56	50	.....	50	.....							
Hamilton.....	160	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	11	9	.....	.....	11	.....							
Henry.....	173	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	16	3	13	.....	28	.....							
Iroquois.....	172	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	23	18	5	.....	13	.....							
Jackson.....	2,696	648	18	8	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	602	216	128	83	5	368	18				
Jackson.....	398	80	9	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	36	13	22	1	44	.....							
Jefferson.....	164	38	7	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	51	12	10	2	.....	16	.....							

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.				No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				No report of ownership.		
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.			
ILLINOIS—Continued.																
Kane.....	750	182	1	1	1	1	1	181	93	60	33	82	6			
Kankakee.....	315	64	8	5	2	2	1	56	12	6	6	43	1			
Knox.....	770	215	3	2	2	2	1	212	124	70	47	84	4			
La Salle.....	311	70	5	5	5	5	5	65	19	16	3	46	4			
Lake.....	113	2	1	1	1	1	1	111	21	8	12	81	9			
Lawrence.....	289	62	23	20	12	7	1	39	14	10	4	25	.....		
Livingston.....	397	63	1	1	1	1	1	62	35	24	11	27	.....		
Logan.....	377	95	5	1	1	1	1	90	30	20	6	69	.....		
McDonough.....	123	39	1	1	1	1	1	30	22	13	9	8	.....		
McLean.....	1,118	250	8	1	1	1	1	242	76	38	38	166	.....		
Macon.....	906	230	6	5	3	2	1	224	79	42	33	145	.....		
Macoupin.....	156	48	20	13	4	9	3	28	18	16	2	25	.....		
Madison.....	3,146	743	31	26	10	16	23	692	291	127	132	357	19			
Marion.....	651	143	10	10	7	3	1	133	59	37	22	74	.....		
Massac.....	2,584	621	131	73	38	35	57	490	215	160	53	263	12			
Menard.....	107	32	3	3	2	1	1	32	13	3	10	19	.....		
Montgomery.....	55	238	7	3	3	3	1	52	24	14	10	25	.....		
Morgan.....	1,361	341	7	3	3	3	1	334	120	74	46	210	4			
Peoria.....	1,737	405	3	2	2	4	2	402	71	37	33	308	23			
Perry.....	114	191	13	6	4	2	1	178	79	57	21	89	10			
Pike.....	162	44	13	10	7	3	3	31	19	11	5	3	11			
Pope.....	523	117	56	36	18	18	20	61	24	16	6	2	34			
Pulaski.....	5,911	1,371	450	266	118	148	180	921	354	242	102	10	567			
Randolph.....	1,525	267	39	25	16	10	14	228	120	61	37	2	104			
Rock Island.....	822	213	12	9	3	3	3	213	51	30	21	154	8			
St. Clair.....	8,110	2,161	51	12	9	3	39	2,110	329	118	135	76	1,698			
Saline.....	918	237	70	43	23	20	27	167	71	47	23	1	93			
Sangamon.....	3,636	896	38	12	6	3	3	383	307	111	172	24	537			
Union.....	211	31	3	2	1	1	1	28	16	13	3	11	1			
Vermilion.....	2,038	513	6	1	1	1	1	507	124	45	79	377	6			
Warren.....	576	142	5	3	3	3	5	137	76	44	32	57	4			
White.....	110	19	7	5	2	1	1	13	9	5	2	39	2			
Will.....	1,134	225	11	7	5	2	3	214	49	30	17	2	160			
Williamson.....	966	203	15	12	11	1	3	188	42	25	12	5	142			
Winnebago.....	257	57	2	2	2	2	3	55	31	16	15	23	1			
Other counties.....	1,720	411	94	60	30	29	1	317	154	108	55	11	154			

INDIANA.																
Total.....	60,320	15,302	824	478	246	231	1	343	3	14,478	3,558	2,038	1,425	95	10,647	273
Allen.....	691	135	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	133	20	5	15	1	113
Bartholomew.....	319	76	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	73	17	11	6	1	56
Beech.....	123	31	4	4	4	4	4	26	13	9	4	1	12	1	1
Cass.....	240	66	4	4	4	4	4	62	18	9	8	1	39	5	5
Clark.....	2,745	628	23	14	12	2	2	9	605	183	152	31	415	7	7
Clay.....	227	63	2	1	1	1	1	61	32	15	17	1	29	1	.....
Dayton.....	210	52	13	10	8	2	3	39	19	8	10	2	18	2	.....
Dearborn.....	180	36	16	1	1	1	1	15	20	3	2	1	17	.....	
Delaware.....	1,460	352	5	2	1	1	1	347	73	20	30	2	266	8	.....
Eayette.....	111	33	3	2	1	1	1	108	33	49	35	2	51	2	.....
Floyd.....	1,749	472	15	12	9	3	3	457	132	99	33	3	322	3	.....
Gibson.....	1,445	338	93	61	16	45	32	245	92	51	38	3	153	.....	
Grant.....	1,528	364	41	29	11	18	12	323	161	107	51	3	158	4	.....
Hamilton.....	158	113	33	19	8	11	11	115	65	29	21	15	49	2	.....
Hancock.....	125	31	1	1	1	1	1	30	18	8	4	1	15	2	.....
Harrison.....	293	75	24	22	13	9	2	51	31	23	7	1	18	2	.....
Hendricks.....	301	49	16	12	7	5	4	33	12	8	4	1	20	1	.....
Henry.....	123	17	5	4	1	1	1	108	50	30	10	1	43	13	.....
Howard.....	490	120	11	9	3	6	6	106	62	40	22	2	43	4	.....
Jackson.....	136	40	2	2	2	2	2	38	24	15	9	14	.....	.....
Jay.....	171	40	2	1	1	1	1	38	16	10	6	22	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	159	694	20	15	8	7	7	139	56	29	27	78	5	3	.....
Jennings.....	295	68	21	16	8	8	5	47	25	16	9	19	.....	.....
Johnson.....	360	83	2	1	1	1	1	81	39	23	16	40	2	.....	
Knox.....	372	143	3	2	1	1	1	133	41	17	24	1	87	5	.....
Lake.....	463	132	3	1	1	1	1	129	42	35	7	.....	.....	.....
Laporte.....	338	36	3	1	1	1	2	9	4	5	1	6	2	.....	
Lawrence.....	345	80	5	5	3	2	1	75	44	35	9	.....	.....	.....
Madison.....	690	195	6	4	1	1	2	190	72	37	34	1	209	9	.....
Marion.....	23,256	6,194	97	14	11	3	21	6,087	976	510	429	37	4,999	112	.....
Miami.....	109	28	1	1	1	1	1	27	7	6	1	19	1	.....	
Monroe.....	438	114	7	2	2	2	5	107	44	16	28	1	61	2	.....
Montgomery.....	246	62	2	1	2	2	60	23	16	7	.....	35	.....		
Ohio.....	142	14	10	2	1	1	5	19	11	8	.....	12	1	.....	
Orange.....	363	76	2	1	1	1	74	7	6	1	.....	27	.....		
Parke.....	160	47	6	5	2	2	1	41	27	13	13	1	13	1	.....
Perry.....	193	49	7	5	4	1	2	42	19	11	5	.....	22	1	.....
Pike.....	132	2	2	2	1	1	1	6	6	1	.....	34	1	.....	
Posey.....	963	247	16	5	2	3	11	231	66	54	12	.....	165	.....	
Putnam.....	221	66	5	4	3	1	6	61	27	20	6	1	32	2	.....

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.				Total.	Owned.				No report of ownership.			
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		Rented.	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.		No encumbrance report.		
INDIANA—Continued.																
Randolph.....	235	70	36	26	7	19	10	34	15	6	9	18	1			
Rush.....	418	118	23	17	12	5	6	95	46	27	19	47	2			
St. Joseph.....	722	172	2	2	2	2	170	33	15	18	132	5				
Shelby.....	483	105	5	2	2	2	100	46	11	35	53	4				
Specer.....	837	209	70	21	10	11	49	139	42	24	16	97	.....		
Sullivan.....	120	35	10	5	1	4	5	25	12	6	6	13	.....		
Tippecanoe.....	387	95	1	1	1	1	1	94	29	23	4	60	5			
Union.....	101	26	1	1	1	1	1	25	10	8	2	14	1			
Vanderburg.....	5,648	1,567	24	6	3	3	18	1,563	169	99	66	1,394	.....		
Vermilion.....	121	33	1	1	1	1	1	32	4	4	2	28	.....		
Vigo.....	3,323	893	66	52	34	18	14	817	229	72	148	9	565	23		
Wabash.....	167	39	2	1	1	1	1	37	19	5	13	1	17	1		
Warrick.....	456	132	8	2	2	2	6	124	51	37	10	4	73	.....	
Wayne.....	1,591	405	35	22	13	9	13	370	121	82	37	2	237	12		
Other counties ¹	1,135	250	44	21	16	8	20	206	92	55	35	2	109	5		
IOWA.																
Total.....	14,973	3,807	207	136	64	72	71	3,600	1,002	596	345	61	2,528	70		
Appanoose.....	486	129	6	5	2	3	1	123	35	13	22	1	86	2		
Boone.....	105	29	1	1	1	1	1	28	12	9	2	1	14	.....	
Cerro Gordo.....	148	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	7	2	5	.....	18	2
Clinton.....	436	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	24	15	9	.....	77	5
Dallas.....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	
Des Moines.....	429	125	1	1	1	1	1	124	31	18	13	.....	93	.....	
Diakon.....	107	22	16	11	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Henry.....	264	75	3	2	2	2	1	72	42	29	13	.....	30	.....	
Jasper.....	182	54	2	1	1	1	1	52	20	16	3	.....	30	.....	
Lee.....	1,409	409	36	26	10	10	10	323	147	90	56	1	226	2		
Linn.....	258	62	2	1	1	1	1	60	16	7	9	.....	40	4	
Mahaska.....	167	160	9	7	8	1	1	171	83	34	7	12	116	2		
Marshall.....	148	37	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	14	8	5	1	18	4
Monroe.....	2,571	576	43	34	13	21	9	533	63	42	19	2	466	4		
Muscatine.....	45	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	41	17	13	.....	22	2
Page.....	262	61	7	6	4	2	1	54	31	22	9	.....	22	.....	
Polk.....	3,591	908	3	3	2	1	1	905	227	114	79	34	673	.....	
Pottawattamie.....	353	82	2	2	2	1	1	80	15	9	6	.....	62	3	
Scott.....	572	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	22	11	11	.....	108	7
Wapello.....	624	183	9	8	2	6	1	174	68	43	23	2	100	6		
Washington.....	104	25	2	1	1	1	2	23	12	5	4	.....	11	.....	
Woodbury.....	317	86	3	1	2	1	1	83	17	4	1	.....	68	.....	
Other counties ¹	1,800	418	57	22	11	11	35	361	128	87	36	5	299	24		
KANSAS.																
Total.....	54,032	13,810	1,532	992	569	408	15	509	31	12,278	5,859	4,039	1,668	152	6,025	394
Allen.....	1,047	260	17	10	6	4	.....	243	79	52	17	10	149	15	
Anderson.....	38	38	8	6	2	2	.....	30	19	13	6	.....	19	.....	
Atchison.....	2,992	715	54	43	17	24	2	4	357	261	58	38	262	39	
Barton.....	388	90	25	13	7	6	.....	65	33	28	4	1	32	.....	
Bourbon.....	1,215	353	37	22	12	9	1	286	172	123	47	2	99	15		
Brown.....	457	105	15	3	1	2	.....	90	51	32	18	1	37	2	
Butler.....	149	32	4	1	1	1	.....	28	14	11	3	.....	13	1
Chase.....	103	28	6	5	4	1	.....	22	10	8	2	.....	7	5
Chautauqua.....	118	30	13	8	6	2	.....	17	13	13	4	.....	4	.....	
Cherokee.....	1,181	330	47	34	23	11	.....	283	179	147	29	3	104	.....	
Clay.....	111	24	7	4	3	1	.....	24	18	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	
Clatsop.....	131	32	4	1	1	1	.....	124	71	42	23	1	63	.....	
Crawford.....	1,563	423	21	13	9	4	.....	402	116	70	24	2	286	.....	
Dickinson.....	162	33	8	5	1	4	.....	25	22	20	2	.....	3	.....	
Dostopian.....	658	188	36	16	8	8	.....	152	102	55	15	2	44	6	
Douglas.....	2,281	628	88	57	30	24	3	30	1	540	289	207	79	3	241	10
Ellsworth.....	112	33	6	4	3	2	.....	102	70	42	23	1	43	.....	
Finney.....	189	54	10	7	5	2	.....	44	29	20	6	3	15	.....	
Franklin.....	490	153	24	13	9	3	1	11	1	109	61	23	25	14	44	4
Geary.....	287	106	4	3	1	2	.....	102	60	42	17	1	41	.....	
Graham.....	148	110	82	30	23	.....	.....	38	25	19	3	.....	10	3
Harvey.....	115	112	9	5	4	4	.....	103	57	32	25	3	13	.....	
Jackson.....	153	40	13	5	2	3	.....	27	14	10	4	.....	12	1
Jefferson.....	431	106	42	23	8	14	1	19	16	35	23	12	22	7		
Johnson.....	611	159	36	20	12	8	.....	16	16	38	8	1	60	5	

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		
KANSAS—Continued.																
Labette.....	1,756	436	17	8	5	3	6	3	419	267	207	59	1	152	40	
Leavenworth.....	4,071	896	101	58	27	29	2	29	785	303	251	47	5	442	25	
Linn.....	323	103	21	14	7	7	2	7	13	3	3	3	3	9	1	
Logan.....	298	81	68	65	63	2	2	3	13	3	3	3	3	9	1	
Lyon.....	786	198	38	32	22	10	10	1	157	106	65	38	2	46	6	
Marion.....	132	29	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	21	7	5	2	2	14	1
Marshall.....	244	49	19	10	2	8	.....	9	30	23	10	13	.....	6	1
Miami.....	373	210	27	10	6	7	.....	17	183	96	71	20	5	77	10
Montgomery.....	2,966	686	32	14	8	6	.....	18	654	261	158	96	5	393	21
Morris.....	317	80	24	20	9	11	.....	4	56	33	26	6	1	21	2
Nemaha.....	164	34	6	1	1	1	.....	5	28	18	14	4	.....	8	2
Neosho.....	376	100	2	2	1	1	.....	6	98	55	36	16	3	43	.....
Osage.....	362	20	14	6	8	.....	.....	69	50	48	2	8	.....	18	1
Pottawatomie.....	132	41	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	35	21	18	3	.....	11	3
Pratt.....	218	68	22	15	7	8	.....	6	46	30	22	7	1	13	3
Reno.....	904	199	13	7	5	2	.....	6	186	105	62	36	7	63	18
Rice.....	132	35	4	2	.....	1	1	2	31	17	10	7	.....	12	2
Riley.....	311	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	57	40	14	3	.....	28	5
Saline.....	309	132	6	6	3	3	.....	.....	126	79	41	30	2	41	12
Sedgewick.....	2,652	694	15	9	5	4	.....	6	589	224	139	83	2	343	22
Shawnee.....	5,722	1,487	80	60	25	33	.....	20	1,407	649	424	219	6	700	49
Stafford.....	127	28	17	9	4	4	1	6	11	6	5	1	.....	5	.....
Summer.....	328	68	9	3	3	3	.....	6	59	26	19	7	.....	28	5
Wabunsee.....	708	155	61	41	17	24	.....	20	94	61	46	15	.....	31	2
Wright.....	11,172	3,186	96	54	32	22	.....	34	3,060	1,291	806	464	21	1,729	70
Other counties.....	1,668	470	177	136	107	27	2	41	283	122	100	19	3	158	13	

KENTUCKY.

Total.	261,656	62,216	11,356	6,077	4,632	1,374	71	5,243	36	50,860	13,697	10,719	2,183	795	35,121	2,042
Adair.....	1,475	303	186	129	107	22	6	57	.....	117	48	41	6	1	61	8
Allen.....	910	198	116	53	35	17	1	63	.....	82	39	25	11	3	37	6
Anderson.....	734	190	34	21	20	2	.....	13	.....	156	60	54	5	1	89	7
Ballard.....	1,385	348	229	78	57	21	.....	131	.....	139	34	21	10	3	95	10
Barren.....	3,590	777	472	267	217	50	.....	205	.....	305	103	77	12	14	153	19
Bath.....	1,336	293	82	44	35	7	2	38	.....	211	91	68	11	12	110	10
Bell.....	2,920	637	14	8	8	.....	.....	6	.....	623	84	64	9	11	528	11
Bonne.....	478	129	59	35	20	15	.....	24	.....	70	19	15	1	3	50	1
Bourbon.....	5,642	1,470	104	55	44	11	.....	13	.....	1,366	591	543	40	8	719	56
Boyd.....	822	188	5	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	183	64	38	24	2	117	2
Boyle.....	4,153	965	109	84	66	12	6	25	.....	856	333	223	81	49	453	50
Bracken.....	339	76	11	3	3	.....	.....	8	.....	65	21	19	2	.....	42	2
Breathitt.....	290	59	29	12	12	.....	.....	17	.....	30	11	10	1	.....	19	.....
Breckinridge.....	1,581	348	94	54	45	9	.....	38	2	254	106	98	5	3	134	14
Bullitt.....	679	132	36	23	19	2	2	13	.....	95	36	27	5	4	56	4
Butler.....	561	138	53	35	27	8	.....	18	.....	85	42	34	3	5	40	3
Caldwell.....	2,520	557	153	57	41	16	.....	96	.....	404	100	75	22	3	291	13
Calloway.....	1,069	231	69	35	19	16	.....	34	.....	162	43	35	7	1	111	8
Campbell.....	735	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	34	14	20	3	141	.....
Carlisle.....	393	80	10	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	70	33	25	3	5	32	5
Carroll.....	530	126	29	5	1	4	.....	24	.....	97	31	27	3	1	59	7
Carter.....	110	28	4	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	24	7	7	.....	12	5	
Casey.....	278	63	39	30	21	9	.....	9	.....	24	6	5	1	.....	17	1
Christian.....	15,956	3,492	859	317	231	84	2	22	.....	2,633	809	568	133	88	1,455	259
Clark.....	4,462	1,121	104	82	61	16	5	22	.....	1,017	484	351	92	71	494	89
Clay.....	494	100	85	34	31	3	.....	1	.....	15	7	1	1	5	8	.....
Crittenden.....	588	147	50	32	25	2	.....	51	.....	18	9	10	1	.....	1	.....
Cumberland.....	1,924	193	81	37	29	8	.....	44	.....	112	56	44	11	1	56	.....
Daviess.....	5,185	1,312	270	104	78	24	2	166	.....	1,042	244	173	61	10	745	53
Edmonson.....	3,356	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	22	9	.....	.....	10	10	3
Estill.....	106	23	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Fayette.....	14,879	4,050	109	64	54	10	.....	1	.....	3,941	936	822	110	4	2,963	12
Fleming.....	1,027	269	52	30	24	6	.....	22	.....	217	97	77	16	4	111	9
Franklin.....	3,746	773	31	23	22	1	.....	8	.....	742	214	182	29	3	524	4
Fulton.....	3,356	742	228	11	6	4	1	217	.....	514	116	60	16	40	352	46
Gallatin.....	274	78	17	10	9	1	.....	7	.....	61	27	16	6	5	29	5
Garrard.....	2,284	537	215	138	91	42	5	76	.....	1,222	330	96	16	18	179	13
Grant.....	292	61	9	3	3	.....	.....	6	.....	52	16	13	.....	2	.....
Graves.....	2,869	638	212	76	53	22	1	136	.....	426	150	108	42	.....	274	2
Grayson.....	436	74	16	12	7	5	.....	4	.....	58	41	33	8	.....	17	.....
Green.....	1,343	272	161	106	68	37	1	55	.....	111	33	18	11	4	60	18
Groesport.....	27	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	16	11	.....	1	.....	.....
Hancock.....	566	139	37	13	12	1	.....	24	.....	192	55	46	8	1	47	.....
Hardin.....	1,826	443	75	66	55	2	9	24	.....	368	149	121	10	18	296	13
Harlan.....	564	141	29	15	14	1	.....	18	.....	112	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....

*Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Owned.				No report of owner-ship.	Owned.				No report of owner-ship.				
			Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.		Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.					
KENTUCKY—Continued.																
Harrison	1,750	413	91	45	31	13	2	45	1	322	104	94	6	4	203	15
Hart	1,921	403	221	114	83	28	1	117	1	172	65	53	6	6	102	5
Henderson	6,818	1,634	436	149	89	58	2	286	1	1,218	327	246	60	21	851	40
Henry	1,702	419	97	26	24	2	2	71	1	322	105	89	12	4	201	16
Hickman	1,766	405	72	34	20	14	2	38	1	353	138	138	19	1	160	15
Hopkins	6,573	1,507	152	50	36	12	2	100	4	1,355	299	196	89	14	997	59
Jefferson	45,791	12,011	146	97	84	13	1	11,805	1,089	746	319	24	10,474	942	244	24
Jessamine	2,962	667	115	70	48	22	4	1	552	286	226	32	28	244	27	
Kenton	3,228	879	11	6	5	1	1	5	1	868	101	55	46	1	751	16
Knott	157	26	28	12	10	2	1	14	1							
Knox	1,059	281	44	33	28	5	1	11	1	187	61	52	4	5	123	3
Lane	785	165	47	32	32	6	1	7	1	118	49	40	9	3	69	3
Laurel	637	149	36	29	23	6	1	7	1	104	48	37	8	3	54	2
Lawrence	163	34	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	31	18	14	4	1	13	1
Lee	254	61	12	9	7	2	1	3	1	49	7	6	1	1	32	10
Leslie	132	21	15	13	13	6	1	2	1	6	5	4	1	1	4	4
Letcher	141	28	19	17	11	11	1	1	1	118	49	40	9	3	69	3
Lincoln	2,935	629	201	158	144	9	5	49	3	419	179	139	8	32	197	43
Livingston	670	151	41	20	15	5	2	21	1	110	48	37	11	11	55	34
Logan	5,949	1,147	526	228	160	66	2	277	3	839	229	209	15	5	384	35
Lyon	1,799	263	108	59	49	10	1	49	1	155	52	38	8	6	101	2
McCracken	7,834	2,333	176	116	81	33	4	62	5	1,857	384	311	61	12	1,312	61
McLean	750	170	43	19	15	4	1	23	1	127	57	48	6	3	63	6
Madison	5,698	1,217	541	374	316	55	3	167	15	676	299	207	39	23	384	23
Magoffin	2,266	517	97	81	53	26	1	105	1	211	111	97	15	5	298	21
Marshall	135	37	14	8	7	1	1	4	1	43	3	3	1	1	10	10
Meade	2,868	685	87	38	33	4	1	42	6	569	222	139	65	18	358	19
Meigs	653	139	80	62	50	12	1	18	1	37	37	32	4	1	21	1
Mercer	2,471	570	76	61	52	9	1	15	1	494	196	174	17	5	284	14
Mercer	734	166	112	66	53	33	1	6	1	66	33	33	1	1	34	1
Monroe	705	129	72	37	25	12	1	35	1	57	16	12	3	1	38	1
Montgomery	3,192	770	108	67	64	6	1	72	2	1,267	258	212	23	23	387	37
Muhlenberg	2,011	629	113	76	67	9	1	37	1	516	185	160	23	2	311	20
Nelson	2,835	647	118	96	79	15	2	22	2	529	246	207	22	17	262	21
Nicholas	273	86	37	18	13	6	1	7	1	238	6	117	76	6	107	14
Ohio	1,288	310	70	46	37	8	1	21	3	240	104	88	11	5	132	4
Oldham	1,078	239	37	22	19	3	1	15	1	202	62	57	4	1	127	13
Owen	943	205	75	39	27	11	1	36	1	131	62	51	8	3	61	8
Owsen	261	69	18	12	9	3	1	9	1	51	29	23	3	1	21	1
Perry	214	37	28	12	11	1	1	16	1	9	3	3	1	1	6	1
Pike	332	76	18	5	5	1	1	13	1	58	7	5	2	1	49	2
Powell	337	94	60	51	46	5	1	9	1	34	5	1	1	4	27	2
Pulaski	1,187	280	68	37	54	3	1	21	1	212	91	72	11	1	109	12
Rockcastle	125	24	9	7	7	2	1	2	1	15	7	7	1	1	8	1
Russell	207	39	25	18	15	3	1	7	1	14	11	8	3	1	3	1
Scott	4,044	1,140	117	63	49	14	1	54	1	1,023	401	338	60	3	573	40
Shelby	3,991	2,855	153	61	46	13	2	91	1	712	188	152	25	11	494	30
Simpson	2,165	505	113	57	31	26	1	55	1	392	51	40	10	1	324	17
Spencer	758	155	57	34	26	8	1	23	1	98	32	28	3	1	62	4
Taylor	1,429	307	140	109	71	38	4	30	1	167	78	81	15	5	90	9
Todd	1,172	337	183	119	64	34	1	204	1	753	235	184	42	9	495	55
Trigg	3,322	688	355	242	108	33	1	211	2	333	121	104	11	6	182	20
Trimble	1,422	33	15	7	7	5	1	8	1	18	6	6	1	1	12	1
Union	2,414	573	80	27	22	3	32	1	463	157	111	33	15	298	24	
Warren	6,113	1,460	288	185	140	52	3	93	1	1,152	379	315	49	15	749	24
Washington	1,739	354	151	98	72	26	2	52	1	203	66	56	6	4	130	7
Wayne	1,779	149	78	38	50	8	1	20	1	71	22	14	4	4	49	3
Webster	2,643	599	96	44	32	11	1	32	1	303	239	203	36	2	257	7
Whitley	1,111	214	15	10	11	3	1	61	1	105	26	22	4	1	171	2
Woodford	3,724	930	82	50	34	16	3	32	1	848	361	314	38	9	430	57
Other counties	672	118	84	52	43	3	1	32	1	34	14	12	1	1	19	1

LOUISIANA.

Total.	713,874	159,350	55,094	11,077	8,145	2,669	263	43,906	111	104,236	16,160	12,650	2,526	984	82,020	6,076
Acadia	6,546	1,280	396	88	75	10	3	308	1	884	365	280	75	16	475	44
Assumption	11,255	2,711	304	237	215	22	1	67	1	2,837	498	457	39	2	1,844	95
Azoules	12,039	2,477	2,556	182	13	5	1	184	1	2,274	643	465	67	11	1,691	40
Bienville	9,464	1,690	1,174	456	370	84	2	715	3	516	82	60	7	15	377	57
Boeuler	15,735	3,898	2,694	630	485	139	5	2,064	9	1,274	62	45	8	9	1,079	63
Cadeo	36,142	8,556	5,780	1,818	1,315	423	81	3,258	28	1,874	777	639	114	24	3,652	347
Calealaen	15,462	3,534	326	223	202	16	5	102	1	3,208	731	577	135	19	2,322	155
Calwell	3,665	647	327	163	150	12	1	161	1	329	45	36	2	7	287	38
Cameron	3,848	98	38	23	23	3	1	34	1	31	3	3	1	1	34	3
Catahoula	5,195	1,079	728	65	39	18	8	642	21	351	51	50	1	1	259	41
Claborne	14,838	2,646	2,201	698	335	158	15	1,692	1	445	32	20	11	1	356	57
Concordia	11,941	3,000	1,046	31	25	6	1	1,014	1	1,964	189	127	3	3	1,744	77
De Cade	2,382	452	372	87	87	35	3	2,118	4	837	104	815	8	19	514	185
East Baton Rouge	21,942	4,865	1,167	179	134	42	3	987	1	3,698	500	388	90	22	3,028	172

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES, 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population 1910.	Total farm and other homes 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Owned.				Rented.	Owned.				Rented.				
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.					
LOUISIANA—Continued.																
East Carroll.....	10,390	2,847	1,665	54	38	15	1	1,610	1	1,182	192	127	64	1	958	32
East Feliciana.....	14,336	2,904	1,819	246	149	96	1	1,573	.....	1,085	68	55	8	5	948	69
Franklin.....	5,264	1,167	866	113	74	37	2	763	.....	801	2	.....	.....	2	176	123
Grant.....	4,869	1,030	439	36	23	13	.....	403	.....	591	39	26	6	7	511	21
Iberia.....	14,474	3,003	632	294	200	89	5	337	1	2,371	551	437	103	11	1,596	224
Iberville.....	19,145	4,999	238	96	63	28	5	162	.....	4,741	813	601	78	134	3,790	138
Jackson.....	3,995	743	487	252	200	50	2	235	.....	298	17	13	.....	4	234	8
Jefferson.....	4,785	1,773	33	10	10	48	5	56	.....	161	32	29	1	2	1,331	39
La Salle.....	1,933	323	62	38	36	2	.....	24	.....	261	12	11	.....	1	234	15
Lafayette.....	10,734	2,977	911	182	128	43	11	728	1	1,066	275	219	41	15	724	67
Lafourche.....	7,973	2,041	168	57	33	22	2	111	.....	1,873	228	162	54	12	1,606	39
Lincoln.....	7,289	1,574	872	286	225	56	5	596	.....	502	78	64	14	.....	394	30
Livingston.....	1,377	270	109	43	48	5	.....	56	.....	140	380	243	35	4	119	19
Madison.....	9,455	2,633	1,670	37	23	14	.....	1,632	1	963	43	18	24	1	743	172
Morehouse.....	13,971	3,101	1,278	235	187	35	13	2,142	1	1,723	42	35	5	2	571	110
Natchitoches.....	20,334	4,255	2,877	461	383	75	3	2,408	8	1,378	273	214	23	36	995	109
Orleans.....	89,262	21,880	40	21	17	2	2	18	1	21,840	2,410	1,837	488	85	18,295	1,135
Ouachita.....	14,153	3,407	1,037	221	158	48	15	808	8	2,370	289	180	93	16	1,659	122
Plaquemine.....	6,847	1,533	199	130	110	40	.....	69	.....	1,334	286	248	6	32	1,000	48
Rapides Coupee.....	17,147	3,688	1,675	143	92	49	2	1,531	1	2,013	49	36	10	3	1,765	198
Rapides.....	21,445	4,476	1,054	157	118	26	13	893	4	3,422	481	340	59	82	2,769	172
Red River.....	6,212	1,415	1,027	168	93	75	.....	857	2	2,385	9	8	.....	1	343	36
Richland.....	10,463	2,298	1,397	151	129	29	2	1,446	.....	701	97	79	11	7	503	101
Saline.....	4,164	910	424	186	110	42	5	223	3	1,240	200	145	2	3	307	39
St. Bernard.....	1,933	459	11	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	448	43	41	2	.....	385	20
St. Charles.....	6,720	1,557	99	63	60	2	1	35	1	1,458	246	308	5	33	1,054	58
St. Helena.....	4,573	825	660	126	87	37	2	534	.....	165	13	10	1	2	122	30
St. James.....	13,164	3,179	72	53	42	10	1	19	.....	3,107	682	503	59	120	2,294	131
St. John the Baptist.....	1,987	416	197	85	69	1	.....	106	.....	1,841	257	287	15	55	1,570	114
St. Landry.....	31,234	5,974	3,803	690	463	184	43	3,108	5	2,171	290	224	41	26	1,742	139
St. Martin.....	9,836	1,780	946	308	203	101	4	627	11	834	204	171	23	10	570	60
St. Mary.....	21,266	4,769	202	141	109	32	.....	59	2	4,567	1,150	912	205	33	3,252	92
St. Tammany.....	6,731	1,504	761	62	57	5	.....	9	.....	1,433	557	513	35	9	811	65
Tangipahoa.....	9,135	1,864	436	222	167	55	.....	214	.....	1,428	261	207	38	16	1,087	80
Tensas.....	15,613	4,291	2,706	71	43	27	1	242	3	1,385	97	81	12	4	1,312	176
Terrebonne.....	11,194	2,426	701	59	39	20	.....	42	.....	2,383	176	441	206	9	1,585	84
Union.....	7,448	1,313	732	361	208	149	4	279	2	1,832	168	35	41	9	384	32
Vermilion.....	4,500	803	329	127	88	33	6	198	4	474	178	154	13	11	208	88
Vernon.....	3,716	788	51	42	39	2	1	8	1	737	56	45	7	4	653	28
Washington.....	5,458	1,031	423	191	159	41	.....	231	1	1,068	18	11	5	2	502	88
Webster.....	9,900	1,934	1,029	376	255	116	5	650	3	995	146	103	20	23	711	48
West Baton Rouge.....	9,223	2,300	348	67	36	30	1	279	2	1,832	168	345	13	1	1,716	68
West Carroll.....	2,724	629	423	100	81	19	.....	323	.....	206	6	4	.....	1	128	72
West Feliciana.....	11,012	2,359	1,293	56	31	20	5	1,213	2	1,066	39	35	4	.....	954	73
Winn.....	5,331	940	280	165	129	35	1	95	.....	580	40	27	4	9	515	25

MAINE.

Total.....	1,363	294	29	26	19	7	.....	3	.....	265	100	75	24	1	153	12
Cumberland.....	428	98	9	7	6	1	.....	2	.....	89	30	20	10	.....	53	6
Kennebec.....	139	24	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	20	7	6	4	.....	12	1
Penobscot.....	246	49	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	44	14	9	5	.....	29	1
Sagadahoc.....	160	32	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	16	15	1	.....	12	2
Other counties.....	447	91	9	8	6	.....	.....	1	.....	82	38	28	7	1	47	2

MARYLAND.

Total.....	232,250	47,177	6,653	4,091	2,710	1,357	24	2,536	26	40,524	7,977	5,371	2,135	471	30,238	2,309
Allegany.....	1,517	308	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	304	69	31	36	2	224	11
Anne Arundel.....	14,136	2,929	458	267	188	79	.....	181	10	2,471	508	358	129	21	1,844	119
Baltimore.....	12,601	2,122	129	87	41	46	.....	1	.....	2,193	421	266	138	17	1,691	81
Baltimore City.....	84,749	18,106	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,104	931	710	35	64	15,942	1,331
Calvert.....	5,046	939	442	257	197	59	1	183	2	497	170	141	15	14	305	22
Caroline.....	4,787	952	395	261	141	120	.....	134	.....	557	174	98	65	11	376	7
Carroll.....	2,996	398	33	28	13	15	.....	4	.....	365	113	70	78	5	235	17
Cecil.....	3,315	637	65	44	29	15	.....	21	.....	892	172	98	58	16	398	70
Charles.....	8,572	1,526	674	361	269	60	.....	3	.....	1,526	278	221	30	27	594	77
Chester.....	9,421	1,987	519	309	205	103	1	208	2	1,468	518	361	121	36	903	47
Frederick.....	5,399	1,195	95	64	38	26	.....	30	1	1,100	385	242	129	16	692	23
Garrett.....	107	20	15	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	15	5	4	1	.....	8	2
Harford.....	5,116	1,096	201	157	76	78	3	30	.....	865	235	139	90	6	587	43
Howard.....	3,772	883	149	119	60	56	3	30	.....	634	108	53	23	.....	30	400
Kent.....	6,162	1,258	160	116	85	31	.....	44	.....	1,098	444	304	106	34	620	34

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.															
			Total.	Owned.				No report of owner-ship.	Total.	Owned.				No report of owner-ship.										
				Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.			Rented.	Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.		No encum-brance report.	Rented.								
MARYLAND—Continued.																								
Montgomery.....	9,235	1,690	356	275	177	93	5	81	1,334	432	339	69	24	835	66									
Prince Georges.....	11,493	2,162	587	392	252	49	1	260	1,595	531	293	168	70	939	125									
Queen Anne's.....	5,814	1,100	233	147	92	54	1	85	877	329	253	65	11	485	63									
St. Marys.....	7,304	1,335	477	258	183	73	2	217	858	295	239	39	18	514	45									
Somerset.....	9,476	1,964	566	320	253	166	1	146	1,398	719	505	200	14	639	40									
Talbot.....	6,774	1,467	198	142	90	52	5	56	1,289	396	237	115	34	864	39									
Washington.....	2,113	446	20	15	9	6	.....	.....	428	123	72	50	1	291	12							
Wicomico.....	6,316	1,285	415	271	147	122	2	144	870	396	256	160	10	449	25									
Worcester.....	7,025	1,352	490	182	131	50	1	308	862	237	148	87	2	592	33									
MASSACHUSETTS.																								
Total.....	38,055	8,705	114	101	50	50	1	13	8,591	1,311	649	749	13	7,123	157									
Barnstable.....	897	190	10	9	4	5	.....	.....	150	96	63	33	.....	80	4						
Berkshire.....	1,149	239	20	19	14	4	1	1	219	66	38	28	.....	146	7								
Bristol.....	4,003	923	11	10	2	8	.....	.....	912	181	87	96	.....	712	15						
Dukes.....	139	62	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	59	35	26	9	.....	24	.....								
Essex.....	2,024	474	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	171	90	45	43	2	374	7						
Franklin.....	119	22	8	8	3	5	.....	.....	4	5	3	2	.....	9	.....								
Hampden.....	1,757	369	6	4	3	1	.....	.....	363	83	23	60	.....	276	4						
Hampshire.....	281	53	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	49	23	6	17	.....	26	4						
Middlesex.....	8,583	1,931	16	13	6	7	.....	.....	1,915	358	105	250	3	1,543	14							
Nantucket.....	11	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	6	3	.....	1	.....								
Norfolk.....	797	107	11	10	4	6	.....	.....	96	29	8	14	.....	64	3						
Plymouth.....	2,484	476	9	8	3	5	.....	.....	467	129	60	63	.....	310	28						
Suffolk.....	13,896	3,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,443	145	56	84	5	3,228	70			
Worcester.....	1,847	405	13	11	7	4	.....	.....	392	58	17	40	1	350	4							
MICHIGAN.																								
Total.....	17,115	4,391	640	505	227	275	3	135	3,751	1,427	813	599	15	2,247	77									
Allegan.....	241	66	46	40	20	20	.....	.....	20	12	4	8	.....	5	3						
Bay.....	188	49	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	46	18	15	3	.....	26	.....								
Berrien.....	713	209	23	18	7	11	.....	.....	196	106	52	53	1	78	2							
Calhoun.....	690	184	12	10	5	5	.....	.....	172	91	51	40	.....	81	.....								
Cass.....	1,444	463	165	121	57	63	1	44	238	127	84	40	3	108	3									
Charlevoix.....	416	97	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	55	27	28	.....	40	.....								
Ingham.....	404	114	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	110	54	21	32	1	56	.....								
Isabella.....	135	33	25	23	9	14	.....	.....	8	3	2	1	.....	4	1						
Jackson.....	399	108	5	4	1	3	.....	.....	103	40	21	19	.....	63	.....								
Kalamazoo.....	790	212	9	8	3	4	1	1	263	92	51	41	.....	111	.....								
Kent.....	729	208	11	9	5	4	.....	.....	197	84	49	34	1	113	.....								
Lenawee.....	245	65	5	4	3	1	.....	.....	00	41	25	16	.....	19	.....								
Macomb.....	102	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	13	9	4	.....	14	.....								
Meosota.....	237	52	35	33	16	17	.....	.....	17	9	.....	.....	.....	6	2				
Midland.....	119	27	19	18	5	13	.....	.....	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	.....								
Montcalm.....	105	32	25	21	9	12	.....	.....	7	5	3	2	.....	1	1						
Oakland.....	49	21	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	46	31	17	.....	15	.....								
Saginaw.....	343	87	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	38	25	11	2	48	.....								
Van Buren.....	535	146	65	47	19	28	.....	.....	81	43	19	21	3	36	2							
Washtenaw.....	1,130	305	23	22	8	13	1	1	282	167	101	64	2	109	6									
Wayne.....	6,085	1,465	39	19	10	9	.....	.....	1,435	267	139	117	1	1,125	55							
Other counties.....	1,814	453	129	97	43	54	.....	.....	324	136	84	51	1	186	2							
MINNESOTA.																								
Total.....	7,084	1,685	42	24	16	8	16	2	1,643	392	231	155	6	1,153	98								
Hennepin.....	2,646	660	7	5	3	2	1	1	633	124	71	51	2	479	50								
Ramsey.....	3,154	749	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	748	180	103	73	1	534	34				
St. Louis.....	439	117	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	29	18	9	2	77	10					
Other counties.....	845	159	33	18	12	6	15	126	59	36	22	1	63	4								
MISSISSIPPI.																								
Total.....	1,009,487	227,664	159,055	24,781	13,160	11,030	591	133,660	814	68,609	13,783	10,159	2,992	632	48,355	6,471								
Adams.....	18,908	5,029	1,744	193	110	81	2	1,550	1	3,285	417	314	93	10	2,699	169								
Alcorn.....	4,275	1,227	429	121	64	79	40	2	527	86	128	11	5	291	70									
Attala.....	12,599	2,447	1,773	334	218	112	4	1,433	6	674	466	6	6	553	75									
Benton.....	19,219	2,615	2,112	567	268	296	3	1,540	5	503	158	91	67	293	52									
Bolivar.....	5,037	998	815	95	64	28	3	717	3	183	3	3	.....	41	139								
Bolivar.....	42,763	11,721	9,594	785	287	476	22	8,792	17	2,137	327	251	66	10	1,473	337								
Calhoun.....	3,813	717	648	131	79	40	2	527	8	99	8	.....	.....	86	25							
Carroll.....	13,475	2,697	2,401	395	189	253	3	2,001	5	296	33	24	.....	215	48								
Chickasaw.....	12,714	2,535	1,938	330	176	148	6	1,607	1	597	248	128	29	1	317	32								
Choctaw.....	4,169	807	625	224	105	118	1	397	4	182	49	26	20	3	120	13								

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.				No encumbrance report.	Total.	Total.	Free.			Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.																
Claborne	13,608	3,475	2,968	221	81	131	0	1,843	2	1,169	145	99	43	3	872	92
Clarke	10,262	2,617	1,469	707	430	288	9	792	12	518	120	88	23	9	366	32
Clay	14,105	3,203	2,109	424	255	157	12	1,633	32	1,094	341	291	42	8	665	88
Coahoma	30,582	7,725	6,094	333	157	187	9	5,713	28	1,631	386	299	69	18	1,062	183
Copiah	19,291	4,101	2,968	623	260	354	9	9,340	1	1,137	179	136	39	4	846	112
Covington	5,224	1,071	493	237	118	119	—	256	—	578	104	76	26	2	450	19
De Soto	17,372	3,583	3,033	293	131	131	3	2,544	—	623	134	10	28	4	114	85
Forrest	7,683	1,841	260	149	116	32	1	1,111	—	1,381	374	206	105	63	1,124	83
Franklin	6,823	1,376	835	175	98	77	—	660	—	544	13	21	1	1	504	24
George	1,827	418	64	60	58	2	—	—	—	354	97	91	3	3	238	19
Greene	1,347	306	159	113	112	1	—	16	—	177	33	81	2	—	123	21
Gregg	11,161	2,459	1,829	298	204	71	14	1,526	11	623	134	10	28	4	414	85
Hancock	4,339	1,109	68	57	53	4	—	11	—	1,041	385	333	34	18	582	74
Harrison	10,643	2,712	127	103	93	8	2	24	—	2,585	734	633	81	20	1,759	92
Hinds	45,407	9,949	6,664	691	386	289	16	5,536	17	3,885	810	552	214	34	2,774	301
Holmes	31,197	6,873	5,560	774	359	345	70	4,705	81	1,313	270	151	109	10	896	147
Issaquena	9,046	2,628	1,529	157	131	13	—	1,918	12	541	26	26	—	—	117	117
Itawamba	1,198	216	198	69	32	37	—	128	1	18	4	3	—	—	13	14
Jackson	5,467	1,391	49	44	42	2	—	5	—	1,342	507	417	86	4	749	86
Jasper	9,013	1,640	1,419	537	220	310	7	880	2	221	23	17	2	4	181	17
Jefferson	14,287	3,061	2,234	244	138	190	6	1,890	1	827	68	39	9	20	667	72
Jefferson Davis	6,757	1,288	1,061	483	245	214	24	375	1	207	68	14	7	4	118	64
Jones	8,907	3,907	436	204	91	113	—	1,401	—	1,401	336	218	106	12	1,009	37
Kemper	11,691	2,228	1,856	505	266	224	3	1,348	3	372	44	37	4	3	281	47
Lafayette	9,904	2,110	1,789	415	256	150	9	1,373	1	321	136	116	14	6	161	24
Lamar	3,619	730	93	54	44	10	—	39	—	637	125	92	32	1	492	20
Lauderdale	21,875	5,029	1,764	1032	353	247	3	1,169	1	3,290	681	427	201	53	2,453	146
Lawrence	8,927	1,774	1,355	267	121	133	11	1,983	5	419	94	16	4	—	154	37
Leake	6,171	1,155	1,099	453	198	233	2	616	—	86	6	5	—	—	4	31
Lee	10,667	2,332	1,700	240	139	100	1	1,458	2	632	212	121	89	2	389	31
Leflore	30,628	7,144	5,692	169	58	79	32	5,496	27	1,452	241	146	93	2	1,075	136
Lincoln	12,054	2,428	1,213	384	175	207	2	828	11	1,215	266	160	103	3	896	53
Lowndes	21,784	5,899	3,293	332	169	162	21	2,886	5	2,117	445	387	54	4	1,511	161
Madison	27,298	6,019	4,758	618	292	312	14	4,137	3	1,261	662	110	46	6	917	182
Marion	6,063	1,096	666	393	234	157	2	272	1	420	67	40	19	8	331	22
Marshall	19,342	3,962	3,350	520	362	153	5	2,820	10	612	195	171	21	3	378	39
Monroe	19,335	4,344	3,293	619	246	236	37	2,765	9	1,051	256	185	54	17	667	128
Montgomery	2,940	555	469	183	98	84	1	296	—	86	4	2	—	—	54	28
Neshoba	8,950	1,751	1,189	437	191	245	1	752	—	562	73	58	11	4	449	40
Newton	23,947	5,198	4,275	370	226	136	8	3,993	12	923	226	186	35	5	487	210
Norube	12,675	2,805	2,214	502	241	245	16	1,707	5	591	142	109	32	1	366	83
Oktibbeha	21,224	4,770	3,893	444	243	199	2	3,445	4	477	113	75	33	5	328	36
Osborne	2,422	558	94	64	60	4	—	30	—	464	79	68	6	5	378	7
Pearl River	2,581	497	183	154	140	14	—	25	4	314	38	36	1	1	228	48
Pike	17,957	3,478	1,792	775	464	307	4	1,015	2	1,686	436	299	82	55	1,013	237
Pontotoc	4,727	958	782	213	118	93	2	567	2	176	53	36	12	5	112	11
Prentiss	2,875	581	425	67	29	36	2	358	—	156	45	31	12	2	107	4
Quitman	2,163	1,838	368	154	66	88	66	88	—	327	41	26	8	8	213	73
Rankin	14,249	2,855	2,463	755	359	384	12	1,707	1	392	38	28	14	3	312	42
Scott	6,896	1,262	957	334	176	156	2	623	—	305	118	88	26	4	150	37
Sharkey	13,967	3,523	3,041	87	42	45	—	2,949	5	482	40	30	5	5	324	118
Simpson	5,969	1,092	948	368	177	188	3	579	1	144	5	4	—	—	115	24
Smith	2,968	1,228	996	154	66	88	66	88	—	241	132	5	4	—	118	92
Snodgrass	23,281	5,482	4,738	203	83	102	18	4,437	98	744	99	60	37	2	390	255
Tallahatchie	20,180	4,211	3,623	230	113	108	9	3,380	13	588	74	52	14	8	397	117
Tate	11,305	2,459	2,243	178	114	58	6	2,063	—	216	45	30	14	4	162	6
Tippah	2,531	517	420	97	56	40	1	323	—	97	23	15	6	2	63	3
Tishomingo	1,082	247	122	68	54	14	—	176	9	125	65	51	13	1	57	33
Tunica	16,910	4,387	3,889	240	126	99	15	3,613	36	498	40	35	5	—	290	168
Union	4,216	894	629	95	46	49	—	534	—	265	69	60	9	—	186	10
Warren	26,191	7,407	2,563	274	215	53	6	2,287	2	4,844	892	732	129	31	3,371	161
Washington	41,600	11,994	7,790	289	171	96	22	7,335	76	4,294	757	560	177	20	3,101	400
Wayne	1,335	280	280	122	68	54	—	154	—	435	108	69	11	28	270	77
Webster	3,286	659	526	167	92	75	—	359	—	333	30	15	11	4	81	22
Wilkinson	13,904	2,918	2,067	223	146	70	7	1,842	2	851	56	50	4	2	735	60
Winston	6,863	1,275	1,099	456	167	289	—	170	—	170	28	20	1	—	120	28
Yalobusha	11,182	2,240	1,607	267	154	111	2	1,334	6	633	120	78	25	17	456	57
Yazoo	35,562	8,285	6,406	540	230	199	21	5,928	27	1,880	346	206	129	11	1,338	196

MISSOURI.

Total	157,452	38,134	3,734	2,156	1,092	1,031	33	1,562	16	34,400	7,974	5,056	2,637	281	24,644	1,782
Adair	216	60	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	57	23	13	—	—	27	7
Andrew	130	38	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	32	18	13	5	—	14	—
Audrain	401	117	2	2	12	13	3	—	—	359	137	99	36	2	205	17
Bates	63	6	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	60	34	20	14	—	25	1
Benton	136	26	9	3	3	5	1	—	—	17	8	5	—	3	8	1

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.			Rented.	Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.				
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.			No encumbrance report.	Total.	Free.		Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		
MISSOURI—Continued.																
Boone.....	4,185	975	158	95	44	51	62	1	817	289	201	83	5	485	43	
Buchanan.....	4,457	1,039	11	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1,028	169	94	71	4	859	19	
Butler.....	1,372	322	53	23	15	8	30	239	111	18	45	5	139	1		
Caldwell.....	278	63	8	5	3	2	.....	55	36	24	12	.....	18	1		
Callaway.....	3,514	784	285	229	125	102	2	36	499	148	100	44	4	315	36	
Cape Girardeau.....	1,990	419	75	41	15	26	.....	33	1	344	102	65	35	2	217	25
Carroll.....	1,019	263	42	15	11	4	.....	27	.....	221	137	104	30	3	74	20
Cass.....	125	9	3	6	5	.....	.....	.....	116	66	41	11	14	49	1	
Chariton.....	2,232	490	136	54	22	32	.....	7	5	354	150	106	41	3	178	26
Clay.....	1,052	254	24	13	5	8	.....	10	1	230	90	62	28	.....	122	18
Clinton.....	799	187	30	25	12	13	.....	5	.....	157	86	61	24	1	65	6
Cole.....	2,157	314	17	12	8	4	.....	5	.....	297	113	56	57	.....	180	4
Cooper.....	2,578	645	135	107	25	79	3	28	.....	310	183	114	74	5	281	56
Dade.....	235	53	13	10	7	3	.....	3	.....	40	32	13	14	6	8	.....
Davies.....	258	72	5	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	62	38	25	13	.....	28	1
Franklin.....	1,365	315	83	54	33	21	.....	23	.....	232	104	79	21	4	121	7
Greene.....	2,625	662	69	46	26	20	.....	29	.....	593	300	142	56	2	369	27
Grundy.....	159	57	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	27	15	7	.....	1	.....	24	1
Henry.....	842	197	48	25	17	8	.....	23	.....	149	63	47	16	.....	68	18
Holt.....	118	33	6	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	27	17	14	3	.....	10	.....
Howard.....	3,152	711	117	61	17	42	2	56	.....	594	226	158	67	1	340	28
Howell.....	127	28	13	11	6	5	.....	2	.....	15	11	4	.....	2	16	3
Iron.....	179	47	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	26	22	2	.....	16	3
Jackson.....	24,936	6,524	21	8	4	2	2	13	.....	6,903	718	321	386	11	5,385	400
Jasper.....	1,368	372	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	371	99	54	44	1	245	27
Jefferson.....	1,565	324	22	12	10	2	.....	10	.....	302	109	70	27	12	188	5
Johnson.....	1,251	312	87	39	16	22	1	48	.....	225	127	98	25	4	93	5
Knock.....	168	38	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	14	10	4	.....	11	4
Laclede.....	216	61	19	15	9	6	4	.....	42	32	20	12	.....	10	.....
Lafayette.....	2,809	715	54	34	17	15	2	20	.....	661	290	120	118	52	313	58
Lewis.....	776	243	24	12	5	6	1	12	.....	159	76	56	20	.....	79	4
Lincoln.....	1,362	307	131	96	49	46	1	35	.....	176	85	71	14	.....	84	7
Linn.....	668	172	15	8	7	7	1	121	.....	157	94	65	23	6	61	2
Livingston.....	596	171	23	15	8	7	.....	8	.....	148	94	73	19	2	50	4
Macon.....	1,004	305	33	29	4	16	9	4	.....	272	129	83	44	2	139	4
Madison.....	280	53	5	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	48	29	15	13	1	18	1
Marion.....	2,894	724	57	36	17	18	1	21	.....	667	238	164	69	5	403	26
Mississippi.....	2,066	437	136	15	7	7	1	121	.....	301	53	33	19	1	169	79
Moniteau.....	503	113	21	12	9	3	.....	9	.....	92	51	37	11	3	36	5
Monroe.....	1,223	290	91	64	24	39	1	20	.....	199	77	72	5	.....	107	15
Montgomery.....	1,176	280	86	57	28	29	.....	23	.....	194	94	67	25	2	89	11
Morgan.....	410	103	14	12	11	1	.....	2	.....	89	67	30	17	.....	20	2
New Madrid.....	2,027	494	20	18	16	.....	.....	2	.....	208	67	49	7	11	205	21
Newton.....	539	126	41	29	17	12	.....	12	.....	85	54	38	10	.....	25	6
Nodaway.....	155	35	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	21	12	9	.....	12	.....
Osage.....	1,149	39	7	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	32	14	11	3	.....	17	.....
Pemiscot.....	1,533	342	92	12	8	3	1	.....	.....	250	17	15	2	.....	197	36
Perry.....	228	40	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	10	2	.....	14	2
Pettis.....	2,715	699	78	57	40	17	.....	20	1	621	264	217	44	3	332	25
Phelps.....	136	35	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	18	10	8	.....	11	2
Pike.....	3,350	849	211	143	83	60	.....	68	.....	638	263	191	58	14	350	25
Platte.....	719	172	21	6	4	3	.....	15	.....	151	61	43	14	4	96	.....
Polk.....	158	30	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	12	10	2	.....	12	.....
Ralls.....	1,133	413	46	26	20	6	.....	20	.....	87	38	26	7	5	39	10
Randolph.....	6,610	189	104	78	44	34	.....	20	.....	485	193	84	74	35	251	41
Ray.....	1,215	273	30	23	12	11	.....	7	.....	243	113	75	32	6	125	5
St. Charles.....	1,718	383	63	37	17	19	1	26	.....	322	98	37	40	1	238	18
St. Clair.....	184	46	11	9	7	1	.....	1	.....	117	17	14	3	.....	18	.....
St. Francois.....	536	121	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	56	38	18	.....	61	.....
St. Louis.....	4,233	996	83	34	16	17	1	47	2	913	384	198	184	2	507	22
St. Louis City.....	43,960	10,801	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,882	614	339	268	7	9,780	488
Ste. Genevieve.....	386	74	19	12	10	5	.....	4	.....	35	31	4	.....	18	2	
Saline.....	3,794	864	154	97	45	52	.....	57	.....	710	279	192	17	16	420	11
Scott.....	545	108	16	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	16	13	3	.....	41	35
Shelby.....	558	129	37	26	13	13	.....	11	.....	111	92	41	22	19	38	13
Vernon.....	138	41	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	34	12	2	.....	19	1
Warren.....	478	96	32	24	16	8	.....	8	.....	64	30	23	2	.....	33	1
Washington.....	403	92	36	20	13	7	.....	16	.....	56	33	17	4	2	23	.....
Washington.....	236	60	49	39	7	32	.....	10	.....	11	6	5	.....	1	5	.....
Other counties ¹	1,130	238	94	65	37	28	.....	30	1	142	74	51	16	7	61	7

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		
MONTANA.																
Total.....	1,834	555	30	22	18	4	8	525	160	116	33	11	328	37		
Cascade.....	145	44	9	9	8	1		35	18	15	3		15	2		
Deer Lodge.....	130	37						37	1	1			34	7		
Lewis and Clark.....	430	143	1					142	29	20	9		106			
Missoula.....	133	47						47	13	9	4		34			
Silver Bow.....	260	87	1	1	1			86	19	13	6		61	6		
Yellowstone.....	167	47	5	3	1	2		42	17	10	3	4	59	14		
Other counties.....	569	150	14	9	8	1	5	136	63	48	8	7	59	6		
NEBRASKA.																
Total.....	7,689	1,885	109	82	64	18	26	1,776	372	211	152	9	1,311	93		
Dawes.....	105	36						36	11	11			19	6		
Douglas.....	5,208	1,282	4	1		1	3	1,278	198	87	103	8	1,014	66		
Hall.....	129	27	1	1		1		26	10	7	3		15	1		
Lancaster.....	870	210	3	1		1	2	207	75	45	29	1	130	2		
Other counties.....	1,377	380	101	79	64	15	21	229	78	61	17		133	18		
NEVADA.																
Total.....	513	210	6	5	4		1	204	70	66	4		131	3		
Washoe.....	115	42						42	7	6	1		35			
Other counties.....	398	168	6	5	4		1	162	63	60	3		96	3		
NEW HAMPSHIRE.																
Total.....	564	121	16	15	7	7	1	105	22	11	11		79	4		
Merrimack.....	122	24	2	2	1	1		22	5	1	4		17	4		
Rockingham.....	158	35	1	1		1		34	5	2	3		25	4		
Other counties.....	284	62	13	12	6	5	1	49	12	8	4		37			
NEW JERSEY.																
Total.....	89,760	19,825	489	289	142	139	8	194	6	1,541	1,778	74	15,212	731		
Atlantic.....	10,782	2,143	12	9	4	5		3	2,131	192	75	114	3	1,749		
Bergen.....	3,295	644	7	5	1	4		2	637	158	45	91		454		
Burlington.....	3,454	774	43	25	10	11	4	14	4	731	207	88	113	6		
Camden.....	9,402	2,279	20	12	5	7		6	2,259	540	328	191	21	1,633		
Cape May.....	1,444	380	13	9	7	2		4	367	116	68	47	1	212		
Cumberland.....	2,641	630	99	62	26	36		37	531	194	107	52	5	311		
Essex.....	18,104	4,146	2	1				1	4,144	379	96	280	3	3,625		
Gloucester.....	2,375	456	47	29	21	8		18	409	105	39	63	3	280		
Hudson.....	7,173	1,717						4	1,717	182	64	115	3	1,496		
Hunterdon.....	438	91	9	6	5	1		3	82	19	11	6	2	62		
Mercer.....	960	960	18	11	4	7		7	972	138	48	88	2	798		
Middlesex.....	1,846	354	11	5	2	3		6	343	49	23	25	1	284		
Monmouth.....	8,279	1,911	53	37	22	15		16	1,838	515	243	263	9	1,343		
Morris.....	1,940	366	4	4		1	3		362	60	25	35		297		
Ocean.....	438	113	1	1	1			1	112	23	13	10		87		
Passaic.....	2,401	566	3	2	1	1		1	563	26	10	14	2	514		
Salem.....	3,324	734	125	62	28	34		63	609	143	54	49	10	442		
Somerset.....	1,414	297	17	6	4	2		11	280	7	45	25	1	194		
Sussex.....	168	30	1	1				1	29	6	6		22	1		
Union.....	5,353	1,128	3	3	1	1	1		1,125	282	115	165	2	820		
Warren.....	364	76	1					1	75	10	8		60	5		
NEW MEXICO.																
Total.....	1,628	449	48	42	38	3	1	6	401	94	73	17	4	298		
Bernalillo.....	311	91	4	4	3		1		87	17	11	6		69		
Chaves.....	253	60	12	10	8	2		2	48	13	10	2		34		
Colfax.....	225	76	2	2	2				74	11	4	7		63		
Grant.....	164	41	3	3	2	1			38	16	14		2	22		
San Miguel.....	122	37	3	3	3				34	11	11			22		
Santa Fe.....	128	30	2	2	2				28	9	8	1		18		
Other counties.....	445	114	2	1	18			4	92	17	15	1	1	70		

* Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910.—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES.—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.							NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Owned.					Rented.	No report of ownership.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.		
			Total.	Frc.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.	Total.			Frc.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.					
Total.....	134,191	31,434	311	210	99	105	6	100	1	31,123	2,227	1,125	1,039	43	27,970	926	
Albany.....	1,222	315	6	3	7	3	.....	3	.....	309	23	19	4	.....	276	10
Allegany.....	80	14	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	27	21	6	.....	38	1
Broomfield.....	725	172	10	6	4	2	.....	1	.....	162	31	17	14	.....	128	3
Cattaraugus.....	333	80	5	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	75	27	16	11	.....	43	5
Cayuga.....	661	113	5	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	108	41	20	21	.....	63	4
Chautauqua.....	199	48	5	4	1	3	.....	1	.....	43	19	7	12	.....	22	2
Chemung.....	157	33	3	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	41	18	10	3	.....	11	2
Chemango.....	196	48	3	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	45	17	12	5	.....	26	2
Clinton.....	211	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1	1	.....	11	.....	
Columbia.....	1,103	227	9	6	3	3	.....	3	.....	218	36	23	11	.....	179	3
Delaware.....	226	44	9	9	4	9	.....	.....	.....	39	10	5	4	1	26	3
Dutchess.....	2,367	460	22	7	4	3	.....	3	.....	418	68	27	38	1	328	24
Erie.....	2,059	468	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	465	37	15	22	.....	409	19
Fulton.....	317	77	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	25	9	16	.....	42	6
Genesee.....	162	36	5	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	31	10	7	3	.....	19	2
Greene.....	513	140	10	6	2	4	.....	4	.....	130	30	18	11	1	92	8
Herkimer.....	196	47	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	15	2	2	.....	31	4
Jefferson.....	244	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	12	4	7	1	71	4
Kings.....	22,708	5,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,199	265	101	164	2	4,804	130
Livingston.....	344	56	10	6	4	2	.....	4	.....	46	19	9	8	.....	25	2
Madison.....	296	64	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	18	10	7	1	37	5
Monroe.....	1,224	274	9	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	264	50	14	35	1	203	12
Montgomery.....	213	57	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	11	4	7	.....	40	4
Nassau.....	2,317	477	4	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	473	105	75	28	2	329	39
New York.....	64,651	16,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,272	84	26	57	1	15,795	585
Niagara.....	435	104	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	25	15	7	3	75	3
Orleans.....	149	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	44	21	16	.....	116	4
Ontonaga.....	1,296	303	9	6	3	3	.....	3	.....	136	45	16	26	3	232	17
Ontario.....	365	86	6	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	80	27	15	12	.....	53	5
Orange.....	3,081	627	15	8	3	7	.....	7	.....	612	97	55	37	5	486	29
Orleans.....	147	32	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	13	7	6	.....	17	4
Oswego.....	437	58	4	4	1	3	.....	1	.....	54	18	6	5	.....	42	3
Otsego.....	104	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	12	7	5	.....	11	3
Putnam.....	190	26	2	1	1	3	.....	1	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	22	2
Queens.....	3,198	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725	153	65	86	2	549	23
Rensselaer.....	798	222	7	4	3	1	.....	3	.....	215	20	8	12	.....	185	10
Richmond.....	1,152	255	7	7	4	1	2	.....	.....	255	43	26	17	1	204	8
Rockland.....	1,534	313	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306	43	27	16	.....	233	30
Saratoga.....	697	192	6	5	2	3	.....	1	.....	186	47	35	12	.....	134	5
Schoenectady.....	288	69	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	7	2	5	.....	60	1
Schoharie.....	224	51	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	18	17	1	.....	31	.....
Schuyler.....	184	48	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	15	16	.....	.....	15	.....
Seneca.....	122	23	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	8	3	5	.....	2	.....
Steuben.....	357	92	8	5	1	4	.....	3	.....	84	43	18	24	1	41	.....
Suffolk.....	2,771	528	9	5	2	3	.....	4	.....	519	160	108	56	1	357	22
Tioga.....	242	66	7	5	3	2	2	59	26	16	30	9	1	31	2
Tompkins.....	533	126	6	3	4	3	.....	1	.....	128	48	18	30	2	37	3
Ulster.....	2,026	397	13	9	4	1	2	4	.....	384	53	30	29	3	309	22
Washington.....	197	36	5	3	3	2	.....	2	.....	31	12	6	6	.....	18	1
Wayne.....	194	51	9	4	1	3	.....	5	.....	42	15	9	6	.....	25	2
Westchester.....	8,986	1,696	8	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1,688	190	71	113	6	1,450	48
Yates.....	34	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	6	9	.....	.....	15	1
Other counties.....	452	88	8	6	2	4	.....	2	.....	80	36	24	10	2	41	3

NORTH CAROLINA.

Total.....	697,843	139,713	63,814	29,491	14,997	5,239	255	43,112	211	75,899	19,627	14,298	3,726	1,633	52,636	4,236
Alamance.....	7,173	1,284	609	292	209	81	2	316	1	675	276	201	67	8	378	21
Alexander.....	910	188	125	71	48	23	.....	54	.....	63	21	16	4	1	41	8
Alleghany.....	340	69	57	41	39	2	.....	16	.....	12	1	.....	.....	1	9	2
Anson.....	13,326	2,493	1,648	246	148	97	1	1,401	1	845	137	119	14	4	645	63
Ashe.....	550	101	74	64	57	7	.....	10	.....	27	3	.....	.....	3	22	2
Beaufort.....	12,941	2,767	730	447	321	119	7	282	1	2,037	611	472	87	52	1,339	87
Berlin.....	13,563	2,436	1,849	638	359	238	41	1,159	12	798	183	127	38	28	483	110
Bladen.....	8,392	1,627	984	746	630	108	8	256	2	643	267	182	35	50	341	35
Brunswick.....	5,406	1,101	495	373	328	45	.....	122	.....	906	294	255	3	36	295	17
Buncombe.....	7,982	1,744	166	111	99	12	.....	55	.....	1,578	470	346	93	31	1,050	58
Burke.....	2,570	492	237	173	153	17	3	64	.....	255	130	109	15	6	119	6
Cabarrus.....	8,085	1,266	533	312	217	17	4	475	.....	664	211	151	45	12	425	26
Caldwell.....	2,416	493	177	140	129	10	1	36	1	316	153	117	28	8	148	15
Camden.....	2,213	384	262	75	36	38	1	187	.....	122	16	10	2	4	98	8
Carteret.....	2,222	511	94	45	33	12	.....	49	.....	417	217	197	16	4	171	29

* Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

Table 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.							NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.		
				Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.				Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.				
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.																		
Caswell	7,651	1,370	810	168	130	36	2	637	5	560	95	78	3	14	397	68		
Catawba	3,471	667	296	133	80	53		133		421	189	127	58	4	214	18		
Chatham	7,668	1,421	1,012	296	233	73		646		379	69	48	13	8	301	9		
Cherokee	503	91	13	11	11			2		78	33	27	6		45			
Chowan	6,159	1,238	307	206	99	107		191		841	270	56	36	178	541	30		
Clay	158	29	28	10	10			18		18								
Cleveland	5,779	1,065	689	110	70	70		579		396	74	65	4	5	309	13		
Columbus	8,951	1,811	1,267	461	307	167		1,017		819	257	218	26	31	556	62		
Craven	14,310	3,304	991	569	487	80		422		2,313	739	666	64	9	1,492	82		
Cumberland	15,353	3,000	1,223	563	477	79		7		1,777	442	381	31	30	1,234	101		
Currítuck	2,998	472	268	97	65	32		169	2	204	29	27		2	160	15		
Dare	495	107	10	10	8	2				97	77	73	4		18	2		
Davidson	3,744	775	214	85	44	41		128		561	213	167	43	3	335	18		
Davis	2,831	441	251	118	70	48		172		190	71	45	17	11	114	8		
Duplin	9,281	1,877	1,043	547	394	152		1		496	834	255	196	41	18	527	52	
Durham	12,383	2,639	507	114	84	29		1		393	2,132	430	285	136	9	1,645	67	
Edgecombe	19,453	4,152	1,820	97	58	34		5		1,720	3,342	344	250	59	35	1,733	225	
Forsyth	14,027	1,122	290	171	109	62		118		1,118	1	2,822	553	300	196	27	2,143	96
Franklin	11,564	2,322	1,122	346	172	118		1,108		785	42	118	15	11	685	68		
Gaston	8,502	1,685	772	167	117	50		605		913	226	174	50	2	644	43		
Gates	4,693	845	482	282	150	112		20		184	363	54	30	14	10	279	30	
Granville	12,239	2,227	1,334	351	222	125		4		982	1	893	197	146	46	544	52	
Greens	6,096	1,196	869	94	42	42		10		775	327	54	39	11	4	247	26	
Guilford	4,096	3,322	647	240	238	162		304		2,675	804	515	281	10	1,850	62		
Halifax	24,828	4,893	2,875	677	485	176		2,196	2	2,018	321	249	50	22	1,533	174		
Harnett	6,442	1,209	686	317	261	33		3		368	1	523	88	62	14	12	404	31
Haywood	567	99	15	9	8			6		84	42	34	7		1	40	2	
Henderson	3,715	460	114	81	63	18		33		266	85	59	23	3	187	14		
Hertford	9,630	1,601	818	378	234	132		12		434	1,739	134	103	46	137	560	50	
Hyde	1,801	655	436	81	58	22		1		354	1	219	25		5	154	38	
Iredell	7,456	1,590	645	238	156	80		2		404	3	875	385	285	43	7	513	27
Jackson	110	62	45	41	2			2		17		48	14	12		2	32	2
Johnston	10,169	2,018	1,169	251	145	103		3		858	509	192	131	56	5	688	29	
Lincoln	4,096	768	506	93	55	38		463		212	26	80	6	1	174	12		
Lee	9,536	691	329	127	103	24		302		362	91	79	11		1	260	11	
Lenoir	10,225	2,155	916	69	44	17		8		778	69	1,239	373	280	73	20	808	58
Lincolnton	2,797	552	320	110	78	32		210		232	108	80				121	3	
McDowell	2,060	441	162	115	103	6		4		46	1	279	110	86	23	1	159	10
Madison	5,742	118	69	50	45	5		18		1		49	27	10	17	20	2	2
Madisonville	432	75	4	4	1			2		23		48	11	9			32	5
Martin	8,838	1,838	818	312	192	117		3		504	2	1,020	254	187	57	10	614	152
Mecklenburg	25,431	5,792	1,722	159	116	43		1,560	3	4,070	617	386	194	37	3,170	283		
Mitchell	313	65	29	21	18	3		8		36	8	6			2	26	2	
Montgomery	3,660	671	352	137	113	24		215		319	62	40	8	4	232	15		
Moore	5,837	1,091	697	217	191	23		3		150	1	684	312	214	18	80	333	19
Nash	14,104	2,800	1,460	237	160	76		1		1,223	1,340	216	160	51	6	1,116	8	
New Hanover	15,302	3,750	172	124	114	10		2		48	3,578	1,021	669	129	206	2,433	124	
Northampton	13,062	2,464	1,710	428	279	147		2		1,279	3	754	101	81	14	6	637	16
Onslow	4,288	788	422	190	165	25		103		359	108	108	79	13	9	249	16	
Orange	4,926	895	494	199	153	45		1		294	1	401	214	186	18	10	172	15
Pamlico	3,773	789	222	135	81	54				86	1	517	219	161	43	15	273	25
Pasquotank	8,857	1,785	517	216	154	55		7		300	1	2,118	414	177	169	68	717	87
Piedmont	7,630	1,504	777	616	525	87		4		426	1	737	197	163	21	13	464	66
Perquimans	5,589	1,063	498	203	114	89				196	562	165	67	87	11	366	84	
Person	7,474	1,397	890	173	126	46		1		716	1	507	74	51	21	2	382	51
Pitt	3,326	3,531	1,795	233	151	99		3		1,537	5	1,736	332	234	56	22	1,172	232
Folk	1,461	285	146	42	28	14		1		103	1	33	23	19		4	50	6
Randolph	3,421	675	344	235	163	70		3		109	1	351	168	122	32	148	15	
Richmond	9,225	1,834	866	243	218	23		2		621	2	968	275	215	23	41	596	93
Robeson	22,518	4,415	2,498	549	481	58		10		1,943	6	1,917	355	279	44	32	1,876	186
Rockingham	10,474	1,925	784	191	153	35		3		591	2	1,141	399	272	78	69	697	45
Rowan	9,074	1,956	499	180	117	77		6		319	1	858	346	206	121	19	1,057	55
Rutherford	4,288	831	503	183	146	37				320		328	94	77	15	2	223	11
Sampson	10,043	1,855	1,146	531	401	128		2		610	5	709	243	197	39	7	392	74
Scotland	8,473	1,719	717	346	70	12		774	2	812	99	82	11	6	746	28		
Stanly	2,132	412	223	92	80	12				131		194	53	35	16	2	124	17
Stokes	2,569	466	364	96	59	37		266	2	102	29	25	4		62	14		
Surry	2,632	523	261	151	104	44		3		110		262	113	68	25	10	144	5
Talbot	1,245	39	19	8	7			1		30	3	3			17	5		
Transylvania	638	121	24	14	11	3				9	1	97	45	40	5		80	2
Tyrell	1,642	309	124	52	20	32				72		185	41	15	7	19	97	47
Union	9,337	1,808	1,237	174	124	48		2		1,063		571	93	65	26	2	423	55
Vance	10,919	1,857	819	300	215	84		1		629	2	858	266	121	12	6	746	28
Wake	25,870	5,227	2,065	549	383	164		2		1,516		3,162	829	658	131	40	2,295	38
Warren	13,207	2,485	1,760	636	473	154		9		1,114	10	725	192	133	19	40	469	64
Washington	5,503	1,081	253	118	71	42		5		118	17	828	264	204	29	31	477	87
Watauga	1,245	246	118	18	17					17		72	3	3		13	3	3
Wayne	15,579	3,124	1,431	266	153	118				1,159	6	1,693	337	279	55	3	1,306	50
Wilkes	2,591	472	298	202	166	36				96		174	71	58	11	2	95	22
Wilson	12,340	2,535	1,093	116	71	38		7		976	1	1,442	254	190	88	11	1,066	81
Yadkin	2,245	1,174	191	89	61	28		1		72		74	36	31		3	31	4
Yancey	2,333	47	33	16	13	3				17		14	8				11	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Owned.					Owned.								
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.	Rented.	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.	Rented.	No report of ownership.			
NORTH DAKOTA.																
Total.....	617	146	28	23	12	11	5	118	29	20	5	4	70	19		
Cass.....	120	25	2	2	1	1	1	23	4	3	1	1	14	5		
Other counties.....	497	121	26	21	11	10	5	95	25	17	4	4	56	14		
OHIO.																
Total.....	111,452	28,135	2,009	1,358	805	539	14	646	5	26,126	7,109	3,721	3,215	173	18,405	612
Adams.....	184	48	11	7	6	.....	1	4	.....	37	20	19	1	16	1	
Allen.....	1,030	268	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	265	98	29	68	1	67	
Ashtabula.....	217	60	6	4	3	1	.....	2	.....	54	24	12	9	3	29	
Athens.....	1,240	300	40	20	16	9	.....	14	.....	260	94	57	31	6	166	
Belmont.....	1,782	409	24	17	10	7	.....	7	.....	385	119	57	44	18	254	12
Brown.....	1,288	341	127	64	52	11	1	63	.....	214	119	90	26	3	95	.....
Butler.....	1,781	464	16	4	2	2	.....	12	.....	448	171	87	79	5	268	9
Champaign.....	1,410	364	25	15	4	11	.....	10	.....	339	165	84	79	2	161	13
Franklin.....	5,583	1,415	51	32	18	14	.....	19	.....	1,364	478	183	288	5	886	.....
Clermont.....	865	245	74	44	25	19	.....	30	.....	171	103	67	34	2	66	2
Clinton.....	939	266	42	28	14	12	2	14	.....	224	97	57	38	2	117	10
Columbiana.....	967	258	7	4	2	2	.....	3	.....	251	35	53	53	.....	155	8
Cuyahoga.....	8,763	2,305	7	2	1	1	.....	5	.....	2,298	277	113	160	4	1,984	37
Darke.....	376	102	60	46	17	28	1	14	.....	12	4	3	.....	22	1	
Delaware.....	671	151	12	8	3	5	.....	4	.....	139	61	42	19	.....	76	2
.....
Erie.....	311	70	6	4	.....	.....	4	2	.....	64	29	13	16	.....	34	1
Fairfield.....	449	60	3	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	37	23	15	8	.....	32	2
Fayette.....	1,331	316	16	11	.....	.....	.....	4	1	300	139	87	48	4	151	10
Franklin.....	14,066	3,367	42	20	15	5	.....	22	.....	3,325	615	287	321	7	2,618	92
Gallia.....	1,875	417	129	106	71	35	.....	23	.....	288	136	84	44	8	150	2
.....
Greene.....	3,970	1,077	107	73	30	42	1	33	1	970	524	305	211	8	423	23
Guernsey.....	489	108	6	4	3	1	.....	2	.....	102	42	28	14	.....	59	1
Hamilton.....	24,300	6,424	26	12	8	4	.....	14	.....	6,398	677	368	302	7	5,800	131
Hancock.....	249	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	20	.....	.....	.....	33	.....
Hardin.....	556	121	23	8	4	4	.....	15	.....	98	55	35	17	3	41	2
.....
Harrison.....	612	135	23	18	9	9	.....	5	.....	112	70	27	40	3	39	3
Highland.....	1,379	375	57	39	26	13	.....	14	.....	318	188	112	74	2	127	3
Hocking.....	143	38	5	2	2	.....	.....	2	1	33	8	8	.....	.....	25	2
Huron.....	284	75	5	1	1	.....	.....	4	.....	28	17	9	.....	.....	20	.....
Jackson.....	708	147	75	70	48	22	.....	15	.....	72	33	26	7	.....	38	1
.....
Jefferson.....	1,647	362	39	20	7	12	1	18	1	323	92	48	31	13	218	13
Knox.....	323	83	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	81	45	18	26	1	36	.....
Lake.....	227	58	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	52	19	12	7	.....	33	.....
Lawrence.....	1,789	453	73	57	44	13	.....	16	.....	362	145	57	85	3	205	9
Licking.....	432	99	4	4	2	2	.....	16	.....	95	42	10	31	1	53	.....
.....
Logan.....	777	208	46	40	14	26	.....	6	.....	162	87	37	30	.....	71	4
Lorain.....	1,521	414	20	17	10	6	1	3	.....	394	191	113	78	.....	191	12
Lucas.....	1,918	518	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	515	88	42	55	1	398	19
Madison.....	745	197	39	10	7	7	.....	29	.....	138	52	32	16	4	97	9
Mahoning.....	2,083	449	5	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	484	75	47	27	1	377	32
.....
Marion.....	222	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	31	14	17	.....	30	.....
Medina.....	114	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	13	11	2	.....	13	1
Meigs.....	690	128	25	21	15	6	.....	5	.....	172	91	74	15	2	76	5
Mercer.....	115	31	15	14	6	7	.....	1	.....	4	11	4	2	.....	5	1
Miami.....	1,109	297	15	9	2	1	.....	3	.....	152	116	47	47	15	151	15
.....
Montgomery.....	5,481	1,408	15	8	5	3	.....	7	.....	1,303	325	85	234	6	1,029	39
Morgan.....	147	42	21	18	12	6	.....	3	.....	21	2	1	.....	.....	18	1
Muskingum.....	1,686	417	21	16	14	2	.....	5	.....	386	119	63	50	6	268	9
Nauvoo.....	302	116	38	43	9	33	1	4	.....	18	35	16	20	.....	22	1
Perry.....	353	132	8	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	144	36	46	10	.....	46	.....
.....
Pickaway.....	695	163	16	3	2	1	.....	13	.....	147	52	39	13	.....	90	5
Pike.....	717	156	104	86	71	15	.....	18	.....	42	22	11	11	.....	41	1
Portage.....	192	50	5	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	45	23	10	13	.....	21	.....
Preble.....	245	71	20	20	9	10	1	10	.....	41	23	17	5	1	18	.....
Richland.....	233	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	12	6	.....	.....	15	.....
.....
Ross.....	2,863	575	110	78	53	24	1	32	3	463	221	140	81	.....	275	7
Sandusky.....	46	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	14	4	.....	.....	12	.....
Scioto.....	1,016	231	11	5	4	1	.....	6	.....	220	57	50	35	2	228	11
Seneca.....	157	43	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	11	16	8	.....	8	.....
Shelby.....	331	50	18	9	5	4	.....	1	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
Stark.....	752	139	5	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	154	59	25	31	3	89	6
Summit.....	757	165	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	164	46	23	23	.....	98	20
Trumbull.....	208	59	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	46	20	15	5	.....	25	.....
.....
Tuscarawas.....	194	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	10	5	.....	.....	22	.....
Union.....	261	65	13	11	6	5	.....	2	.....	52	30	15	13	2	19	3
Van Wert.....	327	81	22	17	4	13	.....	5	.....	39	48	27	20	1	11	.....
Vinton.....	51	23	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	9	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
Washington.....	729	285	36	15	11	4	.....	21	.....	169	92	55	36	1	76	1
Wood.....	1,378	310	138	109	61	48	.....	26	1	174	83	32	29	2	81	10
.....
Other counties.....	657	152	30	20	10	10	.....	10	.....	122	49	28	19	2	78	2

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910.—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population, 1910.	Total farm and other homes, 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Owned.					Rented.	No report of ownership.	Owned.					Rented.	No report of ownership.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.	Total.			Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				
OKLAHOMA.																
Total.....	137,612	28,395	13,518	4,956	3,022	1,620	314	8,478	84	14,877	5,062	3,623	1,030	400	8,666	1,149
Atoka.....	2,109	431	219	76	48	20	8	142	1	212	70	40	18	12	123	19
Blaine.....	1,434	329	222	143	67	72	4	78	1	107	53	41	19	1	44	2
Bryan.....	2,184	489	291	107	64	40	3	171	1	208	70	39	10	4	140	15
Caddo.....	1,178	191	88	37	2	23	12	51	1	103	28	24	4	1	27	3
Canadian.....	823	178	9	7	7	7	7	2	2	169	74	51	23	1	87	8
Carte.....	4,315	963	387	209	127	73	9	176	2	476	211	166	25	20	232	13
Cherokee.....	905	192	112	77	60	15	2	33	2	83	30	24	5	1	41	9
Choctaw.....	4,303	898	489	224	178	43	3	263	2	409	74	50	20	4	296	39
Cleveland.....	456	62	58	31	11	30	7	27	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	21
Coal.....	976	352	142	51	34	7	10	87	4	210	52	22	7	23	137	21
Comanche.....	962	236	76	27	23	4	4	48	1	160	55	25	6	24	105	7
Craig.....	1,175	258	129	79	64	12	3	50	1	129	50	43	6	1	73	6
Creek.....	2,778	569	310	50	35	11	4	259	1	359	52	28	21	3	182	25
Delaware.....	291	51	15	12	8	4	3	3	3	38	17	13	3	1	17	4
Garfield.....	822	181	25	19	6	13	4	6	6	156	32	26	6	1	118	6
Garvin.....	2,318	449	255	140	96	39	5	114	1	194	77	54	18	5	104	13
Graley.....	1,731	410	59	43	22	21	1	16	1	351	122	64	61	2	210	14
Greer.....	146	36	20	8	10	10	1	12	1	18	2	7	7	7	13	7
Haskell.....	328	73	48	19	14	4	4	4	4	27	7	7	7	7	10	14
Hughes.....	1,737	326	246	49	30	18	1	197	1	20	16	8	7	1	53	14
Jackson.....	114	23	6	3	1	2	1	3	1	23	81	37	30	4	3	19
Jefferson.....	397	87	6	3	1	2	1	3	1	81	37	30	4	3	39	5
Johnston.....	484	185	103	59	35	23	1	43	1	82	23	17	3	3	56	3
Key.....	109	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kingfisher.....	2,392	567	350	241	106	126	9	92	17	217	117	92	21	4	78	22
Kiowa.....	317	67	30	10	9	1	1	20	1	37	37	26	2	1	29	8
Latimer.....	618	161	12	4	4	4	4	7	1	149	23	20	2	1	121	5
Le Flore.....	1,781	373	209	85	62	19	4	124	4	164	34	23	6	3	94	36
Lincoln.....	3,945	786	600	109	73	121	5	186	5	424	57	44	13	10	209	29
Logan.....	8,196	1,775	810	347	154	179	14	461	2	965	492	390	95	7	434	39
Love.....	1,021	246	176	83	36	34	13	92	1	70	37	26	8	3	22	11
McLain.....	1,081	194	84	49	27	19	3	34	1	110	64	43	15	6	43	3
Mcurtain.....	4,576	923	608	293	179	47	67	313	2	315	51	12	11	39	218	46
McIntosh.....	5,283	1,043	571	117	107	25	13	424	4	472	213	138	49	26	323	36
Marshall.....	319	64	22	4	4	4	4	18	1	42	5	4	1	27	37	
Mayes.....	799	170	130	104	78	26	2	25	1	40	19	17	1	1	19	2
Murray.....	423	75	16	4	3	1	1	12	1	59	19	12	7	7	39	1
Muskogee.....	16,454	3,457	954	393	274	83	36	549	12	2,503	832	613	244	75	1,475	196
Noble.....	642	162	47	19	5	10	4	28	1	115	69	47	29	2	42	4
Nowata.....	1,964	462	271	177	141	35	1	94	1	171	88	57	16	5	72	11
Oklahoma.....	8,073	1,570	1,062	125	68	39	18	928	9	508	295	296	21	8	186	27
Oklahoma.....	9,227	1,790	1,221	159	74	85	12	258	4	1,369	326	183	129	14	894	149
Oklmulgee.....	5,933	1,184	705	121	81	33	7	584	4	479	177	136	24	17	261	41
Ossage.....	391	109	26	3	3	3	3	23	3	83	23	22	1	1	45	15
Pawnee.....	896	162	90	13	8	4	1	77	1	72	11	8	3	5	56	5
Payne.....	1,456	341	180	14	6	8	2	164	2	161	29	24	2	3	108	24
Pittsburg.....	5,244	1,032	110	46	28	16	2	73	3	913	296	235	45	6	597	20
Pontotoc.....	1,099	229	115	67	50	17	1	48	1	114	24	17	4	4	76	14
Pottawatomie.....	2,017	417	158	49	18	31	1	109	1	259	87	58	10	41	162	10
Pushmataha.....	380	80	24	9	4	4	4	15	1	56	21	19	1	1	31	4
Rogers.....	620	116	53	29	22	4	3	24	2	63	28	18	6	2	35	2
Seminole.....	4,081	795	599	183	132	34	17	413	3	196	46	34	10	2	133	17
Sequoyah.....	3,178	662	391	126	99	21	6	263	2	271	72	52	16	4	169	30
Tillman.....	432	81	14	1	1	3	1	10	1	67	7	6	1	1	57	3
Tulsa.....	2,754	479	100	21	14	7	79	79	79	379	96	55	38	3	259	24
Wagoner.....	8,761	1,779	1,147	252	163	69	20	888	7	632	241	191	42	8	326	65
Washington.....	434	76	22	15	12	2	1	7	1	54	24	14	19	1	62	4
Other counties ¹	388	113	101	88	56	31	1	13	1	12	2	1	1	1	14	4
OREGON.																
Total.....	1,492	347	30	23	19	4	7	317	75	317	75	39	34	2	210	32
Multnomah.....	1,081	248	4	4	4	4	4	164	51	27	24	2	2	166	27	
Other counties ¹	411	99	26	19	15	4	7	73	24	12	10	2	2	44	5	
PENNSYLVANIA.																
Total.....	193,919	42,111	592	366	195	163	8	220	6	41,519	5,211	2,561	2,515	175	33,567	2,701
Adams.....	325	80	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	78	18	11	7	1	59	1
Allegheny.....	34,217	7,869	19	3	3	1	1	16	1	7,859	1,008	497	558	22	6,541	3/1
Armstrong.....	435	128	3	2	1	1	1	128	29	19	9	1	1	1	91	5
Beaver.....	1,235	277	14	5	2	3	3	9	263	71	34	37	5	182	10	
Berford.....	363	88	6	6	5	3	2	1	82	35	30	5	5	144	3	

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910.—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.				
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.			Free.	Encumbered.						
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.																
Berks.....	1,007	215	4	3	1	2	1	211	16	6	10	180	15			
Blair.....	297	786	2	3	1	2	1	207	84	36	47	115	8			
Bradford.....	234	53	4	3	2	1	1	49	13	8	5	36	6			
Bucks.....	1,832	359	27	16	9	7	10	332	70	32	34	243	19			
Butler.....	217	49	4	2	1	2	2	45	10	5	5	33	2			
Cambria.....	640	133	2	2	1	2	1	131	25	13	12	100	6			
Crawford.....	355	96	2	1	1	1	1	57	24	21	3	31	1			
Chester.....	10,622	2,158	121	86	28	56	2	2,037	432	196	214	22	1,500			
Clearfield.....	315	63	2	1	1	1	1	61	15	6	9	41	3			
Clinton.....	209	45	7	6	5	1	1	38	8	5	2	27	1			
Columbia.....	119	27	1	1	1	1	1	26	9	6	3	15	2			
Crawford.....	355	96	2	1	1	1	1	57	24	21	3	31	1			
Cumberland.....	1,788	456	4	2	2	2	2	452	124	91	30	321	7			
Dauphin.....	6,536	1,452	8	3	3	3	4	1,444	237	111	123	3	1,156			
Delaware.....	11,807	2,777	23	13	5	8	9	2,354	434	188	237	9	1,805			
Erie.....	392	90	5	3	2	1	2	85	25	16	9	57	3			
Fayette.....	5,352	362	3	20	13	7	14	1,333	234	123	87	20	1,054			
Franklin.....	1,716	414	18	12	5	7	6	396	161	111	50	218	19			
Greene.....	389	94	16	5	4	1	11	78	27	16	4	50	1			
Huntingdon.....	305	50	2	1	2	2	2	48	12	11	1	33	3			
Indians.....	183	45	5	3	1	2	2	40	12	8	3	28	1			
Jefferson.....	105	24	4	4	1	1	1	20	5	3	1	15	1			
Junata.....	171	32	18	17	14	2	1	14	4	2	2	10	1			
Lackawanna.....	696	156	2	2	2	2	2	154	13	10	3	131	10			
Lancaster.....	2,299	529	48	36	18	18	12	461	95	41	38	6	377			
Lawrence.....	699	167	7	4	3	1	3	160	23	10	13	129	8			
Lebanon.....	45	15	1	1	1	1	1	45	4	3	3	39	3			
Lehigh.....	247	57	3	3	3	3	3	57	3	3	3	54	4			
Luzerne.....	924	211	3	3	1	2	2	208	37	17	20	167	4			
Lycoming.....	1,182	277	3	3	3	2	2	278	84	63	21	183	4			
McKean.....	251	68	3	2	2	2	1	65	24	14	8	2	41			
Mercer.....	621	143	12	8	3	2	3	131	29	16	11	2	88			
Mifflin.....	172	42	2	1	1	1	4	42	11	8	3	30	1			
Monroe.....	185	47	2	1	1	1	1	45	16	4	12	29	2			
Montgomery.....	6,021	911	25	9	3	6	16	886	208	67	137	4	643			
Northampton.....	615	153	1	1	1	1	1	152	11	6	5	137	4			
Northumberland.....	237	50	2	2	2	2	2	50	9	9	9	41	1			
Philadelphia.....	84,459	18,095	9	3	1	2	5	18,086	902	371	454	37	15,371			
Schuylkill.....	242	55	2	2	2	2	2	53	7	5	2	42	4			
Somerset.....	246	54	1	1	1	1	1	53	12	8	1	3	39			
Susquehanna.....	114	36	6	3	3	3	3	30	18	10	8	12	2			
Venango.....	541	112	2	2	1	1	1	110	55	34	20	1	88			
Washington.....	5,388	1,376	44	20	12	8	24	1,332	308	169	126	13	967			
Westmoreland.....	2,641	615	8	4	3	1	4	607	83	38	2	481	23			
York.....	2,113	438	39	30	20	10	9	399	56	35	2	311	31			
Other counties.....	739	168	20	15	10	5	5	148	46	32	10	4	97			
RHODE ISLAND.																
Total.....	9,529	2,333	38	26	16	10	12	2,315	332	144	181	7	1,934			
Bristol.....	153	36	7	4	3	1	3	29	5	1	4	23	1			
Kent.....	266	65	1	1	1	1	1	64	23	13	6	4	37			
Providence.....	1,881	442	8	0	0	0	0	434	87	29	58	1	369			
Washington.....	5,391	1,625	8	4	3	1	1	1,620	175	71	103	1	1,414			
Other counties.....	838	185	17	11	6	5	6	168	42	30	10	2	121			
SOUTH CAROLINA.																
Total.....	835,843	179,490	95,737	20,431	15,834	4,149	448	74,875	431	83,753	12,730	9,407	2,292	1,031	64,365	6,658
Abbeville.....	22,522	4,749	3,520	305	189	103	13	3,175	40	1,229	332	239	80	13	793	104
Aiken.....	12,850	5,297	2,434	572	326	233	13	1,856	6	2,863	422	296	71	55	2,201	240
Anderson.....	26,825	5,520	3,419	301	136	162	3	5,117	1	1,901	382	170	189	23	1,365	154
Bamberg.....	22,874	2,512	1,520	187	122	56	9	1,329	4	992	84	68	14	2	784	124
Barnwell.....	24,647	5,383	2,812	399	198	101	10	2,473	30	2,571	174	143	16	1	1,975	422
Beaufort.....	26,376	6,463	4,216	2,966	2,877	32	57	1,207	43	2,247	870	775	25	70	1,038	341
Berkeley.....	18,231	4,038	2,850	1,696	1,618	51	27	843	41	1,458	366	293	2	69	783	311
Calhoun.....	23,397	4,717	3,647	486	328	146	17	3,154	7	1,109	84	66	20	8	811	135
Charleston.....	56,033	15,598	3,137	1,473	1,332	93	48	1,641	23	12,461	1,368	1,030	98	240	10,031	1,062
Cherokee.....	8,510	1,651	962	100	66	31	3	862	699	128	98	24	8	5	111	50
Chester.....	19,140	4,163	2,473	265	129	133	3	2,305	3	1,690	299	136	98	5	1,332	119
Chesterfield.....	10,357	2,110	1,127	267	213	77	7	829	1	983	241	201	31	9	641	101
Clarendon.....	23,307	4,717	3,647	486	328	146	17	3,154	7	1,109	84	66	20	8	811	135
Colleton.....	22,226	5,046	2,560	1,269	1,073	440	56	1,289	2	2,446	594	517	17	34	1,011	131
Darlington.....	21,283	4,512	2,338	1,228	173	51	4	2,110	2	2,174	252	196	50	6	1,864	58

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES, 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Owned.					No report of ownership.	Owned.					No report of ownership.			
			Total.	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		Rented.	Total.	Total.	Free.	Encumbered.		No encumbrance report.	Rented.	
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.																	
Dillon.....	11,539	2,200	1,421	89	57	22	10	1,332	869	107	76	24	7	696	66		
Dorchester.....	10,992	2,235	1,228	635	531	77	7	591	2,007	207	183	10	14	658	142		
Edgefield.....	20,114	4,034	3,088	263	130	125	8	2,819	946	66	41	13	12	716	164		
Fairfield.....	22,377	4,503	2,752	352	220	120	12	2,422	8	1,721	128	105	18	5	1,449	144	
Florence.....	29,340	4,339	1,946	296	209	86	1	1,648	2,382	310	197	97	16	1,989	94		
Georgetown.....	16,110	3,996	523	403	386	7	10	120	3,473	1,112	1,034	48	30	2,282	79		
Greenville.....	19,017	4,852	1,917	388	187	126	1	1,628	2,560	417	289	128	2	2,069	44		
Greenwood.....	21,302	4,338	2,735	315	199	106	10	2,394	26	1,703	335	240	86	9	1,215	153	
Hampton.....	16,129	3,371	2,122	827	737	66	4	1,292	3	1,249	60	42	5	1,185	104		
Korry.....	6,668	1,267	653	410	340	68	2	243	414	221	192	13	14	179	59		
Kershaw.....	16,444	3,359	1,782	410	316	85	9	1,370	2	1,568	233	131	77	25	1,211	124	
Lancaster.....	15,115	2,672	1,502	132	88	42	2	1,667	3	870	66	26	12	1,370	87		
Laurens.....	22,753	4,680	2,561	149	79	67	3	2,704	8	1,819	171	94	71	6	1,522	126	
Lee.....	17,251	3,438	2,183	240	138	94	8	1,937	6	1,255	55	24	15	1,138	62		
Lexington.....	11,638	2,255	1,339	256	191	63	2	1,075	8	916	79	55	21	3	778	59	
Marion.....	11,208	2,335	1,032	243	161	81	1	789	1,303	290	197	85	8	960	53		
Marlboro.....	15,628	3,859	2,945	172	120	48	4	2,073	107	1,614	79	16	12	1,370	137		
Newberry.....	22,040	4,711	2,270	219	131	81	7	1,976	75	2,441	248	195	45	8	2,033	160	
Oconee.....	6,848	1,335	816	154	75	77	2	660	2	519	101	67	28	6	366	52	
Orangeburg.....	36,794	7,991	4,220	909	593	298	18	3,279	32	3,371	378	240	90	48	2,812	181	
Pickens.....	5,430	1,028	652	96	62	33	1	556	376	67	47	20		285	24		
Richland.....	29,533	6,852	1,967	306	210	76	20	1,558	3	4,985	770	565	150	55	4,070	145	
Spartanburg.....	11,189	2,217	1,748	247	149	92	6	1,496	5	469	5	5		279	185		
Sumter.....	26,410	5,411	2,484	298	194	96	8	2,179	7	2,927	520	331	179	10	2,278	129	
Union.....	28,103	5,948	3,148	639	353	283	3	2,497	12	2,800	412	163	153	96	2,189	199	
Williamsburg.....	15,471	2,981	1,782	153	108	43	7	2,621	8	1,199	246	187	44	15	1,185	130	
York.....	23,214	4,521	3,338	130	83	252	5	2,155	3	1,853	63	11	1	1,015	83		
York.....	25,378	5,022	3,129	120	131	99		2,399		1,893	276	183	84	9	1,885	232	
SOUTH DAKOTA.																	
Total.....	817	215	71	59	30	23		10	2	144	38	21	16	1	90	16	
Lawrence.....	177	47	3	3	1	2				44	5	4	1	34	5		
Other counties.....	640	168	68	56	35	21		10	2	100	33	17	15	1	56	11	
TENNESSEE.																	
Total.....	473,088	106,558	37,246	10,942	8,198	2,577	167	28,228	76	69,312	16,070	11,987	3,234	849	50,605	2,637	
Anderson.....	921	172	86	56	13	10	3	10		106	35	31	4		68	3	
Dyer.....	5,985	1,222	447	246	193	52	1	201		782	273	259	41	2	474	35	
Benton.....	340	76	39	27	27					37	12	12			22	3	
Bledsoe.....	89	50	46	23	18					34	8	7	1		26	3	
Blount.....	1,221	254	75	59	45	14				179	92	74	16	3	82	4	
Bradley.....	1,717	374	82	53	35	18				292	138	110	22		149	16	
Campbell.....	1,987	467	90	15	13	2				447	113	22	19		307	14	
Cannon.....	5,901	141	55	21	20	1				34	26	21	1		56	7	
Carroll.....	5,050	1,024	680	247	158	88	7	1	433	34	86	70	12	4	240	18	
Carter.....	1,138	138	66	43	36	7				83	35	31	1		46	2	
Chatham.....	1,393	316	125	83	52	31				191	90	61	5	24	100	1	
Cherokee.....	1,271	295	208	55	43	10	43			152	1	87	20	16	3	1	
Claborn.....	819	178	54	35	32	3				124	10	9	1		105	9	
Clay.....	289	61	24	13	11	2				37	19	16	3		18	9	
Cocke.....	1,051	220	101	73	59	14				28	119	57	41	8	8	4	
Coffee.....	1,624	319	81	55	47	7	1	26		238	103	86	12	5	121	14	
Crockett.....	3,511	711	592	75	13	2				450	20	17	2		388	61	
Franklin.....	2,702	4,231	3,916	371	233	133	5	3,543	2	172	121	44	7		497	21	
Franklin.....	3,126	690	211	142	128	14				315	28	25	2	1	246	41	
Gibson.....	1,941	1,941	1,033	121	121	121				479	243	118	13	12	217	19	
Giles.....	10,867	2,247	1,294	389	277	107	5	903	2	938	393	227	56	20	601	34	
Graham.....	483	100	62	42	34	8				38	6	5			717	41	
Greene.....	1,369	300	110	72	59	12	1	38		190	90	81	8	1	30	2	
Grundy.....	143	26								26	6	5	1		20	9	
Hamilin.....	1,371	465	111	53	43	11				111	11	11			90	10	
Hamilton.....	25,026	6,655	144	105	98	7				39	271	151	123	21	7	111	9
Hancock.....	481	101	72	31	29	2				6,510	1,117	836	282	19	5,241	153	
Hardeman.....	10,068	1,916	1,452	303	233	57	13	1,145	4	494	7	6			20	9	
Hardin.....	2,170	443	281	88	73	15				424	123	107	14	2	281	60	
Hawkins.....	1,905	399	167	119	115	4				191	2	182	81	3	75	6	
Hayswood.....	1,828	399	167	119	115	4				232	92	86	5	1	126	14	
Hickman.....	17,710	3,384	2,373	684	292	250				511	140	111	22	7	325	46	

* Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.			Rented.	Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.			
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.			No encumbrance report.	Total.	Free.			Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.	
TENNESSEE—Continued.																
Henderson.....	1,918	334	238	64	28	1	143	1	148	66	45	29	1	67	15	
James.....	5,921	1,222	619	261	178	82	1	358	610	182	136	40	6	110	18	
Hickman.....	2,430	499	102	123	90	25	10	37	337	94	62	25	4	218	21	
Houston.....	910	184	67	47	40	4	3	20	117	65	60	5		48	4	
Humphreys.....	1,201	255	53	25	17	7	1	28	203	93	73	7	13	94	16	
Jackson.....	302	1	1					1								
Jefferson.....	1,639	365	80	64	45	19		16	50	153	97	19	37	109	23	
Johnson.....	377	75	13	12	10	2		1	62	37	37			21	2	
Knox.....	12,709	2,928	188	147	136	11		40	1	2,737	668	474	112	52	2,000	69
Lake.....	3,263	759	256	14	4		10	242	503	8			8	456	39	
Lauderdale.....	9,554	1,911	1,538	227	105	6	1	1,301	373	116	105	5	3	219	63	
Lawrence.....	969	206	65	55	49	6	1	10	151	47	37	10	6	68	9	
Lewis.....	854	184	30	25	21	4		5	154	10	6	2	2	111	3	
Lincoln.....	5,502	1,113	560	126	84	40	2	434	553	123	99	18	6	398	32	
Loudon.....	964	213	60	49	31	15	3	11	153	75	30	1	44	71	7	
McKinn.....	1,892	416	132	108	102	6	4	24	284	116	105	5	6	152	16	
McNairy.....	1,557	325	186	74	58	16		112	139	45	39			68	9	
Marion.....	732	142	110	60	52	8		50	32	6	1	3	2	25	1	
Madison.....	16,167	3,555	1,760	882	261	110	11	1,372	6	1,805	340	250	43	17	1,399	66
Marion.....	2,289	546	53	41				12	493	89	5	2	394	10		
Marshall.....	3,414	735	339	157	122	34	1	183	2	395	66	10	3	241	56	
Maury.....	16,169	3,819	823	458	369	86	3	363	2,996	710	507	94	49	2,189	97	
Meigs.....	566	115	73	38	29	9		35	42	13	10	1	2	29	1	
Monroe.....	1,167	237	104	77	71	6		27	133	51	46	3		81	1	
Montgomery.....	13,430	3,065	1,084	478	289	187	2	606	1,981	540	443	67	30	1,382	59	
Moore.....	89	36	28	17	5	1		13	16	14	2			11	1	
Morgan.....	911	1	1	1	1				17	5				11	1	
Obion.....	5,293	1,092	208	48	30	18		159	1	884	268	170	93	5	588	28
Overton.....	299	72	24	15	14	1		9	48	15	14	1		32	1	
Perry.....	633	114	25	19	19	3		24	71	23	19	3	1	40	8	
Polk.....	54	54							2	1	1			27	2	
Putnam.....	892	189	82	49	46	3		33	113	48	45	3		63	3	
Rhea.....	1,318	296	37	24	20	4		13	249	110	80	28	2	138	3	
Roane.....	2,566	514	95	70	59	9	2	25	419	171	140	26	5	232	16	
Robertson.....	6,492	1,326	768	212	113	98	1	554	2	558	113	90	18	5	403	42
Rutherford.....	11,537	2,535	1,265	555	503	49	3	706	5	1,239	290	247	27	16	544	105
Sequatchie.....	139	32	3	1				2	29	2	2			25	2	
Sevier.....	378	77	37	23	21	2		14	14	10	8	2		30	1	
Shelby.....	91,719	23,459	5,303	525	431	68	26	4,769	1	18,156	2,941	1,864	905	172	14,532	683
Smith.....	4,325	449	180	87	56	11		112	1	269	58	42	5	114	27	
Stewart.....	1,806	305	160	85	62	21	2	15	205	57	42	10	5	139	9	
Sullivan.....	1,335	363	29	14	14			15	334	124	92	27	5	204	6	
Sumner.....	5,286	1,150	380	290	269	27	3	77	4	770	307	264	10	33	432	31
Tipton.....	13,353	2,804	2,312	372	269	97	6	1,933	7	492	131	90	36	5	309	52
Trousdale.....	1,781	344	123	85	62	21	2	38	221	65	46	9	10	142	14	
Union.....	131	36	1					1	35	5				33	2	
Warren.....	1,847	1,049	2					7	40	7				1	198	
Washington.....	2,267	487	47	36	27	9		11	440	189	139	48	2	233	13	
Wayne.....	845	174	30	7	5	1	1	23	144	48	42	4	2	93	3	
Weakley.....	3,470	735	274	106	75	30	1	168	461	193	150	41	2	250	18	
Webb.....	2,298	381	168	45	44	3		11	125	36	24	9	3	87	2	
Williamson.....	7,828	1,626	560	250	197	63		309	1,065	192	149	23	20	807	67	
Wilson.....	6,303	1,336	541	366	292	73	1	174	1	795	276	228	39	9	464	55
Other counties.....	347	48	20	13	12	1		7	28	4				24		
TEXAS.																
Total.....	690,049	145,800	67,673	21,195	16,159	4,731	305	46,366	117	78,212	20,443	15,538	3,881	1,024	52,409	5,360
Anderson.....	11,323	2,493	1,461	581	460	110	11	877	3	1,032	363	229	130	4	606	63
Angela.....	2,435	534	36	28	28			28	1	478	48	33	10	3	427	3
Atascosa.....	136	99	1						98	20	23	3	4	4	97	1
Atascosa.....	228	50	26	25	19	6		11	14	5	5			7	2	
Austin.....	5,018	1,045	775	314	104	82	8	580	1	1,011	307	207	60	3	544	51
Bastrop.....	9,428	1,481	1,194	304	170	120	11	879	14	667	303	237	60	6	290	74
Bee.....	568	102	22	10	7	3		12	80	33	32			1	40	7
Bell.....	6,302	1,257	216	52	30	22		164	1,041	224	137	83	4	720	97	
Brewster.....	11,612	2,572	387	246	37	9	1	14	6	658	433	189	89	1	738	89
Brown.....	350	53	29	15	4	1		4	2	4				2	2	
Bosque.....	848	169	80	28	20	7	1	52	89	38	26	10	2	45	6	
Bowie.....	12,344	2,878	1,656	464	401	63		1,191	1,222	341	236	92	13	846	35	
Brewster.....	8,770	1,435	1,114	279	202	31	1	462	482	146	123	12	1	252	84	
Brazos.....	8,827	1,978	1,161	234	263	30	1	925	2	817	250	217	30	3	462	105
Burleso.....	325	98	3	2				1	95	60	41	19		33	2	
Burleso.....	8,587	1,905	1,277	268	197	63	8	1,007	2	628	134	131	2	1	429	65
Childress.....	5,270	1,020	46	8	4	1		8	4	11	13	1	1	26	2	
Caldwell.....	5,378	1,050	587	194	120	69	5	391	2	463	133	105	14	14	281	49
Calhoun.....	491	101	13	4	4			9	88	63	45	18	20	2	25	
Camp.....	4,415	883	604	256	181	64		74	405	3	219	68	54	10	126	2

1 Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.							NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
		Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.		
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				
TEXAS—Continued.																	
Cass.....	9,032	1,864	1,487	656	483	163	4	10	826	3	377	101	86	5	10	139	137
Chambers.....	2,102	219	129	105	102	2	1	24	24		90	41	34	1	6	43	6
Cherokee.....	7,611	1,416	973	362	274	81	7		611		473	87	69	12	6	365	21
Cly.....	101	23	8						6		17	4	4			13	
Coleman.....	233	33									33	6	4		2	26	1
Collin.....	2,296	538	132	27	13	8	1		103	2	496	150	91	29	30	238	18
Colorado.....	7,074	1,337	695	162	123	39			533		842	373	319	45	9	453	16
Comal.....	232	40	11	2	1				9		29	4	4			23	4
Comch.....	1,688	423	63	17	12	5			46		5	132	90	27	15	224	4
Coryell.....	488	85	17	6	5	1			11		68	36	31	2		23	4
Dallas.....	21,355	5,594	578	92	65	21	6		484	2	5,046	801	535	243	23	3,994	221
De Witt.....	4,733	977	376	130	101	29			246		661	240	203	37		335	26
Delta.....	809	175	67	20	18	2			47		108	25	19	2	4	74	9
Denton.....	2,210	462	229	63	39	24			157		242	94	70	23	1	144	4
El Paso.....	1,422										389	84				272	23
Ellis.....	9,623	2,069	566	35	23	12			531		1,323	422	320	93	9	984	117
Erath.....	140	19	13	9					15		13	14				103	
Falls.....	12,612	2,669	1,462	306	213	75	18		1,147	9	1,207	338	282	55	31	647	192
Fannin.....	5,366	1,184	455	106	78	26	2		348	1	729	233	189	40	4	447	49
Fayette.....	7,984	1,501	907	207	140	67			700		584	208	171	33	1	393	23
Fort Bend.....	11,422	2,334	1,628	459	386	68	5		1,164	5	906	149	139	6	4	617	140
Franklin.....	735	149	123	26	23				96	1	217	86	1			138	7
Freestone.....	8,772	1,773	1,468	514	357	157			954		305	57	34	22	1	207	41
Frio.....	151	25	13	5	3	2			8		12	6	5			6	
Galveston.....	8,747	2,194	72	43	35	8			29		2,122	195	148	42	5	1,823	104
Gillespie.....	116	31							16		32	5				4	27
Goliad.....	1,501	358	141	59	3	3			217		87	57	79	10	4	223	5
Gonzales.....	8,212	1,834	1,179	281	221	58	2		896	2	655	124	79	33	12	459	72
Grayson.....	7,753	1,802	209	85	61	21			183	1	1,533	642	457	176	9	804	87
Gregg.....	7,781	1,592	917	402	320	81	1		514	1	675	248	193	35	20	410	17
Grimes.....	9,858	2,053	1,255	283	208	66	9		972		798	179	143	16	20	571	48
Guadalupe.....	5,074	1,061	674	228	135	90	3		443	3	387	126	97	11	18	252	9
Hardin.....	2,739	608	15	12	10				3		593	103	69	4		476	11
Harris.....	31,999	7,574	314	165	149	19			146		7,260	1,719	1,232	463	54	5,234	277
Harrison.....	25,098	4,784	3,174	1,312	1,096	211	6		1,862		1,610	482	307	57	18	1,084	44
Hays.....	2,165	422	119	52	41	9	2		67		303	127	79	38	10	156	20
Henderson.....	4,177	804	582	240	115	95			371	1	222	66	40	21	5	132	24
Hill.....	4,836	1,084	246	47	31	14	2		198	1	838	268	183	72	3	510	60
Hood.....	212	45	25	10	4	6			15		20	10	9	1		10	
Hopkins.....	3,283	592	320	109	82	25	2		211		272	73	56	11	6	180	19
Houston.....	12,548	2,481	1,661	563	407	126	30		1,097	1	820	120	85	19	16	603	97
Hunt.....	4,379	989	274	71	56	15	30		203		715	211	154	42	15	479	25
Jack.....	118	23							23		23	10	9			10	3
Jackson.....	2,114	368	240	91	86	5			149		128	53	48	2		74	74
Jasper.....	4,721	875	255	180	176	4			75		620	95	83	4	8	519	6
Jefferson.....	10,676	2,327	33	19	19				14		2,234	493	387	100	6	1,762	39
Johnson.....	1,637	337	58	11	11	3			43	1	279	116	93	21	2	152	11
Jones.....	259	45							1		44	20	16			34	10
Karnes.....	793	142	61	28	21	7			3		81	26	16		8	54	7
Kaufman.....	8,374	1,633	714	115	64	50	1		596	3	919	232	171	52	9	559	128
Kendall.....	233	50	8	6	5	1					42	19	11			22	1
Kerr.....	248	39	7	4	3	1					32	17	11			13	5
Kimney.....	128	27									1	2	7			12	2
Lamar.....	10,903	2,335	1,071	292	186	42	4		838	1	1,264	324	246	45	34	864	76
Lampasas.....	436	96	10	6	5	1			3	1	86	25	20	5		59	2
Lavaca.....	1,384	873	539	154	75	79			385		364	96	67	28	1	217	21
Lee.....	4,039	887	706	240	135	104	1		465	1	181	103	92	10	1	65	13
Leon.....	5,378	1,413	1,170	347	258	83	6		821	2	243	51	46	2	3	161	31
Liberty.....	8,401	794	276	118	111	5			137	1	518	81	60	2	19	425	12
Limestone.....	9,247	1,916	993	249	161	86	2		743	1	923	176	147	24	5	686	61
Mculloch.....	189	40	2								38	2	2			19	17
McLennan.....	17,234	3,494	1,154	323	218	90	6		827	4	2,340	692	502	132	58	1,667	151
Madison.....	2,757	522	426	165	123	40	2		261		96	14	9	3		47	15
Marion.....	7,704	1,446	975	489	428	53	8		515		476	167	132	13		287	40
Matagorda.....	4,457	832	386	94	89	5			292		466	170	141	24	5	273	23
Melina.....	73	33	21	19	2						12	11	11			27	2
Milam.....	9,485	1,983	1,182	187	147	37	3		995		801	251	198	46	7	474	76
Mitchell.....	192	35	3	1					2		32	22	18	4		10	
Montgomery.....	7,104	1,478	781	266	212	52	2		515		692	163	139	11	13	488	41
Morris.....	3,706	707	526	142	91	49	2		384		181	33	19	12	2	139	9
Nacogoches.....	7,030	1,452	810	245	183	62			564	1	642	80	57	16	7	588	4
Navarro.....	10,968	2,350	993	219	151	63	5		773	1	1,357	377	269	93	15	882	85
Newton.....	3,864	696	328	276	272	4			52		368	39	29			313	16
Nolan.....	12								1		11	3	2			7	1
Nueces.....	742	137	4	1	1				3		133	50	40	10		77	6
Orange.....	1,898	405	6	4	4						309	102	70	8	15	207	
Palo Pinto.....	528	109	2								107	18	20	1	1	82	5
Panola.....	8,842	1,651	1,383	481	363	118			902		268	23	21			238	7
Parker.....	636	146	1	1	1	8	1		12		123	65	61	4		51	7
Polk.....	6,394	1,385	565	266	228	36	2		298	1	820	133	114	3	16	645	42

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.								
			Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.			No report of ownership.				
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.			No encumbrance report.	Total.	Free.		Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.		
TEXAS—Continued.																
Potter.....	149	30	115	46	39	6	1	69	12	8	6	30	2			
Rains.....	816	127	115	46	39	6	1	69	12	8	6	30	2			
Red River.....	8,873	1,828	1,867	290	235	41	4	1,082	5	401	154	123	5	26	274	33
Refugio.....	481	88	27	13	8	5	5	14	61	29	26	3	3	32	3	
Robertson.....	14,571	3,476	2,269	311	228	80	3	1,998	1,267	504	455	17	2	440	523	
Rockwall.....	731	189	28	7	6	1	1	21	161	14	11	3	122	25	25	
Runnels.....	133	22	6	2	1	1	1	4	17	4	3	1	11	2	11	
Rusk.....	11,314	2,133	1,816	741	534	203	4	1,074	1	317	86	67	10	9	196	35
Sabine.....	1,679	315	212	95	86	9	4	147	73	4	2	2	2	69	9	
San Augustine.....	3,453	622	477	137	115	22	2	340	145	20	18	2	2	120	5	
San Jacinto.....	5,193	1,095	849	357	331	22	4	490	2	246	39	33	6	135	72	
San Saba.....	103	12	3	1	1	1	1	1	10	5	4	1	5	2	5	
Shackelford.....	3,600	721	522	182	132	50	2	414	405	182	15	14	3	264	18	
Shelby.....	5,274	947	573	198	162	35	1	375	374	66	56	8	2	267	41	
Smith.....	17,246	3,463	2,423	859	511	303	45	1,558	1,040	279	223	37	19	647	114	
Tarrant.....	15,418	3,373	135	68	63	3	3	66	3,438	679	397	234	48	2,575	184	
Taylor.....	639	103	103	332	95	66	29	237	163	46	35	30	1	55	2	
Titus.....	3,118	589	382	68	66	29	29	42	257	74	71	3	3	172	11	
Tom Green.....	716	145	1	1	1	1	1	1	144	48	35	11	2	93	3	
Travis.....	15,473	3,233	813	186	134	50	2	625	2,420	754	552	178	24	1,508	158	
Trinity.....	3,195	652	242	114	99	13	2	128	410	87	63	19	5	307	16	
Tyler.....	2,207	420	179	106	101	5	5	73	211	48	4	1	2	191	2	
Upshur.....	5,449	1,169	969	304	244	54	6	694	1	290	34	27	3	4	104	62
Uvalde.....	262	50	3	1	1	1	1	1	47	19	13	6	2	27	1	
Val Verde.....	153	33	33	101	66	15	15	115	33	14	12	2	19	.....	.....
Van Zandt.....	1,334	317	216	101	86	15	15	115	101	28	12	6	54	19	19	
Victoria.....	3,600	721	522	182	132	50	2	414	405	182	15	14	3	264	18	
Walker.....	8,362	1,699	1,172	364	283	64	17	807	1	527	145	10	12	291	91	
Waller.....	6,712	1,559	1,108	337	261	70	6	771	451	173	160	10	3	238	40	
Washington.....	12,017	2,639	1,622	385	279	104	2	1,234	3	1,017	396	43	13	484	137	
Wharton.....	8,889	2,073	1,164	282	236	43	3	881	1	909	107	80	21	6	761	41
Wichita.....	612	115	1	1	1	1	1	1	114	26	22	4	.....	84	4
Williamson.....	7,370	1,452	269	85	63	21	1	184	1,183	389	267	86	36	664	130	
Wilson.....	2,207	420	179	106	101	5	5	73	211	48	4	1	2	191	2	
Wood.....	3,926	789	476	227	175	50	2	247	2	313	35	86	7	2	205	13
Other counties.....	1,774	330	73	40	29	11	2	33	257	69	61	4	4	141	47	
UTAH.																
Total.....	1,144	240	12	9	8	1	3	228	42	24	18	151	35			
Salt Lake.....	827	162	6	6	6	.....	.....	156	28	12	16	102	26		
Weber.....	204	47	3	4	4	.....	.....	47	5	4	1	38	4		
Other counties.....	113	31	6	3	2	1	3	25	9	8	1	11	5			
VERMONT.																
Total.....	1,621	226	22	17	7	10	5	264	29	20	8	171	4			
Chittenden.....	1,114	131	6	5	3	2	.....	125	12	7	5	109	4		
Rutland.....	408	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	3	2	.....	19	.....		
Other counties.....	399	69	12	8	4	4	.....	57	14	11	3	43	.....		
VIRGINIA.																
Total.....	671,096	137,771	48,410	32,528	29,972	5,420	136	15,793	89	89,361	24,405	18,295	4,839	1,271	61,255	3,701
Accomac.....	13,273	2,472	890	144	63	81	746	1,582	263	160	87	16	1,284	55
Albemarle.....	9,673	1,815	649	189	564	25	59	1	1,166	588	505	32	51	535	43
Alexandria.....	2,645	617	9	8	8	1	608	311	215	64	2	281	16
Alleghany.....	2,945	603	19	18	16	2	1	584	171	98	73	5	407	6
Amelia.....	5,490	1,056	755	582	486	96	170	3	301	82	33	6	43	209	10
Amherst.....	7,465	1,373	857	331	459	66	6	318	8	516	150	116	19	15	1288	78
Appomattox.....	3,089	560	352	200	158	35	4	152	208	46	27	7	12	288	34
Arden.....	4,541	880	165	146	105	39	2	19	724	378	301	53	24	327	19
Bath.....	1,176	189	21	19	18	1	2	168	65	52	13	67	36
Bedford.....	8,455	1,594	869	585	486	99	282	2	725	268	239	24	5	439	18
Bland.....	133	23	15	14	14	1	8	4	1	3	4
Botetourt.....	3,495	660	117	132	124	5	3	15	313	242	221	11	10	213	26
Brunswick.....	11,366	1,999	628	474	148	6	463	8	1,059	281	197	50	15	704	85	
Buckingham.....	7,570	1,488	986	754	744	40	199	3	502	168	135	1	32	282	32
Campbell.....	9,002	1,746	817	546	440	106	271	929	408	337	68	3	505	16

* Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.					NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.					No report of ownership.			
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.		
				Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.	No encum-brance report.			Total.	Free.	Encum-bered.			No encum-brance report.	
Caroline.....	8,750	1,617	1,187	924	763	158	3	261	2	430	132	103	11	18	204	34
Carroll.....	268	35	19	16	11	5	1	3	16	3	3	3			12	1
Charles City.....	3,705	800	668	614	587	11	26	1	54	132	31	28	1	2	56	15
Charlotte.....	8,335	1,606	1,017	604	496	107	1	413		589	116	108	8		433	40
Chesterfield.....	7,327	1,494	1,168	524	481	43		94		876	327	286	32	9	516	33
Clarke.....	1,900	390	26	17	12	5		9		364	179	153	23	3	183	2
Craig.....	2,007	39	6	7	6	1		0		20	7	3			2	0
Culpeper.....	5,262	1,023	525	482	410	71	1	43		498	181	133	22		27	1
Cumberland.....	6,063	1,140	963	644	535	107	2	314	5	177	28	20	2	6	134	34
Denning.....	9,368	1,789	1,249	772	640	111	21	467	10	540	55	37	7	11	419	66
Elizabeth City.....	7,992	1,827	1,42	104	84	20		35	3	1,685	895	618	251	26	749	41
Essex.....	5,315	1,062	805	696	604	61	31	108	1	287	143	117	9	17	137	10
Fairfax.....	4,864	974	324	276	243	33		48		650	329	268	42	19	279	42
Fauquier.....	7,486	1,419	536	491	415	70	6	45		883	263	199	29	35	553	67
Floyd.....	837	153	94	80	68	12		14		59	19	15	1	3	40	
Fluvanna.....	3,374	662	522	438	409	25	4	82	2	140	43	41	1	1	83	14
Franklin.....	5,435	941	741	423	343	80		318		200	45	34		11	130	25
Frederick.....	1,094	134	104	59	23	17	6	1		105	45	33			26	2
Giles.....	755	145	47	34	32	1	1	12	1	98	33	22	6	5	62	3
Gloucester.....	5,907	1,242	877	845	600	245		32		365	215	161	46	8	143	7
Goochland.....	5,230	947	637	563	523	40		72	2	310	128	109	4	15	151	31
Grayson.....	939	177	100	76	67	9		24		77	10	7	1	2	66	1
Greene.....	3,319	238	104	85	71	19		10		134	72	65	4	3	60	2
Greenwood.....	7,393	1,381	656	351	218	131	2	304	1	725	163	103	31	29	683	59
Halifax.....	20,013	3,808	2,286	933	760	171	2	1,353		1,522	447	366	75	6	1,948	27
Hanover.....	7,040	1,331	833	696	617	78	1	157		478	139	85	9	45	294	45
Henrico.....	6,837	1,267	783	310	226	24		73		884	391	327	53	11	465	28
Henry.....	7,422	1,377	339	266	229	36	1	493		618	221	167	49	11	378	10
Highland.....	1,479	43	19	18	15	8		11		28	11	8			2	2
Isle of Wight.....	7,512	1,449	550	312	206	106		238		899	127	98	18	11	748	24
James City.....	3,034	635	217	186	171	14	1	31		418	164	119	24	21	215	39
King and Queen.....	5,373	1,011	837	733	610	121	2	94		184	71	51	4	16	100	13
King George.....	2,913	546	358	286	234	52		72		188	73	54	16	3	103	12
King William.....	6,661	926	666	491	426	137	1	74	1	460	80	50	12	8	262	8
Laurester.....	5,139	975	622	570	439	130	1	51	1	353	149	107	26	16	157	17
Lee.....	952	201	57	33	32	1		24		144	10				131	3
Loudoun.....	5,221	977	250	203	168	35		46	1	727	228	171	46	11	478	21
Loudon.....	7,883	1,379	989	800	822	68		96	3	350	333	301	25	7	207	50
Lunenburg.....	6,811	1,272	873	565	447	114	4	308		460	80	50	12	18	257	63
Madison.....	3,264	610	359	345	307	38		14		251	86	78	8		160	5
Mathews.....	2,513	479	260	240	229	10	1	8	2	229	142	115	7	20	57	30
Mecklenburg.....	16,394	3,106	1,836	933	750	180	3	900	3	1,279	281	216	42	23	913	75
Middlesex.....	4,636	946	761	711	467	243	1	50		185	68	36	7	5	106	11
Montgomery.....	2,323	503	343	144	139	129	10			329	236	214	19	3	118	5
Nonsumond.....	15,336	3,232	941	586	420	166		353		2,291	642	498	266	28	1,381	65
Nelson.....	5,263	985	681	358	362	26		231	12	374	124	110	8	6	207	20
New Kent.....	2,791	562	383	303	287	16		89		179	62	49	4	14	92	20
Norfolk.....	31,791	7,677	533	241	192	49		312		6,524	1,889	1,029	832	28	4,474	161
Northampton.....	9,314	1,846	578	217	68	129	39	361		1,268	286	139	143	4	918	64
Northumberland.....	4,267	848	548	485	448	7		65		262	116	88	18	10	133	13
Nottoway.....	7,347	1,430	847	602	355	46	1	245		583	233	223	18	12	315	15
Orange.....	2,148	1,048	388	337	319	65		10		669	399	335	38	15	246	15
Pace.....	1,166	259	38	35	30	3		3		221	124	102	18	4	97	
Patrik.....	1,618	304	254	118	101	17		136		50	9	9			35	6
Pittsylvania.....	20,163	3,880	1,872	901	699	119	3	1,278	3	1,980	569	366	82	61	1,271	200
Powhatan.....	3,633	712	438	342	297	44	1	96		274	122	94	15	13	135	17
Prince Edward.....	8,838	1,936	966	618	521	162	1	304	4	703	233	162	26	14	384	57
Prince George.....	5,351	950	504	347	237	109	1	157		468	83	57	13	15	251	130
Prince William.....	2,825	536	260	179	151	26	2	20	1	336	151	126	19	6	171	14
Spotsylvania.....	5,818	1,196	532	288	191	94	3	244		664	153	112	18	23	484	27
Sulphur.....	2,900	554	93	83	74	9		10		218	50	173	21	16	240	11
Tappahannock.....	2,148	389	171	159	129	20	1	23		218	26	18	4	4	153	9
Richmond.....	3,671	550	331	248	234	14		13		219	76	63	4	4	124	19
Roanoke.....	3,325	299	163	75	68	7		28		606	296	238	29	9	281	29
Rockbridge.....	3,528	715	94	70	60	10		24		621	301	236	40	25	301	19
Rockingham.....	2,335	479	70	60	48	12		10		380	172	135	28	9	208	
Stafford.....	1,025	150	89	20	20	4		17		142	26	20		6	109	7
Stafford.....	503	105	47	24	20	4		25		102	55	57		2	45	1
Shenandoah.....	493	103	2	2	1	1		1		101	53	35	18		47	1
Smyth.....	981	191	41	34	26	8		7		150	76	68	6	2	69	5
Southampton.....	16,091	3,029	1,429	404	272	130	2	1,023	2	1,591	172	97	51	24	1,338	81
Stafford.....	3,363	718	544	481	365	116		63		174	82	48	27	7	89	3
Stafford.....	4,384	288	162	143	112	31		19		126	55	49	3	3	83	3
Surry.....	6,005	1,208	548	343	219	123	1	205		660	132	81	41	11	405	73
Sussex.....	8,962	1,716	913	451	322	127	2	462		803	163	109	33	21	593	47
Tazewell.....	2,850	93	56	51	5	5		7		532	166	152	10	4	342	24
Warren.....	1,131	229	29	13	10	3		3		189	68	50	16	2	117	4
Washington.....	4,874	1,103	177	159	145	11		23		929	212	179	42	4	693	10
Washington.....	2,312	465	66	49	49			49		399	240	212	16	12	140	19
Westmoreland.....	4,668	964	610	443	389	33	1	164	3	294	93	87	4	2	151	50

VIRGINIA—Continued.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro Population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1910.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.							
			Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.			Rented.	No report of ownership.		
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.				
VIRGINIA—Continued.																
Wise.....	2,861	688	11	6	5	1	.....	5	.....	677	53	43	10	2	696	16
Wythe.....	2,188	668	56	50	46	4	.....	6	.....	412	173	125	29	19	224	15
York.....	3,764	803	563	491	467	24	.....	73	1	240	100	82	16	2	120	20
Other counties ¹	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
INDIAN TERRITORY CREEKS:																
Alexandria.....	4,188	1,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,072	237	229	26	2	729	86
Bristol.....	1,114	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	79	70	9	.....	181	10
Buena Vista.....	416	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	39	22	17	.....	41	10
Charlottesville.....	2,524	576	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	138	96	31	11	432	5
Clifton Forge.....	1,092	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	72	54	18	.....	104	7
Danville.....	6,207	1,567	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1,565	457	297	160	.....	1,088	20
Fredericksburg.....	1,480	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	317	89	73	15	1	222	6
Lynchburg.....	9,496	2,284	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2,222	613	383	233	3	1,641	38
Newport News.....	7,259	1,769	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,768	266	124	141	1	1,459	43
Norfolk.....	25,039	6,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,391	273	208	50	15	5,917	141
Petersburg.....	11,014	2,394	10	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,384	825	731	80	14	2,079	40
Portsmouth.....	11,617	2,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,948	423	256	165	2	2,427	53
Radford.....	265	125	11	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	114	42	36	.....	.....	71	1
Richmond.....	46,733	10,496	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10,494	1,645	1,299	384	52	8,518	331
Roanoke.....	7,924	1,733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,733	473	311	160	2	1,233	27
Staunton.....	2,476	559	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	559	197	182	13	2	348	14
Winchester.....	1,038	271	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	83	52	27	4	182	5

WASHINGTON.

Total.....	6,058	1,356	87	71	49	19	3	16	.....	1,269	364	200	160	4	838	67
King.....	2,487	544	7	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	537	115	83	60	2	370	21
Kittitas.....	247	88	7	4	2	1	1	3	.....	81	52	32	20	.....	68	13
Pierce.....	880	185	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	179	52	32	20	.....	114	13
Snohomish.....	219	61	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	24	13	10	1	33	2
Spokane.....	1,170	226	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	223	80	35	45	.....	131	12
Walla Walla.....	30	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	6	4	2	.....	17	7
Yakima.....	354	90	17	14	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	24	13	11	.....	43	6
Other counties ¹	540	132	45	38	25	11	2	7	.....	87	21	9	11	1	62	4

WEST VIRGINIA.

Total.....	64,173	14,197	674	523	456	66	1	150	1	13,523	2,220	1,560	568	92	10,792	511
Barbour.....	920	186	87	80	71	9	.....	7	.....	99	18	6	1	11	74	7
Berkeley.....	1,301	380	27	22	21	1	.....	5	.....	353	124	80	30	5	233	26
Boone.....	164	37	19	14	14	.....	.....	5	.....	18	3	3	.....	15	.....
Braxton.....	221	38	18	13	11	2	.....	5	.....	20	7	7	.....	13	.....
Brooke.....	151	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	4	3	1	.....	31	.....
Cabell.....	2,447	467	4	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	463	150	93	43	9	283	20
Fayette.....	9,311	2,099	42	35	26	9	.....	7	.....	2,057	117	89	55	3	1,852	58
Grant.....	253	41	20	10	8	2	.....	10	.....	21	11	.....	.....	2	10	.....
Greenbrier.....	1,779	379	51	47	46	1	.....	4	.....	328	163	136	25	2	151	11
W. Hampshire.....	303	75	7	4	3	.....	.....	3	.....	68	39	34	3	.....	22	.....
Hardy.....	387	72	10	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	27	25	1	1	34	1
Harrison.....	1,359	282	8	7	6	.....	.....	1	.....	274	97	72	22	3	164	13
Jefferson.....	3,499	795	37	31	22	9	.....	6	.....	668	262	180	80	2	383	23
Kanawha.....	6,476	1,061	58	42	38	4	.....	16	.....	1,343	234	176	43	15	1,050	59
Lewis.....	285	26	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....
Logan.....	532	90	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	87	1	.....	.....	.....	83	3
Martinsburg.....	14,667	3,644	7	5	2	1	.....	4	.....	3,637	64	64	12	.....	3,449	112
Marion.....	831	171	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	171	15	9	3	3	146	10
Marshall.....	375	26	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	3	5	.....	18	.....
Mason.....	349	91	4	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	34	16	8	10	26	27	.....
Mercer.....	5,260	1,430	23	16	16	4	.....	5	.....	1,410	297	194	93	10	1,075	38
Mineral.....	691	121	8	5	4	.....	.....	3	.....	113	32	22	9	1	77	7
Mingo.....	1,236	240	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	6	6	.....	.....	215	18
Monongalia.....	294	57	5	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	52	13	8	.....	.....	36	3
Monroe.....	673	139	56	49	38	2	.....	15	1	53	44	42	2	.....	33	3
Morgan.....	177	33	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	11	7	4	.....	20	.....
Ohio.....	1,359	356	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	333	70	52	18	.....	268	15
Pendleton.....	132	23	10	9	8	1	.....	1	.....	13	6	4	2	.....	6	1
Pocahontas.....	445	83	23	17	16	.....	.....	6	.....	10	9	9	.....	.....	49	19
Preston.....	151	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	8	7	.....	.....	16	2

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

HOMES AND FAMILIES.

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TABLE 18.—HOME OWNERSHIP BY COUNTIES: 1910—NUMBER OF FARM HOMES AND OTHER HOMES, OWNED FREE, OWNED ENCUMBERED, AND RENTED BY NEGRO FAMILIES—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Negro population: 1910.	Total farm and other homes: 1916.	NUMBER OF FARM HOMES.						NUMBER OF OTHER HOMES.															
			Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.	Total.	Owned.				Rented.	No report of ownership.								
				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.				Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	No encumbrance report.										
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.																								
Putnam.....	435	93	6	4	4			2		87	4	4					83							
Raleigh.....	2,052	465	10	8	8			2		155	68	42	29				373	14						
Randolph.....	576	58	5	2	1		1	3		53	12	11	1				40	1						
Summers.....	1,130	249	31	24	20	4		7		218	77	38	15	4			135	6						
Taylor.....	527	99	37	29	22	7		8		62	20	10	8	2			39	3						
Tucker.....	244	66	1	1	1					65	1	1					61	3						
Tyler.....	115	26								28	4	3		1			22							
Upshur.....	226	44	2	2	2					42	22	16		6			19	1						
Wayne.....	169	23	4	3	3			1		19	6	6					13							
Wood.....	943	243	6	5	4	1		1		237	75	34	41				162							
Wyoming.....	105	19	14	1	1			13		5							5							
Other counties ¹	469	54	22	19	17	2		3		32	9	5	4				21	2						
WISCONSIN.																								
Total.....	2,900	677	54	42	10	32		12		623	131	70	58	3			474	18						
Dane.....	173	44	2					2		42	9	3	6				32	1						
Douglas.....	184	49	2	1	1			1		47	6	5	1				39	2						
Milwaukee.....	996	254								254	13	7	6				237	4						
Racine.....	115	32								32	9	4	5				21	2						
Rock.....	157	37	2	2	1	1				35	7	5	2				26	2						
Vernon.....	116	29	16	14	3	11		2		4	3		2	1			1							
Winchester.....	110	20	1	1	1					19	6						13							
Other counties ¹	1,049	221	31	24	4	20		7		190	78	43	33	2			105	7						
WYOMING.																								
Total.....	2,255	375	18	16	10	6		2		357	53	38	15				286	18						
Carbon.....	146	52	1	1		1				31	6	4	2				25							
Laramie.....	1,057	228	8	7	3	4		1		220	32	23	9				178	10						
Sheridan.....	183	49	4	3	3			1		45	5	1	4				36	4						
Sweetwater.....	101	21								21	2	2					17	2						
Other counties ¹	198	45	5	5	4	1				40	8	8					30	2						

¹ Includes all counties with less than 100 Negro inhabitants.

CHAPTER XIX.—OCCUPATION—EMPLOYMENTS, TRADES, AND PROFESSIONS, BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

THE CLASSIFICATION BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY.

The compilation of the returns of occupation is restricted to the population 10 years of age and over, although some return was entered in the occupational columns of the population schedule for every person enumerated in 1910, the entry in the case of children under 10 years of age being generally "none," although in some cases specific employments were returned for children of this age.

In the case of each person for whom a return was made of occupation, a return was made, also, of the "industry, business, or establishment" in which the person worked.

This double return of occupation by industry provides the data for the detailed tabulation presented in Table 22 (pp. 529 to 551). In this table, for example, the 128,546 Negro males employed by steam railroads are distributed into groups of diverse occupational character, included under such specific designations as officials, station masters, contractors and builders, agents (claim, freight, purchasing, ticket, and station), bookkeepers, stenographers, blacksmiths, cabinetmakers, carpenters, coppersmiths, electricians, engineers (civil, mechanical, stationary, electrical, and locomotive), painters, plumbers, tinners, cooks, gardeners, janitors, molders, motormen, platers and galvanizers, teamsters, upholsterers, and waiters. The full list of occupations specified under "steam railroads," as given in Table 22, comprises every occupation reported by Negro males or females employed by steam railroads in 1910. The list includes, in fact, 90 of the 94 occupational designations shown in the general report of the census, for all employees of steam railways, white and colored, the only occupations specified in the general report for which no Negroes were returned—namely, "designers," "locksmiths," "finishers," and "pattern makers"—being numerically unimportant.

In Tables 17 and 18 (pp. 517 to 522) the industry classification is eliminated, and homogeneous occupational groups are composed, each group comprising all individuals in all industries reporting a given occupation, such as blacksmiths in all industries, or carpenters or plasterers in all industries. Table 17 shows, for example, that 9,727 Negro males were returned in 1910 as blacksmiths. Referring to Table 22 it will be found that 121 of these blacksmiths were employed in coal mines, 3 in copper mines, 19 in iron mines, 53 in quarries, 14 in agricultural implement factories, and varying numbers in other of the 120 industrial and trade groups of Table 22.

The occupational totals of Tables 17 and 18 can not, however, generally be made up completely from the industrial-occupational groups of Table 22, since the full detail of the 428 occupations distinguished in Table 17 for Negro males is not shown for each of the

120 industrial groups of Table 22. Generally the number in any occupation, as given in Table 17, exceeds the sum of the numbers shown separately by industries for this occupation in Table 22, and in the case of a few occupations slight discrepancies arise between these two tables from differences in the classification of small groups of workers. In general, however, it is true that the industrial distribution of each occupational group, designated in Table 17, is shown in detail in Table 22.

PROPORTION GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURAL AND IN OTHER PURSUITS: 1910.

Table 1 classifies the Negro population, male and female, 10 years of age and over, in the country as a whole, the South, and the North and West, as gainfully employed and not gainfully employed, and the gainfully employed as employed in agricultural or in other pursuits.

Of the Negro population 10 years of age and over numbering 7,317,922 in 1910, 5,192,535, or 71 per cent, were gainfully employed, and 2,125,387, or 29 per cent, were not gainfully employed. The proportion living in the South of the total Negro population 10 years of age and over was 87.6 per cent; of the gainfully employed, 88.4 per cent; and of the not gainfully employed 85.5 per cent. The proportion male in the total was 49.7 per cent; in the gainfully employed 61.2 per cent; and in the not gainfully employed 21.6 per cent. The proportion living in the South was nearly the same among males as among females, and among the gainfully employed as among those not gainfully employed.

The proportion male in the gainfully employed of the North and West, 66.2 per cent, exceeded somewhat the corresponding proportion of 60.6 per cent for the South; the proportion among those not gainfully employed was much lower than among those gainfully employed, and was practically the same in the North and West as in the South, the percentages being 21.3 and 21.6.

The proportion gainfully employed among both males and females was higher in the South than in the North and West, although the difference in the case of males was inconsiderable. Of Negro females 10 years of age and over, 56 per cent in the South and 45.5 per cent in the North and West were gainfully employed.

Of the 3,178,554 Negro males gainfully employed, 1,842,238 were employed in agricultural and 1,336,316 in nonagricultural pursuits. Of those employed in agricultural pursuits, 1,795,610 were in the South and 46,628 in the North and West.

Of the 2,013,981 Negro females gainfully employed, 1,051,137 were employed in agricultural and 962,844 in nonagricultural pursuits. Of those employed in agricultural pursuits, 1,049,553 were living in the South and 1,584 in the North and West.

Table 1

SEX AND SECTION.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				
	Total.	Gainfully employed.			Not gainfully employed.
		Total.	In agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	In other employment.	
NUMBER.					
Both sexes:					
United States.....	7,317,922	5,192,535	2,888,375	2,299,160	2,125,387
The South.....	6,408,539	4,582,353	2,845,163	1,747,190	1,816,186
The North and West.....	909,383	600,182	48,212	551,970	309,201
Male:					
United States.....	3,637,396	3,178,554	1,842,238	1,336,316	458,832
The South.....	3,174,163	2,781,233	1,785,610	985,623	392,330
The North and West.....	463,233	397,321	46,628	350,693	65,902
Female:					
United States.....	3,680,526	2,013,981	1,031,137	962,844	1,666,555
The South.....	3,234,376	2,111,120	1,049,553	761,567	1,423,256
The North and West.....	446,150	202,861	1,584	201,277	243,299
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SECTION.					
Both sexes:					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	87.6	88.4	98.3	78.0	85.5
The North and West.....	12.4	11.6	1.7	21.0	14.5
Male:					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	87.3	87.5	97.5	73.8	85.6
The North and West.....	12.7	12.5	2.5	26.2	14.4
Female:					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	87.3	89.3	99.3	78.1	85.4
The North and West.....	12.7	10.1	0.2	20.9	14.6
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.					
Both sexes:					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North and West.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male:					
United States.....	49.7	61.2	63.7	58.1	21.6
The South.....	49.5	60.6	63.1	56.4	21.6
The North and West.....	50.9	66.2	96.7	63.5	21.3
Female:					
United States.....	50.3	38.8	36.3	41.9	78.4
The South.....	50.5	39.4	36.9	43.6	78.4
The North and West.....	49.1	33.8	3.3	36.5	78.7
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP.					
Both sexes:					
United States.....	100.0	71.0	39.5	31.4	29.0
The South.....	100.0	71.7	44.4	27.3	28.3
The North and West.....	100.0	66.0	5.3	60.7	34.0
Male:					
United States.....	100.0	87.4	50.6	36.7	12.6
The South.....	100.0	87.6	56.5	31.1	12.4
The North and West.....	100.0	85.8	10.1	75.7	14.2
Female:					
United States.....	100.0	54.7	28.5	26.2	45.3
The South.....	100.0	56.0	32.4	23.5	44.0
The North and West.....	100.0	45.3	0.4	45.1	54.5

Of the males employed in agricultural pursuits, 97.5 per cent, and of the females, 99.8 per cent were living in the South. Among those employed in nonagricultural pursuits, 73.8 per cent of the males and 79.1 per cent of the females were living in the South.

Of the male Negro population 10 years of age and over in the South, 56.6 per cent were engaged in agricultural and 31.1 per cent in nonagricultural pursuits, the percentages for females being 32.4 and 23.5.

In the North and West 75.7 per cent of the Negro males and 45.1 per cent of the Negro females were engaged in nonagricultural pursuits; the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits being 10.1 per cent for

males and 0.4 per cent for females, and the proportion not gainfully employed 14.2 per cent for males and 54.5 per cent for females.

COMPARISON OF NEGROES WITH WHITES.

In Table 2 the Negro and white population 10 years of age and over, male and female, in the country as a whole is classified as gainfully employed in agricultural and in nonagricultural pursuits, and as not gainfully employed.

Table 2

SEX AND RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				
	Total.	Gainfully employed.			Not gainfully employed.
		Total.	In agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	In other employment.	
NUMBER.					
Both sexes:					
All classes.....	71,580,270	38,167,336	12,659,082	25,508,254	33,412,934
Negro.....	7,317,922	5,192,535	2,833,375	2,299,160	2,125,387
White.....	65,933,370	32,774,056	9,844,969	23,022,987	31,159,814
Other.....	328,478	200,745	84,638	116,107	127,733
Male:					
All classes.....	37,027,558	30,091,564	10,851,581	19,239,693	6,935,994
Negro.....	3,637,396	3,178,554	1,842,238	1,336,316	458,832
White.....	33,164,229	26,730,347	8,929,337	17,800,410	6,433,852
Other.....	225,943	132,663	70,405	103,257	43,290
Female:					
All classes.....	34,552,712	8,075,772	1,807,501	6,268,271	20,475,940
Negro.....	3,043,130	2,013,981	1,031,137	962,844	1,666,555
White.....	30,709,641	6,043,709	701,132	5,292,577	24,725,932
Other.....	102,535	18,082	5,232	12,850	84,453
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.					
Both sexes:					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male:					
All classes.....	51.7	78.8	85.7	75.4	20.8
Negro.....	49.7	61.2	63.7	58.1	21.6
White.....	51.9	81.6	92.2	77.1	20.6
Other.....	68.8	91.0	93.8	88.9	33.9
Female:					
All classes.....	48.3	21.2	14.3	24.6	79.2
Negro.....	50.3	38.8	36.3	41.9	78.4
White.....	48.1	18.4	7.8	22.9	79.4
Other.....	31.2	9.0	6.2	11.1	56.1
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RACIAL CLASS.					
Both sexes:					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	10.2	13.6	22.9	9.0	6.4
White.....	89.3	78.9	78.5	90.3	93.3
Other.....	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Male:					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	9.8	10.6	17.0	5.9	6.6
White.....	88.6	82.3	82.3	92.5	93.2
Other.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Female:					
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	10.6	24.9	58.2	15.4	6.3
White.....	89.1	74.8	41.6	84.4	93.4
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP.					
Both sexes:					
All classes.....	100.0	53.3	17.7	35.6	46.7
Negro.....	100.0	71.0	39.5	31.4	29.0
White.....	100.0	51.3	15.1	36.1	48.7
Other.....	100.0	61.1	28.5	35.3	38.9
Male:					
All classes.....	100.0	81.3	29.3	52.0	18.7
Negro.....	100.0	87.6	50.6	36.7	12.6
White.....	100.0	80.6	29.9	53.7	19.4
Other.....	100.0	89.8	35.1	45.7	19.2
Female:					
All classes.....	100.0	23.4	5.2	18.1	76.6
Negro.....	100.0	54.7	29.6	26.2	45.3
White.....	100.0	19.6	2.4	17.2	80.4
Other.....	100.0	17.6	5.1	12.5	82.4

¹ Includes age unknown.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Of the gainfully employed population, 61.2 per cent of the Negroes and 81.6 per cent of the whites were males. Of those not gainfully employed, 21.6 per cent of the Negroes and 20.6 per cent of the whites were males.

Of the gainfully employed male population, 10.6 per cent were Negroes and 88.8 per cent were whites. Of the male population not gainfully employed, 6.6 per cent were Negroes and 92.8 per cent were whites. Of the gainfully employed females, 24.9 per cent were Negroes and 74.8 per cent were whites, and of the not gainfully employed females, 6.3 per cent were Negroes and 93.4 per cent were whites.

The proportion gainfully employed in the male population 10 years of age and over was 87.4 per cent for Negroes and 80.6 per cent for whites. In the female population the corresponding proportion was 54.7 per cent for Negroes and 19.6 per cent for whites, the proportion gainfully employed among Negro females being markedly higher than among white females.

COMPARISON OF 1910 WITH 1900 AND 1890.

The occupational classification of the Thirteenth Census differs materially from that of preceding censuses, and in making comparisons of 1910 with earlier years it is necessary to recompile the 1910 data, so as to create comparable occupational groups. This has

been done in Table 20 (pp. 526 to 527), which classifies Negroes 10 years of age and over gainfully employed in 1910, 1900, and 1890, by sex and occupation, according to the 1900 scheme of occupational classification.

In the Negro population both male and female the proportion gainfully employed increased in each of the last two decades, among males from 79.4 per cent in 1890 to 84.1 per cent in 1900, and to 87.4 per cent in 1910; and among females from 36.2 per cent in 1890 to 40.7 per cent in 1900, and to 54.7 per cent in 1910.

During this period the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits, as defined by the 1900 classification, remained practically unchanged among Negro males, the percentage in such pursuits being 49.2 in 1890, 49.1 in 1900, and 50.3 in 1910. Among females the proportion engaged in agricultural pursuits increased from 15.9 per cent in 1890 to 18 per cent in 1900, and to 28.6 per cent in 1910. In the same period the proportion of Negro females engaged in nonagricultural pursuits increased from 20.3 per cent in 1890 to 22.7 per cent in 1900 and to 26.2 in 1910; and the proportion not gainfully employed among Negro females 10 years of age and over declined from 63.8 per cent in 1890 to 59.3 per cent in 1900 and to 45.3 per cent in 1910. Table 3 summarizes the general changes which took place during the two decades 1890-1900 and 1900-1910, as regards the gainful employment of Negro males and females.

GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURAL AND IN OTHER PURSUITS, AND NOT GAINFULLY EMPLOYED—NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 3

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. ¹					
	Male.			Female.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
	NUMBER.					
Total.....	3,637,386	3,181,650	2,646,171	3,680,536	3,233,931	2,682,801
Gainfully employed.....	3,178,554	2,675,407	2,101,379	2,013,981	1,318,840	971,785
In agricultural pursuits.....	1,830,424	1,361,153	1,300,653	1,051,630	582,061	427,667
In other pursuits.....	1,348,130	1,114,344	800,721	962,351	736,839	544,118
Not gainfully employed.....	498,832	506,153	544,792	1,666,555	1,917,091	1,711,016
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP.					
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gainfully employed.....	87.4	84.1	79.4	54.7	40.7	36.2
In agricultural pursuits.....	50.3	49.1	49.2	28.6	18.0	15.9
In other pursuits.....	37.1	35.0	30.3	26.2	22.7	20.3
Not gainfully employed.....	12.6	15.9	20.6	45.3	59.3	63.8

¹ Includes age unknown.

AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

It will be obvious from the preceding tables that agricultural pursuits as a group constitute in the case of Negroes as in the case of whites a field of gainful employment of preeminent importance. At each of the three censuses, as shown in Table 3, approximately one-half of the total male Negro population 10 years of age and over were returned on the population sched-

ule as engaged in some form of agricultural employment, the proportion of white males so employed in 1910 being, as is shown in Table 2, 26.9 per cent. More than one-quarter of the Negro females 10 years of age and over in 1910 reported some form of agricultural employment, the corresponding proportion for whites being 2.4 per cent. Of the Negro females gainfully employed more than one-half were returned as engaged in agricultural employment, and nearly

one-half—967,837 out of 2,013,981 (see Table 19)—of the total Negro females gainfully employed were returned as "farm laborers."

Table 4 distributes the Negro and white male and female population employed in agriculture in 1910, as engaged in general farming, or in specified lines of agriculture, such as gardening, dairy farming, and fruit growing.

Of the 1,842,238 Negro males reporting agricultural employment in 1910, 1,757,509, or 95.4 per cent, were employed on general farms, the corresponding proportion for white males being 92.5 per cent. Of Negro females employed in agriculture, 99.6 per cent were employed in general farming, the proportion for white females being 96.9 per cent.

Of Negro males in agriculture, 24,345 were engaged in turpentine farming, 15,857 in gardening, 2,490 in dairy farming, and 1,925 in fruit growing. It will be apparent that the several special lines of agricultural employment designated in Table 4 are, as regards numbers employed, relatively insignificant when comparison is made with general farming. None of these lines, except turpentine farming, represents more than a fraction of 1 per cent of Negro males employed in agriculture.

CLASS OF FARM.	Negro.						Percentage distribution by class of farm.	
	Total.		White.		Other.		Negro.	White.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
MALE.								
Total.....	10,851,581	1,842,238	17.0	8,929,937	79,400	100.0	100.0	
General farm.....	10,074,199	1,757,509	17.4	8,261,291	55,399	95.4	92.5	
Turpentine farm.....	28,547	24,345	85.0	4,202	13	1.3	(1)	
Garden.....	152,541	15,857	10.4	129,976	6,708	0.9	1.5	
Dairy farm.....	92,478	2,490	2.7	89,784	204	0.1	1.0	
Orchard.....	61,229	1,925	3.1	53,771	563	0.1	(1)	
Nursery.....	14,486	989	6.8	12,987	510	0.1	0.1	
Greenhouse.....	25,109	829	3.3	24,130	159	0.7	0.3	
Cranberry bog.....	1,754	446	25.4	1,297	11	(1)	(1)	
Vineyard.....	2,639	20	0.8	2,315	324	(1)	(1)	
Other.....	398,449	37,828	9.5	380,997	10,824	2.1	3.9	
FEMALE.								
Total.....	1,807,501	1,051,137	58.2	751,132	5,232	100.0	100.0	
General farm.....	1,779,314	1,047,130	58.9	728,052	4,132	93.6	96.9	
Turpentine farm.....	320	285	89.1	34	1	(1)	(1)	
Garden.....	9,423	2,492	26.4	6,759	172	0.2	0.9	
Dairy farm.....	5,438	454	8.3	4,973	11	(1)	0.7	
Orchard.....	3,347	281	8.4	2,823	243	(1)	0.4	
Nursery.....	421	125	29.7	292	4	(1)	(1)	
Greenhouse.....	2,032	62	3.1	1,965	5	(1)	0.3	
Cranberry bog.....	86	13	15.1	73	1	(1)	(1)	
Vineyard.....	159	1	0.6	156	3	(1)	(1)	
Other.....	6,961	236	4.2	6,003	661	(1)	0.8	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In Tables 5 and 6 Negro and white males and females employed in agricultural pursuits are classified as operators, foremen, and laborers. The full detail of agricultural pursuits is given in Table 16, by states, for Negro males and females in 1910.

The term "operator" embraces all owners, tenants, renters, and croppers; the term "foreman," all persons managing farms for wages or salaries; and the term "laborer" all other persons working on farms. The number of operators corresponds approximately to the number of farms, for which farm schedules were returned in 1910, and for which data are presented in the succeeding chapter on agriculture. By reference to Table 1 of the chapter on agriculture (p. 553) it will be found that the number of farms operated by Negro farmers in 1910 was 893,370. The number of Negro operators, male and female, as shown in Table 5, is 853,733, or 9,637 less than the number of farms operated by Negroes. The discrepancy is accounted for in part by the fact that some farms are operated by Negro managers, classified in Table 5 as "foremen" and by the further fact that some Negro farmers operate more than one farm.

Table 5. GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY: 1910.

CLASS OF FARM AND OF WORKER.	Male.			Female.		
	All classes.	Negro.	White.	All classes.	Negro.	White.
Total.....	10,851,581	1,842,238	8,929,937	1,807,501	1,051,137	751,132
Operator.....	5,872,005	803,861	5,042,485	273,149	79,332	193,036
Foreman.....	28,538	1,690	46,286	7,776	250	7,466
Laborer.....	4,951,038	1,036,747	3,844,166	1,526,576	970,559	551,630
Farm.....	10,074,199	1,757,509	8,261,291	1,779,314	1,047,130	728,052
Operator.....	5,649,784	708,357	4,788,967	217,703	79,308	177,668
Foreman.....	34,017	1,277	32,524	7,504	209	7,210
Laborer.....	4,433,333	957,835	3,439,800	1,514,107	967,533	543,274
Turpentine farm.....	28,547	24,345	4,289	320	285	31
Operator.....	568	112	396	3	1	2
Foreman.....	898	146	731	1	1	1
Laborer.....	27,241	24,087	3,142	316	284	31
Garden.....	152,541	15,857	129,976	9,423	2,492	6,759
Operator.....	75,451	4,009	69,534	4,413	457	3,918
Foreman.....	887	57	791	68	11	57
Laborer.....	76,173	11,791	59,648	4,942	2,024	2,784
Dairy farm.....	92,478	2,490	89,784	5,438	454	4,973
Operator.....	59,240	1,741	59,099	2,576	34	2,540
Foreman.....	1,001	14	985	85	1	84
Laborer.....	32,237	2,720	29,700	2,777	419	2,349
Orchard.....	61,229	1,925	53,771	3,347	281	2,823
Operator.....	39,702	280	38,272	2,179	26	2,140
Foreman.....	1,750	40	1,641	52	1	51
Laborer.....	19,807	1,605	15,848	1,116	254	632
Nursery.....	14,486	989	12,987	421	125	292
Operator.....	2,531	2	2,529	78	5	73
Foreman.....	852	4	673	33	3	29
Laborer.....	10,873	963	9,489	309	117	189
Greenhouse.....	25,109	829	24,130	2,032	62	1,965
Operator.....	7,977	96	7,829	1,051	20	1,029
Foreman.....	536	4	529	20	1	19
Laborer.....	16,786	729	15,972	961	42	916
Cranberry bog.....	1,754	446	1,297	86	13	73
Operator.....	2	2	289	18	1	17
Foreman.....	132	1	131	1	1	1
Laborer.....	1,316	443	867	68	12	56
Vineyard.....	2,639	20	2,315	159	1	156
Operator.....	1,217	1	1,222	79	78	78
Foreman.....	123	1	115	2	2	2
Laborer.....	1,289	19	975	78	2	76
Other.....	398,449	37,828	330,997	6,961	236	6,005
Operator.....	77,221	710	74,129	5,018	80	4,771
Foreman.....	8,512	147	8,333	11	11	11
Laborer.....	312,113	36,971	267,635	1,902	215	1,223

¹ Includes foresters, forestry owners and managers, apiarists, poultry raisers, stock raisers, and landscape gardeners.

² Includes forestry foreman and stock farm foreman.
³ Includes corn shellers, grain threshers, wood sawyers, etc.; ditchers; hay and straw balers; irrigators and ditch tenders; choppers and cutters in lumber camps; inspectors and surveyors; log drivers; sawyers; scalers; teamsters; woodchoppers and tie cutters; fishermen and oystermen; poultry yard laborers; stock herders, drovers, and feeders; gardeners employed by steam railroads; and not specified pursuits.

NEGRO POPULATION.

In Table 5 these classes are shown for each of the special lines of agricultural employment designated in Table 4. Table 5 shows, for example, that of the 1,757,509 Negro males employed in general farming 798,397 were returned as farm operators or farmers, 1,277 as farm foremen or managers, and 957,835 as farm laborers. A similar classification is made for each of the other groups, by sex, and for both Negroes and whites.

In Table 6 the classes of workers for other agricultural employment than general farming have been combined, and are shown in the aggregate in comparison with the numbers for general farming.

Of the total number of Negro males employed in general farming, 45.4 per cent were operators or farmers, 0.1 per cent were foremen or managers, and 54.5 per cent were laborers, the corresponding proportions for whites being 56.5, 0.5, and 43 per cent.

CLASS OF WORKER.	NUMBER.					
	All classes.		Negro.		White.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Total.....	10,851,581	1,807,501	1,842,238	1,051,137	8,929,397	751,132
Farm.....	10,071,199	1,779,314	1,757,509	1,047,100	8,261,291	728,052
Other.....	777,382	28,187	84,729	4,007	668,046	23,080
Operator.....	5,872,005	273,149	803,801	79,392	5,042,452	192,036
Farm.....	5,606,789	257,703	798,397	79,308	4,788,967	177,468
Other.....	265,216	15,446	5,404	624	253,518	14,568
Foreman.....	48,338	7,776	1,690	285	46,286	7,466
Farm.....	31,017	7,504	1,277	269	32,524	7,210
Other.....	14,921	272	413	16	13,762	256
Laborer.....	4,931,238	1,526,576	1,036,747	970,928	3,841,106	551,680
Farm.....	4,433,393	1,514,107	957,835	967,533	3,439,800	543,374
Other.....	497,845	12,469	78,912	3,367	401,366	8,256
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operator.....	54.1	15.1	43.6	7.6	56.5	25.6
Farm.....	51.7	14.5	43.4	7.6	55.7	23.7
Other.....	34.1	54.8	6.4	15.6	37.9	63.1
Foreman.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.0
Farm.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.4	1.0
Other.....	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.1
Laborer.....	45.4	84.5	56.3	92.4	43.0	73.4
Farm.....	44.0	85.1	54.5	92.4	41.6	74.6
Other.....	64.0	54.2	93.1	84.0	60.0	35.8
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RACIAL CLASS.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	17.0	58.2	82.3	41.6
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	17.7	58.9	82.0	40.9
Other.....	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.2	86.0	81.9
Operator.....	100.0	100.0	13.7	29.3	85.9	70.3
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	11.2	30.8	85.4	68.9
Other.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	4.0	95.6	94.3
Foreman.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.7	95.6	96.0
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	3.8	3.6	95.6	96.1
Other.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	5.9	95.1	94.1
Laborer.....	100.0	100.0	21.0	63.6	77.9	36.1
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	21.6	63.9	77.6	35.9
Other.....	100.0	100.0	15.9	27.0	80.6	66.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

FARM LABORERS ON HOME FARMS AND WORKING OUT: 1910.

Farm laborers are classified in Table 7 as working on "home farms" and "working out." Of the 957,835 Negro male agricultural laborers, 441,203 were employed on home farms in 1910, and 516,632 were working away from the home farm. These two groups constitute in the aggregate 92.4 per cent of the total number of Negro agricultural laborers. Laborers working on home farms constituted 42.6 per cent of all agricultural laborers, and laborers working out 49.8 per cent, the corresponding proportions for white males being 43.9 and 45.6 per cent. Of the Negro female agricultural laborers, 72.5 per cent were working on the home farm, and 27.1 per cent were working out. The proportion working out is much lower in the case of females than in the case of males, and is higher in the case of Negro than of white females.

CLASS OF LABORER.	NUMBER.					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
Total.....	2,007,667	4,392,796	1,036,747	3,841,166	970,929	551,630
Farm.....	1,925,388	3,983,174	957,835	3,439,800	967,533	543,374
Working out.....	82,279	409,622	78,912	401,366	3,367	8,256
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SEX.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	51.6	87.4	48.4	12.6
Farm.....	100.0	100.0	49.7	86.4	50.3	13.6
Home farm.....	100.0	100.0	38.5	78.2	61.5	21.8
Working out.....	100.0	100.0	66.2	96.0	33.8	4.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	95.9	98.0	4.1	2.0
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF LABOR.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farm.....	95.9	90.7	92.4	89.6	99.7	98.5
Home farm.....	57.0	42.1	42.6	43.9	72.5	85.3
Working out.....	38.9	41.6	49.8	45.6	27.1	13.2
Other.....	4.1	9.3	7.6	10.4	0.3	1.5

EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 8 is in part reproduced from Table 20, in which the 1910 data relating to occupations have been compiled according to the occupational classification of 1900. In this table the number of Negro males and females engaged in specific agricultural pursuits is shown for the years 1910, 1900, and 1890, with the increases for each of the two decades 1900-1910 and 1890-1900.

The number of "farmers, planters, and overseers" among Negro males increased from 541,300 in 1890 to 799,923 in 1910, the increase in the decade 1890-1900 amounting to 144,857, and in the decade 1900-

1910 to 113,766. Agricultural laborers in the same period among Negro males increased from 729,197 in 1890, to 973,695 in 1910, the decennial increases being 105,241 and 139,257.

Table 8 NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASS.	Number.			Increase. ¹	
	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
	MALE.				
Total.....	1,830,424	1,561,153	1,300,638	269,271	260,495
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	799,923	686,137	541,300	113,766	144,837
Agricultural laborers.....	973,695	834,438	729,197	139,257	105,241
Dairymen.....	2,302	403	853	1,899	-82
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	4,663	2,288	5,182	2,375	-2,894
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,110	1,269	1,300	821	-11
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	14,293	6,203	3,738	8,090	2,463
Woodchoppers.....	5,707	9,856	7,661	-949	1,995
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,345	20,509	11,795	3,836	8,924
Other agricultural pursuits.....	389	210		179	
FEMALE.					
Total.....	1,651,030	582,001	427,667	469,029	154,334
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	79,677	71,665	49,366	8,012	22,299
Agricultural laborers.....	970,650	559,587	377,531	460,573	132,156
Dairywomen.....	419	134	181	285	-47
Gardeners, florists, etc.....	508	168	306	340	-138
Other agricultural pursuits.....	366	347	283	19	64

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

A striking figure in Table 8 is the increase during the decade 1900-1910 in the number of farm laborers among Negro females. This increase, from 509,687 in 1900 to 970,660 in 1910, amounted to 460,373, and was more than three times the corresponding increase for males. In commenting upon the increase during this decade in the number of women gainfully employed, the 1910 Occupations report recites the following two paragraphs from instructions to enumerators in 1910. It is stated that these instructions "may have resulted in the enumerators returning occupations for women who would not have been considered gainful workers by the Twelfth Census enumerators working under different instructions," and "may have had much to do with the numerous increase between 1900 and 1910 in the number of females returned in agricultural pursuits."

14. Column 18. *Trade or profession.*—An entry should be made in this column for every person enumerated. The occupation, if any, followed by a child of any age, or by a woman, is just as important, for census purposes, as the occupation followed by a man. Therefore it must never be taken for granted, without inquiry, that a woman or child has no occupation.

15. *Women doing farm work.*—A woman working regularly at outdoor farm work, even though she works on the home farm for her husband, son, or other relative and does not receive money wages, should be returned in column 18 as a *farm laborer*. Distinguish, however, such women who work on the home farm from those who work away from home, by writing in column 19 either *home farm or working out*, as the case may require. Of course,

a woman who herself operates or runs a farm should be reported as a *farmer*, and not as a *farm laborer*.

The corresponding instructions in 1900 were as follows:

154. Column 19. *Occupation.*—This question applies to every person 10 years of age and over who is at work—that is, occupied in gainful labor—and calls for the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which each person depends chiefly for support, or in which he is engaged ordinarily during the larger part of the time. (See par. 223.)

160. If a married woman has a gainful occupation, return the occupation accordingly, whether she does the work at her home or goes regularly to a place of employment, and whether she is regularly or only occasionally so employed. For example, "milliner," "dressmaker," "nurse," etc.

161. In farming sections, where a farm is found that is under the management or supervision of a woman as owner or tenant, return the occupation of such woman as "farmer" in all cases.

It seems probable that a large proportion of the increase in the gainful, and specifically in the agricultural, employment of Negro as of white women in the decade 1900-1910, is to be attributed directly to the fact that instructions to enumerators in 1910 were, as regards women, more specific and comprehensive. While, as is pointed out in the Occupations report, the increase in female farm laborers was general, numerically a large proportion of it was, in fact, "confined to the South, to the Negroes, and to children 10 to 15 years of age." It is remarked further that "the figures indicate that a large proportion of the adult Negro males working on the home farm were returned as 'farmers,' while most of the adult Negro females working on the home farm were returned as 'farm laborers.'" (Thirteenth Census, Vol. IV, p. 27.)

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT IN THE SOUTH, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST: 1910 AND 1900.

In Table 9 the number of "farmers, planters, and overseers," "farm laborers, home farms," and "farm laborers working out" among Negro males and females is shown by sections and southern divisions for the two years 1910 and 1900. In this table, as in Table 8, the compilation is according to the 1900 occupational scheme.

The number of Negro male farmers, planters, and overseers increased in the South from 672,355 in 1900 to 788,393 in 1910, or 116,038; in the North this class of workers decreased from 13,517 in 1900 to 11,082 in 1910; and in the West increased in the same period from 285 to 448. In this decade the number of Negro male farm laborers working on home farms in the South increased from 358,607 to 437,882, or 79,275, and the number working out from 442,670 to 490,887, or 48,217. It will be apparent from Table 9 that the increase in these several classes of workers during the decade 1900-1910 was practically confined to the South, and that in the South it was widely distributed, each southern division showing increases in the number of farmers and farm laborers, male and female.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 9

OCCUPATIONAL CLASS AND YEAR.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED.					
	United States.	The South.			The North.	The West.
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.		
NUMBER.						
MALE.						
Farmers, planters, and overseers: ¹						
1910.....	799,923	788,393	317,029	288,503	182,851	11,082
1900.....	686,157	672,355	259,087	248,616	164,632	13,517
Farm laborers, home farm:						
1910.....	441,203	437,882	183,470	158,858	95,554	3,248
1900.....	363,528	358,607	148,708	130,928	78,971	4,847
Farm laborers, working out:						
1910.....	516,632	490,887	242,896	124,624	123,457	24,685
1900.....	465,980	442,070	214,763	130,254	97,633	22,949
INCREASE: ² 1900-1910.						
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	113,766	116,038	57,952	39,887	18,199	-2,435
Farm laborers, home farm.....	77,675	79,275	34,762	27,930	16,583	-1,599
Farm laborers, working out.....	50,652	48,217	28,043	-5,630	25,804	2,030
NUMBER.						
FEMALE.						
Farmers, planters, and overseers: ¹						
1910.....	79,677	79,134	26,831	34,430	17,873	513
1900.....	71,665	70,918	25,028	29,397	16,496	722
Farm laborers, home farm:						
1910.....	704,150	703,915	274,891	282,070	146,954	221
1900.....	323,295	323,181	126,072	134,873	62,236	114
Farm laborers, working out:						
1910.....	283,403	269,789	129,744	71,985	61,060	588
1900.....	185,931	185,745	82,753	63,209	39,723	181
INCREASE: ² 1900-1910.						
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,012	8,216	1,803	5,033	1,380	-209
Farm laborers, home farm.....	380,855	380,734	148,819	147,197	84,718	108
Farm laborers, working out.....	77,472	77,044	46,991	8,716	21,337	417

¹ Includes farmers, dairy farmers, cranberry growers, dairy farm foremen and managers, farm and plantation foremen and managers, cranberry bog foremen and managers, and poultry raisers.

² A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

In Table 10 the ratio of farmers, planters, and overseers, to farm laborers working out in 1910 and in 1900 is shown by sections.

Table 10

SECTION.	NEGRO FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS PER 1,000 FARM LABORERS WORKING OUT.			
	Male.		Female.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	1,548	1,473	302	385
The South.....	1,606	1,519	301	382
The North.....	444	589	(1)	(1)
The West.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Number of farm laborers working out, less than 1,000.

Among Negro males in the South in both years the number returned as farmers, planters, and overseers greatly exceeded the number returned as farm laborers working out, the ratio of these classes to one another in 1910 being as 1,606 to 1,000. In the North among males the number of farm laborers working out per 1,000 farmers, planters, and overseers was 444, and

among females in the South it was 301. It is noted in the Occupations report for 1910 that adult Negro male laborers working on farms were returned as farmers in some cases where, if correctly classified, they would have been returned as farm laborers, and that Negro women and girls on farms were more apt to be returned as gainfully employed than were white women and girls similarly occupied, and when so returned were generally classified as farm laborers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENTS.

The principal nonagricultural occupations of Negro males and females are listed in Table 11, in the order of their numerical importance, the occupations shown being those for which data are given by states for males in Table 17 (pp. 570 to 520), and for females in Table 18 (pp. 521 to 522). In these tables each occupation is listed in which in 1910 at least 2,000 Negro males or females were returned in the United States as a whole. These occupations have been selected from the full list of occupations designated in Table 19, on the basis simply of number of workers.

More than one-third of the total number of Negro women returned as gainfully employed in 1910 were returned in two occupational groups, as either "servants" or "laundresses not in laundries," and for both males and females not employed in agriculture some form of unskilled or semiskilled labor in the various lines of service, trade, and industry was returned in a large majority of cases as the gainful employment. Skilled trades, such as molders, plumbers, machinists, chauffeurs, painters, blacksmiths, masons, barbers, and carpenters, are, however, represented in each case by some thousands of workers, as are also such professional groups as physicians and surgeons, trained nurses, and teachers. In general, employment for males is much more diversified than for females.

Table 11

OCCUPATION AND SEX.	NetGross: 1910.
MALES.	
Total, 16 years of age and over.....	3,637,386
Gainfully employed.....	3,178,554
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,842,238
Agriculture.....	1,809,767
Forestry.....	25,474
Animal husbandry.....	9,997
Laborers (general and not specified in building trades, etc.).....	151,494
Servants.....	92,277
Laborers (saw and planing mills).....	39,464
Laborers (steam railroad).....	86,380
Porters, not in stores.....	31,520
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	50,689
Operatives (coal mines).....	39,530
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	38,808
Waiters.....	35,064
Laborers (road and street building and repairing).....	33,914
Delivermen.....	31,168
Carpenters.....	29,664
Janitors and sextons.....	22,419
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	19,446
Dealers, retail.....	17,659
Clergymen.....	17,427
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16,379
Laborers (brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories).....	15,792
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	14,927

Table 11--Contd. OCCUPATION AND SEX.

MALES--continued.		Negroes: 1910.
Helpers in building and hand trades.....		14,880
Laborers (blast furnaces and rolling mills).....		13,519
Hostlers and stable hands.....		12,965
Laborers (public service).....		12,767
Masons, brick and stone.....		12,401
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....		10,380
Operatives (quarries).....		9,938
Blacksmiths.....		9,727
Semiskilled operatives (saw and planing mills).....		9,201
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....		8,262
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....		8,089
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers, building.....		8,085
Drivers, carriage and hack.....		7,871
Teachers, school.....		6,991
Laborers (fertilizer factories).....		6,994
Laundrers, not in laundry.....		6,573
Sailors and deck hands.....		6,503
Elevator tenders.....		6,276
Laborers (lumberyards).....		6,201
Plasterers.....		6,175
Clerks, clerical service.....		6,077
Laborers (cigar and tobacco factories).....		5,768
Laborers (turpentine distilleries).....		5,670
Operatives (iron mines).....		5,226
Firmen, locomotive.....		3,188
Engineers, stationary.....		4,802
Brakemen.....		4,719
Chauffeurs.....		4,674
Tailors.....		4,652
Laborers (cotton mills).....		4,226
Boothbacks.....		3,842
Laborers (lime, cement, and gypsum factories).....		3,828
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....		3,734
Laborers (coal yards).....		3,705
Shoemakers and cobblers, not in factories.....		3,685
Laborers (car and railroad shops).....		3,645
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....		3,635
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers, public service.....		3,541
Salesmen in stores.....		3,394
Cleaners and renovators of clothing, etc.....		3,385
Laborers (street railway).....		3,341
Machinists and millwrights.....		3,296
Builders and building contractors.....		3,272
Musicians and teachers of music.....		3,259
Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....		3,253
Sawyers.....		3,151
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....		2,953
Laborers (charcoal and coke works).....		2,895
Mail carriers.....		2,756
Physicians and surgeons.....		2,744
Harteners.....		2,661
Clerks in stores.....		2,582
Semiskilled operatives (shoe factories).....		2,318
Coopers.....		2,304
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....		2,285
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....		2,125
Molders, founders, and casters of iron.....		2,156
All other.....		162,695
FEMALES.		
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	3,680,536	
Gainfully employed.....	2,013,981	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,051,137	
Agriculture.....	1,050,851	
Forestry.....	84	
Animal husbandry.....	252	
Servants.....	415,416	
Laundresses, not in laundries.....	361,551	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factories.....	38,148	
Teachers, school.....	22,441	
Midwives and nurses, not trained.....	19,508	
Operatives in laundries.....	12,196	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	10,021	
Keepers of boarding and lodging houses.....	9,183	
Operatives, semiskilled, in cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,267	
Waitresses.....	7,434	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	7,028	
Laborers, general, and not specified, in manufactures.....	6,163	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,782	
Dealers, retail.....	2,994	
Keepers of restaurants, cafés, and lunch rooms.....	2,734	
Janitresses and sextons.....	2,452	
Laborers (cigar and tobacco factories).....	2,402	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,347	
Nurses, trained.....	2,158	
All other occupations.....	26,618	

INDUSTRIAL AND TRADE GROUPING OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED WORKERS.

In Table 12 males and females returned in 1910 as gainfully employed are classified by industries and trades, without distinction by occupation.

The table shows, for example, that of the 669,921 males working in coal mines in 1910, 40,584 were Negroes, and of the 890 females 39 were Negroes. The specific occupations of these workers are given in Table 22 (p. 529), which shows that the 40,584 Negro males included 28,976 miners, 7,649 laborers, 1,580 drivers, 324 firemen, 290 door tenders, 182 engineers, 157 machinists, 121 blacksmiths, 116 bosses, foremen, or overseers, 107 cutters, and approximately 1,000 workers distributed to other employments, of which 32 are designated.

Workers in coal mines constitute 1 of 120 industrial, trade, or service groups for which totals are given in Table 12, and occupational detail in Table 22.

INDUSTRY.	GAINFULLY EMPLOYED.			
	All classes.		Negro.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....				
Agriculture.....	10,484,324	1,801,255	1,806,883	1,050,849
Forestry.....	174,334	138	25,312	34
Animal husbandry.....	198,300	6,812	10,042	254
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS, INCLUDING QUARRYING AND PRODUCTION OF SALT, OIL, AND GAS.....				
Coal mines.....	1,057,408	2,553	62,671	84
Copper mines.....	669,921	890	40,584	39
Gold and silver mines.....	45,539	42	282	2
Iron mines.....	64,268	107	301	2
Lead and zinc mines.....	58,105	83	5,370	9
Oil wells and gas wells.....	23,709	51	278	2
Quarries.....	55,053	232	264	2
Salt mines, wells, and factories.....	93,864	175	10,333	15
Mines, other and not specified.....	5,733	443	238	2
All other.....	41,116	510	5,051	15
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES.....				
Agricultural implement factories.....	9,051,683	2,163,714	675,815	81,285
Automobile factories.....	30,012	1,608	584	2
Bakeries.....	101,974	3,784	539	10
Blank-book, envelope, tag, paper-bag, etc. factories.....	126,815	17,967	3,174	274
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	10,340	8,891	73	14
Box factories (paper).....	394,275	6,764	18,124	96
Box factories (wood).....	5,652	14,324	74	21
Brass mills.....	15,922	2,325	1,545	66
Breweries.....	50,272	3,844	336	5
Broom and brush factories.....	68,229	1,467	877	8
Building and hand trades.....	112,086	2,039	18,705	111
Butter and cheese factories.....	13,723	2,710	769	15
Button factories.....	2,796,249	614,570	242,367	45,754
Candy factories.....	29,358	972	4,492	23
Car and railroad shops.....	9,530	5,681	39	24
Carpet mills.....	22,036	20,648	665	126
Charcoal and coke works.....	128,388	972	4,492	23
Cheese factories (not otherwise specified).....	25,493	14,788	232	27
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	25,528	72	5,247	17
Clothing factories (suits, coats, cloaks, and overalls).....	50,748	16,816	2,524	56
Clothing factories (except suits, coats, cloaks, and overalls).....	115,881	79,486	14,717	10,746
Copper factories.....	17,319	8,717	49	3
Cotton mills.....	273,172	110,986	8,594	937
Crossed factories (not otherwise specified).....	45,319	99,993	304	529
Crossed factories.....	21,694	222	140	1
Cotton mills.....	2,894	13,588	14	23
Cotton mills.....	210,366	148,288	6,333	883
Electric light and power plants.....	9,538	1,538	731	8
Electric supply factories.....	86,063	2,995	2,601	8
Fertilizer factories.....	70,860	18,255	363	6
Fish curing and packing.....	13,754	284	7,648	75
Flour and grain mills.....	7,715	1,360	291	73
All other.....	92,682	1,549	2,290	21

Table 12—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	GAINFULLY EMPLOYED.			
	All classes.		Negro.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.				
Food factories (not otherwise specified).....	26,177	8,774	2,722	1,672
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	10,527	4,926	288	121
Furniture factories.....	125,332	7,889	4,090	164
Gas works.....	51,133	2,117	2,430	9
Hair factories.....	88,959	6,346	2,377	77
Glove factories.....	7,648	15,039	15	21
Gold and silver factories.....	17,076	2,945	79	5
Harness and saddle factories.....	31,956	1,176	410	11
Hat factories (wool and felt).....	29,280	11,514	150	11
Hemp and jute mills.....	4,223	2,832	212	9
Iron and steel factories (not otherwise specified).....	523,909	33,119	5,336	91
Iron foundries.....	163,989	2,664	6,140	32
Jewelry factories.....	27,168	9,705	95	12
Knitting mills.....	36,407	71,907	542	274
Lead and embroidery mills.....	8,032	17,157	29	136
Laundries.....	72,421	83,306	3,027	12,332
Lace and zinc factories.....	16,186	734	381	
Leather belt, leather case, and pocket-book factories.....	14,003	3,974	95	2
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	63,789	948	4,901	25
Linen mills.....	1,841	1,655	21	18
Liquor and beverage factories (not otherwise specified).....	19,804	1,179	1,071	37
Marble and stone yards.....	64,710	891	1,775	13
Metal industries and foundries (not otherwise specified).....	253,211	6,954	6,306	68
Oil refineries.....	28,831	850	1,129	5
Paint factories.....	11,072	1,846	242	12
Paper and pulp mills.....	76,834	15,965	1,198	75
Piano and organ factories.....	35,025	2,769	258	4
Potteries.....	23,878	5,948	473	4
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	10,200	3,163	121	4
Printing and publishing establishments.....	278,998	76,676	3,543	515
Rope and cordage factories.....	8,268	4,463	228	34
Rubber factories.....	44,203	15,887	286	12
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	4,403	1,303	62	5
Saw and planing mills.....	462,981	5,643	110,453	770
Ship and boat building.....	56,877	56,877	437	10
Shoe, collar, and cut factories.....	19,356	50,707	612	482
Shoe factories.....	149,118	68,549	2,783	184
Silk mills.....	3,002	2,127	187	373
Shingling.....	8,643	5,717	5,105	173
Soap factories.....	92,560	3,929	188	8
Stair factories.....	3,002	427	21	3
Sugar factories and refineries.....	16,995	515	821	9
Tanneries.....	60,694	2,903	2,235	37
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	34,758	7,981	536	109
Textile mills, not specified.....	30,594	30,667	420	300
Tin-plate factories.....	21,818	815	316	14
Tinware and enamel-ware factories.....	68,481	5,778	1,254	35
Trunk factories.....	6,882	809	86	2
Turpentine distilleries.....	9,948	82	7,106	56
Wagon and carriage factories.....	80,679	2,043	1,902	21
Woodworking factories (not otherwise specified).....	106,273	9,045	8,216	452
Woolen and worsted mills.....	82,585	55,729	277	66
Other and not specified industries.....	562,418	205,001	34,169	2,419
TRANSPORTATION, INCLUDING POSTAL, EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICE.	3,039,764	159,306	274,565	2,083
Express companies.....	61,470	1,652	2,073	36
Livery stables.....	137,337	468	20,963	23
Post.....	150,742	19,078	5,759	166
Postal steam.....	1,929,862	21,734	126,546	1,243
Railways, electric and street.....	182,357	2,409	4,278	35
Streets, roads, sewers, and bridges, construction and maintenance of.....	237,119	509	36,894	11
Telegraph and telephone.....	159,284	109,623	1,867	155
Truck, transfer, cab, and hack companies.....	366,530	2,147	41,783	53
Water transportation.....	219,927	1,626	32,203	358
Transportation (other and not specified).....	5,156	40	189	3
TRADE, INCLUDING BANKING, INSURANCE, AND WAREHOUSING.	3,466,887	675,680	123,635	8,384
Banking and brokerage.....	187,553	23,159	3,001	207
Insurance.....	125,136	27,828	1,947	657
Grain elevators.....	16,203	400	774	8
Real estate.....	10,883	19,357	949	146
Stock yards.....	8,170	206	561	5
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	22,414	1,647	2,365	62
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,971,528	600,243	114,038	7,304
SERVICE GROUPS, NOT DISTRIBUTED BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.	2,618,334	3,266,314	299,301	871,008
Domestic and personal service.....	1,175,993	2,463,413	234,663	840,840
Professional service.....	933,165	773,324	39,400	33,071
Public service (not elsewhere specified).....	509,176	23,577	25,838	457

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE GROUPS.

The number of Negroes and of whites engaged in specified professional services in 1910 is given in Table 13, together with the population, Negro and white, per person in each specified professional service group.

Relatively to population, the number engaged in professional service in 1910 among whites greatly exceeded the number so engaged among Negroes. Among Negroes the average population per professional person was 146, and among whites 51.

Relatively to population clergymen were more numerous among Negroes than among whites, the population per clergyman being 562 among Negroes, and 815 among whites. Each other profession was relatively to population more numerous among whites than among Negroes, and in a large majority of cases the excess of the ratio of population to professional workers among Negroes over the corresponding ratio among whites was very great.

Table 13

OCCUPATION.	PERSONS IN SPECIFIED PROFESSIONAL SERVICE GROUPS: 1910.			
	Negro.		White.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.
Total, professional service.....	67,245	1,993,791	146	51
Actors.....	1,279	26,877	7,684	3,041
Architects.....	16,549	16,549	16,572	4,939
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	329	33,698	29,872	5,425
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	247	38,370	39,789	2,130
Editors and reporters.....	27	4,334	363,991	18,858
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	123	16,133	44,672	4,701
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	237	58,687	41,467	1,393
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	217	51,785	45,289	1,578
Dentists.....	478	30,478	29,600	2,070
Clergymen.....	17,495	100,315	562	815
College presidents and professors.....	242	15,419	40,611	5,301
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	46	47,338	102,373	1,727
Designers.....	30	11,755	327,592	6,953
Draftsmen.....	47	35,257	299,101	2,458
Inventors.....	19	2,266	517,254	35,138
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	798	115,801	12,315	2,714
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,036	133,665	1,753	612
Photographers.....	404	31,267	24,326	618
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,077	147,741	3,194	553
Shoemen.....	1,068	30,478	9,219	4,537
Teachers.....	29,455	569,289	533	444
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	53	3,875	185,429	21,092
Teachers (school).....	29,402	565,414	534	445
Trained nurses.....	2,433	79,444	4,069	1,024
Veterinary surgeons.....	122	11,534	80,555	7,092
Other professional pursuits.....	150	15,306	65,518	5,340
Saniprofessional pursuits.....	2,144	62,518	4,884	1,307
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	117	7,311	83,998	11,179
Healers (except physicians and spiritualists, etc.).....	100	1,482	98,278	55,150
Healers (except physicians and spiritualists, etc.).....	332	6,428	29,602	12,715
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	124	7,358	79,256	11,108
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	279	7,887	55,225	10,303
Religious and charity workers.....	501	15,408	19,616	5,305
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	93	11,209	105,675	7,292
Other occupations.....	598	5,435	16,434	15,038
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	1,375	17,188	7,147	4,755

The population per physician or surgeon, for example, was 3,194 among Negroes, and 553 among whites; per dentist, 20,560 among Negroes, and 2,070

NEGRO POPULATION.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 15, below, gives, by divisions and states, the number of Negro males and females 10 years of age and over, with the number and percentage gainfully employed in 1910.

Table 16 (pp. 513 to 516) shows detail of agricultural employment, by states, for Negro males and females in 1910.

Table 17 (pp. 517 to 520) gives, by states, the number of Negro males in each occupation in which an aggregate in the country as a whole of at least 2,000 Negro males were employed in 1910, and Table 18 (pp. 521 to 522), gives similar data for Negro females.

Table 19 (pp. 523 to 525) classifies Negro males and females 10 years of age and over in 1910, by 428 occupational groups.

Table 20 (pp. 526 to 527) classifies Negro males and

females in 1910, 1900, and 1890, according to the occupational scheme of 1900.

Table 21 (p. 528) gives, by states, the number of farmers, planters, and overseers of farm laborers on home farms, and of farm laborers working out, for Negro males and females in 1910 and 1900.

Table 22 (pp. 529 to 551) gives for all classes and for Negroes, by sex, occupational detail for 120 industry, trade, and service groups in 1910. For all occupations except those of agriculture, animal husbandry, and forestry, this is the most detailed tabulation made. Several thousand occupational groups being distinguished by sex, industry, and employment. This detail obviously could not advantageously be extended to classifications for the several states. It provides full detail for any analyses and compilations of Negro employment that may be required in special investigations.

TABLE 15.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Male.			Female.				Male.			Female.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.....	3,637,386	3,178,064	87.4	3,680,536	2,013,981	54.7							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	27,389	23,607	86.2	27,932	13,899	49.8							
Middle Atlantic.....	171,008	148,638	86.9	180,538	94,457	52.3							
East North Central.....	133,614	113,526	85.0	120,931	46,813	38.7							
West North Central.....	106,567	89,765	84.2	97,074	39,148	40.3							
South Atlantic.....	1,470,297	1,280,533	87.1	1,816,639	828,451	45.6							
East South Central.....	370,921	366,089	98.2	369,977	104,003	28.1							
West South Central.....	732,945	634,899	86.6	727,760	378,666	52.0							
Mountain.....	10,461	9,125	87.2	8,294	3,735	45.0							
Pacific.....	15,184	12,660	83.3	11,391	4,809	42.2							
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	610	591	96.9	556	206	37.1							
New Hampshire.....	247	239	96.8	233	128	54.9							
Vermont.....	1,089	1,022	93.8	357	123	34.5							
Massachusetts.....	15,629	13,488	86.3	16,089	8,026	49.9							
Rhode Island.....	3,839	3,347	87.2	4,074	2,059	50.5							
Connecticut.....	5,975	4,920	82.3	6,923	3,357	50.7							
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	55,170	49,205	89.2	60,673	34,782	57.3							
New Jersey.....	36,191	30,918	85.4	35,386	20,004	52.1							
Pennsylvania.....	79,547	68,515	86.0	81,479	39,671	48.7							
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	49,297	41,243	83.7	44,613	17,593	39.4							
Indiana.....	26,258	21,632	83.5	24,392	9,534	39.1							
Illinois.....	49,031	42,624	86.9	43,897	17,105	39.0							
Michigan.....	7,727	6,511	84.3	6,830	2,133	31.2							
Wisconsin.....	1,301	1,216	93.5	1,199	448	37.4							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	3,835	3,479	90.7	2,531	923	36.5							
Iowa.....	6,813	5,843	85.8	5,567	1,781	32.0							
Missouri.....	68,113	57,084	85.1	64,272	28,796	44.8							
North Dakota.....	348	309	88.8	198	86	43.4							
South Dakota.....	404	337	83.4	293	91	31.1							
Nebraska.....	3,751	3,366	89.7	2,974	1,175	39.5							
Kansas.....	23,303	18,417	79.2	21,239	6,296	29.6							
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	12,886	10,512	81.6	11,891	5,313	44.7							
Maryland.....	83,355	75,485	90.5	91,119	45,331	49.6							
District of Columbia.....	35,540	28,937	81.4	44,424	26,699	60.1							
Virginia.....	243,557	205,093	84.1	232,461	102,729	40.7							
West Virginia.....	30,688	26,327	85.8	29,867	6,969	23.5							
North Carolina.....	236,640	209,373	88.5	253,755	141,391	55.7							
South Carolina.....	282,305	250,443	88.7	301,759	201,623	66.8							
Georgia.....	415,852	366,612	88.2	430,643	248,224	57.8							
Florida.....	124,024	107,343	86.6	109,720	60,181	55.0							
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	105,770	89,018	84.2	104,258	46,610	44.6							
Tennessee.....	177,098	154,155	86.8	182,965	92,220	50.4							
Alabama.....	325,653	235,019	72.2	336,701	214,533	63.7							
Mississippi.....	361,798	327,897	90.6	366,053	250,740	68.5							
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	165,850	148,088	89.3	161,129	83,248	51.9							
Louisiana.....	259,897	222,284	85.5	265,513	128,512	48.4							
Oklahoma.....	53,686	44,793	83.4	47,471	17,659	37.2							
Texas.....	253,442	219,644	86.7	253,647	139,247	54.9							
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	963	819	85.0	670	312	46.6							
Idaho.....	364	335	92.0	214	106	49.5							
Wyoming.....	1,442	1,360	94.4	882	483	54.6							
Colorado.....	6,154	4,385	71.1	4,836	2,132	44.1							
New Mexico.....	766	672	87.7	578	247	42.7							
Arizona.....	892	743	83.3	799	492	60.3							
Utah.....	634	555	87.5	392	135	34.4							
Nevada.....	246	226	91.9	223	118	52.9							
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	3,473	3,103	89.3	2,944	778	28.0							
Oregon.....	810	810	100.0	521	250	48.1							
California.....	9,873	8,747	88.6	8,826	3,903	43.1							

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TABLE 16.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, BY STATES: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	UNITED STATES.		ALABAMA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.		COLORADO.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry...	2,893,375	1,842,238	1,051,137	201,852	152,054	65	1	108,709	68,790	768	21	250	8
AGRICULTURE.....	2,837,618	1,806,767	1,050,851	199,977	152,042	43	1	107,069	68,777	694	19	252	7
Dairy farms:													
Farmers.....	208	174	34	5				6	3	3		2	
Foremen.....	15	14	1										
Laborers.....	2,721	2,302	419	141	63			36	17	15		1	
Farms:													
Farmers.....	877,818	798,509	79,309	95,500	13,096	5		57,669	5,568	109	6	87	4
Foremen.....	1,692	1,423	269	86	19			52	26	5	1	1	
Laborers—													
Home farm.....	1,145,333	441,203	704,150	58,152	102,838	1		28,855	49,511	36	3	11	1
Working out.....	780,035	516,652	263,403	42,761	35,803	24		19,956	13,570	344	2	128	2
Turpentine farms.....	24,371	24,067	284	2,034									
Gardens and greenhouses:													
Florists.....	116	96	20	1	2								
Gardeners.....	4,466	4,009	457	151	46	3		96	19	12		3	
Foremen.....	72	61	11	1				10	7				
Laborers—													
Gardens.....	13,825	11,801	2,024	715	96	3		289	49	133	5	11	
Greenhouses.....	771	729	42	35	1			10	1				
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:													
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	335	303	32	7				1	5	1	15	1	3
Foremen.....	49	45	4	3									
Laborers.....	2,960	2,589	371	190	54			40	5	36		1	1
Other pursuits:													
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....	96	96		1				3					
Cranberry bog laborers.....	455	443	12										
Ditchers.....	1,751	1,751		77				36		2		2	
Landscape gardeners.....	230	230		27									
Not specified.....	279	270	9	10				15					
FORESTRY.....	25,508	25,474	34	1,774									
Foresters.....	17	17						1,478		4	14		
Log and timber camps and lumbering:													
Owners and managers of camps.....	195	195		24				1					
Foremen and overseers.....	111	111		3				1					
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	14,021	14,005	16	1,028	1			917	4	3			
Teamsters and haulers.....	2,465	2,465		288				109					
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	8,699	8,681	18	431				442		10		1	
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....	10,249	9,997	252	181	11	21		162	9	60	2	12	1
Apliarists.....	24	23	1	1	1			2					
Fishermen and oystermen.....	8,268	8,160	108	126	4			135	3	10			
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	368	361	7	2	2			4	4	4		1	1
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1,387	1,366	21	47	4	16	21					7	1
Stock raisers.....	202	187	15	2		5				2	17	1	4

OCCUPATION.	CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	704	12	5,092	253	387	16	52,348	18,349	258,573	152,513	51	2	4,117	326
AGRICULTURE.....	673	11	5,048	253	368	16	47,953	18,330	254,814	152,495	46	2	3,972	323
Dairy farms:														
Farmers.....	2				2		6	1	3		4			
Foremen.....	1													
Laborers.....	23		17		14		67	40	216	74			16	
Farms:														
Farmers.....	68		794	18	7	2	12,425	1,258	5	113,655	1	8,471	24	1
Foremen.....	9				2		110	5	137	25	1		135	1
Laborers—														
Home farm.....	22		455	107	3	2	6,212	9,834	62,720	98,404	1	1	436	62
Working out.....	448	9	3,562	113	162	4	14,300	6,891	68,343	45,243	18		1,965	164
Turpentine farms.....							12,088	137	7,900	96				
Gardens and greenhouses:														
Florists.....					6		3		7	2			2	1
Gardeners.....	8		103	3	9	5	408	35	172	28			90	6
Foremen.....									16					
Laborers—														
Gardens.....	78	1	70	6	104	2	914	98	1,141	57	2		91	20
Greenhouses.....	4	1	6	5	48	1	37	1	58				16	
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:														
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	1		14				136	4	4	2			7	
Foremen.....														
Laborers.....	4		14	1	4		995	21	284	88			11	4
Other pursuits:														
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....														2
Cranberry bog laborers.....														2
Ditchers.....	1		3		1		79		130				3	
Landscape gardeners.....	1		1		5				11				2	
Not specified.....	4						143	5	11				2	
FORESTRY.....	14		18		4		3,626	9	2,272	6	3		93	
Foresters.....									2					
Log and timber camps and lumbering:														
Owners and managers of camps.....							28		12					
Foremen and overseers.....							20		12					
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7		13				1,468	3	778		2		22	
Teamsters and haulers.....	5						337		245				6	
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	2		5		4		1,777	6	2,215	6	1		65	
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....	17	1	26		15		769	10	487	12	2		52	3
Apliarists.....							5							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	11	1	23		13		72	7	455	10	2		20	2
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	1						12		8	2			13	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1				2		22	1	2	2			1	
Stock raisers.....							10	2	2				5	1

1 Includes turpentine farms.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.		MAINE.		MARYLAND.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,595	49	475	35	3,109	123	35,989	1,548	140,015	71,858	119	5	31,444	2,103
AGRICULTURE.....	2,550	47	434	30	3,064	114	35,437	1,541	135,162	71,844	84	4	29,072	2,084
Dairy farms:														
Farmers.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	13	2	1	1	1	7	1
Foremen.....	26	1	8	8	8	8	82	4	194	38	1	1	218	11
Farms: ¹														
Farmers.....	710	23	188	12	1,340	64	11,030	444	48,645	5,333	34	2	5,040	173
Foremen.....	9	1	3	3	8	8	31	4	157	8	1	1	57	2
Laborers—														
Home farm.....	246	9	58	5	430	9	4,257	599	23,808	37,327	7	2	2,531	582
Working out.....	1,458	11	133	11	1,001	21	19,654	474	69,916	28,906	38	2	19,658	1,099
Turpentine farms.....									713					
Gardens and greenhouses:														
Florists.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	12	1	1	1	1	4	1
Gardeners.....	35	12	2	118	10	5	118	7	339	31	1	1	470	20
Foremen.....									1				3	
Laborers—														
Gardens.....	36	1	17	69	6	36	5	630	143	3	3	3	844	132
Greenhouses.....	9	2	1	2	6	2	2	63	13	2	2	2	41	1
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:														
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	2	3	3	9	3	2	2	16	1	1	1	1	6	2
Foremen.....	5	1	1	57	1	1	15	2	97	41	1	1	163	62
Laborers.....														
Other pursuits:														
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	4	1
Cranberry bog laborers.....														
Ditchers.....	9	13	13	6	5	5	24	5	530	5	5	5	24	1
Landscape gardeners.....									4				1	
Not specified.....									20				20	
FORESTRY.....	19	2	2	3	3	3	79	4,386	4	9	9	9	249	3
Foresters.....														
Log and timber camps and lumbering:														
Owners and managers of camps.....									13				1	
Foremen and overseers.....									37					
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	3	1	1	28	1	1	28	2,801	3	7	7	7	93	1
Teamsters and haulers.....	3	3	3	21	2	2	21	272	2	2	2	2	34	2
Woodchoppers and cutters.....	13	1	1	2	2	2	28	1,263	1	1	1	1	122	2
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....	26	2	39	5	42	9	273	7	467	10	26	1	2,123	16
Apiarists.....									1				1	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4	5	4	7	7	7	12	409	5	26	1	1	2,074	13
Poultry raisers and poultry-yard laborers.....	7	2	2	16	1	1	244	1	46	2	2	2	30	3
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7	2	2	16	1	1	244	1	46	2	2	2	30	3
Stock raisers.....	1	1	1	10	1	1	6	7	7	7	7	7	1	1

OCCUPATION.	MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,115	42	1,334	52	151	10	268,570	204,024	11,893	389	96	5	206	5	24	3
AGRICULTURE.....	1,053	42	1,285	50	143	10	265,921	204,014	11,722	394	73	5	187	5	18	3
Dairy farms:																
Farmers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	1						
Foremen.....																
Laborers.....	16	2	2	2	2	2	117	47	28	1			2	2	2	2
Farms: ¹																
Farmers.....	66	4	580	25	60	1	146,309	18,484	3,487	146	28	1	91	5	5	2
Foremen.....	2	1	5	2	1	1	146	22	14	7						
Laborers—																
Home farm.....	15	7	131	12	12	2	77,524	1,060	69	5	3	10	10	10	10	10
Working out.....	346	8	487	8	63	6	39,953	31,518	5,862	150	38	1	67	12	1	1
Turpentine farms.....																
Gardens and greenhouses:																
Florists.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gardeners.....	14	28	1	4	4	4	171	50	98	1			2	2	2	2
Foremen.....																
Laborers—																
Gardens.....	133	4	22	1	2	2	696	90	107	3	2	2	6	1	1	1
Greenhouses.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	22	2	25	3						
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:																
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	2	1	11	1	1	1	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foremen.....	19	2	8	8	8	8	34	13	9	1			3	3	3	3
Laborers.....																
Other pursuits:																
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....	423	12	7	7	7	7	147	8	9				3	3	3	3
Cranberry bog laborers.....																
Ditchers.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	10	10							
Landscape gardeners.....																
Not specified.....																
FORESTRY.....	8	1	40	7	7	7	2,457	2	98		13	13				
Foresters.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1							
Log and timber camps and lumbering:																
Owners and managers of camps.....			2	2	2	2	17	5	1							
Foremen and overseers.....																
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	1,497	1	27	4						
Teamsters and haulers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	438	1	10							
Woodchoppers and cutters.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	497	1	60	13						
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....	54	8	8	2	1	1	192	8	73	5	10	10	10	10	6	6
Apiarists.....																
Fishermen and oystermen.....	49	4	4	4	4	4	140	3	11				1	1	1	1
Poultry raisers and poultry-yard laborers.....	4	1	2	1	1	1	7	3	22	4			6	6	6	6
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	41	2	38	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Stock raisers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3

¹ Includes turpentine farms.

OCCUPATION.

TABLE 16.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.		NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry...	76	3	5,414	96	124	8	2,805	65	142,028	84,494	83	12	5,296	142
AGRICULTURE.	68	3	5,304	95	93	8	2,711	65	137,902	84,470	83	12	5,162	142
Dairy farms:														
Farmers.....							24							5
Foremen.....							1							
Laborers.....	2		29				88	4	106	18				22
Farms:														
Farmers.....	19	2	378	9	35	4	230	15	58,681	4,264	37	9	1,620	64
Foremen.....							2		80	27				9
Laborers.....	1		20				12	1						
Home farm.....	2		177		8	3	69	9	37,479	55,090	6	2	405	18
Working out.....	43	1	3,901	62	42	1	1,820	25	40,366	24,816	40	1	2,727	43
Turpentine farms.....									61	2				
Gardens and greenhouses:														
Florists.....							2		3	1				2
Gardeners.....			9		8	2	22		142	20				106
Foremen.....			1						6	1				
Laborers.....	1		610	8	3		367	9	553	203				128
Gardens.....			16				31	2	16					46
Greenhouses.....														
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:														
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....			3				3		2	1				4
Foremen.....			1				2							
Laborers.....			36				23		90	26				36
Other pursuits:														
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....			27				1		1					15
Cranberry bog laborers.....			20				1							32
Ditchers.....			5				1		288					8
Landscape gardeners.....			9				14		9					4
Not specified.....			2		1		1		6					1
FORESTRY.	6		12		4		16		3,465	1				27
Foresters.....														1
Log and timber camps and lumbering:														
Owners and managers of camps.....							1		36					1
Foremen and overseers.....			1						14					
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	4		6		1		9		2,815					5
Teamsters and hauliers.....	2		4		3		6		366					8
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	2		4		3		6		333	1				13
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.			98	1	27		78		661	23				37
Apirarists.....														
Fishermen and oystermen.....			70	1			59		634	18				2
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	1		9				5		3	5				8
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1		18		21		10		20					24
Stock raisers.....			1		6		3		2					3

OCCUPATION.	OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry...	26,191	8,068	97	8	4,606	113	337	2	197,431	154,499	105	7	78,276	31,572
AGRICULTURE.	25,927	8,064	79	8	4,502	113	301		196,079	154,480	96	6	77,709	31,554
Dairy farms:														
Farmers.....	1				4				3		3	1	15	6
Foremen.....									1					
Laborers.....	7	2	1		58		8		75	29			192	25
Farms:														
Farmers.....	12,991	723	31	4	425	21	27		86,375	9,055	60	5	35,338	2,332
Foremen.....									159	18			38	7
Laborers.....	14	15			30		2							
Home farm.....	6,330	6,043	14		131	3	4		55,596	100,029	3		18,925	24,861
Working out.....	6,369	1,262	23	3	3,219	74	217		52,759	45,115	30		22,366	4,190
Turpentine farms.....									353	2				
Gardens and greenhouses:														
Florists.....	2	1			9				3					2
Gardeners.....	69	13			42	2	2		74	16	1			232
Foremen.....					3				4	1				1
Laborers.....	73	4	5	1	369	8	37		553	183				513
Gardens.....	4	4			70		2		12	1				35
Greenhouses.....														3
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:														
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	5		1		3	1					3			10
Foremen.....	1		1				1							
Laborers.....	3	1	2		44	3			30	24				162
Other pursuits:														
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....	1				9									2
Cranberry bog laborers.....					5									24
Ditchers.....	23				79		1		108		2			18
Landscape gardeners.....	4		1		2				2					5
Not specified.....														
FORESTRY.	212		7		60		1		920	2	1			453
Foresters.....														1
Log and timber camps and lumbering:														
Owners and managers of camps.....									9					5
Foremen and overseers.....									7					1
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	105		4		46				669	2				185
Teamsters and hauliers.....	3		1		5				76		1			114
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	104				8				117					148
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.	52	4	11		44		35	2	432	17	8	1	114	18
Apirarists.....														
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5				6		35	1	397	6				35
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	1	4	1		15		8		10					16
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	32		6		20				27	1	3			57
Stock raisers.....	14		4		3						5	1		2

1 Includes turpentine farms.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—NEGRO MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	TEXAS.		UTAH.			VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	140,189	77,743	53	87	2	106,184	21,551	260	17	2,332	118	207	15	64	1			
AGRICULTURE.....	138,292	77,723	35	83	2	102,358	21,499	210	16	2,307	118	198	15	35				
Dairy farms:																		
Farmers.....	12			1		26	5	1		1		3	1					
Foremen.....	1																	
Laborers.....	138	23		3		328	21	1		3		2	1	1				
Farms: ¹																		
Farmers.....	63,222	6,137	14	22	2	38,953	3,407	75	4	578	39	98	5	15				
Foremen.....	63	41				130	24	1	2	2								
Laborers—																		
Home farm.....	36,561	54,073	2	8		18,229	10,816	12	3	245	27	16	6	3				
Working out.....	37,186	17,322	17	47		42,206	6,418	97	6	1,300	45	71	2	17				
Turpentine farms.....	182	15																
Gardens and greenhouses:																		
Florists.....	4					5	7											
Gardeners.....	231	32				556	65	2		12	2	3						
Foremen.....						11												
Laborers—																		
Gardens.....	467	62	1	1		1,565	732	12		54	1	4						
Greenhouses.....	31	2				49	1			1								
Orchards, nurseries, etc.:																		
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	1	4				10	2	2	1	4								
Foremen.....						1		1										
Laborers.....	127	10	1	1		83	1	5		15		1						
Other pursuits:																		
Corn shellers, hay balers, thrashers, etc.....	8					3												
Cranberry-bog laborers.....																		
Ditchers.....	30					130		1		1								
Landscape gardeners.....	3					7		1		1								
Not specified.....	25	2				6			1			1						
FORESTRY.....	1,368	2		4		1,192		42		20		5		2				
Foresters.....								1										
Log and timber camps, and lumbering:																		
Owners and managers of camps.....	17					8				1		1						
Foremen and overseers.....	5					4				1		1						
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	677	1		4		688		36		4		4						
Teamsters and haulers.....	99					114				2		2						
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	570	1				368		4		2		1						
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.....	529	18	18			2,644	52	8	1	5		4		27	1			
Apiculturist.....	5																	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	73	1				2,571	31	2		2		2						
Poultry raisers and poultry-yard laborers.....	6	8				11	18	2		1								
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	399	7	17			55	2	3		2		2						1
Stock raisers.....	46	2	1			6	1	1		1				22	5			

¹ Includes turpentine farms.

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 17.—NEGRO MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	United States.	Alabama.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.	Idaho.
Total, 10 years of age and over gainfully employed.....	3,637,386 3,172,554	325,655 296,019	892 743	165,880 148,088	9,873 8,747	5,154 4,385	5,975 4,920	12,886 10,512	35,540 28,937	124,024 107,343	415,552 366,612	364 335
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,842,238	201,852	65	108,709	768	262	4,904	5,092	387	52,348	258,573	51
Agriculture.....	1,806,707	199,897	43	107,069	694	250	673	5,18	368	47,953	254,814	46
Forestry.....	25,474	1,774	1	1,478	14	18	4	18	4	3,628	3,272	3
Animal husbandry.....	9,997	181	21	162	60	12	17	26	15	799	487	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	19,446	877	52	541	222	97	36	46	531	526	1,343	14
Bar tenders.....	2,661	24	8	121	43	24	9	1	67	313	159	2
Blacksmiths.....	9,727	807	9	426	42	15	17	15	110	340	1,135	1
Bootblacks.....	3,842	224	10	70	159	22	1	15	66	72	264	5
Brickmen.....	4,719	791	1	194	3	4	2	1	2	161	586	1
Builders and building contractors.....	3,272	117	2	101	40	17	12	11	52	93	269	1
Clerks in stores.....	30,464	2,601	9	1,137	29	09	09	37	286	2,191	4,537	176
Chauffeurs.....	4,674	158	1	19	96	25	72	16	133	45	262	2
Cleaners and renovators of clothing, etc.....	3,385	283		123	17	13	3	4	45	140	494	5
Congymen.....	17,447	1,200	10	730	86	31	46	95	159	959	1,785	2
Clerks, clerical service.....	6,077	215	1	93	86	29	48	9	517	128	259	.....
Dealers, retail.....	25,474	1,774	1	1,478	14	18	4	18	4	3,628	3,272	3
Deilvermen.....	31,168	1,811	2	856	72	21	211	206	1,399	8,818	6,474	3
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	50,689	2,673	18	1,218	427	101	413	292	1,622	5,222	8,040	3
Elevator tenders.....	6,276	77	1	22	78	35	25	3	309	27	84	.....
Engineers, stationary.....	4,802	261	4	128	32	18	29	26	174	217	216	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	14,927	1,599	2	490	17	32	23	44	277	655	1,318	1
Firmen, locomotive.....	5,188	969	1	73	2	8	2	1	7	403	1,007	.....
Farmacemen, smelters, leathers, pourers, etc.....	3,203	1,045	3	110	10	2	49	24	236	176	353	7
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeeps, public service.....	8,541	183	.....	152	28	14	17	18	196	106	229	.....
Hostlers and stable hands.....	12,965	518	2	30	96	11	85	129	340	281	697	.....
Janitors and sextons.....	22,419	463	30	240	538	326	266	104	788	210	824	18
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	36,974	2,867	10	963	126	97	96	75	1,523	1,666	3,211	1
Laborers:.....												
Blast furnaces and rolling mills.....	15,519	4,730	.....	1	110	130	2	201	66	9	334	.....
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	13,622	1,022	1	330	36	12	14	12	82	332	330	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	3,645	701	.....	246	5	1	.....	.....	.....	133	50	.....
Coal yards.....	3,705	110	.....	34	5	8	37	101	159	67	227	.....
Cotton mills.....	4,258	465	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2	965	.....
Charcoal and coke works.....	2,895	689	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	10,320	367	8	243	36	15	54	49	274	209	600	2
Domestic and professional service.....	6,934	575	.....	15	1	.....	.....	2	19	6	305	1,500
Fertilizer factories.....	151,494	6,108	55	3,703	855	426	466	1,057	2,706	8,471	10,250	35
General and not specified in manufactures.....												
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	14,880	469	3	222	197	250	24	137	631	189	604	5
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	6,201	292	1	163	14	3	14	44	185	240	443	.....
Lumberyards.....	12,767	785	5	407	88	26	15	41	1,018	391	1,283	.....
Public service.....	33,914	1,749	4	407	143	46	39	104	2,542	598	3,729	6
Road and street building and repairing.....												
Saw and planing mills.....	91,181	5,402	.....	7,391	9	1	7	102	14	6,567	7,598	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,963	22	1	24	3	3	1	9	9	102	9	.....
Steam raising.....	86,380	6,091	22	4,471	182	110	25	189	341	3,608	8,853	3
Street railway.....	3,341	313	.....	80	4	5	.....	10	71	60	323	.....
Turpentine distilleries.....	5,670	406	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,726	1,410	.....
Laundresses, not in laundry.....	6,573	458	10	209	24	13	19	13	94	343	766	2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16,379	715	3	5	38	.....	35	25	51	1,330	1,683	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	3,296	311	2	66	46	17	34	10	67	110	261	.....
Mail carriers.....	2,756	194	.....	112	24	9	17	9	90	99	272	.....
Masons, brick and stone.....	12,401	976	2	253	81	16	42	15	138	485	1,877	2
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	8,262	439	1	118	54	24	39	47	833	252	977	.....
Molders, founders, and casters of iron.....	2,156	140	2	5	2	4	12	6	2	2	59	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,259	66	5	66	62	30	15	14	130	60	59	.....
Operatives:.....												
Coal mines.....	39,530	11,189	.....	171	3	297	.....	.....	.....	1	40	1
Iron mines.....	5,275	3,957	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quarries.....	9,938	1,000	.....	142	7	1	11	30	49	138	1,166	4
Semiskilled.....	8,039	59	.....	1	7	3	7	1	6	1,488	12	.....
Saw and planing mills.....	9,201	970	.....	787	1	.....	2	9	6	534	1,024	1
Shoe factories.....	2,318	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	21	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers, building.....	8,035	559	.....	196	46	8	28	8	144	438	1,128	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,744	113	.....	149	12	15	8	4	97	83	173	3
Pickers.....	3,259	358	.....	75	75	23	3	5	192	175	640	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,265	180	1	58	17	9	6	12	74	84	313	1
Porters, not in stores.....	51,520	1,490	153	1,218	745	637	88	57	984	745	2,451	38
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	3,635	186	12	108	35	17	16	12	98	141	232	2
Sailors and deck hands.....	6,503	379	1	106	43	.....	4	22	98	318	523	.....
Salesmen in stores.....	3,924	207	1	115	24	31	22	9	64	104	264	.....
Sawyers.....	3,151	203	.....	1	1	1	.....	5	4	1	178	277
Servants.....	92,277	4,385	83	2,381	877	321	5	467	389	2,494	6,440	47
Shoemakers and cobblers, not in factories.....	3,666	317	2	104	25	1	.....	6	60	8	118	538
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	3,734	22	1	58	4	.....	1	3	71	11	4	.....
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2,125	402	.....	48	6	9	.....	3	4	163	350	1
Tailors.....	4,652	353	3	171	43	14	11	7	155	379	459	5
Teachers, school.....	6,921	508	.....	440	7	4	2	155	195	516	1,161	.....
Waiters.....	35,664	772	14	830	465	189	322	182	1,397	858	3,538	14
Water.....	162,695	9,985	100	4,681	1,008	370	686	971	3,080	7,088	13,336	30

TABLE 17.—NEGRO MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Ken- tucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Mary- land.	Massa- chusetts.	Michi- gan.	Minne- sota.	Missis- sippi.
Total, 10 years of age and over	49,091	26,258	6,813	23,308	105,770	259,987	610	89,335	15,629	7,727	3,835	361,798
Gainfully employed	42,624	21,932	5,843	18,447	86,018	222,284	591	75,495	13,488	6,511	3,479	327,897
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry	4,117	2,595	475	3,109	35,989	140,015	119	31,444	1,115	1,384	151	268,570
Agriculture	3,972	2,550	434	3,064	35,637	135,182	84	29,072	1,053	1,236	143	255,921
Forestry	93	19	2	9	79	4,386	9	249	8	2	2	4,477
Animal husbandry	52	26	39	42	273	467	26	2,123	54	8	1	192
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	747	570	156	254	725	708	14	444	188	272	157	645
Bar tenders	194	83	8	1	103	157		91	6	21	16	6
Blacksmiths	140	70	31	83	419	702	7	121	31	11	6	659
Boatblack	114	34	24	34	138	181	6	220	33	16	30	129
Brakemen	20	15	3	5	164	356		1	8	6	3	397
Builders and building contractors	117	140	15	79	110	193	1	62	29	28	3	84
Carpenters	259	138	26	145	813	2,811	8	353	140	90	9	2,258
Chauffeurs	309	83	19	30	93	108	3	145	165	44	16	20
Cleaners and renovators of clothing, etc.	399	308	83	308	100	207	3	25	29	8	1	301
Clergymen	299	215	56	228	649	997	3	414	81	47	14	1,151
Clerks, clerical service	641	714	21	61	108	198	4	123	244	53	31	109
Clerks in stores	89	45	7	32	55	147	3	107	68	4	11	87
Coopers	36	4	1	6	108	504	1	16	15	4	1	47
Dealers, retail	190	190	45	179	562	717	12	782	164	55	15	823
Deliverymen	559	388	50	185	1,538	1,630	3	1,784	331	114	9	1,014
Drymen, teamsters, and expressmen	1,219	718	144	615	1,920	2,554	12	1,917	395	199	46	1,763
Drivers, carriage and hack	74	39	15	17	215	365	1	290	27	21	4	891
Elevator tenders	327	75	14	30	112	45	2	100	224	47	25	22
Engineers, stationary	27	71	22	41	122	302	3	131	85	31	1	151
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	488	201	41	64	593	746	2	328	74	30	13	931
Firemen, locomotive	27	5	4	17	29	297		4	12	3	2	523
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, pourers, etc.	17	24	1	5	64	3		19	1	2		261
Guard, watchmen, and doorkeepers, public service	213	55	9	23	99	298	6	87	52	22	3	301
Horsemen and stable hands	127	201	41	117	835	737	8	66	193	31	9	557
Janitors and sextons	1,909	758	224	453	952	215	8	630	722	225	137	231
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	855	485	101	339	1,545	1,712		1,880	358	86	79	1,718
Blast furnaces and rolling mills	260	222	1	2	160	16		1,181	6	5	3	2
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	149	29	26	58	61	68		768	21	5		3
Car and railroad shops	209	91	25	11	31	1	13	4				231
Coal yards	61	130	12	25	208	216	1	273	112	23	1	61
Cotton mills	1	1			12	31	2	9	65			54
Charcoal and coke works	3			1	26	11		32	6			10
Chemical and tobacco factories	327	40		8	1,080	519	6	594	139	28	11	482
Domestic and professional service	327	236	43	112	422	422		643				191
Fertilizer factories	3	13			7	133		643				191
General, and not specified in manufactures	3,984	3,211	657	2,952	7,322	9,581	68	6,674	1,282	684	169	5,567
Helpers in building and hand trades	719	481	117	402	558	409	1	751	144	44	9	216
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories	154	80	17	373	159	40		180	40			4
Lumberyards	188	94	8	33	382	344		286	32	10		278
Public service	182	193	37	165	341	469	1	300	95	23	10	705
Road and street building and repairing	827	847	105	612	1,614	1,487	4	1,839	87	100	48	672
Saw and planing mills	517	184	11	10	626	16,599	6	704	7	10	7	12,102
Slaughter and packing houses	1,543	508	189	925	3,988	8,074	9	967	68	42	45	6,085
Street railway	41	128	1	71	281	167	1	31	37	7	3	63
Turpentine distilleries					1	143						84
Laundries, not in laundries	111	65	11	58	268	301	1	331	37	6	4	247
Longshoremen and stevedores	5	17	5	15	20	1,538	4	1,303	154	42	1	871
Machinists and millwrights	131	60	7	37	123	116	4	3	102	56	15	109
Mail carriers	152	26	12	27	98	135	2	59	20	18	6	133
Masons, brick and stone	155	129	31	215	477	834	5	110	103	101	11	504
Messenger, bundle, and office boys	180	35	15	29	146	377	3	431	118	25	17	216
Molders, founders, and casters of iron	71	24	3	38	76	16	12	121	22	23	1	31
Musicians and teachers of music	255	71	27	30	112	188	1	133	66	72	50	55
Operatives	1,512	376	1,600	619	3,888	4		50	3	41		9
Coal mines	1	2			5			22	5	4	1	7
Iron mines	329	61	20	367	665	100	2	568	5	4	1	34
Quarries												
Skilled	33	28	1		1,316	215		6	9	7	2	1
Cigar and tobacco factories	11	16	1		59	1,634		44	9	8	1	801
Saw and planing mills	10	2	1		702	43		5	133	204		10
Shoes factories												
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers, building	260	66	16	53	220	524	5	93	87	44	13	284
Physicians and surgeons	162	52	15	43	127	128		65	21	11	11	59
Plasterers	180	117	56	109	328	476	1	105	15	44	6	123
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	71	24	3	38	76	16	12	25	30	12	4	81
Porters, not in stores	4,835	1,145	356	857	1,887	1,988	14	1,054	836	400	940	1,160
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	115	39	17	55	118	151	4	104	69	13	18	135
Sailors and deck hands	92	81	17	2	177	792	13	750	202	8		333
Salesmen in stores	90	49	15	31	68	217	3	80	97	15	7	169
Sawyers	18	12	2	3	43	400		30	9	12		407
Servants	2,646	1,326	290	747	3,862	4,475	44	3,520	1,177	256	310	3,587
Shoemakers and cobblers, not in factories	51	18	4	21	120	145		76	25	8	1	332
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	4	5		274	8	18	5	70	25	2		27
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	4	4	1	25	57	76		12	8		2	123
Tailors	142	76	7	36	173	281		68	50	21	17	155
Teachers, school	74	75	3	70	321	308		214	5	2	2	335
Trades	1,817	642	126	613	988	1,088		2,351	1,182	463	646	1,515
All other	5,655	3,107	367	1,749	6,111	10,280	135	4,838	1,860	786	273	6,069

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 17.—NEGRO MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New-Hampshire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Oregon.
Total, 10 years of age and over.	68,113	963	3,751	246	247	36,191	766	55,170	236,640	348	49,297	53,686	838
Gainfully employed.	57,984	819	3,365	226	239	30,915	672	49,205	209,373	309	41,243	44,793	870
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	11,893	96	206	24	76	5,414	124	2,805	142,028	83	5,226	41,226	917
Agriculture.	11,722	73	187	18	68	5,304	93	2,711	137,562	83	5,162	25,927	79
Forestry.	98	13	19	6	6	12	4	16	3,465	6	27	212	7
Animal husbandry.	73	10	19	6	2	98	27	78	651	1	37	52	11
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	767	18	79	8	6	324	16	573	911	9	1,172	367	21
Bartenders.	116	8	13	1	1	84	6	161	5	1	131	2	1
Blacksmiths.	147	4	13	2	1	49	2	77	640	2	187	132	3
Bootblacks.	110	9	10	6	2	76	5	95	164	10	102	36	21
Brakemen.	8	1	1	1	1	6	5	10	305	2	22	5	1
Builders and concrete contractors.	101	3	13	1	1	82	1	103	111	1	253	30	1
Carpenters.	309	5	22	6	1	215	2	492	1,979	3	971	448	8
Chauffeurs.	325	3	12	1	1	324	1	663	33	3	290	11	3
Cleaners and renovators of clothing, etc.	79	3	8	1	1	22	5	35	255	1	59	36	5
Clergymen.	476	6	14	1	1	255	7	243	1,147	1	324	440	6
Clerks, clerical service.	242	3	9	1	1	142	4	863	154	2	275	30	6
Clerks in stores.	56	1	3	1	1	33	1	210	116	3	60	32	3
Coopers.	19	1	2	1	1	4	1	22	77	1	23	4	1
Dealers, retail.	413	5	35	7	4	291	5	386	953	1	420	458	7
Deliverymen.	1,230	3	43	1	1	1,225	8	876	1,364	1	640	90	2
Drymen, teamsters and expressmen	2,354	25	72	3	10	1,729	13	2,270	2,509	4	1,600	388	12
Drivers, carriage and hack.	99	1	3	1	1	96	1	357	79	1	76	25	1
Elevator tenders.	219	1	11	2	1	110	1	310	27	1	137	11	2
Engineers, stationary.	190	12	13	1	1	103	2	424	224	1	208	47	1
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).	560	2	31	3	3	104	9	309	1,265	1	364	82	1
Firemen, locomotive.	24	3	3	3	3	3	3	16	485	2	18	11	3
Furmen, smallarmen, healers, pointers, etc.	97	1	7	1	1	16	17	15	9	1	97	3	3
Guards, watchmen and doorkeepers, public service.	547	4	20	1	6	490	1	730	615	7	420	96	3
Hostlers and stable hands.	1,746	66	159	27	4	472	37	1,642	429	10	1,270	410	51
Helpers and sextons in churches.	1,489	11	74	1	3	405	4	1,319	1,015	2	735	302	2
Laborers.	263	1	1	1	1	53	1	108	60	1	774	2	1
Lath furnaces and rolling mills.	766	1	22	1	1	17	15	115	1,170	9	310	21	5
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.	300	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	190	4	81	21	1
Car and railroad shops.	105	2	15	1	1	212	1	174	66	1	105	7	1
Coal yards.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	682	1	43	4	1
Cotton mills.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chemical and coke works.	55	1	1	1	1	55	1	8	1,457	1	6	9	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.	268	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Domestic and professional service.	332	4	20	1	6	511	3	487	480	3	376	156	3
Fertilizer factories.	12	1	1	1	1	19	1	8	737	1	50	40	1
General and not specified in manufactures.	7,488	100	321	13	22	3,491	51	3,768	7,650	23	5,366	4,149	46
Helpers in building and hand trades.	1,403	9	98	2	2	784	1	235	301	1	1,059	256	5
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.	314	1	3	3	3	98	2	71	41	1	120	19	1
Lumberyards.	61	1	1	1	1	105	1	387	52	1	64	37	1
Public service.	232	2	19	1	1	239	6	456	460	1	313	348	3
Road and street building and repairing.	1,323	1	139	1	1	503	2	540	1,687	1	2,068	1,178	8
Saw and planing mills.	292	1	178	1	1	27	3	42	8,647	1	53	207	6
Slaughter and packing houses.	354	1	1	1	1	8	4	13	4	1	21	25	2
Steam railroad.	2,701	18	48	2	1	180	21	214	5,179	1	843	1,833	24
Street railway.	169	1	4	1	1	37	1	85	85	1	117	52	1
Turpentine distilleries.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	1	1	1	1
Laundreters, not in laundry.	203	3	7	1	1	150	2	219	323	1	75	61	1
Physicians and stewards.	12	1	1	1	1	136	1	119	212	1	11	1	1
Mechanics and millwrights.	57	1	8	1	3	68	1	182	113	1	167	25	1
Mail carriers.	57	1	1	1	1	41	3	75	78	2	111	40	2
Masons, brick and stone.	236	1	26	1	1	198	2	264	1,076	3	345	107	5
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.	156	1	5	1	1	161	1	623	512	1	137	17	4
Molders, foundry, and casters of iron.	195	1	1	1	1	37	29	37	29	3	205	2	1
Musicians and teachers of music.	159	8	25	2	1	100	4	407	44	3	162	41	8
Operatives.	1,066	3	4	1	1	78	3	3	92	2	1,004	737	2
Coal mines.	1	1	1	1	1	32	4	2	4	1	1	1	1
Iron mines.	723	1	1	1	1	49	1	73	489	1	257	48	1
Quarries.	112	1	1	1	1	12	197	2,005	12	1	12	1	1
Semi-skilled—	14	2	2	3	6	6	14	1,023	9	19	3	1	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.	298	1	1	1	5	34	50	1	1	10	1	1	1
Saw and planing mills.	98	2	7	1	1	152	282	575	3	208	54	3	1
Physicians and surgeons.	91	2	13	1	1	40	1	73	199	1	75	135	1
Plasterers.	275	1	45	1	1	53	1	209	2	413	74	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.	68	1	7	1	1	28	1	71	89	8	59	38	1
Porters, not in stores.	4,332	148	493	33	6	1,255	67	4,329	617	57	2,023	998	157
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.	121	2	15	2	1	91	3	132	152	2	106	150	5
Sailors and deckhands.	245	2	16	2	1	66	2	180	207	1	64	5	1
Sailors in stores.	61	4	16	2	1	63	1	169	169	8	81	106	5
Sawyers.	12	1	16	2	3	6	1	8	286	1	15	4	1
Servants.	2,942	73	254	17	24	3,404	87	5,801	4,040	22	2,381	1,465	74
Shoemakers and cobblers, not in factories.	36	4	24	4	3	38	3	54	346	1	43	56	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.	23	9	4	1	1	3	8	426	33	3	21	9	4
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.	11	8	2	1	1	24	2	18	75	1	7	8	1
Tailors.	115	1	12	5	5	59	5	224	181	3	74	99	4
Teachers, school.	202	31	32	2	2	32	2	35	481	3	67	288	2
Waiters.	1,391	31	350	2	2	2,248	13	2,949	723	5	1,029	355	83
All others.	5,389	88	315	44	36	3,001	46	5,465	7,985	31	5,575	1,508	80

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—NEGRO MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Penn- sylvania.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dak- ota.	Tennes- see.	Texas.	Utah.	Verm- ont.	Vir- ginia.	Wash- ington.	West Vir- ginia.	Wis- consin.	Wy- oming.
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	79,647	3,839	282,305	404	177,458	253,442	634	1,089	243,957	3,473	20,058	1,301	1,442
Gainfully employed.....	68,515	3,347	250,443	337	154,165	219,644	555	1,022	205,063	3,103	26,527	1,216	1,390
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,606	337	167,431	105	78,279	140,180	53	87	106,184	260	2,332	207	64
Agriculture.....	4,502	301	159,079	96	77,709	138,292	35	83	102,358	210	2,307	198	35
Forestry.....	60	1	920	1	453	1,368	.....	4	1,182	42	20	5	2
Animal husbandry.....	44	35	452	8	114	529	18	.....	2,644	8	5	4	27
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,384	43	724	9	1,006	1,068	8	14	1,260	88	329	61	14
Bar-tenders.....	75	7	20	99	122	112	16	1	224	30	41	17	3
Blacksmiths.....	147	6	746	1	742	495	2	.....	1,005	10	97	7	3
Bootblacks.....	309	14	115	9	155	407	4	6	224	38	45	4	1
Braikemen.....	11	1	216	.....	268	296	.....	.....	599	2	248	1	.....
Builders and building contractors.....	151	3	158	2	307	131	2	.....	201	7	19	1	3
Carpenters.....	359	15	3,171	1	1,685	1,255	3	5	1,950	25	110	8	3
Chaufeurs.....	598	44	72	.....	232	107	1	.....	66	7	9	6	1
Cleaners and renovators of clothing, etc.....	45	2	167	1	269	94	1	.....	298	1	26	4	4
Clerkmen.....	502	16	1,091	1	976	1,476	2	1	971	16	149	7	5
Clerks, clerical service.....	523	21	69	.....	192	170	2	1	268	16	24	3	4
Clerks in stores.....	172	14	61	.....	102	114	1	.....	163	7	18	1	1
Coopers.....	34	5	51	.....	66	15	.....	.....	455	.....	7	.....	.....
Dealers, retail.....	962	28	915	2	955	982	1	4	1,611	16	82	15	5
Delivery men.....	1,871	149	1,195	1	2,280	1,874	4	2	2,473	5	132	7	2
Drymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	3,813	217	1,446	1	3,097	3,223	10	4	3,293	68	341	14	12
Drivers, carriage and hack.....	172	14	61	.....	102	114	1	.....	163	7	18	1	.....
Elevator tenders.....	454	34	18	.....	135	108	1	.....	112	9	22	10	.....
Engineers, stationary.....	374	23	170	1	236	173	2	.....	255	18	106	9	.....
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	599	15	914	.....	949	480	.....	2	1,100	32	128	10	2
Firemen, locomotive.....	20	.....	465	.....	373	75	.....	.....	263	1	97	.....	.....
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, pourers, etc.....	652	3	546	.....	310	9	.....	.....	296	1	541	.....	.....
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers, public service.....	233	19	166	.....	163	154	2	1	148	8	36	5	.....
Hostlers and stable hands.....	745	65	491	4	722	820	3	2	942	18	136	7	4
Joiners and sextons.....	2,158	174	325	10	754	987	13	5	945	137	242	30	18
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,610	106	1,230	1	3,165	2,223	2	3	2,746	25	149	21	5
Laborers.....	2,822	1	22	.....	606	83	.....	.....	1,207	2	18	.....	1
Blast furnaces and rolling mills.....	841	5	601	1	941	746	.....	.....	1,468	3	38	.....	.....
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	59	.....	83	.....	222	297	.....	.....	111	1	29	.....	.....
Car and railroad shops.....	399	54	1,516	.....	54	38	.....	.....	242	.....	6	.....	.....
Coal yards.....	9	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	238	.....	.....	.....	154	7	1	.....	460	.....	1,122	.....	.....
Charcoal and coke works.....	12	.....	9	.....	589	6	.....	.....	2,237	.....	18	.....	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	567	13	381	3	512	1,008	1	2	567	18	111	5	3
Domestic and professional service.....	186	.....	1,229	.....	453	.....	.....	.....	911	.....	.....	.....	.....
General and not specified in manufactures.....	1,160	370	5,881	34	6,690	5,119	49	21	7,653	193	1,445	102	67
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	1,352	152	1,185	1	1,102	649	5	.....	802	23	145	4	14
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	148	.....	307	.....	307	212	1	.....	525	13	86	1	4
Lumber yards.....	124	16	232	.....	842	428	.....	.....	319	.....	9	.....	.....
Public service.....	724	11	484	.....	1,344	819	1	.....	657	21	29	8	4
Road and street building and repairing.....	1,449	18	1,317	2	2,042	1,737	10	.....	1,785	102	66	23	4
Saw and planing mills.....	75	2	5,386	.....	2,670	7,216	.....	3	8,731	39	77	7	.....
Slaughter and packing houses.....	38	1	13	.....	77	809	.....	.....	75	1	4	.....	.....
Steam railroad.....	853	30	3,425	4	6,537	8,478	10	.....	7,965	46	2,181	10	22
Street railway.....	237	.....	229	.....	239	238	.....	.....	281	1	11	4	1
Turpentine distilleries.....	.....	.....	70	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laundresses, not in laundry.....	167	5	319	1	423	655	.....	.....	509	4	53	2	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,428	193	513	.....	23	843	.....	.....	3,279	4	3	1	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	216	19	129	1	198	134	2	.....	192	6	32	10	.....
Mas-teries.....	105	4	105	.....	126	131	.....	.....	292	5	19	2	.....
Masons, brick and stone.....	296	40	1,183	.....	1,204	312	4	3	575	10	78	16	2
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	772	19	367	1	2,186	302	1	1	463	6	42	4	3
Molders, founders, and casters of iron.....	106	11	.....	.....	634	27	.....	.....	51	.....	3	16	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	226	10	33	1	103	152	13	1	100	26	21	20	13
Operatives.....	1,773	10	4	1,609	215	6	.....	.....	1,719	114	11,237	.....	47
Coal mines.....	10	.....	.....	.....	670	5	.....	.....	393	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quarries.....	548	13	396	.....	997	232	.....	2	1,097	2	393	2	.....
Semiskilled—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	150	17	1	382	14	.....	.....	.....	1,918	7	3	11	.....
Saw and planing mills.....	15	.....	451	.....	270	587	.....	.....	695	1	3	4	.....
Shoe factories.....	.....	.....	3	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	4	751	1	2	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers, building.....	170	40	1,050	3	413	246	2	2	336	8	25	7	2
Physicians and surgeons.....	144	4	66	.....	263	363	.....	.....	127	7	46	4	.....
Plasterers.....	235	2	.....	.....	2	71	.....	.....	691	23	58	.....	.....
Pumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	61	5	91	.....	216	170	.....	.....	144	.....	10	1	.....
Porters, not in stores.....	2,719	94	716	56	2,933	3,958	86	4	1,422	328	430	138	76
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	291	16	133	.....	160	252	.....	4	219	12	70	6	2
Sailors and deck hands.....	132	65	307	.....	306	36	.....	.....	853	5	12	3	.....
Salesmen in stores.....	181	11	153	2	189	158	.....	.....	283	9	28	4	1
Sawyers.....	16	.....	129	.....	149	153	.....	.....	414	2	8	4	1
Servants.....	5,357	258	3,382	28	5,203	7,855	60	25	5,933	196	1,029	72	74
Shoemakers and cobblers, not in factories.....	78	6	325	.....	238	93	2	.....	487	5	39	3	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	54	22	29	.....	17	37	1	758	196	652	.....	1	805
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	17	.....	91	.....	254	100	.....	.....	111	.....	61	.....	1
Tailors.....	122	15	351	.....	221	277	1	3	194	7	49	1	4
Teachers, school.....	77	1	327	1	423	209	.....	.....	460	.....	112	.....	.....
Waiters.....	3,788	95	1,722	18	1,141	1,444	112	3	1,666	366	300	30	20
All other.....	8,087	456	5,811	25	12,263	8,088	42	41	154	1,477	229	52

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 18.—NEGRO FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	United States.	Alabama.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Florida.	Georgia.	Idaho.
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	3,680,536	336,701	799	161,129	8,826	4,836	6,623	11,891	44,424	109,720	430,643	214
Gainfully employed.....	2,013,981	214,533	402	93,248	3,803	2,132	3,357	5,213	26,999	50,181	218,924	106
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,051,137	152,054	1	68,790	21	8	12	233	16	18,349	152,513	2
Agriculture.....	1,050,851	152,042	1	68,777	19	7	11	233	16	18,330	152,495	2
Forestry.....	34	12	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	12	.....
Animal husbandry.....	232	10	.....	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	10	12	.....
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,782	68	8	68	95	47	6	13	168	45	80	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	7,028	280	3	94	54	11	42	45	457	155	570	.....
Dealers, retail.....	2,994	223	1	99	19	4	5	12	114	122	690	.....
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory.....	38,148	2,316	13	1,073	212	86	164	91	1,805	1,995	3,540	5
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	10,021	343	12	323	123	60	115	114	181	228	470	2
Janitresses and sextons.....	2,452	76	2	30	36	20	6	13	87	17	112	.....
Keepers of boarding and lodging houses.....	9,183	887	11	527	101	74	30	27	96	467	437	2
Keepers of restaurants, cafes, and lunch rooms.....	2,734	149	5	88	35	26	6	7	86	139	296	.....
Labors, cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,405	100	1	62	30	19	17	6	77	75	128	.....
Labors, general, and not specified, in manufactures, laundresses not in laundries.....	361,551	301	3	203	31	18	14	42	55	24,312	661	3
Laundresses not in laundries.....	361,551	27,667	130	9,464	734	589	1,056	1,459	7,754	14,214	43,862	19
Midwives and nurses, not trained.....	19,508	1,875	4	468	91	27	47	48	391	711	2,893	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,347	100	1	62	30	19	17	6	77	75	128	.....
Nurses, trained.....	2,158	139	.....	37	18	3	12	6	91	118	337	.....
Operatives in laundries.....	12,196	631	16	281	128	20	60	38	494	763	1,903	1
Operatives, semiskilled, in cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,267	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	690	15	.....
Servants.....	415,416	24,823	179	10,080	1,763	1,000	1,564	2,937	13,062	9,795	35,628	59
Teachers, school.....	22,441	1,616	1	883	16	23	14	91	574	721	2,837	2
Waitresses.....	7,434	153	3	91	60	19	73	44	382	263	245	2
All other occupations.....	26,618	1,130	9	887	234	78	113	67	807	923	2,195	6

OCCUPATION.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	43,897	24,392	5,567	21,239	104,258	265,513	556	91,119	16,089	6,830	2,531	366,053
Gainfully employed.....	17,105	9,534	1,781	6,296	46,510	128,512	206	45,231	8,026	2,133	923	250,740
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	326	49	35	123	1,548	71,858	5	2,103	42	52	10	294,024
Agriculture.....	323	47	30	114	1,541	71,844	4	2,084	42	50	10	294,014
Forestry.....	3	2	5	9	7	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2
Animal husbandry.....	3	2	5	9	7	10	1	16	.....	2	.....	8
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	423	147	37	53	118	105	2	70	80	83	25	51
Charwomen and cleaners.....	189	93	32	61	137	208	6	394	205	29	8	333
Dealers, retail.....	44	23	4	27	60	171	.....	112	17	4	6	183
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory.....	1,163	388	96	244	1,167	2,740	8	1,208	493	125	79	1,843
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	371	274	66	188	275	439	11	415	200	62	44	319
Janitresses and sextons.....	89	50	20	19	119	50	1	107	46	18	5	33
Keepers of boarding and lodging houses.....	475	161	55	84	275	566	.....	122	185	65	50	548
Keepers of restaurants, cafes, and lunch rooms.....	108	54	18	53	102	120	1	85	15	15	2	136
Labors, cigar and tobacco factories.....	.....	11	.....	.....	240	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labors, general, and not specified.....	104	60	42	72	144	338	.....	209	22	22	9	421
Laundresses not in laundries.....	4,935	3,260	498	2,342	18,964	21,184	25	14,667	1,842	398	85	17,913
Midwives and nurses, not trained.....	129	72	21	52	653	1,179	7	669	94	22	14	1,126
Musicians and teachers of music.....	174	40	14	43	68	89	1	59	61	25	14	60
Nurses, trained.....	49	14	2	12	79	99	.....	40	28	8	2	90
Operatives in laundries.....	233	118	13	124	301	528	3	573	159	19	19	532
Operatives, semiskilled, in cigar and tobacco factories.....	4	97	.....	.....	1,410	89	.....	97	1	3	1	.....
Servants.....	6,848	4,165	688	2,341	18,886	26,574	108	21,463	3,653	995	400	20,265
Teachers, school.....	217	167	29	172	1,006	965	5	566	43	19	13	1,872
Waitresses.....	186	44	21	46	131	130	3	736	135	42	33	123
All other occupations.....	978	307	90	240	827	1,055	20	1,466	705	127	95	868

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—NEGRO FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Mis- souri.	Mon- tana.	Nebras- ka.	Neva- da.	New Hamp- shire.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Okla- homa.	Ore- gon.
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	64,272	670	2,974	223	133	38,386	578	60,673	238,755	198	44,613	47,471	521
Gainfully employed.....	28,796	312	1,175	118	238	20,004	247	34,782	141,391	86	17,903	17,859	280
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	394	5	5	3	3	96	8	65	84,494	12	142	8,068	8
Agriculture.....	389	5	5	3	3	95	8	65	84,470	12	142	8,064	8
Forestry.....									1				
Animal husbandry.....						1			23				
Barbers, hair dressers, and manicurists.....	288	4	30	1		89	3	244	36		320	33	9
Charwomen and cleaners.....	194	5	16	2	1	211	1	418	331		258	44	2
Dealers, retail.....	54	1	3	4	1	54	1	49	115	1	48	45	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory.....	729	21	54	4	6	726	5	2,285	1,655	2	944	381	17
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	354	13	40	2	7	366	7	622	306	2	445	236	13
Janitresses and sextons.....	133	5	7		1	33		456	44	1	113	7	2
Keepers of boarding and lodging houses.....	493	20	35	2	1	207	6	261	216	7	404	224	11
Keepers of restaurants, cafes, and lunch rooms.....	90	5	11	2		29		93	88	3	82	49	
Laborers, cigar and tobacco factories.....	8								229		3		
Laborers, general, and not specified.....	147	14	11	3		70	1	94	673		124	95	
Laundresses, not in laundries.....	12,360	48	283	31	17	5,496	64	7,151	22,070	7	5,623	3,425	16
Midwives and nurses, not trained.....	174	3	8	2	4	172	5	411	1,995	1	149	47	13
Musicians and teachers of music.....	96	5	6	2		77		201	65	2	125	36	1
Nurses, trained.....	26	2	4			23		129	115	1	26	13	2
Operatives, in laundries.....	425	2	30	7	1	180	1	736	586	1	131	89	8
Operatives, semiskilled, in cigar and tobacco factories.....	28							22	2,945		100		
Servants.....	10,660	138	572	51	76	10,776	137	18,907	23,279	33	7,486	3,960	93
Teachers, school.....	612		3	1	1	137	2	121	1,735	3	217	627	4
Waitresses.....	243	3	27	3	2	848	2	914	137	2	128	66	6
All other occupations.....	653	18	60	2	8	393	4	1,503	1,897	8	727	314	22

OCCUPATION.	Penn- sylvan- ia.	Rhode Island.	South Carolina.	South Dakota.	Tennes- see.	Texas.	Utah.	Verm- ont.	Virginia.	Wash- ington.	West Virginia.	Wiscon- sin.	Wy- oming.
Total, 10 years of age and over.....	81,479	4,074	301,759	293	182,965	253,647	392	357	252,461	2,044	20,867	1,199	852
Gainfully employed.....	39,671	2,059	201,623	91	92,220	139,247	135	123	102,729	776	6,360	448	283
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	113	2	154,499	7	31,572	77,743			21,551	17	118	15	1
Agriculture.....	113		154,480	6	31,554	77,723			21,499	16	118	15	1
Forestry.....			2			2							
Animal husbandry.....		2	17	1	18	18			52	1			1
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	309	11	21	2	133	178	8		99	27	50	12	2
Charwomen and cleaners.....	689	40	336	6	192	196	1	1	643	9	29	4	1
Dealers, retail.....	89	1	189	1	130	103			240	2	10	4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory.....	1,673	157	2,376		2,097	1,933	11	5	1,957	55	182	29	10
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	906	52	311	4	377	472	3	7	626	42	126	18	9
Janitresses and sextons.....	236	5	21	1	103	70	2	1	165	4	23	2	1
Keepers of boarding and lodging houses.....	448	11	141	6	320	693	12	1	268	45	184	14	8
Keepers of restaurants, cafes, and lunch rooms.....	91	8	148	4	139	194	3	1	173	3	29	2	1
Laborers, cigar and tobacco factories.....	1		11		232	13			1,578				
Laborers, general, and not specified, in manufactures.....	222	14	491		184	426	1		561	7	37	10	
Laundresses, not in laundries.....	7,189	665	19,523	12	25,950	28,070	4	13	27,723	105	1,857	42	57
Midwives and nurses, not trained.....	338	30	1,418	4	1,385	878	5	5	2,294	30	133	6	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	150	14	40	1	110	150	1	1	77	5	12	3	4
Nurses, trained.....	65	6	116		151	64			211	1	16	1	1
Operatives, in laundries.....	336	26	295	1	988	815	2		821	9	52	3	8
Operatives, semiskilled, in cigar and tobacco factories.....	152		50		222	18			3,215				
Servants.....	24,289	840	18,997	33	24,940	24,152	74	79	34,931	295	3,114	222	157
Teachers, school.....	244	8	1,550	3	1,369	1,846		1	1,801	14	209	8	3
Waitresses.....	987	43	162	3	156	290	2	2	355	26	48	7	9
All other occupations.....	1,104	135	918	3	1,260	1,003	6	4	3,380	80	131	46	7

OCCUPATION.

TABLE 19.—NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, BY SEX: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Negro population 10 years of age and over.....	7,317,922	3,637,386	3,680,536	MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—Continued.			
All occupations.....	5,192,535	3,178,551	2,013,984	Furnacemen, smelters, heaters, pourers, etc.....	3,206	3,203	3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.				Furnacemen and smelters.....	2,675	2,672	3
Dairy farm laborers.....	2,893,375	1,842,238	1,051,137	Heaters and pourers.....	136	136	
All occupations.....	2,893,375	1,842,238	1,051,137	Jewelers and watchmakers.....	53	53	
Dairy farm laborers.....	298	174	34	Puddlers.....	342	342	
Farmers.....	2,721	1,502	1,199	Glass blowers.....	42	41	1
Farm laborers (home farm).....	877,818	708,509	79,309	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	157	153	4
Farm laborers (working out).....	1,949,739	981,922	967,817	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	37	36	1
Turpentine farm laborers.....	1,145,533	441,233	704,300	Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	19	18	1
Farm foremen.....	780,035	516,832	263,203	Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	101	99	2
Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	24,371	24,087	284	Laborers (not otherwise specified):			
Dairy farm foremen.....	1,828	1,543	285	Building and hand trades.....	172,548	166,374	6,174
Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	15	13	1	General and not specified laborers.....	157,057	151,394	5,663
Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	1,692	1,423	269	Helpers in building and hand trades.....	14,891	14,880	11
Fishermen and oystermen.....	72	61	11	Chemical industries.....	9,139	9,044	95
Foresters.....	49	45	4	Fertilizer factories.....	7,092	6,984	108
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	8,298	8,160	108	Paint factories.....	126	126	
Florists.....	5,117	4,638	307	Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	19	19	
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	116	96	20	Other chemical factories.....	1,931	1,917	14
Gardeners.....	335	303	32	Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	22,523	22,387	166
Landscape gardeners.....	4,096	3,909	457	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	15,891	15,792	99
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	18,011	15,562	2,449	Glass factories.....	1,704	1,668	38
Cranberry and nut laborers.....	13,825	11,801	2,024	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	3,850	3,828	22
Greenhouse laborers.....	771	729	42	Marble and stone yards.....	737	731	6
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	25,296	25,262	34	Potteries.....	341	340	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	111	111		Iron and steel industries.....	31,307	31,112	195
Foremen and overseers.....	18,921	14,053	16	Automobile factories.....	183	180	3
Overers and managers of log and timber camps.....	2,465	2,465		Elastic machines and rolling mills.....	13,326	13,319	7
Teamsters and haulers.....	8,699	8,681	18	Car and railroad shops.....	3,664	3,645	19
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	1,261	1,105	156	Wagon and carriage factories.....	861	855	6
Others and managers of log and timber camps.....	1,387	1,366	21	Other iron and steel works.....	12,896	12,843	53
Stock raisers, drovers, and feeders.....	202	187	15	Other metal industries.....	115	114	1
Stock raisers.....	2,518	2,401	117	Copper factories.....	92	92	
Other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	24	23	1	Lead and zinc factories.....	315	315	
Aparitists.....	1,761	96	96	Tinware and enamel-ware factories.....	236	228	8
Corn shellers, hay balers, grain thrashers, etc.....	96	96		Other metal factories.....	68	66	2
Ditchers.....	1,979	1,781	198	Lumber and furniture industries.....	98,056	97,115	941
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	368	291	67	Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	1,462	1,449	13
Other and not specified pursuits.....	279	270	9	Saw and planing mills.....	91,887	91,181	706
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS.				Clothing industries.....	4,705	4,485	220
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors.....	61,129	61,048	81	Textile industries.....	5,871	5,284	587
Foremen and overseers.....	200	200		Cotton mills.....	4,063	4,256	407
Inspectors.....	190	190		Silk mills.....	67	67	
Operators, officials, and managers.....	146	146		Woolen and worsted mills.....	148	129	19
Managers.....	17	17		Other textile mills.....	935	832	103
Officials.....	126	126		Other industries.....	55,388	51,326	4,574
Coal mine operatives.....	39,567	39,530	37	Charcoal and coke works.....	2,903	2,895	8
Copper mine operatives.....	289	289		Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,173	5,768	2,405
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	256	254	2	Clothing industries.....	3,405	359	43
Iron mine operatives.....	5,235	5,276	41	Electric light and power.....	1,143	1,138	5
Copper mine operators.....	5,067	5,052	15	Food supply factories.....	145	145	
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	259	259		Bakeries.....	400	375	25
All other mine operatives.....	4,808	4,793	15	Butter and cheese factories.....	88	87	1
Quarry operatives.....	9,953	9,938	15	Fish curing and packing.....	271	228	43
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	403	400	3	Flour and grain mills.....	1,058	1,038	20
Oil and gas well operatives.....	215	214	1	Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	178	133	45
Salt well and works operatives.....	188	186	2	Sugar factories and refineries.....	3,080	2,963	117
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.				Other food factories.....	392	584	8
Apprentices.....	631,377	563,410	67,967	Gas works.....	1,963	1,392	571
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,854	1,396	258	Liquor and beverage industries.....	1,671	1,668	3
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	833	832	1	Oil refineries.....	1,384	1,355	29
Other apprentices.....	225	225		Paper and pulp mills.....	905	902	4
Bakers.....	776	744	32	Printing and publishing.....	805	772	33
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	2,125	1,928	197	Rubber factories.....	683	663	20
Blacksmiths.....	9,837	9,834	3	Shoe factories.....	93	92	1
Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	9,780	9,727	53	Turpentine stilleries.....	178	171	7
Boiler makers.....	475	475		Other factories.....	1,529	1,498	31
Brick and stone masons.....	12,403	12,401	2	Loom factories.....	5,870	5,870	
Builders and building contractors.....	3,225	3,272	21	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	22,483	21,378	1,105
Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	1,099	1,099		Machinists and millwrights.....	3,323	3,322	1
Cabinet makers.....	293	292	1	Toolmakers and diesetters and sinkers.....	27	26	1
Carpenters.....	30,468	30,464	4	Manufacturers and subcontractors (manufacturing).....	217	217	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,141	960	151	Manufacturers and officials.....	1,760	1,708	52
Coopers.....	2,305	2,304	1	Manufacturers.....	1,727	1,677	50
Dressmakers and milliners (not in factory).....	219	219		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	752	752	
Dyers.....	255	236	19	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	38	38	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	703	703		Washers.....	90	90	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	41	40	1	Other mechanics.....	624	624	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	21	21		Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	383	382	1
Lithographers.....	20	19	1	Milliners and millinery dealers (manuf.).....	991	98	953
Engineers (mechanical).....	55	55		Molders, founders, and casters (manufacturing).....	2,221	2,221	
Engineers (stationary).....	4,802	4,802		Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	55	55	
Enginers.....	33	29	4	Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2,166	2,156	10
Painters, glaziers, buff and polishers (metal).....	441	434	7	Other molders, founders, and casters.....	19	19	
Painters, glaziers, and polishers (building).....	219	213	6	Oilers of machinery.....	416	416	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	8,040	8,034	6	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	8,927	8,915	12
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	863	856	7	Conners, lacers, and japanners.....	24	24	
Paper hangers.....	83	83		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	863	856	7
Pattern and model makers.....	60	60		Pattern and model makers.....	83	84	1
Plasterers.....	6,173	6,175	2	Plasterers.....	6,173	6,175	2
Foremen (except hoppers and fire department).....	147	147		Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2,285	2,285	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,596	1,548	48	Pressmen (printing).....	132	132	

1 Includes turpentine farmers. 2 Includes turpentine farm foremen. 3 Includes tin-plate mills. 4 Includes wooden-box factories.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 19.—NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, BY SEX: 1910—Contd.

OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—Continued.				MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—Continued.			
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	322	322	.....	Semiskilled operatives—Continued.			
Roofers and slaters.....	613	613	.....	Other industries.....	6,969	6,101	868
Sawyers.....	3,152	3,151	1	Electrical supply factories.....	42	47	5
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):				Paper-box factories.....	49	30	19
Chemical industries.....	764	722	42	Rubber factories.....	85	37	48
Paint factories.....	69	68	1	Other factories.....	6,793	5,955	838
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	20	20	.....	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory)¹.....	1,924	679	1,245
Other chemical factories.....	675	634	41	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	3,739	3,665	44
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	16,306	8,039	8,267	Wood carvers.....	14	14	.....
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,544	2,489	55	Annearers and temperers (metal).....	20	20	.....
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,027	1,018	9	Piano and organ tuners.....	30	30	.....
Glass factories.....	561	524	37	Structural-iron workers (building).....	90	90	.....
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	496	494	2	Other skilled occupations.....	29	29	.....
Marble and stone yards.....	341	336	5	Stonecutters.....	500	500	.....
Potteries.....	89	87	2	Tailors and tailoresses.....	115	4,652	301
Clothing industries.....	2,910	2,389	521	Tinmiths and coppermiths.....	884	15	1
Hats, fur, and millinery.....	64	59	5	Coppersmiths.....	15	15	.....
Suit, coat, cloak, and overalls factories.....	2,231	1,998	233	Tinmiths.....	869	868	1
Other clothing factories.....	615	332	283	Upholsterers.....	809	784	25
Food industries.....	3,833	2,391	1,442				
Bakeries.....	147	124	23	TRANSPORTATION²	255,969	254,683	1,286
Butter and cheese factories.....	29	24	5	Water transportation (selected occupations):			
Candy factories.....	430	387	43	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	260	260	.....
Flour and grain mills.....	240	230	10	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	463	465	.....
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	131	52	79	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16,468	16,379	26
Slaughter and packing houses.....	391	343	48	Sailors and deck hands.....	6,508	6,503	5
Other food factories.....	2,385	1,231	1,154	Road and street transportation (selected occupations):			
Harness and saddle industries.....	277	270	7	Carriage and hack drivers.....	7,878	7,871	7
Iron and steel industries.....	6,064	5,983	81	Chauffeurs.....	4,676	4,674	2
Automobile factories.....	60	58	2	Drivers, teamsters, and expressmen³.....	50,711	50,689	22
Blast furnaces and rolling mills¹.....	1,813	1,804	9	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	426	426	.....
Car and railroad shops².....	603	656	53	Garage keepers and managers.....	12,967	12,965	2
Wagon and carriage factories.....	202	192	10	Hacklers and stable hands.....	4	3	1
Other iron and steel works.....	3,354	3,271	83	Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	4	395	8
Other metal industries.....	93	80	13	Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	61	63	15
Clock and watch factories.....	10	10	.....	Railroad transportation (selected occupations):	252	242	.....
Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	37	27	10	Baggage men and freight agents.....	242	242	.....
Lead and zinc factories.....	11	11	.....	Bellmen.....	225	225	.....
Tinware and enamel-ware factories.....	133	107	26	Freight agents.....	17	17	.....
Other metal factories.....	26	23	3	Rigger washers and engine hostlers.....	1,368	1,368	.....
Liquor and beverage industries.....	47	43	4	Brakemen.....	4,719	4,719	.....
Breweries.....	67	65	2	Conductors (steam railroad).....	120	120	.....
Distilleries.....	65	61	4	Foremen and overseers.....	44	44	.....
Other liquor and beverage factories.....	329	319	10	Laborers.....	987	982	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	11,941	11,473	468	Steam railroad.....	120,560	89,721	839
Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	1,212	1,094	118	Street railroad.....	37,158	86,350	808
Saw and planing mills¹.....	9,322	9,201	121	Foremen and overseers.....	3,372	3,341	31
Other woodworking factories.....	1,407	1,178	229	Locomotive engineers.....	355	355	.....
Paper and pulp mills.....	203	163	40	Locomotive firemen.....	5,168	4,988	168
Printing and publishing.....	471	313	158	Motormen.....	39	39	.....
Shoe factories.....	2,485	2,318	167	Officials and superintendents.....	39	39	.....
Tanneries.....	596	591	5	Steam railroad.....	37	37	.....
Textile industries.....				Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen.....	2,471	2,469	2
Beavers, wipers, and slathers.....	25	13	12	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	2,127	2,125	2
Cotton mills.....	13	10	3	Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	31	31	.....
Silk mills.....	8	1	7	Yardmen (steam railroad).....	33	33	.....
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1	.....	Ticket and station agents.....	50	44	6
Other textile mills.....	3	2	1	Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):			
Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	62	48	14	Agents (express companies).....	12	12	.....
Cotton mills.....	48	39	9	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	796	796	.....
Silk mills.....	4	1	3	Express messengers.....	94	94	.....
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1	1	.....	Railway mail clerks.....	762	762	.....
Carriers, combers, and lappers.....	140	123	17	Mail carriers.....	2,781	2,756	25
Cotton mills.....	102	81	21	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	488	488	.....
Silk mills.....	7	7	.....	Telegraph messengers.....	263	262	1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2	2	.....	Telegraph operators.....	73	67	6
Drawers, rovers, and twistors.....	113	74	39	Telephone operators.....	289	197	192
Cotton mills.....	81	59	22	Other transportation (selected occupations):			
Silk mills.....	11	2	9	Foremen and overseers (not otherwise specified).....	246	246	.....
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4	4	.....	Road and street building and repairing.....	97	97	.....
Spinners.....	169	73	96	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	5	5	.....
Cotton mills.....	110	43	67	Water transportation.....	137	137	.....
Silk mills.....	9	1	8	Other transportation.....	7	7	.....
Woolen and worsted mills.....	15	15	.....	Inspectors.....	190	186	4
Other textile mills.....	35	19	16	Steam railroad.....	178	175	3
Weavers.....	339	162	177	Street railroad.....	18	6	12
Cotton mills.....	250	103	147	Other transportation.....	6	5	1
Silk mills.....	75	2	73	Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	40,626	40,489	137
Woolen and worsted mills.....	14	4	10	Road and street building and repairing.....	33,914	33,904	10
Other textile mills.....	103	63	40	Street cleaning.....	5,099	5,099	.....
Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	150	35	115	Street cleaning (semiskilled).....	5,703	5,066	137
Cotton mills.....	44	12	32	Other transportation.....	5	5	.....
Silk mills.....	6	40	34	Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified).....	5	5	.....
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3	3	.....	Telegraph and telephone companies.....	5	5	.....
Other textile mills.....	23	17	6	Other transportation.....	2,532	2,480	72
Other occupations.....	2,540	1,563	933	Steam railroad.....	2,007	1,960	47
Cotton mills.....	1,039	744	286	Street railroad.....	123	123	.....
Silk mills.....	195	60	135	Other transportation.....	402	400	22
Woolen and worsted mills.....	88	89	19				
Other textile mills.....	1,187	603	494				

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

² Includes car repairers for street and steam railroads.

³ Includes wooden-box factories.

⁴ Includes sewers and sewing-machine operators in all factories except shoe and harness factories, and sack sewers in cement, sugar, and grain mills.

⁵ Does not include the 15,116 porters, the 2,396 waiters, and the 2,943 cooks employed by steam railroads; or the 1,247 porters, the 650 waiters, and the 1,537 cooks employed by other transportation companies. These 23 workers reported on page 525, under "Domestic and personal service."

⁶ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively, and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

OCCUPATION.

TABLE 19.—NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, BY SEX: 1910.—Contd.

OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
TRADE.....	119,491	112,464	7,027	PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—Continued.			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	336	309	27	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	237	237	
Bankers and bank officials.....	135	122	13	Civil engineers and surveyors.....	217	217	
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	76	71	5	Mining engineers.....	20	20	
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	11	11		Clery men.....	17,495	17,427	68
Pawnbrokers.....	19	18	1	College presidents and professors.....	242	242	73
Stockbrokers.....	36	32	4	Designers.....	478	452	26
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	59	55	4	Dentists, draftsmen, and inventors.....	96	92	4
Clerks in stores ¹	3,497	2,582	915	Designers.....	30	29	1
Commercial travelers.....	332	286	46	Draftsmen.....	47	45	2
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	46	42	4	Inventors.....	19	18	1
Deliverymen.....	31,156	31,168	28	Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	798	736	62
Bakeries and laundries.....	659	657	2	Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,096	3,259	2,347
Stores.....	30,337	30,511	26	Photographers.....	404	363	41
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	318	309	9	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,077	2,744	333
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores.....	267	258	9	Showmen.....	1,066	1,006	60
Foremen in warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	51	51		Teachers.....	29,485	7,035	22,450
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	890	874	16	Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	53	44	9
Insurance agents and officials.....	1,833	1,520	313	Teachers (school).....	29,432	6,991	22,441
Insurance agents.....	1,728	1,419	309	Trained nurses.....	2,433	275	2,158
Officials of insurance companies.....	105	101	4	Veterinary surgeons.....	122	122	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	12,772	12,711	61	Other professional pursuits.....	150	94	56
Coal yards.....	3,708	3,705	3	Semiprofessional pursuits.....	2,144	1,389	755
Elevators.....	625	624	1	Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	117	96	21
Lumber yards.....	613	620	7	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	4	4	
Stockyards.....	531	531		Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	332	141	191
Warehouses.....	1,703	1,650	53	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	124	87	37
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	37,459	36,907	552	Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	279	183	96
Newsboys.....	1,221	1,207	14	Religious and charity workers.....	501	169	332
Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified).....	205	119	86	Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	93	91	2
Employment office keepers.....	148	65	83	Other occupations.....	658	576	82
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	8	8		Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	1,375	798	580
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	26	23	3				
Real-estate agents and officials.....	762	717	45	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.....	1,122,231	268,874	853,357
Real-estate dealers.....	20,532	17,559	2,974	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	23,228	19,448	3,782
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,178	3,680	1,498	Bartenders.....	2,666	2,661	5
Auctioneers.....	14	14		Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1,011	803	208
Demonstrators.....	21	21		Billiard and pool room keepers.....	875	926	9
Sales agents.....	420	251	169	Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	60	34	26
Salesmen and saleswomen (stores).....	4,699	3,334	1,365	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	10,601	1,413	9,188
Undertakers.....	907	907		Bootblacks.....	3,850	3,842	8
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	241	229	12	Charwomen and stewards.....	8,644	1,618	7,026
Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	1,482	1,239	243	Elevator tenders.....	6,278	6,276	2
Fruit graders and packers.....	348	168	180	Hotel keepers and managers.....	973	620	353
Meat cutters.....	222	222		Housespers and stewards.....	11,624	1,605	10,019
Other occupations.....	905	847	62	Janitors and sextons.....	24,871	22,419	2,452
				Laborers (domestic and personal service).....	11,087	10,380	707
PUBLIC SERVICE (not elsewhere classified).....	22,382	22,033	349	Laundries and laundresses (not in laundry).....	368,124	6,573	361,551
Firemen (fire department).....	321	321		Laundry operatives ²	14,146	1,800	12,346
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	3,544	3,541	3	Laundry owners, officials, and managers ³	210	184	26
Laborers (public service).....	13,935	12,787	238	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	20,536	1,028	19,508
Garbage men and scavengers.....	1,100	1,100		Nurses (not trained).....	1,634	1,028	17,874
Other laborers.....	11,905	11,667	238	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	51,538	51,520	18
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	246	235	11	Saloon keepers.....	6,369	6,335	34
Detectives.....	72	70	2	Servants.....	507,093	92,277	415,416
Marshals and constables.....	121	121		Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	8,212	7,934	278
Probation and truant officers.....	16	7	9	Chambermaids.....	14,082	11	14,071
Sheriffs.....	37	37		Cookmen and footmen.....	7,679	7,679	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	251	227	24	Other servants.....	239,328	44,290	195,128
Officials and inspectors (city).....	20	172	10	Waiters.....	43,078	35,664	7,434
Officials and inspectors (county).....	69	55	14	Other pursuits.....	5,022	4,218	814
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	426	369	57	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	798	358	440
Officials and inspectors (state).....	33	30	3	Cemetery keepers.....	216	216	
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	393	339	54	Cleaners, shirt renovators, etc.....	3,749	3,185	564
Policemen.....	576	576		Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	2	2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	3,734	3,734		Other occupations.....	244	235	9
Other pursuits.....	279	263	16				
Life-savers.....	12	12		CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS.....	19,336	16,204	3,132
Lighthouse keepers.....	36	34	2	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	997	782	215
Other occupations.....	231	217	14	Agents.....	284	166	118
				Canvassers.....	449	59	390
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.....	67,245	37,600	29,645	Collectors.....	294	106	188
Actors.....	1,279	750	529	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,675	766	909
Architects.....	59	56	3	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,010	996	14
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	329	201	128	Shipping clerks.....	6,020	5,081	939
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	28	214	9	Other clerks.....	8,553	8,262	291
Authors.....	27	19	8	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	28	18	11
Editors and reporters.....	220	200	20	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	8,448	8,174	274
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	123	119	4	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,081	817	264

¹ Many of the "clerks" in stores evidently are "salesmen and saleswomen."

² Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of the enumeration.

³ Some owners of hand laundries are included with "laundry operatives."

⁴ Except telegraph and telephone messengers.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 20.—NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—COMPILATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF 1900.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.	BOTH SEXES.			MALE.			FEMALE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
All occupations.....	5,192,535	3,992,337	3,073,164	3,178,554	2,675,497	2,101,379	2,013,981	1,316,840	971,785
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.									
Total.....	2,881,454	2,143,154	1,728,325	1,830,424	1,561,153	1,300,658	1,051,030	882,001	427,667
Agricultural laborers.....	1,943,755	1,344,125	1,108,728	973,695	834,438	729,197	970,060	509,687	377,531
Dairymen and dairymen.....	2,721	537	666	2,302	403	485	419	134	181
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	879,000	737,822	590,666	799,923	686,157	541,300	79,677	71,665	49,366
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	5,171	2,456	5,488	4,663	2,988	5,182	508	168	306
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	14,309	6,222	3,742	14,293	6,203	3,738	16	19	25
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,147	1,311	1,325	2,110	1,289	1,300	37	22	4
Woodchoppers.....	8,725	9,703	7,676	8,707	9,656	7,661	18	47	15
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	24,630	20,744	12,034	24,345	20,592	11,795	285	235	239
Other agricultural pursuits.....	396	234		386	210		10	24	
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.									
Total.....	66,246	47,219	33,994	38,077	31,625	25,170	28,169	15,994	8,824
Actors, professional showmen, etc.....	3,088	2,020	1,490	2,464	1,764	1,422	624	7	68
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.....	154	22	44	147	52	44			
Artists and teachers of art.....	329	326	150	201	84	84	128	86	66
Clergymen.....	17,996	15,528	12,159	17,596	15,364	12,110	400	164	49
Dentists.....	478	212	120	452	205	118	26	7	2
Electricians, engineers (civil, etc.), and surveyors.....	970	305	279	970	303	278		2	1
Journalists.....	220	210	134	200	199	129	20	25	22
Lawyers.....	915	723	431	892	718	320	23	10	3
Literary and scientific persons.....	315	99	91	240	74	70	75	25	22
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,606	3,915	1,881	3,259	2,730	1,287	2,347	1,155	594
Officials (Government).....	1,071	645	1,115	940	595	1,090	131	50	25
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,409	1,734	969	2,585	1,574	794	524	150	115
Teachers and professors in college, etc.....	29,772	21,207	15,100	27,743	17,743	7,236	22,547	13,524	7,864
Other professional service.....	1,923	268	91	806	154	78	1,317	114	13
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.									
Total.....	1,357,598	1,317,859	956,784	496,101	635,983	450,765	861,497	681,926	505,989
Barbers and hairdressers.....	22,534	19,942	17,480	19,441	18,958	16,966	3,093	984	514
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	10,401	4,187	2,323	11,418	611	537	9,183	3,576	1,786
Janitors.....	487	487	420	329	329	290	133	122	121
Hatmakers and sextons.....	24,871	11,536	5,945	22,419	10,676	5,500	2,432	890	445
Laborers (not specified).....	246,240	545,935	349,002	238,985	463,492	310,733	7,255	82,443	35,269
Laundresses and laundresses.....	382,510	220,104	153,684	8,691	1,877	2,144	373,819	218,227	151,540
Nurses and midwives.....	22,969	19,431	5,213	1,303	759	323	21,666	16,672	4,890
Restaurant keepers.....	6,369	3,953	2,157	6,635	2,697	1,036	2,734	1,296	531
Saloon keepers.....	1,663	890	932	1,562	869	869	101	21	7
Bartenders.....	2,666	2,472	1,578	2,661	2,450	1,874	5	22	4
Servants and waiters.....	605,506	465,734	401,215	175,643	120,361	101,742	429,863	345,373	299,473
Housekeepers and stewards.....	11,624	10,596	9,248	1,603	1,190	1,144	10,021	9,406	8,104
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	3,734	3,478	2,782	3,734	3,498	2,782			
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.....	4,648	2,993	2,019	4,634	2,958	2,015	14	35	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	10,690	6,067	2,456	9,752	5,208	2,243	938	839	312
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.									
Total.....	334,422	208,989	145,717	323,046	204,852	143,371	11,376	4,137	2,346
Agents.....	4,355	2,105	1,172	5,526	1,834	1,108	829	271	64
Bankers and brokers.....	241	82	114	224	82	111	17	3	3
Boatmen and sailors.....	7,469	6,504	6,345	7,455	6,486	6,543	14	14	2
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	453	473	283	281	478	281	880	134	51
Clerks and copyists.....	13,578	6,172	4,972	11,711	5,612	4,618	1,867	560	354
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,081	395	126	317	218	94	764	177	37
Commercial travelers.....	332	187	103	286	175	95	46	12	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	96,897	67,585	43,963	94,838	67,396	43,914	59	189	49
Farmers and overseers.....	1,854	565	471	1,840	555	469	14	24	14
Hostlers.....	12,976	14,496	10,500	12,974	14,472	10,488	2	24	175
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,434	3,270	2,516	2,745	2,762	2,041	689	508	45
Livery stable keepers.....	403	609	390	395	505	390	8	4	
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale).....	13,974	9,045	6,846	11,680	8,235	6,027	2,244	860	619
Merchants and dealers (wholesale).....	257	148	535	345	145	539	3	3	6
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	8,816	5,075	4,119	8,524	4,930	4,046	292	145	73
Officials of banks and companies.....	1,115	149	213	1,080	143	213	35	6	
Packers and shippers.....	2,944	1,865	567	2,575	2,179	1,619	300	369	246
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.).....	11,669	28,977	11,669	44,471	28,779	11,649	785	148	37
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,699	2,769	1,166	4,166	2,306	1,022	1,304	403	143
Steam railroad employees.....	103,606	65,327	47,548	102,740	55,117	47,318	866	210	232
Street railway employees.....	3,748	629	589	3,713	625	589	35	2	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1,058	529	271	1,047	529	271	111	108	63
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	302	69	156	254	95	93	46	14	4
Undertakers.....	953	453	231	439	227	108	79	70	58
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,436	1,529	817	3,357	1,459	759	79	70	58
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.									
Total.....	552,815	275,116	208,374	490,906	241,934	181,415	61,909	33,182	26,959
<i>Building trades.</i>									
Carpenters and joiners.....	31,549	21,113	22,581	31,540	21,067	20,573	9	46	8
Masons (brick and stone).....	23,650	14,386	9,760	23,646	14,370	9,758	4	16	2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9,063	5,782	4,166	9,062	4,438	3,772	14	33	4
Paper hangers.....	1,028	586	274	1,041	578	282	15	6	2

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 20.—NEGROES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—COMPILATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF 1900—Continued.

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.	BOTH SEXES.			MALE.			FEMALE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.									
<i>Building trades—Continued.</i>									
Plasterers.....	6,783	3,757	4,006	6,783	3,748	4,003	.....	9	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,506	1,193	835	3,506	1,192	834	.....	1	1
Roofers and slaters.....	721	968	243	721	967	243	.....	1	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	612	377	746	612	376	746	.....	1	.....
<i>Chemical and allied products.</i>									
Oil well and oil works employees.....	1,688	2,378	811	1,664	2,352	806	24	26	5
Other chemical workers.....	9,836	1,179	414	9,715	1,147	408	121	22	6
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>									
Brick and tile makers, etc.....	16,941	9,970	10,521	16,835	9,931	10,495	106	39	26
Glass workers.....	2,243	427	252	2,174	420	247	69	7	5
Marble and stone cutters.....	1,313	1,257	1,301	1,270	1,252	1,279	11	5	.....
Potters.....	421	212	153	418	210	189	3	2	4
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>									
Fishermen and oystermen.....	8,268	10,427	10,071	8,160	10,323	9,950	108	104	121
Miners and quarrymen.....	60,598	36,561	19,007	60,520	36,439	18,986	78	122	21
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>									
Bakers.....	2,564	1,521	1,135	2,336	1,422	1,064	228	69	71
Butter and cheese makers.....	116	81	81	110	76	76	6	46	6
Confectioners.....	707	541	477	594	474	405	113	47	72
Millers.....	1,577	895	1,487	1,561	886	1,484	16	9	.....
Other food preparers.....	12,901	4,475	2,746	10,844	4,196	2,702	2,057	289	44
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>									
Blacksmiths.....	10,995	10,100	10,988	10,988	10,083	10,984	7	17	4
Machinists.....	3,120	322	837	3,120	1,258	837	.....	.....	.....
Steam-boiler makers.....	475	335	157	475	335	157	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel workers.....	33,101	13,293	7,357	32,884	13,203	7,136	217	30	41
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>									
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,415	4,574	5,087	6,199	4,506	5,004	216	68	8
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	332	270	295	343	266	295	9	4	.....
Leather curriers and tanners.....	1,239	1,073	1,103	1,103	1,059	1,100	36	14	3
Trunk and leather-case makers.....	108	63	63	106	23	67	2	.....	1
<i>Liquor and other beverages.</i>									
Bottlers and soda-water makers, etc.....	914	160	88	878	157	85	36	3	3
Brewers and malsters.....	429	155	136	423	134	136	6	1	.....
Distillers and rectifiers.....	505	323	472	500	322	472	5	1	.....
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures.</i>									
Cabinetmakers.....	469	342	345	463	340	345	6	2	.....
Coopers.....	2,370	2,964	2,648	2,337	2,933	2,648	13	11	.....
Other woodworkers.....	108,811	33,256	17,276	108,045	33,156	17,247	766	110	29
.....	10,566	2,808	5,016	9,946	2,641	1,927	630	162	89
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>									
Brass workers.....	303	110	89	298	109	89	5	2	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	121	109	61	118	106	60	3	3	.....
Gold and silver workers.....	62	66	64	62	64	66	20	2	1
Tin plate and tinware makers.....	1,502	924	764	1,469	901	757	33	23	7
Other metal workers.....	4,351	353	402	4,294	348	456	57	5	6
<i>Paper and printing.</i>									
Bookbinders.....	278	86	66	158	52	52	120	34	14
Engravers.....	32	22	25	28	21	23	4	2	.....
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	1,093	321	255	989	282	230	104	69	25
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	2,244	1,220	944	1,996	1,119	872	248	101	72
<i>Textiles.</i>									
Bleachery and dyo-works operatives.....	556	446	225	461	390	187	95	56	38
Carpet factory operatives.....	246	43	83	221	36	43	25	7	20
Cotton mill operatives.....	6,178	1,425	1,077	5,299	1,079	820	879	346	487
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	718	84	86	644	39	271	271	21	25
Silk mill operatives.....	513	136	24	143	61	11	370	75	13
Woolen mill operatives.....	262	169	245	205	94	268	57	75	78
Other textile mill operatives.....	1,231	330	3,736	868	262	3,328	363	68	468
Dressmakers.....	20,555	12,569	7,866	58	55	7	20,207	12,514	7,579
Milliners.....	1,015	190	308	38	38	3	977	174	383
Seamstresses.....	18,642	11,537	11,846	134	86	24	18,508	11,451	11,822
Tailors and tailoresses.....	7,901	1,845	1,330	7,032	1,531	90	860	314	370
Hat and cap makers.....	107	22	56	96	20	52	11	2	4
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	980	181	83	50	46	30	476	135	55
Other textile workers.....	503	159	83	240	68	35	263	91	48
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>									
Broom and brush makers.....	738	213	174	725	209	172	13	4	2
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	5,259	8,870	1,985	5,233	8,861	1,983	17	9	2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	20,169	10,264	6,826	20,169	10,215	6,826	.....	.....	.....
Glove makers.....	30	15	10	9	5	6	.....	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	5,418	1,186	1,077	5,336	1,165	1,074	82	10	3
Model and pattern makers.....	83	24	18	80	24	18	3	21	4
Photographers.....	404	247	190	363	230	184	41	17	6
Rubber-factory operatives.....	178	42	42	170	42	39	8	2	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	24,014	15,349	15,094	13,363	10,232	10,480	10,651	5,117	4,524
Upholsterers.....	1,127	1,045	724	1,049	966	695	78	89	29
Other miscellaneous industries.....	49,314	21,939	13,486	47,103	20,961	13,018	2,111	978	478

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 21.—NEGRO FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS; FARM LABORERS, HOME FARM; AND FARM LABORERS, WORKING OUT; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED.											
	Male.						Female.					
	Farmers, planters, and overseers. ¹		Farm laborers, home farm.		Farm laborers, working out.		Farmers, planters, and overseers. ¹		Farm laborers, home farm.		Farm laborers, working out.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
UNITED STATES.....	799,923	686,157	441,203	363,528	516,632	465,980	79,677	71,665	704,150	323,295	263,403	185,931
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	264	234	58	36	1,139	1,457	14	18	7	.....	20	6
Middle Atlantic.....	1,133	1,296	377	320	8,940	8,177	46	53	20	7	161	53
East North Central.....	4,375	5,039	1,224	1,883	6,738	5,519	198	265	107	28	223	47
West North Central.....	5,310	6,935	1,579	2,608	8,198	7,996	255	366	87	78	189	75
South Atlantic.....	317,039	259,087	183,470	148,708	345,886	214,708	26,831	25,028	274,891	126,072	120,744	83,753
East South Central.....	283,503	248,616	158,858	120,428	124,624	130,254	34,430	29,397	282,070	134,873	71,985	63,269
West South Central.....	182,851	164,652	95,554	78,871	123,457	97,653	17,873	16,493	146,954	62,236	61,060	29,723
Mountain.....	228	116	31	15	296	97	13	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	228	169	42	59	464	294	17	15	6	1	11	5
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	35	21	7	3	38	20	2	4	.....	.....	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	21	21	.....	.....	43	29	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Vermont.....	23	12	8	17	47	67	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	72	70	15	12	346	479	7	5	7	.....	8	.....
Rhode Island.....	30	29	4	2	217	271	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1
Connecticut.....	82	91	22	18	448	591	.....	4	.....	.....	9	4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	267	320	69	68	1,830	1,842	16	16	9	1	25	13
New Jersey.....	404	472	177	125	3,901	3,638	9	16	8	4	62	27
Pennsylvania.....	462	497	131	127	3,219	2,697	21	21	3	2	74	13
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,636	1,945	405	720	2,727	2,082	72	115	18	7	43	11
Indiana.....	721	800	246	320	1,458	1,233	25	48	9	5	11	7
Illinois.....	1,330	1,467	436	625	1,965	1,562	66	70	62	15	164	25
Michigan.....	587	639	131	188	487	404	29	29	12	1	8	2
Wisconsin.....	101	58	16	21	71	39	6	3	6	.....	2	2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	61	33	12	6	63	33	2	2	2	.....	6	.....
Iowa.....	195	194	58	54	135	203	12	8	5	2	11	2
Missouri.....	3,506	4,852	1,000	2,029	6,862	6,498	155	294	69	69	150	67
North Dakota.....	57	11	6	3	40	15	9	1	2	.....	1	2
South Dakota.....	60	19	3	.....	-30	15	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	92	70	10	17	67	47	5	8	.....	.....	1	.....
Kansas.....	1,359	1,756	430	499	1,001	1,190	66	72	9	6	21	4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	893	758	455	359	3,562	2,746	18	25	107	14	113	24
Maryland.....	5,106	5,178	2,531	2,790	19,658	17,848	178	263	582	189	1,099	327
District of Columbia.....	11	38	3	4	162	217	2	.....	2	1	4	.....
Virginia.....	39,113	37,470	18,229	17,228	42,266	35,161	3,450	3,726	10,816	3,467	6,418	4,739
West Virginia.....	581	694	245	240	1,300	1,061	41	44	27	.....	45	6
North Carolina.....	58,767	49,540	37,479	30,683	40,366	36,382	4,295	4,261	55,090	21,030	24,816	15,673
South Carolina.....	86,554	75,752	55,986	45,917	52,759	49,274	9,083	9,014	100,029	52,305	45,115	31,682
Georgia.....	113,687	77,066	62,720	45,707	68,343	64,900	8,409	6,025	98,404	43,029	45,243	27,354
Florida.....	12,437	12,021	6,212	5,750	14,300	7,174	1,265	1,670	9,834	5,037	6,891	2,947
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	11,074	11,261	4,257	5,376	19,654	19,890	451	598	599	299	474	282
Tennessee.....	35,394	32,603	19,923	17,338	22,256	17,738	2,348	2,332	24,861	9,600	4,190	4,281
Alabama.....	95,581	82,878	58,152	49,275	42,761	44,541	13,118	12,077	102,838	56,343	35,803	30,201
Mississippi.....	146,544	121,974	77,524	58,939	39,953	42,789	18,513	14,340	153,772	68,631	31,518	28,506
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	57,728	44,796	28,855	20,849	19,956	20,602	5,601	4,852	49,511	15,931	13,570	9,561
Louisiana.....	48,814	33,132	23,808	17,239	59,916	47,738	5,546	5,332	37,327	31,160	28,906	22,049
Oklahoma.....	13,007	1,626	6,330	2,568	6,399	2,199	742	535	6,043	474	1,262	196
Texas.....	63,302	60,487	36,561	28,225	37,186	27,114	6,184	5,774	54,073	14,671	17,322	7,907
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	28	21	5	7	38	19	1	3	3	.....	1	.....
Idaho.....	25	9	1	2	18	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	15	5	.....	.....	17	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	91	47	11	5	128	27	5	5	1	.....	2	.....
New Mexico.....	37	12	8	2	42	10	4	1	3	.....	1	.....
Arizona.....	5	8	.....	.....	24	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	14	10	2	4	17	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	5	4	.....	.....	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	77	43	12	19	97	21	5	2	3	.....	6	1
Oregon.....	32	16	14	5	23	15	4	1	.....	.....	3	1
California.....	119	110	16	35	344	228	8	12	3	1	2	3

¹ Includes farmers, dairy farmers, cranberry growers, dairy farm foremen and managers, farm and plantation foremen and managers, cranberry bog foremen and managers, and poultry raisers.

² Includes Indian Territory.

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
AGRICULTURE, ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, AND FORESTRY.									
AGRICULTURE ¹	10,484,324	1,801,235	1,806,883	1,070,849	FORESTRY.....	178,234	138	25,612	34
Agricultural pursuits ¹	10,479,743	1,800,638	1,806,527	1,070,851	Forestry pursuits ²	173,450	81	25,474	34
Bookkeepers.....	738	303	9	.....	Bookkeepers.....	524	40	5	.....
Clerks.....	301	123	2	.....	Clerks.....	414	12	6	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	62	336	2	.....	Stenographers and typewriters.....	13	5	2	.....
Blacksmiths.....	722	.....	216	.....	Blacksmiths.....	724	.....	21	.....
Engineers.....	3,073	.....	115	.....	Engineers.....	2,519	.....	96	.....
Machinists.....	82	.....	12	.....	Sawyers.....	560	.....	8	.....
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY ²	194,533	6,667	9,997	252					
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS, INCLUDING QUARRYING AND PRODUCTION OF SALT, OIL, AND GAS.									
COAL MINES.....	669,921	890	40,584	39	GOLD AND SILVER MINES—Contd.				
Owners and operators.....	2,361	9	12	.....	Blacksmiths.....	885	.....	1	.....
Officials.....	284	1	2	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	1,531	.....	4	.....
Managers and superintendents.....	3,479	2	8	.....	Machinists and millwrights.....	345	.....	1	.....
Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	12,526	.....	116	.....	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	76	.....	1	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,335	193	17	.....	Amalgamators, cyanide men and vannermen.....	257	.....	1	.....
Clerks.....	2,227	80	6	2	Drivers.....	421	.....	.....	.....
Draftsmen.....	373	.....	15	.....	Firemen.....	157	.....	6	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	136	.....	.....	.....	Laborers.....	4,109	39	121	2
Purchasing agents.....	45	.....	1	.....	Machine men.....	359	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,425	199	.....	.....	Millmen and crushermen.....	781	.....	2	.....
Welders.....	125	1	10	.....	Miners.....	48,048	.....	151	.....
Blacksmiths.....	4,373	.....	121	.....	Timbermen.....	255	.....	1	.....
Boiler makers.....	377	.....	14	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	4,295	43	.....	.....
Carpenters.....	3,779	.....	13	.....				
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,735	.....	15	.....	IRON MINES.....				
Engineers (civil, mining, and mechanical).....	1,306	.....	9	.....	Owners and operators.....	141	.....	14	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	9,487	.....	182	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	406	.....	1	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	2,511	.....	157	.....	Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	1,642	.....	9	.....
Masons.....	408	.....	8	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	360	11	4	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	196	.....	3	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	53	.....	9	.....
Painters.....	66	.....	1	.....	Other clerical pursuits.....	39	.....	.....	.....
Plumbers.....	183	.....	2	.....	Blacksmiths.....	773	.....	19	.....
Blasters and powder men.....	399	.....	47	.....	Carpenters.....	639	.....	4	.....
Breaker hands.....	12,191	12	35	.....	Engineers (civil, mining, and mechanical).....	245	.....	1	.....
Cagers and gripmen.....	797	.....	52	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	1,721	.....	10	.....
Car builders and repairs.....	197	.....	5	.....	Machinists and millwrights.....	564	.....	4	.....
Car runners.....	3,023	.....	93	.....	Masons.....	45	.....	3	.....
Cutters.....	1,421	.....	107	.....	Plumbers.....	140	.....	2	.....
Door tenders.....	3,326	3	230	.....	Carmen and motormen.....	1,825	.....	13	.....
Drillers.....	582	.....	48	.....	Drillers.....	864	.....	6	.....
Drivers.....	19,308	8	1,580	.....	Drivers.....	823	.....	203	.....
Fan runners.....	93	.....	1	.....	Firemen.....	750	.....	56	.....
Firemen.....	4,730	.....	324	.....	Inspectors.....	45	.....	4	.....
Inspectors.....	897	.....	3	.....	Laborers.....	16,315	32	1,477	9
Laborers.....	137,847	356	7,619	33	Millmen and crushermen.....	106	.....	.....	.....
Miners.....	425,798	.....	29,976	.....	Miners.....	28,517	.....	3,442	.....
Motormen.....	2,868	.....	90	.....	Screeners and washers.....	115	.....	39	.....
Oilers.....	395	.....	10	.....	Timbermen.....	392	.....	1	.....
Screeners and washers.....	636	.....	46	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	1,535	40	40	.....
Shovel tenders.....	438	.....	6	.....				
Timbermen.....	1,667	.....	72	.....	LEAD AND ZINC MINES.....				
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,027	26	445	4	Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	538	.....	1	.....
COPPER MINES.....	45,639	42	282	.....	Engineers (civil, mining, and mechanical).....	165	.....	3	.....
Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	856	.....	1	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	1,411	.....	1	.....
Blacksmiths.....	662	.....	3	.....	Machinists and millwrights.....	217	.....	1	.....
Carpenters.....	562	.....	1	.....	Carmen and motormen.....	116	.....	1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	1,219	.....	3	.....	Drillers.....	816	.....	1	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	591	.....	1	.....	Drivers.....	455	.....	13	.....
Drivers.....	354	.....	4	.....	Firemen.....	213	.....	13	.....
Firemen.....	396	.....	1	.....	Laborers.....	5,056	14	136	.....
Laborers.....	5,372	15	152	.....	Machine men (not specified).....	794	.....	1	.....
Miners.....	29,091	.....	112	.....	Millmen and crushermen.....	157	.....	.....	.....
Timbermen.....	799	.....	3	.....	Miners.....	11,059	.....	111	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	5,707	27	.....	.....	Screeners and washers.....	614	.....	1	.....
GOLD AND SILVER MINES.....	64,268	107	301	2	Other and not specified occupations.....	2,068	37	.....	.....
Owners and operators.....	1,486	22	2	.....	OIL WELLS AND GAS WELLS.....				
Officials.....	96	3	1	.....	Owners and operators.....	5,676	29	6	.....
Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	887	.....	1	.....	Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	1,641	.....	2	.....

¹ Landscape gardeners are classified under "Professional service," and gardeners employed by steam railroads under "Steam railroads."
² For detail by occupation, see Table 16, p. 513.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS, INCLUDING QUARRYING AND PRODUCTION OF SALT, OIL, AND GAS—Continued.									
OIL WELLS AND GAS WELLS—Contd.					SALT MINES, WELLS, AND FACTORIES..				
Clerks.....	402	17	1		5,733	443	208	2	
Macrophigraphers and typewriters.....	78	126	1	1	68	1	1		
Engineers (stationary).....	1,286		8		212	9	2		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	127		3		11	2	1		
Tool dressers.....	4,759		7		66		1		
Derrick and rig builders.....	1,142		1		223		8		
Drillers.....	9,181		8		223		1		
Firemen.....	6,099		4		149		7		
Laborers.....	9,843	4	125		237	151	140	2	
Others.....	185		2		108	64	3		
Pipe pullers.....	2,839		3		105	99	2		
Pumpers.....	6,543	1	63		105		12		
Teamsters.....	2,970	1	13		1,004	147	9		
Other and not specified occupations.....	7,352	74	17	1					
QUARRIES.....					MINES, OTHER AND NOT SPECIFIED.....				
Owners and operators.....	93,864	175	10,333	15	41,116	510	5,051	15	
Managers and superintendents.....	1,423	8	38		2,339	13	53		
Bosses, foremen, and overseers.....	1,274	5	4		1,152	2	19		
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,966		39		865		19		
Clerks.....	359	43	4		706	62	5		
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	424	18	1		52	1	1		
Weighters.....	136	1	41						
Blacksmiths.....	104								
Carpenters.....	1,425		53		458		19		
Engineers (stationary).....	2,410		5		447		37		
Mechanics and millwrights.....	2,543		58		4,301		7		
Masons.....	405		14		1,107		23		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	519		57		399		6		
Apprentices.....	106		17		140		5		
Bell-ringers.....	65		1		132		23		
Blasters and powdermen.....	129		5		236	1	12		
Block makers and trimmers.....	2,111		188		59		2		
Carmen.....	811		98		253		10		
Crasmen.....	257		14		580		142		
Drillers.....	402		14		238		75		
Drivers.....	2,645		405		178		15		
Firemen.....	3,214	1	408		13		2		
Inspectors.....	798		55		3,020	11	23		
Laborers.....	39		2		277	29	11		
Mechanics (not specified).....	50,975	28	7,097	8	14,944		200		
Quarrymen.....	409		11		4,582	11	3,820	10	
Other and not specified occupations.....	17,277		1,297		126		2		
	2,262	70	278	7	501	1	15		
					485		33		
					108		3		
					2,507	379	217	3	
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES.									
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT FACTORIES.....					AUTOMOBILE FACTORIES.....				
	36,012	1,608	594	2	101,974	3,784	559	10	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	570	2	2		987		2		
Foremen and overseers.....	1,069	9	4		1,612	1	1		
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,013	196	1		2,293	49	6		
Clerks (general).....	1,321	152	2	1	1,782	517	5		
Clerks (shipping).....	81	3			3,948	356	5	1	
Blacksmiths.....	1,552		14		712	0	1		
Carpenters.....	630		4		154	1	1		
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	93		2		1,076		4		
Engineers (stationary).....	327		2		680	4	5		
Mechanics.....	4,581		17		331	1,743		2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	257		2						
Painters.....	971	9	17		1,341		3		
Shipbuilders.....	84		1		1,398		7		
Apprentices.....	95		1		1,196		3		
Assemblers and erectors.....	452		1		1,720		4		
Core makers.....	323	168	2		28,569		84		
Drillers.....	325		2		1,768		1		
Fitters.....	179		2		485		1		
Forgemen and hammermen.....	468		1		4,120	11	9		
Grinders (metal).....	128		1		288		6		
Helpers.....	530		31		1,096	8	5		
Laborers.....	407	12	11		3,529	28	3		
Machine hand.....	778	30	1		466	3	3		
Molders.....	2,338	1	55		466	3	2		
Others.....	217		3		1,329	9	7	1	
Pattern makers.....	390	1	1		203	11	2		
Polishers.....	334	2	11		779	1	37		
Teamsters.....	325		11		231	21	4		
Woodworkers (not specified).....	628		8		931	12	1		
Other and not specified occupations.....	4,159	906	68		1,234		5		
					299	16	12		
					1,233	25	180	3	
					15,535	137	1		
					337	1	1		

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
BOX FACTORIES (WOOD)—Contd.					BRICK, TILE, AND TERRA-COTTA FACTORIES—Continued.				
Apprentices.....	43	6	2	2	Blacksmiths.....	374	10		
Cutters.....	114	1			Carpenters.....	366	8		
Fremen.....	108		33	7	Engineers (stationary).....	2,007	74		
Helpers.....	144	26	21	7	Mechanists and millwrights.....	770	26		
Laborers.....	4,727	221	1,205	30	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	604	51		
Nails.....	61	636	6	1	Painters.....	41	1		
Machine hands (not specified).....	243	50	1	2	Plumbers.....	43	2		
Planers.....	1,134	46			Apprentices.....	85	9		
Sawyers.....	2,515	12	93		Burners.....	1,575	121		
Teamsters.....	283		32		Cutters.....	210	3		
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,431	1,159	82	25	Finishers.....	131	4		
					Fremen.....	2,061	4	473	
BRASS MILLS					Glaziers and enamellers.....				
Managers and superintendents.....	50,272	3,844	856	5	Kilmen.....	78	32	1	
Foremen and overseers.....	604	1	1		Labors.....	197	555	15,568	97
Clerks (general).....	1,460	49	3		Machine hands (not otherwise specified).....	211	12	22	
Clerks (shipping).....	1,006	202	2		Mixers and temperers.....	192	7	8	
Clerks (shipping).....	528	10	3		Molders and pressers.....	2,946	80	208	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	186	8			Packers.....	129	42	11	
Weighers.....	52	1	2		Pattern makers.....	249	4		
Blacksmiths.....	149		1		Setters.....	1,923	56	220	2
Machinists.....	2,960	2	9		Sorters.....	151	97	4	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	206		2		Teamsters.....	4,721	1	1,056	
Tool makers.....	789		1		Other and not specified occupations.....	7,799	518	665	9
Annealers and temperers.....	78	2	2						
Apprentices.....	466	4	2		BROOM AND BRUSH FACTORIES.....				
Core makers.....	863	288	1		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,927	23	30	
Cutters.....	100	4	1		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	52	2	1	
Laborers.....	104	4	6		Stenographers and typewriters.....	12	104	1	
Finishers.....	4,025	47	1		Engineers (stationary).....	50		2	
Fremen.....	214		3		Machinists and millwrights.....	96		1	
Foremen, hand welders.....	306		10		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	49		1	
Furnacemen, heaters, and melters.....	20		3		Bunchers and tiers.....	72	9	18	
Grinders.....	262		12		Cutters and trimmers.....	72	40	1	
Helpers.....	861	38	12		Fishers.....	144	73	1	
Inspectors.....	256	104	2	1	Helpers.....	275	6	3	
Laborers.....	10,552	277	114	1	La' overs.....	1,336	225	104	3
Machine hands (not specified).....	828	37	7		Machine hands (not specified).....	99	8	4	
Molders and foundry.....	6,509	3	55	3	Painters.....	37	7	1	
Packers and wrappers.....	228	311	3		Sawyers and binders.....	147	28	7	
Polishers and buffers.....	4,585	126	30		Sorters.....	239	134	7	
Press hauls and stampers.....	911	624	6	1	Teamsters.....	75	5		
Helpers.....	536		6		Winders.....	133	1		
Sawyers.....	46		17		Other and not specified occupations.....	9,076	1,854	578	9
Teamsters.....	274		10						
Other and not specified occupations.....	9,776	1,561	40	2	BUILDING AND HAND TRADES.....				
					Builders and building contractors.....	2,796,249	614,570	242,387	45,754
BREWERIES					Bullheads and building contractors.....				
Officials.....	68,229	1,467	877	8	House movers and wreckers.....	155,073	833	2,852	20
Managers and superintendents.....	1,342		45		Managers and superintendents.....	2,781	5	122	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,610	5	9		Foremen and overseers.....	8,558	2	138	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,331	221	1		Agents.....	145	2	3	
Clerks (general).....	1,105	68	2		Blackkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,636	2,014	23	
Clerks (shipping).....	659	6	1		Clerks.....	4,318	609	17	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	113	1	0		Collectors.....	77	1	2	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	190	285			Dressmakers.....	4,405			
Blacksmiths.....	150		1		Stenographers and typewriters.....	479	1,980		2
Coopers.....	1,376		7		Blacksmiths.....	163,074	29	7,862	2
Engineers (stationary).....	2,625		2		Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	2,814	2	178	
Machinists and millwrights.....	585		3		Blacksmiths' helpers.....	11,423	14	1,081	4
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	49		1		Boiler makers.....	3	93		
Painters.....	214		6		Carpenters and joiners.....	682,453	37	29,039	4
Plumbers.....	304		3		Carpenters' apprentices.....	6,051	8	233	1
Bottlers.....	6,461	170	28		Carpenters' helpers.....	7,129	19	823	4
Brewers.....	11,088		12		Coopers.....	1,104		68	
Fremen.....	1,634		30		Dressmakers (not in factory).....	1,238	319,593	51	19,860
Helpers.....	45	9	7		Dressmakers' apprentices.....	3,989		201	
Inspectors.....	85	21	1		Drillers (excavation).....	1	576		36
Laborers.....	12,024	259	395	4	Electricians.....	46,992	32	293	
Masters.....	1,152	60	1		Electricians' apprentices.....	2,650		8	
Packers.....	242	40	285		Electricians' helpers.....	870	2	11	
Teamsters.....	15,074		14		Electricians' apprentices.....	2,973		95	1
Other and not specified occupations.....	5,754	378	14	3	Peace builders.....	19		45	
					Fremen.....	701		60	
					Jewelers (not dealers).....	11	285	99	2
BRICK, TILE, AND TERRA-COTTA FACTORIES					Laborers (building and not specified).....				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	3,514	19	32		Machinists.....	15,774	23	149,167	6,169
Managers and superintendents.....	2,062	1	12		Masons.....	8,512	1	99	
Foremen and overseers.....	2,650	5	75		Masons' apprentices.....	160,136	15	12,011	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	984	189	2	2	Masons' helpers.....	32,263	6	11,074	2
Clerks (general).....	564	87	3		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,016		117	
Clerks (shipping).....	163	2	4		Milliners and millinery dealers.....	5	122,447	38	653
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	122		10		Milliners' apprentices.....	24	5,991	38	24
Stenographers and typewriters.....	95	310	1		Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	273,000	381	8,035	5
Other clerical pursuits.....	28		1		Painters' apprentices.....	2,653	9	68	
					Painters, glaziers, and varnishers' helpers.....	1,659	17	82	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
CHARCOAL AND COKE WORKS—Contd.					CLOCK AND WATCH FACTORIES.....	17,319	8,717	49	3
Coke-oven levelers.....	511		39		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	892	4	8	
Firemen.....	253		40		Clerks (general).....	269	409	1	
Helpers.....	100		18		Clerks (shipping).....	107	7	2	
Laborers.....	11,331	15	2,877	8	Stenographers and typewriters.....	11	272	1	
Motormen.....	43		12		Other clerical pursuits.....	31			
Teamsters.....	463		67		Engineers (stationary).....	66		1	
Other and not specified occupations.....	755	45	104	1	Engravers.....	706	102		1
CHIMICAL FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).....	50,748	16,816	2,524	56	Machinists.....	1,144	2	1	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	4,552	202	35	2	Tool-makers.....	293	7		1
Officials.....	628	27	2		Bench hands.....	186	328		1
Managers and superintendents.....	2,238	143	3		Firemen.....	40	137		
Foremen and overseers.....	1,888	480	25	2	Jewelers.....	408	137		
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,653	1,054	1		Laborers.....	1,254	593		10
Clerks (general).....	2,535	2,256	14	6	Lathe hands and turners.....	1,283	139		
Clerks (shipping).....	1,305	45	23		Repairs.....	283	24		4
Collectors.....	37	1			Teamsters.....	44			1
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	444	42	22		Other and not specified occupations.....	11,302	6,793	13	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	265	2,010		1	CLOTHING FACTORIES (SUITS, COATS, CLOAKS, AND OVERALLS).....	273,172	110,956	8,594	637
Blacksmiths.....	170				Manufacturers and proprietors.....	17,457	278	304	2
Carpenters and cabinetmakers.....	493		6		Contractors.....	339	16	2	
Coopers.....	247		3		Officials.....	103	2	1	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,025		26		Managers and superintendents.....	1,055	80	13	1
Engineers (stationary).....	1,015		10		Foremen and overseers.....	1,659	931	1	2
Machinists and millwrights.....	1,123		20		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,339	1,664	10	9
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	110		3		Clerks (general).....	2,075	1,251	26	8
Plumbers.....	351		2		Clerks (shipping).....	32	32		
Apprentices.....	486	8	2		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	1,904	151	294	9
Firemen.....	1,108		77		Stenographers and typewriters.....	109	1,008		6
Helpers.....	469		24		Engineers (stationary).....			3	
Inspectors.....	138	74	3		Machinists and millwrights.....	256		5	
Laborers.....	86	1,835	3	2	Apprentices.....	1,807	716	133	8
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	19,968	1,227	1,814	14	Cutters.....	17,254	487	28	2
Packers.....	1,032	2,242	31	1	Fitters.....	187	1		
Porters.....	1	30			Helpers.....	543	470	2	7
Teamsters.....	1,429	77	7		Inspectors.....	709	702		3
Wrappers.....	27	598	1		Laborers.....	1,261	275	19	
Other and not specified occupations.....	6,850	4,083	202	20	Packers, folders, and wrappers.....	323	174	30	2
CIGAR AND TOBACCO FACTORIES.....	115,884	79,486	14,717	10,746	Porters.....	717		603	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	13,159	163	48	2	Pressers.....	21,428	1,223	1,447	147
Managers and superintendents.....	1,200	10	12		Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	29,126	52,855	149	233
Foremen and overseers.....	2,245	463	71	2	Spongers.....	532	25	12	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,439	535	22		Managers and superintendents.....	163,795	40,813	4,829	391
Clerks (general).....	1,391	528	22		Teamsters.....	272	41		
Clerks (shipping).....	763	72	19	3	Trimmers.....	1,319	410	13	8
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	246	18	18		Other and not specified occupations.....	5,891	5,966	447	73
Purchasing agents.....	131	2	2		CLOTHING FACTORIES (EXCEPT SUITS, COATS, CLOAKS, AND OVERALLS).....	45,319	99,993	304	529
Weights.....	122	125	61	2	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	6,529	261	7	
Carpenters.....	153		8		Contractors.....	72	13	1	
Coopers.....	203		133		Managers and superintendents.....	859	2,200	3	2
Engineers (stationary).....	296		25		Foremen and overseers.....	952	2,000		
Machinists.....	636		6		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	739	1,343	2	2
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	59		4		Clerks (general).....	1,249	1,103	8	2
Painters.....	31		3		Clerks (shipping).....	1,135	97	15	1
Plumbers.....	3		1		Designers.....	1,061	896		
Timners.....	26		1		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	446	238	7	15
Apprentices.....	1,072	190	23	2	Purchasing agents.....	47	33		
Bag makers.....	59	273	3	69	Stenographers and typewriters.....	79	746		2
Binders, labels, and stampers.....	351	2,238	83		Engineers (stationary).....			4	
Bunch makers.....	600	3,478	43		Machinists and millwrights.....	246		1	
Cases and dippers.....	214		67		Cap makers (not otherwise specified).....	2,407	663	2	1
Cigar makers (not specified).....	58,728	28,767	1,804	154	Contractors.....	7,639	742	7	2
Cigarette makers (not specified).....	469	738	2	1	Dressmakers (not otherwise specified).....	758	17,578	4	160
Cutters.....	274	29	4	28	Fitters.....	112	1,587		3
Pressers and printers.....	169	92	41		Helpers.....	114	262		
Firemen.....	234		107		Inspectors.....	311	1,899		4
Hangers and shakers-out.....	121		55		Laborers.....	672	973		10
Helpers.....	297	254	22		Necktie and neckwear makers (not specified).....	253	1,754		5
Inspectors.....	119	169	14	13	Packers, folders, and wrappers.....	333	1,111		11
Laborers.....	11,347	4,921	5,705	2,381	Pressers.....	3,432	1,537	27	42
Machines, labels, and stampers.....	474	518	137	59	Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	12,815	54,344	90	253
Packers (cigar and cigarette).....	2,733	3,367	18	8	Shirt makers (not specified).....	420	731		
Packers (tobacco).....	1,475	2,218	496	53	Teamsters.....	89		5	
Machine hands (not specified).....	1,738	2,218	47	12	Trimmers.....	268	1,120	3	13
Rollers (cigar and cigarette).....	1,705	6,316	33	4	Waist makers (not specified).....	415	3,441		11
Rollers (plum or plug).....	1,313	313	486	113	Other and not specified occupations.....	1,828	5,408	69	14
Pressers and printers.....	1,308	1,906	344	695					
Steamers.....	29	34	4	1					
Strippers and stemmers.....	5,351	16,974	3	63					
Wrappers.....	432		139						
Teamsters.....	285	348	210	218					
Triers.....	438	42	80	16					
Twisters.....	796	256	199						
Wrappers (plug).....	503		347						
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,533	3,396	881	149					

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
COPPER FACTORIES.....	21,694	222	140	1	COTTON MILLS—Continued.				
Clerks (general).....	317	11	1	.....	Stampers.....	99	85	6	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	54	.....	3	.....	Sweepers.....	2,998	328	116	110
Boiler makers.....	127	.....	1	.....	Teamsters.....	1,293	.....	247	.....
Coppersmiths.....	1,749	.....	10	.....	Trimmers.....	58	636	-1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	273	.....	6	.....	Warpers.....	1,067	2,438	7	1
Carmen and mortemen.....	193	.....	4	.....	Washers.....	189	39	15	6
Pipers and pourers.....	130	.....	2	.....	Weavers.....	48,929	43,911	63	30
Firemen.....	329	.....	1	.....	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	3,226	24,283	12	32
Furnacemen and smeltersmen.....	1,393	.....	3	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	14,714	7,731	359	68
Helpers.....	249	.....	1	.....				
Laborers.....	11,528	53	91	1	DISTILLERIES.....				
Molders.....	95	.....	3	.....		9,538	1,538	731	8
Rollers.....	155	.....	1	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	476	1	1	.....
Teamsters.....	137	.....	3	.....	Officials.....	68	1	1	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	4,975	156	10	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	310	32	2	.....
					Foremen and overseers.....	239	32	5	.....
CORBET FACTORIES.....	2,864	13,368	14	23	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	486	96	3	.....
Clerks (general).....	216	243	1	1	Clerks (general).....	481	67	6	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	35	37	1	3	Clerks (shipping).....	2	2	1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	29	.....	1	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	48	2	1	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	175	.....	1	.....	Stenographers and typewriters.....	48	374	.....	1
Cutters.....	37	50	.....	1					
Filters.....	5	132	1	1	Carpenters.....	61	.....	1	.....
Laborers.....	284	543	1	.....	Coopers.....	342	.....	8	.....
Packers, folders, and wrappers.....	54	192	.....	2	Engineers (stationary).....	253	.....	11	.....
Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	237	7,285	.....	5	Machinists and millwrights.....	87	.....	3	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	1,502	4,904	7	10	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	71	1	2	.....
					Bottlers.....	433	398	10	2
COTTON MILLS.....	210,566	148,268	6,333	883	Compounders.....	550	3	13	.....
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	631	3	.....	.....	Distillers and rectifiers.....	937	1	20	.....
Officials.....	588	3	.....	.....	Firemen.....	307	.....	94	3
Managers and superintendents.....	1,713	2	.....	.....	Gaugers.....	242	.....	9	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	6,848	217	37	1	Labelers.....	42	382	5	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,467	614	2	.....	Laborers.....	2,638	133	436	3
Clerks (general).....	1,412	380	2	.....	Millers.....	1	.....	9	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	29	29	.....	.....	Teamsters.....	277	.....	52	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	282	24	26	2	Other and not specified occupations.....	600	107	44	2
Purchasing agents.....	61	1	.....	.....			
Stenographers and typewriters.....	119	436	11	.....	ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER PLANTS.....				
Welders.....	177	8	11	.....		66,063	2,995	2,604	8
Blacksmiths.....	224	.....	6	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	2,550	.....	1	.....
Carpenters.....	1,471	.....	5	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	1,165	1	24	.....
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,412	.....	9	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,965	790	1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	29	.....	2	.....	Clerks (general).....	2,333	472	7	1
Machinists and millwrights.....	4,186	.....	43	.....	Collectors.....	412	24	2	.....
Mechanics.....	377	.....	2	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	281	8	8	.....
Fainters.....	425	.....	11	.....	Blacksmiths.....	190	.....	9	.....
Plumbers.....	329	.....	1	.....	Boiler makers.....	76	.....	5	.....
Apprentices.....	154	31	1	.....	Carpenters.....	333	.....	6	.....
Back tenders.....	1,022	52	2	.....	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	20,898	7	129	.....
Band boys.....	298	43	.....	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	7,332	1	109	.....
Beamers.....	1,696	213	1	.....	Machinists and millwrights.....	1,919	.....	17	.....
Bleachers.....	298	19	10	.....	Macon.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	14,100	2,357	38	9	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	235	1	5	.....
Card printers.....	1,065	4	.....	.....	Painters.....	83	.....	1	.....
Card strippers.....	330	4	.....	.....	Plumbers.....	479	.....	5	.....
Carders, combers, and lappers.....	11,729	4,118	58	13	Firemen.....	4,899	.....	807	.....
Cloth cutters.....	328	197	1	.....	Helpers.....	402	.....	13	.....
Croelers.....	202	173	1	.....	Inspectors.....	617	94	2	.....
Doublers and twistlers.....	2,317	1,427	10	1	Laborers.....	7,999	162	1,137	3
Drawers-in.....	749	3,025	11	.....	Livestock.....	6,403	.....	132	.....
Dyers.....	1,977	51	88	1	Meter men.....	312	.....	.....	.....
Finishers.....	1,701	770	1	.....	Oilers.....	985	.....	22	.....
Firemen.....	1,903	447	.....	.....	Switchboard operators.....	252	21	1	.....
Folders, rollers, and balers (cloth).....	561	695	32	1	Teamsters.....	490	.....	59	.....
Harness makers.....	199	116	.....	.....	Water tenders.....	128	.....	3	.....
Helpers.....	296	19	.....	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	3,335	1,414	94	3
Inspectors.....	968	2,914	26	5					
Liners.....	28,702	5,305	4,073	268	ELECTRIC & SUPPLY FACTORIES.....				
Loom fixers.....	7,863	.....	2	.....		70,660	18,255	383	6
Machine hands.....	1,588	1,615	18	32	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	876	2	2	.....
Mapers.....	392	8	.....	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	4,297	4	.....	.....
Oilers.....	2,091	7	.....	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	1,978	320	5	.....
Packers.....	554	267	33	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,999	861	2	.....
Pickers, breakers, and cleaners.....	2,631	256	186	68	Clerks (general).....	5,613	1,664	8	.....
Pressers and calenderers.....	497	30	19	3	Clerks (shipping).....	839	18	4	.....
Roll coverers.....	638	30	.....	.....	Draftsmen.....	1,354	.....	.....	.....
Scrubbers.....	337	134	67	29	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	846	31	3	.....
Section hands.....	1,542	296	19	5	Stenographers and typewriters.....	388	2,643	.....	2
Sewers and cloth menders.....	332	1,458	.....	.....			
Slashers and dressers.....	2,092	157	3	.....	Boiler makers.....	28	.....	1	.....
Sorters.....	1,135	3	.....	.....	Carpenters.....	601	.....	1	.....
Spine hands.....	612	179	5	1	Coppersmiths.....	31	.....	.....	.....
Sowers and rollers.....	5,224	7,474	38	20	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	10,974	16	28	.....
Spinners.....	15,874	32,151	48	67	Engineers (stationary).....	1,382	1	10	.....
					Machinists.....	5,997	3	26	.....
					Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	452	.....	1	.....
					Painters.....	352	18	5	.....
					Toolmakers.....	1,119	.....	4	.....

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
ELECTRICAL SUPPLY FACTORIES—Cod.					FOOD FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)				
Apprentices	1,484	33	2	.....	26,177	8,774	2,722	1,672	
Battery makers (not specified)	121	23	2	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors	3,124	86	35	3
Drillers	299	6	1	.....	Managers and superintendents	1,133	32	2	1
Finishers	162	65	2	.....	Foremen and overseers	898	182	21	3
Firemen	345	.....	22	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	808	360	1	1
Fuse makers (not specified)	41	76	1	.....	Clerks (general)	733	318	6	.....
Glass blowers	66	31	2	.....	Clerks (shipping)	419	10	3	.....
Grinders	106	2	1	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys	95	7	1	.....
Helpers	1,152	269	3	.....	Other clerical pursuits	27	1	1	.....
Inspectors	1,080	752	.....	1	Carpenters	120	.....	1	.....
Insulators	512	392	.....	1	Coopers	120	.....	13	.....
Laborers	10,018	1,373	145	.....	Engineers (stationary)	478	.....	13	.....
Lamp makers (not specified)	124	604	1	.....	Machinists and millwrights	420	.....	1	.....
Machine hands (not specified)	935	775	1	.....	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	40	.....	1	.....
Molders	897	1	2	.....	Tinners	82	.....	1	.....
Motormen	34	.....	.....	.....	Chocolate and cocoa makers (not otherwise specified)	307	89	1	.....
Packers	356	206	6	.....	Clam and oyster canners (not otherwise specified)	1,970	1,007	803	602
Painters and cementers	186	1	1	.....	Coffee roasters (not otherwise specified)	823	168	27	.....
Pattern makers	515	7	1	.....	Firemen	273	89	21	3
Polishers and buffers	526	70	2	1	Helpers	237	89	21	3
Reparers	151	30	1	.....	Ice cream makers (not otherwise specified)	1,544	36	122	7
Teamsters	303	.....	13	.....	Inspectors	290	80	3	45
Testers	479	316	2	.....	Labelers and stampers	45	403	3	4
Welders	1,859	2,232	.....	.....	Laborers	6,806	1,450	1,269	541
Other and not specified occupations	8,890	4,978	57	1	Machine hands (not specified)	113	141	1	4
FERTILIZER FACTORIES					FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING				
Manufacturers and proprietors	337	284	7,648	75	Manufacturers and proprietors	915	32	1	.....
Managers and superintendents	319	3	5	.....	Managers and superintendents	834	11	1	.....
Foremen and overseers	418	2	36	1	Foremen and overseers	632	179	4	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	396	24	2	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	390	178	1	.....
Clerks	396	15	5	1	Clerks (general)	254	93	2	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys	45	.....	22	2	Clerks (shipping)	171	.....	3	.....
Welders	53	.....	7	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys	35	5	.....	.....
Blacksmiths	43	.....	17	.....	Coopers	90	1	.....	.....
Carpenters	75	.....	3	.....	Engineers (stationary)	212	.....	3	.....
Engineers	153	29	.....	.....	Firemen	89	.....	9	.....
Machinists and millwrights	138	.....	11	.....	Labelers	39	511	.....	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	61	.....	4	.....	Laborers	3,682	952	133	45
Firemen	219	.....	138	.....	Packers	351	759	10	3
Laborers	9,753	99	6,930	68	Teamsters	448	.....	15	.....
Mixers	118	.....	93	.....	Other and not specified occupations	2,468	2,171	55	72
Teamsters	251	.....	73	.....	FURNITURE FACTORIES				
Other and not specified occupations	752	148	267	6	Manufacturers and proprietors	152,382	7,889	4,090	164
FISH CURING AND PACKING					Manufacturers and proprietors				
Foremen and overseers	283	7	3	.....	Officials	4,386	28	48	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	156	44	1	.....	Managers and superintendents	6,548	6	.....	.....
Clerks	135	23	2	.....	Managers and superintendents	1,717	12	1	.....
Engineers (stationary)	67	.....	3	.....	Foremen and overseers	3,244	141	10	1
Teamsters	61	.....	6	.....	Clerks (general)	1,288	351	7	1
Cannery	264	17	2	1	Clerks (shipping)	1,582	10	11	.....
Laborers and blakers	226	61	6	23	Messenger, errand, and office boys	232	13	5	.....
Laborers	4,637	233	228	43	Stenographers and typewriters	154	1,050	.....	1
Packers	538	559	22	1	Blacksmiths	109	.....	1	.....
Skinners, dressers, and cleaners	251	147	8	1	Cabinetmakers	32,272	8	269	1
Other and not specified occupations	1,097	269	10	4	Carpenters	5,132	.....	43	.....
FLOUR AND GRAIN MILLS					Electricians and engineers				
Manufacturers and proprietors	4,912	42	29	.....	Engineers (stationary)	869	.....	8	.....
Managers and superintendents	1,453	8	5	.....	Machinists	2,893	.....	25	.....
Foremen and overseers	701	10	9	.....	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	492	.....	12	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	1,452	518	3	.....	Painters	5,337	148	90	1
Clerks (general)	444	62	1	.....	Wood carvers	2,108	13	7	.....
Clerks (shipping)	251	1	3	.....	Apprentices	1,406	17	22	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys	251	2	3	.....	Assemblers and erectors	598	13	2	.....
Welders	70	3	3	.....	Bench hands	176	8	1	.....
Carpenters	86	.....	1	.....	Borers and drill-press hands	208	6	3	.....
Coopers	379	.....	12	.....	Caners and seaters	1,712	898	279	91
Engineers (stationary)	2,266	.....	71	.....	Cutters	914	79	5	1
Machinists	212	.....	2	.....	Finishers	8,169	101	86	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	701	.....	5	.....	Firemen	522	.....	71	.....
Millwrights	709	.....	2	.....	Fitters	216	.....	5	.....
Apprentices	101	2	4	.....	Glaziers	157	4	3	.....
Firemen	641	.....	105	.....	Griers	901	18	.....	.....
Helpers	228	.....	10	.....	Helpers	836	20	59	3
Inspectors	94	.....	9	.....	Inspectors	278	56	3	.....
Laborers	9,040	33	1,986	10	Laborers	23,055	516	1,365	11
Millers	22,373	59	369	1	Machine hands (not specified)	3,408	135	23	2
Officers	323	.....	5	.....				
Painters	25	42	109	5					
Teamsters	2,258	246					
Other and not specified occupations	1,730	641	119	5					

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
FURNITURE FACTORIES—Contd.					GLASS FACTORIES—Continued.				
Others.....	64		9		Roughers.....	72	3	1	
Packers and wrappers.....	2,566	254	99	2	Smoothers.....	358	20		1
Planers.....	565	1	1		Snappers-up and stickers-up.....	1,703	9	44	3
Polishers.....	2,873	73	32	1	Sorters.....	189	855	31	1
Repairers.....	1,036	34	171	5	Teamsters.....	461			
Redworkers.....	950	358	12	4	Teasers.....	196	3	8	
Sanders and buffers.....	2,026	66	18	2	Washers.....	72	88	2	3
Saw filers.....	151				Other and not specified occupations.....	12,671	1,483	136	13
Sawyers.....	2,365		31						
Sewers.....	32	749		5	GLOVE FACTORIES.....				
Teamsters.....	2,019		183		7,648	15,039	15	21	
Trimmers.....	1,040	272		1	Manufacturers and proprietors.....				
Turners, molders, and shapers.....	1,673	9	6	1	720	23	1		
Upholsterers.....	16,437	1,068	772	25	Stenographers and typewriters.....				
Veneers.....	329	2	1		12	137	1		
Other and not specified occupations.....	13,911	1,308	320	8	Engineers (stationary).....				
					40		1		
GAS WORKS.....					Machinists.....				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	184	1	1		55		1		
Managers and superintendents.....	2,208	4	1		Cutters.....				
Foremen and overseers.....	2,276	1	27		2,990	128	2		
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,998	889	1	2	Inspectors.....	23	251		2
Clerks (general).....	1,503	9	7	2	Laborers.....	445	421	6	
Cooks.....	1,503	9	7	2	Packers and wrappers.....	22	117	1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	260	2	15		Severs and sewing machine operators.....	945	7,821	1	8
Blacksmiths.....	185		5		Teamsters.....	35	6,141		
Carpenters.....	201		1		Other and not specified occupations.....	2,371	6,141		11
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	317		1		GOLD AND SILVER FACTORIES.....				
Engineers (stationary).....	1,520		19		17,076	2,945	79	5	
Machinists and millwrights.....	1,013		2		Manufacturers and proprietors.....				
Masons.....	101		3		530	1	1		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	177		1		Clerks (general).....				
Painters.....	69		2		416	161	2		
Plumbers.....	1,199		103		Clerks (shipping).....	119	11	1	
Tinners.....	41		1		Electricians and electrical engineers.....				
Firemen and stokers.....	2,554		305		52		1		
Helpers.....	393		19		Engineers (stationary).....	75	2		
Inspectors.....	1,836		4		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	112	6	2	
Laborers.....	16,135	12	1,618	3	Apprentices.....				
Light trimmers.....	218		14		364	17	1		
Molders.....	89		3		Beaters.....	607	76		1
Provers and testers.....	147		4		Cleaners and washers.....	66	63		
Teamsters.....	1,094		58		Firemen.....	54		2	
Other and not specified occupations.....	5,058	719	183	1	Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	3,762	61	27	
					Laborers.....	1,093	175	10	
GLASS FACTORIES.....					Melters.....				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	917	3	1		Molders.....	121		1	
Managers and superintendents.....	950	4	2		Molders.....	196	5	3	
Foremen and overseers.....	1,330	65	10		Platers.....	1,386	86	4	
Clerks (general).....	865	244	4		Polishers and buffers.....	2,424	314	3	2
Clerks (shipping).....	517	16	5		Reamers.....	218	3	2	
Draftsmen.....	119	28	1		Teamsters.....	44			
Draftsmen.....	27		1		Other and not specified occupations.....	5,447	1,966	15	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	181	6	11		HARNES AND SADDLE FACTORIES.....				
Purchasing agents.....	23		1		31,956	1,176	410	11	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	91		67		Manufacturers and proprietors.....				
Blacksmiths.....	328		3		6,545	17	28		
Carpenters.....	272		2		Foremen and overseers.....	312	13	1	
Engineers (stationary).....	497		7		Clerks (general).....				
Machinists and millwrights.....	830		1		288	47	3		
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	72		1		Clerks (shipping).....	159	2	2	
Apprentices.....	1,073	15	5		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	35	25	2	
Blowers.....	15,408	59	39	1	Stenographers and typewriters.....	83	179		1
Box makers.....	1,459	2	7		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....				
Carriers and shove boys.....	1,459	11	41	2	58	3	1		
Casters and rollers (plate glass).....	355	3	14		Apprentices.....				
Cutters.....	6,023	221	12		579	3	4		
Decorators.....	368	436	7		Collar makers.....	542	14	83	
Engravers.....	207	25	1		Collar makers.....	1,288			
Felchers and makers.....	53	68	1		Harness makers.....	19,332	261	160	4
Finishers.....	979	41	6		Laborers.....	1,210	88	81	3
Firemen.....	473		48		Packers.....	85	29	6	1
Gatherers.....	145		62		Polishers and buffers.....	83	14	2	
Gatherers.....	3,888	14	1		Teamsters.....	33	23	4	
Glaziers.....	1,419	29	16	1	Other and not specified occupations.....	2,363	495	32	2
Grinders.....	1,140	121	9		HAT FACTORIES (WOOL AND FELT).....				
Helpers.....	1,031	59	38	2	29,280	11,514	150	11	
Inspectors.....	97	191	1		Foremen and overseers.....				
Lathers.....	23,688	937	1,662	37	573	239	1		
Leathers.....	85		9		Clerks (general).....				
Lehr tenders.....	280	2	13		476	166	3		
Machine hands (not specified).....	430	55	19		Clerks (shipping).....	9	3		
Mixers (batch).....	297	21	1		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	117	12		
Mold boys.....	183	1	44	1	Carpenters.....	57	1		
Mold makers.....	331	1			Engineers (stationary).....	156		3	
Pressers and wrappers.....	2,103	87	25	1	Apprentices.....				
Polishers and buffers.....	910	116	1	2	571	53	2		
Pressers and molders.....	1,468	35	1	2	Blockers.....	1,229	118	1	
					Box makers.....	100	106	1	
					Dyers and colorers.....	2,333	58	13	1
					Felchers.....	4,390	214	1	1
					Firemen.....	86	4		
					Flangers and curiers.....	504	15	1	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
HAT FACTORIES (WOOL AND FELT)—Contd.					IRON AND STEEL FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)—Contd.				
Fur feeders.....	140	97		1	Helpers.....	10,986	400	276	3
Hatters (not specified).....	8,621	825	28	1	Inspectors.....	4,177	1,346	11	3
Helpers.....	162	50	2		Janitors.....	346	12	63	4
Laborers.....	1,537	218	31	1	Laborers.....	92,364	3,473	2,909	33
Packers.....	274	59	8		Lacquers, japanners, and enamellers.....	1,225	289	12	
Sizers, hardeners, and stiffeners.....	1,897	55	3		Lathe hands, planers, and millers.....	3,432	44	12	
Trimmers.....	69				Lock makers (not otherwise specified).....	3,045	158	12	2
Trimmers and sewers.....	317	6,111	1	3	Machine hands (not otherwise specified).....	11,735	2,986	61	7
Wires.....	112	86			Molders.....	9,937	12	68	
Other and not specified occupations.....	7,453	3,023	30	4	Others.....	641	5	15	
					Packers and wrappers.....	2,152	2,109	27	11
HEMP AND JUTE MILLS.					Pattern makers.....	5,353	42	5	
Clerks (general).....	115	15	1		Platers.....	1,412	53	6	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	16	1	1		Polishers.....	8,035	357	24	
Engineers (stationary).....	49		15		Porters.....	263		79	5
Breakers.....	71	1	1		Press hands and stampers.....	3,061	763		
Carders and spreaders.....	145	83	20		Repairers.....	3,591	44	89	3
Doffers.....	117	211	2		Riveters.....	1,128	49	6	
Firemen.....	48	165	105	7	Rollers.....	456	8	3	
Machine hands (not specified).....	148	126	2		Sand blasters.....	2		3	
Others.....	57		1		Sawyers.....	383		6	
Packers.....	63	30	3		Scribbers and sweepers.....	224	15	10	
Spinners.....	268	1,064	12		Solders.....	174	16	1	
Trameters.....	34		4		Sorters.....	213	811	3	1
Weyers.....	424	370	13		Testers.....	2,385	610	117	
Winders, reeler, and spoolers.....	171	370	6		Tool factory operatives (not specified).....	12,601	50	26	
Other and not specified occupations.....	1,225	584	27	2	Weavers.....	416	334	1	
					Wire fence, spring, and screen makers (not specified).....	2,855	252	34	5
IRON AND STEEL FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).....					523,909	33,119	5,336	91	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	11,265	58	32		IRON FOUNDRIES				
Officials.....	2,459	31	1		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	2,179	10	5	
Managers and superintendents.....	6,228	20	1		Foremen and overseers.....	3,297	33	34	
Foremen and overseers.....	13,746	458	30	2	Book-keepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	2,477	357	2	
Book-keepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	7,133	2,910	10	3	Clerks (general).....	2,000	195	16	
Clerks (general).....	12,782	2,355	38	2	Clerks (shipping).....	91	5	13	
Clerks (shipping).....	4,173	27			Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	230	22	7	
Collectors.....	224	4	1		Welghers.....	82		4	
Draftsmen.....	6,117	7	11		Blacksmiths, forgem, and hammermen.....	1,291	24	2	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	2,074	49	36		Boiler makers.....	16,833		190	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,503	6,655	4	4	Carpenters.....	535		6	
Welghers.....	216	13	6	1	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	290		14	
Blacksmiths.....	8,281	114			Engineers (stationary).....	5,788		59	
Boiler makers.....	3,659	20	24		Masons.....	100		9	
Carpenters.....	3,916	4	18		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	369		3	
Die setters and sinkers.....	2,744	4	11		Millwrights.....	84		1	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	2,910	2	6		Painters.....	289	5	10	
Engineers (stationary).....	4,187	18	51		Plumbers.....	787		7	
Engineers.....	145,740	4	392	1	Timers.....	865		3	
Machinists.....	272	5	4		Tool makers.....	147	1	2	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	4,672	5	43		Annalers and temperers.....	36		3	
Millwrights.....	3,750	176	26		Apprentices.....	2,619	10	13	
Painters.....	2,154	5	4		Assemblers.....	3,288	24	25	2
Plumbers.....	1,068	3	3		Core makers.....	4,634	342	61	1
Tinners.....	743	20	2		Cranemen.....	236		31	
Adjusters.....	1,010	4	1		Cutters.....	223	2	24	
Annalers and temperers.....	12,464	26	29	1	Drillers.....	318	2	4	
Apprentices.....	5,236	319	23		Enamellers.....	109	63	6	
Assemblers and erectors.....	1,267	375	3	1	Filters.....	141	1	4	
Bench hands.....	1,048	29	5	1	Finishers and rollers.....	230	3	3	
Box makers.....	297	322	1	1	Firemen.....	926		103	
Bridge works operatives (not specified).....	1,816		3		Fitters.....	341	1	7	
Chain makers.....	1,299	41	53	1	Furnace and cupola tenders.....	617		107	
Core makers.....	1,650	170	9		Grinders.....	407		15	
Cranmen.....	1,382	266	2		Heaters.....	261	1	1	
Cutlery makers (not specified).....	2,405	307	27		Helpers.....	5,212	35	297	7
Drillers.....	2,742	127	17		Inspectors.....	727	6	12	
Elevator tenders.....	298		5		Laborers.....	41,444	274	3,332	23
Finishers.....	2,418	91	7		Ladle makers.....	65		12	
Firemen.....	2,081	150	18		Lathe hands, turners, and planers.....	103	1	3	
Fitters.....	1,770		84		Machine hands (not specified).....	408	17	3	
Forgemen.....	1,313		12		Molders.....	43,771	748	6	
Furnace and cupola tenders.....	126		3		Oilers.....	73		3	
Gun and pistol makers (not otherwise specified).....	3,673	349	37	1	Packers.....	389	50	11	1
Hammermen.....	1,288	75	5		Pattern makers.....	1,650	9	7	
Hammersmiths.....	1,070	1	11		Platers.....	311	3	6	
Heaters.....	1,070	1	11		Polishers and buffers.....	1,872	6	33	
					Press hands.....	323	3	6	
					Puddlers.....	109		18	
					Repairers.....	910	7	111	1
					Riveters.....	547	4	6	1
					Rollers.....	149		31	
					Teamsters.....	960		113	
					Other and not specified occupations.....	11,284	1,184	255	4

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
JEWELRY FACTORIES.....	27,168	9,765	95	12	LAUNDRIES.....	72,421	83,306	3,027	12,332
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,964	21	3		Owners and proprietors.....	14,625	746	149	44
Foremen and overseers.....	456	106	1	1	Officials.....	191	7	1	
Clerks (shipping).....	193	100	11		Managers and superintendents.....	2,171	233	14	2
Designers.....	257	39	1		Foremen and overseers.....	1,674	1,307	20	6
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	265	13	7		Agents.....	874	69	9	1
Engravers.....	2,178	89	5		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	907	3,234	1	19
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	47	1			Clerks (general).....	1,147	2,019	11	18
Apprentices.....	1,436	52	4		Clerks (shipping).....	96	46		
Booth hands.....	1,830	925	4		Collectors.....	454	13	1	
Chain makers (not specified).....	256	989		3	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	75	48	53	3
Colorists.....	402	23	2		Stenographers and typewriters.....	42	453		3
Helpers.....	89	45	4		Engineers (stationary).....	1,635			68
Jewelers.....	6,249	1,120	16		Mechanics.....	382		18	
Laborers.....	528	140	5	1	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	78		6	
Lapidaries.....	2,932	373	2		Apprentices.....	50	19		2
Makers of jewelry articles (not specified).....	211	163			Drivers and deliverymen.....	11,992	12	369	2
Packers.....	64	384	4	1	Dyers.....	61	18	4	3
Polishers.....	1,703	706			Finishers and polishers.....	157	640	2	21
Press hands and stampers.....	911	268	2	2	Fitters.....	599		179	
Refiners.....	39	1	1		Folders.....	38	951	2	37
Solders.....	246	420			Helpers.....	939	810	49	81
Teamsters.....	15		2		Ironers and pressers.....	4,227	9,385	91	659
Other and not specified occupations.....	5,629	3,587	22	2	Laborers.....	5,422	3,340	596	694
KNITTING MILLS.....	36,107	71,907	542	274	Laundresses and laundrymen (not specified).....	19,183	47,323	991	10,371
Foremen and overseers.....	1,786	1,151	2		Manglers.....	137	2,154	8	41
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	644	429	1	1	Makers.....	870	2,046	13	15
Clerks (shipping).....	477	37	4		Porters.....	186	2	142	2
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	128	36	5		Seamstresses.....	10	375	1	30
Electricians.....	32	1	1		Shakers.....	15	222	1	8
Engineers (stationary).....	375		5		Sorters.....	311	1,493	7	6
Machinists and millwrights.....	1,477	2	6		Starchers.....	226	1,966	11	40
Boards.....	1,895	142	2	8	Wrappers and packers.....	117	513	2	6
Booth boys and dofers.....	127	64	1	2	Wringers.....	214	38	52	4
Brushers and nappers.....	121	34			Other and not specified occupations.....	2,469	3,224	156	215
Cutters.....	1,028	1,287	2	1	LEAD AND ZINC FACTORIES.....	16,186	734	381	
Dyers.....	2,930	19	21		Foremen and overseers.....	498	12	5	
Firmen.....	211		22		Clerks (general).....	367	93	1	
Inspectors.....	163	2,591	3	19	Clerks (shipping).....	94	3	1	
Knitters.....	7,703	15,652	99	61	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	88		2	
Laborers.....	4,210	3,520	115	30	Engineers (stationary).....	280		1	
Loopers and lappers.....	800	9,924	161	20	Machinists.....	438	1	1	
Machine hands (not specified).....	710	4,255	2	2	Finishers.....	127	9	1	
Manders and darners.....	195	3,138		69	Firmen.....	699		7	
Packers and folders.....	601	2,324	5	5	Furnacemen, smelters, and burners.....	1,457	3	7	
Pairers and sorters.....	176	911	3	6	Helpers.....	116	13	1	
Pressers and balers.....	1,235	323	8	1	Jirmen.....	107		1	
Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	682	11,903	5	11	Laborers.....	74,938	74	315	
Spinners.....	1,137	499	2	3	Machine hands (not otherwise specified).....	67	40	2	
Stampers and labelers.....	91	507		1	Molders and casters.....	399	2	1	
Tape pullers and ribbon runners.....	30	400		1	Motormen.....	51		4	
Teamsters.....	162		14		Type foundry.....	512	50	4	
Tanners.....	650	316	9	1	Teamsters.....	200		7	
Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	620	2,714	2		Other and not specified occupations.....	2,878	434	20	
Other and not specified occupations.....	8,083	9,649	42	40	LEATHER BELT, LEATHER CASE, AND POCKETBOOK FACTORIES.....	14,063	3,974	95	2
LACE AND EMBROIDERY MILLS.....	8,652	17,187	29	136	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,125	14	4	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	783	60	1		Officials.....	81	1	1	
Foremen and overseers.....	171	341	1		Managers and superintendents.....	313	4	1	
Clerks (general).....	527	334		1	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	294	212	1	1
Machinists and loom fixers.....	170		1		Clerks (general).....	398	100	2	
Crocheters and knitters.....	23	102	1	9	Clerks (shipping).....	270	10	4	
Cutters.....	81	308		1	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	112	7	2	
Embroiders.....	1,001	3,499	1	7	Machinists.....	200		4	
Fancy workers (not in factory).....	234	3,840		72	Belt makers (not otherwise specified).....	1,194	159	6	
Finishers.....	23	168		2	Frames.....	97	18	7	
Helpers.....	86	131	1		Laborers.....	1,755	147	48	
Laborers.....	459	234	4	1	Press hands and stampers.....	140	31	2	
Manders and darners.....	15	1,075		1	Stitchers and finishers.....	361	376	2	
Packers, folders, and wrappers.....	56	320		2	Teamsters.....	76		3	
Pressers.....	22	112		12	Other and not specified occupations.....	7,557	2,895	14	1
Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	1,338	596		1					
Winders, rulers, and spoolers.....	134	435	3	1					
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,719	4,982	13	18					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
LIME, CEMENT, AND GYPSUM FACTORIES.	63,789	948	4,961	25	MARBLE AND STONE YARDS—Contd.				
Manufacturers and proprietors.	2,598	13	22		Apprentices.	669		4	
Officials.	297	5	2		Block makers and cleaners.	146		13	
Managers and superintendents.	1,378	3	3		Craftsmen.	255		2	
Foremen and overseers.	2,574		32		Drillers.	228		33	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.	913	154		1	Firmen.	121		11	
Clerks (general).	959	74	10		Grinders.	140		2	
Clerks (shipping).	143	3	1		Helpers.	345		15	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.	198	1	4		Labors.	6,807	67	731	6
Weighers.	98	2	8		Planers.	639		2	
Blacksmiths.	430		9		Polers.	3,340	88	210	2
Carpenters.	794		8		Sawyers.	698		16	
Engineers (stationary).	674		39		Stonecutters.	35,732	5	500	
Mechanics and millwrights.	1,383		33		Teamsters.	1,178		88	
Masons.	289		17		Other and not specified occupations.	5,513	364	62	3
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).	115		1		METAL INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).				
Painters.	51		1		253,211	6,954	6,305	68	
Plumbers.	117		1		Manufacturers and proprietors.	2,756	31	6	1
Apprentices.	69		1		Managers and superintendents.	1,465	22	3	
Burners.	1,003		31		Foremen and overseers.	3,997	158	27	3
Craze-men and riggers.	128		5		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.	1,918	409	2	
Fishers.	457		33		Clerks (general).	1,796	285	13	
Firmen.	1,364		122		Clerks (shipping).	1,295	24	8	
Grinders.	584		14		Culotters.	24		2	
Inspectors.	234		4		Messenger, errand, and office boys.	23		2	
Kilnmen.	213		2		Stenographers and typewriters.	220	338	5	4
Labors.	35,713	162	3,826	22	Blacksmiths.	1,314	1	48	
Machine hands (not specified).	182	6	3		Boiler makers.	352		13	
Mixers.	449		8		Carpenters.	481		5	
Molders and pressers.	301		7		Coopers.	36		2	
Motormen.	63		3		Electricians and electrical engineers.	374	2	2	
Others.	430		6		Engineers (mechanical).	94		6	
Painters.	1,294	2	110		Engineers (stationary).	31		3	
Repairers.	468		303		Engravers.	219	6	3	
Teamsters.	2,191		3		Gundlings, locksmiths, and bellhangers.	2,980	3	3	
Other and not specified occupations.	4,133	536	204	2	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).	85,722	2	636	
LINEN MILLS.					1,841	1,655	21	18	
Carders and spreaders.	82	65	3	4	Milwrights.	116		7	
Dofers.	28	47		2	Plumbers.	276	18	8	
Drawers and twisters.	16	82		2	Tool makers.	243		2	
Labors.	475	256	12	2	Timbers.	618		13	
Spinners.	22	275		2	Apprentices.	177		6	
Teamsters.	22		2		Assamblers and fitters.	10,447	63	39	
Weavers.	118	169		1	Core makers.	7,193	48	3	
Other and not specified occupations.	1,038	761	4	5	Craze-men and riggers.	784		21	1
LIQUOR AND BEVERAGE FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).					19,804	1,179	1,071	37	
Manufacturers and proprietors.	4,472	58	21	1	Cupola tenders and melters.	481		39	
Managers and superintendents.	199	3	2		Drillers.	190	6	3	
Foremen and overseers.	506	26	2		Enamellers.	169	36	6	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.	499	221	2		Finishers.	147	35	1	
Clerks (general).	334	53	3	2	Foremen and hammermen.	673		87	
Clerks (shipping).	130	3	1		Furnacemen and smeltersmen.	276		9	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.	40	1	2		Gas makers.	580		22	
Blacksmiths.	130		3		Hesters.	448		13	
Carpenters.	89		1		Helpers.	6,428	153	306	3
Engineers (stationary).	40		3		Inspectors.	285	218	58	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).	41		1		Labors.	45,075	786	3,285	24
Bottlers.	4,305	199	264	7	Ladlers and pourers.	93		5	
Helpers.	189	5	10		Lathes, hands, turners, and planers.	187		11	
Labelers.	80	179	2	3	Machine hands (not otherwise specified).	492	118	9	1
Labors.	3,650	514	524	22	Molders.	42,261	37	1,022	
Mineral and soda water makers (not specified).	215	4	7		Pattern makers.	2,246	22	9	1
Molders and wrapppers.	615	34	3		Platers.	2,138	56	7	
Teamsters.	2,713		135		Polishers and buffers.	3,883	148	26	
Other and not specified occupations.	1,295	252	88	2	Press hands and stampers.	602	171	6	
MARBLE AND STONE YARDS.					64,710	891	1,775	13	
Manufacturers and proprietors.	4,216	24	15		Puddlers.	96		15	
Managers and superintendents.	861	1	2		Riveters.	96	6	1	
Draftsmen.	385	3	1		Rollers and catchers.	160	1	1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.	77	3	2		Smeltersmen.	187		2	
Stenographers and typewriters.	141	366		2	Soldiers.	5,838	148	26	
Blacksmiths.	492		5		Spinners.	555	207	1	0
Engineers (stationary).	347		12		Teamsters.	671		66	
Mechanics and millwrights.	592		5		Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).	204		4	
Masons and monument setters.	1,413		35		Other and not specified occupations.	17,077	2,024	334	17
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).	231		4		OIL REFINERIES.				
Tool makers.	84		4		28,837	880	1,129	6	
MARBLE AND STONE YARDS—Contd.					Managers and superintendents.	1,204	2	1	
Apprentices.	669		4		Foremen and overseers.	2,073		9	
Block makers and cleaners.	146		13		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.	1,267	166	1	1
Craftsmen.	255		2		Clerks (general).	1,447	98	8	
Drillers.	228		33		Clerks (shipping).	1,238	8	1	
Firmen.	121		11		Messenger, errand, and office boys.	178	3	0	
Grinders.	140		2		Stenographers and typewriters.	193	455	1	
Helpers.	345		15		Boiler makers.	898		2	
Labors.	6,807	67	731	6	Carpenters.	336		2	
Planers.	639		2						
Polers.	3,340	88	210	2					
Sawyers.	698		16						
Stonecutters.	35,732	5	500						
Teamsters.	1,178		88						

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
OIL REFINERIES—Continued.					PIANO AND ORGAN FACTORIES.....	35,025	2,769	258	4
Coopers.....	793		11		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	815	4	3	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	623	2			Managers and superintendents.....	604	2	1	
Engineers (stationary).....	946		7		Foremen and overseers.....	702	41	2	
Mechanists and millwrights.....	747		6		Clerks (general).....	364	145	3	1
Masons.....	103		2		Clerks (shipping).....	178	2	3	
Painters.....	109	1	1		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	121	5	4	
Plumbers.....	972		4		Stenographers and typewriters.....	64	430	1	
Compounding and treaters.....	245		3		Cabinetmakers.....	2,316		3	
Distillers and refiners.....	984		12		Carpenters.....	826		1	
Firemen.....	1,442		62		Engineers (stationary).....	191		2	
Gaugers and testers.....	215	2	1		Mechanists and millwrights.....	808		2	
Helpers.....	232	7	2		Painters.....	1,437	24	2	
Inspectors.....	252		1		Action makers.....	1,253	856	3	
Laborers.....	11,145	63	901	4	Apprentices.....	257	80	2	
Others.....	133	7	3		Cutters.....	90	20	1	
Teamsters.....	1,072		43		Drill-press hands.....	82	20	2	
Other and not specified occupations.....	2,351	70	32		Finishers.....	2,311	32	3	
PAINT FACTORIES.....	11,672	1,945	242	4	Firemen.....	106		4	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	899	2	2		Filters.....	65	20	1	
Managers and superintendents.....	657	12	1		Glaziers.....	370	89	6	
Foremen and overseers.....	566	60	1		Helpers.....	412	66	5	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	484	244	1		Key makers (not specified).....	257	80	1	
Clerks (general).....	655	230	4	1	Laborers.....	4,073	338	83	1
Clerks (shipping).....	446	5	2		Machine hands (not specified).....	407	91	1	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	112	4	1		Molders.....	95		1	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	65	637		1	Others.....	58			
Engineers (stationary).....	188	4	4		Packers.....	1,566	26	6	
Painters.....	277		4		Polishers.....	3,459	45	28	
Apprentices.....	63	1	1		Repairers.....	358	5	12	
Firemen.....	85		2		Sanders and buffers.....	80	3	1	
Glaziers.....	191		5		Stringers.....	404	48	1	
Helpers.....	130	15	2		Teamsters.....	303	28	2	
Inspectors.....	52	10	1		Tuners.....	1,710	20	9	
Labels.....	32	328	2	1	Woodworkers (not specified).....	799	22	1	
Laborers.....	2,841	117	126		Other and not specified occupations.....	9,512	841	40	1
Mixers.....	1,274	24	33		POTTERIES.....	23,878	5,648	473	4
Packers.....	291	57	3		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	386	5	1	
Teamsters.....	347		16		Foremen and overseers.....	473	79	2	
Other and not specified occupations.....	2,017	200	31		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	252	99	1	
PAPER AND PULP MILLS.....	76,834	13,965	1,198	75	Clerks (general).....	175	33	1	
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,029	3	1		Clerks (shipping).....	128	4	1	
Laborers.....	2,290	145	10		Other clerical pursuits.....	30		1	
Foremen and overseers.....	2,290	145	10		Carpenters.....	80		1	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,122	425	1		Engineers (stationary).....	285		3	
Clerks (general).....	1,506	424	7		Mechanists and millwrights.....	437		3	
Clerks (shipping).....	1,014	17	6		Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	89		4	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	240	8	6	1	Dippers.....	270	159		1
Blacksmiths.....	225		2		Finishers.....	304	660	5	1
Boiler makers.....	31		2		Firemen.....	280		9	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	315		3		Glaziers and painters.....	183	180	1	
Engineers (stationary).....	1,876		11		Glaziers.....	175	27	1	
Mechanists.....	1,727		11		Helpers.....	179	69	1	
Masons.....	43		2		Jigger men and jolly men.....	2		3	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,991	2	1		Kilnmen.....	2,170	119	2	
Millwrights.....	1,383		1		Laborers.....	6,470	476	333	1
Acid makers.....	235	2	2		Packers.....	739	73	9	
Bacle tenders (paper mill).....	948	14	2		Potters (not specified).....	3,224	338	2	
Beatermen.....	1,872	2	18		Pressers and molders.....	2,679	42	17	1
Bleachers.....	318	3	4		Puggers, mixers, and temperers.....	163	4	2	
Blendermen and pickers.....	84	84	9	4	Sagger makers.....	228	6		
Chippers (pulp wood).....	363		3		Teamsters.....	255		19	
Colorers and color mixers.....	187	8	3		Turners.....	295	17	2	
Coolers (pulp).....	1,866	1,507	18	2	Other and not specified occupations.....	3,557	3,236	19	
Cutters and trimmers (paper).....	1,856	895	2		POWDER, CARTRIDGE, DYNAMITE,				
Folders.....	2,448		64		FUSE, AND FIREWORKS FACTORIES.....	10,260	3,163	121	4
Grinders.....	767	5	3		Foremen and overseers.....	897	32	2	
Helpers.....	580	181	11	1	Clerks (general).....	353	71	1	
Laborers.....	28,091	1,418	753	30	Clerks (shipping).....	91	2	1	
Loftsmen and dryers (paper mill).....	286	4	3		Stenographers and typewriters.....	64	261	1	
Machine hands, (not specified (paper mill)).....	3,166	487	5		Engineers (stationary).....	202		2	
Messengers.....	329		2		Mechanists and millwrights.....	594		1	
Packers, wrappers, and sealers.....	525	247	26		Finishers.....	51		19	
Paper sorters.....	157	1,856	4	20	Tinners.....	51		19	
Press hands.....	306	43	4		Cartridge factory operatives (not otherwise specified).....	969	1,537	2	
Rag pickers and sorters.....	143	1,055	4	6	Firemen.....	160	330	3	
Stackers (pulp wood).....	40	99	1		Laborers.....	3,946	330	67	4
Stackers (paper).....	131		83		Powder and dynamite factory operatives (not otherwise specified).....	1,307	105	18	
Teamsters.....	1,361		3		Other and not specified occupations.....	2,015	825	3	
Winders, rollers, and reeler.....	479	165	3						
Other and not specified occupations.....	16,039	3,133	102	10					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING ESTABLISHMENTS.....	278,998	76,676	3,543	515	RUBBER FACTORIES—Continued.				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	21,391	426	169	4	Mixers.....	341	13	2	.....
Officials.....	1,376	92	4	2	Polishers and buffers.....	638	471	2	.....
Managers and superintendents.....	8,679	233	28	.....	Press hands.....	557	37	6	1
Foremen and overseers.....	4,370	1,948	16	3	Rubber makers (not specified).....	129	63	1	.....
Agents.....	13,712	974	61	12	Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	116	641	1	.....
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	5,473	5,703	6	27	Stamp makers (not specified).....	151	18	2	1
Clerks (general).....	10,591	8,796	67	33	Teasers.....	252	.....	.....	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	1,604	85	40	.....	Tire makers (not specified).....	2,662	92	2	.....
Collectors.....	1,304	134	.....	.....	Varnishers.....	204	26	2	1
Draftsmen.....	191	5	1	.....	Vulcanizers and curers.....	539	8	2	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	5,189	204	135	1	Weavers.....	202	275	1	.....
Proofreaders.....	2,317	2,658	8	20	Winders, reelers, and spoolers.....	44	81	1	.....
Purchasing agents.....	96	.....	.....	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	10,813	4,176	63	4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,149	10,693	11	43					
Boiler makers.....	85	.....	4	.....	SAW, AWNING, AND TENT FACTORIES.....	4,103	1,303	62	5
Carpenters.....	133	.....	1	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	831	22	10	.....
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	208	.....	.....	.....	Awning hangers.....	241	.....	2	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	607	2	13	.....	Cleaning and tent makers (not specified).....	235	258	7	1
Enginers.....	6,498	189	9	2	Laborers.....	734	29	12	.....
Mechanics.....	2,050	.....	.....	.....	Sailmakers (not specified).....	1,183	33	26	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	109	1	1	.....	Sewers.....	58	592	1	.....
Painters.....	26	.....	.....	.....	Teamsters.....	51	.....	1	.....
Apprentices.....	11,376	935	56	9	Other and not specified occupations.....	710	369	2	3
Bookbinders (not specified).....	13,489	14,137	51	40					
Compositors and typesetters.....	111,489	13,681	84	138	SAW AND PLANING MILLS.....	462,981	3,643	110,453	770
Cutters.....	1,672	215	18	1	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	21,331	29	219	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	4,268	100	21	.....	Officials.....	3,659	9	30	.....
Electricians, fitters, and engineers.....	672	418	6	1	Managers and superintendents.....	7,064	9	5	.....
Fishers.....	402	84	1	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	10,897	5	251	.....
Firemen.....	258	.....	19	3	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	4,239	662	18	1
Fishermen.....	351	3,611	3	8	Clerks (general).....	1,823	89	45	2
Gatherers.....	38	267	1	3	Clerks (shipping).....	1,433	7	12	.....
Helpers.....	1,308	1,079	93	61	Designers.....	21	.....	.....	.....
Electricians, fitters, and engineers.....	184	558	3	.....	Draftsmen.....	208	.....	.....	.....
Laborers.....	4,092	3,344	62	20	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	204	2	36	.....
Lithographers.....	7,661	477	19	1	Purchasing agents.....	204	.....	2	.....
Machinists.....	2,459	419	24	1	Blacksmiths.....	1,682	.....	183	.....
Pasters.....	106	406	2	1	Boiler makers.....	44	.....	4	.....
Press feeders.....	6,285	4,019	45	17	Cabinet makers.....	1,748	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen.....	13,666	114	132	4	Carpenters.....	9,267	.....	203	.....
Rulers (paper).....	1,114	158	4	.....	Coopers.....	52	.....	8	.....
Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	43	1,278	.....	4	Electricians (stationary).....	206	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters.....	1,415	.....	65	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	10,847	.....	454	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	5,074	2,800	755	54	Machinists.....	5,296	.....	157	.....
					Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	848	.....	24	.....
					Millwrights.....	4,008	.....	68	.....
					Painters.....	490	1	44	.....
					Plumbers.....	185	.....	11	.....
					Apprentices.....	422	.....	12	.....
					Axmen.....	1,479	.....	573	.....
					Bench hands.....	257	2	8	.....
					Block setters.....	2,541	.....	640	.....
					Carrriage men.....	1,233	.....	418	.....
					Checkers and tally men.....	1,667	5	61	.....
					Cutters.....	856	4	62	1
					Finishers.....	530	2	2,991	.....
					Glaziers.....	10,179	.....	53	1
					Gliers.....	136	9	6	.....
					Helpers.....	1,018	14	80	2
					Inspectors, graders, and sorters.....	6,577	41	720	6
					Laborers.....	253,560	1,456	89,354	676
					Log turners.....	856	.....	287	.....
					Loggers and log drivers.....	4,203	.....	982	.....
					Machine hands (not specified).....	3,986	31	214	3
					Martens.....	446	1	31	1
					Measurers, scalers, and surveyors.....	2,581	.....	39	.....
					Molders.....	672	.....	10	.....
					Painters.....	1,300	15	101	.....
					Packers and joiners.....	3,295	1	303	.....
					Polishers and sanders.....	6	129	6	.....
					Press hands.....	125	.....	6	.....
					Saw filers and setters.....	6,285	2	90	.....
					Sawyers.....	30,326	2	2,667	1
					Shinglers.....	2,488	.....	18	.....
					Teamsters.....	16,463	2	3,574	1
					Turns and turners.....	1,494	.....	36	.....
					Woodworkers (not specified).....	2,813	16	6	.....
					Wrappers.....	168	44	26	.....
					Other and not specified occupations.....	21,027	1,142	4,481	74
					SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING.....	65,684	382	4,337	10
					Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,443	1	7	.....
					Managers and superintendents.....	325	.....	9	.....
					Foremen and overseers.....	891	3	10	.....

OCCUPATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING—Contd.					SHOE FACTORIES—Continued.				
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants..	518	56	1	.....	Channelers.....	434	10	5	.....
Clerks (general).....	1,479	62	25	.....	Cutters.....	23,348	807	117	7
Driftmen.....	913	21	21	.....	Dyers.....	110	42	1	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	223	.....	.....	.....	Edgers and edge sorters.....	3,836	95	50	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	152	180	4	.....	Elevator tenders.....	194	.....	10	.....
Blacksmiths and shipsmiths.....	1,324	.....	55	.....	Eyeliets.....	227	356	7	.....
Boiler makers.....	2,025	.....	12	.....	Filers.....	123	54	3	.....
Carpenters and shipwrights.....	16,417	.....	318	.....	Finishers.....	4,422	1,131	19	2
Coopers.....	45	.....	.....	.....	Firemen.....	257	.....	12	.....
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	1,076	.....	9	.....	Fitters.....	2,118	1,570	35	2
Engineers (stationary).....	688	.....	21	.....	Folders and binders.....	98	1,410	6	1
Machinists.....	5,680	.....	46	.....	Heel makers.....	4,202	890	66	2
Masons.....	27	.....	3	.....	Helpers.....	1,182	659	8	4
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	214	.....	12	.....	Inspectors.....	601	375	47	3
Millwrights.....	42	.....	1	.....	Ironers.....	421	142	19	.....
Painters.....	1,629	2	33	.....	Janitors.....	123	4	31	2
Plumbers.....	1,240	.....	7	.....	Laborers.....	7,851	2,312	149	6
Tool makers.....	108	.....	.....	.....	Lacers.....	127	818	16	2
					Lesters.....	14,839	271	133	.....
					Machine operators (not specified).....	3,919	3,968	34	5
					Makers.....	77	414	2	.....
					Markers.....	1,540	204	29	2
					Nails and pegs.....	1,352	2,489	31	3
					Paper box makers.....	93	158	2	1
					Perforators and punchers.....	244	83	244	.....
					Polishers, brushes, and cleaners.....	1,065	592	45	.....
					Presses, molders, and counter makers.....	291	1	1	2
					Repairers.....	709	17	5	.....
					Rollers and broaders.....	147	37	17	.....
					Scrubbers and sweepers.....	1,411	13	22	1
					Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	27,717	24,870	175	68
					Shavers.....	147	31	6	.....
					Shoemakers (not specified).....	23,317	3,273	1,137	8
					Skivers.....	791	987	11	2
					Sorters.....	30	11	.....	.....
					Solers.....	421	116	1	.....
					Sorters and matchers.....	1,512	560	10	.....
					Stampers.....	496	368	9	3
					Tailors.....	30	848	13	2
					Teachers.....	229	193	.....	.....
					Trees.....	2,394	1,003	14	9
					Trimmers.....	2,504	1,044	32	9
					Turners.....	550	190	8	.....
					Whealers.....	238	24	8	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,049	55	105	5	Other and not specified occupations.....	12,618	5,646	163	7
SHIRT, COLLAR, AND CUFF FACTORIES.					SILK MILLS.....				
Managers and superintendents.....	471	34	1	.....	Officials.....	68	1	1	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	685	1,109	1	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	662	95	1	.....
					Foremen and overseers.....	1,453	951	4	6
Clerks (general).....	737	424	6	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	727	451	3	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	477	18	5	.....	Clerks (general).....	1,040	387	1	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	215	55	9	3	Clerks (shipping).....	381	50	3	.....
					Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	358	26	3	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	138	.....	1	.....	Carpenters.....	144	.....	1	.....
Machinists.....	334	.....	1	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	329	.....	3	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	34	.....	1	.....	Sewers and millwrights.....	675	.....	2	.....
					Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	72	4	.....	.....
Cutters.....	3,125	222	12	2	Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	320	297	1	.....
Firemen.....	33	3	3	.....	Brood and ribbon makers (not specified).....	92	229	3	1
Helpers.....	90	161	2	1	Card cutters and lacers.....	107	224	3	.....
Inserters and pasters.....	6	568	.....	.....	Cut cutters.....	294	114	.....	.....
Inspectors.....	1171	1,912	1	10	Doblers and twisters.....	1,312	2,307	2	9
Laborers.....	804	1,323	26	10	Dyers.....	1,365	24	6	.....
Laundry workers (not specified).....	212	629	2	27	Firemen.....	246	246	4	3
Packers, folders, and wrappers.....	502	789	.....	.....	Helpers.....	834	239	.....	.....
Pressers and ironers.....	2,522	1,373	37	88	Inspectors.....	172	399	1	.....
Sewers and sewing machine operators.....	2,056	30,971	210	264	Laborers.....	2,620	1,099	67	58
Stampers and labelers.....	64	213	4	.....	Locom.....	1,486	.....	.....	.....
Flourishers.....	99	837	.....	.....	Machine hands (not specified).....	126	296	.....	.....
Teamsters.....	121	121	18	.....	Packers.....	100	204	.....	.....
Trimmers.....	119	316	5	2	Spinners.....	515	54	.....	.....
Turners.....	1,401	692	.....	9	Teasers.....	165	2,397	.....	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	4,559	8,492	262	59	Warp pickers.....	2,010	3,190	.....	.....
					Weavers.....	1,142	3,190	.....	.....
					Winders, reels, and spoolers.....	18,343	17,807	2	72
					Other and not specified occupations.....	1,222	14,904	63	74
SHOE FACTORIES.....					SLAUGHTER AND PACKING HOUSES.....				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	2,655	19	5	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,071	8	4	.....
Officials.....	221	.....	.....	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	2,090	.....	2	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	5,296	1,215	24	2	Foremen and overseers.....	2,598	74	18	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,146	2,259	2	2	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,189	423	1	1
Clerks (general).....	1,841	1,754	17	.....	Clerks (general).....	4,537	314	15	1
Clerks (shipping).....	1,263	36	12	.....	Clerks (shipping).....	1,044	15	.....	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	850	104	21	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	1,447	14	7	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	173	1,391	.....	1	Stenographers and typewriters.....	322	980	.....	1
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	74	.....	1	.....	Weighers.....	56	23	2	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	847	.....	4	.....				
Machinists.....	1,288	.....	6	.....				
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	115	.....	1	.....				
Millwrights.....	100	.....	6	.....				
Tool makers.....	25	.....	2	.....				
Apprentices.....	1,058	101	23	.....				
Beaters-out.....	1,164	71	19	.....				
Blockers and stainers.....	653	437	21	3					
Blow makers and tiers.....	33	178	2	.....				
Butter, sunder, and scorers.....	1,721	41	2	.....				
Burnishers.....	685	18	4	.....				
Cuttoners and buttonhole makers.....	64	511	3	.....				
Cutter, glues, and pasters.....	590	1,522	39	22					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
SLAUGHTER AND PACKING HOUSES—Continued.					SUGAR FACTORIES AND REFINERIES—Continued.				
Blacksmiths.....	193		3		Boilers.....	441	3	13	
Boiler makers.....	81		1		Firemen.....	807	30	26	
Carpenters.....	894		4		Labors.....	8,641	108	583	8
Coopers.....	702		17		Oilers.....	76	1	3	
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	294		1		Packers.....	64	105	2	
Engineers (stationary).....	996		19		Refiners.....	113	2	1	
Machinists.....	605		10		Samplers.....	119		7	
Masons.....	28		1		Teamsters.....	362		19	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	83		1		Other and not specified occupations.....	1,655	223	47	1
Milwrights and mechanical engineers.....	298		2						
Painters.....	144		1		TANNERIES.				
Plumbers.....	539		11			60,604	2,903	2,235	37
Tinners.....	326		1						
Apprentices.....	121		6		Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,154	2	10	
Branders and stamper.....	136		4	1	Foremen and overseers.....	1,562	30	13	
Butchers and dressers.....	16,349		1,099	3	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	680	243	8	
Canners.....	74	209	3	2	Clerks (general).....	609	83	2	
Cutters.....	801	405	35	11	Clerks (shipping).....	6	5		
Elevator tenders.....	203		8		Stenographers and typewriters.....	74	312	1	1
Firemen.....	594		82	2	Carpenters.....	333	2	2	
Gutters, gut cleaners, etc.....	142	31	7	2	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	63		1	
Helpers.....	312	65	31	1	Engineers (stationary).....	524		11	
Inspectors.....	750	26	13	1	Machinists and millwrights.....	402		13	
Janitors.....	200		78	1	Apprentices.....	158	6	1	
Killers.....	82		10		Beaters.....	2,038	89	72	
Labelers.....	33	232	1	1	Butlers.....	341	3	3	
Labors.....	32,528	1,421	2,955	115	Colorers and blackers.....	525	10	17	
Laborers.....	253		2		Curriers.....	2,028	15	29	
Oilers.....	184		9		Cutters.....	697	106	6	
Packers.....	1,488	588	97	17	Dressers.....	1,649	214	8	
Pickers.....	106	6	3		Finishers.....	2,938	55	13	
Sausage makers.....	1,180	187	16	2	Firemen.....	15		55	
Smokers and cures.....	1,180		12		Foremen and overseers.....	556		36	
Stock drivers.....	103		24		Glaziers and rollers.....	2,451	488	25	
Teamsters.....	2,761	47	162	3	Graders.....	381	3	3	
Wrappers.....	47	162	2	3	Helpers.....	362	48	5	
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,126	488	226	12	Inspectors and graders.....	155	16	1	
					Japanese.....	351	4	1	
					Labors.....	20,223	295	1,485	31
					Machine hands.....	408	36	12	
					Oilers.....	151	18	10	
					Packers.....	153	31	7	
					Press hands and stampers.....	283	17	4	
					Setters-out.....	211		4	
					Shavers and scrapers.....	751	8	10	
					Sorters.....	1,094	102	3	
					Splitters.....	1,484		3	
					Stakers.....	1,153	5	1	
					Tackers.....	1,276	11	1	
					Tanners.....	8,213	43	22	1
					Teamsters.....	572		41	
					Trimmers.....	343	140	3	
					Other and not specified occupations.....	5,843	547	116	4
					TEXTILE DYING, FINISHING, AND PRINTING MILLS.				
						34,758	7,981	538	109
					Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,607	89	61	1
					Managers and superintendents.....	44	48	4	3
					Foremen and overseers.....	1,118	163	6	1
					Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	64	1	2	
					Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	448	484	1	4
					Clerks (general).....	692	650	2	5
					Clerks (shipping).....	7	9		
					Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	279	27	7	
					Stenographers and typewriters.....	43	292	1	2
					Engineers (stationary).....	393		4	
					Machinists and millwrights.....	608		3	
					Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	8		2	
					Apprentices.....	148	16	2	
					Back tenders.....	122	15	1	
					Bleachers.....	768	60	6	1
					Calenderers.....	84	427	2	
					Cleaners and washers.....	797	167	33	9
					Color grinders and mixers.....	862	7	4	
					Driers.....	190	48	2	
					Dyers.....	5,480	331	78	14
					Finishers.....	565	185		2
					Firemen.....	466		10	2
					Folders and rollers.....	995	539	2	1
					Helpers.....	1,778	98	4	3
					Inspectors.....	211	185		3
					Labors.....	9,341	588	193	6
					Layers-out and stampers.....	91	112	1	
					Machine hands (not specified).....	430	212	2	
					Tackers and wrappers.....	268	212	1	
					Pressers.....	476	1,219	36	47
					Printers.....	1,029	30	3	
					Sewers.....	64	725	2	3
					Starchers.....	235	7		
					Teamsters.....	818		2	
					Other and not specified occupations.....	3,824	1,283	39	6

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
TEXTILE MILLS (NOT SPECIFIED).....	30,504	30,687	420	300	TINWARE AND ENAMELWARE FACTORIES—Continued.				
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	1,223	21	1	.....	Painters.....	165	53	5	.....
Officials.....	97	2	.....	.....	Timbers.....	311	.....	.....	.....
Managers and superintendents.....	689	14	1	1	Tinners.....	44,764	17	801	1
Foremen and overseers.....	1,395	402	3	2	Tool makers.....	206	.....	2	.....
Clerks (general).....	714	345	1	.....	Apprentices.....	1,999	7	28	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	499	37	3	.....	Can cappers and headers.....	108	56	2	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	178	18	1	.....	Cutters.....	244	61	7	4
Other clerical pursuits.....	25	.....	.....	.....	Dippers.....	104	454	1	1
Carpenters.....	139	.....	.....	.....	Fremen.....	101	.....	4	.....
Mechanics and millwrights.....	1,018	3	.....	.....	Galvanizers.....	43	5	.....	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	79	.....	1	.....	Helpers.....	881	102	31	1
Apprentices.....	115	29	.....	1	Inspectors.....	68	103	1	.....
Bag and sack makers (not otherwise specified).....	110	278	.....	27	Laborers.....	6,697	869	228	8
Bleachers.....	45	7	.....	.....	Machine hands (not specified).....	564	568	.....	2
Bobbin boys, dofers, and carriers.....	380	351	2	.....	Packers and wrappers.....	435	560	8	2
Bradiers.....	247	615	2	.....	Polishers and bufflers.....	69	45	.....	.....
Carders, combers, and lappers.....	572	214	4	.....	Press hands and stampers.....	818	347	2	2
Cutters.....	577	266	1	1	Solders.....	413	232	3	6
Drawers, rovers, and speeders.....	86	284	10	.....	Sorters.....	41	235	1	.....
Dyers.....	473	7	8	.....	Teamsters.....	297	.....	30	.....
Fishbers.....	783	894	3	47	Other and not specified occupations.....	4,240	1,534	52	7
Fremen.....	182	.....	.....	.....	TRUNK FACTORIES.....	6,882	809	86	2
Folder, rollers, and wrappers.....	174	306	2	1	Clerks (general).....	106	26	.....	1
France and tassel makers.....	28	334	.....	.....	Clerks (shipping).....	99	26	.....	2
Helpers.....	321	189	2	1	Engineers (stationary).....	25	.....	1	.....
Inspectors.....	513	570	1	1	Machinists and millwrights.....	44	.....	1	.....
Laborers.....	3,406	1,264	214	51	Engineers (stationary).....	25	.....	1	.....
Loom fixers.....	911	.....	1	4	Machinists and millwrights.....	44	.....	1	.....
Machine hands (not specified).....	493	1,663	2	1	Laborers.....	504	76	34	.....
Others.....	57	296	5	1	Liners and pasters.....	43	191	1	.....
Packers.....	206	296	5	1	Teamsters.....	70	.....	18	.....
Pickers.....	171	52	2	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	5,591	516	29	1
Pressers.....	272	186	10	.....	TURBENTINE DISTILLERIES.....	9,948	82	7,106	56
Quilt makers (not specified).....	53	316	1	47	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	747	2	24	.....
Sewers and menders.....	240	2,921	24	46	Officials.....	38	.....	.....	.....
Shavers.....	41	29	.....	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	227	.....	8	.....
Sorters.....	149	142	12	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	98	.....	12	.....
Spinners.....	1,550	1,924	2	7	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	105	3	3	.....
Teasers.....	214	718	13	1	Clerks.....	98	1	5	.....
Twisters.....	283	718	1	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	9	.....	3	.....
Warpers.....	205	353	.....	1	Coopers.....	387	.....	318	.....
Winders, reeler, and spoolers.....	6,270	5,559	33	9	Machinists.....	25	.....	1	.....
Other and not specified occupations.....	4,781	4,412	38	32	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	76	.....	11	.....
TIN PLATE FACTORIES.....	21,848	815	316	1	Distillers.....	949	.....	498	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	381	17	1	.....	Laborers.....	6,353	51	5,698	49
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	36	1	.....	.....	Teamsters.....	286	1	231	1
Blacksmiths.....	110	.....	2	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	520	24	322	6
Engineers (stationary).....	149	.....	1	.....	WAGON AND CARRIAGE FACTORIES.....	80,679	2,673	1,962	21
Machinists and millwrights.....	402	.....	2	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	5,250	19	9	.....
Mechanics.....	67	.....	2	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	1,010	3	3	.....
Timbers.....	928	.....	7	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	1,578	56	6	.....
Appellers.....	37	.....	1	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	910	316	.....	1
Catchers.....	1,120	2	.....	.....	Clerks (general).....	801	136	2	1
Cranemen.....	117	.....	6	.....	Clerks (shipping).....	494	5	6	.....
Doublets.....	1,132	.....	7	.....	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	108	4	5	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	163	.....	10	.....	Purchasing agents.....	68	.....	1	.....
Heaters.....	1,723	.....	9	.....	Stenographers and typewriters.....	114	649	.....	11
Helpers.....	454	7	.....	.....	Blacksmiths.....	8,804	1	296	1
Laborers.....	7,610	213	145	1	Carpenters.....	1,660	.....	206	.....
Pickers and dippers.....	121	374	.....	.....	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	47	.....	9	.....
Platers.....	110	.....	1	.....	Engineers (stationary).....	801	136	2	1
Press hands.....	121	.....	1	.....	Machinists.....	2,081	.....	19	.....
Rollers and roughers.....	2,382	4	13	.....	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	371	.....	14	.....
Shavers.....	499	5	10	.....	Millwrights.....	181	.....	3	.....
Teamsters.....	44	.....	3	.....	Painters.....	16,415	70	237	2
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,809	562	38	.....	Wheelwrights.....	2,777	.....	58	.....
TINWARE AND ENAMELWARE FACTORIES.....	68,481	5,778	1,264	35	Wood carvers.....	44	.....	1	.....
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	2,573	9	23	.....	Apprentices.....	627	3	10	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	893	65	3	.....	Assemblers and erectors.....	311	15	3	.....
Clerks (general).....	678	174	1	.....	Body makers (not specified).....	834	4	2	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	281	5	4	.....	Coach, carriage, and wagon makers (not specified).....	5,614	42	33	1
Decliners.....	26	3	.....	.....	Carriers.....	201	24	.....	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boy.....	98	4	1	.....	Drillers.....	624	14	0	.....
Stenographers and typewriters.....	45	270	1	.....	Finishers.....	151	.....	4	.....
Blacksmiths and hammermen.....	60	.....	1	.....	Fremen.....	294	.....	51	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	121	.....	5	.....				
Machinists.....	910	.....	2	.....				
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	156	.....	3	.....				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING, INCLUDING HAND TRADES—Continued.									
WAGON AND CARRIAGE FACTORIES—Continued.					WOOLEN AND WORSTED MILLS—Con.				
Grinders.....	75	1	3	.....	Driers.....	472	69	5	.....
Hammermen and welders.....	18	.....	1	.....	Dyers.....	2,224	42	11	.....
Helpers.....	561	23	12	1	Finishers.....	2,549	949	3	.....
Inspectors.....	413	14	4	.....	Firemen.....	803	.....	7	.....
Ironers and tire setters.....	272	.....	3	.....	Folders, rollers, and wrappers.....	846	881	1	1
Laborers.....	12,216	159	854	6	Fullers.....	254	3	1	.....
Lathe hands and turners.....	614	7	10	.....	Helpers.....	686	323	4	.....
Machine hands (not specified).....	578	131	7	.....	Inspectors.....	846	881	1	1
Molders.....	226	.....	4	.....	Laborers.....	10,983	1,907	129	9
Planers.....	72	.....	1	.....	Loom fixers.....	2,279	.....	1	.....
Polishers and buffers.....	116	3	6	.....	Machine hands (not specified).....	565	702	1	1
Press hands.....	441	25	23	2	Packers.....	237	170	8	.....
Repairs.....	235	4	2	.....	Pickers.....	774	266	6	9
Sawyers.....	340	.....	29	.....	Pressers.....	628	41	2	2
Scrapers.....	139	57	57	.....	Scrubbers and sweepers.....	63	63	.....	4
Top builders (not specified).....	116	131	.....	1	Sewers and menders.....	207	6,009	1	4
Trimmers.....	4,253	291	9	.....	Spre handle.....	12	12	.....	1
Upholsters.....	343	160	1	.....	Speckers.....	33	726	.....	1
Woodworkers (not specified).....	3,308	16	10	.....	Spinners.....	6,997	6,390	10	5
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,916	337	112	4	Tearers.....	625	.....	11	4
WOODOWORKING FACTORIES (NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).....	166,273	9,045	8,216	452	Twisters.....	431	2,389	.....	1
Manufacturers and proprietors.....	5,015	38	43	1	Weavers.....	17,197	14,660	4	10
Managers and superintendents.....	1,684	6	6	.....	Winders, reapers, and spoolers.....	6,611	622	15	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	2,773	91	34	.....	Wool pullers.....	74	15	.....	3
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	922	350	4	.....	Wool sorters.....	3,023	447	10	1
Clerks (general).....	675	160	10	.....	Wool washers and scourers.....	189	5	.....	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	506	12	6	.....	Other and not specified occupations.....	14,243	7,403	25	3
Designers.....	128	4	10	.....	OTHER AND NOT SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.....	562,418	205,601	34,169	2,419
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	179	10	6	.....	Manufacturers and proprietors.....	20,389	449	237	11
Blacksmiths.....	171	9	.....	.....	Officials.....	3,240	66	4	.....
Cabinetmakers.....	648	.....	.....	.....	Managers and superintendents.....	12,438	211	31	3
Carpenters.....	1,306	45	.....	.....	Foremen and overseers.....	12,438	2,824	232	10
Coopers.....	16,462	7	1,514	1	Agents and solicitors.....	100	17	.....	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	916	23	.....	.....	Bookeepers, cashiers, accountants, and auditors.....	42,256	23,625	96	114
Electricians.....	2,129	13	.....	.....	Clerks (general).....	53,427	24,773	350	237
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	454	13	.....	.....	Clerks (shipping).....	97,919	30	126	2
Millwrights.....	188	2	.....	.....	Collectors.....	243	10	.....	.....
Painters and glaziers.....	1,752	124	25	.....	Designers.....	476	215	4	.....
Wood carvers.....	2,401	38	6	.....	Draftsmen.....	1,127	542	4	.....
Apprentices.....	711	7	82	1	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	2,379	242	337	23
Basket makers (not specified).....	3,584	2,546	350	159	Purchasing agents.....	522	11	.....	.....
Cutters.....	1,150	211	57	.....	Stenographers and typewriters.....	11,140	67,112	64	270
Finishers.....	2,504	92	15	.....	Weighers.....	333	26	24	.....
Firemen.....	892	197	.....	.....	Blacksmiths.....	2,830	.....	67	.....
Fitters and matchers.....	259	19	11	.....	Cabinetmakers.....	688	.....	4	.....
Glaziers.....	135	22	12	.....	Carpenters.....	9,407	.....	104	.....
Helpers.....	770	103	42	12	Coopers.....	1,409	.....	88	.....
Hoop makers (not otherwise specified).....	423	7	11	.....	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	3,302	3	22	.....
Inspectors.....	449	13	12	.....	Engineers (mechanical).....	458	.....	3	.....
Laborers.....	27,650	1,334	4,483	220	Engineers (stationary).....	73,604	3	1,562	.....
Machine hands (not specified).....	1,639	413	22	1	Enginers.....	2,024	54	7	.....
Tackers.....	443	61	34	2	Machinists and millwrights.....	7,312	3	159	.....
Picture-frame makers.....	2,229	165	2	.....	Masons.....	689	39	39	.....
Flaxers.....	1	22	.....	.....	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	5,936	.....	196	.....
Folders.....	424	26	4	.....	Painters.....	4,342	281	55	2
Rattan and reed workers.....	576	89	45	2	Plumbers.....	2,248	23	.....	.....
Sanders and buffers.....	302	11	4	.....	Tinners.....	207	1	.....	.....
Saw filers.....	190	4	.....	.....	Tool makers.....	69	1	.....	.....
Sawyers.....	3,122	4	250	.....	Wheelwrights.....	501	.....	25	.....
Sorters.....	208	663	3	.....	Apprentices.....	3,992	286	61	5
Slave makers.....	1,328	6	135	.....	Artificial flower makers.....	1,218	8,616	4	30
Teamsters.....	1,882	193	.....	.....	Asbestos workers.....	1,197	129	4	.....
Turners and molders.....	5,146	61	31	4	Bone and ivory makers.....	520	121	5	.....
Veneers.....	257	22	4	.....	Box makers (not otherwise specified).....	9,313	9,491	158	13
Wrappers.....	70	84	4	.....	Camera and kodak makers.....	1,081	686	2	1
Other and not specified occupations.....	11,029	1,634	376	45	Calluloid workers.....	248	.....	1	.....
WOOLEN AND WORSTED MILLS.....	82,585	55,729	277	66	Cotton ginners.....	1,342	39	497	28
Foremen and overseers.....	3,205	206	2	.....	Cottonseed and linseed oil workers.....	881	34	551	19
Clerks (general).....	1,231	293	1	.....	Drillers.....	913	46	.....	.....
Clerks (shipping).....	769	21	6	.....	Elevator tenders.....	799	.....	65	.....
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	242	20	1	.....	Firemen.....	24,990	.....	3,830	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	622	.....	.....	.....	Fir workers.....	7,220	175	.....	.....
Machinists and millwrights.....	1,554	.....	2	.....	Hair workers.....	1,636	1,694	11	64
Back boys.....	76	6	1	.....	Helpers.....	4,777	1,698	172	9
Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers.....	1,750	1,069	3	1	Inspectors.....	1,545	1,416	27	1
Brush, figgers, and nappers.....	152	.....	.....	.....	Janitors.....	686	59	209	18
Burlers.....	98	2,869	1	.....	Labelers.....	107	917	8	.....
Card strippers and cleaners.....	276	51	1	.....	Laborers.....	11,968	1,907	21,039	1,054
Combers.....	3,365	467	7	.....	Looking-glass makers.....	687	33	5	.....
Dressers and slathers.....	1,507	58	1	.....	Machine hands (not otherwise specified).....	3,212	5,430	65	42
					Matrix makers.....	3,209	250	.....	.....
					Mica workers.....	82	263	1	.....
					Musical instrument makers.....	1,065	108	6	1
					Opticians.....	2,154	.....	91	4
					Optical workers.....	2,691	776	7	4
					Packers and wrappers.....	3,211	3,752	141	22
					Pattern makers.....	319	17	17	2
					Pencil makers.....	539	793	10	.....

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
TRANSPORTATION, INCLUDING POSTAL, EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICE—Continued.									
RAILWAYS, ELECTRIC AND STREET	182,357	2,409	4,278	33	TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE—Con.				
Managers and superintendents.....	1,946		2		Apprentices.....	583	50	1	1
Foremen and overseers.....	3,677	18	36		Firemen.....	211	49	38	11
Accountants and auditors.....	396	68	1		Helpers.....	2,485	135	3	1
Agents (except ticket).....	894	31	3		Inspectors.....	360	51	90	14
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,036	307	3	1	Laborers.....	5,339	83	537	9
Clerks (general).....	3,223	479	1		Porters.....	140		83	
Collectors.....	1,274	615	9		Teamsters.....	826		25	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	126	23	1		Telegraph linemen.....	4,477		95	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	240	899	2		Telegraph operators.....	61,734	8,219	57	16
Blacksmiths.....	629		11		Telephone linemen.....	23,570	3	353	67
Boiler makers.....	1,443		2		Telephone operators.....	9,831	88,202	197	
Carpenters.....	5,832	1	20		Other and not specified occupations.....	1,467	216	20	8
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	536		7						
Engineers (stationary).....	1,792		6		TRUCK, TRANSFER, CAB, AND HACK COMPANIES	366,530	2,147	41,783	53
Masons.....	84		2		Proprietors of transfer companies.....	13,287	205	617	15
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	793		6		Managers of transfer companies.....	1,078	24	10	
Plumbers.....	305		1		Foremen of transfer companies.....	1,636		36	
Timbers.....	64		1		Proprietors of garages.....	3,719	18	10	
Brakemen.....	461		5		Managers of garages.....	1,337		5	
Car repairs (not specified).....	1,530	5	19		Agents.....	439	2	1	
Conductors.....	56,932		44		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,617	831	22	11
Firemen.....	593		58		Clerks (general).....	2,448	210	12	1
Helpers.....	1,525	1	14		Clerks (shipping).....	132		1	
Inspectors.....	2,265	6	11		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	335	26	26	
Mechanics.....	2,118	176	3,301	28	Stenographers and typewriters.....	143	619	1	1
Linemen.....	2,159		58		Blacksmiths.....	143		3	
Motormen.....	56,218		58		Carpenters.....	65		1	
Oilers.....	540		19		Electricians and electrical engineers.....	271		27	
Porters.....	365		30		Mechanists.....	16,626		272	
Sweepers.....	223	26	24	3	Painters.....	132		1	
Trackmen and flagmen.....	2,153		33		Chauffeurs.....	44,973	32	4,637	2
Teamsters and drivers.....	1,278		104		Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	271,999	61	35,451	18
Other and not specified occupations.....	3,780	42	109	3	Garage laborers.....	4,492	6	627	
					Other and not specified occupations.....	512	52	13	2
STREETS, ROADS, SEWERS, AND BRIDGES, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF	237,119	509	36,894	11	WATER TRANSPORTATION	219,927	1,626	32,263	358
Contractors and builders.....	10,720	10	224	1	Owners of water craft.....	933	14	33	
Managers and superintendents.....	901	2	7		Construction contractors.....	596	1	27	
Foremen and overseers.....	7,064		97		Officials of companies.....	316		2	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	297	52	3	1	Managers and superintendents.....	1,214		7	
Clerks.....	619	24	2	2	Foremen and overseers (construction).....	1,392		57	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	95		23		Agents.....	1,740	10	7	
Blacksmiths.....	161		12		Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,499	140	4	1
Carpenters.....	6,927		69		Clerks (general).....	5,715	165	41	4
Engineers (steam).....	3,259		81		Clerks (shipping).....	462	3	9	
Mechanists.....	959		20		Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	275	45	25	
Masons.....	116		88		Stenographers and typewriters.....	200		10	
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	116		12		Weights.....	200		10	
Painters.....	125		16		Blacksmiths.....	314		13	
Plumbers.....	98		13		Carpenters.....	2,225		34	
Bridge and toll-gate tenders.....	2,201	331	25	2	Coopers.....	107		10	
Firemen.....	2,115		49		Electricians.....	317		5	
Inspectors.....	303		1		Engineers (ship or boat).....	20,212	1	328	
Laborers (construction).....	180,468		33,914		Firemen (ship or boat).....	991		12	
Lampglaziers.....	1,554		51		Masons.....	36		2	
Street cleaners.....	9,946		1,099		Mechanics.....	171		6	
Teamsters.....	8,538		1,097		Painters.....	154		2	
Other and not specified occupations.....	911	89	107	5	Plumbers.....	154		2	
					Bargeemen.....	84		4	
TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE	159,284	109,623	1,867	133	Boathouse keepers and boatmen.....	2,366	11	142	
Officials.....	791	17	1		Canal and lock tenders.....	1,406	3	92	
Managers and superintendents.....	7,949	1,392	5		Canal boat operators.....	1,517	1	26	
Foremen and overseers.....	3,439	404	5		Captains and masters.....	15,866		329	
Agents.....	1,649	29	2		Cooks (ship or boat).....	4,688	382	1,414	123
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,092	3,351	4	5	Deck hands.....	17,996	12	4,328	6
Clerks (general).....	7,325	4,310	20	4	Divers.....	86		7	
Clerks (shipping).....	85	8	3		Drillers (excavation).....	113		6	
Collectors.....	1,671	403	2		Firemen (ship or boat).....	10,530		1,173	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	9,674	78	262	1	Gatemen (ferries).....	1,570		80	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	394	2,625	3		Harbor and dock masters.....	1,624		80	
Blacksmiths.....	57		2		Inspectors.....	255		25	
Carpenters and cabinetmakers.....	296		4		Laborers (construction).....	10,117	90	3,650	78
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	11,148	4	37		Longshoremen.....	61,800	41	11,604	25
Engineers (stationary).....	779		1		Mates (ship or boat).....	3,281		14	
Mechanists.....	244		1		Officers (ship or boat).....	1,789		39	
Painters.....	116		1		Pilots.....	5,095		92	
Plumbers.....	53		1		Floors (ship or boat).....	625		1	373
					Furriers (ship or boat).....	2		62	
					Sailors.....	28,502		2,175	
					Stevordores.....	11,013	3	4,775	
					Stewards.....	5,418	249	398	101
					Teamsters.....	719		188	
					Waiters.....	1,255	19	638	11
					Other and not specified occupations.....	1,063	34	133	9

OCCUPATION.

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TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
TRANSPORTATION, INCLUDING POSTAL, EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICE—Continued.									
TRANSPORTATION (OTHER AND NOT SPECIFIED).....	5,156	40	189	3	TRANSPORTATION (OTHER AND NOT SPECIFIED—Continued.				
Owners and proprietors.....	48		2		Laborers (pipe line).....	2,105		58	
Officials.....	67	2	1		Laborers (not specified transportation).....	414	3	24	2
Foremen (pipe line).....	288		1		Linemen (pipe line).....	500		1	
Agents (not specified transportation).....	87	1	1		Not specified ditch diggers in cities.....	338		95	
Clerks.....	402	14	1		Teamsters (pipe line).....	86	1	3	1
Plumbers (pipe line).....	57		1		Other and not specified occupations.....	764	19	1	
TRADE, INCLUDING BANKING, INSURANCE, AND WAREHOUSING.									
BANKING AND BROKERAGE.....	187,553	23,159	3,001	207	REAL ESTATE—Continued.				
Bank cashiers.....	32,034	1,347	67	9	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	740	10	24	3
Bankers and bank officials.....	22,353	325	55	4	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,292	9,295	9	45
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,490	319	71	5	Elevator tenders.....	32		6	
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	1,989	122	11		Porters.....	188		103	
Pawnbrokers.....	1,191	41	18	1	Scrubwomen.....	9	27	2	7
Stock brokers.....	2,389	21	12		STOCK YARDS.....	8,170	206	561	5
Not specified brokers.....	6,002	252	43	4	Managers and superintendents.....	267		3	
Accountants and auditors.....	1,967	115	1		Foremen and overseers.....	337		6	
Bookkeepers.....	21,096	4,933	48	27	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	234	36	2	
Clerks.....	45,977	3,748	143	27	Clerks.....	566	39	4	3
Collectors.....	1,373	39	15		Welshers.....	183		3	
Inspectors.....	234	6			Drivers and yardmen.....	1,173		44	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	4,396	15	301	1	Inspectors.....	1,173		44	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,301	11,287	9	26	Laborers.....	4,818	7	487	
Elevator tenders.....	333		72		Laborers and feeders.....	1,173		44	
Janitors.....	2,746	279	1,140	58	Other and not specified occupations.....	328	124	6	2
Porters.....	1,311	1	958		WAREHOUSES AND COLD STORAGE PLANTS.....	22,414	1,647	2,365	62
Scrubwomen.....	13	102	3	16	Proprietors.....	2,070	12	13	
Other and not specified occupations.....	17				Managers.....	1,939	3	10	
INSURANCE.....	125,136	27,828	1,947	657	Foremen and overseers.....	1,430	13	35	
Officials.....	2,234	54	19	1	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,069	263	4	3
Managers and superintendents.....	7,142	71	32	3	Clerks (general).....	1,669	114	25	3
Foremen and overseers.....	124	14	2		Clerks (shipping).....	601	12	5	1
Accountants and auditors.....	1,215	123	3		Collectors.....	43	3	10	
Actuaries.....	286	10	7		Welshers.....	154		10	
Adjusters.....	1,484	4			Blacksmiths.....	60		1	
Agents.....	82,743	2,521	1,367	309	Carpenters.....	67		2	
Bookkeepers.....	5,034	3,642	24	108	Coopers.....	28		12	
Cashiers.....	1,351	580	3	5	Engineers (stationary).....	653		13	
Clerks.....	15,878	6,219	69	122	Mechanists.....	83		10	
Collectors.....	3,423	115	169	33	Milwrights.....	50		15	
Inspectors.....	1,659	12	29		Firemen.....	200		25	
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	9,375	9	38	1	Inspectors.....	152	6	13	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,334	14,418	4	58	Laborers.....	8,080	638	1,650	53
Janitors.....	109	18	45	2	Packers.....	78	47	17	
Porters.....	141		60		Porters.....	381	1	118	1
Other and not specified occupations.....	161	18	3	5	Teamsters.....	1,704	1	320	
GRAIN ELEVATORS.....	16,203	460	774	3	Other and not specified occupations.....	1,192	525	44	3
Proprietors.....	1,580	3	4		WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2,971,528	606,243	114,038	7,304
Officials.....	536	7	2		Merchants and dealers (wholesale.) ¹				
Managers and superintendents.....	2,989	7	2		Importers and exporters.....	4,722	183	7	2
Foremen and overseers.....	701	2	6		Porters.....	3,033	148	47	3
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	627	194	2		Other wholesale dealers.....	42,368	594	148	7
Clerks.....	746	23	5		Merchants and dealers (retail.) ¹				
Stenographers and typewriters.....	47	169	1		Agricultural implements and wagons.....	8,410	108	12	5
Carpenters.....	138		1		Art stores and artists' materials.....	1,955	415	8	19
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	111		1		Automobiles.....	4,545	52	9	
Engineers (stationary).....	1,011		2		Bicycles.....	1,486	46	22	1
Mechanists.....	153		4		Books.....	2,796	322	8	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	33		1		Carpets and rugs.....	18,470	376	59	10
Firemen.....	165		16		Boots and shoes.....	122,757	1,291	2,905	52
Laborers.....	6,335	11	624	1	Butchers and meat dealers.....	11,454	81	12	
Officers.....	89				Buyers and shippers of grain.....	32,946	170	286	6
Teamsters.....	385		47		Buyers and shippers of live stock.....	6,806	98	42	3
Other and not specified occupations.....	557	48	37	1	Buyers and shippers (not specified).....	13,883	7,337	253	131
REAL ESTATE.....	135,883	16,137	949	146	Cigars and tobacco.....	16,375	1,353	104	9
Agents and officials.....	122,935	2,927	717	45	Clothing and men's furnishings.....	34,229	1,044	132	39
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,578	2,525	7	32	Coal and wood.....	23,942	524	1,076	82
Clerks.....	5,675	1,290	44	13					
Collectors.....	1,434	63	37	1					

¹ Includes managers and superintendents.

TABLE 22. GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
TRADE, INCLUDING BANKING, INSURANCE, AND WAREHOUSING—Continued.									
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—CON.					WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—CON.				
<i>Merchants and dealers (retail) 1—Contd.</i>					<i>Other persons in trade—Continued.</i>				
Coffee and tea.....	5,112	229	20	3	Managers of other trade companies.....	3,821	109	3	1
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	2,298	210	8	1	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	14,900	3,046	258	9
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	2,377	358	6	.....	Accountants.....	4,208	1,188	21	.....
Druggists stores.....	2,313	718	16	2	Agents (not specified).....	7,109	774	84	20
Department stores.....	8,564	496	16	2	Bookkeepers.....	69,832	62,185	138	211
Delicatessen stores.....	65,414	2,161	530	165	Cashiers in stores.....	5,291	23,299	8	35
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	37,321	7,962	215	65	Clerks in stores.....	275,589	111,994	2,582	915
Flour and feed.....	5,363	106	40	3	Clerks (shipping).....	25,019	469	421	4
Florists (dealers) 2.....	18,228	772	135	23	Collectors.....	17,816	985	139	24
Furniture.....	21,739	470	129	5	Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	40,482	2,120	4,397	124
Furs.....	2,013	237	5	2	Stenographers and typewriters.....	6,363	44,921	18	75
Gas fixtures and electrical supplies.....	1,477	29	.....	.....	Welders.....	1,738	78	2	2
General stores.....	84,734	3,325	649	87	Washers (stationary).....	1,668	.....	56	.....
Groceries.....	176,993	18,439	4,564	986	Machineists.....	1,263	.....	32	.....
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	38,960	683	60	16	Apprentices.....	3,560	98	52	.....
Harness and saddlery.....	7,484	57	30	.....	3,985	5	.....	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	76,630	3,785	2,745	688	Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	4,274	6,592	88	17
Iron, tin, and variety stores.....	7,220	141	188	20	Canvassers and solicitors.....	13,054	4,586	106	117
Jewelry.....	29,403	539	199	7	Commercial travelers.....	161,027	2,993	46	46
Junk.....	15,079	140	776	18	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	4,902	439	42	4
Leather and hides.....	2,636	59	11	.....	Deliverymen.....	205,457	132	30,511	26
Liquors and wines.....	17,404	332	117	6	Demonstrators.....	1,220	3,130	21	24
Lumber.....	26,245	240	118	11	Elevator tenders.....	3,072	3	884	1
Milk.....	15,851	843	75	34	Fruit graders and packers.....	2,427	2,088	39	180
Music and musical instruments.....	4,963	259	8	2	Gaugers, measurers, and samplers.....	1,573	129	604	8
Newsdealers.....	6,534	541	80	12	Inspectors.....	1,619	1,619	6	61
Oil, paint, and wall paper.....	2,222	222	16	.....	Janitors.....	2,781	207	1,184	61
Opticians.....	5,934	330	18	2	Labelers.....	44	376	2	4
Produce and provisions.....	28,358	1,281	658	95	Laborers (coal yards).....	16,655	8	3,705	3
Rubber goods.....	1,145	179	115	5	Laborers (humber yards).....	43,889	.....	.....	.....
Stationery.....	5,136	687	43	3	Laborers (stores).....	64,264	3,829	11,011	114
Textiles.....	7,220	113	97	13	Mail cutters.....	15,378	27	224	44
Other specified retail dealers.....	18,973	1,410	148	59	Newsboys.....	29,435	273	1,147	14
Not specified retail dealers.....	49,610	4,115	936	280	Packers.....	9,960	2,933	524	23
<i>Other persons in trade.</i>									
Employment office keepers.....	1,540	720	85	83	Porters.....	33,905	335	25,885	226
Employment agents.....	19,921	813	607	46	Rag sorters.....	727	93	28	98
Proprietors of other trade companies.....	1,146	20	4	1	Sales agents.....	31,424	4,098	251	169
Officials of other trade companies.....	4,038	104	9	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	624,742	250,438	3,394	1,305
					Scrubbers and sweepers.....	121	158	14	32
					Other and not specified occupations.....	6,033	1,081	181	4

SERVICE GROUPS NOT DISTRIBUTED BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE 1.	1,175,993	2,463,413	234,063	840,480	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.				
Barbers and hairdressers.....	172,946	17,064	19,441	3,093	<i>Occupations connected with domestic and personal service.</i>				
Bartenders.....	100,984	250	2,661	5	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	6,027	6,729	68	102
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	3,125	1,470	358	440	Clerks.....	33,016	3,811	548	106
Bell boys, chore boys, door boys, etc.....	12,567	662	7,331	272	Message, errand, and office boys.....	1,222	1,149	47	47
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	13,700	159	863	9	Purchasing agents.....	17	9	1	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	23,052	142,400	1,418	9,183	Stenographers and typewriters.....	246	1,671	4	9
Bookbinder.....	14,000	20	3,842	8	Drivers and teamsters.....	680	.....	60	.....
Bowling alley, dance hall, shooting gallery, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	2,243	659	60	76	Engineers (stationary).....	9,552	.....	376	.....
Butlers.....	13,158	8,428	.....	.....	Machineists.....	188	.....	7	.....
Cemetery keepers.....	4,811	212	4	.....	PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.....				
Chambermaids.....	187	39,602	11	14,071	Actors.....	16,305	11,992	750	529
Cheerleaders (not otherwise specified).....	7,031	28,531	1,597	6,962	Architects.....	16,311	302	50	3
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	12,215	2,645	3,385	359	Apprentices.....	404	20	3	.....
Coachmen.....	25,171	.....	7,628	903	Artists and teachers of art.....	16,878	13,387	171	116
Cooks.....	107,416	332,546	28,328	205,554	Teachers.....	318	2,042	2	10
Elevator tenders.....	16,974	20	4,958	1	Authors.....	2,310	2,058	19	8
Footmen.....	496	51	.....	.....	(Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists).....	15,547	57,712	4	4
Hotel keepers and managers.....	50,369	14,255	630	353	Clergymen.....	117,333	685	17,427	68
Housekeepers and waiters.....	12,233	173,026	1,203	9,911	Designers (not otherwise specified) and draftsmen's apprentices.....	1,033	534	7	.....
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	3,840	47	206	3	Artists.....	16,311	302	50	3
Janitors.....	75,188	30,157	17,243	2,124	Apprentices.....	667	15	1	.....
Laborers.....	48,106	3,065	10,947	668	Editors.....	15,876	1,461	134	12
Laundresses and laundrymen (not in laundry).....	13,093	320,004	6,573	361,531	Engineers (not otherwise specified):	31,625	5	89	.....
Maids.....	31	5,228	5	689	Civil.....	10,136	1	60	.....
Midwives.....	2,436	6,205	.....	.....	Electrical.....	9,707	.....	.....	.....
Nursemaids, ladies' maids, valets, etc.....	12,926	110,991	1,203	17,874	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	2,380	1,220	29	71
Other specified occupations.....	54,560	82	30,878	12	Invocators.....	3,803	18	18	1
Porters.....	54,560	82	30,878	12	Other and not specified occupations.....	2,383	138	16	4
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	50,316	10,516	6,635	2,734					
Saloon keepers.....	66,724	1,491	636	16					
Servants (not otherwise specified).....	86,547	914,063	34,892	184,889					
Shoemakers.....	3,891	862	245	60					
Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	1,016	37	28	2					
Waters.....	98,565	85,673	32,676	7,377					
Other specified occupations.....	127	73	15	2					
Not specified occupations.....	127	73	15	2					

1 Includes managers and superintendents. 2 Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 513. 3 For laundries, see under "Manufacturing," p. 539.

OCCUPATION.

TABLE 22.—GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, ALL CLASSES AND NEGRO, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1910—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.		INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
SERVICE GROUPS NOT DISTRIBUTED BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS—Continued.									
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE—Contd.					PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)—Continued.				
Journalists.....	3,060	508	24	1	<i>State officials and employees.</i>				
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	1,127	1,548	23	31	Inspectors of food and food products.....	508	15	2	
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	2,706	223	50	4	Other state officials.....	6,154	323	28	3
Landscape gardeners.....	3,777	15	230	2	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	628	292	5	0
Legal profession:					Clerks.....	2,202	708	40	3
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of the peace.....	6,660	785	96	21	Stenographers and typewriters.....	444	1,236	4	1
Judges, justices, and magistrates.....	6,816		77	2	Engineers (stationary).....	324		6	
Lawyers.....	107,330	568	19		Firemen.....	214		17	
Librarians and librarians' assistants.....			15	15	Laborers.....	1,273	20	95	1
Librarians.....	1,994	5,829	15	15	Teamsters.....	311		15	
Assistants.....	507	2,792	8	7	Other and not specified occupations.....	363	17	52	1
Literary persons (not otherwise specified).....	2,329	1,263	39	31	<i>County officials and employees.</i>				
Medical profession:					Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	2,917	246	33	4
Dentists.....	38,743	1,254	452	26	Surveyors.....	1,420		5	
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	544	1,504	46	58	Other county officials.....	17,469	1,575	55	14
Healers, except physicians and surgeons.....	2,162	4,672	141	191	Bookkeepers.....	1,125	432	8	2
Nurses, trained.....	5,819	76,508	275	2,158	Clerks.....	5,232	1,633	38	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	142,117	9,015	2,744	333	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,102	1,768	13	2
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,652		122		Laborers.....	616	1	148	
Musicians and teachers of music:					Other and not specified occupations.....	319	15	18	2
Musicians.....	39,163	15,395	2,769	605	<i>City and town officials and employees.</i>				
Teachers.....	15,669	68,783	490	1,742	Inspectors of food and food products.....	1,464	24	11	2
Officials of lodges, etc.....	6,245	1,970	183	96	Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	11,202	451	21	2
Photographers.....	26,811	4,964	363	41	Surveyors.....	2,701		20	
Professors and presidents of colleges.....	12,710	2,958	169	73	Other city officials.....	30,735	987	161	8
Religious and charity workers.....	7,081	8,889	169	332	Bookkeepers.....	2,461	774	7	
Reporters.....	11,265	2,212	42	7	Clerks.....	11,490	1,888	93	14
School teachers.....	118,442	476,864	6,991	22,441	Stenographers and typewriters.....	865	2,063	9	2
Scientific persons (not otherwise specified).....	2,781	346	18	5	Weighers.....	619	4	3	
Sculptors.....	1,479	100	8	2	Foremen (city works).....	3,684	2	52	
Secretaries of schools.....	395	644	15	5	Engineers (stationary).....	7,398		100	
Showmen.....	18,988	1,108	60	60	Firemen (city fire department).....	35,606		321	
Surveyors (not otherwise specified).....	8,403		105		Firemen (city works).....	3,138		221	
Teachers of athletics, dancing, etc.....	2,768	1,163	44	9	Garbage men and scavengers.....	4,227		1,100	
Theatrical agents.....	1,057	21	9		Laborers.....	56,123	594	10,085	180
Theatrical owners, managers, and oil-chairs.....	11,027	295	91	2	Machinists.....	796		10	
Turfmen and sportsmen.....	2,743	1	541		Meter readers.....	391		6	
Other and not specified professional pursuits.....	461	105			Others.....	340		13	
Nonprofessional workers in professional service.					Teamsters.....	10,688	1	1,671	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	3,061	4,568	40	94	Other and not specified occupations.....	775	41	51	2
Clerks.....	10,330	6,727	115	100	<i>Army and Navy.</i>				
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	2,866	125	273	13	Officers (Army).....	4,434		21	
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	689	3,451	180	471	Officers (Navy).....	1,687		8	
Stenographers and typewriters.....	4,337	34,392	61	158	Officers (Army or Navy not specified).....	91		1	
Ticket sellers in theaters, etc.....	1,108	2,156	17	29	Soldiers.....	60,187		3,168	
Drivers for professional people.					Sailors.....	13,798		517	
Engineers (stationary).....	691	1	767		Enlisted men (Army or Navy not specified).....	89		8	
Firemen.....	141		13		Marines.....	3,079		41	
Laborers.....	2,159	150	333	39	<i>Police.</i>				
Stage carpenters.....	1,838		12		United States marshals.....	573	1	6	
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	6,444	392	477	44	County sheriffs.....	7,131	3	37	
Ushers in theaters.....	2,131	147	84		City marshals.....	4,794		6	
PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)					Constables.....	3,794	1	79	
Federal officials and employees.					Detectives.....	6,162	187	70	2
Appraisers, examiners, and inspectors.....	5,873	202	83	4	Guards in public institutions, etc.....	6,839	79	166	
Customs and revenue officials.....	1,961	47	34		Policemen.....	61,980		576	
Other United States officials.....	1,492	8	10		Probation and truant officers.....	835	188	7	9
Officials of foreign governments.....	295		1		Watchmen.....	71,189	24	3,364	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,125	238	9	2	<i>Miscellaneous occupations.</i>				
Clerks (foreign governments).....	132	16	5		Foremen and overseers.....	223	19	6	
Clerks (United States).....	19,024	5,158	572	88	Gaugers, samplers, and weighers.....	1,422	12	75	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	1,858	31	20	10	Laborers.....	4,266	204	1,339	87
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,571	1,758	29	14	Lie-savers.....	2,158		12	
Doorkeepers.....	140		11		Lighthouse keepers.....	1,552	41	34	2
Engineers (stationary).....	498		43		Potters.....	221		113	
Firemen.....	168		26		Teamsters.....	175		31	
					Other and not specified occupations.....	971	68	38	9

CHAPTER XX.—AGRICULTURE—ACREAGE OF FARMS; VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY; LIVE STOCK; CROPS; TERM OF OCCUPANCY; MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS; AND TENURE CLASSES.

SCHEME OF PRESENTATION.

As compiled for farms and for tenure classes of farms in this chapter, statistics of agriculture relate to the following topics: Number of farms; farm acreage, improved and unimproved; value of farm property, including land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock; farm animals; crops; size of farms; term of occupancy; and mortgage indebtedness.

Summary tables relating to each of these topics, with two exceptions, are presented in Section I for farms without distinction by tenure, and in Section II for tenure classes of farms. Size of farms is shown without distinction by tenure in Section I, but is not shown by tenure in Section II; and mortgage indebtedness is shown for owned farms only. Tables 45 to 73 are general tables for states and counties, from which the summary tables of Sections I and II are, with few exceptions, derived.

Under this arrangement statistics in greater or less detail relating to any of the topics noted above will generally be found in each section and in the General Tables. Term of occupancy, for example, is shown in Section I for colored and white farmers of the South, the North, and the West (Table 27); in Section II for colored and white owners free, owners mortgaged, part owners, cash tenants, share tenants, and managers, in the South (Tables 42 and 43); and in Table 70 for these tenure classes of colored farmers, by states.

The general tables give statistics in various combinations for state and county areas. Table 73, for example, gives for southern counties detail for size of farm and for tenure classes, and gives for each tenure class detail of acreage; value of land, buildings, and implements and machinery; number of dairy cows, work horses, and work mules; and acreage and yield of cotton and corn, on colored farms. The table thus assembles data by counties. The diverse and composite character of the general tables precludes an arrangement of them strictly in accordance with the order in which topics are taken up in Sections I and II, although this order is followed in so far as the character of the tables permit.

The more detailed tabulations are for farms of colored operators, data for Negroes separately from other colored operators not being available in compilations made from the schedules. The value of these statistics relating to the aggregate colored, as statistical statements of conditions and tendencies obtaining among Negro farm operators, varies from state to state, as the proportion colored other than Negro

varies in the aggregate of colored farm operators. Two state tables have been introduced (Tables 45 and 55), classifying the colored farm operators and colored owners, managers, and tenants, as Negro and "other colored." These tables show that in all Southern states, excepting Oklahoma, and in some of the Northern states, Negroes constitute so large a majority of the colored farm operators that statistics for colored operators may be accepted as fairly representing the Negro element. Among such Northern states are New Jersey (Negro farmers 472, other colored 4), Pennsylvania (Negro 543, other colored 3), Ohio (Negro 1,948, other colored 2), Indiana (Negro 785, other colored 20), Illinois (Negro 1,422, other colored 3), Iowa (Negro 187, other colored 14), Missouri (Negro 3,656, other colored 10), Kansas (Negro 1,532, other colored 159), and the New England states (Negro 310, other colored 32).

In certain states, however, the Indian, Chinese, and Japanese elements combined, i. e., the "other colored" element, outnumber Negroes among colored farm operators, and in other states these elements constitute so large a proportion of the colored operators that statistics for the colored can not be accepted as being necessarily indicative of conditions and tendencies obtaining among Negroes. Such states include all of the states of the Mountain and Pacific divisions, and among Northern states the following: New York (Negro farm operators 295, other colored 644), Wisconsin (Negro 48, other colored 543), Minnesota (Negro 29, other colored 264), North Dakota (Negro 22, other colored 721), South Dakota (Negro 67, other colored 2,741), and Nebraska (Negro 96, other colored 366).

In the West as a whole, which comprises the states of the Mountain and Pacific divisions, comparatively few of the colored farmers—only 482 out of 12,858—are Negroes. Statistics for colored farmers in this section obviously have no specific value for Negroes. In the states of the North combined, Negroes constitute approximately two-thirds—12,052 in a total of 17,884—of the colored farm operators, the proportion non-Negro in the aggregate colored of this section also being sufficiently large to invalidate the data, although, as has been noted, Negroes largely predominate among the colored farmers of individual Northern states.

In the South as a whole, and in each Southern state, with the exception of Oklahoma, the colored other than Negro constitute a negligible proportion among colored operators. Of the colored operators in the South, numbering 890,141 in 1910, 880,836 were Negroes and 9,305 were Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.

Of this non-Negro element in the aggregate colored, 7,462 were in Oklahoma, constituting approximately one-third of the colored farmers in this state; 1,200 were in North Carolina, in a total colored for the state of 65,656; and only 643 were in the 14 other Southern states.

It will be apparent from these figures that statistics for colored farm operators in the South and in the several Southern states, with exception of Oklahoma, are practically equivalent to statistics for Negroes.

Generally, in the tables following, therefore, where statistics are not available in published reports for Negroes separately from other colored and have not been specially compiled for Negroes in this report, the tables are restricted to the South. In some cases, however, statistics are given for colored operators in Northern and Western states, in order to cover those individual states in which Negroes largely predominate among colored operators. In other tables summary totals are given for colored operators in the North and West in order to distribute the aggregate shown for the United States as a whole, and by way of formally completing tables which give statistics for white farmers of the South, North, and West in comparison with statistics for colored operators in those sections. Such tables include, therefore, some totals for colored farm operators to which little specific significance attaches—totals which develop as statistical remain-

ders in the compilation of data for the South separately, and for whites in comparison with Negroes by geographic sections. Generally, however, as noted above, such totals have been eliminated by restricting the tabulation to the South.

Of Negro farm operators, 98.6 per cent in 1910 were in the South, and for nearly this proportion of Negro operators statistics in detail are practically available, Oklahoma being the only extensive southern area within which the colored other than Negro are sufficiently numerous to invalidate the data. Interest naturally attaches, however, specially to the condition of Negro farmers in the North and West, although they constitute only 1.4 per cent of the total number of Negro farmers in the country as a whole, and some compilations for Negroes have, therefore, been made for the Northern states.

Three general tables for counties have been compiled, one (Table 71) giving statistics of acreage and value of farm property on farms operated by Negroes, for all counties reporting Negro farmers; one (Table 72) giving statistics of acreage, and of acreage and yield of cotton and corn, for colored and white farmers in southern counties; and one (Table 73) giving, as has been noted, statistics of size of farms, and detail for tenure classes of farms operated by colored farmers in southern counties.

SECTION I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO FARMS.

NUMBER OF FARMERS.

Negro farmers in 1910 numbered 893,370, constituting 14 per cent of the total number of farmers of all classes in the country as a whole.

Table 1 distributes population and farm operators in 1910 and in 1900 by racial classes.

RACIAL CLASS.	POPULATION.		FARM OPERATORS.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NUMBER.			
All classes.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	6,361,502	5,737,372
Negro.....	9,827,763	8,833,994	893,370	746,715
White.....	81,731,957	66,899,196	5,440,619	4,969,608
Indian.....	265,683	237,196	24,251	19,910
Chinese.....	71,531	89,953	760	1,100
Japanese.....	72,157	24,326	2,502	39
Other.....	3,175			
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RACIAL CLASS.			
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negro.....	10.7	11.6	14.0	13.0
White.....	88.9	87.6	85.5	86.6
Indian.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Chinese.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)
Japanese.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other.....	(1)			

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

During the decade the proportion Negro declined slightly in the population (from 11.6 per cent in 1900 to 10.7 per cent in 1910) and increased slightly among farm operators (from 13 per cent in 1900 to 14 per cent in 1910).

Table 2 shows the increase in population and in the number of farm operators during the decade 1900-1910 and the number of farm operators per 1,000 population at the beginning and end of the decade, by racial classes.

RACIAL CLASS.	INCREASE: 1900-1910.				FARM OPERATORS PER 1,000 POPULATION OF EACH CLASS.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	Population.	Farm operators.	Popula- tion.	Farm oper- ators.		
All classes.....	15,977,691	624,130	21.0	10.9	69	76
Negro.....	993,769	146,655	11.2	19.6	91	85
White.....	14,922,761	471,011	22.3	9.5	67	74
Indian.....	28,487	4,341	12.0	21.8	91	84
Chinese.....	-18,352	-940	-20.4	-30.9	11	12
Japanese.....	47,831	2,463	196.6	6,315.4	35	2
Other.....	3,175					

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Negro farm operators increased during the decade 1900-1910 by 146,655, or 19.6 per cent, the increase in the number of farm operators being at a much more

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rapid rate than the increase of the Negro population (11.2 per cent). In the same period white farm operators increased 9.5 per cent, the white increase per cent for farm operators being less than one-half the corresponding rate for Negroes, and less than one-half the rate of increase of the white population (22.3 per cent). In this period, therefore, agriculture became, relatively to other fields of employment, more important among Negroes, in so far as numbers engaged may be accepted as an index of importance, and less important, relatively to other fields of employment, among whites.

The number of farm operators per 1,000 population increased among Negroes from 85 in 1900 to 91 in 1910, and declined among whites from 74 to 67.

Only a very small proportion of the Negro farm operators were in the North and West in either 1910 or 1900 and this small proportion declined during the decade (from 1.9 per cent in 1900 to 1.4 per cent in 1910). In 1910, 39.7 per cent, or nearly two-fifths of the Negro operators were in the South Atlantic division, 36.4 per cent were in the East South Central division, and 22.5 per cent were in the West South Central division. The geographic distribution of Negro farm operators, by sections and divisions, in 1910 was not materially different from their distribution in 1900.

In each of these years more than one-half of the white farm operators were in the North, the percent-

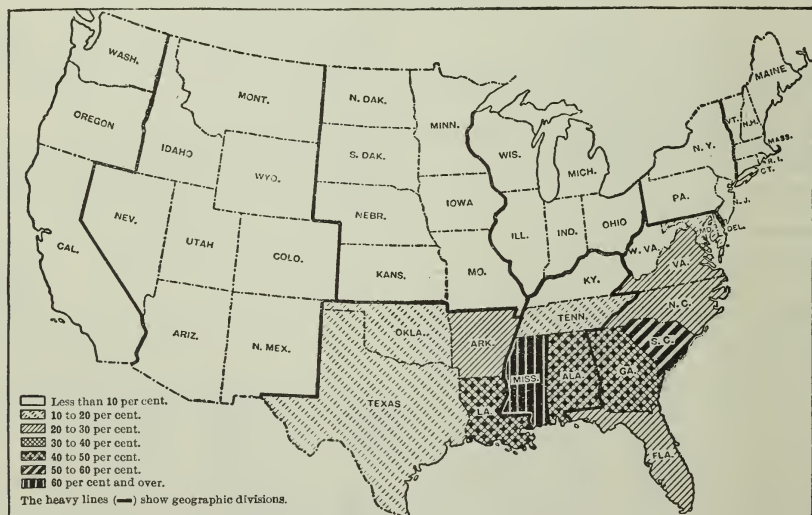
age in the North in 1910 being 52.8, in the South, 40.6, and in the West, 6.6.

The distribution of farm operators, Negro and white, by sections and southern divisions, in 1910 and in 1900 is shown in Table 3.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	FARM OPERATORS.			
	Negro.		White.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NUMBER.			
United States.....	893,370	746,715	5,440,619	4,969,608
The South.....	880,838	732,362	2,207,406	1,879,721
South Atlantic.....	354,530	287,933	756,019	673,354
East South Central.....	324,884	267,530	717,262	635,418
West South Central.....	201,422	176,899	734,125	570,949
The North.....	12,052	14,016	2,872,734	2,855,033
The West.....	482	537	360,479	234,854
	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS.			
	190.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	98.6	98.1	40.6	37.8
South Atlantic.....	39.7	38.6	15.9	13.5
East South Central.....	36.4	35.8	13.2	12.8
West South Central.....	22.5	23.7	13.5	11.5
The North.....	1.3	1.9	52.8	57.4
The West.....	0.1	(¹)	6.6	4.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MAP I.—FARMS OF COLORED FARMERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



The number of Negro farm operators increased in the South during the decade by 148,474, or 20.3 per cent, and in the North decreased by 1,964, or 14 per cent. In the South Atlantic and in the East South Central division the increase per cent of Negro farm operators exceeded that of white farm operators, while in the West South Central division, and in the West, the increase per cent for whites exceeded that for Negroes.

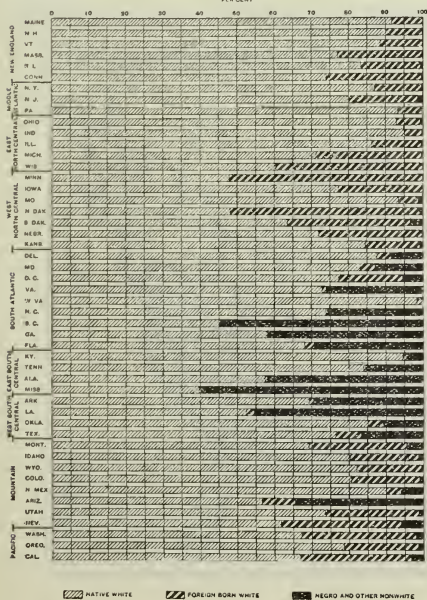
Table 4 shows these increases, together with the proportion of farm operators in the Negro and white population in 1910 and in 1900.

Table 4

SECTION AND DIVISION.	INCREASE OF FARM OPERATORS: ¹ 1900-1910.				FARM OPERATORS PER 1,000 POPULA- TION OF EACH CLASS.			
	Number.		Percent.		Negro.		White.	
	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	146,655	471,011	19.6	9.5	91	85	67	74
The South.....	148,474	327,685	20.3	17.4	101	92	107	111
South Atlantic.....	66,597	82,658	23.1	12.3	86	77	91	100
East South Central.....	57,354	81,844	21.4	12.9	122	107	125	120
West South Central.....	24,523	163,176	13.9	28.6	102	104	109	120
The North.....	-1,964	17,701	-14.0	0.6	12	16	53	62
The West.....	145	125,625	43.0	53.5	10	11	55	61

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

DIAGRAM I.—NUMBER OF FARMS CLASSIFIED BY COLOR AND NATIVITY OF OPERATOR, BY STATES: 1910.



The proportion of farm operators in the Negro population increased during the decade from 77 to 86 per 1,000 population in the South Atlantic division, and from 107 to 122 per 1,000 population in the East South Central division. In the West South Central division the proportion declined slightly—from 104 to 102 per 1,000 population. The small proportion of farmers in the Negro population of the North declined in this period from 16 to 11 per 1,000 population, and in the West from 11 to 10 per 1,000 population. In this period the proportion of farmers in the white population of each section and division declined.

Table 45 (p. 588) gives the number of colored, Negro, and white farm operators, by divisions and states, for the years 1910 and 1900, with the increase during the decade for Negro and white operators, the number of Negro farm operators per 1,000 Negro population in 1910 and in 1900, and the number of Negro farm operators per 1,000 colored operators in 1910.

FARM ACREAGE: TOTAL, IMPROVED, AND UNIMPROVED.

The aggregate acreage, acreage improved, and acreage unimproved, of farms operated by Negroes and by whites in 1910 and in 1900, and the increase in these acreages during the decade 1900-1910, are shown in Tables 46, 47, and 48 (pp. 589, 590, and 591), by divisions and states. Table 5 summarizes the increases of Table 48, by sections.

Table 5

SECTION AND DIVISION.	INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910.					
	Acres in farms.		Improved acres in farms.		Unimproved acres in farms.	
	Of Negroes.	Of whites.	Of Negroes.	Of whites.	Of Negroes.	Of whites.
United States.....	4,045,590	35,340,269	4,482,404	59,216,959	-436,814	-23,876,650
The South.....	3,998,034	-11,580,562	4,449,629	20,661,623	-451,595	-31,642,385
The North.....	-2,848	30,333,959	-2,674	28,590,537	-174	1,874,422
The West.....	50,801	16,586,872	35,119	10,645,799	14,955	5,591,973

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The acreage in Negro farms increased during the decade from 38,233,920 acres in 1900 to 42,279,510 acres in 1910, the increase amounting to 4,045,590 acres.

This increase was nearly all in the South, in which section the acreage operated by Negroes increased by 3,998,034 acres, although in the same period the total acreage operated by white farmers decreased in the South by 11,580,562 acres.

In the North Negro farm acreage fell off slightly, by 2,848 acres, and in the West increased by 50,404 acres.

The aggregate acreage of improved land in Negro farms increased from 23,362,786 acres in 1900 to 27,845,190 acres in 1910, the increase amounting to 4,482,404 acres. In the same period unimproved acreage in Negro farms decreased from 14,871,134

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to 14,434,320 acres, the decrease amounting to 436,814 acres. Unimproved acreage in Negro farms decreased in the South by 451,595 acres, and in the North by 174 acres, and increased in the West by 14,955 acres.

Improved acreage operated by white farmers in the South increased by 20,061,623 acres, the decrease noted above in total farm acreage of whites in the South developing from the decrease of 31,642,185 acres in unimproved farm land.

Table 6 shows the percentage distribution, by sections and southern divisions, of total, improved, and unimproved land in farms of Negroes and whites in 1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SECTION AND DIVISION: 1910.					
	All land in farms.		Improved land in farms.		Unimproved land in farms.	
	Of Negroes.	Of whites.	Of Negroes.	Of whites.	Of Negroes.	Of whites.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South.....	97.8	37.5	97.6	27.4	97.8	49.4
South Atlantic.....	41.6	10.3	39.3	8.3	46.1	12.7
East South Central.....	32.1	8.2	34.3	7.7	27.9	8.8
West South Central.....	23.9	19.0	23.9	11.4	23.8	27.9
The North.....	2.1	49.4	2.2	64.3	1.7	31.8
The West.....	0.3	13.2	0.2	8.3	0.5	18.8

Only 2.4 per cent of the farm acreage operated by Negroes in 1910, as compared with 62.5 per cent of

white farm acreage, was in the Northern and Western states. The proportion in the South Atlantic division of the total Negro farm acreage was 41.6 per cent, or more than two-fifths, the corresponding proportion for white farm acreage being 10.3 per cent, or approximately one-tenth. For the East South Central division the proportion was 32.1 per cent for Negro farm acreage and 8.2 per cent for white farm acreage, and in the West South Central division, 23.9 and 19 per cent, respectively.

The proportion of Negro farm acreage to total farm acreage in the several sections and divisions—stated as the number of acres, of acres improved, and of acres unimproved, in farms operated by Negroes per 1,000 acres in all farms in the specified areas—is shown in Table 7 for the two census years 1910 and 1900.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	ACRES IN FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES PER 1,000 ACRES IN ALL FARMS.					
	All farm land.		Improved farm land.		Unimproved farm land.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
United States.....	48	46	58	56	36	33
The South.....	116	103	150	150	89	62
South Atlantic.....	170	149	226	193	120	115
East South Central.....	167	155	217	203	107	108
West South Central.....	60	52	114	142	31	35
The North.....	2	2	2	2	2	2
The West.....	1	1	1	1	1	1

MAP II.—LAND IN FARMS OF COLORED FARMERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



Per 1,000 acres in farms in 1910 in the country as a whole, 48 acres were operated by Negroes, the proportion operated by Negroes having increased slightly during the decade—from 46 per 1,000 in 1900.

In the South the number of acres in Negro farms per 1,000 acres in all farms was 116 in 1910, the proportion having increased during the decade from 103 in 1900. In the North Negro farm acreage per 1,000 total acreage averaged only 2 acres, and in the West, only 1 acre.

In each southern division the proportion of Negro farm acreage to total farm acreage showed a material increase during the decade 1900-1910, the greatest increase and the highest proportion being in the South Atlantic division, in which the number of acres in Negro farms per 1,000 acres in all farms increased from 149 in 1900 to 170 in 1910.

The average number of acres per farm, for Negro and white farms in 1910 and in 1900, is shown in Table 8 for the Southern states, with the decrease in the average size of farms during the decade.

The average acreage per Negro farm decreased from 51.2 acres in 1900 to 47.3 acres in 1910, the decrease amounting in the average to 3.9 acres. In the same period the average acreage of white farms decreased from 160.3 to 153 acres, giving a decrease for the average size of 7.3 acres.

In the South as a whole, and in each southern division the average acreage per farm of Negro farms

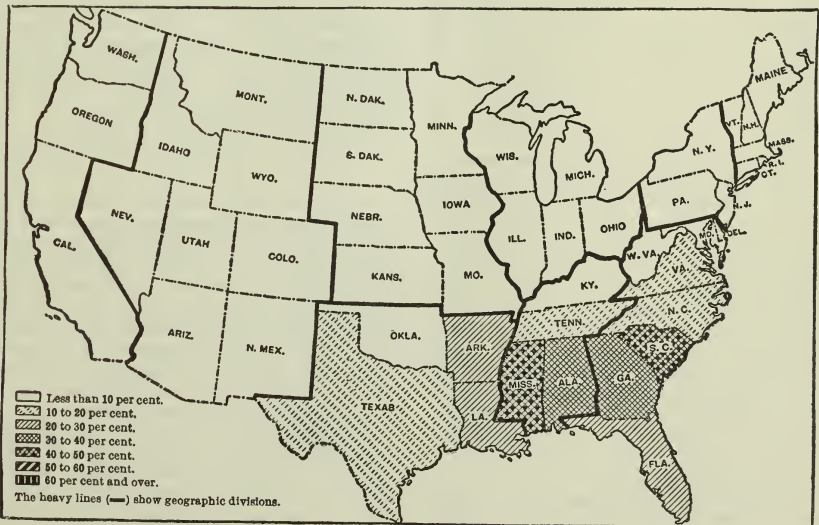
decreased during the decade. In the North the average acreage for Negro farms increased from 62.2 to 72.1 acres, and in the West from 225.5 to 262.3 acres.

Table 8

DIVISION AND STATE.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF ACRES PER FARM.					
	1910		1900		Decrease, ¹ 1900-1910.	
	Negro farms.	White farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.
United States.....	47.3	153.0	51.2	160.3	3.9	7.3
The South.....	46.9	141.3	50.9	172.1	4.0	30.8
South Atlantic.....	49.7	115.9	54.1	191.7	4.4	17.8
East South Central.....	41.8	94.7	47.1	108.0	5.3	13.3
West South Central.....	50.2	215.0	51.5	291.0	1.3	76.0
The North.....	72.1	143.0	62.2	133.3	+9.9	+9.7
The West.....	262.3	303.8	225.5	395.8	+36.8	92.0
THE SOUTH.						
South Atlantic:						
Delaware.....	61.8	99.0	64.3	114.3	2.5	15.3
Maryland.....	56.3	110.4	61.1	119.4	7.8	9.0
District of Columbia.....	7.9	29.1	18.1	32.5	10.2	3.4
Virginia.....	45.5	127.0	49.7	163.7	1.2	16.7
West Virginia.....	48.8	104.1	56.0	115.2	7.2	11.1
North Carolina.....	48.4	102.4	53.6	116.6	5.2	14.2
South Carolina.....	40.7	120.2	44.4	145.7	3.7	25.5
Georgia.....	57.9	117.9	66.1	147.4	8.2	29.5
Florida.....	52.3	127.1	53.0	133.6	0.7	6.5
East South Central:						
Kentucky.....	37.5	87.9	39.8	96.4	2.3	8.5
Tennessee.....	41.9	88.8	45.7	98.5	3.8	9.7
Alabama.....	46.1 ⁺	102.6	50.2	123.6	4.1	21.0
Mississippi.....	39.2	110.4	45.9	133.9	6.7	23.5
West South Central:						
Arkansas.....	41.7	97.7	49.0	108.8	7.3	11.1
Louisiana.....	38.7	126.6	40.3	150.7	1.6	24.1
Oklahoma.....	80.8	156.8	98.9	222.9	18.1	66.1
Texas.....	61.1	310.9	58.6	425.5	+2.5	114.6

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase.

MAP III.—IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS OF COLORED FARMERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL IMPROVED LAND, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



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In each Southern state during the decade the average acreage per farm decreased for both Negro and white farms, with the single exception that the average acreage of Negro farms in Texas increased by 2.5 acres.

The range in average acreage per farm in the Southern states in 1910 was from 37.5 acres in Kentucky to 80.8 acres in Oklahoma for Negro farms, and from 87.9 acres in Kentucky to 310.9 acres in Texas for white farms.

The percentage improved of all land in farms and the average number of acres improved per farm in 1910 is shown in Table 9 for sections and southern divisions and states.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERCENTAGE IMPROVED: 1910.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED PER FARM: 1910.	
	Of land in Negro farms.	Of land in white farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.
United States.....	65.9	54.0	31.2	82.6
The South.....	65.8	39.4	30.8	55.7
South Atlantic.....	62.2	43.5	30.9	49.6
East South Central.....	70.3	50.6	29.4	47.9
West South Central.....	69.0	32.4	33.1	69.6
The North.....	71.2	70.3	72.1	106.6
The West.....	44.5	34.3	116.8	194.1
THE SOUTH.				
Delaware.....	65.0	68.9	40.2	68.2
Maryland.....	61.0	66.7	34.3	73.7
District of Columbia.....	100.0	84.4	7.9	26.6
Virginia.....	49.7	50.8	23.1	64.4
West Virginia.....	58.6	55.1	28.6	57.3
North Carolina.....	54.5	36.8	26.4	37.7
South Carolina.....	65.9	36.6	26.8	43.9
Georgia.....	67.6	37.8	39.1	44.6
Florida.....	62.8	29.5	32.8	37.5
East South Central:				
Kentucky.....	78.0	64.4	29.3	56.0
Tennessee.....	72.4	62.8	30.3	46.8
Alabama.....	70.1	39.2	32.3	40.2
Mississippi.....	79.5	37.4	27.2	41.2
West South Central:				
Arkansas.....	66.8	42.7	27.9	41.7
Louisiana.....	69.1	45.8	26.7	58.0
Oklahoma.....	62.3	61.6	50.3	96.6
Texas.....	64.8	22.7	39.6	70.7

The proportion improved of Negro farm acreage in 1910 in each section and in each southern division and state, except Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia, exceeded the proportion improved of land in white farms. Of land in farms operated by Negroes in the South, 65.8 per cent was improved, the corresponding proportion for white farms being 39.4 per cent. In the South Atlantic division the percentage improved for land in Negro farms was 62.2 per cent, and for land in white farms, 43.5 per cent; in the East South Central division the percentage improved was 70.3 for Negro and 50.6 for white farms; and in the West South Central division, 66 for Negro and 32.4 for white farms.

The relatively large extent of unimproved land in white farms accounts in some measure for the excess of the average acreage of white over Negro farms. In the South, for example, the average acreage of white farms was, as shown in Table 8, 141.3 acres in 1910, of which, as shown in Table 9, 39.3 per cent was improved

land, giving an average of 55.7 acres improved per white farm; the average acreage of Negro farms in the South was 46.9 acres, of which 65.8 per cent was improved, giving an average acreage improved per Negro farm of 30.8 acres. On the basis of total acreage Negro farms in the South averaged less than one-third the size of white farms, while on the basis of improved acreage they averaged nearly three-fifths the size of white farms. On the basis of improved acreage Negro farms in the West averaged larger than white farms, the average number of acres improved per farm in the West being 116.8 for Negro farms and 104.1 for white farms. For no other area shown in Table 9, however, does the average for Negro farms exceed that for white farms.

Table 10 distinguishes acreage in woodland from other unimproved land in farms. This distinction is made in the acreage reported for Negro farms, by counties, with totals for states, in Table 71 (p. 642).

SECTION AND DIVISION.	ACRES IN FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES: 1910.				
	Total.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
			Total.	Woodland.	Other.
United States.....	42,279,510	27,845,190	14,434,320	11,938,284	2,496,036
The South.....	41,284,471	27,170,413	14,114,038	11,797,439	2,316,619
South Atlantic.....	17,095,488	10,958,415	6,949,073	5,732,248	916,825
East South Central.....	15,573,980	9,548,129	4,023,831	3,196,381	829,470
West South Central.....	10,105,003	6,668,869	3,439,134	2,868,810	570,324
The North.....	868,630	618,478	250,152	129,660	120,492
The West.....	126,409	56,299	70,110	11,185	58,925

Of the 14,434,320 acres of unimproved land in Negro farms in 1910, 11,938,284 acres were woodland, and 2,496,036 were other unimproved land, including unimproved pasture acreage. Nearly one-half—5,732,248 acres—of the woodland in Negro farms was in the South Atlantic division.

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, AND LIVE STOCK.

In the compilation of data relating to the value of farm property, four classes of such property are designated, namely, land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock. For these classes of property, the aggregate value reported in 1910 and in 1900 on farms operated by Negro farmers is shown for all the divisions and states in Table 49 (p. 592). The aggregate value for each class of property on Negro farms in the United States for these years with the increase for the decade 1900-1910 and percentage distribution, by class of property, is shown in Table 11.

Negro farmers in 1910 reported an aggregate value of farm property of \$1,141,792,526. During the decade 1900-1910 the aggregate value of farm property on such farms increased by \$641,851,292, or 128.4 per cent. In this decade, therefore, the value of Negro farm property more than doubled.

DIAGRAM II.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY PER FARM, FOR COLORED AND WHITE FARMERS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).

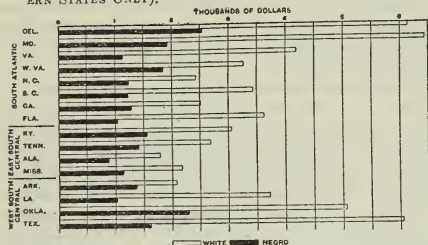


DIAGRAM IV.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY PER ACRE, FOR COLORED AND WHITE FARMERS, BY STATES: 1910.

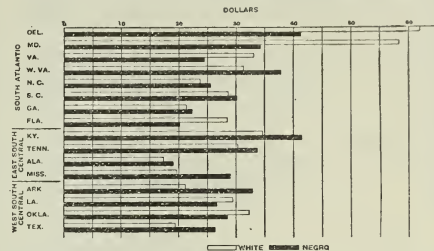


DIAGRAM III.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY PER FARM FOR COLORED AND WHITE FARMERS, BY STATES: 1900 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).

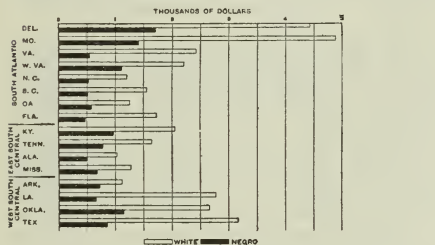


DIAGRAM V.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY PER ACRE FOR COLORED AND WHITE FARMERS, BY STATES: 1910.

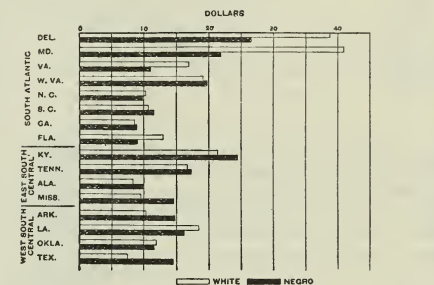


Table 11 VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.

CLASS OF FARM PROPERTY.	Amount.		Increase: 1900-1910.		Percentage distribution.	
	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Total.....	\$1,141,792,526	\$499,941,234	\$641,851,292	128.4	100.0	100.0
Land.....	756,158,264	324,242,997	431,915,267	133.2	66.2	64.9
Buildings.....	166,559,439	71,902,265	94,657,174	131.6	14.6	14.4
Implements and machinery.....	34,178,052	18,859,757	15,318,295	81.2	3.0	3.8
Livestock.....	184,896,771	84,936,215	99,960,556	117.7	16.2	17.0

The value of land in Negro farms increased from \$324,242,997 in 1900 to \$756,158,264 in 1910, the increase amounting to \$431,915,267, or 133.2 per cent. In this period the value of buildings on Negro farms increased by \$94,657,174, or 131.6 per cent, the value of implements and machinery increased \$15,318,295, or 81.2 per cent, and the value of live stock increased \$99,960,556, or 117.7 per cent.

In 1910, as in 1900, the value of land constituted approximately two-thirds of the total value of farm property reported for Negroes. The distribution of the aggregate value of farm property, by classes of property in 1910, did not differ materially from that in 1900.

In Table 12 the average value per farm of farm property on Negro farms is shown for 1910 and 1900,

with the increase in average value for the decade 1900-1910.

Table 12 AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM OF FARM PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.

CLASS OF FARM PROPERTY.	1910		1900		Increase: 1900-1910.	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$1,278	\$669	\$609	91.0		
Land.....	846	434	412	94.9		
Buildings.....	187	96	91	94.8		
Implements and machinery.....	38	25	15	52.0		
Livestock.....	207	114	93	81.6		

Negro farms reported a value of farm property in 1910 averaging \$1,278 per farm. The corresponding average for 1900 was \$669 and the increase in the average for the decade 1900-1910 \$609, or 91 per cent. Average value per farm of farm property nearly doubled in the ten years 1900-1910. Similar large proportional increases are shown for the average value per farm of land, which increased from \$434 to \$846, or by 94.9 per cent; of buildings, which increased from \$96 to \$187, or 94.8 per cent; and of live stock, which increased from \$114 to \$207, or by 81.6 per cent. The increase in the average value of implements and machinery per farm on Negro farms is absolutely and relatively much less than for other classes of farm property.

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 13 shows the proportional distribution, by class of farm property, of the values reported on Negro farms in 1910 and in 1900 for sections and southern divisions.

CLASS OF PROPERTY AND YEAR.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY CLASS OF PROPERTY, OF VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.						
	United States.	The South.				The North.	The West.
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.		
All farm property:							
1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1900.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Land:							
1910.....	66.2	66.0	66.7	63.6	67.8	70.3	76.9
1900.....	61.9	64.5	65.2	63.3	65.2	70.1	68.4
Buildings:							
1910.....	14.6	14.6	16.1	14.7	12.4	14.3	6.3
1900.....	14.4	14.4	16.4	13.5	13.0	15.0	10.6
Implements and machinery:							
1910.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2
1900.....	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.4
Live stock:							
1910.....	16.2	16.4	14.2	18.6	16.9	12.9	14.6
1900.....	17.0	17.3	14.8	19.2	18.0	11.8	17.6

As compared with 1900 in each of the areas designated in Table 13 the value of land in Negro farms constituted in 1910 a slightly larger proportion of the aggregate value of farm property of such farms. For this class of property as for each of the other classes of property, however, the changes in the proportions of all farm property during the decade were inconsiderable.

The percentage distribution, by sections, of the aggregate of each class of Negro farm property is shown in Table 14 for 1900 and for 1910.

SECTION AND YEAR.	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY SECTIONS, OF VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.				
	Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
United States:					
1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1900.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The South:					
1910.....	94.9	94.6	95.2	95.8	95.9
1900.....	93.9	93.4	93.7	94.9	95.7
The North:					
1910.....	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.7
1900.....	5.9	6.4	6.1	4.9	4.1
The West:					
1910.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
1900.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

For each of the main classes of farm property the proportion reported from Negro farms in the South in 1910 exceeded slightly the corresponding proportion reported in 1900. Of the aggregate value of farm property in 1910, 94.9 per cent was reported from Negro farms in the South; 4.7 from Negro farms in the North, and 0.4 per cent for Negro farms in the West.

The aggregate value of each class of farm property on farms operated by Negroes and the average value per farm in 1910 and in 1900 with the increase in the aggregate values and in the average values for the decade 1900-1910 is shown for each of the nine geographic divisions in Table 15.

The average increase in value of farm property per farm in each of these divisions was very marked. In New England the average value per farm of property on Negro farms increased from \$2,208 in 1900 to \$3,049 in 1910, or by \$841; in the Middle Atlantic division the corresponding increase was from \$2,801 in 1900 to \$4,675 in 1910, giving an average increase per farm of \$1,874; in the East North Central division the average value increased from \$2,227 to \$4,143, or by \$1,916; in the West North Central division, from \$1,847 to \$4,713, or by \$2,866, and in the West (the Mountain and Pacific divisions combined), from \$3,117 to \$9,670, or by \$6,453.

The average value of land in Negro farms increased in the decade 1900-1910 by \$165 in New England; \$1,054 in the Middle Atlantic division; \$1,382 in the East North Central division; \$2,081 in the West North Central division; and \$5,304 in the West.

Increase in the average value of buildings per Negro farm in the northern and western divisions ranges from \$262 in the West North Central division to \$577 in the Middle Atlantic. Increase in the value of implements and machinery per farm ranges from \$28 in the East North Central division to \$106 in the Mountain division, and the increase in the average value of live stock from \$149 in New England to \$1,219 in the Mountain division.

It will be apparent from the figures given in Table 15 that the increases in the aggregate values of different classes of farm property and in the average values per Negro farm during the decade 1900-1910 were very marked in all sections of the country.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	VALUE OF PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.					
	Aggregate.			Average per farm.		
	1910	1900	Increase: 1910-1900.	1910	Increase: 1910-1900.	
	TOTAL.					
United States.....	\$1,141,792,526	\$199,941,234	\$941,851,292	\$1,278	\$669	\$608
The South.....	1,083,658,351	469,506,555	614,151,796	1,230	641	589
South Atlantic.....	440,876,367	162,841,284	278,035,083	1,244	566	678
East South Central.....	356,989,149	170,885,641	186,003,508	1,099	639	460
West South Central.....	285,792,835	135,679,650	150,113,285	1,438	787	652
The North.....	53,473,329	29,384,290	24,089,039	4,437	2,096	2,341
New England.....	945,931	82,831	862,210	3,049	2,298	841
Middle Atlantic.....	6,123,854	4,133,394	1,930,460	4,675	2,801	1,874
East North Central.....	29,063,311	11,335,146	8,525,165	4,143	2,227	1,916
West North Central.....	26,311,105	13,072,999	13,268,204	4,713	1,847	2,866
The West.....	4,669,846	1,050,389	3,619,457	9,670	3,117	6,553
Mountain.....	1,610,050	382,943	1,227,107	7,352	2,579	4,773
Pacific.....	3,059,796	667,446	2,383,350	11,600	3,272	8,328

Table 15—Contd. VALUE OF PROPERTY ON FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Aggregate.			Average per farm.		
	1910	1900	Increase: 1910-1900.	1910	1900	Increase: 1910-1900.
	LAND.					
United States.....	\$756,158,294	\$324,242,997	\$431,915,297	\$846	\$134	\$412
The South.....	714,988,872	302,933,342	412,055,530	812	414	398
South Atlantic.....	294,198,215	105,254,076	187,947,139	839	369	461
East South Central.....	227,012,113	108,254,534	118,757,579	699	405	294
West South Central.....	193,778,544	89,427,732	105,350,812	962	500	462
The North.....	37,584,524	20,590,850	16,993,644	3,119	1,469	1,650
New England.....	427,635	320,384	107,251	1,379	1,214	165
Middle Atlantic.....	3,432,477	5,314,334	1,881,857	2,520	1,566	1,054
East North Central.....	14,669,193	8,547,573	6,111,620	3,029	1,647	1,382
West North Central.....	19,055,309	9,308,587	9,656,722	3,409	1,328	2,081
The West.....	3,584,868	718,775	2,866,093	7,437	2,133	5,304
Mountain.....	1,033,530	241,283	792,247	4,719	1,818	2,905
Pacific.....	2,551,338	477,492	2,073,846	9,701	2,341	7,360
BUILDINGS.						
United States.....	\$166,559,439	\$71,902,265	\$94,657,174	\$187	\$96	\$91
The South.....	158,593,638	67,392,614	91,201,024	180	92	88
South Atlantic.....	70,870,030	26,658,379	44,211,651	200	93	107
East South Central.....	52,419,081	23,113,572	29,305,509	161	86	75
West South Central.....	35,394,427	17,620,563	17,683,864	175	100	75
The North.....	7,671,864	4,398,877	3,272,987	637	314	323
New England.....	374,725	195,330	179,395	1,265	740	465
Middle Atlantic.....	1,866,876	1,470,170	396,706	1,423	848	575
East North Central.....	2,838,546	1,468,470	1,340,076	580	294	286
West North Central.....	2,621,723	1,464,907	1,156,816	469	207	262
The West.....	294,037	110,874	183,163	610	329	281
Mountain.....	122,465	42,229	80,236	559	318	241
Pacific.....	171,572	68,645	102,927	652	336	316
IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.						
United States.....	\$34,178,052	\$18,859,757	\$15,318,295	\$38	\$25	\$13
The South.....	32,755,291	17,893,841	14,861,450	37	24	13
South Atlantic.....	13,148,827	5,879,229	7,269,598	37	20	17
East South Central.....	11,163,547	6,847,843	4,315,704	34	26	8
West South Central.....	8,442,917	5,166,766	3,276,148	42	29	13
The North.....	1,322,473	929,902	392,571	110	66	44
New England.....	42,771	21,428	21,343	138	81	57
Middle Atlantic.....	250,259	185,349	64,910	191	124	67
East North Central.....	140,693	326,208	114,485	91	63	28
West North Central.....	588,750	396,917	191,833	105	56	49
The West.....	100,288	36,014	64,274	208	107	101
Mountain.....	47,564	14,998	32,566	217	111	109
Pacific.....	52,724	21,316	31,408	200	104	96
LIVE STOCK.						
United States.....	\$184,896,771	\$84,936,215	\$99,960,556	\$207	\$114	\$93
The South.....	177,320,650	81,286,858	96,033,792	201	111	90
South Atlantic.....	62,639,295	24,052,600	38,606,695	177	84	93
East South Central.....	66,294,408	25,769,852	40,524,556	204	122	82
West South Central.....	48,266,947	24,464,566	23,802,831	240	138	102
The North.....	6,894,468	3,464,631	3,429,837	572	247	325
New England.....	99,900	45,709	54,221	322	173	149
Middle Atlantic.....	574,248	393,541	180,707	438	263	175
East North Central.....	2,144,969	1,212,816	932,076	443	214	229
West North Central.....	4,075,321	1,812,438	2,262,883	729	296	473
The West.....	681,653	184,726	496,927	1,414	586	866
Mountain.....	406,941	84,731	321,760	1,856	637	1,219
Pacific.....	275,162	99,995	175,167	1,046	490	556

FARM ANIMALS: FARMS REPORTING, AND VALUE AND NUMBER OF ANIMALS.

Statistics for classes of farm animals, by states, are presented in Tables 63, 64, 65 (pp. 620 to 622), and Table 69 (pp. 628 to 637), and for counties in Southern states in Table 73 (pp. 698 to 764).

Each of these tables distinguishes tenure classes of farms. Tables 16 to 22, following, summarize the data for classes of live stock on farms without distinguishing tenure classes. Table 16 gives for 1910 and for 1900 the number and percentage of colored farms reporting and not reporting domestic animals, poultry, and bees, with the increase for 1900-1910. The totals shown in Table 16 for the North and West combined, as has been explained in the introductory section of this chapter, relate to a colored aggregate in which classes other than Negro constitute so large a proportion as to invalidate the significance of the data for Negro farms.

Table 16 COLORED FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVE STOCK.

SECTION AND YEAR.	Total.					
	Domestic animals.		Poultry.		Bees.	
	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.
NUMBER OF FARMS.						
United States:	920,883	833,371	87,509	730,055	190,828	20,943
1910.....	787,767	710,115	87,646	623,649	144,115	29,252
1900.....						
The South:	890,141	804,994	85,147	714,043	176,098	20,342
1910.....	740,670	684,571	56,099	606,991	133,679	28,514
1900.....						
The North and West:	30,742	28,380	2,362	16,012	14,730	601
1910.....	27,094	25,547	1,547	16,658	10,496	738
1900.....						
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL.						
United States:	100.0	90.5	9.5	79.3	20.7	2.3
1910.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	81.2	18.8	3.8
1900.....						
The South:	100.0	90.4	9.6	80.2	19.8	2.3
1910.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	82.0	18.0	3.8
1900.....						
The North and West:	100.0	92.3	7.7	52.1	47.9	2.0
1910.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	61.5	38.5	2.7
1900.....						
INCREASE ¹ IN NUMBER OF FARMS: 1900-1910.						
United States.....	153,119	123,256	29,863	106,406	46,713	-8,300
1910.....	149,471	120,423	29,045	107,052	42,419	-8,172
1900.....	3,648	2,833	818	-646	4,294	-137
The South.....	149,471	120,423	29,045	107,052	42,419	-8,172
The North and West.....	3,648	2,833	818	-646	4,294	-137

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Of the 890,141 colored farms in the South in 1910, 804,994, or 90.4 per cent, reported domestic animals, and 85,147, or 9.6 per cent, did not report domestic animals. The proportion reporting domestic animals on colored farms in the South was somewhat smaller in 1910 than in 1900, although the number of such farms increased by 120,423 during the decade 1900-1910. In this period the proportion of colored farms reporting poultry, and the proportion reporting bees also declined, although the number of farms reporting poultry increased by 107,052.

The principal classes of farm animals are distinguished in Table 17, and the number of colored farms reporting and not reporting each class of animals designated is given for 1910 and for 1900, the corresponding data being given for white farms in 1910.

CLASS OF ANIMAL.	FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING ANIMALS OF CLASS SPECIFIED. ¹					
	Colored farms.				White farms: 1910.	
	Reporting.		Not reporting.		Reporting.	Not reporting.
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
UNITED STATES.						
Neat cattle.....	570,068	412,201	330,845	355,563	4,714,848	725,771
Dairy cows.....	254,255	348,857	396,348	418,907	4,610,334	824,295
Horses.....	360,708	360,557	560,175	407,207	4,332,106	1,108,513
Mules.....	444,577	350,367	476,006	417,197	1,424,128	4,015,491
Sheep.....	5,743	6,802	914,140	730,362	628,151	4,856,468
Swine.....	612,069	521,207	308,814	240,557	3,739,682	1,700,937
THE SOUTH.						
Neat cattle.....	551,940	397,314	338,201	343,356	1,874,362	333,044
Dairy cows.....	512,242	337,870	377,899	402,800	1,822,363	385,943
Horses.....	331,537	337,129	555,504	409,541	1,437,122	770,284
Mules.....	441,178	346,771	448,963	384,859	1,037,204	1,170,502
Sheep.....	3,346	5,365	886,755	735,305	180,908	2,026,498
Swine.....	602,090	509,495	288,051	231,175	1,628,751	578,655
THE NORTH AND WEST.						
Neat cattle.....	18,128	14,887	12,614	12,207	2,840,486	392,727
Dairy cows.....	12,283	10,987	15,440	16,107	2,795,971	432,242
Horses.....	28,171	23,428	4,571	3,666	2,894,954	338,229
Mules.....	3,699	3,796	27,043	23,298	386,924	2,846,289
Sheep.....	5,357	1,437	27,383	26,657	423,243	2,809,570
Swine.....	5,379	11,712	20,783	15,382	2,110,931	1,122,282

¹ For total number of colored farms in 1910 and in 1900, distributed in this table as reporting and not reporting, see Table 16. The number of white farms in 1910 was as follows: United States, 5,440,619; the South, 2,307,406; the North and West, 3,233,213.

In the South the number of colored farms reporting neat cattle increased from 397,314 in 1900 to 551,940 in 1910, and the number not reporting neat cattle decreased in the same period from 343,356 to 338,201. The number of colored farms reporting dairy cows in the South increased from 337,870 in 1900 to 512,242 in 1910, the number not reporting decreasing from 402,800 in 1900 to 377,899 in 1910. The number of farms reporting horses fell off slightly during this period—from 337,129 to 334,537—this decrease being much more than offset by the large increase in the number of farms reporting mules—from 346,771 in 1900 to 441,178 in 1910. The number of farms reporting swine also showed a very large increase—from 509,495 in 1900 to 602,090 in 1910.

The percentages of Table 18, which are based upon the figures given in Table 17, show the proportion of farms reporting the several classes of farm animals in the South and in the North and West for Negro farms in 1910 and 1900 and for white farms in 1910.

A smaller proportion of colored farms than of white farms in the South reported each of the several classes of animals designated in Table 18, with the exception that the proportion of colored farms reporting mules in the South was slightly greater than the proportion of white farms reporting animals of this kind. The proportion of colored farms in the South reporting neat cattle, dairy cows, and mules increased during the decade and the proportion reporting horses

declined, slight declines being shown also for sheep and for swine.

CLASS OF ANIMAL.	PERCENTAGE REPORTING ANIMALS OF CLASS SPECIFIED.					
	The South.			The North and West.		
	Of colored farms.		Of white farms: 1910.	Of colored farms.		Of white farms: 1910.
	1910	1900		1910	1900	
Neat cattle.....	62.0	53.6	84.9	59.0	54.9	87.9
Dairy cows.....	57.5	45.6	82.6	40.0	40.6	86.4
Horses.....	37.6	45.5	65.1	85.1	86.5	89.5
Mules.....	49.6	46.8	47.0	12.0	14.0	12.0
Sheep.....	0.4	0.7	8.2	10.9	5.3	13.1
Swine.....	67.6	68.8	73.8	32.5	43.2	65.3

Less than two-thirds of the colored farms in the South in 1910 reported dairy cows, and slightly more than two-thirds of the colored farms reported swine.

The aggregate value of domestic animals, poultry, and bees reported by colored and by white farms in 1910 and in 1900 is given, by sections, in Table 19.

SECTION AND CLASS OF FARM.	VALUE REPORTED.			Percentage distribution.	
	1910	1900	Increase-1900-1910.	1910	1900
	DOMESTIC ANIMALS.				
United States.....	\$4,760,060,093	\$2,979,197,586	\$1,780,862,507	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	199,065,103	95,470,177	103,624,925	4.2	3.2
White farms.....	4,560,994,990	2,883,727,409	1,677,267,581	95.8	96.8
The South.....	1,284,238,714	782,407,960	501,890,754	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	177,461,964	83,216,337	92,245,627	13.8	10.0
White farms.....	1,106,876,750	699,191,623	409,685,127	86.2	89.1
The North and West.....	3,475,761,379	2,196,789,626	1,278,971,753	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	21,653,139	10,253,840	11,379,299	0.6	0.5
White farms.....	3,454,108,240	2,186,535,786	1,267,592,454	99.4	99.5
POULTRY.					
United States.....	\$154,663,220	\$85,807,818	\$68,855,402	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	5,505,445	4,019,577	1,485,868	3.6	4.7
White farms.....	149,157,775	81,788,241	67,369,534	96.4	95.3
The South.....	37,415,336	24,222,562	13,192,774	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	5,121,775	3,788,792	1,332,983	13.7	15.6
White farms.....	32,293,561	20,433,770	11,859,791	86.3	84.4
The North and West.....	117,247,884	61,585,256	55,662,628	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	383,670	220,783	162,887	0.3	0.4
White farms.....	116,864,214	61,364,473	55,500,743	99.7	99.6
BEES.					
United States.....	\$10,373,615	\$10,178,087	\$195,528	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	158,148	185,086	-26,938	1.5	1.8
White farms.....	10,215,467	9,993,001	222,466	98.5	98.2
The South.....	3,680,547	4,178,033	-488,486	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	148,385	176,914	-28,529	4.0	4.2
White farms.....	3,541,162	4,001,119	-459,957	96.0	95.8
The North and West.....	6,848,068	6,000,054	848,014	100.0	100.0
Colored farms.....	9,765	8,172	1,593	0.1	0.1
White farms.....	6,874,305	5,991,882	882,423	99.9	99.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The value of domestic animals on colored farms in the South increased from \$85,216,337 in 1900 to \$177,461,964 in 1910, the increase amounting to \$92,245,627. Of the aggregate value of domestic animals on all farms, white and colored, the proportion

on colored farms increased during the decade from 10.9 per cent in 1900 to 13.8 per cent in 1910.

The value of poultry reported on colored farms in the South increased from \$3,788,792 in 1900 to \$5,121,775 in 1910, the increase amounting to \$1,332,983. The proportion reported by colored farms of the aggregate value of poultry on all farms in the South decreased from 15.6 per cent in 1900 to 13.7 per cent in 1910.

Table 20 gives, for each class of domestic animals on colored and on white farms in 1910, the aggregate value reported, the average value per farm, and the percentage reported by colored farms of the aggregate value reported on all farms.

CLASS OF ANIMAL.	Aggregate.					Average per farm.		Of total, per cent-age on colored farms.
	Total.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.			
UNITED STATES.								
Total.....	\$4,760,060,093	\$199,095,103	\$4,560,964,990	\$216.20	\$538.32			4.2
Neat cattle.....	1,499,523,607	39,475,839	1,460,047,768	42.87	268.36			2.6
Horses.....	2,081,585,135	58,190,838	2,023,394,297	63.19	372.27			2.8
Mules.....	525,391,863	85,128,116	440,263,747	92.44	80.92			16.2
Sheep.....	232,841,565	2,545,227	230,296,338	2.76	42.33			1.1
Swine.....	396,338,868	13,152,267	383,186,601	14.28	70.88			3.3
Asses and burros.....	13,200,112	228,630	12,971,482	0.25	2.38			1.7
Goats.....	6,176,423	374,186	5,802,237	0.41	1.07			6.1
THE SOUTH.								
Total.....	\$1,284,298,714	\$177,461,964	\$1,106,836,750	\$199.36	\$501.42			13.8
Neat cattle.....	368,180,311	33,028,881	335,151,430	37.11	151.83			9.0
Horses.....	422,048,624	47,537,523	374,511,099	53.60	168.66			11.3
Mules.....	378,258,226	84,127,172	294,131,054	94.51	133.25			22.2
Sheep.....	25,611,854	200,128	25,411,726	0.22	11.51			0.8
Swine.....	81,017,335	12,331,374	68,685,961	13.85	31.12			15.2
Asses and burros.....	5,963,005	176,400	5,786,605	0.20	2.62			3.0
Goats.....	3,219,379	60,284	3,159,095	0.07	1.43			1.9
THE NORTH AND WEST.								
Total.....	\$3,475,761,379	\$216,633,139	\$3,454,128,240	\$703.70	\$1,068.23			0.6
Neat cattle.....	1,131,343,296	6,446,958	1,124,896,338	209.71	347.92			0.6
Horses.....	1,661,539,571	10,653,313	1,650,886,258	346.54	510.60			0.6
Mules.....	147,133,637	1,000,944	146,132,693	32.56	45.20			0.7
Sheep.....	207,229,731	2,345,069	204,884,662	76.28	63.37			1.1
Swine.....	318,520,973	890,693	317,630,280	26.70	98.26			0.3
Asses and burros.....	7,217,107	52,240	7,164,867	1.70	2.22			0.7
Goats.....	2,957,044	313,902	2,643,142	10.21	0.82			10.6

The value of neat cattle reported on colored farms in the South in 1910 was \$33,028,881, constituting 9 per cent of the aggregate value of neat cattle reported on all farms in the South. The aggregate value of horses on colored farms was \$47,537,525, or 11.3 per cent of the aggregate value of horses reported on all farms; the value of mules reported on colored farms was \$84,127,172, or 22.2 per cent of the aggregate value for this class of animals in the South; and the value of swine on colored farms was \$12,331,374, or 15.2 per cent of the aggregate value of swine on all farms.

The average value per farm of each class of farm animals was lower on colored than on white farms. The value of neat cattle per farm in the South averaged \$37.11 on colored farms and \$151.85 on white farms; of horses, \$53.40 on colored farms and \$169.66 on white farms; of mules, \$94.51 on colored farms and \$133.25 on white farms; of swine, \$13.85 on colored farms and \$31.12 on white farms. Colored farms reported only very inconsiderable values per farm of sheep, asses and burros, and goats.

Table 21 gives the number and value of matured animals of specified classes on colored and white farms in the South and in the North and West, together with the average value per head for each class of animals in 1910.

CLASS OF ANIMAL.	Mature animals.					
	Number of animals.		Value of animals.		Value per head.	
	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.
UNITED STATES.						
Dairy cows.....	969,685	19,655,747	\$22,240,132	\$653,996,175	\$22.94	\$34.80
Work horses.....	649,907	10,780,511	\$4,942,151	\$1,908,612,666	\$4.54	\$113.44
Work mules.....	653,576	3,433,710	\$4,451,579	\$15,330,751	\$129.21	\$181.96
Sheep.....	751,068	38,802,978	2,141,579	\$20,574,565	2.85	5.18
Hogs.....	2,184,943	32,949,154	11,060,462	\$41,907,796	5.08	10.35
THE SOUTH.						
Dairy cows.....	929,893	4,758,485	\$30,803,304	\$130,043,230	\$22.37	\$27.33
Work horses.....	509,691	3,564,855	\$5,880,537	\$56,100,726	\$9.12	\$88.21
Work mules.....	645,921	2,185,166	\$5,515,577	\$22,108,896	\$129.42	\$128.92
Sheep.....	45,367	4,683,109	146,398	\$1,191,062	3.19	4.09
Hogs.....	2,117,916	10,266,535	10,376,574	\$9,389,940	4.90	5.78
THE NORTH AND WEST.						
Dairy cows.....	39,792	14,897,262	\$1,436,828	\$553,952,945	\$36.11	\$37.18
Work horses.....	140,816	13,215,656	9,061,694	\$5,531,511,940	\$64.35	\$117.55
Work mules.....	8,255	945,574	\$97,002	\$1,421,832	\$113.51	\$38.99
Sheep.....	705,201	34,209,869	1,995,181	\$182,245,503	2.83	5.53
Hogs.....	67,027	22,682,619	715,588	\$2,617,856	10.65	12.42

¹ Colored excess.

The average value per head of dairy cows, work horses, sheep, and hogs on colored farms in the South was in the case of each class of animals below the average for animals on white farms, there being practically no difference between colored and white farms as regards the average value per head of work mules. The value of dairy cows on colored farms of the South averaged \$22.37 per head and on white farms, \$27.33; of work horses, \$90.12 on colored and \$98.21 on white farms; of work mules, \$129.42 on colored and \$128.92 on white farms; of sheep, \$3.19 on colored and \$4.09 on white farms; and of hogs, \$4.90 on colored and \$5.78 on white farms.

The number of farms reporting and not reporting dairy cows, work horses, and work mules, and the average number of each class of animals per 100 farms and per 100 farms reporting in 1910, is shown in Table 22 for colored farms in the South and in each southern division.

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Table 22

DIVISION AND CLASS OF ANIMAL.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.					
	Number of farms.	Reporting specified class of animal.			Number not reporting specified class of animal.	
		Number of farms.	Animals reported.			
			Aggregate.	Per 100 farms.			Per 100 farms reporting.
The South.....	890,141					
Dairy cows.....	512,242	929,883	104	182	377,899	
Work horses.....	332,370	509,087	57	153	557,771	
Work mules.....	436,398	645,320	72	148	453,743	
South Atlantic.....	355,862					
Dairy cows.....	189,758	285,141	80	150	166,104	
Work horses.....	108,322	140,394	39	130	247,610	
Work mules.....	166,650	221,694	62	134	189,812	
East South Central.....	325,218					
Dairy cows.....	203,679	358,406	110	176	121,539	
Work horses.....	113,134	158,346	49	140	212,084	
Work mules.....	170,994	248,161	76	146	155,124	
West South Central.....	209,061					
Dairy cows.....	118,805	286,886	137	231	90,226	
Work horses.....	110,984	210,347	101	190	98,077	
Work mules.....	100,254	175,465	81	175	108,807	

Of the 890,141 farms operated by colored farmers in the South 512,242 reported dairy cows, and 377,899 did not report this class of animal; 332,370 farms reported, and 557,771 did not report work horses; and 436,398 reported, and 453,743 did not report work mules.

Relatively to the number of farms, dairy cows on colored farms were most numerous in the West South Central division, the average number per 100 farms being 137 in this division, 80 in the South Atlantic division, and 110 in the East South Central division. Work horses, also, relatively to the number of farms, were most numerous in the West South Central division, averaging 101 per 100 farms in this division, 39 per 100 farms in the South Atlantic and 49 per 100 farms in the East South Central division.

CROPS: FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE.

Statistics of farms reporting acreage, yield, and value for 20 selected crops on colored farms in the South are given, by divisions and states, in Table 50 (pp. 594 to 600). Acreage in selected crops on colored farms of the South in 1909 and in 1899, is given, by divisions and states, in Table 51 (p. 601); and acreage in selected crops on colored and white farms of the South in 1909, by divisions and states, in Table 52 (p. 602). The geographic distribution of the cotton and corn acreage and of the 1909 yield of these crops on colored and white farms is shown in detail for counties in Table 72 (pp. 674 to 697).

Table 23 assembles the totals for the South, of farms reporting acreage, yield and value for the 20 crops covered, by divisions and states, in Table 50.

FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROP, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF CROP: 1910.

Table 23

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROP IN THE SOUTH: 1909.											
	Number of farms.			Acre in crop.			Yield of crop.			Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		Total.	Colored farms.		Total.	Colored farms.		Total.	Colored farms.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Acre.	Per cent.		Yield.	Per cent.		Value.	Per cent.
Cotton.....	1,706,767	684,721	40.1	31,946,142	12,056,638	52.7	<i>Bales.</i> 10,594,360	<i>Bales.</i> 4,065,978	38.4	\$700,199,241	\$269,868,346	32.4
Corn.....	2,571,566	744,458	28.9	37,627,319	7,377,221	19.6	<i>Bushels.</i> 623,068,626	<i>Bushels.</i> 94,876,350	15.2	443,460,455	76,918,406	17.3
Cotton seed.....	1,706,767	684,721	40.1	31,946,142	12,056,638	52.7	<i>Tons.</i> 5,297,182	<i>Tons.</i> 2,032,991	38.4	122,521,349	47,068,246	38.4
Tobacco.....	260,287	42,470	16.3	1,049,017	169,568	16.2	<i>Pounds.</i> 802,618,483	<i>Pounds.</i> 109,433,038	13.6	78,506,324	9,813,199	12.5
Sweet potatoes.....	1,015,019	205,854	20.1	583,042	166,072	28.5	<i>Bushels.</i> 52,227,661	<i>Bushels.</i> 12,047,068	23.1	31,528,482	7,491,817	23.8
Hay and forage.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8,620,243	468,581	5.4	<i>Tons.</i> 8,866,596	<i>Tons.</i> 468,394	5.2	97,264,638	5,003,872	5.1
Peanuts.....	217,379	77,984	35.9	869,176	236,139	27.2	<i>Bushels.</i> 19,400,338	<i>Bushels.</i> 5,069,001	26.1	18,253,270	4,797,046	26.3
Oats.....	495,381	81,831	16.5	3,516,128	321,960	9.2	60,126,282	4,358,927	7.2	32,988,105	2,726,848	8.3
Potatoes.....	847,863	97,875	11.5	477,064	59,080	10.6	39,332,677	3,438,024	8.7	25,472,023	2,410,999	9.5
Wheat.....	331,069	36,553	11.0	5,112,075	294,387	4.0	59,121,917	1,829,742	3.0	61,854,632	1,939,790	3.1
Dry peas.....	209,964	72,989	34.9	1,009,836	284,854	28.2	3,803,461	1,038,529	27.3	6,461,667	1,737,609	26.9
Rice.....	13,706	4,967	36.2	1,062,163	29,235	4.8	21,838,520	689,103	4.1	16,019,567	677,542	4.2
Alfalfa.....	32,754	1,172	3.6	340,651	6,611	1.9	<i>Tons.</i> 574,149	<i>Tons.</i> 11,901	2.1	6,654,473	171,836	2.6
Rye.....	40,769	1,941	4.8	213,563	6,297	3.1	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,772,320	<i>Bushels.</i> 48,279	2.7	1,484,934	44,111	3.0
Dry edible beans.....	47,549	2,881	6.1	47,508	3,742	7.8	301,927	22,063	7.3	527,201	37,143	7.0
Kaffir corn.....	54,193	593	1.1	1,108,129	3,402	0.3	10,546,626	40,430	0.4	6,338,581	23,343	0.4
Soy beans.....	2,035	252	12.3	14,029	1,401	9.9	169,979	14,042	8.3	226,512	17,817	7.9
Broom corn.....	16,172	245	1.5	228,569	691	0.3	<i>Pounds.</i> 46,005,312	<i>Pounds.</i> 164,447	0.4	2,774,354	9,601	0.3
Buckwheat.....	22,798	268	1.2	89,757	997	1.1	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,309,120	<i>Bushels.</i> 11,089	1.0	829,668	6,915	0.8
Barley.....	5,291	98	1.9	35,202	193	0.5	<i>Bushels.</i> 710,883	<i>Bushels.</i> 3,960	0.6	463,987	2,890	0.6

1 Data not available.

These crops include the principal crops grown on southern farms, and the extent to which they are grown on farms operated by colored farmers is a fair indication of the importance of the agricultural activities of the Negro population in this section of the country. In Table 23 the crops are listed in order according to the aggregate value of the 1909 yield on colored farms.

The number of southern farms reporting cotton in 1909 was 1,706,767, of which 684,721, or 40.1 per cent, were operated by colored farmers; the acreage in cotton on these farms was 31,946,142 acres, of which 12,096,638 acres, or 52.7 per cent of the total acres in cotton on all farms, were on farms operated by colored farmers; the yield of cotton was 10,594,360 bales, of which 4,065,978, or 38.4 per cent, were grown on colored farms; and the value of the crop was \$700,199,244, of which \$269,868,346, or 32.4 per cent, represented the product of colored farms. It thus appears that more than one-half of the cotton acreage in the South in 1909, nearly two-fifths of the yield, and approximately one-third of the value of the yield was reported by colored farms.

To the value of this crop must be added \$47,068,246, the value of the cotton seed produced in 1909. The value of these two crops combined exceeded the value of all other crops combined on colored farms.

It is apparent in Table 23 that colored farmers to a much greater degree than white farmers, in proportion to their numbers and the acreage in their farms, were occupied in the culture of cotton. Of the aggregate value of corn grown on southern farms, only 17.3 per cent, or approximately one-half the proportion shown for cotton (32.4 per cent), represented the yield of colored farms. The value of tobacco grown on colored farms represented 12.5 per cent of the total value of this crop in the South, and on the basis of value, colored farms produced 23.8 per cent of the sweet potatoes, 26.3 per cent of the peanuts, 26.9 per cent of the dry peas, and less than 10 per cent of other crops designated in Table 23, the proportions for these other crops ranging from 0.6 per cent for barley to 9.5 per cent for potatoes.

The crops grown on colored farms are naturally determined primarily by the geographic distribution of the colored farming population, which is largely concentrated in the cotton belt of the South.

The average yield and value, per colored farm reporting, and per acre planted, is given in Table 24 for each of the 20 crops designated in Table 23.

Per colored farm reporting cotton in 1909, the average yield was 5.9 bales, and the average value of the crop, \$394.12. Per acre planted to this crop on colored farms, the average yield was three-tenths of 1 bale, and the average value, \$22.31. To these values must be added the average values of cotton seed,

\$68.74 per farm, and \$3.89 per acre planted to cotton. The average yield of corn per colored farm reporting corn was 127.4 bushels, and the average value of the crop \$103.32. Per acre planted to corn, the average yield was 12.9 bushels, and the average value of the crop, \$10.43. Tobacco showed the second largest average value per farm reporting (\$231.06), and the largest value of any crop per acre planted (\$57.87). Average value of crop per farm reporting for other crops than those mentioned ranged from \$12.89 for dry edible beans to \$146.62 for alfalfa; and average value of crop per acre planted, from \$6.10 for dry peas to \$47.56 for potatoes.

Table 24

COLORED FARMS IN THE SOUTH: 1909.

CROP.	Average yield of crop.		Average value of crop.		
	Unit of measure.	Per farm reporting.	Per acre planted.	Per farm reporting.	Per acre planted.
Cotton.....	Bales.....	5.9	0.3	\$394.12	\$22.31
Corn.....	Bushels.....	127.4	12.9	103.32	10.43
Cotton seed.....	Tons.....	3.0	0.2	68.74	3.89
Tobacco.....	Pounds.....	2,578.7	645.4	231.06	57.87
Sweet potatoes.....	Bushels.....	40.7	72.5	25.32	45.11
Hay and forage.....	Tons.....	(¹)	1.0	(¹)	10.68
Peanuts.....	Bushels.....	65.0	21.5	61.51	20.31
Oats.....	Bushels.....	53.3	13.5	33.32	8.47
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....	35.1	67.8	24.62	47.56
Wheat.....	Bushels.....	53.1	9.0	53.07	9.49
Dry peas.....	Bushels.....	14.2	3.6	23.91	6.10
Rice.....	Bushels.....	179.0	30.4	136.41	23.18
Alfalfa.....	Tons.....	10.2	1.8	146.62	25.99
Rye.....	Bushels.....	29.9	7.3	22.73	6.69
Dry edible beans.....	Bushels.....	7.7	6.9	12.89	9.93
Kafir corn.....	Bushels.....	68.2	11.9	39.36	6.88
Soy beans.....	Bushels.....	55.7	10.0	70.70	12.72
Broom corn.....	Pounds.....	671.2	238.0	39.19	13.89
Buckwheat.....	Bushels.....	41.4	11.1	25.80	6.94
Barley.....	Bushels.....	4.0	20.5	20.49	14.97

¹ Data not available.

Acreage in nine principal crops on colored and white farms in 1909 and in 1899 is shown for the South and for each of the three southern divisions in Table 25, which gives, also, the percentage in colored farms of the total acreage reported for each crop in these years and the increase for the decade 1900-1910.

The acreage reported by colored farms in 1909 for each of the crops specified in Table 25, excepting rice and wheat, was greater than the acreage reported for these crops in 1899, and excepting oats and wheat, a larger acreage was reported also on white farms in 1909 than in 1899 for each crop.

Of the total southern acreage in corn, cotton, and wheat, a slightly smaller proportion was reported by colored farms in 1909 than in 1899, and of the total acreage in rice a much smaller proportion was on colored farms in 1909 than in 1899. Other crops show a slightly larger proportion on colored farms, of the total acreage in 1909 as compared with 1899.

Acreage in cotton on colored farms in 1909 exceeded the acreage in this crop on colored farms in 1899 by 2,440,376 acres, or by 25.3 per cent, the corresponding increase for white acreage in cotton being 5,276,470 acres and 36.2 per cent. Colored acreage in hay and

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forage in 1909 exceeded the acreage in this crop in 1899 on colored farms by 152,053 acres, or 48 per cent, and on white farms by 2,423,326 acres, or 42.3 per cent.

The relatively small acreage in rice on colored farms fell off in 1909 as compared with 1899 by 40.3 per cent, white farms showing an increase of 98.1 per cent.

COLORED AND WHITE ACREAGE IN SPECIFIED CROPS, WITH DECENNIAL INCREASE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

CROP.	ACRES IN SPECIFIED CROPS AND OTHER IMPROVED ACRES.											
	1900			1899			Percentage in colored farms.		Increase: 1899-1909.			
	Total.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Total.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Percentage in colored farms.		Acres.		Per cent.	
							1909	1899	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.
THE SOUTH.												
Total improved.....	140,690,852	27,735,743	122,955,109	126,108,093	23,214,607	102,893,486	19.7	18.4	4,521,136	20,061,623	19.5	19.5
Corn.....	37,627,319	7,377,221	30,250,098	34,919,379	6,993,999	27,925,380	19.6	20.0	382,518	2,321,718	5.5	8.3
Cotton.....	31,946,142	12,096,638	19,849,504	24,229,296	9,656,262	14,573,034	37.9	39.9	2,440,576	5,276,470	23.3	36.2
Hay and forage.....	8,620,243	465,581	8,154,662	6,044,864	316,523	5,728,336	8.4	5.1	152,033	2,423,326	48.0	42.3
Oats.....	3,516,123	321,960	3,194,163	3,596,372	261,982	3,334,390	9.2	7.3	59,878	140,222	22.9	-4.2
Potatoes.....	477,064	50,680	426,384	316,495	30,308	286,187	10.6	9.8	20,372	146,197	67.2	52.2
Rice.....	610,163	29,235	580,928	342,214	45,690	296,524	4.8	14.3	-19,745	287,694	-60.3	98.1
Sweet potatoes.....	553,042	166,072	386,970	475,292	132,891	342,400	28.5	27.8	33,181	71,579	25.0	30.7
Tobacco.....	1,049,617	169,568	880,049	927,609	142,145	785,464	16.2	15.3	27,423	94,585	19.3	12.0
Wheat.....	5,112,675	201,387	4,908,288	9,291,042	435,036	8,856,006	4.0	4.7	-230,619	3,947,718	-53.0	44.6
Other improved.....	51,148,459	6,831,401	44,297,058	45,968,531	5,196,476	40,772,055	13.4	11.3	1,655,629	13,525,003	31.9	33.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.												
Total improved.....	48,479,733	10,990,069	37,489,664	42,100,226	8,805,802	33,294,364	22.7	21.1	2,004,207	4,285,300	23.5	12.9
Corn.....	11,386,984	3,066,496	8,320,488	12,024,742	2,855,482	9,169,260	26.9	23.7	210,310	-848,772	7.4	-9.3
Cotton.....	9,002,776	4,442,773	4,560,003	6,842,459	3,005,570	3,836,889	49.3	43.9	1,436,903	725,384	47.8	18.9
Hay and forage.....	2,586,998	189,680	2,397,318	2,161,201	105,189	2,056,012	6.6	4.9	84,491	610,706	80.5	22.7
Oats.....	1,368,832	213,773	1,155,059	1,268,081	152,717	1,115,364	15.2	16.0	61,061	39,690	40.0	3.6
Potatoes.....	239,782	29,508	210,254	157,481	15,839	141,642	12.3	10.1	13,669	68,612	86.3	48.4
Rice.....	27,080	7,836	19,244	127,369	38,246	89,123	28.9	30.0	-30,410	-69,879	-79.5	-78.4
Sweet potatoes.....	285,879	88,459	207,420	265,925	75,262	190,663	29.9	28.5	15,197	15,757	17.5	9.9
Tobacco.....	457,411	131,075	326,336	456,254	104,801	351,453	28.9	22.5	56,218	140,563	62.1	55.3
Wheat.....	2,241,345	152,828	2,088,517	3,368,872	234,516	3,134,356	6.8	7.5	-100,688	-1,026,339	-30.7	-33.0
Other improved.....	20,573,266	2,667,692	17,905,574	15,420,312	2,288,940	13,131,372	13.0	14.8	379,456	4,774,202	16.6	36.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.												
Total improved.....	33,946,846	9,556,529	24,390,317	40,237,337	8,191,628	32,045,709	28.2	20.4	1,364,901	2,344,608	16.7	7.3
Corn.....	11,328,268	2,309,639	9,018,629	11,713,504	2,387,538	9,325,966	20.4	20.4	-78,199	-307,037	-3.3	-3.3
Cotton.....	7,926,019	4,614,339	3,311,680	6,728,588	3,870,109	2,858,479	58.2	57.5	744,230	456,201	19.2	16.0
Hay and forage.....	2,487,534	137,315	2,350,239	1,813,371	68,645	1,444,726	5.5	4.5	68,670	905,513	100.0	62.7
Oats.....	870,672	69,132	801,600	885,842	55,774	830,068	7.9	6.3	15,358	28,616	62.1	-0.1
Potatoes.....	119,541	9,077	110,464	80,138	7,314	72,824	7.6	9.1	1,763	37,640	24.1	51.7
Rice.....	560	76	484	4,424	977	3,447	13.6	22.1	-901	-2,963	-92.2	-86.0
Sweet potatoes.....	160,756	48,098	112,670	126,586	37,918	88,668	29.9	30.0	10,168	24,062	26.8	27.1
Tobacco.....	560,523	38,425	522,098	457,998	37,052	420,946	6.9	8.1	1,373	101,152	3.7	24.0
Wheat.....	1,315,248	1,277,878	37,370	2,987,483	2,887,597	2,999,886	2.9	3.3	-62,010	-1,610,250	-62.1	-55.8
Other improved.....	9,177,620	2,292,564	6,885,056	15,772,403	1,628,115	14,144,288	25.0	10.3	664,449	2,740,768	40.8	19.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.												
Total improved.....	58,264,273	7,189,145	51,075,128	39,770,530	6,127,117	33,643,413	12.3	15.4	1,062,028	17,431,715	17.3	51.8
Corn.....	14,912,067	2,001,086	12,910,981	11,131,133	1,750,679	9,430,454	13.4	15.7	250,407	3,480,527	14.3	36.6
Cotton.....	15,017,347	3,039,226	11,977,821	10,061,219	2,780,283	7,280,936	20.2	20.6	229,243	4,066,852	9.3	32.0
Hay and forage.....	3,276,291	141,586	3,134,705	2,370,292	142,694	2,227,598	4.3	6.0	-1,108	907,107	-0.8	40.7
Oats.....	1,276,534	39,650	1,236,884	1,472,449	55,491	1,416,958	3.1	3.8	-16,441	-179,474	-29.6	-12.7
Potatoes.....	117,791	12,085	105,706	75,876	7,158	68,718	10.3	9.8	4,960	39,946	69.0	64.8
Rice.....	552,523	21,323	531,200	210,421	9,757	200,664	3.7	4.6	-11,566	360,536	-118.5	178.7
Sweet potatoes.....	126,407	29,227	96,880	87,780	19,711	68,069	22.4	22.5	9,816	28,311	69.8	42.3
Tobacco.....	1,683	124	1,559	2,857	292	3,565	7.4	8.0	-168	-2,006	-37.5	-36.3
Wheat.....	1,556,087	13,683	1,542,404	2,904,687	81,614	2,823,073	0.9	2.8	-67,851	-1,316,619	-82.4	-45.9
Other improved.....	21,397,763	1,891,145	19,506,618	10,772,816	1,278,429	9,496,386	8.8	11.9	611,724	10,050,633	47.8	165.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Acreage in cotton showed substantial increases on both colored and white farms in each of the three southern divisions. Acreage in corn increased on colored farms, and decreased on white farms in the South Atlantic division, decreased on both colored and white

farms in the East South Central division, and increased on both colored and white farms in the West South Central division.

While the acreage in each of the principal crops on colored and white farms was distributed over areas of

large extent in the South, it may be noted that for some of these crops, such as cotton, tobacco, and rice, the acreage was largely within certain states, no acreage whatever being reported from certain states, while for the other crops the acreage was distributed throughout the entire South. Table 50 (pp. 594 to 600) shows, for example, that no acreage in cotton was reported from Delaware, Maryland, or West Virginia, that only small acreages were reported from Virginia and Kentucky, and that the principal cotton-growing states were North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Oklahoma, and Texas—nearly one-third of the total cotton acreage in the South being in the state of Texas, which produced nearly one-fourth of the 1909 yield. Only 13.7 per cent of the cotton acreage of Texas, however, was in farms operated by colored farmers, the proportion on colored farms in Mississippi being 66.6 per cent; in Louisiana, 53.7 per cent; in South Carolina, 53.4 per cent; in Alabama, 52.6 per cent; and in Georgia, 50.5 per cent.

Corn acreage was reported from colored farms in every Southern state, the acreage ranging from 4,421 acres in West Virginia to 1,278,627 acres in Georgia.

Although some acreage in tobacco was reported from each Southern state, except Delaware, only a very small aggregate acreage in this crop was reported from the Gulf states. Of the tobacco acreage in Kentucky, which amounted to 469,795 acres—being more than double the acreage reported by any other state—only 26,298 acres, or 5.6 per cent of the total, were on colored farms. Of the tobacco acreage in North Carolina, amounting to 221,890 acres, 56,471 acres, or 25.4 per cent, were on colored farms; and of the acreage in Virginia, amounting to 185,427 acres, 59,051 acres, or 31.8 per cent, were on colored farms.

The acreage in sweet potatoes was widely distributed throughout the South, the proportion on colored farms ranging from 0.1 per cent in West Virginia to 47.9 per cent in South Carolina. The rice acreage was practically confined to South Carolina, Georgia, Arkansas, Louisiana, and Texas, more than five-sixths of the entire acreage being in Louisiana and Texas, in which states only a small proportion of the rice acreage was on colored farms (4.4 per cent in Louisiana and 3.1 per cent in Texas).

SIZE OF FARMS.

Farms operated by colored and by white farmers are classified, by size, in Table 53 (pp. 603 to 606), distinguishing 10 size groups. In this table is given for each southern state in 1910 and in 1900, the number of farms under 3 acres, 3 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, 50 to 99, 100 to 174, 175 to 259, 260 to 499, 500 to 999, and 1,000 acres and over. For each of these groups there is given also the increase or decrease in number of farms during the decade 1900-1910, and the number of colored farms per 1,000 of all farms in each size group.

Table 26 gives for 1910 totals for the South for the size groups specified above.

SIZE OF FARM.	Number.			Distribution per 1,000.		Colored farms per 1,000 colored farms.
	Total.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Col. colored farms.	White farms.	
Total.....	3,097,547	890,141	2,207,406	1,000	1,000	287
Under 3 acres.....	2,928	402	2,526	(1)	1	137
3 to 9 acres.....	157,320	61,953	95,377	70	43	394
10 to 19 acres.....	340,459	151,894	188,565	171	85	446
20 to 49 acres.....	955,907	426,540	529,367	479	240	446
50 to 99 acres.....	694,737	332,244	362,493	171	246	319
100 to 174 acres.....	561,794	68,599	493,195	77	223	122
175 to 259 acres.....	187,519	17,394	170,125	20	77	93
260 to 499 acres.....	135,063	8,779	126,284	10	57	65
500 to 999 acres.....	41,183	1,881	39,302	2	18	46
1,000 acres or more.....	20,890	455	20,435	1	9	22

¹ Less than 1.

Nearly one-half (426,540) of the total number of colored farms in the South in 1910 were in the size group 20 to 49 acres, the average number of such farms per 1,000 colored farms of all sizes being 479. Colored farms of 10 to 19 acres per 1,000 farms of all sizes numbered 171, this being the proportional number also for the size group 50 to 99 acres. Farms of less than 10 acres numbered 70 per 1,000 farms of all sizes; and farms of 100 acres or more, 110.

As compared with white farms in the South, farms operated by colored farmers were more largely concentrated in the size group 20 to 49 acres, the number per 1,000 for this size group being nearly twice as great for colored as for white farms (479 as compared with 240). A larger proportion of white than of colored farms were in each of the size groups including farms of 50 or more acres.

The relatively greater concentration of colored farms in the size groups 3 to 9, 10 to 19, and 20 to 49 acres is apparent in the proportion colored in farms of these sizes, as shown in the last column of Table 26. In the South colored farms numbered 287 per 1,000 farms of all sizes, but in the size groups 10 to 19 and 20 to 49 acres, colored farms numbered 446 per 1,000, and in the size group 3 to 9 acres, 394 per 1,000.

TERM OF OCCUPANCY.

Colored farms in 1910 are classified by term of occupancy in Table 70 (pp. 638 to 641), by tenure classes for all divisions and states. The aggregates of this table without distinction of tenure are given for sections and southern divisions in Table 27, together with corresponding figures for white farms.

Of the 920,883 colored farms in the United States in 1910, 837,227, or 90.9 per cent, reported term of occupancy. Of these farms reporting, 191,808, or 22.9 per cent, reported occupancy of less than one year; 105,781, or 12.6 per cent, occupancy of one year; 242,724, or 29 per cent, occupancy of two to four years; 131,354, or 15.7 per cent, occupancy of five to nine

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years, and 165,560, or 19.8 per cent, occupancy of ten years and over. For each term of occupancy of less than five years a larger proportion of colored than of white farms was reported, the proportion reporting

occupancy of five to nine, and of ten years and over being larger for white than for colored farms (15.7 and 19.8 per cent for colored, as compared with 17.4 and 33 for white farms).

COLORED AND WHITE FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TERMS OF OCCUPANCY, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 27	CLASS OF FARM, SECTION, AND DIVISION.	Number of farms.	FARMS REPORTING OCCUPANCY: 1910.																			
			Total.		Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 to 4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 years and over.	Distribution per cent by term of occupancy.												
			Number.	Per cent of all farms.						Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 to 4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 years and over.							
COLORED FARMS.																						
	United States.....	926,883	837,227	90.9	191,808	105,781	242,724	131,354	165,560	100.0	22.9	12.6	29.0	15.7	10.8							
	The South.....	890,141	814,284	91.5	180,324	103,714	237,107	127,586	156,553	100.0	23.3	12.7	29.1	15.7	19.2							
	South Atlantic.....	355,862	326,932	91.9	67,239	41,506	95,713	52,222	70,232	100.0	20.6	12.7	29.3	16.0	21.5							
	East South Central.....	325,218	299,774	92.2	75,463	37,621	88,533	46,949	51,208	100.0	25.2	12.6	29.5	15.7	17.1							
	West South Central.....	209,061	187,578	89.7	46,602	24,587	52,861	28,415	35,113	100.0	24.9	13.1	28.2	15.2	18.7							
	The North.....	17,884	14,685	82.1	1,642	1,307	3,340	2,568	5,828	100.0	11.2	8.9	22.7	17.5	39.7							
	The West.....	12,858	8,258	64.2	842	760	2,277	1,200	3,179	100.0	10.2	9.2	27.6	14.5	38.5							
WHITE FARMS.																						
	United States.....	5,440,619	4,957,541	91.1	808,485	522,079	1,128,883	861,114	1,636,980	100.0	16.3	10.5	22.8	17.4	33.0							
	The South.....	2,207,406	1,997,830	90.5	434,268	229,434	474,524	312,140	547,464	100.0	21.7	11.5	23.8	15.6	27.4							
	South Atlantic.....	756,019	679,532	89.9	109,346	68,669	154,283	111,285	235,949	100.0	16.1	10.1	22.7	16.4	34.7							
	East South Central.....	717,262	651,455	90.8	137,353	71,627	152,763	102,357	187,415	100.0	21.1	11.0	23.4	15.7	28.8							
	West South Central.....	734,126	666,843	90.8	187,569	89,138	167,536	95,408	124,109	100.0	28.1	13.4	25.1	14.8	18.6							
	The North.....	2,872,734	2,630,982	91.6	324,662	252,997	558,228	486,122	1,009,873	100.0	12.3	9.6	21.2	18.5	38.4							
	The West.....	360,479	328,739	91.2	49,553	40,548	96,131	62,832	79,643	100.0	15.1	12.3	29.2	19.1	29.2							

The distribution by term of occupancy of colored farms does not vary materially from one southern division to another. In the North and West this distribution for colored farms approximates the distribution shown for white farms in these sections.

It may be noted that in the case of farmers reporting occupancy of less than one year the occupancy of the farmer reporting may or may not have covered the crop year 1909; and similarly in the case of farmers reporting occupancy of one year, the occupancy of the farmer may have covered either one or two crop years. The classification by occupancy therefore does not indicate accurately what proportion of the farmers reporting had grown crops on the farms which they were occu-

pying at the date of the census enumeration. In the case of some of the farmers reporting occupancy of less than one year reports of acreage in crops in 1909 would be for occupiers other than the farmer in occupancy at the time of census enumeration, and would on that account probably be somewhat less accurate than the reports made by other occupiers. In some few instances crops reported for colored farms may have been grown by white operators in 1909, and crops reported for white farms may have been grown by colored operators in 1909. It is, however, improbable that such inaccuracies materially affect the crop aggregates reported for all farms.

SECTION II.—STATISTICS FOR TENURE CLASSES.

DEFINITION OF TENURE.

The three main tenure classes distinguished in compilations of data for farms are "owners," "tenants," and "managers." In the more detailed classifications by tenure owners owning entire farm operated are distinguished from "part owners"—that is to say, from owners renting some of the land operated—and three classes of tenants, namely, "share," "cash," and "share-cash," are distinguished.

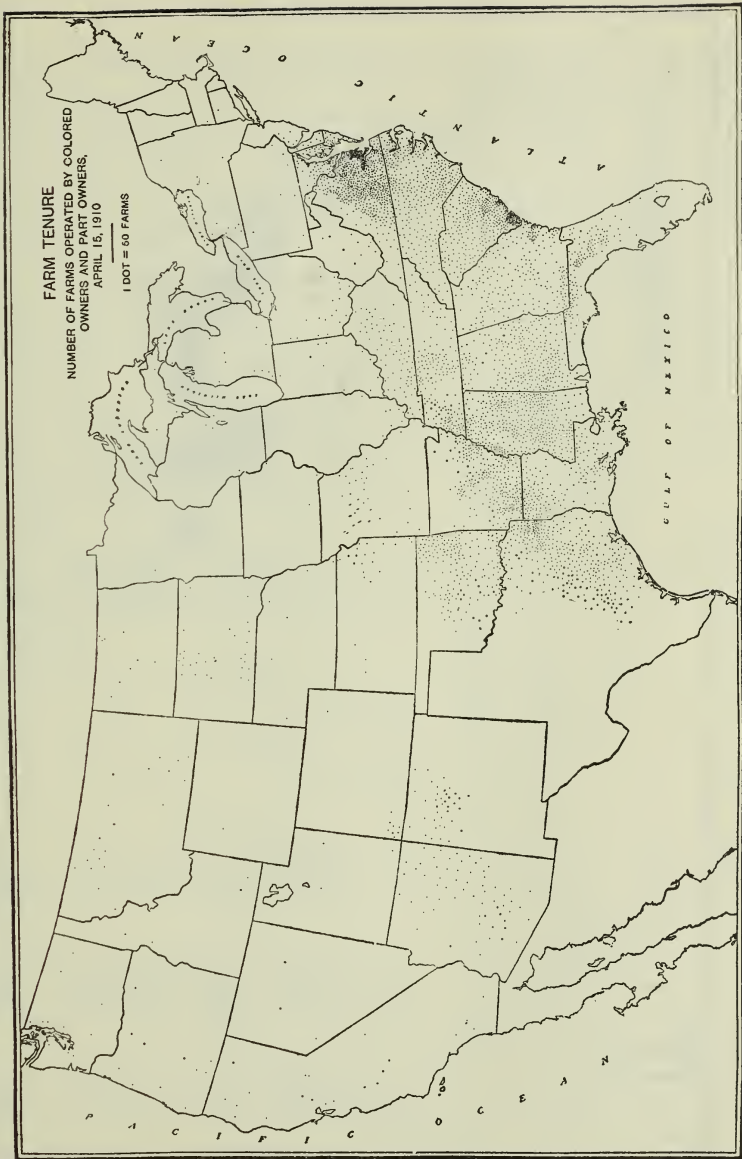
In instructions to enumerators in 1910, an owner is defined as "a person holding the title to all the land operated by him;" and a part owner as an operator

who "in addition to operating a farm owned by him, operates a tract of land that is leased by him from some one else." The several tenant classes are defined as follows:

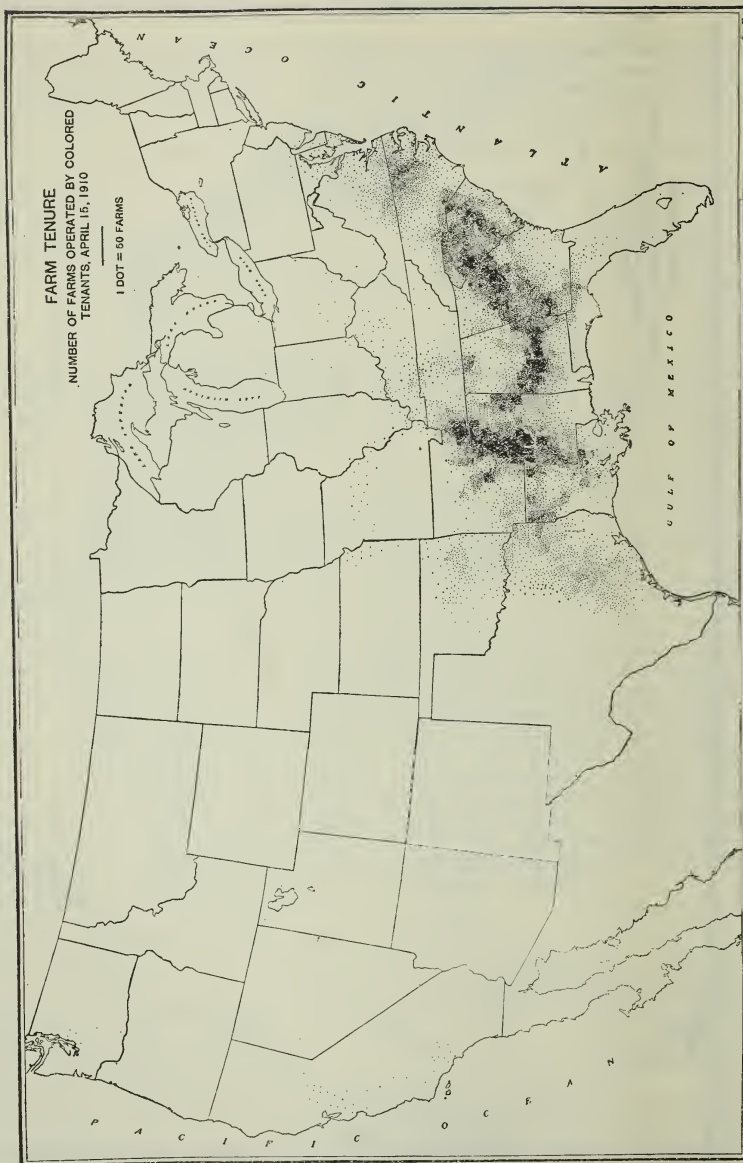
A tenant is a farm operator who leases all the land operated by him—

If he pays a proportionate share of the products or crops, say one-half or one-third, to the owner for the use of the land, then he is a *share-tenant* and should be so returned. But if (1) he pays a fixed rental in money, say \$200 a year, or (2) a stated amount of produce, say 100 bushels of wheat or 5 bales of cotton, or (3) if he agrees to work for the owner of the land a specified number of days, say two days every week, then in either case he is a *cash tenant*, and should be so returned. It should be noted, therefore, that the word

Map IV.



MAP V.



cash, as here used, means not necessarily money, but a definite and fixed amount of either money, produce, or labor, as the case may be, paid as rent.

It may happen that a tenant pays both kinds of rent. He may pay for a single tract of land both a fixed amount of money, produce, or labor, and a proportionate share of the crops, or he may rent one tract of land on one basis and another tract on the other basis. In both such cases he is to be returned as a *share-cash tenant*.

Owners owning entire farms operated are further distinguished according to the return of mortgage indebtedness, as "owners free" and "owners mortgaged."

Enumerators were instructed to report as managers, operators of farms operated for owners or for public institutions "by one who received wages or a salary for his services as manager, superintendent, or overseer."

These distinctions give, for the most detailed tabulations (see, for example, Tables 30 and 57) seven tenure classes—owners free, owners mortgaged, part owners, share tenants, cash tenants, share-cash tenants, and managers. In many of the tables, however, combinations of these classes have been made, where full detail by tenure has seemed relatively insignificant, or data for the minor tenure classes have not been available.

NUMBER OF FARMS IN EACH TENURE CLASS.

Farm operators in 1910, of all classes combined, and of Negroes, native whites, and foreign-born whites separately, are classified in Table 28 as owners, tenants, and managers.

TENURE.	FARM OPERATORS: 1910.						
	Total.	Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Percentage distribution by tenure.		
					Negro.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.
UNITED STATES.							
Total.....	6,361,502	893,370	4,771,063	669,556	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	3,948,722	218,972	3,162,584	544,917	24.5	66.3	81.4
Tenants.....	2,354,676	672,984	1,558,392	118,166	73.3	32.7	17.6
Managers.....	68,104	1,434	50,987	6,473	0.2	1.0	1.0
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	3,097,547	880,836	2,153,945	53,461	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	1,544,511	211,087	1,290,070	35,974	24.0	59.9	67.3
Tenants.....	1,536,732	668,559	849,295	16,983	75.9	39.4	31.8
Managers.....	16,294	1,190	14,580	504	0.1	0.7	0.9
THE NORTH.							
Total.....	2,890,618	12,052	2,340,612	532,122	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	2,091,434	7,498	1,640,930	437,542	62.2	70.1	82.2
Tenants.....	765,501	4,330	670,792	90,028	35.9	28.7	16.9
Managers.....	33,683	224	28,890	4,552	1.9	1.2	0.9
THE WEST.							
Total.....	373,337	482	276,506	83,973	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	312,777	357	231,584	71,401	80.3	83.8	85.0
Tenants.....	62,423	75	38,303	11,155	15.6	13.8	13.3
Managers.....	8,137	20	6,617	1,417	4.1	2.4	1.7

Of the 893,370 Negro farmers in 1910, 218,972 were returned as owners of the farms they were operating, 672,964 were returned as tenant farmers, and 1,434 as farm managers. Of the farms operated by Negro owners, 211,087 were in the South, 7,498 were in the North, and 387 were in the West.

Owned farms constituted 24.5 per cent of all Negro farms, the proportion owned by the operator being 1 in 4; of farms operated by native whites, 66.3 per cent, or 2 out of 3, were so owned; and of farms operated by foreign-born whites, 81.4 per cent, or 4 out of 5. In the South 24 per cent, in the North, 62.2 per cent, and in the West, 80.3 per cent of the Negro farms were owned, the percentage owned of Negro farms in the North and West being much higher than in the South, and approximating more nearly to the percentage owned of native white farms.

In the South 75.9 per cent, or 3 out of 4 Negro farmers, were tenants, the proportion in the North being 35.9 per cent or approximately 1 in 3 Negro farmers, and in the West 15.6 per cent or approximately 1 in 6 Negro farmers.

Managers constituted only 0.2 per cent of Negro farmers in the country as a whole, the proportion among white farmers, native and foreign-born, being 1 per cent. Per 1,000 Negro farmers in the South, 1 was returned as a manager, the number of managers per 1,000 native white farmers being 7, and per 1,000 foreign-born white farmers, 9. In the North and West there were more managers per 1,000 farmers among Negroes than among either native or foreign-born whites, the number of Negro farmers in these sections (12,052 in the North and 482 in the West) being, however, inconsiderable relatively to the number in the South (880,836), and relatively to the number of white farmers in the North (2,872,734) and West (360,479).

Table 29 introduces data for the year 1900 in comparison with data for 1910, as regards the number of Negro farm owners, managers, and tenants.

During the decade 1900-1910 the number of Negro farm owners increased from 187,797 in 1900 to 218,972 in 1910, the increase amounting to 31,175. Negro tenant farmers increased in the same period from 557,174 to 672,964, the increase amounting to 115,790.

It may fairly be assumed that these increases largely represent, in one case the advance of tenant farmers into the class of farm owners, and in the other the advance of farm laborers into the class of tenant farmers, although precise data are not available regarding the number of such changes. Even without any increase in the number of owners, obviously a considerable number of tenants might become owners during any period, the number of new owners recruited from the tenants merely offsetting in whole or in part the decrease by mortality or by abandonment of farming among owners, and similarly a considerable number of laborers might

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enter the tenant class without developing any increase in the class of tenants, the new tenants offsetting the decrease of tenants by progression of tenants into the class of owners, by mortality, and by abandonment of farming. Both owners and tenants, as well as farm laborers, are undoubtedly recruited also directly from the nonfarming population, as may be inferred from the increasing proportion of farmers in the Negro population (see Table 2).

Table 29

TENURE.	NEGRO FARM OPERATORS.				
	1910	1900	Increase ¹ 1900-1910.	Percentage distribution by tenure.	
				1910	1900
UNITED STATES.					
Total.....	899,370	746,715	146,655	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	218,972	187,797	31,175	24.5	25.1
Tenants.....	672,364	557,174	115,790	75.3	74.6
Managers.....	1,434	1,744	-310	0.2	0.2
THE SOUTH.					
Total.....	880,836	732,362	148,474	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	211,087	179,418	31,669	24.0	24.5
Tenants.....	668,559	551,353	117,706	75.3	74.6
Managers.....	1,190	1,561	-371	0.1	0.2
THE NORTH.					
Total.....	12,052	14,016	-1,964	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	7,498	8,122	-624	62.2	57.9
Tenants.....	4,330	5,718	-1,388	35.9	40.8
Managers.....	224	176	48	1.9	1.3
THE WEST.					
Total.....	482	337	145	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	387	257	130	80.3	76.3
Tenants.....	75	73	2	15.6	21.7
Managers.....	20	7	13	4.1	2.1

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

In the South there was practically no change during the decade in the relative number of owners and of tenants among Negro farm operators, the percentage in these classes being for owners 24.5 in 1900 and 24 in 1910, and for tenants 75.3 in 1900 and 75.9 in 1910. In the North and West the proportion of owners among Negro farmers increased—from 57.9 to 62.2 per cent in the North, and from 76.3 to 80.3 per cent in the West.

Table 30 classifies colored and white farm operators of the South in greater detail of tenure, distinguishing three classes of owners—owners free, owners mortgaged, and part owners—and three classes of tenants—cash tenants, share tenants, and share-cash tenants. While data have not been compiled in this detail of tenure for Negroes, data for the aggregate

colored in the South are, as has been noted, practically equivalent to data for Negroes.

Table 30

TENURE.	FARMS IN THE SOUTH: 1910.			
	Number.		Percentage distribution.	
	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.
Total.....	890,141	2,207,406	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	218,467	1,326,944	24.5	60.1
Free.....	128,557	908,211	14.4	41.1
Mortgaged.....	49,733	245,839	5.3	11.1
Part.....	43,177	171,944	4.9	7.8
Tenants.....	670,474	866,278	75.3	39.2
Cash.....	290,966	192,094	29.3	8.7
Share.....	370,306	611,370	41.6	27.7
Share-cash.....	14,218	25,447	1.6	1.2
Not specified.....	21,981	37,367	2.8	1.7
Managers.....	1,200	15,084	0.1	0.7

The 43,177 colored farmers classified as part owners, i. e., owners farming some leased land in addition to land owned by them, constituted 4.9 per cent of the colored farmers in the South, the corresponding proportion for white farmers being 7.8 per cent. Cash tenants constituted 29.3 per cent of the colored and 8.7 per cent of the white farm operators. More than two-fifths of the colored farm operators were share tenants, the percentage in this class being 41.6 for colored operators and 27.7 for white operators. Share-cash tenants constituted only 1.6 per cent of colored operators and 1.2 per cent of white operators.

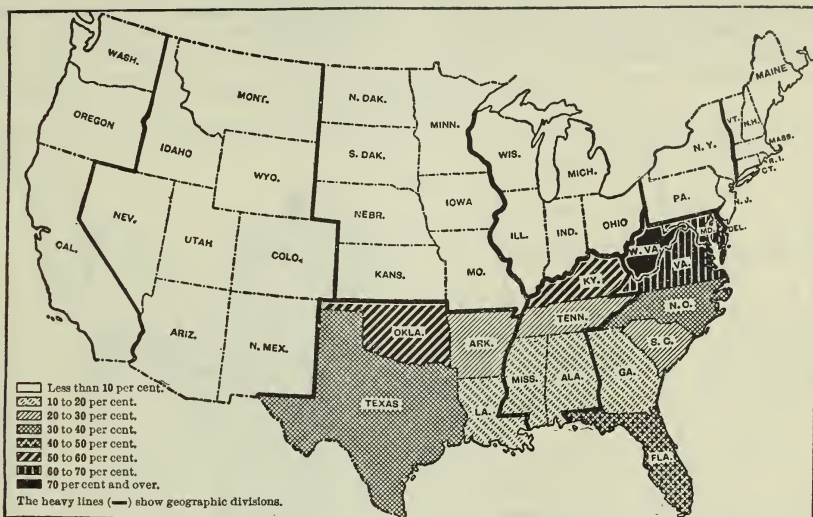
Statistics of the number of farms classified by tenure are given in the general tables, for divisions and states, as follows: Negro farms in 1910 and in 1900 are classified as operated by owners, tenants, and managers, in Table 54 (p. 607), which gives also the increase for each tenure class during the decade 1900-1910. Table 55 (p. 608) classifies farms of colored owners, tenants, and managers, in 1910, as operated by Negro and by other colored farmers. Table 56 (p. 609) classifies colored and white farmers of the South, in 1910 and 1900, as owners, part owners, share tenants, cash tenants, and managers. Table 57 (p. 610) classifies farms of colored and of white operators in the South in 1910, in full detail of tenure, distinguishing seven tenure classes of operators—owners free, owners mortgaged, part owners, cash tenants, share tenants, share-cash tenants, and managers—and giving the percentage distribution of farms in each state by this detail of tenure.

FARM ACREAGE UNDER EACH TENURE.

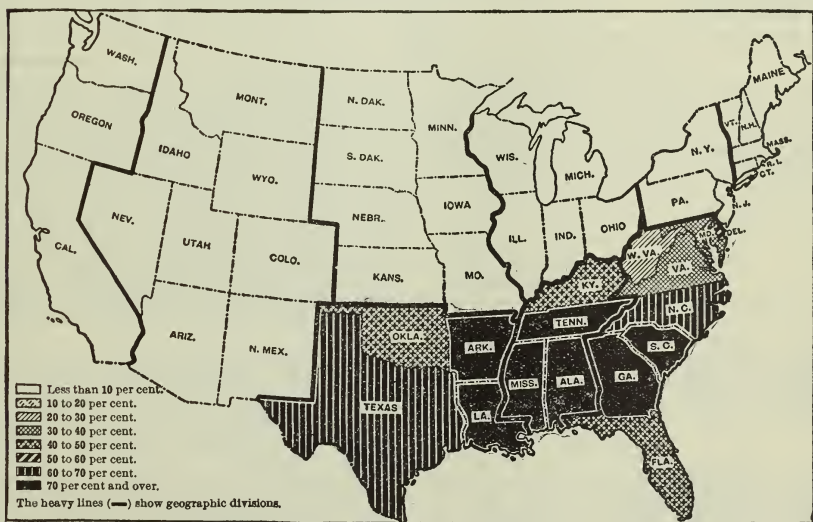
The number of acres in colored and white farms classified by tenure, distinguishing owners free, owners mortgaged, part owners, cash tenants, share and share-cash tenants, and managers, is given for

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MAP VI.—FARMS OF COLORED OWNERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



MAP VII.—FARMS OF COLORED TENANTS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



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1910 in Table 58 (p. 612), with the percentage distribution of acreage by tenure. Similar data are given for acreage improved in Table 59 (p. 613). Total and improved acreage in colored farms of owners, managers, and tenants, in 1910 and in 1900 with aver-

age acres per farm, and percentage improved of land in farms, is given for southern divisions and states in Table 68 (p. 625). Acreage, total and improved, in colored farms is shown by tenure for southern counties in 1910, in Table 73 (pp. 698 to 764).

MAP VIII.—FARMS OF COLORED MANAGERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).

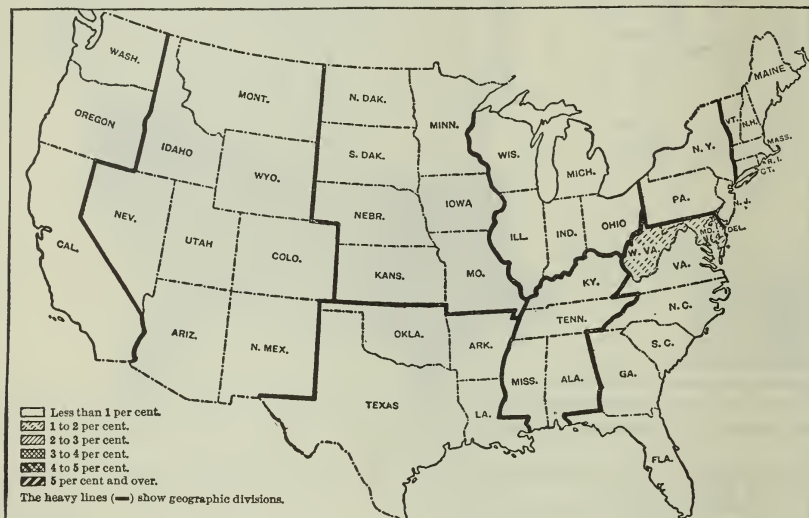


Table 31 distributes the total acreage and the improved acreage in colored and in white farms of the South in 1910 by tenure, giving the percentage distribution of these acreages by tenure, and the average number of acres per farm for each tenure class.

TENURE.	Colored.		White.		Percentage distribution by tenure.		Average per farm.	
	Colored.	White.	Colored.		White.		Colored.	White.
			Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.		
ALL LAND.								
Total.....	42,699,117	311,843,743	100.0	100.0	47.9	141.3		
Owners, free.....	8,835,857	134,584,147	20.7	43.2	68.7	148.2		
Owners, mortgaged..	4,011,491	46,759,094	9.4	15.0	85.8	190.2		
Part owners.....	2,844,188	33,580,452	6.7	10.8	65.9	195.3		
Cash tenants ¹	12,876,308	26,275,674	30.2	8.4	45.0	114.5		
Share tenants ²	13,691,494	46,328,127	32.1	14.9	35.5	72.4		
Managers.....	349,779	24,316,249	0.8	7.8	291.5	1,612.1		
IMPROVED LAND.								
Total.....	27,735,743	122,955,109	100.0	100.0	31.2	55.7		
Owners, free.....	4,005,352	50,780,626	14.5	41.3	31.2	55.9		
Owners, mortgaged..	1,893,013	16,988,921	6.8	13.5	40.5	67.5		
Part owners.....	1,632,554	12,212,994	5.9	9.9	37.8	71.0		
Cash tenants ¹	9,218,158	10,839,130	33.3	9.0	32.2	42.2		
Share tenants ²	10,878,217	29,407,345	39.3	23.9	28.3	46.2		
Managers.....	108,249	3,126,093	0.4	2.5	93.2	207.2		

¹ Includes not specified tenure.

² Includes share-cash tenants.

More than one-third of the colored farm acreage in the South in 1910 was reported by colored owners and part owners; nearly one-third was reported by share tenants; and a slightly smaller proportion, by cash tenants. Of the total colored farm acreage in the South, 8,835,857 acres were owned free of mortgage debt, and 4,011,491 acres were owned under a mortgage. The 2,844,188 acres reported by part owners included some acreage operated under a lease. The total and the improved acreage owned by part owners is distinguished from the total acreage owned and leased, in the general table for counties (Table 73) cited above.

Owners, colored and white, reported a smaller proportion of improved than of total acreage. In the case of colored farmers, owners free reported 20.7 per cent of total and 14.5 per cent of the improved acreage, the corresponding percentages for whites being 43.2 and 41.3.

Managed farms of colored farmers averaged 291.5 acres per farm, mortgaged farms averaged 85.8 acres, farms owned free 68.7 acres, farms partly owned 65.9 acres, cash tenant farms 45 acres, and share tenant farms 35.6 acres.

In improved acreage, as in total acreage, the average acreage per farm of mortgaged farms, colored and white, exceeded that of farms owned free. The average acreage improved of colored farms owned free was slightly less than that of colored farms operated by cash tenants.

Colored operators of each tenure class, as compared

with white operators, reported on the average a much smaller acreage per farm, the excess of white over colored acreage being more marked in the averages for total than for improved land in farms.

In Table 32 acreage operated by colored tenants is distributed by tenant tenures, for sections and southern divisions in 1910.

ACREAGE OF COLORED TENANT FARMS, BY TENANT TENURES, BY SECTIONS AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

TENURE.	ACREAGE OPERATED BY COLORED TENANTS: 1910.														
	United States.	The South.				The North.	The West.	United States.	The South.				The North.	The West.	
		Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.				Total.	South Atlantic division.	East South Central division.	West South Central division.			
NUMBER OF ACRES.							PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE.								
All tenants..	27, 129, 953	26, 567, 802	11, 883, 633	8, 979, 405	5, 704, 764	339, 657	222, 494	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cash.....	11, 898, 533	11, 705, 291	5, 394, 424	5, 037, 289	1, 273, 578	81, 491	111, 751	43.9	44.1	45.4	56.1	22.3	24.0	50.2	
Share.....	13, 338, 580	13, 074, 769	5, 660, 907	3, 453, 809	3, 960, 053	206, 678	83, 133	49.2	49.2	47.6	38.5	69.4	59.1	37.4	
Share-cash.....	655, 093	616, 725	240, 823	177, 286	196, 606	29, 340	9, 028	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.5	8.6	4.1	
Unspecified.....	1, 217, 747	1, 171, 017	387, 479	311, 011	272, 527	28, 148	18, 582	4.6	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.8	8.3	8.4	

In the South as a whole, nearly one-half (49.2 per cent) of the acreage on farms of colored tenant farmers was in farms of share tenants—that is, tenants renting under an agreement to pay “a proportionate share of the products or crops” as rent. Acreage operated under this tenure was relatively to the total acreage in tenant farms largest in the West South Central division, in which division more than two-thirds (69.4 per cent) of the colored acreage in tenant farms was rented on shares.

Cash tenants operated 44.1 per cent of the total acreage in colored tenant farms of the South, the proportion under this tenure being highest (56.1 per cent) in the East South Central division.

Table 33 distributes acreage, total and improved, reported by colored and by white farmers of the South as a whole, and of each southern division, in 1910 and in 1900, as in farms of owners, part owners, cash tenants, share tenants, and managers, giving the increase for the decade 1900-1910, the percentage improved at the beginning and at the end of the decade, and average acres per farm of all land and of land improved.

During the decade 1900-1910 the acreage in colored farms of owners in the South increased from 11,512,424 acres in 1900 to 12,847,348 acres in 1910, the increase amounting to 1,334,924 acres. Acreage reported by part owners increased by 997,928 acres, and acreage reported by share tenants by 1,909,024 acres. Cash tenant acreage in the same period decreased by 166,066 acres, and managed acreage by 78,739 acres.

While the increase of improved acreage for colored owners and part owners in the South was less than the increase in total acreage in such farms, the increase of

improved acreage for tenant farms was greater than the increase for total acreage in tenant farms. Cash tenant acreage of improved land in fact increased by 677,525 acres, although the total acreage in such farms decreased, as stated above, by 166,066 acres; and in the same period the increase of 2,358,790 acres in improved acreage for share tenant farms exceeded the increase of 1,909,024 acres in total acreage of share tenant farms by 449,766 acres. For each tenure class of colored and white farms, the percentage improved of the total land in farms increased.

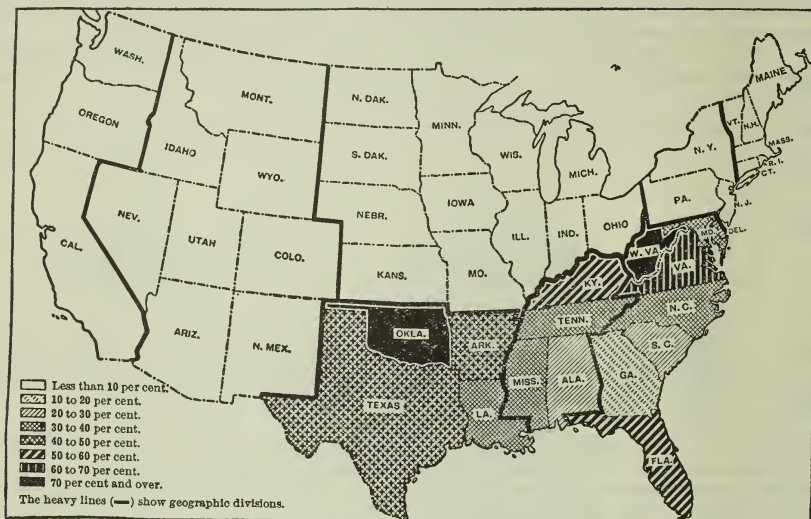
In the South Atlantic division the acreage in owned farms for colored owners increased by 826,505 acres, and for white owners decreased in the same period by 2,291,823 acres. In the East South Central division owned acreage increased for colored operators by 394,855 acres, and decreased for white operators by 2,460,832 acres. In the West South Central division owned colored acreage increased by 113,564 acres, and owned white acreage by 15,186,502 acres.

For colored farms of each tenure class, average size of farm and average acres improved per farm did not change materially during the decade. Average size increased slightly for colored owners and part owners, and more considerably for colored managers, and decreased for colored tenants, cash and share. Average acreage improved per farm increased for colored owners, part owners, cash tenants, and managers, and decreased for share tenants.

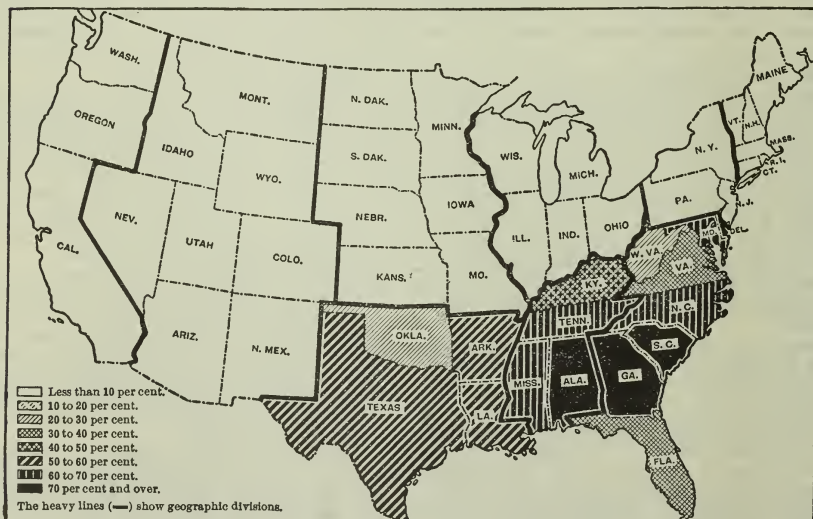
The average size of colored farms wholly owned by operators in the South Atlantic division was 56 acres, in the East South Central division 80 acres, and in the West South Central division 95.9 acres, the corresponding averages for white farms wholly owned being 131.7, 119.5, and 238.1 acres.

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MAP IX.—LAND IN FARMS OF COLORED OWNERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



MAP X.—LAND IN FARMS OF COLORED TENANTS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



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Cash tenant farms of colored operators averaged 52.8 acres in the South Atlantic division, 39.6 acres in the East South Central division, and 41 acres in the West South Central division, the corresponding averages for white cash tenant farms being 87.6, 71.6, and 194.8 acres. In each division share tenant farms of

colored and of white farmers averaged smaller in size than cash tenant farms.

Tenant farms, cash and share, colored and white, in each southern division, averaged smaller in 1910 than in 1900, except for white share tenant farms in the West South Central division.

COLORED AND WHITE ACREAGE, TOTAL AND IMPROVED, BY TENURE CLASSES, WITH DECENNAL INCREASE, AND AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 33 DIVISION AND TENURE.	ACRES IN FARMS.										AVERAGE ACRES PER FARM.			
	Total.		Improved.		Increase: 1900-1910.		Percentage improved.		Total.		Improved.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Total.	Improved.	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
THE SOUTH.														
<i>Colored operators.</i>														
Total.....	42,609,117	38,612,046	27,735,743	23,214,607	3,997,071	4,521,136	65.1	60.1	47.9	52.1	31.2	31.3		
Owners.....	12,847,348	11,512,424	5,898,965	5,030,912	1,334,924	857,635	45.9	43.7	73.3	72.6	33.6	31.7		
Part owners.....	2,841,183	1,846,260	1,632,554	995,863	997,928	636,661	57.4	53.9	65.9	65.5	37.8	35.3		
Cash tenants.....	12,476,308	13,042,374	9,218,158	8,540,633	-176,066	677,525	71.6	65.5	45.0	48.2	32.2	34.4		
Share tenants.....	13,691,494	11,782,470	10,578,217	8,519,427	1,995,024	2,388,780	79.5	72.3	35.6	40.0	28.3	30.4		
Managers.....	319,779	428,518	108,249	127,742	-75,739	-19,493	30.9	29.8	201.5	266.0	90.2	80.2		
Total.....	311,843,743	323,424,305	122,955,109	102,893,486	-11,880,562	20,061,623	39.4	31.8	141.3	172.1	55.7	54.7		
Owners.....	181,343,241	170,909,394	67,369,547	62,442,183	10,433,847	4,927,364	37.2	36.5	157.1	158.4	58.4	57.9		
Part owners.....	33,580,452	38,847,090	12,212,994	7,497,960	-5,266,638	4,715,034	36.4	19.3	195.3	369.4	71.0	71.3		
Cash tenants.....	26,275,674	26,245,180	10,839,130	8,827,888	30,494	2,011,542	11.3	33.6	114.5	140.3	42.2	47.2		
Share tenants.....	46,325,127	36,345,215	29,407,345	21,074,171	9,782,912	8,333,174	63.5	57.7	72.4	71.3	46.2	42.9		
Managers.....	24,316,249	50,877,426	3,126,063	3,051,584	-26,561,177	74,509	12.9	6.0	1,612.1	2,962.8	207.7	177.7		
<i>White operators.</i>														
Total.....	17,675,382	15,637,265	10,909,660	8,895,862	2,038,117	2,094,207	62.2	56.9	49.7	54.1	30.9	30.8		
Owners.....	4,531,973	3,705,468	2,069,650	1,683,837	826,505	382,813	45.6	45.4	56.0	52.3	25.5	23.8		
Part owners.....	1,114,003	721,971	629,291	415,903	392,434	213,902	56.5	57.6	52.9	50.5	29.9	28.0		
Cash tenants.....	5,981,903	5,622,017	3,990,843	3,276,171	359,886	624,672	65.2	58.3	52.8	55.9	34.5	32.6		
Share tenants.....	5,901,730	5,386,735	4,331,962	3,453,695	514,995	878,297	73.4	64.1	42.2	52.7	30.9	33.8		
Managers.....	145,371	201,074	61,287	66,764	-35,703	-5,477	42.2	33.2	201.9	207.3	89.1	68.8		
Total.....	86,106,873	88,660,211	37,489,664	37,204,364	-2,553,368	285,300	43.5	42.0	113.9	131.7	49.6	55.3		
Owners.....	58,030,441	60,322,264	23,511,797	23,782,838	-2,291,823	-271,041	40.5	39.4	131.7	147.2	53.4	58.0		
Part owners.....	5,432,994	4,176,173	2,636,523	1,918,093	1,176,701	718,518	48.4	45.9	107.9	128.1	52.2	58.8		
Cash tenants.....	7,089,142	7,363,904	3,532,513	3,427,467	-174,762	105,046	45.9	48.6	87.6	109.1	40.3	47.5		
Share tenants.....	11,715,307	13,057,307	6,641,034	6,855,131	-1,322,603	-214,117	56.7	52.6	69.1	85.5	39.2	45.6		
Managers.....	3,219,019	3,260,530	1,167,797	1,220,873	-41,511	-53,076	36.3	37.4	424.8	400.3	154.1	149.9		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
<i>Colored operators.</i>														
Total.....	13,995,717	12,621,313	9,550,529	8,191,623	974,399	1,364,901	70.3	64.9	41.8	47.1	29.4	30.6		
Owners.....	3,706,211	3,311,336	1,723,981	1,413,387	394,855	310,594	46.5	42.7	89.0	79.2	37.2	33.8		
Part owners.....	833,711	529,497	450,664	300,033	397,214	189,031	58.7	57.1	67.1	65.0	39.4	37.1		
Cash tenants.....	5,348,300	5,544,632	4,170,455	3,944,072	-196,332	226,383	78.0	71.1	39.6	44.3	30.9	31.5		
Share tenants.....	3,631,105	3,178,445	3,146,992	2,507,670	452,660	638,522	86.6	78.9	27.7	34.3	24.0	27.1		
Managers.....	76,360	60,338	26,237	25,866	15,972	371	34.4	42.8	306.7	186.4	105.4	79.8		
Total.....	67,924,912	68,626,325	34,350,317	32,045,709	-701,413	2,344,608	50.6	46.7	94.7	108.0	47.9	50.4		
Owners.....	46,929,633	49,900,466	22,029,780	21,481,882	-2,460,832	547,898	46.9	43.5	119.5	131.2	56.1	57.0		
Part owners.....	5,662,386	4,138,157	2,629,792	2,178,197	1,509,229	962,300	55.5	52.4	95.9	111.6	63.2	58.6		
Cash tenants.....	5,245,221	5,285,477	2,815,572	2,763,049	-40,256	52,323	53.7	52.3	71.6	81.3	38.4	42.5		
Share tenants.....	8,560,564	8,234,163	8,531,914	5,008,188	328,401	843,730	68.4	68.8	45.2	54.1	30.9	32.9		
Managers.....	1,527,107	1,563,062	552,554	614,307	-35,935	-61,843	36.2	39.3	502.2	357.5	181.7	140.5		
<i>White operators.</i>														
Total.....	11,338,018	10,353,663	7,189,145	6,127,117	984,555	1,062,028	63.4	59.2	54.2	56.3	31.4	33.3		
Owners.....	4,609,104	4,493,600	2,107,634	1,933,688	113,564	174,246	45.7	43.0	95.9	98.0	43.9	42.2		
Part owners.....	896,942	897,792	513,993	279,865	285,250	233,728	67.3	46.8	92.3	103.2	52.9	48.3		
Cash tenants.....	1,546,105	1,875,725	1,146,860	1,320,960	-329,620	-173,530	74.2	70.4	41.0	40.8	24.4	28.7		
Share tenants.....	4,138,639	3,217,290	3,400,033	2,536,062	941,369	841,971	81.8	79.5	36.7	37.4	30.0	29.8		
Managers.....	128,648	167,056	20,725	35,112	-39,008	-14,387	16.2	21.0	554.3	558.7	80.7	117.4		
Total.....	157,811,958	166,137,739	51,075,128	33,643,413	-8,325,781	17,431,715	32.4	20.3	215.0	291.0	60.6	58.9		
Owners.....	76,363,166	61,196,664	21,827,970	17,177,663	15,186,502	4,650,570	28.6	28.1	238.1	209.4	68.0	58.8		
Part owners.....	22,485,102	30,517,700	6,435,974	3,401,788	-8,052,638	3,034,216	28.6	11.1	360.4	862.7	103.2	96.2		
Cash tenants.....	13,241,311	13,085,799	4,691,045	2,637,072	2,455,512	1,833,973	33.7	20.1	194.8	262.2	65.8	52.8		
Share tenants.....	26,052,256	15,273,682	16,914,307	9,210,846	10,778,574	7,703,391	64.9	60.3	63.7	89.9	62.8	48.8		
Managers.....	19,570,123	46,053,834	1,405,742	1,216,314	-26,483,711	19,428	7.2	2.6	4,333.0	9,893.4	314.8	261.3		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

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VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY BY TENURE OF FARM.

The following tables give values, by divisions and states, for farms classified by tenure: Table 60 (p. 614), the value of land in colored and white farms of the South in 1910; Table 61 (p. 616), similar data for the value of buildings; Table 62 (p. 618), similar data for the value of implements and machinery; Table 63 (pp. 625 and 626), in less detail by tenure, for colored farms in 1910 and in 1900, the combined value of land and buildings, with average value per farm and per

acre in farms; Table 69 (pp. 628 to 637), values of classes of live stock on farms.

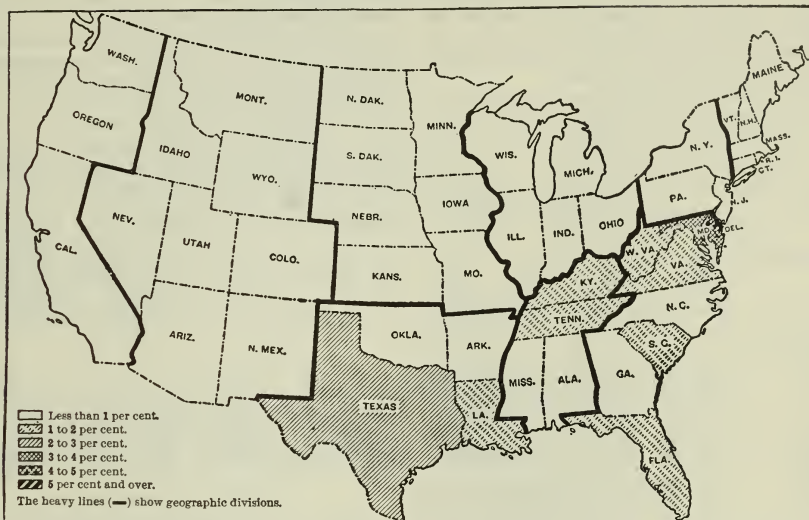
Aggregate values for colored and white farms of the South, of all farm property, and of each of the four classes of farm property distinguished—land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock—are given in Table 34, for tenure classes, covering the two years 1910 and 1900, with increases for the decade 1900-1910, percentage distribution of values by tenure of farm, and average values per farm in each tenure class.

VALUE OF CLASSES OF FARM PROPERTY ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, BY TENURE CLASSES, WITH DECENAL INCREASE, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE, AND AVERAGE PER FARM: 1910 AND 1900.

TENURE.	VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY IN THE SOUTH.													
	Colored farms.		White farms.		Increase ¹ 1900-1910.		Percentage distribution.				Average per farm.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.		
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
ALL FARM PROPERTY.														
Total.....	\$1,116,641,576	\$488,049,236	\$7,855,485,313	\$3,781,805,483	\$628,592,340	\$4,073,679,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,254	\$659	\$3,559	\$2,012
Owners.....	275,323,227	123,754,396	4,436,972,500	2,222,581,923	151,568,831	2,214,290,577	24.7	25.4	56.5	58.8	1,571	781	3,845	2,061
Free.....	190,091,973	(¹)	3,253,836,841	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.1	(¹)	41.4	(¹)	1,483	(¹)	3,583	(¹)
Mortgaged.....	85,013,998	(²)	21,160,991,114	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	(²)	14.8	(²)	776	(²)	4,729	(²)
Part owners.....	71,558,043	21,660,387	749,789,780	310,211,532	49,897,656	439,569,248	6.4	4.4	9.5	8.2	1,657	768	4,361	2,900
Cash tenants.....	342,387,968	166,766,057	701,220,541	330,543,855	175,611,911	370,676,686	30.7	34.2	8.6	8.7	1,197	614	3,056	1,767
Share tenants.....	415,312,935	168,466,783	1,535,676,033	694,485,283	246,546,152	941,152,732	37.2	34.5	19.5	15.7	1,089	604	2,411	1,209
Managers.....	12,059,403	7,391,613	431,835,457	323,874,890	4,667,790	107,960,567	1.1	1.5	5.5	8.6	10,050	4,640	28,629	18,861
LAND.														
Total.....	\$737,632,122	\$301,718,729	\$5,188,642,947	\$2,251,041,222	\$426,913,396	\$2,937,601,724	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$829	\$420	\$2,351	\$1,198
Owners.....	166,711,526	69,149,276	2,784,198,306	1,288,825,482	97,562,250	1,498,372,824	22.6	22.3	53.7	57.3	951	436	2,412	1,195
Free.....	114,480,372	(¹)	2,015,861,962	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.5	(¹)	39.0	(¹)	869	(¹)	2,223	(¹)
Mortgaged.....	52,231,154	(²)	765,336,397	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	(²)	14.8	(²)	1,118	(²)	3,113	(²)
Part owners.....	45,564,045	12,847,560	596,514,471	179,997,100	32,716,455	326,517,371	6.2	4.1	9.8	8.0	1,055	456	2,946	1,711
Cash tenants.....	223,447,007	108,597,760	484,039,676	217,206,348	114,859,277	278,833,351	30.3	34.6	9.3	9.2	751	400	2,110	1,108
Share tenants.....	260,652,660	115,798,440	1,092,399,374	398,046,353	177,854,220	766,353,021	39.8	37.3	21.1	17.1	764	413	2,716	1,785
Managers.....	8,256,854	4,335,690	321,471,097	188,965,940	3,921,164	132,505,157	1.1	1.4	6.2	8.4	6,881	2,722	21,312	11,004
BUILDINGS.														
Total.....	\$162,500,212	\$69,562,242	\$1,264,655,914	\$647,699,318	\$92,937,070	\$616,956,596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$183	\$94	\$573	\$345
Owners.....	49,633,158	21,111,122	834,411,209	459,526,766	28,522,036	394,884,436	30.5	30.3	66.0	67.9	283	135	723	407
Free.....	35,775,640	(¹)	643,867,991	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.0	(¹)	50.9	(¹)	278	(¹)	709	(¹)
Mortgaged.....	13,857,518	(²)	190,544,111	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	(²)	15.1	(²)	297	(²)	775	(²)
Part owners.....	11,083,509	3,511,370	128,811,108	39,472,610	7,572,139	69,438,498	6.8	5.0	7.8	6.1	267	125	776	375
Cash tenants.....	44,588,708	20,864,660	92,421,342	47,395,682	23,691,048	45,025,660	27.4	30.0	7.3	7.3	156	77	403	253
Share tenants.....	55,082,742	22,836,470	192,353,212	89,696,340	32,246,272	102,838,572	33.9	32.6	15.2	13.8	143	81	302	182
Managers.....	2,119,095	1,248,620	46,477,050	31,907,820	906,476	14,869,130	1.3	1.7	3.8	4.9	1,763	769	3,081	1,840
IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.														
Total.....	\$33,777,118	\$18,586,225	\$259,512,739	\$161,424,950	\$15,190,893	\$98,087,789	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$38	\$25	\$118	\$66
Owners.....	10,798,831	5,795,970	158,755,449	98,161,120	5,002,861	60,594,329	32.0	31.2	61.2	60.8	62	37	138	91
Free.....	7,514,838	(¹)	116,186,391	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.2	(¹)	44.8	(¹)	58	(¹)	128	(¹)
Mortgaged.....	3,283,993	(²)	42,569,058	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	(²)	16.4	(²)	173	(²)	173	(²)
Part owners.....	2,490,431	935,600	23,472,947	10,365,830	1,554,831	13,106,217	27.4	5.0	9.0	6.4	58	33	137	99
Cash tenants.....	11,337,699	6,445,778	29,903,060	14,903,060	3,768,207	33,687,207	33.6	34.5	7.7	7.0	40	24	38	60
Share tenants.....	8,941,943	5,247,960	11,913,243	22,887,740	3,983,983	20,853,503	36.2	28.2	15.9	14.2	23	19	69	47
Managers.....	308,904	200,920	13,263,713	18,637,200	107,984	-5,373,467	0.9	1.1	5.1	11.5	257	126	879	1,085
LIVE STOCK.														
Total.....	\$182,732,124	\$89,182,043	\$1,142,673,713	\$721,639,992	\$93,550,081	\$421,033,721	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$205	\$120	\$518	\$384
Owners.....	48,179,712	27,698,028	659,607,543	396,168,555	20,481,664	263,438,988	28.4	31.1	57.7	54.9	275	175	572	307
Free.....	32,921,123	(¹)	474,921,450	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.6	(¹)	42.9	(¹)	256	(¹)	1,523	(¹)
Mortgaged.....	13,641,333	(²)	1,624,241,548	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	(²)	14.7	(²)	229	(²)	860	(²)
Part owners.....	12,420,058	4,265,857	129,983,154	80,375,992	8,056,201	40,607,162	6.8	4.9	10.6	11.1	288	155	704	354
Cash tenants.....	6,018,214	30,387,862	104,629,233	64,638,765	32,130,332	39,990,468	34.3	34.6	9.2	9.0	220	114	456	265
Share tenants.....	57,735,990	24,883,913	296,830,206	95,792,830	33,131,677	111,037,356	31.6	27.6	18.1	13.3	150	88	325	195
Managers.....	1,378,590	1,046,363	30,623,577	34,663,830	-267,532	-34,000,253	0.8	1.8	4.4	11.7	1,149	1,034	3,356	4,930

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Does not include value of poultry and bees included in total for owners.³ Data not available.

MAP XI.—LAND IN FARMS OF COLORED MANAGERS—PERCENTAGE OF ALL LAND IN COLORED FARMS, BY STATES: 1910 (SOUTHERN STATES ONLY).



The value of farm property on owned colored farms of the South increased from \$123,754,396 in 1900 to \$275,323,227 in 1910, giving an increase for this class of farms of \$151,568,831. Farm property on partly owned colored farms increased from \$21,660,387 to \$71,558,043, giving an increase of \$49,897,656. On cash tenant farms the property value increased from \$166,766,057 to \$342,387,968, or by \$175,611,911; on share tenant farms, from \$168,466,783 to \$415,312,935, or by \$246,846,152; and on managed farms, from \$7,391,613 to \$12,059,403, or by \$4,667,790.

For all colored, as for all white farms of the South combined, and for each tenure class of farms, except farms operated by managers, the increase in value of farm property during the decade 1900-1910 exceeded the aggregate value of farm property on farms in 1900.

Similarly the increase during the decade in the value of land in colored farms of each tenure class, excepting manager farms, exceeded the aggregate land values reported for each class in 1900; the increase in the value of buildings for each tenure class of farms, without exception of managed farms, exceeded the value of buildings on such farms in 1900; and the increase in the value of live stock, with exception of owned farms and managed farms, exceeded the value of live stock on farms in 1900. The increase in the value of implements and machinery was, relatively to the values reported in 1900, generally less than the relative increase of other classes of farm property, although the value

of this class of property, also, increased rapidly during the decade—nearly doubling on owned colored farms.

Of the aggregate value of farm property on colored farms of the South (\$1,116,641,576), 24.7 per cent, or nearly one-fourth, was on owned farms in 1910, 30.7 per cent was on cash tenant farms and 37.2 per cent, on share tenant farms. The percentage distribution by tenure of farm property value in 1900 was not materially different from that of 1910. Owned colored farms in 1910 reported 22.6 per cent of the total land value of farms operated by colored farmers, 30.5 per cent of the value reported for buildings on colored farms, 32 per cent of the value of implements and machinery, and 26.4 per cent of the value of live stock. These proportions are below the corresponding proportions shown for white owners.

The average value per farm of all farm property on colored farms in 1910 was \$1,254; for colored owners, \$1,571; for part owners, \$1,657; for cash tenants, \$1,197; and for share tenants, \$1,080. As compared with corresponding averages for 1900, the averages for 1910 show increases of \$790 for owned farms, \$889 for partly owned farms, \$583 for cash tenant farms, and \$480 for share tenant farms.

Managers reported the largest average value per farm of all farm property (\$10,050), and of each class of property.

Excepting managers, mortgaged owners reported the largest average value for each class of farm property,

NEGRO POPULATION.

the values reported being for land \$1,118, for buildings \$297, for implements and machinery \$70, and for domestic animals \$292. Share tenants reported the smallest average values for each class of property—for land \$764, for buildings \$143, for implements and machinery \$23, and for live stock \$150.

Table 35 gives average values per farm and per acre in farms of farm property on colored and white farms of owners, tenants, and managers in the South in 1910 and in 1900, by southern divisions.

DIVISION AND TENURE.	AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.							
	Per farm.				Per acre.			
	Colored operators.		White operators.		Colored operators.		White operators.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
THE SOUTH.								
Total.....	\$1,254	\$579	\$3,559	\$2,012	\$26.21	\$12.64	\$25.19	\$11.69
Owners.....	1,588	778	3,911	2,140	22.11	10.89	24.13	12.08
Tenants.....	1,130	607	2,852	1,363	28.52	13.50	30.81	14.73
Managers.....	10,050	4,640	28,629	18,861	34.48	17.23	17.76	6.37
South Atlantic.								
Total.....	1,247	566	3,317	1,917	25.11	10.45	29.12	14.56
Owners.....	1,280	553	3,613	2,038	23.12	10.63	27.96	13.93
Tenants.....	1,212	558	2,330	1,339	25.83	10.27	30.89	15.34
Managers.....	8,847	3,397	17,562	9,363	43.82	16.39	41.34	20.89
East South Central.								
Total.....	1,099	639	2,545	1,613	26.28	13.56	26.88	14.33
Owners.....	1,570	778	2,967	1,830	20.32	10.12	25.49	14.14
Tenants.....	983	601	1,646	1,083	29.15	14.99	31.50	17.41
Managers.....	13,146	4,628	17,421	7,404	42.57	24.83	34.69	20.71
West South Central.								
Total.....	1,509	835	4,798	2,568	27.83	14.83	22.32	8.83
Owners.....	2,148	1,152	5,407	2,668	22.54	11.69	20.96	9.53
Tenants.....	1,251	693	3,478	1,546	33.13	17.43	30.60	13.01
Managers.....	10,460	8,687	55,045	47,988	18.87	15.55	12.56	4.83

Average value of farm property on owned colored farms in the South Atlantic division increased during the decade from \$553 in 1900 to \$1,280 in 1910; in the East South Central division, from \$778 to \$1,570; and in the West South Central division, from \$1,152 to \$2,148. Average value of farm property on colored tenant farms increased in the South Atlantic division from \$558 to \$1,212; in the East South Central division, from \$601 to \$983; and in the West South Central division, from \$693 to \$1,251. The average property value of farms of colored managers more than doubled in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions.

Per acre in farms, property values of colored owned and tenant farms in the South approximately doubled or more than doubled during the decade 1900-1910.

FARM ANIMALS BY TENURE OF FARM.

The number of dairy cows, work horses, and work mules, on colored and white farms of the South, classified by tenure, is given for southern divisions and states in Tables 63, 64, and 65 (pp. 620 to 622).

The number of colored and white farms reporting and not reporting domestic animals, horses, neat cattle, mules, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, asses and burros, goats and kids, poultry and bees, in 1910,

with value reported for each class of live stock, is given, by tenure classes, for southern divisions and states, in Table 69 (pp. 628 to 637).

The number of dairy cows, work horses, and work mules on colored farms, classified by tenure, is given in Table 73 (pp. 698 to 764) for southern counties.

Table 36 gives for colored and white farmers of the South, classified by tenure, the number of dairy cows, work horses, and work mules reported in 1910, with the percentage distribution, by tenure, and the average number of animals of each class per 100 farms.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH: 1910.							
	Colored.		White.		Percentage distribution by tenure.		Average per 100 farms. (All farms.)	
	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.
DAIRY COWS.								
Total.....	929,883	4,758,485	100.0	100.0	104	216		
Owners, free.....	211,318	2,315,071	22.7	48.7	164	255		
Owners, mortgaged.....	79,950	659,945	8.6	13.9	171	268		
Part owners.....	62,962	417,127	6.8	8.8	146	243		
Cash tenants.....	308,757	416,294	33.2	8.7	108	181		
Share tenants*.....	264,089	885,839	28.4	18.6	69	136		
Managers.....	4,807	64,189	0.3	1.3	234	426		
WORK HORSES.								
Total.....	509,087	3,564,855	100.0	100.0	57	161		
Owners, free.....	130,102	1,528,189	25.6	42.9	101	168		
Owners, mortgaged.....	46,272	546,570	9.1	15.3	99	222		
Part owners.....	41,715	368,399	8.2	10.3	97	214		
Cash tenants.....	141,798	301,721	27.9	8.5	50	131		
Share tenants*.....	146,815	717,712	28.8	21.0	38	117		
Managers.....	2,385	72,273	0.5	2.0	199	479		
WORK MULES.								
Total.....	645,329	2,188,166	100.0	100.0	72	99		
Owners, free.....	82,998	855,973	12.9	39.1	65	94		
Owners, mortgaged.....	44,446	296,726	6.9	13.6	95	121		
Part owners.....	37,307	205,911	5.8	9.4	86	120		
Cash tenants.....	246,534	216,728	38.3	9.9	86	94		
Share tenants*.....	231,263	547,085	35.8	25.0	60	86		
Managers.....	2,272	65,743	0.4	3.0	198	436		

* Includes not specified tenure.

* Includes share-cash tenants.

Per 100 farms, colored farmers reported the largest number of dairy cows, work horses, and work mules in 1910, and share tenants reported the fewest animals of these classes. The number of dairy cows reported by colored owners free per 100 farms was 164, by colored owners mortgaged 171, and by colored part owners 146, the corresponding figures for these classes of white owners being 255, 268, and 243; the number of work horses reported by these classes was 101, 99, and 97 for colored owners, and 168, 222, and 214 for white owners; the number of work mules 65, 95, and 86 for colored owners, and 94, 121, and 120 for white owners.

Number of farms reporting these classes of animals with number of animals reported, and average number per 100 farms, is given in Table 37, by tenure classes for southern divisions.

COLORED FARMS REPORTING DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES, BY TENURE CLASSES FOR SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							
DIVISION AND CLASS OF ANIMAL.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						DIVISION AND CLASS OF ANIMAL.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.		Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.	Man-agers.
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.							NUMBER OF ANIMALS REPORTED—continued.							
The South:							East South Central:							
Dairy cows.....	512,242	91,048	35,951	31,102	183,459	172,996	Dairy cows.....	358,406	49,925	31,732	19,825	165,573	90,575	776
Work horses.....	332,370	74,420	27,150	24,975	163,409	101,727	Work horses.....	158,346	25,560	14,933	11,213	69,350	36,264	586
Work mules.....	436,398	48,219	25,100	21,472	168,599	172,411	Work mules.....	248,161	24,600	19,125	13,020	122,456	68,209	741
South Atlantic:							West South Central:							
Dairy cows.....	189,758	39,010	10,911	13,040	64,340	62,067	Dairy cows.....	286,336	91,403	29,739	22,910	49,777	91,869	647
Work horses.....	108,232	31,077	8,792	10,716	31,916	23,339	Work horses.....	210,347	62,359	19,162	16,019	34,382	77,660	774
Work mules.....	166,950	16,066	6,881	8,110	65,076	69,603	Work mules.....	175,465	34,757	14,421	12,428	34,881	78,346	632
East South Central:							AVERAGE NUMBER OF ANIMALS PER 100 FARMS (ALL FARMS).							
Dairy cows.....	203,670	23,365	14,905	10,158	83,414	61,640	The South:							
Work horses.....	113,134	16,998	9,766	7,165	50,772	28,590	Dairy cows.....	104	164	171	146	108	69	234
Work mules.....	170,094	14,396	11,076	7,380	83,083	54,007	Work horses.....	57	101	99	97	50	38	199
West South Central:							Work mules.....	72	65	95	86	86	60	198
Dairy cows.....	118,805	28,643	10,135	7,904	22,705	49,289	South Atlantic:							
Work horses.....	110,984	26,645	8,592	7,094	20,721	47,778	Dairy cows.....	80	110	107	96	83	58	192
Work mules.....	100,254	17,757	7,143	5,982	20,440	48,801	Work horses.....	39	66	71	69	34	23	142
NUMBER OF ANIMALS REPORTED.							East South Central:							
The South:							Dairy cows.....	62	97	83	86	79	61	139
Dairy cows.....	929,883	211,318	79,950	62,962	308,757	264,089	Work horses.....	110	173	182	160	123	69	312
Work horses.....	509,087	130,102	46,272	41,715	141,798	146,815	Work mules.....	49	90	86	90	51	28	235
Work mules.....	645,320	82,998	44,446	37,307	246,994	231,203	West South Central:							
South Atlantic:							Dairy cows.....	137	254	246	236	132	81	280
Dairy cows.....	285,141	69,990	18,488	20,227	93,407	81,645	Work horses.....	101	173	158	165	91	69	335
Work horses.....	140,394	41,792	12,177	14,483	38,026	32,891	Work mules.....	84	97	119	128	92	69	274
Work mules.....	221,694	23,611	10,900	11,859	89,617	84,708								

¹ Includes not specified tenure.

² Includes share-cash tenants.

Relatively to the number of farms in each tenure class, dairy cows, work horses, and work mules in 1910 were most numerous on farms of the West South Central division, the only exception being that more dairy cows per 100 farms were reported by colored managers

in the East South Central division than in either of the other southern divisions.

Number of farms reporting and not reporting these classes of animals in 1910 is shown for Southern states, by tenure, in Table 38.

COLORED FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES, BY TENURE CLASSES, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.											
	Total.		Owners.		Part owners.		Cash tenants.		Share tenants.		Managers.	
	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Report-ing.	Not re-port-ing.	Report-ing.	Not re-port-ing.	Report-ing.	Not re-port-ing.	Report-ing.	Not re-port-ing.	Report-ing.	Not re-port-ing.
DAIRY COWS.												
THE SOUTH.												
Total.....	512,242	377,899	126,999	48,291	31,102	12,075	180,459	105,491	172,996	211,528	686	514
South Atlantic.....	189,758	166,104	49,921	30,993	13,040	8,007	64,340	48,857	62,067	77,917	390	330
East South Central.....	203,670	121,539	38,300	8,020	10,158	2,299	98,414	41,969	61,640	69,579	167	82
West South Central.....	118,805	90,256	38,778	9,278	7,904	1,809	22,705	15,035	49,289	64,032	129	102
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Delaware.....	478	444	174	24	35	36	39	232	153	12	4	
Maryland.....	3,218	3,154	1,510	1,791	275	374	276	339	631	68	19	
District of Columbia.....	4	4	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Virginia.....	29,282	18,832	17,274	9,546	3,713	1,995	2,110	2,308	8,078	5,212	109	71
West Virginia.....	522	156	396	91	60	11	38	25	64	26	4	
North Carolina.....	30,674	34,982	8,276	6,546	3,617	3,094	5,805	5,804	12,906	19,594	40	34
South Carolina.....	50,520	45,868	9,838	5,239	2,740	1,555	21,511	19,119	16,778	18,887	63	68
Georgia.....	68,114	64,445	9,431	3,428	2,072	767	32,181	18,298	24,357	31,902	73	50
Florida.....	6,500	8,215	3,021	3,174	538	565	2,381	2,924	545	1,472	21	80
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Kentucky.....	7,013	4,717	3,134	1,322	1,007	457	361	241	2,483	2,676	28	12
Tennessee.....	26,015	12,293	6,083	1,657	2,413	546	9,032	2,769	8,463	7,303	34	17
Alabama.....	74,465	35,978	10,679	2,330	3,395	678	44,644	19,689	15,713	13,263	34	18
Mississippi.....	99,180	68,551	18,404	2,701	3,943	578	39,577	18,900	34,991	46,337	71	35
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Arkansas.....	35,939	27,654	10,100	1,760	2,317	455	12,495	7,308	10,968	18,114	29	17
Louisiana.....	28,581	26,298	7,808	1,791	880	246	5,415	4,158	14,439	20,065	39	38
Oklahoma.....	13,222	7,439	7,207	2,622	987	251	2,622	785	3,731	3,766	12	15
Texas.....	41,063	28,865	13,573	3,105	3,697	827	3,883	2,784	20,131	22,087	49	32

NEGRO POPULATION.

COLORADO FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES, BY TENURE CLASSES, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 38—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.											
	Total.		Owners.		Part owners.		Cash tenants.		Share tenants.		Managers.	
	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Reporting.	Not reporting.	Reporting.	Not reporting.
WORK HORSES.												
THE SOUTH.												
Total.....	332,370	557,771	101,570	73,720	24,975	18,202	103,409	182,541	101,727	282,797	689	511
South Atlantic.....	108,252	247,610	39,869	41,045	10,716	10,331	31,916	81,281	25,359	114,625	392	328
District of Columbia.....	113,134	212,084	28,464	19,856	7,185	5,252	50,772	84,241	28,590	102,629	143	106
West South Central.....	110,984	98,077	33,237	12,819	7,094	2,619	20,721	17,019	47,778	65,543	154	77
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Delaware.....	759	183	303	44	52	7	51	24	338	87	15	7
Maryland.....	4,715	1,657	2,332	969	562	87	419	194	1,324	306	18	9
District of Columbia.....	11	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Virginia.....	27,198	20,916	15,755	11,065	3,733	1,676	2,323	2,095	5,270	6,018	118	62
West Virginia.....	455	253	222	185	53	18	37	28	40	3	4	3
North Carolina.....	20,574	45,082	5,838	8,364	2,664	3,957	4,424	7,183	7,591	24,839	37	37
South Carolina.....	23,438	73,360	6,329	9,748	1,745	2,550	10,744	29,888	4,568	31,097	52	79
Georgia.....	23,618	98,941	5,190	7,669	1,174	1,665	11,399	38,880	5,623	50,654	50	73
Florida.....	7,484	7,257	3,775	2,420	732	371	2,316	2,989	623	1,394	38	63
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Kentucky.....	6,111	5,619	2,745	1,721	985	478	341	291	2,017	3,142	23	17
Tennessee.....	19,466	18,842	4,825	2,915	1,970	980	7,356	5,284	10,472	31	20	
Alabama.....	28,453	81,903	3,808	7,463	1,820	2,221	17,130	47,203	3,942	25,034	23	29
Mississippi.....	59,104	105,633	13,388	7,717	2,358	1,563	25,945	32,332	17,347	63,981	66	40
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Arkansas.....	24,557	39,026	7,133	4,727	1,716	1,058	9,090	10,743	6,824	22,458	24	22
Louisiana.....	28,832	29,047	8,945	6,654	806	320	5,933	3,640	15,102	19,402	46	21
Oklahoma.....	16,224	4,447	8,743	1,176	1,092	139	1,536	471	4,843	2,654	20	7
Texas.....	41,371	28,547	12,416	4,202	3,490	1,074	4,202	2,165	21,209	21,929	64	17
WORK MULES.												
THE SOUTH.												
Total.....	436,398	453,743	73,319	101,971	21,472	21,705	168,559	117,351	172,411	212,113	597	603
South Atlantic.....	156,056	189,812	22,947	27,967	8,110	12,837	65,076	48,121	69,603	70,381	214	408
East South Central.....	170,094	155,124	25,472	20,848	7,380	5,037	83,083	61,930	54,007	77,212	132	97
West South Central.....	100,254	108,807	24,900	23,156	5,982	3,731	20,440	17,300	48,801	64,520	131	100
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Delaware.....	180	742	40	307	8	51	10	65	115	310	7	9
Maryland.....	626	5,746	202	3,099	58	591	60	555	273	1,447	33	54
District of Columbia.....	1	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	6,237	41,877	2,961	23,539	886	4,522	644	3,774	1,704	9,584	42	138
West Virginia.....	58	650	40	447	4	67	6	57	8	72	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	28,589	38,836	5,319	9,503	2,858	3,763	5,097	6,512	13,516	19,014	40	34
South Carolina.....	47,064	49,744	6,065	10,012	2,168	2,127	19,755	20,875	18,983	16,862	83	48
Georgia.....	81,213	41,346	7,060	5,799	1,837	1,002	37,837	12,642	34,392	21,867	87	36
Florida.....	5,831	10,570	1,260	4,935	291	812	1,666	3,639	612	1,408	22	79
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Kentucky.....	3,336	8,394	1,554	2,912	547	916	227	375	987	4,172	21	19
Tennessee.....	17,536	20,772	5,696	4,044	1,684	1,276	7,319	4,482	4,800	10,956	37	14
Alabama.....	48,090	30,949	4,872	4,927	680	436	5,209	14,153	20,345	48	29	
Oklahoma.....	7,684	12,987	3,409	6,510	567	664	864	1,133	2,835	4,662	9	18
Texas.....	35,945	33,973	9,424	7,254	2,907	1,647	3,093	3,274	20,479	21,759	42	39

In the South as a whole, 126,799 colored owners reported dairy cows and 48,291 owners did not report dairy cows, 101,570 owners reported and 73,720 did not report work horses, 73,319 owners reported and 101,971 did not report work mules.

Of colored cash tenants, 180,459 reported and 105,491 did not report dairy cows, and of share tenants 172,996 reported and 211,528 did not report this class of animals, the number of farms not reporting among share tenants exceeding the number reporting.

Among colored owners, part owners, and managers in the South, the number of farms reporting exceeded the number not reporting work horses. Among col-

ored owners, part owners, share tenants, and managers, the number of farms not reporting exceeded the number reporting work mules, and among cash tenants, the number reporting exceeded the number not reporting mules.

Dairy cows were reported by a majority of colored farmers in each southern division and in each Southern state, excepting North Carolina and Florida; work horses were reported by a majority of colored farmers in Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas. In Alabama 28,453 colored farmers reported and 81,990 did not report work horses, and in

Mississippi 59,104 reported and 105,633 did not report. A majority of the colored farms in these two states and in South Carolina, Arkansas, and Texas reported work mules.

CROPS BY TENURE OF FARM.

Acres in corn on colored and white farms of the South, classified by tenure, are given for the crop year 1909, by divisions and states, in Table 66 (p. 623), and acres in cotton, in Table 67 (p. 624), with percentage distribution of these acreages by tenure of farms. Acreage and yield of these two crops on colored farms, classified by tenure, are given, for southern counties, in Table 73 (pp. 698 to 764).

Acreages of corn and cotton in the South in 1909 on colored and white farms are distributed, by tenure, in Table 39, which gives also the percentage on colored farms of the total acreage reported by each tenure class.

Table 39 ACRES IN CROP SPECIFIED ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH: 1909.

TENURE.	ACRES IN CROP SPECIFIED ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH: 1909.			Percentage distribution by tenure.		Percentage on colored farms.
	Total.	On colored farms.	On white farms.	Colored.		
				Colored.	White.	
CORN.						
Total.....	37,627,319	7,377,221	30,250,098	100.0	100.0	19.6
Owners, free.....	12,942,116	1,197,845	11,744,271	16.2	38.8	9.3
Owners, mortgaged.....	4,276,426	595,239	3,771,187	6.8	12.5	11.8
Part owners.....	3,413,738	476,709	2,937,049	6.5	9.7	14.0
Cash tenants ¹	5,417,421	2,314,540	3,102,881	31.4	19.3	42.7
Share tenants ²	11,994,179	2,961,607	8,232,572	38.8	27.2	28.8
Managers.....	483,419	21,281	462,138	0.3	1.5	4.4
COTTON.						
Total.....	31,946,142	12,096,638	19,849,504	100.0	100.0	37.9
Owners, free.....	6,511,507	1,019,469	5,522,038	8.4	27.8	15.6
Owners, mortgaged.....	3,335,907	627,287	2,708,710	5.2	13.6	18.8
Part owners.....	1,976,747	499,841	1,476,906	4.1	7.4	25.3
Cash tenants ¹	7,216,231	4,529,018	2,887,213	39.9	12.0	66.9
Share tenants ²	12,586,310	5,194,042	7,392,268	42.2	37.7	40.6
Managers.....	289,150	16,981	272,169	0.1	1.4	5.7

¹ Includes not specified tenure. ² Includes share-cash tenants.

Of the 7,377,221 acres in corn on colored farms of the South in 1909, 2,861,607, or 38.8 per cent, were on share tenant farms, and of the 12,096,638 acres in cotton, 5,104,042, or 42.2 per cent, were on share tenant farms. Somewhat smaller proportions of these acreages were on cash tenant farms. Tenants, cash and share combined, reported approximately two-thirds of the corn acreage and four-fifths of the cotton acreage. White tenants reported less than two-fifths of the corn and less than half of the cotton acreage on white farms in the South.

Of the corn acreage reported by each tenure class, the percentage on colored farms ranged from 4.4 for managed farms to 42.7 for cash tenant farms, and of the cotton acreage, from 5.7 for managed farms to 66.9 for cash tenant farms.

The number of farms reporting corn, average acres in corn per farm reporting, and average yield in bushels per acre planted are given, by tenure of farm, for southern divisions and states, in Table 40, and number of farms reporting cotton, with average acreage and yield per farm reporting cotton, in Table 41.

Oklahoma reported in 1909 the largest average acreage in corn (23.6 acres) for colored farms, and South Carolina the smallest (7.7 acres). Texas reported the largest average acreage in cotton (23.1 acres), the average for Georgia being only slightly less (22.8 acres). Of the states from which cotton was reported on colored farms, Virginia reported the smallest average acreage per farm (4.3 acres).

Among colored owners free, average acreages in corn ranged from 5.2 acres in Delaware to 24.5 acres in Oklahoma; among owners mortgaged, from 6.5 for Maryland to 27.9 for Oklahoma; among part owners, from 8.7 in South Carolina to 34 in Oklahoma; among cash tenants, from 7.2 in Arkansas to 19.8 in Oklahoma; among share tenants, from 6.7 in Arkansas to 32.1 in West Virginia; and among managers, from 8.5 in Texas to 44.1 acres in Louisiana.

Average yield per acre planted was generally larger on managed farms than on farms of any other tenure, ranging from 11.6 bushels in Oklahoma to 41.6 bushels in Maryland. On farms owned free, yield of corn per acre ranged from 10.3 bushels in Alabama to 24 bushels in West Virginia; on cash tenant farms, from 9.3 bushels in Georgia to 25.3 bushels in Kentucky; on share tenant farms, from 10.7 bushels in Alabama to 25.8 bushels in Kentucky.

Table 40 COLORED FARMERS REPORTING CORN: 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.						
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mortgaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash and not spec-ified ten-ants.	Share and share-cash ten-ants.	Manag-ers.
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	744,458	115,067	43,191	39,658	247,067	298,724	1,017
South Atlantic.....	311,725	57,602	15,852	19,757	101,168	116,775	571
East South Central.....	295,078	25,673	16,128	11,169	115,003	96,925	189
West South Central.....	167,655	31,792	11,211	8,732	30,896	84,748	276
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	836	172	139	55	59	396	15
Maryland.....	5,269	1,705	909	580	480	1,530	65
District of Columbia.....	10,072	2,217	2,217	5,208	3,949	10,072	164
Virginia.....	43,401	19,820	7,227	5,208	15,073	16,073	154
West Virginia.....	500	306	62	44	53	30	6
North Carolina.....	57,911	10,118	3,490	6,139	10,318	27,772	74
South Carolina.....	81,744	11,912	3,130	4,107	35,741	29,757	117
Georgia.....	106,426	9,049	2,974	2,616	45,940	45,742	105
Florida.....	12,637	4,540	931	1,007	4,637	1,496	26
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	8,184	2,707	793	1,118	428	3,104	34
Tennessee.....	32,779	5,026	1,714	2,681	10,743	12,578	37
Alabama.....	93,839	7,277	4,681	3,742	54,271	23,833	35
Mississippi.....	180,376	10,668	5,430	3,628	49,561	57,110	74
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	48,120	7,034	3,545	2,503	16,016	18,983	39
Louisiana.....	45,790	6,790	2,380	957	8,119	27,493	51
Oklahoma.....	15,643	6,956	1,913	1,091	1,488	5,387	14
Texas.....	58,102	11,918	3,373	4,181	5,273	33,155	172

NEGRO POPULATION.

Table 40—Contd.

DIVISION AND STATE.	COLORED FARMERS REPORTING CORN: 1909.						
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mortgaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash and not spec-ified ten-ants.	Share and share-cash ten-ants.	Man-agers.
AVERAGE ACRES IN CORN PER FARM REPORTING CORN.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	9.9	10.4	11.7	12.9	9.4	9.6	20.9
South Atlantic.....	9.8	8.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	9.8	20.3
East South Central.....	8.1	10.0	10.8	11.4	9.8	8.1	27.4
West South Central.....	11.9	14.0	15.2	16.3	9.3	11.0	17.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	15.1	8.9	8.9	13.6	12.8	8.0	28.6
Maryland.....	9.9	5.2	6.5	9.4	9.0	10.9	20.3
District of Columbia.....	2.0	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	7.5	6.5	7.4	10.3	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	8.8	6.7	7.8	11.1	7.3	32.1	9.6
North Carolina.....	9.2	8.1	9.2	9.9	9.1	9.5	19.4
South Carolina.....	7.7	7.0	9.9	8.7	7.7	7.4	16.5
Georgia.....	12.0	12.1	14.7	13.0	12.8	11.0	27.3
Florida.....	15.1	12.8	16.5	15.8	16.7	16.0	43.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	12.7	10.1	11.8	14.7	16.1	13.9	23.5
Tennessee.....	10.8	10.0	11.0	13.1	10.3	10.9	35.9
Alabama.....	8.7	9.8	10.8	10.6	8.7	8.8	28.6
Mississippi.....	7.9	10.2	10.5	10.6	8.0	6.9	24.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	8.0	10.8	11.1	11.2	7.2	6.7	16.6
Louisiana.....	11.0	12.1	12.5	17.6	9.8	10.7	44.1
Oklahoma.....	8.1	10.0	10.3	11.4	10.9	12.2	11.1
Texas.....	12.7	13.4	14.3	14.9	11.5	12.3	8.5
AVERAGE YIELD IN BUSHELS PER ACRE PLANTED.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	12.9	13.2	12.2	13.5	11.5	13.7	20.2
South Atlantic.....	11.2	12.5	11.1	11.8	9.9	11.8	20.0
East South Central.....	13.0	13.1	14.4	15.0	12.0	14.2	19.7
West South Central.....	15.2	14.0	13.9	14.7	15.3	15.7	21.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	20.0	21.1	18.7	19.5	20.6	19.5	28.6
Maryland.....	18.9	18.2	18.1	18.7	20.0	18.0	41.6
District of Columbia.....	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	14.7	14.0	13.7	14.1	13.2	15.8	19.3
West Virginia.....	23.9	24.0	24.8	26.7	23.1	22.2	25.3
North Carolina.....	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	9.6	11.7	21.4
South Carolina.....	11.2	12.7	10.3	11.2	10.3	11.8	17.3
Georgia.....	10.1	10.9	9.5	10.1	9.3	10.8	13.0
Florida.....	10.8	11.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	11.0	13.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	23.5	19.4	19.9	24.9	25.3	25.8	31.7
Tennessee.....	17.8	17.2	16.6	19.4	14.8	20.2	24.7
Alabama.....	10.5	10.8	9.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	14.3
Mississippi.....	12.3	11.5	10.9	11.3	12.6	12.7	13.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	15.8	13.6	12.3	14.0	18.1	16.5	17.8
Louisiana.....	14.7	12.7	13.7	14.6	14.7	15.4	15.3
Oklahoma.....	16.1	16.1	15.9	15.9	17.2	15.9	11.6
Texas.....	14.8	12.8	13.3	14.3	15.5	15.6	35.1

Average acreage in cotton per farm in states reporting cotton on colored farms was lowest in Virginia for each tenure class, except managers. It was highest for owners free in Georgia and Texas (18.2 acres); highest for owners mortgaged, part owners, share tenants, and managers in Texas (the averages being 25.9, 25.1, 24.4, and 40.5 acres, respectively); and highest for cash tenants in Oklahoma (22.5 acres).

Average yield in bales per farm reporting cotton was lowest in Virginia which, as noted above, reported the smallest average acreage in cotton for colored farms reporting cotton. Average yield per farm was highest for colored owners free in Arkansas (4.7 bales); for owners mortgaged and for part owners in Georgia (8.7 and 8.1 bales, respectively); for cash and for share tenants in Kentucky (10.6 and 9.5 bales, respectively); and for managers in Alabama (26.1 bales).

Table 41

DIVISION AND STATE.	COLORED FARMERS REPORTING COTTON: 1909.						
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mortgaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash and not spec-ified ten-ants.	Share and share-cash ten-ants.	Man-agers.
NUMBER OF FARMS.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	684,721	73,666	34,541	28,786	251,866	295,356	550
South Atlantic.....	253,286	27,943	9,698	11,841	98,179	105,472	243
East South Central.....	266,450	19,196	14,813	8,973	122,406	100,919	143
West South Central.....	164,985	26,527	10,120	7,972	31,281	88,965	120
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	3,162	724	358	246	631	541	2
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	44,259	5,931	2,478	4,312	9,655	21,849	31
South Carolina.....	88,904	11,577	3,123	4,194	37,302	32,689	107
Georgia.....	108,115	7,296	2,919	2,538	45,341	48,741	90
Florida.....	8,909	2,415	727	641	3,800	1,233	13
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	153	1	1	2	34	111	.....
Tennessee.....	24,740	2,061	1,016	1,392	10,667	9,967	8
Alabama.....	100,506	6,946	4,730	3,840	59,599	25,364	27
Mississippi.....	141,049	10,188	9,066	3,798	52,106	65,942	108
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	54,296	6,939	3,641	2,435	17,821	23,425	35
Louisiana.....	40,607	5,515	1,907	744	6,956	25,455	30
Oklahoma.....	11,270	3,047	1,249	647	1,326	4,999	11
Texas.....	58,812	11,026	3,332	4,146	5,178	35,086	44
AVERAGE ACRES IN COTTON PER FARM REPORTING COTTON.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	17.7	13.8	18.2	17.4	19.2	17.3	33.6
South Atlantic.....	17.5	11.3	16.5	13.6	19.3	18.0	26.0
East South Central.....	17.3	14.9	17.9	18.2	19.2	15.3	46.9
West South Central.....	18.4	15.8	20.1	22.0	18.6	18.6	32.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.4	10.0
West Virginia.....	10.7	7.2	8.6	8.6	11.1	12.6	.....
North Carolina.....	15.3	9.6	17.7	14.6	15.2	17.4	26.2
South Carolina.....	22.8	18.2	24.0	21.6	24.9	21.5	34.9
Georgia.....	13.7	10.3	14.0	12.7	15.1	16.2	12.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	18.9	5.0	18.0	9.0	22.2	18.3	.....
Tennessee.....	15.7	12.8	16.5	14.0	17.9	13.8	23.0
Alabama.....	19.5	15.9	20.1	20.1	20.3	18.5	15.6
Mississippi.....	16.0	14.7	16.9	17.7	18.2	14.3	56.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	17.5	15.3	17.9	19.1	19.7	16.2	27.0
Louisiana.....	12.7	12.3	14.0	15.0	13.3	12.4	34.9
Oklahoma.....	19.3	14.2	19.9	21.4	22.5	21.1	15.5
Texas.....	23.1	18.2	25.9	25.1	20.8	24.4	40.5
AVERAGE YIELD IN BALES PER FARM REPORTING COTTON.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	5.9	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.2	12.5
South Atlantic.....	7.1	4.7	6.3	5.0	7.2	7.9	15.1
East South Central.....	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.9	10.0
West South Central.....	5.5	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.5	5.5	10.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	4.5
West Virginia.....	5.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	5.2	6.2	15.4
North Carolina.....	6.9	4.5	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.5	15.1
South Carolina.....	8.6	7.1	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.5	17.0
Georgia.....	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	2.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	9.5	1.0	6.0	3.0	10.6	9.8	.....
Tennessee.....	4.7	3.5	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.9
Alabama.....	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4	26.1
Mississippi.....	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.8	4.8	6.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	6.4	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.9	6.1	9.5
Louisiana.....	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.6	11.6
Oklahoma.....	6.8	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.7	7.2	6.3
Texas.....	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9	5.1	6.3	11.5

TERM OF OCCUPANCY AND TENURE OF FARMS.

Term of occupancy and tenure of farms is shown for colored farms in all divisions and states in Table 70 (pp. 638 to 641).

Summary totals for colored and white farms in the South are given in Table 42, with the percentage distribution of farms in each tenure class, by term of occupancy.

Table 42

FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH: 1910.

SECTION AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	NUMBER.						
	Total.	Owners, free.	Owners, mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Managers.
COLORED.							
Total.....	890,141	128,557	46,733	43,177	285,950	384,524	1,200
Less than 1 year.....	183,324	2,808	1,928	3,510	50,621	130,250	207
1 year.....	103,714	3,424	2,314	3,188	85,049	89,616	123
2 to 4 years.....	237,107	16,821	8,904	9,804	92,767	108,477	334
5 to 9 years.....	127,586	22,770	9,639	9,988	48,550	37,403	226
10 years and over.....	136,833	39,541	16,427	14,638	41,297	24,446	199
Not specified.....	75,857	23,193	7,521	3,034	17,666	24,332	111
WHITE.							
Total.....	2,207,406	908,211	245,889	171,944	229,461	636,817	15,084
Less than 1 year.....	434,268	36,844	26,506	21,427	75,208	270,983	3,300
1 year.....	229,434	38,898	22,845	17,323	38,099	110,267	2,002
2 to 4 years.....	474,524	144,203	60,508	44,132	64,783	156,437	4,151
5 to 9 years.....	212,140	160,407	45,782	34,664	23,707	45,382	2,198
10 years and over.....	547,464	404,105	85,792	44,388	14,253	23,767	2,059
Not specified.....	209,576	123,754	31,396	9,960	15,311	29,781	1,374
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY.							
COLORED.							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	21.3	2.2	4.1	8.1	17.7	33.9	17.3
1 year.....	11.7	2.7	5.0	7.4	12.3	15.5	10.3
2 to 4 years.....	26.6	13.1	19.1	22.7	32.4	28.2	27.8
5 to 9 years.....	14.3	17.7	20.6	20.8	17.0	9.7	18.8
10 years and over.....	17.6	46.3	35.2	33.9	14.4	6.4	16.6
Not specified.....	8.5	18.0	16.1	7.0	6.2	6.3	9.3
WHITE.							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	19.7	4.1	10.8	12.5	22.8	42.6	21.9
1 year.....	10.4	4.3	9.3	10.1	16.6	17.3	13.3
2 to 4 years.....	21.5	15.9	24.6	25.7	28.2	24.6	27.5
5 to 9 years.....	14.1	17.7	18.6	20.2	10.3	7.1	14.6
10 years and over.....	24.8	44.5	23.9	25.8	6.3	3.7	13.7
Not specified.....	9.5	13.6	12.8	5.8	5.8	4.7	9.1

Of the 128,557 colored owners in the South, only 2,808, or 2.2 per cent, reported occupancy of less than 1 year. The percentage reporting less than 1 year of occupancy among mortgaged owners was 4.1; among part owners, 8.1; among cash tenants, 17.7; among share tenants, 33.9; and among managers, 17.3. Of colored share tenants, 15.5 per cent reported occupancy of 1 year and 28.2, occupancy of 2 to 4 years. Thus less than one-sixth of the colored share tenants were operating farms in 1910, which they had occupied for a period of 5 years or more.

Of colored owners free, 17.7 per cent reported occupancy of 5 to 9 years and 46.3 per cent, occupancy of 10 years and over. The corresponding proportions

for owners mortgaged were 20.6 and 35.2 per cent, and for part owners, 20.8 and 33.9 per cent.

Approximately one-third of the cash tenants reported occupancy of 2 to 4 years, the proportion reporting shorter terms of occupancy being greater than the corresponding proportion for owners and less than the corresponding proportion for tenants and managers.

It appears from these figures that occupancy among colored farmers is much less permanent among share tenants than it is among cash tenants or owners, and this is true also of white farm operators in the South. Of white share tenants, 42.6 per cent reported occupancy of less than 1 year, the proportion reporting this short term of occupancy being greater for white than for colored share tenants. Occupancy of 1 year was reported by 17.3 per cent of white share tenants and occupancy of 2 to 4 years, by 24.6 per cent, the proportion reporting occupancy of 5 years or more being approximately one-tenth. Of white owners free, 17.7 per cent reported occupancy of 5 to 9 years and 44.5 per cent, occupancy of 10 years and over. In general occupancy was somewhat less permanent among white operators, of both owner and tenant classes, than among colored operators, the proportion of operators in each tenure class reporting short-term occupancy being greater and the proportion reporting long-term occupancy, smaller among white than among colored operators. Owing to the larger proportion of tenants among colored operators, however, the proportion of colored operators as a whole reporting short-term occupancy was greater and the proportion reporting occupancy of 10 years and over was less than among white operators.

Table 43 gives, for the three-southern divisions, the percentage distribution of each tenure class of colored farmers, by term of occupancy, and the percentage distribution, by tenure of operators, reporting each term of occupancy.

Among colored share tenants the proportion reporting occupancy of less than 1 year was 32 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 37.2 per cent in the East South Central division, and 32.3 per cent in the West South Central division. Such tenants constituted 66.7 per cent, or two-thirds, of all colored operators reporting occupancy of less than 1 year in the South Atlantic division, 64.7 per cent of those reporting less than 1 year in the East South Central division, and 78.5 per cent of those reporting less than 1 year in the West South Central division. In each division the proportion of share tenants among colored farm operators, classified by term of occupancy, declines as term of occupancy lengthens. In the South Atlantic division the decline is from 66.7 per cent among operators

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reporting less than 1 year to 12.4 per cent among operators reporting 10 years and over. The corresponding decline in the East South Central division is from 64.7 to 14.9 per cent, and in the West South Central division, from 78.5 to 23 per cent.

The proportion of owners free, owners mortgaged, and part owners in each southern division increases

with term of occupancy, for owners free, for example, in the South Atlantic division from 1.8 among operators reporting less than 1 year to 47.8 among those reporting 10 years and over; in the East South Central division, from 2.1 to 47 per cent; and in the West South Central division, from 2.9 to 43.1 per cent.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED FARMERS BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY AND TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS: 1910.

DIVISION AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMERS: 1910.													
	Percentage distribution by term of occupancy							Percentage distribution by tenure.						
	Total.	Owners, free.	Owners, mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Managers.	Total.	Owners, free.	Owners, mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Managers.
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	4.8	5.9	31.8	59.3	0.2
Less than 1 year.....	18.9	1.8	4.0	7.0	15.8	32.0	14.6	100.0	1.7	1.0	2.2	3.2	66.7	0.2
1 year.....	11.6	2.4	5.1	6.9	12.8	15.4	9.6	100.0	3.8	2.1	3.5	35.0	55.4	0.2
2 to 4 years.....	26.9	13.3	19.2	22.2	31.1	29.7	30.4	100.0	8.9	5.4	4.9	39.1	43.5	0.2
5 to 9 years.....	14.7	17.3	19.2	20.1	17.3	10.0	21.2	100.0	21.1	6.3	8.1	37.6	26.7	0.3
10 years and over.....	19.7	47.8	36.8	35.8	14.9	6.2	15.7	100.0	43.4	9.0	11.0	24.0	12.4	0.2
Not reported.....	8.1	17.3	15.8	6.9	5.1	5.6	8.5	100.0	38.1	9.4	5.1	19.9	27.3	0.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.9	5.3	3.8	41.5	40.3	0.1
Less than 1 year.....	23.2	2.1	4.0	8.8	17.9	37.2	18.1	100.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	32.0	64.7	0.1
1 year.....	11.6	2.9	4.6	7.2	11.6	14.8	11.2	100.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	41.7	51.6	0.1
2 to 4 years.....	27.2	13.8	19.4	24.1	32.4	26.2	28.1	100.0	4.5	3.9	3.4	49.3	38.9	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	14.4	18.5	21.4	21.6	17.2	9.1	12.1	100.0	11.4	7.9	5.7	49.5	25.5	0.1
10 years and over.....	15.8	47.0	35.7	32.0	14.6	5.8	20.1	100.0	26.5	12.1	7.8	38.5	14.9	0.1
Not reported.....	7.8	15.7	14.9	6.3	6.3	6.8	10.4	100.0	17.8	10.2	3.1	33.5	35.3	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.2	5.8	4.6	18.0	54.2	0.1
Less than 1 year.....	22.3	2.9	4.5	9.8	19.7	32.3	24.7	100.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	16.0	78.5	0.1
1 year.....	11.8	2.9	5.4	8.6	12.8	15.2	11.3	100.0	4.2	2.6	3.4	19.7	70.0	0.1
2 to 4 years.....	23.3	12.1	18.4	21.9	30.9	28.6	19.5	100.0	8.2	4.2	4.0	22.0	61.4	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	13.6	17.8	21.6	21.5	15.2	10.2	18.6	100.0	22.6	9.2	7.4	20.1	40.6	0.1
10 years and over.....	16.8	43.1	31.9	30.0	12.5	7.1	15.6	100.0	44.1	11.0	8.3	15.5	23.0	0.1
Not reported.....	10.3	21.2	15.2	8.1	8.9	6.6	10.4	100.0	35.5	10.3	3.7	15.7	34.8	0.1

In each division the proportion of cash tenants is highest among operators reporting terms of occupancy of 2 to 4 or 5 to 9 years, declining among operators reporting 10 years and over. The decline in the proportion of tenants, cash and share, among long-term occupiers may result from the advance of tenants into the class of owners.

It should be remarked that the term of occupancy reported by an operator does not necessarily apply to his tenure. An owner reporting occupancy of 10 years, for example, may have been during 9 years, or during any portion of his occupancy, a cash or share tenant or a manager of the farm he was operating as an owner at the time of the census enumeration. In such a case the entire period of occupancy, whether as tenant, manager, or owner, is credited to the operator classified as an owner.

MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS OF OWNED FARMS.

The mortgage indebtedness of farms wholly owned by colored operators in 1910 is given in Table 44, for southern divisions and states.

Of the 218,467 farms of colored owners in the South, 152,426, or 69.8 per cent, were owned free of mortgage debt, 59,662 were mortgaged, and for 6,379, or 2.9 per cent, no report regarding mortgage indebtedness was made.

Data regarding amount of mortgage debt of partly owned farms have not been compiled. The number of mortgaged colored farms, consisting of owned land only, numbered 41,432 in 1910. The aggregate value of land and buildings upon those farms was \$59,865,633 and the aggregate amount of mortgage debt, \$16,953,463, or 28.3 per cent of the realty value of the farms.

Of all farms owned by colored operators in 1910, the percentage mortgaged ranged, by states, from 14 in West Virginia to 45.5 in Mississippi. For mortgaged farms wholly owned by colored operators the proportion of mortgage debt to realty value of the farm ranged, by states, from 20.2 per cent in Oklahoma to 33.8 per cent in Alabama.

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MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS OF COLORED OWNERS, BY SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

Table 44

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED OWNERS: 1910.											
	Number.				Percentage.				Mortgaged farms consisting of owned land only.			
	Total.	Owners, free.	Owners, mortgaged.	No report.	Total.	Owners, free.	Owners, mortgaged.	No report.	Number.	Value of land and buildings.	Mortgage debt.	
											Amount.	Per cent of value of land and buildings.
THE SOUTH.												
Total.....	218,467	152,426	59,662	6,379	100.0	69.8	27.3	2.9	41,432	\$39,865,633	\$16,953,463	28.3
South Atlantic.....	101,961	77,064	22,533	2,364	100.0	75.6	22.1	2.3	15,582	20,583,811	5,577,094	27.1
East South Central.....	58,737	35,023	21,942	1,772	100.0	59.6	37.4	2.0	15,268	19,804,163	6,391,842	32.3
West South Central.....	57,769	40,339	15,187	2,243	100.0	69.8	28.3	3.9	10,582	19,477,659	4,984,517	25.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Delaware.....	496	231	171	4	100.0	56.9	42.1	1.0	137	197,500	62,794	31.8
Maryland.....	3,950	2,562	1,334	34	100.0	65.4	33.8	0.8	1,056	1,232,584	358,490	29.8
District of Columbia.....	8	4	3	1	100.0	50.0	37.5	12.5	3	12,000	4,600	38.3
Virginia.....	32,228	26,200	5,609	419	100.0	81.4	17.4	1.3	4,304	4,388,919	1,037,658	23.7
West Virginia.....	538	479	78	1	100.0	88.8	14.0	0.2	67	126,609	31,210	24.7
North Carolina.....	21,443	15,433	5,669	401	100.0	72.0	28.1	1.9	3,464	4,435,616	1,134,833	25.6
South Carolina.....	20,372	15,208	4,386	718	100.0	75.0	21.5	3.5	2,812	4,870,642	1,333,696	27.4
Georgia.....	15,698	11,025	4,059	614	100.0	70.2	25.9	3.9	2,739	4,298,361	1,376,654	32.0
Florida.....	7,298	5,842	1,284	172	100.0	80.0	17.6	2.4	970	1,953,590	257,949	22.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Kentucky.....	5,929	4,488	1,319	122	100.0	75.7	22.2	2.1	906	1,153,510	320,579	27.8
Tennessee.....	10,700	7,781	2,687	232	100.0	72.7	25.1	2.2	1,742	2,080,982	691,155	33.2
Alabama.....	17,092	9,951	6,351	580	100.0	58.3	38.3	3.4	4,233	4,778,354	1,612,895	33.8
Mississippi.....	25,026	12,803	11,385	838	100.0	51.2	45.5	3.3	8,327	11,791,317	3,767,213	31.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Arkansas.....	14,662	9,111	4,913	638	100.0	62.1	33.5	4.4	3,521	5,308,624	1,408,613	26.5
Louisiana.....	10,725	7,736	2,637	352	100.0	72.1	24.6	3.3	1,971	2,631,991	754,216	28.6
Oklahoma.....	11,150	7,806	2,633	711	100.0	70.0	23.6	6.4	1,600	5,889,107	1,259,073	21.4
Texas.....	21,232	15,686	5,004	542	100.0	73.9	23.6	2.5	3,190	5,550,877	1,582,709	28.5

STATISTICS BY TENURE FOR SOUTHERN COUNTIES.

Table 73 (pp. 698 to 764) gives, for southern counties reporting 100 or more colored farmers in 1910, general statistics for colored farms, classified by tenure. The table includes, also, as has been noted, a classification of colored farms, by size, without distinction of tenure for the size classes.

By a combination of the data shown in this table, averages per farm and per acre, corresponding to those shown for states in the preceding sections of this chapter, may be obtained for counties, in detail of tenure for colored owners free, owners mortgaged, part owners, cash tenants, and share tenants.

For each of these tenure classes is given, by counties, the number of farms; total acreage; acreage improved; value of land, of buildings, and of implements and machinery; number of dairy cows, of work horses, and of work mules; and acreage and yield of cotton, and of corn in 1909. For part owners, owned acreage is shown separately from total acreage, owned improved acreage, separately from total improved acreage, and value of land and buildings owned, separately from total values of land and of buildings. Total and improved farm acreage, and acreage and yield of cotton

and of corn in 1909 are given, with other totals, in Table 72 (pp. 674 to 697) for colored and white farms.

From these figures for any given county the following percentages and averages relating to colored farms may be obtained: The percentage distribution of farms, and of the acreages, values, animals, and crop acreages and yields noted above, by tenure, and for each of the tenure classes specified—average acreage per farm; average acreage improved per farm; percentage of farm land improved; average value of land, of buildings, and of implements and machinery per farm, and per acre, of total and of improved land in farms; average number of dairy cows, of work horses, and of work mules per farm; average acreage in cotton and in corn, per farm; average yield of these crops per farm and per acre planted; percentage of total and of improved farm acreage in these crops. For partly owned farms the percentage owned of total and of improved acreage and of the combined value of land and buildings may be obtained.

Table 73 thus gives, by counties, for colored farms—in addition to the classification of farms by size—70 independent items carrying the distinction of tenure, from which approximately 175 derived averages and percentages, such as have been specified, may be obtained for each southern county shown.

TABLE 45.—NUMBER OF COLORED, NEGRO, AND WHITE FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARM OPERATORS.										Increase 1900-1910.		NEGRO FARM OPERATORS.		
	1910					1900					Negro.	White.	Per 1,000 Negro population.		Per 1,000 colored operators: 1910.
	Total.	Colored.			White.	Total.	Colored.			White.			1910	1900	
UNITED STATES...	6,361,502	920,883	893,370	27,513	5,440,619	5,737,372	767,764	746,715	21,049	4,969,608	146,655	471,011	91	76	970
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.															
New England.....	188,802	342	310	32	188,460	191,888	294	264	30	191,594	46	-3,134	5	4	906
Middle Atlantic.....	486,379	1,961	1,310	651	466,418	485,618	1,846	1,679	349	483,772	-187	-17,354	3	5	668
North Central.....	1,123,485	5,717	4,543	874	1,117,772	1,135,823	6,013	5,179	834	1,129,810	-336	-12,038	16	20	847
West North Central.....	1,169,948	9,864	5,369	4,495	1,160,084	1,063,744	10,887	7,076	3,811	1,049,837	-1,457	-50,227	23	30	567
South Atlantic.....	1,111,881	355,862	353,530	1,322	756,019	962,225	288,871	287,933	938	673,545	66,597	82,665	86	77	996
East South Central.....	1,042,480	326,218	324,884	334	717,262	903,313	267,995	267,530	365	635,418	37,334	81,844	122	107	999
West South Central.....	943,186	299,651	291,422	7,229	724,145	734,533	183,884	176,879	7,005	570,289	24,523	163,176	102	104	983
Mountain.....	183,446	8,028	219	7,809	175,418	101,327	4,806	133	4,673	96,251	86	78,997	9	27	97
Pacific.....	189,891	4,830	263	4,567	185,061	141,581	3,248	20	3,044	138,533	59	46,728	9	14	54
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	60,016	29	28	1	59,987	59,299	23	24	5	59,270	4	7,177	20	18	966
New Hampshire.....	27,053	15	14	1	27,038	29,324	10	10	.....	29,314	4	-2,576	23	15	933
Vermont.....	32,709	20	20	.....	32,689	33,104	8	8	.....	33,066	12	-407	12	10	1,000
Massachusetts.....	36,917	124	103	21	36,793	37,715	110	87	23	37,605	16	-812	3	3	821
Rhode Island.....	6,292	41	40	1	6,251	5,488	28	28	.....	5,470	12	-219	3	3	870
Connecticut.....	26,815	113	105	8	26,702	26,948	109	107	2	26,839	-6	-137	7	7	929
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	215,597	939	295	644	214,658	226,720	783	443	342	225,935	-148	-11,277	2	4	314
New Jersey.....	33,487	476	472	4	33,011	34,650	470	469	1	34,182	3	-1,169	5	7	992
Pennsylvania.....	219,295	546	543	3	218,749	224,948	691	585	6	225,657	-42	-4,908	3	4	965
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	272,045	1,950	1,948	2	270,095	276,719	1,969	1,966	3	274,750	-18	-4,655	17	20	979
Indiana.....	215,485	805	785	20	214,680	221,897	1,062	1,043	19	220,835	-208	-6,155	13	18	975
Illinois.....	251,872	1,435	1,423	12	250,447	264,151	1,489	1,486	3	262,662	-64	-12,215	13	17	998
Michigan.....	294,960	646	640	6	294,314	303,261	973	926	347	302,288	14	3,736	37	40	677
Wisconsin.....	177,127	591	48	543	176,536	169,795	520	58	462	169,273	-10	7,261	17	23	81
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	156,137	293	29	264	155,844	154,659	372	31	341	154,287	-2	1,557	4	6	99
Iowa.....	217,044	201	187	14	216,843	222,227	277	27	228,388	12	-11,552	12	16	930	
Missouri.....	277,244	3,666	3,636	30	273,578	284,886	4,933	4,900	33	279,938	-1,204	-6,353	23	31	977
North Dakota.....	74,360	743	22	721	73,617	45,332	1,334	18	1,316	45,998	4	29,619	36	63	30
South Dakota.....	77,644	2,838	67	2,741	74,836	52,622	1,806	17	1,789	50,816	50	24,020	82	37	24
Nebraska.....	129,678	462	96	366	129,216	121,525	1,806	78	231	121,196	18	8,020	12	12	208
Kansas.....	177,841	1,691	1,532	159	176,120	173,098	1,866	1,782	84	171,232	-250	4,918	28	34	906
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	10,836	922	922	.....	9,914	9,687	818	817	1	9,869	105	1,045	30	27	1,000
Maryland.....	48,923	6,372	6,370	2	42,551	46,012	5,843	5,842	1	46,169	528	2,882	27	25	1,000
District of Columbia.....	217	12	12	.....	205	269	17	17	.....	252	.....	-47	(1)	(1)	.....
Virginia.....	184,018	48,114	48,039	75	135,904	167,886	4,833	4,795	39	123,052	3,244	12,852	72	68	998
West Virginia.....	96,685	708	707	1	95,977	92,874	742	742	.....	92,132	-35	3,845	11	17	996
North Carolina.....	323,725	65,656	64,426	1,200	188,069	224,637	54,864	53,966	868	169,773	10,460	18,296	92	86	982
South Carolina.....	176,434	96,798	96,742	26	79,636	155,355	85,401	85,381	20	69,954	11,391	9,682	116	109	1,000
Florida.....	291,027	122,559	122,554	5	165,468	224,691	82,836	82,822	4	141,865	39,732	26,603	104	80	1,000
Georgia.....	30,016	14,721	14,698	23	35,295	40,814	13,526	13,521	5	27,288	1,177	8,007	48	59	998
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	259,185	11,730	11,709	21	247,455	234,667	11,238	11,227	11	223,429	442	24,026	45	39	998
Tennessee.....	246,012	38,308	38,300	8	207,704	221,623	33,895	33,883	12	190,728	4,187	16,976	81	71	1,000
Alabama.....	252,901	110,443	110,387	56	152,458	225,220	94,083	94,969	14	129,137	16,318	23,321	122	114	999
Mississippi.....	274,382	164,737	164,488	249	109,645	220,833	128,670	128,351	328	92,124	36,137	17,521	163	141	998
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	214,678	65,983	63,578	15	151,085	178,694	46,983	46,978	5	131,711	16,600	19,374	144	128	1,000
Louisiana.....	120,546	54,879	54,819	60	65,667	115,969	58,160	58,096	64	57,809	-3,277	7,858	77	80	999
Oklahoma.....	190,192	20,671	13,269	7,402	105,521	108,050	11,225	8,353	16,872	194,773	6,856	74,746	66	114	639
Texas.....	417,770	69,918	69,816	102	347,852	352,100	65,536	65,472	64	286,654	4,344	61,198	101	105	999
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	26,214	1,196	29	1,167	25,018	13,370	328	21	307	13,042	8	11,976	16	14	24
Idaho.....	30,857	405	13	392	30,462	17,471	395	9	586	16,876	4	13,536	20	31	32
Wyoming.....	10,997	65	19	46	10,922	6,095	173	2	171	6,022	17	5,089	18	13	292
Colorado.....	46,170	574	81	493	45,596	24,700	73	58	15	24,627	23	20,969	7	7	141
New Mexico.....	35,676	2,148	48	2,100	33,528	12,311	1,418	14	1,401	10,893	34	22,635	29	9	22
Arizona.....	9,227	3,203	3,101	6	6,021	5,899	1,833	1,783	51	4,066	-3	2,018	6	4	8
Utah.....	21,678	276	11	265	21,400	19,387	143	11	232	19,144	.....	2,256	9	16	40
Nevada.....	2,689	161	6	155	2,528	2,184	173	3	170	2,011	3	517	12	22	37
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	58,192	1,125	77	1,048	55,667	33,202	1,990	55	1,035	32,112	22	22,935	13	22	68
Oregon.....	65,637	637	619	6	64,957	53,817	1,511	1,512	.....	55,286	13	3,589	18	13	42
California.....	88,197	3,078	159	2,919	85,119	72,542	1,607	135	1,472	70,935	24	14,184	7	12	52

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 Less than 1.

3 Includes Indian Territory.

TABLE 46.—ACREAGE IN FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES AND BY WHITES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ACRES IN FARMS.						ACRES IN FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES PER 1,000 ACRES IN ALL FARMS.	
	All farms.		Farms operated by Negroes.		Farms operated by whites.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
UNITED STATES.....	878,798,325	838,501,774	42,279,510	38,233,920	832,166,020	796,825,751	48	46
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	19,714,931	20,548,999	14,759	13,088	19,698,623	20,534,229	1	1
Middle Atlantic.....	44,761,056	44,860,090	74,859	71,369	44,678,966	44,767,621	2	2
East North Central.....	117,929,148	116,340,761	287,313	284,606	117,589,897	115,987,374	2	2
West North Central.....	222,648,121	201,938,713	491,599	502,465	220,456,459	199,150,762	2	2
South Atlantic.....	103,782,255	104,297,596	17,665,488	15,573,561	86,106,873	88,660,241	170	149
East South Central.....	81,520,629	81,247,643	13,573,980	12,601,782	67,924,912	68,626,325	167	155
West South Central.....	169,149,376	176,491,202	10,108,008	9,111,094	157,511,358	166,137,739	60	52
Mountain.....	59,533,420	46,794,784	62,807	40,023	58,748,762	46,069,339	1	1
Pacific.....	51,323,789	47,399,576	63,602	35,982	50,749,570	46,901,131	1	1
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	6,296,859	6,299,946	1,280	1,043	6,295,369	6,298,910	(1)	(1)
New Hampshire.....	3,249,458	3,609,564	923	962	3,248,530	3,609,392	(1)	(1)
Vermont.....	4,663,577	4,724,440	1,917	1,248	4,661,660	4,723,194	(1)	(1)
Massachusetts.....	2,875,941	3,147,064	3,535	3,967	2,871,377	3,141,774	1	1
Rhode Island.....	443,308	455,602	1,664	2,084	441,634	453,518	4	5
Connecticut.....	2,185,788	2,312,983	5,440	4,138	2,180,953	2,307,850	2	2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	22,020,367	22,648,109	22,552	26,735	21,971,024	22,600,592	1	1
New Jersey.....	2,573,857	2,840,966	22,200	20,205	2,551,467	2,821,755	9	7
Pennsylvania.....	18,586,832	19,371,015	30,097	28,429	18,556,445	19,345,274	2	1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	24,105,708	24,501,985	106,742	105,494	23,998,961	24,396,326	4	4
Indiana.....	21,299,823	21,619,623	43,627	52,251	21,254,834	21,566,143	2	2
Illinois.....	32,622,837	32,794,728	87,784	87,784	32,635,051	32,711,516	3	3
Michigan.....	18,940,614	17,561,698	45,311	38,259	18,890,901	17,508,295	2	2
Wisconsin.....	21,060,066	19,862,727	4,029	5,495	21,020,142	19,805,094	(1)	(1)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	27,675,823	26,248,498	2,362	4,493	27,652,207	26,182,627	(1)	(1)
Iowa.....	33,590,888	34,574,337	13,617	15,316	33,616,710	34,558,319	(1)	(1)
Missouri.....	34,591,248	33,997,873	229,255	271,333	34,361,183	33,726,480	7	8
North Dakota.....	26,426,650	15,542,640	5,484	13,572	26,231,630	15,384,354	(1)	1
South Dakota.....	26,016,892	15,070,018	36,553	9,027	24,871,572	17,937,655	1	(1)
Nebraska.....	38,622,021	28,911,779	36,783	15,067	38,541,471	29,885,094	1	1
Kansas.....	43,384,799	41,662,970	183,453	173,614	43,181,686	41,476,223	4	4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	1,038,866	1,066,228	56,973	52,538	981,893	1,013,662	55	49
Maryland.....	5,057,140	5,170,075	338,599	374,278	4,668,623	4,796,774	71	72
District of Columbia.....	6,003	6,489	95	398	5,968	6,181	16	36
Virginia.....	19,495,636	19,907,883	2,233,883	2,227,198	17,257,416	17,678,705	116	112
West Virginia.....	10,026,442	10,654,313	34,520	41,584	9,991,901	10,612,929	3	4
North Carolina.....	22,439,129	22,749,356	3,121,827	2,894,210	19,253,325	19,794,218	139	127
South Carolina.....	13,512,028	13,985,014	3,939,592	3,791,510	9,571,352	10,192,888	292	271
Georgia.....	26,953,413	26,302,057	7,091,949	5,474,899	19,861,362	20,917,083	263	107
Florida.....	5,253,538	4,363,891	768,140	717,029	4,484,833	3,646,661	146	164
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	22,189,127	21,979,422	439,657	446,955	21,748,536	21,531,566	20	20
Tennessee.....	20,041,657	20,342,058	1,605,694	1,549,893	18,435,579	18,791,662	80	76
Alabama.....	20,732,312	20,685,427	5,083,522	4,719,069	15,640,877	15,965,280	245	228
Mississippi.....	18,557,633	18,249,736	6,445,077	5,886,075	12,100,106	12,337,537	347	323
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	17,416,075	16,636,719	2,652,684	2,303,336	14,762,752	14,333,097	152	138
Louisiana.....	10,429,481	11,039,127	2,121,258	2,315,365	8,315,160	8,717,079	203	212
Oklahoma.....	28,859,353	22,988,339	1,066,663	6,428,414	26,882,642	22,125,157	37	27
Texas.....	112,435,067	125,807,017	4,264,198	3,835,979	108,151,404	121,965,376	38	30
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	13,545,063	11,844,454	7,918	4,410	13,233,237	11,801,728	1	(1)
Idaho.....	5,283,604	5,291,603	1,043	1,108	5,224,013	5,101,553	(1)	(1)
Wyoming.....	8,543,010	8,124,536	6,202	890	8,532,201	8,101,350	1	(1)
Colorado.....	13,532,113	9,474,588	32,003	11,027	13,424,263	9,461,241	2	1
New Mexico.....	11,270,021	5,130,878	11,633	18,578	11,086,792	5,049,898	1	4
Arizona.....	1,246,613	1,935,327	1,222	1,830	1,145,737	1,889,376	1	1
Utah.....	3,397,699	4,116,951	5,066	648	3,374,792	4,097,163	(1)	(1)
Nevada.....	2,714,757	2,563,647	2,280	1,605	2,706,827	2,558,120	1	1
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	11,712,235	8,499,297	7,651	8,008	11,611,390	8,378,339	(1)	(1)
Oregon.....	11,685,110	10,071,328	3,021	2,510	11,069,729	9,864,481	(1)	(1)
California.....	27,931,444	28,828,951	62,930	25,464	27,866,451	28,658,311	2	1

¹ Less than 1.

² Includes Indian Territory.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 47.—ACREAGE IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED IN FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES AND BY WHITES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ACRES IN FARMS.							
	Improved land.				Unimproved land.			
	Farms operated by Negroes.		Farms operated by whites.		Farms operated by Negroes.		Farms operated by whites.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
UNITED STATES.....	27,545,100	23,362,786	449,418,265	390,201,306	14,434,320	14,871,134	382,747,755	406,624,445
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	5,669	5,708	7,248,822	8,128,180	9,000	7,330	12,449,801	12,406,409
Middle Atlantic.....	49,469	49,371	29,230,638	30,722,666	25,300	21,998	13,828,328	14,044,935
East North Central.....	222,774	221,550	88,702,567	96,429,877	64,719	63,056	28,887,580	29,557,497
West North Central.....	340,566	344,223	163,735,736	155,147,323	159,945	157,942	66,720,703	64,003,239
South Atlantic.....	10,956,415	8,744,596	37,459,664	37,204,364	6,649,073	6,699,055	48,617,209	51,438,877
East South Central.....	9,548,129	8,183,108	34,390,317	32,045,709	4,025,831	4,418,674	33,534,595	36,380,510
West South Central.....	6,665,869	5,665,170	31,075,128	35,845,413	5,439,134	5,447,924	105,738,500	122,944,326
Mountain.....	11,531	8,831	15,773,427	8,281,131	51,276	34,392	42,779,335	37,779,198
Pacific.....	44,768	15,219	21,751,946	18,598,443	18,834	20,763	28,997,624	28,302,688
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	624	357	2,359,993	2,368,438	656	656	3,935,376	3,912,163
New Hampshire.....	293	181	928,887	1,070,698	831	831	2,319,643	2,332,604
Vermont.....	671	1,633,331	2,125,935	1,283,953	578	578	3,028,329	2,997,241
Massachusetts.....	1,305	1,787	1,162,960	1,289,926	2,230	2,180	1,708,417	1,851,808
Rhode Island.....	382	814	177,702	1,186,520	1,082	1,200	285,882	298,998
Connecticut.....	2,231	1,848	985,859	1,062,655	3,209	2,288	1,194,154	1,245,235
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	15,801	17,013	14,808,120	15,568,986	7,251	9,722	7,162,904	7,031,606
New Jersey.....	15,016	14,181	1,788,211	1,962,835	7,184	5,024	763,286	858,900
Pennsylvania.....	19,152	18,177	12,654,307	15,100,325	10,945	7,252	6,154,449	6,154,449
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	83,311	85,792	19,144,653	19,158,541	23,431	19,702	4,854,308	5,237,785
Indiana.....	36,865	42,448	16,830,488	16,636,963	6,762	9,803	6,381,346	4,929,180
Illinois.....	68,299	64,154	27,079,928	27,634,970	19,485	18,933	4,455,125	5,076,546
Michigan.....	22,200	28,694	12,762,283	11,765,309	14,071	11,663	6,088,628	5,745,793
Wisconsin.....	2,069	2,462	11,892,217	11,233,903	1,990	3,033	9,127,925	8,571,191
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	1,631	1,876	19,628,989	18,425,561	731	2,617	8,023,218	7,757,066
Iowa.....	10,647	12,215	29,480,206	29,884,688	2,970	2,124	4,436,504	4,673,661
Missouri.....	172,200	165,322	24,408,746	22,704,491	57,055	59,811	9,852,457	11,021,089
North Dakota.....	4,142	4,019	20,406,121	9,600,233	1,342	9,553	7,835,509	5,784,061
South Dakota.....	8,517	3,488	15,706,380	11,934,609	11,956	5,539	8,865,192	6,763,046
Nebraska.....	11,328	8,515	24,341,688	18,414,267	24,662	6,732	14,199,783	11,450,737
Kansas.....	131,206	119,048	29,766,626	24,913,644	52,247	54,566	13,418,060	10,503,679
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	37,078	34,608	676,462	719,394	19,897	17,950	305,431	294,268
Maryland.....	218,574	238,614	3,136,183	3,277,684	139,935	135,632	1,562,638	1,518,090
District of Columbia.....	85	62	5,638	5,702	78	78	690	2,479
Virginia.....	1,109,235	1,124,544	8,758,580	8,969,347	1,102,654	8,498,566	8,709,418	8,709,418
West Virginia.....	20,636	23,066	5,501,500	5,475,915	14,284	18,518	4,490,401	5,137,014
North Carolina.....	1,709,102	1,437,513	7,082,444	6,869,859	1,421,725	1,456,897	12,170,991	12,624,359
South Carolina.....	2,597,497	2,275,501	3,499,775	3,501,917	1,342,985	1,515,009	6,071,777	6,991,021
Georgia.....	4,794,460	3,322,996	7,506,455	7,292,998	2,900,489	2,152,292	12,354,907	13,624,085
Florida.....	462,140	420,002	1,320,055	1,091,548	268,000	297,028	3,161,778	2,555,143
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	342,995	340,832	14,010,777	13,400,805	96,762	106,123	7,737,573	8,130,761
Tennessee.....	1,161,985	1,036,640	9,728,208	9,209,149	443,709	513,043	8,707,371	9,382,813
Alabama.....	3,551,674	3,063,679	6,130,405	5,591,088	1,521,878	1,635,390	9,310,472	10,374,172
Mississippi.....	4,451,575	3,741,957	4,520,327	3,844,667	1,963,502	2,144,118	7,579,179	8,492,670
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	1,772,702	1,375,051	6,303,048	5,578,549	879,962	928,285	4,549,704	8,754,548
Louisiana.....	1,465,775	1,575,507	3,809,409	3,092,009	635,483	769,858	8,266,757	5,616,070
Oklahoma.....	664,434	1,285,969	16,375,518	17,527,271	692,429	1,942,443	10,291,174	15,308,516
Texas.....	2,762,968	2,428,643	26,284,153	17,145,584	1,501,240	1,407,336	83,567,251	104,819,792
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	1,751	780	3,609,567	1,716,407	667	3,630	9,643,670	10,085,321
Idaho.....	346	481	2,751,145	1,377,944	1,697	624	2,473,768	1,723,609
Wyoming.....	1,321	50	1,251,138	4,793,291	4,681	2,708	7,291,609	6,310,535
Colorado.....	4,776	2,520	4,287,410	2,271,191	27,227	8,507	9,136,833	7,190,650
New Mexico.....	1,574	2,235	1,446,220	303,074	10,059	18,343	9,640,572	4,746,734
Arizona.....	188	473	1,325,767	226,808	1,038	1,277	3,021,976	1,862,567
Utah.....	262	302	1,356,609	1,625,841	244	346	2,018,132	3,071,312
Nevada.....	1,115	790	747,532	569,474	1,165	815	1,959,295	1,988,646
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	2,828	1,268	6,340,269	3,433,549	4,823	6,740	5,271,121	4,944,790
Oregon.....	1,194	562	4,202,069	1,917,377	2,708	2,708	7,296,930	6,310,413
California.....	40,836	13,449	11,208,338	11,879,828	12,094	12,013	16,460,113	16,775,453

1 Includes Indian Territory.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 48.—INCREASE IN ACREAGE—TOTAL, IMPROVED, AND UNIMPROVED—OF NEGRO AND WHITE FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE: 1900-1910.								
	Acres in farms.			Acres improved.			Acres unimproved.		
	All farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.	All farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.	All farms.	Negro farms.	White farms.
UNITED STATES.....	40,296,551	4,045,590	35,340,269	63,953,263	4,482,404	59,216,959	-23,746,712	-436,814	-23,876,700
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	-834,068	1,721	-835,606	-879,499	-39	-879,358	45,431	1,769	43,752
Middle Atlantic.....	-1,669,034	3,480	-1,686,655	-1,465,317	98	-1,472,028	-203,717	3,382	-216,627
East North Central.....	1,388,887	2,907	1,690,523	2,276,357	1,224	2,277,690	-688,570	1,653	-670,167
West North Central.....	31,639,408	10,456	31,305,697	28,641,034	-3,657	28,588,233	2,968,374	-6,999	2,717,464
South Atlantic.....	-315,251	2,031,927	-2,553,368	2,379,507	2,081,909	285,300	-2,894,758	-49,982	-2,838,668
East South Central.....	272,986	972,198	-701,413	3,798,509	1,365,021	2,344,008	-3,436,523	-392,823	-3,046,701
West South Central.....	-7,341,226	993,609	-8,325,781	18,493,743	1,002,669	17,431,716	-26,834,969	-8,700	-27,727,721
Mountain.....	13,136,136	22,784	12,688,433	7,512,426	6,900	7,492,296	5,623,710	16,884	5,196,137
Pacific.....	3,929,213	27,620	3,948,439	3,284,903	29,549	3,183,503	644,310	-1,929	646,936
NEW ENGLAND:									
Ohio.....	-3,087	237	-3,222	-26,292	257	-26,435	23,145	.....	23,313
Maine.....	-360,496	361	-360,772	-147,699	-112	-147,811	-212,712	.....	-212,961
New Hampshire.....	-60,863	671	-61,534	-492,659	-37	-492,622	431,756	708	431,088
Massachusetts.....	-271,123	-432	-270,357	-127,631	-482	-128,966	-143,492	50	-143,391
Rhode Island.....	-12,284	-420	-11,864	-9,010	-252	-9,262	-3,284	.....	-3,116
Connecticut.....	-126,295	1,304	-127,337	-76,273	338	-76,756	-50,022	921	-51,081
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	-617,742	-4,183	-620,968	-755,947	-1,712	-760,866	138,205	-2,471	131,298
New Jersey.....	-271,791	2,995	-270,238	-113,706	835	-114,644	-53,403	2,160	-85,614
Pennsylvania.....	-794,153	4,668	-789,529	-535,664	975	-536,515	-246,774	3,693	-253,311
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Illinois.....	-398,277	1,248	-397,265	-16,503	2,481	-13,888	-379,579	.....	-379,579
Indiana.....	-319,500	-8,624	-311,309	250,894	-5,383	256,225	-570,694	-3,041	-567,834
Michigan.....	-271,791	4,677	-276,465	349,104	4,145	344,956	-620,895	532	-621,421
Wisconsin.....	-1,375,916	7,072	-1,372,614	1,032,828	5,568	1,026,753	346,088	1,506	345,531
Minnesota.....	1,197,339	-1,466	1,215,048	690,534	-422	689,314	536,705	-1,043	536,734
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Iowa.....	1,427,325	-2,131	1,469,580	1,200,948	-245	1,203,428	226,377	-1,884	266,152
Moore.....	-643,649	-1,742	-641,609	-406,333	-1,588	-404,452	-237,266	.....	-237,157
Missouri.....	553,375	-12,078	634,703	1,681,143	-23,322	1,704,255	-1,057,768	-18,776	-1,069,552
North Dakota.....	12,884,010	-8,988	12,947,270	10,810,372	12	10,803,828	2,073,438	-9,211	2,011,438
South Dakota.....	6,946,276	11,726	6,934,917	4,341,225	5,329	4,350,771	2,405,051	6,397	2,112,146
Nebraska.....	8,710,242	21,518	8,736,467	5,949,882	3,588	5,927,421	2,760,260	17,900	2,749,046
Kansas.....	1,721,529	9,839	1,705,363	4,983,317	12,138	4,849,982	-3,141,688	-2,319	-3,141,619
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	-27,362	4,415	-31,769	-40,472	2,468	-42,932	13,110	1,947	11,163
Maryland.....	-122,935	-15,767	-97,151	-161,585	-20,070	-141,499	48,650	4,303	44,348
District of Columbia.....	-2,426	-213	-2,213	-801	-137	-664	-1,625	-26	-1,549
Virginia.....	-412,247	6,685	-421,349	-224,747	-115,390	-210,467	-187,500	21,994	-210,832
West Virginia.....	-628,071	-7,064	-621,028	22,776	-2,830	25,585	-650,847	-474	-646,613
North Carolina.....	-310,227	227,617	-540,893	485,950	262,739	212,485	-796,177	-35,172	-763,378
South Carolina.....	-72,588	145,052	-62,386	322,258	323,996	-2,142	-785,214	-175,914	-613,244
Georgia.....	561,336	1,617,060	-1,055,721	1,682,373	1,468,864	213,457	-1,121,017	148,196	-1,269,178
Florida.....	889,647	51,112	838,142	293,755	62,138	231,507	595,892	-11,026	606,635
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	209,705	-7,298	216,784	612,503	1,263	609,972	-402,798	-9,361	-393,188
Tennessee.....	-501,401	50,611	-450,383	644,534	120,345	519,059	-944,533	-69,334	-875,442
Alabama.....	46,885	364,483	-324,383	1,038,590	497,956	835,317	-601,705	-133,512	-853,700
Mississippi.....	316,797	559,002	-237,431	1,413,882	739,618	676,260	-1,097,085	-180,616	-913,691
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	779,356	349,348	429,655	1,122,519	397,661	724,499	-343,163	-48,303	-294,841
Louisiana.....	-613,646	-222,107	-835,919	699,484	-107,752	717,400	-1,229,130	-114,375	-1,113,319
Oklahoma.....	5,871,014	438,440	5,434,435	8,977,150	376,465	8,551,247	-3,186,136	59,984	-3,096,792
Texas.....	-13,371,960	428,219	-13,813,972	7,784,500	334,315	7,438,569	-21,166,540	93,904	-21,252,541
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	1,701,149	3,508	1,451,509	1,903,608	971	1,893,160	-202,459	2,537	-441,651
Idaho.....	2,075,701	-62	2,123,360	1,365,622	-135	1,373,201	713,079	73	707,159
Wyoming.....	418,474	5,402	430,831	463,828	1,471	460,735	-45,354	3,831	-29,884
Colorado.....	4,057,525	20,976	3,963,022	2,028,133	2,256	2,016,219	2,029,392	13,720	1,946,803
New Mexico.....	6,139,143	-6,945	6,036,984	1,140,318	1,339	1,143,146	4,998,823	-8,284	4,898,838
Arizona.....	-68,714	-628	-743,839	35,852	-267	96,958	-134,368	-241	-340,597
Utah.....	-719,252	-142	-722,361	336,994	-40	336,919	-1,055,346	102	-1,053,180
Nevada.....	149,110	675	148,707	179,171	325	178,058	-30,061	-300	-29,361
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	3,212,938	-357	3,233,051	2,907,351	1,560	2,906,720	305,687	-1,917	326,331
Oregon.....	1,613,792	.....	1,605,561	.....	692	915,271	667,287	-91	686,577
California.....	-897,507	27,466	-899,860	-868,943	27,387	-871,458	-628,264	79	-615,372

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 49.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARMS OPERATED BY
 [A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.				VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.								
	1910	1900	Increase.		Total.				Land.				
			Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Amount.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	893,370	746,715	146,655	19.6	\$1,141,720,526	\$199,941,234	\$641,851,292	128.4	\$756,158,264	\$324,242,997	\$431,915,267	133.2	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	310	264	46	17.4	945,061	582,851	362,210	62.1	427,635	320,384	107,251	33.5	
Middle Atlantic.....	1,310	1,497	-187	-12.5	6,123,854	4,193,344	1,930,460	46.0	3,432,477	2,344,344	1,088,133	46.4	
East North Central.....	4,813	5,179	-366	-6.5	20,063,311	15,533,146	8,228,165	73.9	14,669,103	8,527,575	6,141,528	72.0	
West North Central.....	5,389	7,076	-1,687	-23.0	26,341,113	13,072,809	13,268,304	101.5	19,035,309	9,398,887	9,636,422	102.7	
South Atlantic.....	354,530	287,933	66,597	23.1	440,876,367	162,841,284	278,035,083	170.7	294,198,215	106,281,076	187,947,139	176.9	
East South Central.....	324,884	267,530	57,354	21.4	356,959,149	170,985,641	186,003,508	108.8	227,012,113	108,254,534	118,757,579	109.7	
West South Central.....	204,422	176,839	27,583	15.9	285,722,835	133,678,630	150,113,305	110.6	168,778,644	88,427,732	105,350,812	119.1	
Mountain.....	219	133	86	64.7	1,610,050	382,943	1,227,107	320.0	1,033,530	241,285	792,245	328.3	
Pacific.....	263	204	59	28.9	3,060,796	667,446	2,383,350	357.1	2,551,338	477,990	2,073,848	434.3	
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	28	24	4	(U)	46,482	24,012	22,170	92.3	16,575	11,460	5,115	44.6	
New Hampshire.....	14	10	4	(U)	71,778	12,620	95,169	468.7	30,750	4,740	26,010	548.7	
Vermont.....	20	8	12	(U)	53,166	60,350	-7,184	-11.9	20,100	48,000	-22,900	-8.3	
Massachusetts.....	103	87	16	(U)	298,054	195,880	102,184	52.2	129,490	101,784	27,706	27.2	
Rhode Island.....	40	28	12	(U)	78,888	65,430	13,458	20.5	37,950	800	37,150	46.3	
Connecticut.....	105	107	-2	-1.9	396,987	224,539	172,448	76.8	192,770	122,250	70,520	57.7	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	295	443	-148	-33.4	1,480,541	1,114,787	365,754	32.8	752,365	553,314	199,051	36.0	
New Jersey.....	472	499	-27	-5.4	1,962,818	1,047,178	1,155,640	87.4	1,025,917	526,730	499,187	94.8	
Pennsylvania.....	543	585	-42	-7.2	2,690,458	2,031,229	2,608,690	32.0	1,654,195	1,364,290	289,905	30.5	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	1,948	1,996	-48	-2.9	6,901,721	4,297,922	2,603,799	60.6	4,662,138	3,147,105	1,515,033	54.8	
Indiana.....	1,785	1,043	-742	-41.6	3,724,754	2,336,851	1,388,173	59.4	2,878,997	1,741,460	1,137,537	65.3	
Illinois.....	1,422	1,486	-64	-4.3	6,778,749	3,326,319	3,452,427	103.8	5,299,868	2,584,730	2,715,138	105.0	
Michigan.....	640	626	14	2.2	2,589,921	1,441,868	998,053	69.2	1,460,450	963,995	496,455	54.4	
Wisconsin.....	48	58	-10	(U)	218,169	132,458	85,711	64.7	137,650	90,285	47,365	52.5	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	29	31	-2	(U)	143,827	99,755	44,072	44.2	94,815	71,704	23,111	32.2	
Iowa.....	187	200	-13	-6.5	1,234,660	783,343	451,317	57.6	969,300	546,410	422,890	59.1	
Missouri.....	3,656	4,850	-1,194	-26.1	14,065,370	7,969,326	6,126,044	78.9	10,556,515	5,855,470	4,701,045	80.3	
North Dakota.....	22	18	4	(U)	214,307	94,994	119,313	125.6	139,100	61,925	77,175	124.6	
South Dakota.....	67	17	50	(U)	1,817,893	89,496	1,528,397	170.8	467,935	63,373	404,560	638.8	
Nebraska.....	96	78	18	(U)	652,071	273,081	303,950	109.3	459,350	174,645	284,705	163.0	
Kansas.....	1,532	1,782	-250	-14.0	8,452,975	3,757,904	4,695,071	124.9	6,468,294	2,625,098	3,843,196	146.4	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	922	817	105	12.9	2,350,845	1,393,830	967,015	68.7	1,451,457	870,720	580,737	66.7	
Maryland.....	6,370	5,842	528	9.0	12,249,019	8,208,572	4,040,447	49.2	7,096,892	4,848,120	2,248,772	46.4	
District of Columbia.....	12	17	-5	(U)	53,571	304,922	-210,921	-69.2	69,690	278,300	-208,700	-73.9	
Virginia.....	48,039	44,795	3,244	7.2	54,613,043	24,490,162	30,160,937	123.2	32,497,542	14,487,950	18,009,592	124.8	
West Virginia.....	707	742	-35	-4.7	1,304,721	827,711	477,010	57.6	537,749	553,670	-15,921	-49.5	
North Carolina.....	64,456	53,096	10,460	19.4	78,675,830	28,458,170	50,217,654	178.5	53,123,363	18,850,775	34,272,588	181.8	
South Carolina.....	96,772	85,381	11,391	13.3	118,194,983	43,962,879	54,922,106	124.9	44,018,490	30,136,395	13,882,095	178.3	
Georgia.....	122,554	82,822	39,732	48.0	157,870,357	48,698,931	109,171,426	268.2	105,949,990	32,152,930	73,836,690	225.6	
Florida.....	14,098	15,521	-1,423	-9.2	15,385,896	6,466,487	9,919,040	137.6	9,264,332	3,694,246	5,570,086	150.8	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	11,709	11,227	482	4.3	18,252,353	10,950,268	7,302,085	66.7	12,227,341	7,228,835	4,998,506	69.1	
Tennessee.....	38,300	33,883	4,417	13.0	54,073,705	26,735,588	27,338,118	102.3	35,237,523	19,560,860	15,676,663	107.9	
Alabama.....	110,387	94,069	16,318	17.3	97,201,114	46,908,811	50,232,303	107.3	59,238,839	29,722,925	29,515,914	103.8	
Mississippi.....	164,438	158,531	5,907	3.8	187,401,976	86,394,574	101,011,902	114.8	120,288,310	55,051,914	65,236,406	118.7	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	63,578	46,978	16,600	35.3	87,119,083	34,101,174	52,927,909	154.9	57,920,360	22,620,625	25,299,555	135.6	
Louisiana.....	54,819	58,096	-3,277	-5.6	56,472,403	37,995,033	18,477,310	48.6	30,170,690	24,187,645	11,983,405	49.5	
Oklahoma.....	13,209	6,353	6,856	107.9	30,347,738	7,313,156	23,034,582	315.0	21,798,491	4,165,533	17,632,958	423.1	
Texas.....	69,316	65,472	3,844	5.9	113,833,611	56,190,207	57,643,904	99.1	77,939,093	37,414,090	40,524,904	108.2	
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	29	21	8	(U)	206,533	46,072	159,861	342.5	97,255	29,875	67,380	225.5	
Idaho.....	13	9	4	(U)	62,706	23,166	39,540	170.7	47,525	16,570	30,955	186.8	
Wyoming.....	19	2	17	(U)	148,988	3,118	145,880	633.7	121,145	1,660	119,545	471.6	
Colorado.....	81	58	23	(U)	665,135	150,559	414,776	275.9	487,300	102,868	325,125	318.3	
New Mexico.....	48	14	34	(U)	344,544	32,275	312,269	967.5	181,175	23,625	157,550	666.9	
Arizona.....	12	15	-3	(U)	62,630	65,969	-3,339	-5.0	23,500	26,960	-3,460	-12.8	
Utah.....	11	11	0	(U)	105,963	70,675	85,268	122.1	70,500	15,300	55,200	360.8	
Nevada.....	6	3	3	(U)	113,551	40,719	72,832	178.9	64,500	24,550	39,950	162.7	
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	77	55	22	(U)	572,129	131,227	440,902	336.0	427,170	98,280	333,890	357.9	
Oregon.....	27	14	13	(U)	201,726	38,417	163,309	425.1	129,878	23,290	106,588	457.9	
California.....	159	135	24	17.8	2,276,941	497,902	1,779,139	357.0	1,994,200	360,900	1,633,300	452.2	

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

AGRICULTURE.

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NEGROES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY—continued.												
Buildings.				Implements and machinery.				Live stock.				
1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.		1910	1900	Increase.		
		Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.	
\$166,559,439	\$71,902,265	\$94,657,174	131.6	\$34,178,052	\$18,859,757	\$15,318,295	81.2	\$184,806,771	\$84,836,215	\$99,960,556	117.7	
374,725	195,330	179,395	91.4	42,771	21,428	21,343	99.6	99,930	45,709	54,221	118.6	
1,866,870	1,270,170	596,700	47.0	250,259	185,349	64,910	35.0	574,248	389,541	180,707	45.9	
2,638,946	1,468,470	1,170,476	91.3	440,693	326,308	114,385	35.3	2,144,869	1,812,983	332,076	75.8	
2,621,725	1,461,907	1,159,818	79.0	888,750	396,917	191,833	48.3	4,075,321	1,812,458	2,262,863	124.8	
70,870,030	26,638,379	44,231,651	165.3	13,148,827	5,879,229	7,269,598	123.6	62,659,295	24,052,600	38,606,695	160.5	
56,419,081	23,113,572	33,305,509	126.8	11,163,547	6,817,843	4,345,704	63.0	66,394,408	32,679,692	33,624,716	102.6	
35,394,427	17,429,590	17,964,834	103.1	8,432,917	5,165,769	3,276,148	63.4	48,266,947	24,484,566	23,782,381	97.3	
122,465	42,229	80,236	190.0	47,564	11,628	35,936	223.6	406,491	81,731	324,760	379.7	
171,572	68,645	102,927	119.9	52,724	21,316	31,408	147.3	275,162	99,995	175,167	175.2	
23,275	8,490	11,785	138.8	3,230	1,318	1,912	145.1	6,102	2,744	3,358	122.4	
39,559	15,350	25,209	171.0	2,955	1,265	1,690	134.0	7,521	5,811	347.7	11	
22,250	10,200	12,050	118.1	2,960	1,430	1,530	107.0	7,856	5,720	2,136	37	
128,575	73,250	55,325	75.5	12,057	7,055	5,002	70.9	27,642	13,791	14,151	102.6	
21,550	19,500	4,700	23.6	5,320	3,350	1,970	58.8	10,966	5,900	5,966	119.3	
148,425	78,000	70,335	90.1	16,249	7,425	8,824	118.8	39,543	16,774	22,769	135.7	
482,165	363,000	119,165	32.8	72,993	65,594	6,499	9.9	173,913	132,879	41,039	30.9	
663,820	370,190	293,630	79.3	84,146	53,440	30,706	57.5	188,935	96,818	92,117	95.1	
730,885	536,980	193,905	34.2	94,020	66,315	27,705	41.8	211,395	163,844	47,551	29.0	
1,126,337	511,525	555,412	97.2	148,278	110,325	28,953	21.3	764,368	459,967	304,401	66.0	
438,750	284,960	153,790	54.0	63,115	60,135	2,980	4.9	345,802	290,028	55,866	37.5	
672,721	339,510	333,214	98.1	133,518	86,320	47,198	54.7	672,636	356,577	316,059	113.0	
534,235	235,110	241,125	111.1	80,257	55,945	33,312	59.5	325,979	168,816	157,163	93.1	
35,900	19,365	16,533	85.4	6,525	4,483	2,042	45.5	38,094	18,325	19,769	107.9	
23,100	16,440	12,660	77.0	4,995	2,780	2,215	79.7	14,917	8,831	6,086	68.9	
133,195	100,470	84,725	84.3	37,948	23,225	14,723	63.4	112,217	113,238	28,979	25.6	
1,419,928	863,720	589,208	67.9	315,800	220,422	95,368	43.3	1,773,127	1,029,704	743,423	72.2	
15,000	7,800	7,110	90.1	9,450	11,165	1,715	15.4	50,757	14,014	36,743	262.2	
39,470	8,393	31,075	370.2	18,764	2,735	16,029	586.1	1,091,724	1,076,693	7,163.1	28	
54,010	25,240	28,770	114.0	1,260	9,622	1,658	17.2	57,431	68,574	-11,143	-16.2	
493,020	442,752	408,268	91.8	190,513	126,938	63,555	50.2	945,148	563,096	382,052	67.8	
530,250	302,730	227,629	75.2	100,090	73,230	26,860	36.7	269,009	147,150	121,889	82.3	
3,170,392	2,037,240	1,133,152	55.6	436,940	331,400	105,540	31.8	1,544,795	991,512	552,983	55.8	
22,800	16,200	6,600	40.7	9,575	9,790	-835	-90.2	3,316	2,302	1,014	44.0	
12,945,749	5,491,353	7,454,391	135.8	1,816,735	929,885	919,900	98.9	7,657,967	3,611,086	4,046,881	112.1	
217,455	134,190	113,295	84.4	31,543	21,730	9,813	45.0	107,974	118,101	79,873	67.6	
13,668,028	4,979,727	8,688,301	171.5	2,202,330	911,010	1,261,320	134.0	9,679,909	3,680,664	5,993,245	162.6	
14,947,534	5,741,623	9,206,329	160.3	3,267,169	1,592,615	1,774,545	111.4	15,981,381	6,472,214	9,509,167	146.9	
22,027,412	6,818,890	16,295,522	237.7	4,558,897	1,683,910	2,874,987	170.7	24,454,428	7,282,231	17,172,197	235.0	
2,609,951	1,138,592	1,473,359	129.6	601,127	295,639	305,488	103.3	2,830,486	1,940,010	1,550,476	115.7	
2,789,887	1,723,555	1,066,332	61.9	429,535	355,713	64,822	18.2	2,814,590	1,612,165	1,172,425	71.1	
6,945,703	3,633,900	3,311,963	91.1	1,820,921	1,270,127	550,794	43.4	10,069,559	4,880,701	5,188,858	106.3	
11,373,233	6,153,563	8,441,668	137.6	3,323,813	1,927,810	1,396,003	72.4	20,138,149	9,774,481	10,363,668	105.7	
28,103,258	11,622,552	16,485,705	141.8	5,598,198	3,294,163	2,304,035	69.9	33,407,110	16,472,345	16,934,765	102.8	
11,058,104	4,216,715	6,841,390	162.2	2,788,416	1,241,610	1,546,806	124.6	15,352,173	6,072,324	9,279,849	152.8	
8,721,228	5,581,345	3,131,983	56.2	1,681,187	1,439,730	241,457	16.6	9,898,298	6,783,373	3,115,925	45.9	
2,764,024	867,158	2,096,866	311.3	815,125	315,522	499,603	157.4	4,982,098	2,164,593	2,817,505	130.2	
12,761,071	7,152,345	5,698,726	78.4	3,160,159	2,169,577	990,582	45.7	15,033,378	9,444,276	5,589,102	90.9	
17,425	5,525	11,900	215.4	14,575	2,725	11,850	431.9	77,278	8,547	68,731	804.2	
6,725	1,845	4,880	264.5	4,880	2,265	1,411	85.4	6,191	3,340	2,851	85.4	
8,055	7,600	7,455	1,125.5	2,935	400	2,535	633.8	16,833	5,968	16,345	3,217.5	
49,590	19,155	30,435	158.8	14,915	5,340	9,565	179.9	72,670	23,059	49,611	215.1	
18,070	3,450	14,620	423.8	7,983	1,357	6,626	488.3	137,316	3,848	133,473	3,473.1	
6,600	6,350	230	3.9	1,924	2,340	-419	-17.9	30,609	30,319	290	0.9	
10,000	7,146	2,854	40.0	810	305	505	37.7	24,548	1,711	22,837	1,335.0	
6,000	2,450	3,550	144.9	1,825	315	1,510	479.4	41,228	13,404	27,824	207.6	
43,455	16,870	26,585	157.6	11,169	3,984	7,185	180.3	17,093	73,242	428.5	56	
21,472	4,885	16,587	339.5	5,515	1,210	4,305	358.8	41,861	9,032	35,829	396.7	
106,615	46,890	59,735	127.4	36,940	16,120	19,818	123.5	139,966	66,096	89.5	57	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.											
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.			Yield of crop.			Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.
COTTON.												
THE SOUTH.....	1,706,767	684,721	40.1	31,946,142	12,096,638	52.7	Bales, 10,594,360	Bales, 4,065,978	38.4	\$700,199,244	\$269,868,346	32.4
South Atlantic.....	556,504	238,286	45.5	9,002,776	4,442,773	49.3	4,012,942	1,806,026	45.0	254,636,983	113,311,266	44.5
East South Central.....	522,735	266,450	51.0	7,926,019	4,614,339	58.2	2,324,714	1,356,813	58.7	175,543,882	95,717,887	54.5
West South Central.....	627,528	164,985	26.3	15,017,347	3,039,526	20.2	4,056,704	608,139	22.3	270,018,704	60,839,965	22.5
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....												
Maryland.....												
District of Columbia.....	5,283	3,102	58.7	25,147	15,562	61.9	10,480	5,051	48.2	685,721	324,465	47.4
Virginia.....												
West Virginia.....	129,704	44,256	34.1	1,274,404	474,889	37.3	665,152	232,536	35.0	42,066,099	14,551,099	34.6
North Carolina.....	118,167	88,904	75.2	2,356,467	1,364,775	58.4	1,279,866	612,933	47.9	80,537,945	38,248,016	47.6
South Carolina.....	242,673	103,113	44.6	4,883,304	2,468,242	50.5	1,992,408	927,162	46.5	126,695,612	58,195,483	45.9
Georgia.....	20,677	8,909	43.1	263,454	121,905	46.3	65,056	28,324	43.5	4,841,581	1,981,303	40.9
East South Central:												
Florida.....	504	155	30.8	7,811	2,937	37.6	3,469	1,478	42.6	223,024	96,247	43.1
Kentucky.....	67,663	24,740	36.6	787,516	387,527	49.2	264,362	116,574	44.2	17,966,517	8,062,110	44.9
Tennessee.....	224,871	100,526	44.7	3,730,452	1,960,709	52.6	1,129,327	510,463	45.2	74,203,253	33,261,338	44.8
Alabama.....	229,697	141,049	61.4	3,403,210	2,683,166	66.2	1,127,156	727,996	64.6	83,148,805	54,297,492	65.3
Mississippi.....												
West South Central:												
Louisiana.....	145,311	54,296	38.6	2,153,222	949,734	44.1	776,879	348,635	44.9	54,559,503	25,262,870	46.3
Arkansas.....	74,373	40,607	54.6	957,011	514,352	53.7	269,809	141,882	52.6	17,324,804	9,203,157	53.1
Oklahoma ¹	88,140	11,270	12.8	1,976,955	217,251	11.0	555,474	70,738	12.7	35,399,346	4,314,200	12.2
Texas.....	316,704	57,832	18.6	9,830,179	1,358,299	13.7	4,258,174	341,884	18.0	162,785,911	22,529,466	18.3
CORN.												
THE SOUTH.....	2,571,666	744,458	28.9	37,627,319	7,377,221	19.6	Bushels, 623,068,026	Bushels, 94,876,250	15.2	\$443,460,455	\$76,918,406	17.3
South Atlantic.....	974,833	311,723	32.0	11,856,984	3,066,496	26.9	179,511,702	34,442,458	19.2	149,449,304	31,149,841	20.8
East South Central.....	882,737	265,078	30.1	11,328,268	2,309,639	20.4	210,154,917	30,038,296	14.3	150,975,613	25,377,730	16.8
West South Central.....	724,096	167,658	23.1	14,912,627	2,001,086	13.4	233,402,907	30,395,566	13.0	143,035,538	20,930,833	14.3
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	9,923	836	8.4	188,755	12,636	6.7	4,839,548	232,478	5.2	2,903,442	146,047	5.0
Maryland.....	42,084	5,269	12.5	641,012	52,139	8.1	17,911,346	985,310	5.5	11,015,298	601,694	5.5
District of Columbia.....	68	1	1.5	426	2	0.5	12,567	50	0.4	9,535	40	0.4
Virginia.....	163,680	43,401	26.5	1,860,359	335,375	18.2	38,293,141	4,966,901	13.0	28,888,944	4,011,144	13.9
West Virginia.....	83,028	500	0.6	6,736,411	4,421	0.5	17,119,097	105,514	0.6	11,907,261	62,943	0.5
North Carolina.....	228,322	57,011	25.4	2,459,457	335,037	21.8	34,063,531	5,876,253	17.3	31,286,102	5,482,779	17.5
South Carolina.....	156,389	84,744	54.1	1,863,822	633,856	41.8	20,871,946	7,309,064	35.0	20,682,630	7,527,073	35.0
Georgia.....	233,410	106,426	45.6	3,383,061	1,278,627	37.8	39,374,569	12,881,333	32.7	37,079,981	12,049,511	32.5
Florida.....	37,729	12,637	33.5	605,771	191,400	31.6	7,023,767	2,065,082	29.4	5,079,009	1,538,270	27.3
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	216,224	8,184	3.8	3,436,340	104,055	3.0	83,348,240	2,442,054	2.9	50,449,112	1,445,869	2.9
Tennessee.....	211,119	32,779	15.5	3,146,348	354,996	11.3	67,682,489	6,331,010	9.4	45,819,093	4,616,979	10.1
Alabama.....	225,113	90,839	41.0	2,372,968	818,170	31.8	30,665,737	5,857,923	27.9	28,677,032	4,612,376	27.6
Mississippi.....	226,281	130,278	57.6	2,172,612	1,032,413	47.5	28,469,567	12,707,309	44.7	26,890,316	11,403,006	43.8
West South Central:												
Louisiana.....	176,106	48,120	27.3	2,277,116	366,913	17.0	37,629,644	6,107,452	16.2	27,910,044	5,103,515	18.3
Arkansas.....	100,943	45,790	45.4	1,590,830	505,341	31.1	26,010,361	7,432,322	28.6	16,480,322	4,623,633	28.0
Oklahoma ¹	148,380	15,643	10.5	5,914,069	369,818	6.3	94,283,407	9,949,663	10.6	68,080,574	2,019,704	6.3
Texas.....	288,337	58,162	20.1	5,130,052	738,924	14.4	73,496,965	10,906,429	14.4	50,364,618	7,746,984	15.1
COTTON SEED. ²												
THE SOUTH.....							Tons, 5,297,162	Tons, 2,032,991	38.4	\$122,521,349	\$47,068,246	38.4
South Atlantic.....							2,066,471	903,014	43.0	30,591,177	21,781,036	43.1
East South Central.....							1,262,358	678,407	53.7	28,747,054	15,264,367	54.0
West South Central.....							2,028,333	451,570	22.3	47,473,088	9,762,845	22.6
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....												
Maryland.....												
District of Columbia.....												
Virginia.....							5,240	2,526	48.2	126,546	61,903	48.2
West Virginia.....												
North Carolina.....							332,366	116,308	35.0	8,417,246	2,942,715	35.0
South Carolina.....							639,933	306,477	47.9	16,945,122	7,983,378	47.9
Georgia.....							996,204	463,381	46.5	23,241,446	10,815,345	46.5
Florida.....							32,528	14,162	43.5	639,826	278,507	43.5
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....							1,735	739	42.6	28,590	10,050	42.6
Tennessee.....							132,281	58,437	44.2	2,715,670	1,199,712	44.2
Alabama.....							564,764	255,233	45.2	12,803,190	5,796,132	45.2
Mississippi.....							563,578	363,998	64.6	13,204,628	8,528,473	64.6
West South Central:												
Louisiana.....							388,440	174,318	44.9	8,596,180	3,857,657	44.9
Arkansas.....							134,455	70,941	52.8	2,949,943	1,526,467	52.8
Oklahoma ¹							277,571	85,369	12.7	5,788,032	756,736	12.7
Texas.....							1,222,887	170,942	13.9	25,988,913	3,612,004	13.9

¹ A small percentage of the crop in Oklahoma was produced by Indians, who are included with Negroes in the census classification "colored."
² Estimated yield and value based on cotton crop.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.													
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.				Yield of crop.				Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		
TOBACCO.														
THE SOUTH.....	260,287	42,470	16.3	1,049,617	169,568	16.2	Pounds. 862,618,483	Pounds. 109,433,038	13.6	\$78,506,324	\$9,813,109	12.5		
South Atlantic.....	120,731	33,717	27.9	487,411	131,019	26.9	334,569,496	80,767,734	24.1	32,843,156	7,319,700	22.3		
East South Central.....	135,360	8,300	6.1	560,523	38,425	6.8	467,348,072	28,650,776	6.1	45,548,716	2,485,182	14.5		
West South Central.....	4,196	453	10.8	1,683	124	7.4	700,915	44,528	6.4	114,452	8,317	7.3		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	4,302	1,300	29.7	26,075	7,055	27.1	17,845,669	4,610,587	25.8	1,457,112	365,267	25.3		
District of Columbia.....														
Virginia.....	44,472	16,705	37.6	185,427	59,051	31.8	132,979,350	37,568,274	28.2	12,169,086	3,274,760	26.9		
North Carolina.....	51,526	12,701	24.5	221,890	56,471	25.4	138,813,163	32,783,801	23.6	13,847,559	3,171,391	22.9		
South Carolina.....	8,166	2,700	33.1	30,082	7,884	26.2	25,583,049	6,005,630	23.5	2,123,576	484,428	22.8		
Florida.....	1,780	88	5.0	2,025	95	4.7	1,853,964	60,260	4.1	237,167	7,498	2.5		
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	106,650	5,268	5.0	466,755	26,238	5.6	398,482,300	19,670,377	4.9	39,868,753	1,749,790	4.4		
Tennessee.....	25,637	2,698	10.2	94,468	12,087	13.4	68,756,599	8,933,339	13.0	9,661,691	722,721	12.9		
Alabama.....	1,267	117	9.2	211	22	10.4	90,572	8,565	9.5	14,892	1,204	8.1		
Mississippi.....	406	187	46.0	49	18	36.7	18,600	8,465	45.5	3,300	1,467	43.0		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	3,329	325	9.8	758	50	6.6	316,418	18,733	5.9	40,489	2,925	7.2		
Louisiana.....	208	37	17.8	519	37	7.1	172,418	12,311	7.1	42,617	3,520	8.3		
Oklahoma.....	207	39	18.8	82	17	20.7	68,756	6,316	23.4	5,312	694	26.9		
Texas.....	452	52	11.5	324	20	6.2	161,333	7,168	4.4	26,034	1,178	4.5		
SWEET POTATOES.														
THE SOUTH.....	1,015,019	295,854	29.1	583,042	166,072	28.5	Bushels. 52,227,661	Bushels. 12,047,068	23.1	\$31,528,482	\$7,491,817	23.8		
South Atlantic.....	484,044	156,436	32.3	295,879	88,459	29.9	29,828,153	6,898,014	23.3	16,146,222	3,876,236	24.0		
East South Central.....	368,122	96,052	26.1	160,750	48,086	29.9	13,573,580	3,173,155	23.4	9,115,510	2,305,140	25.3		
West South Central.....	166,853	43,366	27.2	158,407	29,527	23.4	9,025,928	1,976,899	21.9	6,265,750	1,307,441	20.9		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	4,566	388	8.5	5,229	408	7.8	733,746	51,841	7.1	276,679	18,718	6.8		
Maryland.....	11,175	1,610	14.4	7,956	840	10.6	1,065,956	84,232	7.9	483,751	38,168	7.9		
District of Columbia.....	53	8	5.7	128	11	8.7	19,662	183	0.9	33,287	122	0.9		
Virginia.....	67,596	22,480	33.3	40,838	13,924	32.1	5,270,202	1,409,941	26.7	2,641,472	721,405	26.9		
West Virginia.....	15,632	11	0.1	2,079	3	0.1	215,862	262	0.1	170,066	237	0.1		
North Carolina.....	142,238	32,359	22.9	84,740	17,488	20.6	8,493,283	1,375,050	16.2	4,333,297	720,809	16.6		
South Carolina.....	85,390	44,801	52.7	48,878	29,359	47.9	4,319,928	1,610,248	37.3	2,056,606	967,968	37.1		
Georgia.....	131,428	45,035	36.5	84,038	27,327	32.5	7,426,131	1,984,022	26.7	7,349,960	1,984,965	27.2		
Florida.....	23,076	6,549	28.4	21,995	5,889	26.8	2,083,965	383,133	18.4	1,231,238	223,844	18.2		
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	63,646	1,380	2.2	11,882	222	1.9	1,326,245	22,443	1.7	839,454	14,733	1.8		
Tennessee.....	89,361	8,369	9.4	26,216	2,694	10.3	2,504,490	212,990	8.5	1,625,036	146,599	9.0		
Alabama.....	117,522	41,840	35.6	66,813	25,418	38.2	5,314,557	1,418,179	26.7	3,578,710	1,003,800	28.0		
Mississippi.....	97,593	44,463	45.6	56,045	21,752	38.8	4,427,988	1,519,543	34.3	3,073,520	1,143,068	32.2		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	53,297	13,252	24.9	22,368	5,589	25.0	1,685,308	404,801	24.0	1,359,669	339,212	24.9		
Louisiana.....	62,074	18,775	30.1	56,933	16,490	29.0	4,531,046	1,118,549	26.3	2,357,729	605,152	25.7		
Oklahoma.....	9,480	1,966	20.8	5,056	824	16.3	339,451	49,822	14.9	350,533	49,737	14.2		
Texas.....	48,002	9,743	20.3	42,010	6,623	15.8	2,780,083	402,637	13.7	2,197,799	313,340	14.3		
HAY AND FORAGE.														
THE SOUTH.....				8,620,243	468,581	5.4	Tons. 8,866,596	Tons. 468,394	5.2	\$97,264,658	\$5,008,872	5.1		
South Atlantic.....				2,856,398	189,680	6.6	2,917,870	174,793	6.0	37,836,676	2,177,009	5.8		
East South Central.....				2,487,534	137,315	5.5	2,565,716	137,937	5.4	29,644,691	1,634,699	5.5		
West South Central.....				3,276,291	141,586	4.3	3,383,010	155,644	4.6	29,783,321	1,192,804	4.0		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....				80,669	2,621	3.2	103,575	3,430	3.3	1,174,478	38,448	2.8		
Maryland.....				398,542	8,796	2.2	477,564	9,734	2.0	6,011,748	119,821	2.0		
District of Columbia.....				962	92	0.01	2,148	0	0.0	25,653	33	0.0		
Virginia.....				773,577	36,027	4.7	823,383	34,609	4.2	10,256,908	469,902	4.6		
North Carolina.....				708,900	1,804	0.3	639,104	1,728	0.3	7,492,747	21,761	0.3		
South Carolina.....				375,785	48,915	12.9	369,862	48,748	13.2	4,781,962	290,232	6.1		
Georgia.....				209,767	45,055	21.5	186,131	34,173	18.4	3,189,122	585,679	18.4		
Florida.....				253,157	39,375	15.6	261,333	36,376	13.9	4,056,907	560,275	14.0		
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....				54,729	7,084	12.9	55,300	6,045	10.9	847,455	86,791	10.2		
Tennessee.....				966,377	11,708	1.2	957,241	10,943	1.1	10,306,314	118,581	1.2		
Alabama.....				1,052,816	43,990	4.2	1,077,836	40,399	0.4	12,617,538	495,214	3.9		
Mississippi.....				238,565	35,563	14.9	251,403	35,738	14.2	3,357,132	439,366	13.1		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....				229,705	46,119	20.1	279,236	50,877	18.2	3,363,647	582,568	17.3		
Louisiana.....				435,915	16,456	3.8	461,817	19,233	4.2	4,887,139	239,774	4.9		
Oklahoma.....				180,811	14,077	7.7	245,815	19,162	7.8	2,433,101	178,054	7.3		
Texas.....				1,347,038	7,610	0.6	1,410,332	93,912	6.6	9,638,648	517,174	5.4		
				1,311,967	18,448	1.4	1,257,845	23,307	1.9	12,824,433	252,402	2.0		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.											
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.			Yield of crop.			Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.
PEANUTS.												
THE SOUTH.....	217,379	77,984	35.9	869,176	236,139	27.2	Bushels, 19,404,338	Bushels, 5,069,004	26.1	\$18,253,270	\$4,737,046	26.3
South Atlantic.....	102,128	39,405	38.6	634,436	199,518	31.4	15,305,233	4,470,237	29.2	14,341,058	4,190,919	29.2
East South Central.....	64,960	25,491	39.2	133,637	22,751	17.0	2,407,562	371,777	15.4	2,196,522	376,621	16.9
West South Central.....	50,291	13,088	26.0	101,103	15,870	15.7	1,685,523	226,990	13.5	1,715,090	255,506	15.7
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	10	1	10.0	25	7	28.0	202	160	79.2	196	132	67.3
Maryland.....	12	1	8.3				2	6.7		37	7	18.9
District of Columbia.....				145,211	55,134	38.0	4,284,021	1,456,021	34.3	4,220,832	1,350,104	32.0
Virginia.....	12,927	6,287	48.2	75,932	20,811	27.4	1,482,822	365,925	24.7	1,490,834	349,630	23.4
West Virginia.....	21			195,131	76,264	39.1	64			168		
North Carolina.....	31,503	9,481	30.0	195,131	76,264	39.1	5,980,919	2,000,778	33.5	5,368,526	1,815,564	33.8
South Carolina.....	5,846	2,487	42.5	7,596	2,081	27.4	134,822	36,925	28.8	144,211	34,283	23.8
Georgia.....	32,599	11,891	36.5	160,317	39,230	24.5	2,359,787	585,432	25.2	2,440,926	540,866	22.2
Florida.....	19,219	6,826	35.5	126,150	26,802	21.2	2,315,699	442,417	19.1	2,146,962	412,013	19.2
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	140	6	4.3	79			1,735	8	0.5	1,867	13	0.7
Tennessee.....	3,947	213	5.4	18,952	1,618	8.5	547,240	15,157	2.7	386,763	10,882	2.7
Alabama.....	37,702	14,547	38.6	140,619	17,408	12.7	1,575,726	272,786	17.3	1,490,654	264,630	17.7
Mississippi.....	23,171	10,725	46.3	13,997	4,325	30.9	281,791	83,526	29.4	317,236	95,596	30.1
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	10,025	2,777	27.7	10,192	2,196	21.5	168,638	35,425	21.0	183,364	40,068	21.8
Louisiana.....	14,492	4,932	34.0	25,029	4,612	18.4	412,037	77,705	18.9	422,232	77,574	18.4
Oklahoma.....	1,299	203	15.6	1,564	150	9.6	31,850	2,526	7.9	34,194	3,504	10.0
Texas.....	24,473	5,176	21.1	64,327	6,912	10.7	1,074,988	111,234	10.4	1,075,110	114,360	10.6
OATS.												
THE SOUTH.....	495,381	81,831	16.5	3,516,128	321,960	9.2	Bushels, 60,128,382	Bushels, 4,358,927	7.2	\$32,688,105	\$2,726,848	8.3
South Atlantic.....	251,129	57,463	22.9	1,368,832	213,778	15.6	21,206,000	2,758,384	13.0	13,388,578	1,842,629	13.8
East South Central.....	144,577	18,105	12.5	870,762	69,132	7.9	11,646,687	840,130	7.2	6,535,286	521,697	8.0
West South Central.....	99,675	6,263	6.3	1,276,534	39,050	3.1	27,273,959	769,423	2.8	17,794,241	362,322	2.8
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	698	19	2.7	4,296	81	1.9	98,239	794	0.8	51,022	396	0.8
Maryland.....	8,331	212	2.4	49,210	822	1.7	1,169,663	14,065	1.2	584,395	7,031	1.2
District of Columbia.....	2			13			375			165		
Virginia.....	36,306	5,240	14.3	204,455	18,021	8.8	2,884,493	192,862	6.7	1,609,973	118,307	7.4
West Virginia.....	22,412	81	0.4	103,758	287	0.3	1,728,806	4,192	0.2	912,388	2,437	0.3
North Carolina.....	48,958	6,619	13.5	228,120	22,761	10.0	2,782,598	246,857	8.9	1,741,561	156,174	9.0
South Carolina.....	57,398	22,610	39.4	324,189	83,443	25.8	5,745,291	1,123,909	20.0	3,509,345	763,949	20.1
Georgia.....	70,379	20,728	29.5	411,664	82,401	20.0	6,199,213	1,033,728	16.7	4,236,625	705,315	16.6
Florida.....	6,145	1,854	30.2	43,206	8,962	20.7	606,380	115,557	19.1	443,104	88,840	20.0
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	25,548	489	1.9	174,315	3,024	1.7	2,406,964	44,601	1.9	1,216,187	22,414	1.8
Tennessee.....	44,432	2,434	5.5	342,988	12,891	3.8	4,720,022	172,714	3.7	2,378,464	87,724	3.7
Alabama.....	51,857	10,247	19.8	257,276	37,448	14.6	3,231,146	445,387	13.6	2,117,703	291,305	13.9
Mississippi.....	22,740	4,935	21.7	97,085	15,569	16.0	1,268,785	179,418	14.1	822,932	118,054	14.3
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	31,836	2,078	6.5	197,449	6,699	3.4	2,212,891	79,038	2.5	1,641,752	48,244	2.9
Louisiana.....	4,579	841	18.4	29,711	3,235	10.9	420,033	34,546	8.2	250,588	21,473	8.6
Oklahoma.....	33,002	1,630	4.9	699,373	20,105	3.3	16,006,154	564,933	3.0	7,172,267	213,779	3.0
Texas.....	30,223	1,571	5.2	440,001	9,011	2.0	7,034,817	142,156	2.0	3,699,634	78,026	2.1
POTATOES.												
THE SOUTH.....	847,963	97,875	11.5	477,064	50,680	10.6	Bushels, 39,332,677	Bushels, 3,438,024	8.7	\$25,472,023	\$2,410,099	9.5
South Atlantic.....	350,428	48,128	13.7	239,762	29,508	12.4	22,102,630	2,179,583	9.9	14,091,735	1,479,417	10.5
East South Central.....	307,636	28,778	9.3	119,511	9,077	7.6	9,315,180	569,753	5.8	5,974,784	429,873	7.2
West South Central.....	189,899	20,969	11.0	117,761	12,095	10.3	7,415,857	688,688	9.3	5,439,201	500,803	9.2
South Atlantic:												
Delaware.....	7,641	565	7.4	9,703	491	5.1	880,360	40,187	4.6	453,400	18,669	4.1
Maryland.....	34,879	3,054	8.8	39,299	1,805	4.7	3,444,311	133,434	3.9	1,782,954	66,515	3.7
District of Columbia.....	6	6	6.6	226	4	1.8	190			170,231	603	1.5
Virginia.....	106,499	22,471	21.1	86,927	16,301	19.0	8,770,778	1,318,800	15.0	5,667,557	895,815	15.8
West Virginia.....	81,297	261	0.3	42,621	98	0.2	4,077,066	9,427	0.2	2,278,638	5,410	2.4
North Carolina.....	77,426	9,232	12.0	39,373	3,454	8.8	3,252,260	226,454	9.5	1,710,415	167,814	9.6
South Carolina.....	13,656	4,999	36.6	18,610	2,424	12.9	782,430	146,139	18.7	609,424	102,532	16.8
Georgia.....	23,861	5,119	21.4	11,877	3,197	26.9	886,430	196,042	22.1	684,427	135,629	19.8
Florida.....	5,092	1,571	30.9	5,509	927	17.9	826,967	108,610	12.7	839,691	86,580	10.3
East South Central:												
Kentucky.....	130,076	2,860	2.1	55,759	905	1.6	5,120,141	76,871	1.5	2,724,043	42,992	1.6
Tennessee.....	111,967	8,533	7.6	40,963	2,460	6.1	2,322,013	115,028	5.0	1,780,232	53,676	3.0
Alabama.....	37,374	6,694	17.9	14,496	2,830	19.5	5,128,564	162,903	3.1	4,881,497	130,259	14.7
Mississippi.....	24,019	8,981	38.9	8,342	2,852	34.2	644,742	185,261	28.7	542,011	160,355	30.1
West South Central:												
Arkansas.....	79,127	9,304	11.8	29,719	2,678	9.0	2,996,893	158,093	5.3	1,439,991	125,367	8.7
Louisiana.....	18,230	4,159	22.8	19,655	3,586	18.2	1,181,525	196,119	16.1	924,311	143,804	10.6
Oklahoma.....	45,369	3,230	7.3	32,293	3,267	10.1	1,897,486	193,637	10.0	1,250,052	115,041	9.2
Texas.....	47,273	4,186	8.9	36,092	2,564	7.1	2,235,983	144,839	6.5	1,525,150	116,531	6.4

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.												
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.				Yield of crop.			Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.	
WHEAT.													
THE SOUTH.....	331,069	36,553	11.0	5,112,675	204,387	4.0	Bushels. 59,121,317	Bushels. 1,829,742	3.0	\$61,854,632	\$1,939,790	3.1	
South Atlantic.....	212,246	32,717	15.4	2,241,345	152,828	6.8	26,650,768	1,262,466	4.7	28,725,004	1,360,487	4.7	
East South Central.....	85,775	3,290	3.9	1,315,243	37,876	2.9	15,374,422	409,673	2.7	15,851,025	419,715	2.6	
West South Central.....	35,048	546	1.6	1,556,087	13,683	0.9	17,096,127	157,603	0.9	17,278,603	159,588	0.9	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....	4,827	215	4.5	111,215	3,679	3.3	1,643,572	45,429	2.8	1,697,530	46,543	2.7	
Maryland.....	23,538	1,385	5.6	589,833	16,479	2.8	9,463,457	189,012	2.0	9,876,439	194,072	2.0	
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	63,405	13,462	21.2	692,907	58,293	8.4	8,076,989	506,787	6.3	8,776,061	526,592	6.0	
West Virginia.....	22,344	125	0.6	299,315	1,448	0.7	2,375,996	20,063	0.8	2,607,141	21,278	0.8	
North Carolina.....	65,124	8,652	13.3	501,912	45,747	9.1	3,827,145	311,842	8.1	4,420,322	347,906	7.9	
South Carolina.....	11,356	3,946	34.7	43,028	11,586	26.9	301,614	73,416	23.6	385,835	91,782	23.8	
Georgia.....	21,827	5,010	23.0	93,965	15,594	16.8	752,838	112,265	14.9	871,494	152,367	15.2	
Florida.....	5	2	40.0	10	2	20.0	137	22	16.0	132	17	12.9	
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....	37,164	988	2.7	681,323	14,185	2.0	8,739,250	166,781	1.9	8,812,469	166,868	1.9	
Tennessee.....	44,013	1,896	4.3	619,861	22,070	3.6	6,616,539	229,190	3.5	6,913,335	239,025	3.5	
Alabama.....	2,463	355	14.4	13,665	1,518	11.1	113,953	12,625	11.1	120,873	13,000	10.8	
Mississippi.....	135	51	37.8	394	163	26.1	4,670	1,077	26.1	4,948	822	18.9	
West South Central:													
Arkansas.....	5,197	133	2.6	60,426	743	1.2	526,414	3,305	0.6	532,712	3,356	0.6	
Louisiana.....	29	65	225.0	65	65	488				508			
Oklahoma.....	23,063	362	1.6	1,169,420	11,777	1.0	14,098,334	143,690	1.0	13,854,322	142,969	1.0	
Texas.....	6,823	51	0.7	32,176	1,163	0.4	2,560,891	10,898	0.4	2,891,061	13,263	0.5	
DRY PEA8.													
THE SOUTH.....	299,064	72,989	34.9	1,009,836	284,854	28.2	Bushels. 3,935,461	Bushels. 1,035,529	27.3	\$6,461,667	\$1,737,609	26.9	
South Atlantic.....	118,172	45,237	38.3	667,705	216,842	32.6	2,242,244	687,987	30.9	3,935,792	1,165,660	30.6	
East South Central.....	58,833	19,984	33.9	293,229	47,706	16.3	885,471	229,529	25.8	1,569,726	383,600	24.8	
West South Central.....	32,059	7,708	24.0	138,902	20,306	14.6	678,746	121,013	17.8	1,095,149	184,386	16.8	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....	523	29	5.5	1,615	50	3.1	12,521	366	2.9	25,278	738	2.9	
Maryland.....	350	32	9.1	742	44	5.9	5,603	660	11.8	11,143	1,284	11.5	
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	4,462	1,587	35.6	12,091	2,624	21.7	66,488	15,445	23.2	127,211	29,944	23.5	
West Virginia.....	93			232			1,490			3,312			
North Carolina.....	39,736	8,949	22.5	169,934	33,292	19.6	651,567	102,470	15.7	1,024,225	160,362	15.6	
South Carolina.....	35,660	18,997	53.3	265,632	103,257	38.9	711,833	301,354	43.2	1,311,454	543,123	41.4	
Georgia.....	34,716	15,133	43.6	210,315	75,312	35.8	736,009	248,350	33.7	2,204,783	398,171	33.0	
Florida.....	2,642	1,170	44.3	7,144	2,293	32.1	56,713	19,342	34.1	98,383	32,038	32.6	
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....	1,732	39	2.3	8,465	193	2.3	44,772	764	1.7	84,314	1,296	1.5	
Tennessee.....	10,175	1,422	13.8	56,640	3,515	6.6	133,924	12,084	9.0	245,434	22,619	9.3	
Alabama.....	26,905	10,988	4.8	85,034	24,592	28.9	418,007	138,733	33.2	660,270	209,719	31.8	
Mississippi.....	20,021	7,555	37.7	73,090	19,406	26.6	288,768	77,948	27.0	570,508	153,739	26.9	
West South Central:													
Louisiana.....	13,821	2,995	21.7	52,730	7,325	14.0	229,444	42,640	18.6	376,076	67,271	17.9	
Oklahoma.....	6,330	1,974	31.2	33,150	5,240	15.8	161,659	32,421	20.6	252,362	45,067	17.9	
Arkansas.....	1,612	280	18.0	6,245	489	7.8	33,282	3,836	11.6	63,857	7,605	11.9	
Texas.....	10,296	2,449	23.8	46,777	7,252	15.5	254,361	42,116	16.6	402,854	64,483	16.0	
RICE.													
THE SOUTH.....	13,706	4,967	36.2	610,163	29,235	4.8	Bushels. 21,838,520	Bushels. 889,103	4.1	\$16,019,567	\$677,542	4.2	
South Atlantic.....	5,827	3,843	69.5	27,080	7,836	28.9	713,966	166,119	23.3	691,372	157,887	22.8	
East South Central.....	596	156	26.2	2,850	76	13.6	10,006	1,318	13.2	10,547	1,618	15.3	
West South Central.....	7,383	968	12.8	582,323	21,323	3.7	21,114,548	721,666	3.4	15,317,648	518,037	3.4	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....													
Maryland.....													
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....													
West Virginia.....													
North Carolina.....	161	54	39.8	521	195	37.4	11,357	4,042	35.6	10,269	4,056	39.5	
South Carolina.....	2,379	2,379	100.0	19,491	5,401	27.7	541,579	110,188	20.3	520,990	160,977	30.9	
Georgia.....	1,740	1,241	71.3	6,445	2,088	32.4	148,668	49,584	33.3	145,910	50,124	34.4	
Florida.....	609	159	26.3	623	152	24.4	12,341	2,355	19.1	15,290	2,730	17.9	
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....													
Tennessee.....													
Alabama.....	238	50	21.0	275	15	5.4	5,170	452	7.8	5,179	564	10.9	
Mississippi.....	358	106	29.6	281	61	21.7	4,836	916	18.9	5,368	1,034	19.6	
West South Central:													
Louisiana.....	290	5	1.7	27,419	68	0.2	1,262,830	4,352	0.3	1,158,103	3,091	0.3	
Oklahoma.....	6,138	932	15.2	317,518	13,894	4.4	10,819,973	390,359	3.6	8,985,222	314,096	3.6	
Arkansas.....													
Texas.....	1,155	31	2.7	237,586	7,361	3.1	8,991,745	326,955	3.6	6,106,323	200,850	3.3	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.													
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.				Yield of crop.				Value of crop.		
	Total.	Colored farms.		Colored farms.			Colored farms.			Colored farms.				
		Number.	Per cent.	All farms.	Acres.	Per cent.	All farms.	Amount.	Per cent.	All farms.	Amount.	Per cent.		
ALFALFA.														
THE SOUTH.....	32,754	1,172	3.6	340,651	6,611	1.9	Tons. 574,149	Tons. 11,901	2.1	\$6,654,473	\$171,836	2.6		
South Atlantic.....	2,362	134	5.7	8,710	298	3.4	18,967	453	2.4	291,294	6,361	2.2		
East South Central.....	5,878	357	6.1	41,784	1,541	3.7	74,194	2,394	3.1	973,044	36,898	3.8		
West South Central.....	24,516	681	2.8	290,157	4,772	1.6	480,988	9,144	1.9	5,390,135	108,577	2.0		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	70	4	5.7	205	10	4.9	580	16	2.8	7,927	208	2.6		
Maryland.....	789	14	1.8	3,188	64	2.0	6,806	144	2.1	104,633	1,812	1.7		
District of Columbia.....	1			26			108			1,620				
Virginia.....	796	69	8.7	3,126	122	3.9	7,203	180	2.5	109,449	2,543	2.3		
West Virginia.....	179			696			1,406			17,332				
North Carolina.....	272	22	8.1	735	54	7.3	1,394	59	4.2	22,276	770	3.5		
South Carolina.....	65	2	3.1	138	1	0.7	328	1	0.3	6,833	21	0.3		
Georgia.....	182	23	12.6	545	47	8.6	1,079	53	4.9	19,738	1,007	5.1		
Florida.....	8			49			63			886				
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	3,676	18	0.5	20,229	57	0.3	37,978	88	0.2	426,879	940	0.2		
Tennessee.....	38	3	3.8	5,323	168	3.2	10,399	206	1.9	138,525	2,720	2.0		
Alabama.....	416	89	21.4	6,987	598	8.6	8,906	799	9.0	137,970	14,165	10.3		
Mississippi.....	841	214	25.4	9,245	718	7.8	16,710	1,211	7.2	269,670	19,073	7.1		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	2,363	207	8.9	15,929	853	5.4	33,321	1,600	4.8	443,875	23,138	5.2		
Louisiana.....	685	143	20.9	12,073	939	7.8	28,146	1,999	7.1	376,562	27,062	7.2		
Oklahoma.....	17,467	249	1.4	206,823	2,512	1.2	321,675	4,966	1.5	3,230,384	59,613	1.5		
Texas.....	4,001	82	2.0	55,332	468	0.8	97,936	879	0.6	1,339,314	8,326	0.6		
RYE.														
THE SOUTH.....	40,769	1,941	4.8	213,563	6,597	3.1	Bushels. 1,772,320	Bushels. 48,279	2.7	\$1,484,934	\$44,111	3.0		
South Atlantic.....	32,982	1,773	5.4	157,546	5,469	3.5	1,322,474	39,044	2.9	1,106,617	36,179	3.3		
East South Central.....	6,940	145	2.1	50,951	996	7.0	7,947	210	2.0	337,152	6,836	2.0		
West South Central.....	847	23	2.7	32,926	132	2.2	49,137	1,388	2.8	41,165	1,096	2.7		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	210	13	6.2	1,017	39	3.8	11,423	389	3.4	8,169	272	3.3		
Maryland.....	5,181	215	4.1	28,093	929	3.3	337,562	9,174	2.6	252,691	6,581	2.6		
District of Columbia.....	2			13			190			135				
Virginia.....	8,509	424	6.2	47,800	1,728	3.6	438,345	13,994	3.2	344,241	11,080	3.2		
West Virginia.....	2,774	1	(1)	15,679	7	(1)	148,676	70	(1)	122,258	56	(1)		
North Carolina.....	12,850	766	5.5	48,685	1,957	4.0	269,451	10,063	3.6	269,566	9,981	3.7		
South Carolina.....	1,043	141	13.5	2,968	368	12.1	20,631	2,151	10.4	32,197	3,651	11.3		
Georgia.....	2,340	154	6.6	12,352	307	2.5	59,937	2,182	3.6	69,365	3,102	4.5		
Florida.....	93	19	20.4	859	144	16.8	5,279	1,051	19.9	7,995	1,456	18.2		
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	3,488	43	1.2	26,813	357	1.3	255,532	3,561	1.4	262,534	3,085	1.5		
Tennessee.....	3,166	86	2.7	22,798	615	2.7	149,925	3,990	2.8	129,845	4,464	2.7		
Alabama.....	267	15	5.6	437	54	1.3	5,736	304	8.1	4,314	286	6.6		
Mississippi.....	19	1	5.3	43			516	2	0.4	459	1	0.2		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	303	12	4.0	1,080	27	2.5	7,354	389	5.3	6,834	268	3.1		
Louisiana.....	9			19			193			236				
Oklahoma.....	396	2	2.3	4,291	88	2.1	37,240	881	2.4	39,364	326	2.4		
Texas.....	139	2	1.4	536	17	3.2	4,330	118	2.7	3,313	122	3.3		
DRY EDIBLE BEANS.														
THE SOUTH.....	47,549	2,881	6.1	47,808	3,742	7.8	Bushels. 301,927	Bushels. 29,983	7.3	\$597,201	\$37,143	7.0		
South Atlantic.....	25,544	2,202	8.6	25,776	2,497	9.7	162,853	16,333	10.0	291,885	28,029	9.6		
East South Central.....	23,358	176	2.3	18,481	628	3.4	114,022	3,270	2.9	189,599	5,680	3.0		
West South Central.....	1,447	203	14.0	3,551	617	17.4	25,052	2,480	9.5	48,717	3,434	7.5		
South Atlantic:														
Delaware.....	102	12	11.8	56	1	1.8	648	32	4.9	1,387	77	5.6		
Maryland.....	312	26	8.3	195	11	5.6	1,883	122	6.7	3,342	247	7.4		
District of Columbia.....	1													
Virginia.....	7,660	1,131	14.8	4,777	498	10.4	29,455	3,525	12.0	61,864	7,877	12.7		
West Virginia.....	8,626			8,111			36,794			81,049				
North Carolina.....	6,376	329	8.0	6,024	628	11.3	38,897	3,704	2.1	67,528	6,830	11.8		
South Carolina.....	517	242	46.8	1,528	628	41.1	6,825	2,937	43.0	12,778	5,324	41.6		
Georgia.....	1,329	197	18.8	2,947	553	18.8	16,546	2,729	16.5	30,018	4,322	14.4		
Florida.....	424	85	20.1	2,641	183	6.9	31,589	2,884	9.2	52,819	4,716	9.0		
East South Central:														
Kentucky.....	14,248	123	0.9	12,434	117	0.9	70,887	530	0.8	105,399	741	0.7		
Tennessee.....	5,312	116	2.2	3,398	114	3.3	19,596	477	2.4	40,866	1,067	2.6		
Alabama.....	647	159	24.6	1,557	240	15.4	15,212	1,615	10.6	19,887	2,534	12.7		
Mississippi.....	351	78	22.2	1,092	157	14.4	8,727	648	7.4	23,647	1,338	5.7		
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	538	122	22.7	819	401	50.0	4,080	1,639	40.2	6,588	2,197	33.3		
Louisiana.....	78	6	7.7	9	311	9	5,857	40	0.7	6,982	55	0.8		
Oklahoma.....	224	9	8.9	2,715	13	2.9	2,599	83	3.4	5,942	124	2.1		
Texas.....	607	55	9.1	1,846	194	10.5	12,895	716	5.6	26,205	1,038	4.0		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Acreage of farms less than 1 acre not included.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.												
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.				Yield of crop.				Value of crop.	
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.	
KAFIR CORN.													
THE SOUTH.....	54,193	593	1.1	1,108,129	3,402	0.3	Bushels. 10,546,626	Bushels. 40,430	6.0	\$6,338,581	\$23,343	0.4	
South Atlantic.....	125	13	10.4	230	18	7.8	3,561	214	6.0	2,918	291	6.9	
East South Central.....	215	4	1.9	493	5	1.0	6,453	121	1.9	4,998	117	2.3	
West South Central.....	53,853	576	1.1	1,107,406	3,379	0.3	10,536,612	40,065	0.4	6,330,665	23,025	0.4	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....	2			1			25			25			
Maryland.....	9	1	11.1	15			238	10	4.2	173	5	2.9	
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	33	5	15.1	80	5	6.2	1,438	41	2.9	1,032	38	3.7	
West Virginia.....	16			26			467			326			
North Carolina.....	32	1	3.1	65	4	6.1	599	20	3.3	537	20	3.7	
South Carolina.....	7	4	57.1	8	7	87.5	135	116	85.9	132	111	84.1	
Georgia.....	14	1	7.1	15	1	6.6	237	15	6.3	258	12	4.7	
Florida.....	12	1	8.3	16	1	6.2	422	12	2.8	435	15	3.4	
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....	87	1	1.1	193	1	0.5	2,404	10	0.4	1,588	6	0.4	
Tennessee.....	45			119			1,539			1,093			
Alabama.....	51	1	2.0	140	1	0.7	1,716	80	4.7	1,611	80	5.0	
Mississippi.....	32	2	6.2	44	3	6.8	794	31	3.9	706	31	4.4	
West South Central:													
Arkansas.....	530	7	1.3	1,294	10	0.8	15,284	192	1.3	12,074	202	1.7	
Louisiana.....	32	2	6.2	212	1	0.5	2,132	27	1.3	2,092	22	1.1	
Oklahoma.....	29,669	541	1.8	532,515	3,202	0.6	4,638,732	38,468	0.8	2,531,036	21,700	0.9	
Texas.....	23,831	26	0.1	573,384	166	(¹)	5,860,444	1,408	(¹)	3,785,463	1,401	(¹)	
SOY BEANS.													
THE SOUTH.....	2,055	232	12.3	14,029	1,401	9.9	Bushels. 166,379	Bushels. 13,942	8.3	\$225,512	\$17,817	7.9	
South Atlantic.....	1,367	203	14.5	10,079	1,166	11.6	132,408	12,339	9.3	175,963	15,361	8.7	
East South Central.....	48	65	13.3	3,946	234	5.9	36,833	1,668	4.6	49,211	2,451	5.0	
West South Central.....	3	1	33.3	4	1	25.0	138	5	3.6	338	5	1.5	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....													
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	6	1	16.7	25	5	17.2	415	100	24.1	665	100	14.4	
West Virginia.....							12						
North Carolina.....	264	46	17.4	1,248	183	15.1	13,313	1,953	14.7	14,141	1,960	14.0	
South Carolina.....	1			1			12			36			
Georgia.....	166	2	3.0	437	12	2.7	4,264	190	4.5	8,612	420	4.9	
Florida.....	1,060	154	14.5	8,363	961	11.5	114,404	10,096	8.8	152,479	12,861	8.4	
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....	6			8			27			53			
Tennessee.....	41	2	4.9	256			2,037	4	0.2	3,387	5	0.2	
Alabama.....	612	45	7.5	3,667	234	6.4	34,917	1,689	4.9	45,933	2,431	5.4	
Mississippi.....	6	1	16.7	15			152	5	3.2	378	12	3.2	
West South Central:													
Arkansas.....													
Louisiana.....	2			3			133			333			
Oklahoma.....													
Texas.....	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	5	5	100.0	5	5	100.0	
BROOM CORN.													
THE SOUTH.....	16,172	245	1.5	228,569	691	0.3	Pounds. 46,005,312	Pounds. 164,447	0.4	\$2,774,354	\$9,601	0.3	
South Atlantic.....	1,514	41	2.7	223	29	13.0	113,479	10,588	9.3	10,619	911	8.6	
East South Central.....	3,419	99	2.9	1,896	102	5.4	582,834	23,879	4.1	48,484	1,654	3.4	
West South Central.....	11,239	105	0.9	226,450	560	0.2	45,308,999	129,960	0.3	2,715,251	7,036	0.3	
South Atlantic:													
Delaware.....	21	2	9.5	13			4,198	65	1.5	492	10	2.0	
Maryland.....	291	1	0.3	19			18,599	60	0.3	2,006	2	(¹)	
District of Columbia.....													
Virginia.....	666	26	3.9	107	5	4.7	46,016	2,996	6.5	3,596	180	5.2	
West Virginia.....	397			45			30,456			3,229			
North Carolina.....	128	8	6.3	15	3	20.0	6,493	1,242	19.1	5,499	98	17.9	
South Carolina.....	3	1	33.3	2			630	100	15.4	63	10	15.9	
Georgia.....	8	3	37.5	22	21	95.5	7,067	6,125	86.7	694	611	88.0	
Florida.....													
East South Central:													
Kentucky.....	1,041	12	1.2	342	5	1.5	157,266	3,193	2.0	13,641	169	1.2	
Tennessee.....	2,220	76	3.4	1,348	68	5.0	347,064	15,851	4.6	27,733	1,172	4.2	
Alabama.....	115	5	4.3	52	3	5.8	17,910	445	2.5	1,562	30	1.9	
Mississippi.....	43	6	14.0	154	28	18.9	60,574	4,399	7.2	5,548	283	5.1	
West South Central:													
Arkansas.....	294	6	2.0	332	5	1.5	106,576	1,467	1.4	8,198	87	1.1	
Louisiana.....	283	57	21.7	320	35	10.6	92,328	10,633	11.6	7,383	849	11.6	
Oklahoma.....	10,151	38	0.4	216,530	494	0.2	42,741,725	113,310	0.3	2,599,235	5,737	0.2	
Texas.....	531	4	0.8	9,448	26	0.3	2,368,490	4,550	0.2	140,533	264	0.2	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Includes velvet beans.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 50.—CROPS IN 1909 ON FARMS IN THE SOUTH—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS ON ALL FARMS AND ON COLORED FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CROPS IN 1909.											
	Number of farms reporting crop.			Acreage in crop.				Yield of crop.			Value of crop.	
	Total.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.		All farms.	Colored farms.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Acres.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.		Amount.	Per cent.
BUCKWHEAT.												
THE SOUTH.....	22,793	268	1.2	89,757	997	1.1	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,269,120	<i>Bushels.</i> 11,089	1.0	\$829,668	\$6,915	0.8
South Atlantic.....	21,466	263	1.2	84,864	975	1.1	1,216,608	10,873	0.9	791,546	6,796	0.9
East South Central.....	1,296	4	0.3	4,772	20	0.4	51,325	136	0.3	37,268	79	0.2
West South Central.....	31	1	3.2	121	2	1.7	987	80	8.1	854	40	4.7
South Atlantic:	743	54	7.3	4,002	227	5.6	53,903	2,268	4.2	30,839	1,203	3.9
Delaware.....	2,411	38	1.6	10,388	205	2.2	152,216	2,961	1.9	99,216	1,651	1.7
Maryland.....	5,854	83	1.4	25,481	317	1.2	333,222	3,200	1.0	196,196	1,930	1.0
District of Columbia.....	9,028	2	(¹)	33,323	2	(¹)	333,670	58	(¹)	351,171	33	(¹)
Virginia.....	3,304	75	2.3	11,606	202	1.7	144,186	2,167	1.5	113,577	1,708	1.5
West Virginia.....	6	3	50.0	9	5	55.5	84	53	63.0	101	65	64.4
North Carolina.....	20	8	40.0	55	17	30.9	327	166	30.8	446	216	48.4
South Carolina.....												
Georgia.....												
Florida.....	452	3	0.7	1,887	19	1.0	18,074	116	0.6	12,028	65	0.5
East South Central:	831	1	0.1	2,867	1	(¹)	33,249	20	(¹)	25,078	14	(¹)
Kentucky.....	13			18		(¹)	202		(¹)	162		(¹)
Tennessee.....												
Alabama.....												
Mississippi.....												
West South Central:	13			20		(¹)	123		(¹)	133		
Arkansas.....	1			1		(¹)	16		(¹)	16		
Louisiana.....	12	1	8.3	43	2	4.6	375	80	21.0	370	40	10.8
Oklahoma.....	5			57		(¹)	473			335		
Texas.....												
BARLEY.												
THE SOUTH.....	5,291	98	1.9	35,202	193	0.5	<i>Bushels.</i> 710,883	<i>Bushels.</i> 3,960	0.6	\$463,987	\$2,890	0.6
South Atlantic.....	3,775	83	2.2	15,561	94	0.6	409,615	2,120	0.5	276,981	1,684	0.6
East South Central.....	442	8	1.8	5,388	69	1.3	119,922	1,220	1.0	79,171	696	0.9
West South Central.....	1,074	7	0.7	14,253	30	0.2	181,346	620	0.3	107,835	510	0.5
South Atlantic:	8	1	12.5	31			422	10	2.4	288	5	1.7
Delaware.....	1,215	7	0.6	4,494	20	0.4	135,454	698	0.5	79,231	314	0.4
Maryland.....	2,057	10	0.5	9,890	40	0.4	238,649	872	0.3	179,712	642	0.4
District of Columbia.....	119			408			8,407			5,640		
Virginia.....	149	2	1.3	504	3	0.6	7,535	21	0.3	6,863	18	0.3
North Carolina.....	190	57	30.0	189	26	13.8	3,483	440	12.6	4,297	604	14.1
South Carolina.....	36	6	16.6	44	5	11.4	655	79	12.1	942	101	10.7
Georgia.....	1			1			10			8		
Florida.....												
East South Central:	175	1	0.6	2,738	15	0.5	65,596	300	0.5	42,929	150	0.3
Kentucky.....	248	7	2.8	2,567	54	2.1	53,201	920	1.7	35,363	546	1.5
Tennessee.....	14			41			572			336		
Alabama.....	5			42			753			543		
Mississippi.....												
West South Central:	41	2	4.9	82	11	13.4	1,267	290	20.5	1,136	265	23.3
Arkansas.....												
Louisiana.....	834	4	0.5	10,283	9	0.1	127,641	160	0.1	75,059	95	0.1
Oklahoma.....	199	1	0.5	3,888	10	0.3	52,438	200	0.4	31,640	150	0.5
Texas.....												

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 51.—ACREAGE IN SELECTED CROPS ON COLORED FARMS OF THE SOUTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909 AND 1899.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ACRES IN SPECIFIED CROPS ON FARMS OF COLORED FARMERS.									
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
	CORN.		COTTON.		HAY AND FORAGE.		OATS.		POTATOES.	
THE SOUTH.....	7,377,221	6,993,999	12,066,638	9,656,262	468,581	316,528	321,900	261,982	50,680	30,308
South Atlantic.....	3,066,496	2,855,482	4,442,773	3,005,870	189,680	105,189	213,778	152,717	29,508	15,839
East South Central.....	2,309,039	2,387,838	4,614,339	3,870,169	137,315	68,645	69,132	55,774	9,077	7,314
West South Central.....	2,001,686	1,750,679	3,009,526	2,780,283	141,586	142,694	39,000	55,491	12,095	7,155
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	12,636	11,055			2,621	2,237	81	98	491	264
Maryland.....	52,139	54,476			8,799	6,675	822	1,063	1,865	1,223
District of Columbia.....	2	16				20	3	3	4	6,535
Virginia.....	338,978	327,660	13,962	11,967	36,027	28,928	18,021	26,492	16,501	9,150
West Virginia.....	4,421	5,103			1,894	1,883	287	365	98	150
North Carolina.....	555,037	537,044	474,889	321,654	48,915	16,170	22,761	25,864	3,401	2,094
South Carolina.....	653,836	688,000	1,364,375	1,021,700	45,055	29,217	80,443	44,458	2,424	2,667
Georgia.....	1,278,627	1,031,877	2,468,242	1,544,897	39,375	17,139	82,401	49,445	3,197	1,960
Florida.....	191,460	180,345	121,905	105,682	7,084	2,920	8,962	4,799	1,527	935
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	104,055	108,911	2,937	135	11,703	12,492	3,024	5,818	905	655
Tennessee.....	354,996	365,294	387,527	308,333	43,990	26,884	12,891	7,351	2,490	1,874
Alabama.....	818,175	854,877	1,960,709	1,644,079	35,503	12,621	57,648	27,452	2,850	2,501
Mississippi.....	1,032,413	1,058,786	2,283,166	1,917,562	46,119	16,648	15,569	13,153	2,852	2,264
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	386,913	359,981	949,734	700,351	16,456	10,710	6,699	12,135	2,328	2,203
Louisiana.....	505,431	450,501	514,302	784,216	14,677	6,646	3,265	3,952	3,586	1,400
Oklahoma ¹	369,818	284,095	217,231	90,262	92,610	108,414	20,105	20,418	3,267	1,497
Texas.....	738,924	686,102	1,358,209	1,205,454	18,443	16,924	9,011	18,986	2,564	1,795

DIVISION AND STATE.	ACRES IN SPECIFIED CROPS ON FARMS OF COLORED FARMERS.							
	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899
	RICE.		SWEET POTATOES.		TOBACCO.		WHEAT.	
THE SOUTH.....	29,235	48,980	166,072	132,891	169,568	142,145	204,387	435,036
South Atlantic.....	7,836	38,246	88,459	75,262	131,019	104,801	152,828	253,516
East South Central.....	76	977	48,086	37,918	38,425	37,052	37,876	99,886
West South Central.....	21,323	9,757	29,527	19,711	124	292	15,635	81,634
South Atlantic:								
Delaware.....			408	133			3,679	3,579
Maryland.....			840	623	7,655	11,268	16,479	20,594
District of Columbia.....			11	9				
Virginia.....			13,094	10,171	59,051	47,883	58,293	61,876
West Virginia.....			3	15	15	31	1,448	2,773
North Carolina.....		195	13,146	15,146	56,471	41,296	45,747	69,837
South Carolina.....		5,401	20,243	23,399	24,440	7,884	4,217	11,586
Georgia.....		2,688	5,521	27,327	19,724	95	165	15,594
Florida.....		152	1,047	5,889	7,001	448	471	2
East South Central:								
Kentucky.....			222	269	26,298	27,122	14,185	32,162
Tennessee.....			2,694	2,044	12,087	9,823	22,070	54,245
Alabama.....		15	442	23,418	20,235	22	59	1,518
Mississippi.....		61	535	21,752	15,370	18	48	103
West South Central:								
Arkansas.....		68	5	5,589	3,411	50	104	8,233
Louisiana.....		13,894	9,748	16,490	7,937	37	48	24
Oklahoma ¹				825	549	17	57	11,777
Texas.....				6,653	7,814	20	83	61,890

¹ Includes Indian Territory for 1899.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 52.—ACREAGE IN SELECTED CROPS ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS OF THE SOUTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ACRES IN SPECIFIED CROPS: 1909.									
	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.	Colored farms.	White farms.
	CORN.		COTTON.		HAY AND FORAGE.		OATS.		PEANUTS.	
THE SOUTH.....	7,377,221	30,250,098	12,096,638	19,849,504	468,581	8,151,662	321,960	3,194,168	236,139	633,037
South Atlantic.....	3,066,496	8,320,488	4,442,773	4,500,003	189,680	2,666,718	213,778	1,155,054	199,518	434,918
East South Central.....	2,309,639	9,018,629	4,614,339	3,311,680	137,313	2,350,239	69,132	801,630	22,751	110,886
West South Central.....	2,001,086	12,910,981	3,039,526	11,977,821	141,586	3,134,705	39,050	1,237,484	13,870	87,233
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	12,636	176,110	.....	.....	2,621	73,048	81	4,145	7	18
Maryland.....	2,139	594,573	.....	.....	8,799	350,043	822	48,388	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	338,378	1,531,841	13,362	11,783	36,027	737,550	18,021	186,434	55,134	90,079
West Virginia.....	4,421	671,890	.....	.....	1,804	707,096	287	103,471	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	535,087	1,921,430	474,889	799,515	48,915	326,889	22,761	205,359	76,264	118,870
South Carolina.....	653,856	911,976	1,364,375	1,192,922	45,055	161,712	80,413	243,737	2,081	5,515
Georgia.....	1,278,627	2,104,434	2,468,242	2,415,062	39,373	213,782	82,401	329,263	39,230	121,087
Florida.....	191,400	414,371	121,905	141,549	7,084	47,645	8,962	34,244	26,802	99,348
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	104,055	3,332,285	2,937	4,874	11,703	954,674	3,024	171,291	.....	79
Tennessee.....	354,996	2,791,352	387,527	399,989	43,900	1,008,916	12,891	329,195	608	18,344
Alabama.....	818,175	1,754,793	1,969,709	1,759,773	35,593	205,063	37,648	219,628	17,818	82,791
Mississippi.....	1,032,413	1,140,190	2,263,166	1,137,044	46,119	183,586	15,569	81,516	4,325	9,672
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	388,913	1,800,203	945,734	1,203,488	16,456	419,459	6,599	190,750	2,196	7,966
Louisiana.....	505,431	1,085,399	514,352	442,659	14,077	166,734	3,235	26,476	4,612	20,408
Oklahoma.....	369,818	5,544,251	217,231	1,759,704	92,610	1,254,988	20,105	589,298	150	1,414
Texas.....	738,924	4,391,128	1,338,209	6,571,970	18,443	1,293,524	9,011	430,990	6,912	37,415
	POTATOES.		RICE.		SWEET POTATOES.		TOBACCO.		WHEAT.	
THE SOUTH.....	50,680	426,384	29,235	580,928	166,072	416,970	160,568	880,049	204,387	4,908,288
South Atlantic.....	29,508	210,254	7,836	19,244	88,459	207,420	131,019	356,392	152,828	2,088,517
East South Central.....	9,077	110,464	76	484	48,086	112,670	38,425	522,098	37,876	1,277,367
West South Central.....	12,095	105,666	21,322	561,200	29,527	96,880	124	1,559	18,883	1,542,404
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	491	9,212	.....	.....	408	4,821	.....	.....	3,679	107,536
Maryland.....	1,865	37,434	.....	.....	840	7,116	7,055	19,017	16,479	573,414
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	16,591	70,026	.....	.....	11	115	.....	.....	.....	634,614
West Virginia.....	98	42,523	.....	.....	3	2,076	15	17,913	1,448	207,867
North Carolina.....	3,401	28,589	195	526	17,488	67,252	56,471	165,419	45,747	456,165
South Carolina.....	2,424	6,186	5,461	14,000	23,309	25,479	7,864	22,188	11,886	31,442
Georgia.....	3,197	8,680	2,088	4,357	27,327	56,711	95	1,830	15,994	77,471
Florida.....	1,527	6,982	152	471	5,889	16,106	448	3,539	2	8
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	905	54,845	.....	.....	222	11,660	26,298	443,497	14,185	667,138
Tennessee.....	2,490	38,473	.....	.....	2,694	23,522	12,087	78,881	22,070	597,791
Alabama.....	2,830	11,656	15	264	21,418	43,183	22	180	1,518	12,147
Mississippi.....	2,852	5,490	61	220	21,752	34,203	18	31	103	291
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	2,678	27,041	68	27,351	5,589	16,799	50	708	743	59,683
Louisiana.....	3,586	16,069	13,894	303,624	16,490	40,463	37	482	.....	65
Oklahoma.....	3,267	29,028	.....	.....	825	4,231	17	65	11,777	1,157,643
Texas.....	2,564	33,528	7,360	230,228	6,623	35,387	20	394	1,163	325,013

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 53.—SIZE OF FARMS—FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED AND BY WHITE FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION, STATE, AND SIZE OF FARM.	FARMS.																	
	Total number.		Operated by colored farmers.										Operated by white farmers.					
	1910	1900	Number.	Per 1,000 farms of specified size.			Distribution per 1,000.		Number.	Increase 1900-1910.		Distribution per 1,000.						
				1910	1900	1910	1900	1910		1900	1910	1900	1910	1900				
THE SOUTH.																		
Total.....	3,087,547	2,620,391	890,141	740,670	287	283	149,471	1,000	1,000	2,207,406	1,879,721	327,685	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	2,928	12,972	402	4,300	137	331	-3,898	.....	6	2,526	8,672	-6,145	1	5			
3 to 9 acres.....	137,320	112,528	61,933	59,004	394	444	11,919	70	68	95,277	62,524	32,753	43	33				
10 to 19 acres.....	340,456	259,922	131,891	118,873	446	457	33,015	171	160	188,562	141,046	47,516	85	75				
20 to 49 acres.....	955,907	764,114	426,340	340,106	446	445	85,431	479	459	529,367	421,008	108,359	240	226				
50 to 99 acres.....	69,594	60,811	32,410	32,359	19	22	19,891	17	179	542,400	457,599	84,801	246	249				
100 to 174 acres.....	561,724	518,386	68,599	66,591	122	128	2,095	77	90	492,945	452,335	40,610	223	211				
175 to 259 acres.....	157,549	176,087	17,391	16,545	93	94	849	20	22	170,155	159,542	10,613	77	85				
260 to 499 acres.....	135,083	127,869	8,779	8,895	65	70	-216	10	12	126,284	118,904	7,380	57	63				
500 to 999 acres.....	41,183	42,015	1,881	2,292	46	55	-411	2	3	39,202	39,273	-721	18	21				
1,000 acres and over.....	20,959	22,971	455	701	22	31	-246	1	1	20,495	22,720	-1,775	19	12				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																		
Total.....	1,111,881	962,225	353,812	288,871	320	300	66,991	1,000	1,000	756,019	673,351	82,665	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	1,127	6,196	191	2,855	172	461	-2,661	.....	10	938	3,341	-2,408	1	5			
3 to 9 acres.....	72,010	54,270	30,621	27,369	425	304	3,261	86	36	41,389	26,910	14,479	55	40				
10 to 19 acres.....	113,819	86,699	48,229	40,525	424	467	7,704	130	140	68,599	46,174	22,425	87	69				
20 to 49 acres.....	354,207	265,623	167,089	122,282	472	457	45,798	470	420	187,127	144,341	42,786	218	214				
50 to 99 acres.....	69,594	61,522	36,849	35,401	265	251	12,448	188	188	185,052	162,121	22,931	215	241				
100 to 174 acres.....	181,396	181,290	29,888	28,700	158	158	1,158	84	99	151,478	152,590	-1,112	200	227				
175 to 259 acres.....	70,299	75,197	8,246	8,352	117	111	-106	23	29	62,053	66,845	-4,792	82	99				
260 to 499 acres.....	47,600	53,344	3,824	4,106	80	77	-282	11	14	43,776	49,238	-5,462	58	73				
500 to 999 acres.....	14,555	17,191	797	1,062	55	62	-265	2	4	13,758	16,129	-2,371	18	24				
1,000 acres and over.....	5,027	5,893	164	228	33	39	-64	(*)	1	4,868	5,665	-802	6	8				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	1,042,480	903,313	325,218	267,895	312	297	57,323	1,000	1,000	717,262	635,418	81,844	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	828	3,965	122	835	147	234	-713	.....	3	706	2,730	-2,024	1	4			
3 to 9 acres.....	61,325	41,113	21,709	15,430	355	375	6,539	67	58	39,466	25,683	13,783	55	40				
10 to 19 acres.....	149,531	108,681	64,113	53,579	429	419	18,586	197	170	85,038	65,154	22,284	119	99				
20 to 49 acres.....	359,256	280,010	164,639	132,080	470	472	32,559	506	495	185,617	147,930	37,687	259	233				
50 to 99 acres.....	225,976	204,914	48,061	46,507	213	227	1,554	148	174	177,915	158,407	19,508	248	249				
100 to 174 acres.....	157,414	159,531	19,118	19,885	121	125	-796	59	74	138,226	139,647	-1,331	183	220				
175 to 259 acres.....	53,528	55,480	4,522	4,471	84	87	51	14	17	49,006	51,009	-2,003	68	80				
260 to 499 acres.....	32,769	37,303	2,366	2,601	73	70	-215	7	10	30,383	34,702	-4,319	42	55				
500 to 999 acres.....	8,396	9,777	403	468	48	48	-65	1	2	7,993	9,309	-1,316	11	15				
1,000 acres and over.....	2,527	2,969	85	92	34	31	-7	(*)	1	2,442	2,847	-405	3	4				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																		
Total.....	913,186	754,853	299,061	183,904	222	244	25,157	1,000	1,000	734,125	570,499	163,176	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	973	3,211	86	610	88	190	-524	.....	3	887	2,601	-1,714	1	5			
3 to 9 acres.....	23,985	17,145	9,563	7,214	399	421	2,349	46	30	14,422	9,931	4,491	20	17				
10 to 19 acres.....	77,986	64,542	39,552	32,524	513	509	6,728	189	178	37,834	31,718	5,816	51	56				
20 to 49 acres.....	251,444	218,481	91,821	86,744	377	397	8,077	454	472	156,623	131,737	24,886	213	231				
50 to 99 acres.....	216,860	161,611	37,334	31,442	172	195	5,892	179	197	179,926	130,169	49,757	245	228				
100 to 174 acres.....	222,794	178,015	19,623	17,917	88	101	1,796	94	97	203,171	160,098	43,073	277	280				
175 to 259 acres.....	63,722	45,410	4,689	5,722	73	82	904	22	20	59,096	41,688	17,408	80	73				
260 to 499 acres.....	54,691	37,252	2,569	2,288	47	61	281	12	12	52,125	34,964	17,161	71	61				
500 to 999 acres.....	15,232	15,047	681	762	37	51	-81	3	4	17,551	14,285	3,266	24	25				
1,000 acres and over.....	15,396	14,139	206	281	15	27	-175	1	2	13,190	13,758	-568	18	24				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																		
DELAWARE.																		
Total.....	10,836	9,687	922	818	83	84	104	1,000	1,000	9,914	8,969	1,045	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	3	38	3	6	94	158	-3	.....	7	29	32	-3	3	4			
3 to 9 acres.....	672	292	125	85	305	36	109	547	666	643	203	344	55	23				
10 to 19 acres.....	851	547	165	124	199	227	41	179	152	423	243	187	67	48				
20 to 49 acres.....	1,898	1,568	221	221	111	141	.....	240	270	1,767	1,347	420	178	152			
50 to 99 acres.....	2,917	2,917	195	205	126	146	.....	211	248	2,752	2,407	375	281	271			
100 to 174 acres.....	2,849	2,923	153	116	54	40	.....	37	166	142	2,696	2,807	117	273			
175 to 259 acres.....	994	1,133	42	42	42	37	.....	46	51	952	1,041	-339	96	123			
260 to 499 acres.....	435	500	14	14	32	28	.....	15	17	421	486	-65	42	55			
500 to 999 acres.....	52	71	4	3	77	42	.....	1	4	4	48	-45	1	1			
1,000 acres and over.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	
MARYLAND.																		
Total.....	48,923	46,012	6,372	5,843	130	127	529	1,000	1,000	42,551	40,169	2,382	1,000	1,000				
Under 3 acres.....	148	442	7	128	47	290	-121	1	22	141	314	-173	3	8				
3 to 9 acres.....	4,377	3,383	1,608	1,124	323	331	484	252	192	3,369	2,469	1,100	79	56				
10 to 19 acres.....	5,107	3,815	1,327	1,170	269	271	157	208	200	4,066	3,145	825	80	78				
20 to 49 acres.....	8,629	7,683	1,386	1,216	161	158	170	218	207	7,243	6,267	776	170	161				
50 to 99 acres.....	9,446	9,367	767	745	77	80	.....	22	120	9,179	8,562	617	216	213			
100 to 174 acres.....	11,457	11,848	780	888	68	76	.....	-103	122	11,151	10,677	474	27	285			
175 to 259 acres.....	5,043	5,389	311	345	62	64	.....	34	49	4,732	5,044	-312	111	126			
260 to 499 acres.....	3,027	3,270	146	193	48	59	-47	23	33	2,881	3,077	-196	68	77			
500 to 999 acres.....	306	331	35	35	69	59	.....	5	6	471	536	-63	11	14			
1,000 acres and over.....	83	79	.....	4	60	51	.....	1	1	78	83	-5	3	2		

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

† Less than 1.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 53.—SIZE OF FARMS—FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED AND BY WHITE FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND SIZE OF FARM.	FARMS.													
	Total number.		Operated by colored farmers.						Operated by white farmers.					
	1910	1900	Number.		Per 1,000 farms of specified size.		Increase 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.		Number.		Increase 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.														
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.														
Total.....	217	299	12	17	55	63	-5	1,000	1,000	205	252	-47	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	29	16	4	1	138	63	3	333	59	25	15	10	122	60
3 to 9 acres.....	32	51	4	7	125	137	-3	333	411	28	44	-16	137	175
10 to 19 acres.....	61	87	2	5	33	57	-3	107	294	58	82	-23	288	325
20 to 49 acres.....	65	71	6	8	31	28	2	107	118	69	63	-6	307	274
50 to 99 acres.....	13	11	2	2	182	2	-2	118	17	10	9	-12	83	115
100 to 174 acres.....	10	9	1	1	1	1	0	10	2	1	1	1	49	36
175 to 259 acres.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	8	8
260 to 499 acres.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	3	15	8
500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	8
1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	8
VIRGINIA.														
Total.....	184,018	167,886	48,114	44,834	251	267	-3,290	1,000	1,000	138,904	123,052	12,852	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	227	1,671	44	832	194	498	-788	1	19	183	839	-656	1	7
3 to 9 acres.....	17,464	12,896	6,979	6,300	400	488	679	145	141	10,485	6,598	3,887	77	54
10 to 19 acres.....	27,055	18,534	10,079	9,274	457	506	805	298	237	11,976	9,060	2,916	68	74
20 to 49 acres.....	42,390	16,431	16,390	388	401	2,131	332	319	21,341	21,341	15,415	5,926	19	173
50 to 99 acres.....	38,342	38,948	8,685	7,686	227	226	999	181	171	29,657	26,262	3,395	218	213
100 to 174 acres.....	32,997	32,466	4,106	4,367	126	135	-291	87	97	28,831	26,099	2,732	212	228
175 to 259 acres.....	14,963	15,348	1,072	1,188	72	75	-88	22	26	13,893	14,160	-267	102	118
260 to 499 acres.....	11,138	12,377	530	697	48	56	-167	11	16	10,608	11,680	-1,072	78	95
500 to 999 acres.....	3,450	4,100	112	183	32	47	-81	2	4	3,338	3,907	-569	25	32
1,000 acres and over.....	922	1,400	18	27	18	23	-9	(*)	1	974	1,073	-99	7	9
WEST VIRGINIA.														
Total.....	96,685	92,874	708	742	7	8	-34	1,000	1,000	95,977	92,132	3,845	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	117	599	3	26	26	43	-23	4	35	114	573	-459	1	6
3 to 9 acres.....	7,419	5,342	137	118	18	21	24	194	152	7,282	5,229	2,053	76	76
10 to 19 acres.....	7,963	7,140	139	123	18	17	7	166	166	7,724	7,017	707	80	76
20 to 49 acres.....	20,323	19,306	191	206	9	11	-15	270	152	19,052	19,160	-1,108	216	207
50 to 99 acres.....	20,806	25,529	147	152	5	6	-5	208	205	26,659	25,377	1,282	278	215
100 to 174 acres.....	29,156	20,164	57	82	3	4	-25	81	111	20,099	20,082	17	209	218
175 to 259 acres.....	7,481	7,542	21	21	3	3	0	30	28	7,460	7,321	139	76	82
260 to 499 acres.....	4,767	5,127	12	14	3	3	-2	17	19	4,755	5,113	-358	50	55
500 to 999 acres.....	1,316	1,311	4	4	3	3	-4	5	5	1,316	1,307	9	14	16
1,000 acres and over.....	437	437	2	2	2	2	0	5	5	436	436	1	5	7
NORTH CAROLINA.														
Total.....	253,725	224,637	65,656	54,864	259	244	10,792	1,000	1,000	188,069	169,773	18,296	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	116	1,202	32	31	276	442	-499	-	10	84	671	-587	-	4
3 to 9 acres.....	14,868	11,323	5,296	4,761	356	420	535	81	87	9,372	6,562	2,810	511	39
10 to 19 acres.....	23,714	18,828	10,920	8,533	387	414	2,367	160	156	17,320	12,106	5,214	92	71
20 to 49 acres.....	70,629	59,913	29,250	22,273	387	372	6,977	446	406	47,379	37,640	9,739	247	222
50 to 99 acres.....	62,157	55,028	12,197	10,635	193	193	1,562	196	194	49,960	44,393	5,567	266	261
100 to 174 acres.....	43,275	43,562	5,668	5,614	129	127	54	162	162	38,319	38,488	-169	173	226
175 to 259 acres.....	18,629	17,012	1,447	1,471	63	86	-24	22	27	14,182	13,541	-641	75	92
260 to 499 acres.....	9,625	11,224	677	765	70	68	-88	10	14	8,948	10,459	-1,511	48	62
500 to 999 acres.....	2,669	3,275	139	205	52	63	-66	2	4	2,530	3,070	-540	18	18
1,000 acres and over.....	1,942	1,311	60	79	57	59	-26	(*)	1	2,555	2,105	-450	4	5
SOUTH CAROLINA.														
Total.....	176,434	155,355	96,798	85,401	549	550	11,397	1,000	1,000	79,336	69,954	9,382	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	53	1,193	19	963	398	807	-944	-	11	34	230	-196	-	3
3 to 9 acres.....	14,218	13,075	11,368	11,002	800	841	366	117	129	2,850	2,073	777	36	30
10 to 19 acres.....	20,922	18,828	7,780	14,406	681	765	1,746	107	169	7,562	4,422	3,140	95	63
20 to 49 acres.....	70,582	54,384	47,050	36,801	667	677	10,249	486	431	23,532	17,583	5,949	295	251
50 to 99 acres.....	53,147	29,944	14,304	13,439	432	449	865	148	157	18,843	16,505	2,338	237	236
100 to 174 acres.....	32,417	20,532	5,633	6,154	290	300	-21	58	72	17,794	14,378	3,416	173	206
175 to 259 acres.....	7,164	7,866	1,346	1,554	188	198	-208	14	18	5,818	6,312	-494	73	90
260 to 499 acres.....	5,375	6,209	708	815	132	131	-107	7	10	4,667	5,394	-727	59	77
500 to 999 acres.....	1,942	2,314	164	209	84	90	-45	2	1	1,778	2,105	-327	22	30
1,000 acres and over.....	812	1,010	54	58	67	57	-4	1	1	768	952	-184	10	14
GEORGIA.														
Total.....	291,027	224,691	122,559	82,826	421	369	39,793	1,000	1,000	168,468	141,865	26,603	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	98	451	16	239	163	530	-223	3	82	212	130	-180	-	1
3 to 9 acres.....	8,602	5,604	3,770	2,833	438	506	937	31	34	4,832	2,771	2,061	29	20
10 to 19 acres.....	20,922	18,828	7,780	5,247	372	394	2,533	83	63	13,149	8,054	5,095	78	37
20 to 49 acres.....	117,432	73,408	65,410	39,652	557	540	25,758	534	479	52,022	33,756	18,266	369	238
50 to 99 acres.....	60,130	52,251	27,811	19,076	406	365	8,735	227	230	40,899	33,175	7,724	242	254
100 to 174 acres.....	42,275	41,661	12,117	10,224	297	285	1,738	99	123	39,159	31,357	7,802	179	221
175 to 259 acres.....	16,436	18,646	3,704	3,540	225	190	164	30	43	12,732	13,106	-374	76	106
260 to 499 acres.....	11,274	12,793	1,579	1,475	140	115	104	13	18	9,695	11,316	-1,623	58	80
500 to 999 acres.....	3,950	4,718	320	368	51	78	-48	3	4	3,530	4,306	-776	22	31
1,000 acres and over.....	1,221	1,858	52	72	34	39	-20	(*)	1	1,669	1,786	-317	9	13

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

* Less than 1.

TABLE 53.—SIZE OF FARMS—FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED AND BY WHITE FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND SIZE OF FARM.	FARMS.													
	Total number.		Operated by colored farmers.							Operated by white farmers.				
	1910	1900	Number.		Per 1,000 farms of specified size.		Increase ¹ 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.		Number.		Increase ¹ 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.														
FLORIDA.														
Total.....	50,016	40,814	14,721	13,526	294	331	1,195	1,000	1,000	35,295	27,288	8,007	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	307	584	66	129	215	221	-63	4	10	241	455	-214	7	17
3 to 9 acres.....	3,738	2,292	1,334	1,131	355	493	203	91	84	2,424	1,161	1,263	69	43
10 to 19 acres.....	5,019	3,488	1,665	1,623	332	465	42	113	130	3,354	1,865	1,489	95	68
20 to 49 acres.....	17,169	13,646	7,139	6,411	416	484	328	483	499	10,030	7,033	2,996	284	258
50 to 99 acres.....	9,999	7,874	2,743	2,463	274	313	280	186	182	7,256	5,411	1,845	206	198
100 to 174 acres.....	8,178	7,910	1,284	1,160	157	146	124	87	86	6,894	6,780	114	195	248
175 to 259 acres.....	2,589	2,239	305	221	118	88	81	21	16	2,284	2,038	246	65	75
260 to 499 acres.....	1,936	1,844	158	133	81	72	25	11	10	1,798	1,711	87	51	63
500 to 999 acres.....	670	609	23	45	34	74	-22	2	3	617	564	83	18	21
1,000 acres and over.....	371	278	4	10	11	36	-6	(*)	1	367	268	99	10	10
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
KENTUCKY.														
Total.....	259,185	234,667	11,730	11,238	45	48	492	1,000	1,000	247,455	223,429	24,026	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	315	1,175	28	162	89	138	-134	2	14	287	1,013	-726	1	5
3 to 9 acres.....	21,777	14,960	2,202	1,771	101	118	431	188	158	19,575	13,189	6,386	79	59
10 to 19 acres.....	33,380	26,769	2,945	2,777	88	104	168	251	247	30,435	23,992	6,443	123	107
20 to 49 acres.....	88,337	51,830	7,139	5,786	68	75	171	338	338	84,567	48,054	36,513	321	215
50 to 99 acres.....	65,778	60,435	1,565	1,629	24	27	-64	143	145	64,213	58,806	5,407	259	265
100 to 174 acres.....	50,134	48,564	756	806	15	17	-30	64	72	49,378	47,758	1,620	200	214
175 to 259 acres.....	17,315	17,489	182	197	11	11	-15	16	18	17,133	17,283	-150	69	77
260 to 499 acres.....	9,324	10,406	69	81	7	8	-12	6	7	9,255	10,325	-1,070	37	46
500 to 999 acres.....	2,181	2,470	12	15	6	6	-3	1	1	2,169	2,455	-286	9	11
1,000 acres and over.....	444	558	1	4	2	7	-3	(*)	(*)	443	554	-111	2	2
TENNESSEE.														
Total.....	246,012	224,623	38,308	33,895	156	151	4,413	1,000	1,000	207,704	190,728	16,976	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	143	1,123	7	158	49	141	-151		5	136	965	-829	1	5
3 to 9 acres.....	14,713	9,902	2,391	1,992	163	201	399	62	59	12,322	7,910	4,412	59	41
10 to 19 acres.....	32,485	25,317	6,883	5,749	212	225	213	179	170	25,602	19,768	5,834	123	104
20 to 49 acres.....	72,212	61,412	10,963	15,826	264	258	3,237	498	467	53,149	45,616	7,533	256	229
50 to 99 acres.....	60,105	57,265	6,866	6,569	114	115	207	179	194	53,239	50,696	2,543	256	265
100 to 174 acres.....	41,545	42,476	2,469	2,731	57	64	-362	62	81	39,176	39,745	-569	189	208
175 to 259 acres.....	14,149	15,108	490	565	35	37	-75	13	17	13,659	14,543	-884	66	78
260 to 499 acres.....	8,301	9,196	196	262	24	29	-66	5	8	8,105	8,904	-799	39	47
500 to 999 acres.....	1,878	2,058	34	35	18	17	-1	1	1	1,844	2,023	-179	9	11
1,000 acres and over.....	481	556	9	8	19	14	-1	(*)	(*)	472	558	-86	2	3
ALABAMA.														
Total.....	262,901	223,220	110,443	94,083	420	421	16,360	1,000	1,000	152,458	129,137	23,321	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	130	768	22	399	169	492	-287		3	108	459	-351	1	4
3 to 9 acres.....	13,613	10,099	9,229	7,240	678	723	1,989	84	77	4,384	2,709	1,615	29	21
10 to 19 acres.....	28,115	20,896	13,410	10,876	477	521	2,534	121	116	14,706	9,900	4,715	96	77
20 to 49 acres.....	106,841	80,784	57,766	46,445	541	575	11,321	523	494	49,075	34,339	14,736	322	265
50 to 99 acres.....	53,448	47,745	19,679	18,572	355	389	1,107	178	197	35,790	29,173	6,616	233	226
100 to 174 acres.....	35,563	37,111	7,288	7,424	205	209	-136	66	79	28,275	29,687	-1,412	185	230
175 to 259 acres.....	11,932	12,501	1,755	1,819	147	145	-64	16	19	10,177	10,742	-565	67	83
260 to 499 acres.....	8,101	8,632	1,083	1,138	118	112	-52	10	12	7,025	8,494	-1,419	46	66
500 to 999 acres.....	2,276	2,788	173	223	76	80	-50	2	2	2,103	2,565	-462	14	20
1,000 acres and over.....	822	956	35	37	43	39	-2	(*)	(*)	787	919	-132	5	7
MISSISSIPPI.														
Total.....	274,382	220,803	164,737	128,679	600	583	36,585	1,000	1,000	109,645	92,124	17,521	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	240	499	65	206	271	413	-141		2	175	293	-118	2	3
3 to 9 acres.....	11,132	6,242	7,947	4,427	714	709	3,529	48	34	3,185	1,815	1,370	29	20
10 to 19 acres.....	35,371	35,229	40,875	26,125	736	735	14,750	248	203	14,696	9,404	5,292	134	102
20 to 49 acres.....	112,666	85,334	85,849	69,013	744	708	17,527	596	513	28,338	19,221	8,935	253	216
50 to 99 acres.....	48,645	39,469	19,951	19,737	447	500	214	121	133	24,694	19,732	4,962	235	214
100 to 174 acres.....	30,172	31,380	8,705	8,923	289	294	-218	33	69	21,467	22,457	-990	196	214
175 to 259 acres.....	10,132	10,331	2,065	1,990	207	183	265	13	15	8,057	8,441	-404	73	92
260 to 499 acres.....	6,983	8,069	1,035	1,120	148	138	-85	6	9	5,948	6,979	-1,031	54	78
500 to 999 acres.....	2,061	2,461	184	195	89	79	-11	1	2	1,867	2,296	-389	17	25
1,000 acres and over.....	780	556	40	43	51	50	-3	(*)	(*)	740	816	-76	7	9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than 1.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 53.—SIZE OF FARMS—FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED AND BY WHITE FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND SIZE OF FARM.	FARMS.													
	Total number.		Operated by colored farmers.						Operated by white farmers.					
	1910	1900	Number.		Per 1,000 farms of specified size.		Increase ¹ 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.		Number.		Increase ¹ 1900-1910.	Distribution per 1,000.	
			1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
ARKANSAS.														
Total.....	214,678	178,664	63,563	46,983	296	263	16,610	1,000	1,000	151,085	131,711	19,374	1,000	1,000
Under 3 acres.....	114	529	15	88	132	166	-73	.....	2	99	441	-342	1	3
3 to 9 acres.....	6,270	3,945	2,716	1,571	433	398	1,145	43	33	3,554	2,374	1,180	24	18
10 to 19 acres.....	29,875	20,191	15,373	9,362	545	474	5,711	256	204	13,602	10,529	2,373	30	31
20 to 49 acres.....	74,983	55,332	31,156	22,222	416	420	7,934	490	494	43,827	32,110	11,717	230	244
50 to 99 acres.....	45,373	38,295	8,191	7,274	181	188	917	129	155	37,182	31,321	5,861	246	238
100 to 174 acres.....	39,333	42,007	3,788	3,895	97	93	-27	63	35	35,585	38,112	-2,557	235	289
175 to 259 acres.....	11,135	10,569	509	822	82	78	87	14	17	10,226	9,747	479	68	74
160 to 499 acres.....	6,014	5,871	450	440	75	75	10	7	9	5,564	5,431	133	37	41
200 to 999 acres.....	1,163	1,229	72	82	62	66	-10	1	2	1,091	1,157	-66	7	9
5,000 acres and over.....	998	416	13	27	33	65	-14	(*)	1	385	389	-4	3	3
Total.....	120,546	115,969	54,879	58,160	455	502	-3,281	1,800	1,000	65,667	57,809	7,858	1,000	1,000
LOUISIANA.														
Under 3 acres.....	844	992	33	266	96	268	-233	1	5	311	726	-415	5	13
3 to 9 acres.....	6,671	4,720	4,335	3,068	650	649	1,267	79	83	2,336	1,662	674	36	29
10 to 19 acres.....	22,241	20,660	15,353	14,716	690	734	637	280	233	6,888	5,344	1,544	105	92
20 to 49 acres.....	46,389	44,622	25,161	29,156	542	653	-3,995	458	501	21,228	15,466	5,762	323	268
50 to 99 acres.....	20,248	18,179	6,041	5,451	298	353	-410	110	111	14,207	11,728	2,479	216	203
100 to 174 acres.....	13,681	15,633	2,733	3,210	201	205	-457	50	55	10,928	12,423	-1,495	166	215
175 to 259 acres.....	4,645	4,839	694	707	149	146	-13	13	12	3,951	4,132	-181	60	71
260 to 499 acres.....	5,781	4,176	384	437	102	105	-33	7	8	3,777	3,739	-362	51	65
500 to 999 acres.....	1,548	1,688	89	120	57	71	-31	2	2	1,459	1,568	-109	22	27
1,000 acres and over.....	1,018	1,050	36	29	35	28	7	1	(*)	982	1,021	-39	15	18
Total.....	190,192	*108,000	20,671	*13,225	109	122	7,446	1,000	1,000	169,521	*94,775	74,746	1,000	1,000
OKLAHOMA.														
Under 3 acres.....	104	388	15	98	144	253	-83	1	7	89	290	-201	1	3
3 to 9 acres.....	1,975	1,685	430	864	218	513	-434	21	65	1,546	821	724	9	9
10 to 19 acres.....	5,079	4,658	1,171	1,567	231	336	-396	57	118	3,908	3,091	817	23	33
20 to 49 acres.....	31,489	19,590	6,328	3,155	201	163	3,173	306	259	25,161	16,255	8,906	148	171
50 to 99 acres.....	39,002	16,300	5,436	2,145	139	132	3,291	263	162	33,566	13,551	19,411	198	149
100 to 174 acres.....	75,186	48,983	4,904	3,424	65	70	1,480	217	259	70,282	45,539	24,723	415	481
175 to 259 acres.....	16,078	6,002	1,096	591	68	98	355	33	45	14,982	5,411	9,571	88	57
260 to 499 acres.....	17,734	7,204	870	702	49	97	168	42	33	16,864	6,502	10,362	99	63
500 to 999 acres.....	2,688	1,937	318	409	118	211	-91	15	31	2,370	1,528	842	14	16
1,000 acres and over.....	857	1,435	163	270	120	186	-167	5	20	784	1,183	-429	4	12
Total.....	417,770	352,190	69,918	65,536	167	186	4,382	1,000	1,000	347,852	286,654	61,198	1,000	1,000
TEXAS.														
Under 3 acres.....	411	1,302	23	158	56	121	-135	.....	2	388	1,144	-756	1	4
3 to 9 acres.....	9,069	6,785	2,082	1,711	210	252	371	30	26	4,987	5,074	1,913	20	18
10 to 19 acres.....	19,821	19,633	6,755	6,979	340	353	-224	97	106	15,156	12,654	482	38	44
20 to 49 acres.....	98,583	99,137	32,176	31,211	328	315	965	460	476	66,407	67,926	-1,519	191	237
50 to 99 acres.....	112,237	85,837	17,666	15,572	157	176	2,094	251	238	94,571	72,965	21,606	272	255
100 to 174 acres.....	94,574	71,932	5,168	7,388	86	103	760	117	113	86,408	64,004	22,402	248	223
175 to 259 acres.....	31,864	24,000	1,927	1,602	60	67	325	28	24	29,937	22,398	7,539	86	78
260 to 499 acres.....	27,185	20,001	865	709	32	35	156	12	11	26,320	19,292	7,028	76	67
500 to 999 acres.....	12,838	10,183	202	151	16	15	31	3	2	12,631	10,032	2,599	36	35
1,000 acres and over.....	11,123	11,220	54	55	5	5	-1	1	1	11,069	11,165	-96	32	39

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Less than 1.³ Includes Indian Territory.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 54.—NEGRO FARMERS—OWNERS, TENANTS, AND MANAGERS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	1910				1900				INCREASE DURING DECADE.								
	Total.	Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Total.	Owners.	Tenants.	Managers.	Total.		Owners.		Tenants.		Managers.		
									Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	833,370	218,972	672,964	1,434	746,715	187,797	557,174	1,744	146,655	19.6	31,175	16.6	115,790	20.8	-310	-17.8	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	310	240	51	19	264	197	54	13	46	17.4	43	21.8	-3	(1)	6	(1)	
Middle Atlantic.....	1,310	793	447	70	1,497	953	490	54	-187	-12.5	-160	-16.8	-43	-8.8	16	(1)	
East North Central.....	4,843	3,095	1,677	71	5,179	3,064	2,070	45	5	336	-0.5	31	1.0	-393	-19.0	26	(1)
West North Central.....	5,389	3,370	2,155	64	7,076	3,908	3,104	64	-1,457	-21.0	-538	-13.8	-949	-30.6	.....	.....
South Atlantic.....	354,530	101,135	252,676	719	287,933	84,339	202,578	966	66,597	23.1	16,746	19.8	50,098	24.7	-247	-26.6	
East South Central.....	324,884	58,610	266,025	249	297,530	49,888	217,318	324	57,354	21.4	8,722	17.5	48,707	22.4	-75	-23.1	
West South Central.....	201,422	51,942	149,858	222	176,849	45,141	131,457	271	24,523	15.9	6,201	13.7	18,371	14.0	-49	-18.1	
Mountain.....	219	176	34	9	133	104	26	3	86	64.7	72	69.2	8	(1)	6	(1)	
Pacific.....	263	211	41	11	204	153	47	4	59	28.9	58	37.9	-6	(1)	7	(1)	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	28	24	3	1	24	22	1	1	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)	.....	(1)
New Hampshire.....	14	11	2	1	10	8	2	1	4	(1)	3	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	20	17	2	1	8	7	1	.....	12	(1)	10	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	103	89	10	4	87	67	16	4	16	(1)	22	(1)	-6	(1)	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	40	28	12	.....	28	16	11	1	12	(1)	12	(1)	-6	(1)	-1	(1)
Connecticut.....	165	71	22	12	107	77	23	7	-2	-1.9	-6	(1)	-1	(1)	5	(1)	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	295	193	90	12	443	326	105	12	-148	-33.4	-134	-40.8	-15	-14.3	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	472	262	183	27	469	280	170	19	3	0.6	-18	-6.4	13	7.6	8	(1)	
Pennsylvania.....	543	338	174	31	555	347	215	23	-2	-7.2	9	-2.6	-41	-19.1	8	(1)	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	1,948	1,311	600	28	1,966	1,236	702	28	-18	-0.9	75	6.1	-93	-13.2	.....	.....
Indiana.....	785	456	314	15	1,043	587	447	9	-258	-24.7	-131	-22.3	-133	-20.8	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1,422	787	617	18	1,486	724	757	5	-64	-4.3	63	8.7	-140	-16.5	13	(1)	
Michigan.....	640	562	129	9	628	472	151	3	14	2.2	30	6.4	-22	-4.6	6	(1)	
Wisconsin.....	48	39	8	1	58	45	13	.....	-10	(1)	-6	(1)	-2	(1)	1	(1)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	29	16	12	1	31	18	11	2	-2	(1)	-2	(1)	1	(1)	-1	(1)	
Iowa.....	187	122	63	2	200	107	89	4	-13	-6.5	15	14.0	-26	(1)	-2	(1)	
Missouri.....	3,656	2,104	1,511	41	4,950	2,657	2,266	37	-1,294	-26.1	-853	-20.8	-745	-33.0	4	(1)	
North Dakota.....	22	18	4	.....	18	15	3	.....	4	(1)	6	(1)	-1	(1)	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	67	57	10	.....	17	15	2	.....	0	(1)	42	(1)	8	(1)	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	96	75	21	.....	78	45	29	4	18	(1)	30	(1)	-8	(1)	-4	(1)
Kansas.....	1,532	978	534	20	1,782	1,053	712	17	-250	-14.0	-75	-7.1	-178	-28.0	3	(1)	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	922	406	500	16	817	331	471	15	105	12.9	75	22.7	29	6.2	1	(1)	
Maryland.....	6,370	3,949	2,334	87	5,842	3,262	2,475	105	528	9.0	687	21.1	-141	-5.7	-18	-1.1	
District of Columbia.....	12	8	3	1	17	6	10	2	-5	(1)	3	(1)	-7	(1)	-1	(1)	
Virginia.....	48,039	32,168	15,601	180	44,795	18,600	258	8	3,244	7.2	5,641	21.3	-2,339	-13.0	-58	-24.4	
West Virginia.....	707	557	143	7	742	534	208	8	-35	-4.7	23	4.3	-37	-28.5	-1	(1)	
North Carolina.....	64,456	20,707	43,576	73	53,996	16,834	37,043	119	10,460	19.4	3,973	23.0	6,633	17.9	-46	-38.7	
South Carolina.....	96,772	29,356	76,285	131	83,381	18,970	66,231	180	11,391	13.3	1,386	7.3	10,054	15.2	-49	-27.2	
Georgia.....	122,534	15,698	106,733	123	83,822	11,375	71,239	208	39,732	48.0	4,323	38.0	35,494	49.8	-53	-49.9	
Florida.....	14,698	7,286	7,311	101	15,521	6,551	6,879	91	1,177	8.7	735	11.2	432	6.3	10	(1)	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	11,709	5,916	5,753	40	11,227	5,391	5,773	63	482	4.3	525	9.7	-20	-0.3	-23	(1)	
Tennessee.....	38,300	10,608	27,551	51	33,883	9,414	24,387	82	4,417	13.0	1,284	13.6	3,164	13.0	-31	(1)	
Alabama.....	110,387	17,947	93,288	62	94,069	14,110	79,887	72	16,318	17.3	2,537	20.8	15,401	18.8	-20	(1)	
Mississippi.....	164,488	24,949	139,433	106	128,351	20,973	107,271	107	36,137	28.2	3,976	19.0	32,162	30.0	-1	-0.9	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	63,578	14,660	48,872	46	46,978	11,941	34,957	80	16,600	35.3	2,719	22.8	13,915	39.8	-34	(1)	
Louisiana.....	54,819	10,581	44,062	76	58,096	9,378	48,639	79	-3,287	-5.6	1,303	13.9	4,577	-9.4	-3	(1)	
Oklahoma.....	15,209	4,819	8,370	20	6,353	3,853	2,649	21	6,856	107.9	1,136	30.8	5,721	216.0	-1	(1)	
Texas.....	69,816	21,182	48,554	80	65,472	20,139	45,342	91	4,344	6.6	1,043	5.2	3,312	7.3	-11	(1)	
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	29	22	5	2	21	18	3	.....	8	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	.....
Idaho.....	19	13	.....	.....	9	8	1	.....	4	(1)	5	(1)	-1	(1)	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	19	17	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	17	(1)	15	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	81	58	.....	.....	58	45	.....	.....	23	(1)	13	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	48	41	.....	.....	10	14	.....	.....	34	(1)	31	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	12	10	.....	.....	15	11	.....	.....	3	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	11	11	.....	.....	11	8	.....	.....	-3	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	6	4	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	3	(1)	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:																	
Washington.....	77	64	11	2	65	49	5	1	22	(1)	15	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)	
Oregon.....	27	22	4	1	14	11	3	.....	13	(1)	11	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
California.....	139	125	26	8	125	98	39	3	24	17.8	32	(1)	-13	(1)	5	(1)	

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 55.—COLORED FARMS OF OWNERS, TENANTS, AND MANAGERS CLASSIFIED AS NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF FARMS: 1910.											
	Total.			Owners.			Tenants.			Managers.		
	Colored.	Negro.	Other colored.	Colored.	Negro.	Other colored.	Colored.	Negro.	Other colored.	Colored.	Negro.	Other colored.
UNITED STATES.....	920,883	883,370	27,513	241,221	218,972	22,249	678,118	672,964	5,154	1,544	1,434	110
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	342	310	32	271	240	31	52	51	1	19	19	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	1,961	1,310	651	1,414	793	621	475	447	28	72	70	2
East North Central.....	5,717	4,843	874	3,908	3,095	813	1,735	1,677	58	74	71	3
West North Central.....	9,864	5,889	4,275	7,369	3,370	3,999	2,419	2,155	264	75	64	12
South Atlantic.....	355,862	354,530	1,332	101,961	101,135	826	253,181	252,676	505	720	719	1
East South Central.....	325,218	324,884	334	58,737	58,610	127	266,232	266,025	207	249	249	.....
West South Central.....	209,061	201,422	7,639	57,769	51,342	6,427	151,061	149,838	1,203	231	222	9
Mountain.....	8,028	219	7,809	6,675	176	7,499	331	34	297	22	22	13
Pacific.....	4,830	263	4,567	2,117	211	1,906	2,632	41	2,591	81	11	70
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	29	28	1	25	24	1	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	15	14	1	12	11	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Vermont.....	20	20	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	124	109	21	109	89	20	11	10	1	4	4	.....
Rhode Island.....	40	40	.....	29	28	1	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	113	105	8	79	71	8	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	939	295	644	808	193	615	117	90	27	14	12	2
New Jersey.....	476	472	4	265	262	3	184	183	1	27	27	.....
Pennsylvania.....	546	543	3	341	338	3	174	174	.....	31	31	.....
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,950	1,948	2	1,313	1,311	2	609	609	.....	28	28	.....
Indiana.....	805	785	20	472	456	16	318	314	4	15	15	.....
Illinois.....	1,425	1,422	3	789	787	2	618	617	1	18	18	.....
Michigan.....	916	640	306	785	522	263	152	129	23	9	9	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,521	848	543	549	39	510	38	8	30	4	1	3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	293	29	264	194	16	178	97	12	85	2	1	1
Iowa.....	801	187	14	136	122	14	63	63	.....	2	2	.....
Missouri.....	3,666	3,056	10	2,109	2,104	5	1,516	1,511	5	41	41	.....
North Dakota.....	743	22	721	727	18	709	14	4	10	2	.....	2
South Dakota.....	2,808	67	2,741	2,736	57	2,679	65	10	55	7	.....	7
Nebraska.....	462	96	366	369	75	294	92	21	71	1	.....	1
Kansas.....	1,691	1,332	159	1,098	978	120	572	534	38	21	20	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	922	922	.....	406	406	.....	500	500	.....	16	16	.....
Maryland.....	6,372	6,370	2	3,950	3,949	1	2,335	2,334	1	87	87	.....
District of Columbia.....	12	12	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Virginia.....	48,114	48,039	75	32,228	32,168	60	15,706	15,691	15	180	180	.....
West Virginia.....	708	707	1	558	557	1	143	143	.....	7	7	.....
North Carolina.....	65,656	64,456	1,200	21,443	20,707	736	44,139	43,676	463	74	73	1
South Carolina.....	96,798	96,772	26	20,372	20,356	16	76,295	76,285	10	131	131	.....
Georgia.....	122,559	122,554	5	15,698	15,698	.....	106,738	106,733	5	123	123	.....
Florida.....	14,721	14,698	23	7,298	7,286	12	7,322	7,311	11	101	101	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	11,730	11,709	21	5,929	5,916	13	5,761	5,753	8	40	40	.....
Tennessee.....	38,305	38,300	5	10,700	10,698	2	27,557	27,551	6	51	51	.....
Alabama.....	110,443	110,387	56	17,082	17,047	35	93,309	93,288	21	52	52	.....
Mississippi.....	164,737	164,488	249	25,026	24,949	77	139,665	139,433	172	108	108	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	63,593	63,578	15	14,662	14,660	2	48,885	48,872	13	46	46	.....
Louisiana.....	54,879	54,819	60	10,725	10,681	44	44,077	44,062	15	77	77	1
Oklahoma.....	20,671	13,209	7,462	11,150	4,819	6,331	9,494	8,370	1,124	27	20	7
Texas.....	69,918	69,816	102	21,232	21,182	50	48,665	48,554	51	81	80	1
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	1,196	29	67	1,167	22	1,145	26	5	21	3	2	1
Idaho.....	405	13	392	343	13	330	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	65	19	46	61	17	44	3	2	1	1	.....	.....
Colorado.....	374	81	493	388	408	.....	22	107	22	83	1	1
New Mexico.....	2,148	48	2,100	2,121	41	2,080	3	3	20	4	4	.....
Arizona.....	3,203	12	3,191	3,149	10	3,139	43	2	41	11	.....	11
Utah.....	276	11	265	216	11	205	59	.....	59	1	.....	1
Nevada.....	161	6	155	152	4	148	8	1	7	1	1	.....
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,125	77	1,048	701	64	637	413	11	402	11	2	9
Oregon.....	627	27	600	478	22	456	141	4	137	8	1	7
California.....	3,078	159	2,919	938	123	813	2,078	8	2,070	62	26	36

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 56.—COLORED AND WHITE FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, 1910 AND 1900, WITH INCREASE, 1900-1910, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF FARMERS.						NUMBER OF FARMERS.					
	Colored.			White.			Colored.			White.		
	1910	1900	Increase. ¹	1910	1900	Increase. ¹	1910	1900	Increase. ¹	1910	1900	Increase. ¹
			Num-ber.			Per-cent.			Num-ber.			Per-cent.
THE SOUTH.												
Total.....	890,141	740,670	149,471	20.2	2,207,406	1,879,721	327,685	17.4				
Owners.....	175,290	158,479	16,811	10.6	1,154,101	1,078,635	75,465	7.0				
Part owners.....	43,177	28,107	14,980	53.1	171,944	105,711	66,233	37.6				
Share tenants.....	384,524	280,699	103,825	37.0	6,366,817	491,655	145,162	29.5				
Cash tenants.....	285,950	271,702	14,248	5.2	229,461	187,088	42,373	22.6				
Managers.....	1,200	1,950	-750	-24.1	15,984	17,172	-2,088	-12.2				
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.												
Total.....	355,862	288,871	66,991	23.2	736,019	673,354	62,665	12.3				
Owners.....	80,914	70,814	10,100	14.3	440,644	409,799	30,845	7.5				
Part owners.....	21,047	14,392	6,745	47.2	53,549	32,597	17,952	55.1				
Share tenants.....	119,984	102,188	17,796	17.4	109,247	150,711	-41,464	-27.5				
Cash tenants.....	113,197	100,597	12,600	12.5	87,734	72,102	15,632	21.7				
Managers.....	720	970	-250	-25.8	7,578	8,145	-567	-7.0				
E. SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Total.....	325,218	267,895	57,323	21.4	717,262	635,418	81,844	12.9				
Owners.....	46,320	41,811	4,509	10.8	392,657	376,576	16,081	4.3				
Part owners.....	12,417	8,100	4,317	53.3	59,058	37,199	21,859	58.5				
Share tenants.....	151,219	92,556	58,663	63.4	189,259	152,222	37,037	24.3				
Cash tenants.....	135,013	125,104	9,909	7.9	109,247	107,800	1,447	1.3				
Managers.....	249	324	-75	-23.1	3,041	4,372	-1,331	-30.4				
W. SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Total.....	209,061	183,901	25,157	13.7	734,125	570,949	163,176	28.6				
Owners.....	48,056	45,854	2,202	4.8	320,799	292,260	28,539	9.8				
Part owners.....	9,713	5,795	3,918	67.6	62,347	35,375	26,972	76.2				
Share tenants.....	113,321	85,955	27,366	31.8	278,044	188,722	89,322	47.3				
Cash tenants.....	37,740	46,091	-8,351	-18.0	68,480	69,607	-1,127	-1.6				
Managers.....	231	299	-68	-22.7	4,465	4,655	-190	-4.1				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Total.....	922	818	104	12.7	9,914	8,869	1,045	11.8				
Owners.....	347	298	49	16.4	5,514	4,958	556	11.2				
Part owners.....	649	571	78	13.5	9,254	900	8,354	91.8				
Share tenants.....	425	396	29	7.3	3,244	3,726	-482	-12.9				
Cash tenants.....	75	75	0	0.0	791	679	112	16.5				
Managers.....	15	15	0	0.0	107	116	-9	-7.8				
MARYLAND.												
Total.....	6,372	5,843	529	9.1	42,551	40,169	2,382	5.9				
Owners.....	3,301	2,891	410	14.2	27,819	25,260	2,559	10.1				
Part owners.....	649	571	78	13.5	1,750	1,124	626	55.7				
Share tenants.....	1,720	1,913	-193	-10.1	8,602	9,478	-876	-9.2				
Cash tenants.....	615	563	52	8.5	3,479	3,498	-19	-0.4				
Managers.....	87	105	-18	-17.1	901	947	-46	-4.9				
DELAWARE.												
Total.....	12	17	-5	-29.4	205	232	-27	-11.7				
Owners.....	6	4	2	50.0	105	119	-14	-11.8				
Part owners.....	2	1	1	100.0	3	3	0	0.0				
Share tenants.....	3	10	-7	-70.0	79	103	-24	-23.3				
Managers.....	1	1	0	0.0	14	18	-4	-22.2				
MISSISSIPPI.												
Total.....	63,993	46,983	16,610	35.4	151,085	131,711	19,374	14.7				
Owners.....	11,860	10,166	1,694	16.7	78,006	75,628	2,378	3.1				
Part owners.....	2,802	1,775	1,027	57.9	15,981	9,166	6,815	74.4				
Share tenants.....	22,082	19,129	2,953	15.4	42,501	34,716	7,785	22.4				
Cash tenants.....	19,803	15,842	3,961	25.0	40,804	30,853	9,951	32.6				
Managers.....	46	80	-34	-42.5	717	739	-22	-3.0				
LOUISIANA.												
Total.....	54,879	58,169	-3,291	-5.6	65,667	67,809	-2,142	-3.1				
Owners.....	9,599	8,503	1,096	12.9	38,991	36,564	2,427	6.6				
Part owners.....	1,126	875	251	28.3	3,273	1,759	1,514	86.1				
Share tenants.....	34,504	27,502	7,002	25.5	15,568	10,810	4,758	44.0				
Cash tenants.....	9,573	21,201	-11,628	-54.8	6,962	7,721	-759	-9.8				
Managers.....	77	79	-2	-2.5	973	955	-18	-1.8				
OKLAHOMA.												
Total.....	20,671	13,225	7,446	56.3	169,521	94,775	74,746	78.9				
Owners.....	9,919	9,944	-25	-0.3	54,965	43,675	11,290	25.9				
Part owners.....	1,231	247	984	398.4	19,289	6,343	12,946	204.1				
Share tenants.....	7,497	2,467	5,030	203.9	68,321	30,880	37,441	122.0				
Cash tenants.....	1,997	518	1,479	285.5	25,822	13,385	12,437	92.9				
Managers.....	27	49	-22	-44.9	624	492	132	26.8				
TEXAS.												
Total.....	69,918	65,536	4,382	6.7	347,852	286,654	61,198	21.3				
Owners.....	16,678	17,241	-563	-3.3	150,837	136,393	14,444	10.6				
Part owners.....	4,554	2,898	1,656	57.1	23,794	19,107	4,687	24.4				
Share tenants.....	42,238	36,866	5,372	14.6	151,154	112,318	38,836	34.6				
Cash tenants.....	6,367	8,490	-2,123	-24.6	19,816	17,370	2,446	14.1				
Managers.....	81	91	-10	-11.0	2,251	2,079	172	8.3				

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Includes not specified tenure.
³ Includes share-cash tenants.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
⁵ Includes Indian Territory.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 57.—COLORED AND WHITE FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SEVEN TENURES, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.										
	Total.	Owners and part owners.				Tenants.					Managers.
		Total.	Owners.		Part owners.	Total.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Share-cash tenants.	Tenants not specified.	
			Free.	Mortgaged.							
NUMBER OF FARMS.											
THE SOUTH.											
Total.....	890,141	218,467	128,557	46,733	43,177	670,474	263,966	370,306	14,218	24,984	1,200
South Atlantic.....	355,862	101,961	63,701	17,213	21,047	253,181	101,664	135,203	4,781	11,533	720
East South Central.....	325,215	56,737	28,906	17,414	12,417	266,232	126,968	126,229	4,990	8,045	249
West South Central.....	209,064	57,769	35,950	12,106	9,713	151,061	32,334	108,574	4,447	6,406	231
SOUTH ATLANTIC.											
Delaware.....	922	406	198	149	59	500	55	421	4	20	16
Maryland.....	6,372	3,960	2,191	1,110	649	2,335	405	1,685	35	210	87
District of Columbia.....	12	8	3	3	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1
Virginia.....	48,114	32,228	22,220	4,600	5,408	15,706	3,661	10,900	382	757	180
West Virginia.....	708	568	417	70	71	143	62	78	2	1	7
North Carolina.....	65,656	21,443	11,088	3,734	6,621	44,139	10,110	31,609	921	1,499	74
South Carolina.....	96,798	20,372	12,805	3,272	4,259	76,295	36,658	34,169	1,496	3,972	131
Georgia.....	122,559	15,698	9,649	3,210	2,539	106,738	46,451	54,464	1,795	4,028	123
Florida.....	14,721	7,298	5,180	1,068	1,103	7,322	4,259	1,871	146	1,046	101
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Kentucky.....	11,730	5,929	3,488	978	1,463	5,761	473	5,013	146	129	40
Tennessee.....	38,308	10,700	5,826	1,914	2,960	27,557	11,038	15,257	499	763	51
Alabama.....	110,443	17,082	8,080	4,379	4,073	93,369	61,235	27,687	1,289	3,088	52
Mississippi.....	164,737	25,026	11,562	9,543	3,921	139,605	54,222	78,272	3,056	4,055	106
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Arkansas.....	63,393	14,662	7,891	3,969	2,802	48,885	17,104	27,882	1,500	2,699	46
Louisiana.....	84,879	10,725	5,312	2,287	1,126	44,077	8,723	35,098	908	850	77
Oklahoma.....	20,671	11,150	7,713	2,206	1,231	9,494	1,398	7,249	248	599	27
Texas.....	69,918	21,232	13,034	3,644	4,564	48,605	5,109	40,447	1,791	1,258	81
THE SOUTH.											
Total.....	100.0	24.5	14.4	5.3	4.9	75.3	29.3	41.6	1.6	2.8	0.1
South Atlantic.....	100.0	28.7	17.9	4.8	5.9	71.1	28.6	38.0	1.3	3.2	0.2
East South Central.....	100.0	18.1	8.9	5.4	3.8	81.9	39.0	38.8	1.5	2.5	0.1
West South Central.....	100.0	27.6	17.2	5.8	4.6	72.3	15.5	52.1	2.1	2.6	0.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC.											
Delaware.....	100.0	44.0	21.5	16.2	6.4	54.2	6.0	45.7	0.4	2.2	1.7
Maryland.....	100.0	62.0	34.4	17.4	10.2	36.6	6.4	26.4	0.5	3.3	1.4
District of Columbia.....	100.0	66.7	25.0	25.0	16.7	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Virginia.....	100.0	67.0	46.2	9.6	11.2	32.6	7.6	22.7	0.8	1.6	0.4
West Virginia.....	100.0	78.8	58.9	9.9	10.0	20.2	8.8	11.0	0.3	0.1	1.0
North Carolina.....	100.0	32.7	16.9	5.7	10.1	67.2	15.4	48.1	1.4	2.3	0.1
South Carolina.....	100.0	21.0	13.2	3.4	4.4	78.8	37.9	35.3	1.5	4.1	0.1
Georgia.....	100.0	12.8	7.9	2.6	2.3	87.1	37.9	44.4	1.5	3.3	0.1
Florida.....	100.0	49.6	34.8	7.2	7.5	49.7	28.9	12.7	1.0	7.1	0.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Kentucky.....	100.0	50.5	29.7	8.3	12.5	49.1	4.0	42.7	1.2	1.1	0.3
Tennessee.....	100.0	27.9	15.2	5.0	7.7	71.9	28.8	39.8	1.3	2.0	1.0
Alabama.....	100.0	15.5	7.3	4.5	3.7	84.5	55.4	25.1	1.2	2.8	.....
Mississippi.....	100.0	15.2	7.0	5.8	2.4	84.7	32.9	47.5	1.9	2.5	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Arkansas.....	100.0	23.1	12.4	6.2	4.4	76.9	26.9	43.4	2.4	4.2	0.1
Louisiana.....	100.0	19.5	13.3	4.2	2.1	80.3	16.9	61.2	1.7	1.5	0.1
Oklahoma.....	100.0	33.9	37.3	10.7	6.0	45.9	6.8	35.1	1.2	2.9	0.1
Texas.....	100.0	30.4	18.6	5.2	6.5	69.5	7.3	57.8	2.6	1.8	0.1

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 57.—COLORED AND WHITE FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SEVEN TENURES, WITH PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.										Managers.
	Total.	Owners and part owners.				Tenants.					
		Total.	Owners.		Part owners.	Total.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Share-cash tenants.	Tenants not specified.	
			Free.	Mortgaged.							
NUMBER OF FARMS.											
THE SOUTH.											
Total.....	2,207,406	1,326,044	908,211	245,889	171,944	866,278	192,094	611,370	25,447	37,367	15,064
South Atlantic.....	756,019	491,193	364,156	76,488	50,549	267,248	74,953	164,178	5,336	12,781	7,578
East South Central.....	717,262	451,715	316,252	76,405	59,038	282,506	65,284	181,094	7,565	7,963	3,041
West South Central.....	734,125	383,136	227,803	92,996	62,337	346,524	51,857	265,498	12,546	16,623	4,465
SOUTH ATLANTIC.											
Delaware.....	9,814	5,772	3,531	1,987	254	4,035	564	3,201	43	227	107
Maryland.....	42,551	29,569	17,697	10,122	1,750	12,981	2,533	8,433	169	946	901
District of Columbia.....	205	110	88	17	5	81	79	2			14
Virginia.....	135,994	101,436	77,239	13,905	10,292	33,023	7,752	22,566	826	1,879	1,445
West Virginia.....	58,977	75,459	59,537	8,294	7,589	19,692	8,498	9,498	921	775	865
North Carolina.....	188,069	123,877	89,681	16,879	17,317	65,148	10,598	48,606	1,112	2,832	1,044
South Carolina.....	79,636	43,978	30,226	9,160	4,532	34,926	13,610	18,471	830	2,015	732
Georgia.....	168,468	82,939	63,310	12,599	7,021	84,242	28,772	51,040	1,294	3,136	1,296
Florida.....	35,295	28,101	22,787	3,525	1,789	6,020	2,547	2,361	141	971	1,174
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Kentucky.....	247,455	164,403	117,774	26,592	20,037	82,099	12,228	64,163	3,278	2,430	952
Tennessee.....	207,704	133,425	95,477	16,864	21,084	75,504	16,398	52,993	2,385	1,731	775
Alabama.....	152,458	86,847	57,760	16,820	12,267	65,017	22,125	39,665	1,139	2,088	594
Mississippi.....	109,645	67,040	45,241	16,129	5,670	41,886	14,533	24,876	763	1,714	719
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Arkansas.....	151,065	91,987	61,921	14,085	15,981	58,381	13,301	40,971	1,530	2,579	717
Louisiana.....	65,667	42,264	32,632	6,339	3,273	22,630	5,763	15,114	454	1,199	873
Oklahoma.....	169,521	74,254	30,956	24,009	19,289	94,643	20,353	65,107	3,714	5,469	624
Texas.....	347,852	174,631	102,274	48,563	23,794	170,970	12,440	144,306	6,848	7,376	2,251
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS, BY TENURE.											
THE SOUTH.											
Total.....	100.0	60.1	41.1	11.1	7.8	39.2	8.7	27.7	1.2	1.7	0.7
South Atlantic.....	100.0	65.0	48.2	10.1	6.7	34.0	9.9	21.7	0.7	1.7	1.0
East South Central.....	100.0	63.0	44.1	10.7	8.2	36.6	9.1	25.3	1.1	1.1	0.4
West South Central.....	100.0	52.2	31.0	12.7	8.5	47.2	7.1	36.2	1.7	2.3	0.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.											
Delaware.....	100.0	58.2	35.6	20.0	2.6	40.7	5.7	32.3	0.4	2.3	1.1
Maryland.....	100.0	69.5	41.6	23.8	4.1	28.4	6.0	19.8	0.4	2.2	2.1
District of Columbia.....	100.0	53.7	42.9	8.3	2.4	39.5	38.5	1.0			6.8
Virginia.....	100.0	74.6	56.5	10.2	7.6	24.3	8.7	16.6	0.6	1.4	1.1
West Virginia.....	100.0	78.6	62.0	8.6	7.9	20.3	8.9	10.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
North Carolina.....	100.0	65.9	47.7	9.0	9.2	33.6	5.6	25.8	0.6	1.5	0.6
South Carolina.....	100.0	55.2	38.0	11.5	5.7	43.8	17.1	23.2	1.0	2.5	0.9
Georgia.....	100.0	49.2	37.6	7.5	4.2	50.0	17.1	30.3	0.8	1.9	0.8
Florida.....	100.0	79.6	64.6	10.0	5.1	17.1	7.2	6.7	0.4	2.8	3.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Kentucky.....	100.0	66.4	47.6	10.7	8.1	33.2	4.9	25.9	1.3	1.0	0.4
Tennessee.....	100.0	64.2	46.0	8.1	10.2	35.4	7.9	25.5	1.1	0.8	0.4
Alabama.....	100.0	57.0	37.9	11.0	8.0	42.6	14.5	26.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
Mississippi.....	100.0	61.1	41.3	14.7	5.2	38.2	13.3	22.7	0.7	1.6	0.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.											
Arkansas.....	100.0	60.9	41.0	9.3	10.6	38.6	8.8	27.1	1.0	1.7	0.5
Louisiana.....	100.0	64.4	49.7	9.7	5.0	34.3	8.8	23.0	0.7	1.8	1.3
Oklahoma.....	100.0	43.8	18.3	14.2	11.4	55.8	38.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	0.4
Texas.....	100.0	50.2	28.4	14.0	6.8	48.2	3.6	41.5	2.0	2.1	0.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 58.—ACRES IN COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.
		Owners.	Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Managers.			Owners.	Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Managers.	
NUMBER OF ACRES.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	42,609,117	8,835,857	4,011,401	2,844,188	12,876,308	13,691,494	349,779	311,843,743	134,584,147	46,759,094	33,580,452	26,275,676	46,328,127	24,316,249
South Atlantic.....	17,675,382	3,280,891	1,251,082	1,114,005	5,981,903	5,901,730	145,371	86,106,873	48,158,522	9,871,919	5,452,964	7,689,142	11,715,307	3,219,019
East South Central.....	13,595,717	2,149,431	1,556,778	833,741	5,348,300	3,631,105	76,360	67,929,912	38,000,187	8,929,447	5,662,386	5,245,221	8,560,564	1,527,107
West South Central.....	11,338,018	3,405,533	1,203,631	896,942	1,546,105	4,158,659	128,948	157,811,958	89,425,438	27,857,728	22,465,102	15,341,311	26,052,258	19,570,123
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	56,973	6,439	4,999	2,177	4,112	36,851	2,395	981,893	286,098	161,003	16,111	67,545	432,367	18,769
Maryland.....	358,517	58,733	39,195	24,111	41,820	181,297	13,361	4,696,623	1,632,616	965,268	185,395	368,132	1,353,282	189,930
District of Columbia.....	85	15	9	40	33	4	4	5,988	1,466	336	169	2,969	76	1,452
Virginia.....	2,238,220	889,297	243,221	248,702	244,843	582,669	29,985	17,257,416	10,209,308	1,941,675	1,183,139	1,090,454	2,202,500	630,340
West Virginia.....	34,541	19,894	3,040	3,023	2,130	5,739	655	9,991,901	6,429,302	885,909	843,027	827,918	721,898	283,847
North Carolina.....	3,185,804	604,222	257,037	336,167	691,283	1,369,033	18,952	19,233,225	10,981,223	1,936,085	541,319	1,146,502	3,084,811	563,385
South Carolina.....	3,940,476	607,767	271,588	218,689	3,595,241	1,204,734	42,454	9,571,552	4,931,808	1,461,880	559,771	1,191,907	921,228	504,958
Georgia.....	7,092,051	785,859	346,221	217,387	3,272,972	2,442,025	27,551	19,861,362	10,614,095	2,050,484	837,210	2,761,942	2,846,060	731,571
Florida.....	768,705	308,559	85,775	64,109	219,806	80,382	9,974	4,484,853	3,072,206	469,279	286,623	332,673	153,288	270,767
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	440,777	143,507	51,080	60,776	25,139	155,957	4,318	21,748,350	12,708,031	2,744,751	1,754,610	1,180,895	3,049,121	310,942
Tennessee.....	1,606,078	307,394	125,686	157,591	252,125	472,595	17,682	18,435,579	10,347,702	1,785,151	1,949,108	1,204,724	2,831,647	317,247
Alabama.....	5,091,455	660,073	486,507	308,077	2,611,447	985,787	17,482	15,640,577	8,288,042	2,226,384	1,308,947	1,764,461	1,715,744	349,285
Mississippi.....	6,457,427	1,038,452	881,445	307,297	2,186,589	2,006,766	36,878	12,100,106	6,676,412	2,163,147	749,721	1,095,141	966,052	549,633
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	2,653,323	636,899	353,283	213,932	695,584	747,532	6,098	14,762,752	7,752,104	1,700,900	1,225,415	1,133,811	2,121,423	322,093
Louisiana.....	2,121,321	597,201	188,352	79,042	323,641	945,009	20,976	8,515,160	4,272,176	1,191,595	467,659	638,716	779,635	985,381
Oklahoma.....	2,276,711	100,167	289,852	209,650	203,263	467,468	6,295	26,532,642	4,974,762	4,037,695	5,384,683	4,288,425	4,741,693	422,484
Texas.....	4,282,563	1,101,166	372,044	393,532	323,587	1,998,650	94,884	108,151,404	31,419,306	21,027,531	14,887,345	7,280,359	15,676,508	17,860,265
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ACREAGE, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	20.7	9.4	6.7	30.2	32.1	0.8	100.0	43.2	15.0	10.8	8.4	14.9	7.8
South Atlantic.....	100.0	18.6	7.1	6.3	33.8	33.4	0.8	100.0	55.9	11.5	6.3	8.9	13.6	3.7
East South Central.....	100.0	15.8	11.4	6.1	39.3	26.7	0.6	100.0	55.9	13.1	8.3	7.7	12.6	2.2
West South Central.....	100.0	30.0	10.6	7.9	15.6	36.7	1.1	100.0	30.7	17.7	14.2	8.5	16.5	12.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	11.3	8.8	3.8	7.2	64.7	4.2	100.0	29.1	16.4	1.6	6.9	44.0	1.9
Maryland.....	100.0	16.4	10.9	6.7	11.7	50.6	3.7	100.0	34.7	20.5	3.9	7.8	28.8	4.1
District of Columbia.....	100.0	15.8	3.2	42.1	34.7	.....	4.2	100.0	31.3	5.6	2.8	94.7	1.3	24.3
Virginia.....	100.0	39.7	10.9	11.1	10.9	26.0	1.3	100.0	59.2	11.3	6.9	6.3	12.8	3.7
West Virginia.....	100.0	57.6	8.8	8.8	6.3	16.0	1.9	100.0	64.3	8.9	8.4	8.3	7.2	2.8
North Carolina.....	100.0	19.0	8.1	10.6	18.9	42.9	0.6	100.0	57.0	11.1	8.0	6.0	16.0	2.9
South Carolina.....	100.0	15.4	6.9	5.5	40.5	30.6	1.1	100.0	51.5	15.3	5.8	12.5	8.6	5.3
Georgia.....	100.0	11.1	4.9	3.1	46.1	34.4	0.4	100.0	53.4	10.3	4.2	13.9	14.3	3.8
Florida.....	100.0	40.1	11.2	8.3	28.6	10.5	1.3	100.0	68.5	10.5	6.4	5.2	3.4	6.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	32.6	11.6	13.8	5.7	35.4	1.0	100.0	58.4	12.6	8.1	5.4	14.0	1.4
Tennessee.....	100.0	19.1	7.8	9.8	32.7	29.4	1.1	100.0	56.1	9.7	10.6	6.5	15.4	1.7
Alabama.....	100.0	13.9	9.8	6.1	31.3	19.6	0.8	100.0	52.9	14.3	8.4	11.3	11.0	2.2
Mississippi.....	100.0	16.1	13.7	4.8	33.9	31.1	0.6	100.0	55.2	17.9	5.4	9.1	8.0	4.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	24.0	13.9	8.1	26.2	28.2	0.2	100.0	52.6	11.5	11.7	7.7	14.4	2.2
Louisiana.....	100.0	23.7	8.9	3.7	15.2	44.5	1.0	100.0	51.4	5.6	6.7	7.7	8.4	11.6
Oklahoma.....	100.0	48.3	12.7	9.2	8.9	20.5	0.3	100.0	15.7	15.2	20.3	16.1	28.1	1.6
Texas.....	100.0	25.7	8.7	9.2	7.6	46.6	2.2	100.0	29.1	19.5	13.8	6.7	14.5	16.5

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TABLE 59.—ACRES IMPROVED IN COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Man-agers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Man-agers.
		Owners.		Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Man-agers.			Owners.		Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Man-agers.	
		Free.	Mort-gaged.						Part owners.	Free.					Mort-gaged.	Part owners.
NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	27,735,743	4,005,552	1,893,013	1,632,554	9,218,158	10,878,217	108,240	122,955,109	50,780,626	16,588,921	12,212,994	10,839,130	29,407,345	3,126,093
South Atlantic.....	10,990,069	1,493,024	573,626	629,297	3,900,843	4,331,992	61,287	37,489,664	19,157,380	4,354,417	2,636,523	3,532,513	6,641,034	1,167,797
East South Central.....	9,556,529	998,088	735,893	499,664	4,170,455	3,146,192	26,237	34,390,317	17,565,414	4,466,366	3,140,497	2,815,572	5,851,914	552,554
West South Central.....	7,189,145	1,524,440	583,494	513,593	1,146,860	3,400,033	20,725	51,075,128	14,059,852	7,768,138	6,435,974	4,491,045	16,914,397	1,405,742
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	37,076	4,070	3,458	1,746	2,647	23,121	2,034	676,462	186,182	114,928	11,693	44,802	303,304	15,553
Maryland.....	218,582	35,176	24,125	17,363	23,463	109,540	9,015	3,136,185	1,029,132	653,241	124,545	228,397	980,616	120,254
District of Columbia.....	95	15	3	40	33	.....	.....	5,038	1,640	292	167	1,645	65	1,259
Virginia.....	1,111,938	421,031	108,228	140,029	104,938	222,866	14,046	8,758,550	5,115,693	1,009,731	677,009	832,183	1,197,757	306,482
West Virginia.....	20,257	10,521	2,007	1,994	1,169	3,967	602	5,501,500	3,591,580	484,568	515,433	332,822	443,865	133,232
North Carolina.....	1,730,712	236,165	105,118	171,289	326,055	886,816	5,244	7,082,344	3,696,312	700,169	628,735	442,156	1,438,234	154,738
South Carolina.....	2,398,224	286,275	125,158	129,914	1,073,124	970,379	14,374	3,495,775	1,512,528	517,798	231,112	568,930	542,482	126,832
Georgia.....	4,791,562	352,940	163,893	127,563	2,189,038	1,946,912	11,216	7,506,455	3,197,819	725,530	363,730	1,343,048	1,639,374	237,134
Florida.....	482,353	146,833	43,639	39,389	180,349	67,891	4,232	1,323,055	824,491	148,378	84,106	118,530	75,337	72,213
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	343,694	98,385	36,651	50,723	18,795	135,333	3,577	14,010,777	7,776,139	1,874,722	1,250,094	692,792	2,245,899	171,131
Tennessee.....	1,162,276	168,997	74,137	106,958	397,328	408,478	6,778	9,728,208	5,032,536	962,808	1,116,463	664,998	1,842,263	109,140
Alabama.....	3,563,176	283,558	222,641	169,620	2,037,453	844,912	5,012	6,130,405	2,607,153	817,021	520,239	919,774	1,151,131	115,087
Mississippi.....	4,487,353	437,548	402,344	162,363	1,716,899	1,757,269	10,870	4,530,927	2,147,586	811,513	283,701	538,008	612,621	157,196
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	1,773,206	275,226	152,155	113,884	577,603	651,270	3,068	6,303,048	2,832,442	712,899	728,516	596,598	1,322,962	109,631
Louisiana.....	1,466,607	259,152	92,766	47,738	243,487	815,423	8,047	3,809,409	1,681,845	543,051	241,216	359,417	577,485	406,395
Oklahoma.....	1,172,819	830,640	156,867	118,307	102,533	534,208	1,484	16,378,518	2,807,653	2,528,295	3,251,649	2,295,853	5,319,651	175,443
Texas.....	2,776,815	530,484	181,706	235,870	223,297	1,569,132	5,126	24,384,153	6,737,992	3,983,919	3,234,968	1,299,177	9,694,299	714,373
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IMPROVED ACREAGE, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	14.5	6.8	5.9	33.3	39.3	0.4	100.0	41.3	13.5	9.9	9.0	23.9	2.5
South Atlantic.....	100.0	13.7	5.2	5.8	35.7	39.6	0.6	100.0	51.1	11.6	7.0	9.4	17.7	3.1
East South Central.....	100.0	10.3	7.7	8.1	43.6	32.9	0.3	100.0	51.1	13.0	9.1	8.2	17.0	1.6
West South Central.....	100.0	21.2	8.1	7.1	15.9	47.3	0.3	100.0	27.5	15.2	12.6	8.8	33.1	2.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	11.0	9.3	4.7	7.1	62.4	5.5	100.0	27.5	17.0	1.7	6.6	44.8	2.3
Maryland.....	100.0	16.1	11.0	7.9	10.7	50.1	4.1	100.0	32.8	20.8	4.0	7.3	31.3	3.8
District of Columbia.....	100.0	15.8	3.2	4.2	34.7	.....	4.2	100.0	32.6	5.2	3.3	32.7	1.3	25.0
Virginia.....	100.0	40.1	10.3	13.3	10.0	30.7	1.3	100.0	58.4	11.5	7.7	5.2	13.7	3.5
West Virginia.....	100.0	51.9	9.9	9.8	5.8	19.6	3.0	100.0	65.3	8.8	9.4	6.0	8.1	2.4
North Carolina.....	100.0	13.6	6.1	9.9	18.8	51.2	0.3	100.0	52.2	9.9	8.9	6.2	20.6	2.2
South Carolina.....	100.0	11.0	4.7	5.0	41.2	37.4	0.6	100.0	43.2	14.8	6.6	16.3	15.3	3.6
Georgia.....	100.0	7.4	3.4	2.7	45.7	40.6	0.2	100.0	42.6	9.7	4.8	17.9	21.8	3.2
Florida.....	100.0	30.4	9.0	8.2	37.4	14.1	0.9	100.0	62.3	11.2	6.4	9.0	8.7	6.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	28.6	10.7	14.8	5.5	39.4	1.0	100.0	55.5	13.4	8.9	4.9	16.0	1.2
Tennessee.....	100.0	14.5	6.4	9.2	34.2	33.1	0.6	100.0	31.7	9.9	11.5	6.8	18.9	1.1
Alabama.....	100.0	8.0	6.2	6.8	37.2	23.5	0.3	100.0	52.3	13.3	8.5	15.0	13.9	1.9
Mississippi.....	100.0	9.8	9.0	3.6	38.3	39.2	0.2	100.0	47.5	18.0	8.6	11.0	13.6	3.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	15.5	8.6	6.4	32.6	26.7	0.2	100.0	44.9	11.3	11.6	9.5	21.0	1.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	17.7	6.3	8.6	16.6	35.6	0.5	100.0	44.1	14.3	6.3	9.4	15.2	10.7
Oklahoma.....	100.0	39.2	13.4	10.1	8.7	28.5	0.1	100.0	17.1	15.4	19.9	14.0	32.6	5.1
Texas.....	100.0	19.1	6.5	8.4	8.0	57.6	0.3	100.0	27.4	16.2	9.0	5.0	39.4	2.9

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 60.—VALUE OF LAND IN COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF LAND.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	\$737,632,122	\$114,480,372	\$52,231,154	\$45,564,045	\$223,447,037	\$293,652,660	\$8,256,854
South Atlantic.....	296,561,108	43,098,439	17,020,641	17,867,341	94,734,203	119,369,413	4,421,071
East South Central.....	227,201,422	24,695,529	17,310,814	12,816,279	92,763,817	77,653,218	1,981,765
West South Central.....	213,869,992	46,686,404	17,899,699	14,880,425	35,899,017	96,630,029	1,854,018
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	1,451,457	161,370	137,615	63,606	99,810	889,156	99,900
Maryland.....	7,098,692	1,132,183	814,566	563,931	1,005,089	2,816,093	769,530
District of Columbia.....	66,600	11,900	5,900	14,000	28,000	.....	6,800
Virginia.....	32,533,640	11,885,038	3,215,804	3,759,469	4,169,564	8,492,620	1,031,125
West Virginia.....	828,589	307,117	95,520	68,125	75,960	168,167	25,700
North Carolina.....	55,362,178	7,944,466	3,586,871	5,532,251	9,892,373	28,038,967	367,250
South Carolina.....	44,046,645	9,102,777	4,377,557	4,062,509	30,946,385	34,670,128	887,309
Georgia.....	103,855,290	8,883,677	3,890,890	3,181,840	45,961,521	45,338,970	596,992
Florida.....	9,297,717	3,577,891	886,948	621,910	2,605,491	957,312	639,165
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	12,238,866	2,567,926	959,173	2,005,785	802,471	5,615,851	287,660
Tennessee.....	35,244,393	4,557,480	1,828,198	3,145,363	12,836,927	12,189,490	686,935
Alabama.....	59,324,679	5,924,448	4,165,183	3,217,876	32,106,811	13,625,798	254,564
Mississippi.....	120,360,484	11,946,675	10,338,260	4,447,526	47,017,698	46,172,079	752,606
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	57,952,855	8,563,203	4,853,616	3,300,608	20,969,618	20,057,895	207,915
Louisiana.....	36,202,905	6,195,618	2,362,012	1,444,130	5,718,760	19,969,339	516,046
Oklahoma.....	40,971,750	17,964,631	5,634,485	3,924,485	3,123,160	10,207,267	117,722
Texas.....	78,742,082	13,962,952	5,049,586	6,211,202	6,087,479	46,418,528	1,012,335
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF LAND, BY TENURE.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	100.0	15.5	7.1	6.2	30.3	39.8	1.1
South Atlantic.....	100.0	14.5	5.7	6.0	32.0	40.3	1.5
East South Central.....	100.0	10.9	7.6	5.6	40.8	34.2	0.9
West South Central.....	100.0	21.8	8.4	7.0	16.8	45.2	0.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	11.1	9.5	4.4	6.9	61.3	6.9
Maryland.....	100.0	15.9	11.5	7.9	14.2	59.7	10.8
District of Columbia.....	100.0	17.9	8.9	21.0	42.0	.....	10.2
Virginia.....	100.0	36.5	11.5	11.5	12.8	26.1	3.2
West Virginia.....	100.0	47.9	11.5	8.2	9.2	20.1	3.1
North Carolina.....	100.0	14.3	6.5	10.0	17.9	50.6	0.7
South Carolina.....	100.0	10.8	5.2	4.8	36.8	41.3	1.1
Georgia.....	100.0	8.4	3.7	3.0	43.4	40.9	0.6
Florida.....	100.0	38.5	9.6	6.7	28.0	10.3	6.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	21.0	7.8	18.4	6.6	45.9	2.4
Tennessee.....	100.0	12.9	5.2	8.9	36.4	34.6	1.9
Alabama.....	100.0	10.0	7.0	5.4	54.1	23.0	0.4
Mississippi.....	100.0	9.7	8.0	3.7	39.1	38.4	0.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	14.8	8.4	5.7	36.2	34.6	0.4
Louisiana.....	100.0	17.1	6.5	4.0	15.8	55.2	1.4
Oklahoma.....	100.0	43.8	13.8	9.6	7.6	24.9	0.3
Texas.....	100.0	17.7	6.4	7.9	7.7	59.0	1.3

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TABLE 60.—VALUE OF LAND IN COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF LAND.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	\$5,188,642,947	\$2,018,861,909	\$765,336,367	\$506,514,471	\$484,059,699	\$1,092,399,374	\$321,471,097
South Atlantic.....	1,586,788,567	790,928,349	191,869,715	105,325,180	158,362,655	245,322,642	94,980,026
East South Central.....	1,099,625,442	536,982,171	144,743,135	101,648,052	108,509,267	171,614,978	36,127,839
West South Central.....	2,502,228,938	690,951,589	428,725,547	299,541,239	217,187,777	675,461,754	190,363,232
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	33,486,704	9,698,677	5,364,816	554,715	3,217,480	13,439,711	1,011,305
Maryland.....	156,352,922	46,419,880	28,554,836	5,944,247	16,063,985	42,162,889	17,307,085
District of Columbia.....	7,127,350	1,506,700	181,400	156,200	2,327,250	33,000	2,922,500
Virginia.....	362,105,272	200,986,175	44,087,525	28,904,050	24,376,750	43,675,477	20,075,295
West Virginia.....	206,247,170	123,348,559	17,910,822	18,355,227	21,875,403	17,870,804	7,586,355
North Carolina.....	287,802,767	151,168,780	29,601,971	23,823,796	18,579,149	53,261,792	11,367,279
South Carolina.....	184,728,209	86,020,390	29,209,757	11,074,040	25,297,225	24,521,819	8,604,978
Georgia.....	264,497,325	121,335,772	27,285,569	11,996,010	42,684,412	48,059,979	13,235,683
Florida.....	84,440,348	50,443,416	10,372,989	4,406,885	3,941,001	2,306,171	12,969,876
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	472,225,751	233,695,480	62,714,489	44,855,802	37,931,013	80,452,945	12,476,022
Tennessee.....	336,171,390	166,661,784	36,086,459	36,850,392	31,051,661	57,199,079	8,322,015
Alabama.....	157,619,496	71,999,613	22,241,669	12,899,516	23,616,218	21,747,695	5,314,785
Mississippi.....	133,698,805	64,625,294	23,700,518	7,142,342	15,910,375	12,215,259	10,015,017
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	188,068,595	77,910,595	24,773,408	19,408,203	22,248,244	34,654,146	9,075,999
Louisiana.....	151,660,372	59,905,716	22,736,400	10,316,782	16,509,403	18,442,967	23,689,102
Oklahoma.....	698,094,918	115,878,728	104,147,090	115,570,994	83,077,148	184,141,448	7,478,810
Texas.....	1,584,465,053	437,445,350	277,066,649	156,245,260	95,354,980	438,223,193	150,119,621
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF LAND, BY TENURE.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	100.0	39.0	14.3	9.8	9.3	21.1	6.2
South Atlantic.....	100.0	49.8	12.1	6.6	10.0	15.5	6.0
East South Central.....	100.0	48.8	13.2	9.2	9.9	15.6	3.3
West South Central.....	100.0	27.6	17.1	12.0	8.7	27.0	7.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	29.0	16.6	1.7	9.6	40.1	3.0
Maryland.....	100.0	29.7	18.3	3.8	10.3	27.0	11.0
District of Columbia.....	100.0	21.1	2.5	2.2	32.7	0.5	41.0
Virginia.....	100.0	55.5	12.2	8.0	6.7	12.1	5.5
West Virginia.....	100.0	59.8	8.2	9.0	10.6	8.7	3.7
North Carolina.....	100.0	52.5	10.3	8.3	6.5	18.5	3.9
South Carolina.....	100.0	46.6	15.8	6.0	13.7	13.3	4.7
Georgia.....	100.0	45.9	10.3	4.5	16.1	18.2	5.0
Florida.....	100.0	59.7	12.3	5.2	6.7	2.7	15.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	49.5	13.3	9.5	8.0	17.0	2.6
Tennessee.....	100.0	49.6	10.7	11.0	2.2	17.0	2.5
Alabama.....	100.0	45.7	14.1	8.1	15.0	13.8	3.4
Mississippi.....	100.0	48.4	17.7	5.3	11.9	9.1	7.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	41.4	13.2	10.3	11.8	18.4	4.8
Louisiana.....	100.0	39.5	15.0	6.8	10.9	12.2	15.6
Oklahoma.....	100.0	19.0	17.1	18.7	15.7	30.3	1.2
Texas.....	100.0	28.1	17.8	10.1	6.1	28.2	9.7

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 61.—VALUE OF BUILDINGS ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF BUILDINGS.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	\$162,500,212	\$35,775,640	\$13,857,518	\$11,083,509	\$44,585,708	\$55,082,742	\$2,115,005
South Atlantic.....	71,145,960	16,929,889	5,334,894	5,317,505	18,954,362	23,302,790	1,306,610
East South Central.....	32,496,336	8,143,342	4,857,256	3,113,994	19,356,642	16,494,597	560,505
West South Central.....	38,857,916	10,702,409	3,665,458	2,652,010	6,274,704	15,375,355	217,980
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	530,259	84,025	77,385	22,950	32,690	266,700	45,900
Maryland.....	3,171,092	724,503	441,188	248,402	309,060	1,043,219	405,720
District of Columbia.....	22,800	6,500	6,100	4,000	5,000	.....	1,200
Virginia.....	12,670,864	6,290,120	1,403,484	1,505,599	939,244	2,232,727	299,680
West Virginia.....	247,805	126,715	33,989	18,795	17,405	42,904	9,995
North Carolina.....	13,904,038	3,007,544	1,122,318	1,616,639	2,140,264	5,827,523	189,750
South Carolina.....	14,833,109	2,698,142	975,145	896,161	5,358,123	4,891,953	95,585
Georgia.....	23,028,142	2,760,531	1,038,608	793,704	9,326,659	8,757,705	161,045
Florida.....	2,017,851	1,241,209	236,597	213,255	626,017	201,048	90,725
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	2,793,042	878,219	293,497	449,568	145,658	930,305	89,795
Tennessee.....	6,948,173	1,468,333	479,928	700,478	2,138,002	2,043,862	117,570
Alabama.....	14,594,048	1,948,083	1,184,847	845,066	7,825,794	3,130,083	100,165
Mississippi.....	28,131,073	3,848,707	2,898,984	1,118,382	9,747,188	10,294,387	222,975
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	11,060,284	2,187,548	1,067,951	701,289	3,557,215	3,495,251	31,000
Louisiana.....	8,730,753	1,860,784	605,314	305,712	1,440,786	4,424,132	88,025
Oklahoma.....	6,250,043	3,209,644	1,020,704	571,399	338,403	1,091,153	18,740
Texas.....	12,846,866	3,438,433	951,489	1,073,610	938,300	6,364,819	80,215
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF BUILDINGS, BY TENURE.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	100.0	22.0	8.5	6.8	27.4	33.9	1.3
South Atlantic.....	100.0	23.8	7.5	7.5	26.6	32.8	1.8
East South Central.....	100.0	15.5	9.3	5.9	36.9	31.3	1.1
West South Central.....	100.0	27.5	9.4	6.8	16.1	39.5	0.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	16.0	14.6	4.3	6.2	50.3	8.7
Maryland.....	100.0	22.8	13.9	7.8	9.7	32.9	12.8
District of Columbia.....	100.0	28.5	26.8	17.5	21.9	.....	5.3
Virginia.....	100.0	49.6	11.1	11.9	7.4	17.6	2.4
West Virginia.....	100.0	51.1	13.7	6.8	7.0	17.3	4.0
North Carolina.....	100.0	21.6	8.1	11.6	15.4	41.9	1.4
South Carolina.....	100.0	19.0	6.5	6.0	33.8	33.0	0.6
Georgia.....	100.0	11.9	4.5	3.4	41.4	38.0	0.7
Florida.....	100.0	47.4	9.0	8.1	23.9	7.7	3.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	31.4	10.5	16.1	5.2	33.5	3.2
Tennessee.....	100.0	21.1	6.9	10.1	30.8	29.4	1.7
Alabama.....	100.0	13.3	8.1	5.8	50.2	21.4	1.1
Mississippi.....	100.0	13.7	10.3	4.0	34.6	36.6	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	19.8	9.8	6.3	32.2	31.6	0.3
Louisiana.....	100.0	21.4	6.9	3.5	16.5	50.7	1.0
Oklahoma.....	100.0	51.4	16.3	9.1	5.4	17.8	0.3
Texas.....	100.0	26.8	7.4	8.4	7.3	49.5	0.6

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 61.—VALUE OF BUILDINGS ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF BUILDINGS.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	\$1,264,655,914	\$643,867,091	\$190,544,111	\$98,811,108	\$92,421,342	\$192,535,212	\$46,477,050
South Atlantic.....	531,940,839	294,225,200	73,651,850	31,726,368	40,302,372	67,204,466	24,831,583
East South Central.....	359,104,639	201,864,497	50,462,300	29,115,157	26,517,068	42,248,047	8,897,552
West South Central.....	373,610,436	147,777,394	66,429,961	37,970,583	25,601,884	83,082,699	12,747,915
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	17,687,563	7,073,198	3,434,360	301,750	1,459,000	4,800,080	619,175
Maryland.....	75,114,417	28,734,106	16,296,556	2,916,307	5,504,700	15,533,642	6,080,106
District of Columbia.....	1,014,593	363,300	40,000	43,800	312,450	5,000	310,043
Virginia.....	124,728,286	75,999,939	16,994,818	7,839,454	6,200,564	11,775,398	6,948,518
West Virginia.....	57,067,300	38,274,137	5,539,060	4,331,402	3,206,929	4,065,247	1,613,615
North Carolina.....	99,555,624	58,946,594	11,172,463	7,810,398	5,186,413	14,154,791	2,284,665
South Carolina.....	49,160,118	25,835,463	8,345,472	3,083,899	5,625,233	4,547,764	1,700,267
Georgia.....	85,325,775	44,921,974	9,235,983	4,275,423	11,736,863	11,821,894	3,660,831
Florida.....	21,700,073	14,036,489	2,537,236	949,932	1,020,498	540,653	2,705,265
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	148,201,713	82,898,540	21,702,413	11,717,411	8,179,352	19,720,952	3,983,043
Tennessee.....	102,158,631	59,186,346	11,416,724	9,986,167	7,156,292	12,546,904	1,866,298
Alabama.....	56,715,368	29,097,808	8,007,672	4,640,521	6,583,248	6,249,943	1,238,179
Mississippi.....	52,028,927	29,781,806	9,355,991	2,771,058	4,598,194	3,730,348	1,512,030
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	52,083,109	27,147,282	6,723,667	5,224,640	4,350,675	7,513,096	1,125,749
Louisiana.....	41,010,420	19,745,360	6,246,617	2,391,091	3,504,868	3,513,366	5,000,121
Oklahoma.....	83,360,513	20,880,869	17,206,144	14,052,139	9,345,275	20,742,497	1,133,599
Texas.....	197,154,394	80,003,883	36,253,533	16,302,723	8,401,069	51,313,740	4,879,446
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF BUILDINGS, BY TENURE.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	100.0	50.9	15.1	7.8	7.3	15.2	3.8
South Atlantic.....	100.0	55.3	13.8	6.0	7.6	12.6	4.7
East South Central.....	100.0	55.2	14.1	8.1	7.4	11.8	2.5
West South Central.....	100.0	39.6	17.8	10.2	6.9	22.2	3.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	40.0	19.4	1.7	8.2	27.1	3.5
Maryland.....	100.0	38.3	21.7	3.9	7.3	29.7	8.1
District of Columbia.....	100.0	29.9	3.9	4.3	30.8	0.5	30.6
Virginia.....	100.0	60.9	13.6	6.3	5.0	9.4	4.8
West Virginia.....	100.0	67.1	9.7	7.9	5.6	7.0	2.7
North Carolina.....	100.0	59.2	11.2	7.8	5.2	14.2	2.3
South Carolina.....	100.0	52.6	17.0	6.3	11.4	9.3	3.5
Georgia.....	100.0	52.4	10.8	5.0	13.7	13.8	4.3
Florida.....	100.0	64.4	11.6	4.4	4.7	2.5	12.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	55.9	14.6	7.9	5.5	13.3	2.7
Tennessee.....	100.0	57.9	11.2	9.8	7.0	12.3	1.8
Alabama.....	100.0	52.9	14.1	8.2	11.6	11.0	2.2
Mississippi.....	100.0	57.2	17.9	5.3	8.8	7.2	3.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	52.1	12.9	10.0	8.4	14.4	2.2
Louisiana.....	100.0	48.1	15.2	5.8	8.5	8.6	13.7
Oklahoma.....	100.0	25.0	20.6	16.9	11.2	24.9	1.4
Texas.....	100.0	40.6	18.4	8.3	4.3	26.0	2.5

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 62.—VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY:							
THE SOUTH.	\$33,777,118	\$7,514,838	\$3,283,993	\$2,450,431	\$11,337,009	\$8,841,943	\$308,504
South Atlantic.....	13,214,737	3,855,014	1,041,635	979,507	4,435,291	3,539,792	163,508
East South Central.....	11,176,951	1,793,423	1,226,439	749,423	5,131,034	2,198,354	78,278
West South Central.....	9,385,430	2,666,401	1,015,919	761,501	1,770,684	3,103,807	67,118
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100,000	18,673	16,299	6,133	6,413	47,082	5,490
Maryland.....	437,070	109,946	67,744	39,825	42,793	135,556	41,296
District of Columbia.....	955	300	375	75	155	50	50
Virginia.....	1,852,503	882,939	212,431	232,705	148,392	347,178	28,838
West Virginia.....	31,693	15,804	3,336	2,755	1,400	7,650	748
North Carolina.....	2,291,470	511,087	210,637	267,498	425,032	830,301	16,895
South Carolina.....	3,368,463	633,774	245,422	218,952	1,394,511	845,150	28,654
Georgia.....	4,559,962	623,825	230,483	165,075	2,232,637	1,281,741	26,201
Florida.....	602,531	266,666	54,888	46,489	183,938	45,124	15,406
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	420,909	135,096	53,858	75,106	27,222	121,890	7,737
Tennessee.....	1,821,238	370,173	136,484	153,300	740,343	368,019	12,369
Alabama.....	3,332,509	436,991	293,036	206,535	1,901,064	479,126	15,757
Mississippi.....	5,602,295	851,163	743,111	274,482	2,461,805	1,229,319	42,415
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	2,780,157	629,102	319,677	188,104	1,078,927	557,888	15,459
Louisiana.....	1,684,573	422,801	145,327	75,926	329,616	662,224	20,679
Oklahoma.....	1,537,769	764,892	245,304	151,003	119,324	355,074	3,172
Texas.....	3,273,931	849,606	306,611	348,468	242,817	1,498,621	27,808
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE							
THE SOUTH.	100.0	22.2	9.7	7.4	33.6	26.2	0.9
South Atlantic.....	100.0	23.1	7.9	7.4	33.6	26.8	1.2
East South Central.....	100.0	16.0	11.0	6.7	45.9	19.7	0.7
West South Central.....	100.0	28.4	10.8	8.1	18.9	33.1	0.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	18.7	16.3	6.1	6.4	47.0	5.5
Maryland.....	100.0	25.2	15.5	9.1	9.8	31.0	9.4
District of Columbia.....	100.0	31.4	39.3	7.9	16.2	.....	5.2
Virginia.....	100.0	47.7	11.5	12.6	8.0	18.7	1.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	49.9	10.5	8.7	4.4	24.1	2.4
North Carolina.....	100.0	22.6	9.3	11.8	18.8	36.7	0.7
South Carolina.....	100.0	18.9	7.3	6.5	41.4	25.1	0.9
Georgia.....	100.0	13.7	5.1	3.6	49.0	28.1	0.6
Florida.....	100.0	42.4	9.1	7.7	30.5	7.5	2.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	32.1	12.8	17.8	6.5	29.0	1.8
Tennessee.....	100.0	20.3	7.5	10.6	40.7	20.2	0.7
Alabama.....	100.0	13.1	8.8	6.2	57.0	14.4	0.5
Mississippi.....	100.0	15.2	13.3	4.9	44.0	21.9	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	22.6	11.5	6.7	38.7	20.0	0.6
Louisiana.....	100.0	25.1	8.6	4.4	19.6	41.0	1.2
Oklahoma.....	100.0	46.7	14.9	9.2	7.3	21.7	6.2
Texas.....	100.0	25.9	9.4	10.6	7.4	45.8	0.9

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TABLE 62.—VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.		Managers.
		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
		Free.	Mortgaged.				
VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.							
THE SOUTH							
Total.....	\$259,512,739	\$116,186,391	\$42,569,058	\$23,472,047	\$20,110,267	\$43,911,243	\$13,263,733
South Atlantic.....	85,015,410	45,804,758	12,841,262	5,387,558	6,679,974	10,524,452	3,777,396
East South Central.....	64,162,382	34,277,918	9,536,429	5,905,940	5,165,736	7,415,181	1,861,178
West South Central.....	110,334,947	36,107,715	20,181,367	12,178,839	8,264,557	25,971,610	7,625,169
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	3,105,005	1,095,169	665,315	48,821	242,778	965,033	86,889
Maryland.....	11,422,701	6,251,167	2,758,480	457,735	820,039	2,515,342	619,938
District of Columbia.....	91,395	11,635	2,500	4,800	11,110	300	61,650
Virginia.....	16,253,380	9,554,711	2,382,774	1,129,641	760,561	1,660,810	774,883
West Virginia.....	6,979,820	4,671,606	710,824	397,652	341,645	496,597	161,456
North Carolina.....	16,180,149	9,589,740	1,966,347	1,352,417	804,192	1,991,741	475,712
South Carolina.....	10,740,390	5,537,579	1,898,828	731,995	1,262,984	848,656	460,348
Georgia.....	16,388,984	8,553,689	1,965,428	887,511	2,249,237	1,933,498	778,371
Florida.....	3,843,476	2,499,372	490,766	196,746	187,368	112,475	356,749
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	20,430,937	11,002,088	3,118,490	1,809,652	1,153,764	2,684,055	572,858
Tennessee.....	19,470,933	10,594,368	2,211,019	2,198,835	1,518,370	2,675,011	273,330
Alabama.....	12,957,495	6,706,140	1,961,248	1,152,108	1,493,779	1,318,933	325,287
Mississippi.....	11,303,017	5,975,322	2,245,672	655,345	999,523	737,182	659,573
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	14,075,041	6,785,939	2,023,069	1,516,996	1,197,355	1,998,671	553,011
Louisiana.....	17,292,480	6,113,186	2,697,148	840,461	1,288,941	1,001,834	5,250,609
Oklahoma.....	25,451,097	5,316,926	4,957,658	4,800,325	3,235,436	6,896,143	244,629
Texas.....	53,516,329	17,887,364	10,513,511	4,920,757	2,542,825	16,074,962	1,576,910
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE.							
THE SOUTH.							
Total.....	100.0	44.8	16.4	9.0	7.7	16.9	5.1
South Atlantic.....	100.0	53.9	15.1	6.3	7.9	12.4	4.4
East South Central.....	100.0	33.4	14.9	9.2	8.1	11.6	2.9
West South Central.....	100.0	32.7	18.3	11.0	7.5	23.5	6.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							
Delaware.....	100.0	35.3	21.4	1.6	7.8	31.1	2.9
Maryland.....	100.0	37.2	24.1	4.0	7.2	22.0	5.4
District of Columbia.....	100.0	12.7	2.7	5.3	12.2	0.3	66.8
Virginia.....	100.0	58.7	14.7	6.9	4.7	10.2	2.3
West Virginia.....	100.0	66.9	10.2	8.6	4.9	7.1	2.9
North Carolina.....	100.0	59.3	12.2	8.4	5.0	12.3	2.9
South Carolina.....	100.0	51.6	17.7	6.8	11.8	7.9	4.3
Georgia.....	100.0	52.4	12.0	5.3	13.7	11.8	4.7
Florida.....	100.0	65.0	12.8	5.1	4.9	2.9	9.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Kentucky.....	100.0	53.9	15.3	9.3	5.6	13.1	2.8
Tennessee.....	100.0	54.4	11.4	11.3	7.8	13.7	1.4
Alabama.....	100.0	51.8	15.1	8.9	11.5	10.2	2.5
Mississippi.....	100.0	52.9	19.9	5.8	8.8	6.5	6.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Arkansas.....	100.0	48.2	14.4	10.8	8.5	14.2	3.9
Louisiana.....	100.0	35.4	15.6	5.4	7.5	5.8	30.4
Oklahoma.....	100.0	20.9	19.5	18.9	12.7	27.1	9.6
Texas.....	100.0	33.4	19.6	9.2	4.8	30.0	29.5

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 63.—NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.
		Owners.	Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Owners.			Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.			
												Free.	Mortgaged.	
NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	929,883	211,318	79,950	62,962	308,757	264,089	2,807	4,758,485	2,315,071	659,945	417,127	416,294	885,859	64,189
South Atlantic.....	285,141	69,900	18,488	20,227	93,407	81,645	1,384	1,525,613	851,121	182,191	100,789	128,025	234,349	29,138
East South Central.....	358,406	49,925	31,732	19,825	165,573	90,575	776	1,269,655	666,386	161,287	110,889	115,008	202,113	14,272
West South Central.....	286,336	91,403	29,730	22,910	49,777	91,869	647	1,963,217	797,564	316,467	205,749	173,261	449,397	20,779
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	1,077	148	139	42	69	615	64	34,631	8,703	6,437	442	3,586	14,420	983
Maryland.....	6,339	1,554	906	492	2,222	2,611	254	100,520	54,827	36,715	5,705	12,279	45,754	5,240
District of Columbia.....	11	8	1	1	2	1	1	946	133	8	1	285	1	418
Virginia.....	42,242	21,264	4,154	5,434	5,000	8,042	448	314,042	191,317	36,795	25,054	16,190	36,881	7,805
West Virginia.....	1,111	637	125	119	75	135	20	238,428	159,848	21,110	20,625	16,333	17,814	2,698
North Carolina.....	42,837	9,448	3,289	5,022	7,972	16,740	166	266,277	131,802	26,368	24,777	15,017	45,678	3,375
South Carolina.....	70,886	13,211	3,659	4,073	29,241	20,531	171	109,856	53,522	15,708	9,546	15,437	16,180	2,563
Georgia.....	104,966	16,342	4,869	3,791	47,808	31,950	206	300,744	155,049	29,740	13,423	43,531	54,342	4,359
Florida.....	15,872	7,378	1,947	1,253	4,818	1,021	55	100,169	75,500	9,110	4,216	6,367	3,279	1,997
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	9,882	3,595	1,045	1,451	531	3,155	105	399,952	219,294	50,109	34,842	22,275	69,620	3,822
Tennessee.....	42,522	8,010	2,868	3,963	16,079	11,454	148	354,582	187,684	33,096	38,177	29,292	62,047	3,746
Alabama.....	126,570	13,821	8,420	6,922	75,410	21,741	236	294,966	125,026	35,242	22,386	35,992	41,451	3,259
Mississippi.....	179,432	24,499	9,369	7,489	73,553	54,225	267	250,155	133,792	42,840	13,634	27,449	28,965	3,445
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	81,122	19,793	9,563	6,410	26,655	18,590	111	344,671	180,403	37,690	39,597	28,602	56,540	1,839
Louisiana.....	64,204	17,928	5,152	2,158	12,117	26,613	236	214,893	131,940	25,494	10,358	15,246	24,349	4,696
Oklahoma.....	40,574	21,191	5,699	3,550	2,836	7,566	32	489,922	101,263	87,594	79,804	77,547	141,646	2,068
Texas.....	100,136	32,491	9,316	10,792	8,169	39,100	268	913,731	384,658	165,779	75,990	48,866	226,862	12,176
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DAIRY COWS, BY TENURE.														
Total.....	100.0	22.7	8.6	6.8	33.2	28.4	0.3	100.0	48.7	13.9	8.8	8.7	18.6	1.9
South Atlantic.....	100.0	24.5	6.5	7.1	32.8	28.6	0.5	100.0	55.8	11.9	6.6	8.4	15.4	1.9
East South Central.....	100.0	13.9	8.9	5.5	46.2	25.3	0.2	100.0	52.5	12.7	8.7	9.1	13.9	1.1
West South Central.....	100.0	31.9	10.4	8.0	17.4	32.1	0.2	100.0	40.6	16.1	10.5	8.8	22.9	1.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	13.7	12.9	3.9	6.4	57.1	6.0	100.0	25.3	18.6	1.3	10.4	41.6	2.8
Maryland.....	100.0	24.5	14.3	7.8	8.2	41.2	4.0	100.0	34.2	22.9	3.6	7.6	28.5	3.3
District of Columbia.....	100.0	72.7	.....	9.1	18.2	.....	.....	100.0	15.7	0.9	(*)	33.7	(*)	49.4
Virginia.....	100.0	50.3	9.8	12.9	6.9	19.0	1.1	100.0	60.9	11.7	8.0	5.2	11.7	2.5
West Virginia.....	100.0	57.3	11.3	10.7	6.8	12.2	1.8	100.0	67.0	8.9	8.7	6.9	7.5	1.1
North Carolina.....	100.0	22.2	7.7	11.8	18.7	39.3	0.4	100.0	57.0	10.0	9.3	5.3	17.2	1.3
South Carolina.....	100.0	18.6	5.2	5.7	41.3	29.0	0.2	100.0	45.7	14.3	6.0	14.0	14.7	2.3
Georgia.....	100.0	15.6	4.6	3.6	45.5	30.4	0.2	100.0	51.6	9.9	4.5	14.5	18.1	1.5
Florida.....	100.0	46.5	8.5	7.9	30.4	6.4	0.3	100.0	75.7	9.1	4.2	6.4	3.3	1.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	36.4	10.6	14.7	5.4	31.9	1.1	100.0	54.8	12.5	8.7	5.6	17.4	1.0
Tennessee.....	100.0	18.8	6.7	9.3	37.8	26.9	0.3	100.0	52.9	9.3	10.9	8.3	15.5	1.1
Alabama.....	100.0	10.9	6.7	5.5	39.6	17.2	0.2	100.0	47.4	13.3	8.8	13.6	15.6	1.2
Mississippi.....	100.0	13.7	10.8	4.2	41.0	30.2	0.1	100.0	53.5	17.1	5.5	11.0	11.6	1.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	24.4	11.8	7.9	32.9	22.9	0.1	100.0	52.3	10.9	11.5	8.3	16.4	0.5
Louisiana.....	100.0	27.9	8.0	3.4	18.9	41.5	0.4	100.0	61.4	11.8	4.8	8.5	11.3	2.2
Oklahoma.....	100.0	31.8	13.9	8.7	6.9	18.5	0.1	100.0	20.7	17.9	6.3	15.8	28.9	0.4
Texas.....	100.0	32.4	9.3	10.8	8.2	39.0	0.3	100.0	42.0	18.1	8.3	5.3	24.8	1.3

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 64.—NUMBER OF WORK HORSES ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Man-agers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Man-agers.
		Free.	Mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash and not spec-ified.	Share and share-cash.			Free.	Mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash and not spec-ified.	Share and share-cash.	
NUMBER OF WORK HORSES.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	509,087	130,102	46,272	41,715	141,798	146,815	2,385	3,564,855	1,528,189	516,570	368,390	301,721	747,712	72,273
South Atlantic.....	140,394	41,792	12,177	14,483	38,028	32,891	1,025	866,091	460,385	114,181	62,260	67,705	133,572	19,008
East South Central.....	135,316	25,961	11,933	11,213	69,390	36,264	586	831,449	449,358	111,556	82,090	67,773	131,252	9,390
West South Central.....	210,347	62,350	19,162	16,019	34,882	77,660	774	1,847,315	609,466	320,833	224,040	166,243	482,858	43,875
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	1,529	276	238	99	105	750	61	28,103	5,235	5,391	510	2,160	11,279	528
Maryland.....	9,169	2,387	1,402	941	858	3,297	286	128,109	44,461	28,187	5,212	9,143	36,798	4,308
District of Columbia.....	18	1	2	8		1	1	545	183	29	13	184	6	130
Virginia.....	38,905	18,290	4,120	5,621	3,123	7,401	350	249,954	148,004	31,260	20,269	18,371	30,528	6,422
West Virginia.....	888	472	96	90	59	149	22	158,660	103,611	15,138	15,203	5,978	15,405	2,334
North Carolina.....	24,926	5,073	2,315	3,241	5,249	8,985	63	131,023	72,765	14,523	11,708	8,388	21,761	1,888
South Carolina.....	27,075	6,135	1,556	2,062	12,106	5,132	84	49,896	24,410	7,607	3,337	3,556	5,070	916
Georgia.....	28,990	4,864	1,995	1,454	13,617	6,458	102	86,371	43,581	8,783	4,346	14,914	13,318	1,627
Florida.....	9,794	4,291	853	967	2,908	719	56	33,221	23,515	3,261	1,662	2,541	1,387	855
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	10,362	3,545	1,146	1,736	587	3,120	228	377,433	203,470	52,269	36,127	18,546	63,186	3,335
Tennessee.....	30,067	6,609	2,185	3,342	11,354	7,117	110	270,230	145,656	27,533	39,839	21,275	42,364	2,253
Alabama.....	35,816	4,673	2,683	2,203	21,292	4,603	87	69,448	49,645	11,682	8,445	13,186	12,379	1,301
Mississippi.....	82,071	11,733	8,957	3,632	36,157	21,424	168	114,338	57,587	19,772	6,679	14,826	13,453	2,021
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	36,948	7,920	3,719	2,808	13,987	8,469	45	191,531	91,282	21,979	21,835	17,637	37,011	1,787
Louisiana.....	47,589	9,223	3,027	1,569	9,113	23,324	133	117,015	61,270	15,502	6,974	10,392	21,329	3,648
Oklahoma.....	51,953	25,645	6,641	4,535	3,846	11,181	105	591,465	119,711	103,152	100,834	86,955	176,639	4,174
Texas.....	73,857	18,862	7,675	7,107	17,436	34,186	491	947,304	337,203	182,200	94,397	51,359	247,879	34,266
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORK HORSES, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	25.6	9.1	8.2	27.9	28.8	0.5	100.0	42.9	15.3	10.3	8.5	21.0	2.0
South Atlantic.....	100.0	29.8	8.7	10.3	27.1	23.4	0.7	100.0	54.2	13.2	7.2	7.8	15.4	2.2
East South Central.....	100.0	18.4	9.4	7.1	43.8	22.9	0.4	100.0	62.8	13.1	9.6	8.0	18.4	1.1
West South Central.....	100.0	29.6	9.1	7.6	16.3	36.9	0.4	100.0	33.0	17.4	12.1	9.0	26.1	2.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	18.1	15.6	6.5	6.9	49.1	4.0	100.0	29.3	19.2	1.8	7.7	40.1	1.9
Maryland.....	100.0	26.0	15.3	10.3	9.3	36.0	3.1	100.0	34.7	22.0	4.1	7.1	28.7	3.4
District of Columbia.....	100.0	22.2	11.1	44.4	16.7		5.6	100.0	33.6	5.3	2.4	33.8	1.1	23.9
Virginia.....	100.0	47.0	10.6	14.4	8.0	19.0	0.9	100.0	59.5	12.5	8.1	5.1	12.2	2.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	53.2	10.8	10.1	6.6	18.8	2.5	100.0	55.3	9.5	9.6	5.7	8.4	1.5
North Carolina.....	100.0	20.4	9.3	13.0	21.1	36.0	0.3	100.0	55.5	11.1	8.9	6.4	16.6	1.4
South Carolina.....	100.0	22.7	8.7	7.6	44.7	18.0	0.3	100.0	48.9	15.2	6.7	17.1	10.2	1.8
Georgia.....	100.0	17.3	8.7	5.2	48.5	23.0	0.4	100.0	50.3	10.1	5.0	17.2	15.4	1.9
Florida.....	100.0	43.8	8.7	9.9	29.7	7.3	0.6	100.0	70.8	9.8	5.0	7.6	4.2	2.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	34.2	11.1	16.8	5.7	30.1	2.2	100.0	53.9	13.8	9.6	4.9	16.7	1.0
Tennessee.....	100.0	20.0	7.2	11.1	37.7	23.8	0.4	100.0	53.9	13.2	11.4	7.9	15.7	2.8
Alabama.....	100.0	13.0	7.4	7.0	59.4	12.9	0.2	100.0	47.6	13.1	9.4	14.7	13.7	1.5
Mississippi.....	100.0	14.3	10.9	4.4	44.1	26.1	0.2	100.0	50.4	17.3	5.8	13.0	11.8	1.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	21.4	10.1	7.6	37.9	22.9	0.1	100.0	47.7	11.5	11.4	9.2	19.3	0.9
Louisiana.....	100.0	20.9	6.4	3.3	19.1	50.1	0.3	100.0	52.4	11.5	6.0	8.8	18.2	3.1
Oklahoma.....	100.0	49.4	12.8	8.7	7.4	21.5	0.2	100.0	20.2	17.4	17.0	14.0	10.0	7.1
Texas.....	100.0	25.5	7.8	9.6	10.1	46.3	0.7	100.0	35.6	19.2	10.0	5.4	26.2	3.6

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 65.—NUMBER OF WORK MULES ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.							
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.		Managers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.		Managers.		
		Owners.	Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.			Owners.	Part owners.	Cash and not specified.	Share and share-cash.			
													Free.	Mortgaged.
NUMBER OF WORK MULES.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	645,320	82,998	44,446	37,307	246,934	231,263	2,372	2,188,166	855,973	296,726	205,911	216,728	547,085	65,743
South Atlantic.....	221,694	23,611	10,900	11,859	89,617	84,708	999	514,649	241,170	60,455	36,638	63,689	95,892	16,855
East South Central.....	245,161	24,630	19,125	13,020	122,436	68,209	741	676,717	320,691	88,427	67,159	67,083	119,538	13,819
West South Central.....	178,465	34,757	14,421	15,428	34,891	78,346	632	996,800	284,112	147,844	102,114	86,006	331,655	35,069
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	349	53	35	12	16	213	20	5,327	2,067	850	133	193	1,958	126
Maryland.....	1,178	183	131	87	115	521	141	20,320	6,464	4,522	15	919	5,661	3
District of Columbia.....	1							52					8	21
Virginia.....	8,783	3,351	908	1,269	835	2,234	156	47,233	26,927	5,590	3,449	3,038	6,042	2,187
West Virginia.....	81	45	7	8	9	74	114	10,719	6,786	792	961	955	930	205
North Carolina.....	34,532	5,038	2,223	3,795	6,577	16,765	114	136,603	69,692	14,420	13,312	8,974	28,892	2,803
South Carolina.....	61,761	5,659	3,265	3,242	26,864	22,539	192	93,045	39,959	14,183	6,762	14,813	13,962	3,366
Georgia.....	109,983	7,947	3,836	3,028	53,151	41,687	334	183,248	78,415	17,959	9,362	32,639	39,402	5,471
Florida.....	5,098	1,315	465	418	2,049	737	42	18,102	10,855	2,139	1,264	1,000	1,032	1,312
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	6,157	1,888	781	1,021	516	1,883	68	189,518	99,632	25,722	18,283	10,911	32,052	3,018
Tennessee.....	28,536	4,485	3,026	11,619	7,473	188	211	191,135	101,139	20,717	27,107	18,838	41,638	3,322
Alabama.....	87,172	6,532	5,236	4,345	52,780	18,073	186	44,379	20,823	14,550	22,791	29,732	2,803	
Mississippi.....	126,306	11,705	11,073	4,628	57,521	41,080	299	120,330	55,541	21,165	7,219	14,648	16,116	5,641
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	52,772	8,633	4,917	3,464	20,717	14,920	121	153,650	67,032	15,089	18,443	18,203	30,077	3,396
Louisiana.....	35,760	5,992	2,240	1,396	6,548	19,370	214	92,907	35,296	13,337	6,721	9,913	11,565	16,185
Oklahoma.....	17,854	6,272	2,205	1,526	1,942	5,887	22	202,136	32,255	27,816	30,748	33,174	76,443	1,700
Texas.....	69,079	13,840	5,059	6,042	5,674	38,169	275	548,077	159,529	91,552	46,202	24,816	212,670	13,278
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORK MULES, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	12.9	6.9	5.8	38.3	35.8	0.4	100.0	39.1	13.6	9.4	9.9	25.0	3.0
South Atlantic.....	100.0	10.7	4.9	5.3	40.4	38.2	0.5	100.0	46.9	11.7	7.1	12.4	18.6	3.3
East South Central.....	100.0	9.9	7.7	5.2	49.3	27.5	0.3	100.0	47.4	13.1	9.9	9.9	17.7	2.0
West South Central.....	100.0	19.8	8.2	7.1	19.9	44.7	0.4	100.0	29.5	14.8	10.2	8.6	33.3	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	15.2	10.0	3.4	4.6	61.0	5.7	100.0	38.8	16.0	2.5	3.6	36.8	2.4
Maryland.....	100.0	15.5	11.1	7.4	9.8	44.2	12.0	100.0	31.8	22.3	4.3	7.5	27.9	6.3
District of Columbia.....	100.0				100.0			100.0	9.6			28.8	15.4	5.8
Virginia.....	100.0	38.2	10.7	14.4	9.5	25.4	1.8	100.0	57.0	11.8	7.3	6.4	12.8	4.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	55.6	8.6	9.9	11.1	14.8		100.0	63.3	7.4	9.0	8.9	8.7	2.1
North Carolina.....	100.0	14.6	6.4	11.0	19.0	48.5	0.3	100.0	51.0	10.6	10.1	6.6	19.7	2.8
South Carolina.....	100.0	9.2	5.3	5.2	43.5	36.5	0.3	100.0	42.9	15.2	7.3	15.9	15.0	3.6
Georgia.....	100.0	7.2	3.5	2.8	48.3	37.9	0.3	100.0	42.8	9.8	5.1	17.8	21.5	3.0
Florida.....	100.0	26.2	9.3	8.3	40.8	14.7	0.8	100.0	60.0	11.8	7.0	8.3	5.7	7.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	30.7	12.7	16.6	8.4	30.6	1.1	100.0	52.6	13.6	9.6	5.7	16.9	1.6
Tennessee.....	100.0	15.7	7.2	10.6	4.7	25.1	0.6	100.0	47.8	9.8	12.8	8.9	19.7	1.1
Alabama.....	100.0	7.5	6.0	5.0	60.5	26.7	0.2	100.0	41.5	13.4	9.4	14.7	19.2	1.8
Mississippi.....	100.0	9.3	8.8	3.7	45.6	32.5	0.2	100.0	46.2	17.6	6.0	12.2	13.4	4.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	16.4	9.3	6.6	39.3	28.3	0.2	100.0	43.6	9.8	12.0	11.8	20.2	2.6
Louisiana.....	100.0	16.8	6.3	3.9	18.3	54.2	0.6	100.0	38.0	14.4	7.2	10.6	12.4	17.4
Oklahoma.....	100.0	35.1	12.3	8.5	10.9	33.0	0.1	100.0	16.0	13.8	15.2	16.4	37.8	0.8
Texas.....	100.0	20.1	7.3	8.7	8.2	55.3	0.4	100.0	29.1	16.7	8.4	4.5	38.8	2.4

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 66.—NUMBER OF ACRES IN CORN ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.							FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.						
	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.	Total.	Owners and part owners.		Tenants.			Managers.
		Free.	Mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash, and not specified.	Share and share-cash.			Free.	Mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash, and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	
NUMBER OF ACRES IN CORN.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	7,377,221	1,197,845	505,239	476,709	2,314,540	2,861,607	21,281	30,250,098	11,744,271	3,771,187	2,937,049	3,102,881	8,232,572	462,138
South Atlantic.....	3,066,496	474,580	161,109	206,666	1,068,857	1,343,861	11,403	8,320,488	3,930,806	589,655	881,696	1,734,573	175,456	
East South Central.....	2,309,639	237,804	173,461	127,320	959,744	786,379	4,931	9,018,629	4,247,513	1,078,513	862,286	794,199	1,936,710	
West South Central.....	2,001,086	465,461	170,669	142,703	285,939	931,367	4,947	12,910,961	3,478,436	1,761,868	1,484,568	1,426,966	4,571,289	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	12,636	1,632	1,232	746	754	7,943	429	176,119	54,114	27,104	4,534	9,434	78,513	2,420
Maryland.....	52,139	8,937	5,901	5,459	4,607	25,915	1,320	594,873	188,052	121,553	24,633	42,555	200,261	17,819
District of Columbia.....	2							424	128	34	12	173	54	72
Virginia.....	338,378	128,869	31,343	53,660	31,322	91,026	2,448	1,521,981	826,597	179,336	124,101	98,686	255,703	39,246
West Virginia.....	4,421	2,054	482	487	387	963	48	671,890	401,361	60,101	62,671	52,008	88,505	7,214
North Carolina.....	535,037	82,350	32,021	60,963	93,554	264,909	1,240	1,924,420	953,537	181,362	188,670	125,902	446,200	25,749
South Carolina.....	653,856	83,749	30,330	33,746	275,023	229,480	1,928	911,976	403,807	125,420	62,300	146,364	150,555	23,330
Georgia.....	1,278,627	109,368	43,827	34,028	585,814	502,728	2,882	2,104,434	922,304	189,741	98,378	367,840	478,617	47,554
Florida.....	191,400	58,001	15,373	15,605	77,396	29,807	1,128	414,371	268,082	43,155	24,366	40,534	26,214	12,030
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	104,055	27,302	9,349	16,415	6,899	43,291	799	3,332,285	1,681,396	418,662	308,841	195,540	698,730	29,077
Tennessee.....	354,996	50,490	19,850	35,148	110,677	137,501	1,330	2,791,832	1,295,368	254,568	337,939	218,205	665,728	20,064
Alabama.....	818,175	71,442	30,565	39,573	444,842	210,732	1,001	1,754,738	740,379	214,430	154,596	248,236	379,715	17,437
Mississippi.....	1,632,413	108,570	69,697	38,154	397,326	394,835	1,801	1,140,199	530,370	190,833	61,990	132,209	192,537	32,270
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	386,913	75,729	39,434	28,018	115,962	127,121	649	1,890,203	850,184	182,757	229,554	163,124	446,210	18,374
Louisiana.....	505,431	82,692	29,631	16,885	79,709	294,868	2,248	1,085,399	500,329	141,652	64,800	101,116	181,035	96,467
Oklahoma.....	369,818	146,033	53,367	37,132	29,417	101,283	586	5,544,251	780,866	806,444	816,245	974,855	2,137,714	28,127
Texas.....	738,524	139,609	48,227	60,688	90,851	406,076	1,464	4,301,128	1,347,037	631,015	373,969	187,891	1,806,380	44,866
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ACRES IN CORN, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	16.2	6.8	6.5	31.4	38.8	0.3	100.0	38.8	12.5	9.7	10.3	27.2	1.5
South Atlantic.....	100.0	15.5	5.3	6.7	34.9	37.3	0.4	100.0	48.3	11.2	7.1	10.6	20.7	2.1
East South Central.....	100.0	11.2	7.5	5.5	41.6	34.0	0.2	100.0	47.1	12.0	9.6	8.8	21.5	1.1
West South Central.....	100.0	23.3	8.5	7.1	14.3	46.5	0.2	100.0	26.9	13.6	11.5	11.1	35.4	1.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	100.0	12.1	9.7	5.9	6.0	62.9	3.4	100.0	30.7	15.4	2.6	5.4	44.6	1.4
Maryland.....	100.0	17.1	11.3	10.5	8.8	49.7	2.5	100.0	31.6	20.4	4.1	7.2	33.7	3.0
District of Columbia.....	100.0			100.0				100.0	30.2	8.0	2.8	40.8	1.2	17.0
Virginia.....	100.0	38.0	9.3	15.9	9.3	26.9	0.7	100.0	54.2	11.8	8.2	6.4	16.8	2.6
West Virginia.....	100.0	46.5	10.9	11.0	8.8	21.8	1.1	100.0	59.7	8.9	9.3	7.7	13.2	1.1
North Carolina.....	100.0	15.4	6.0	11.4	17.5	49.5	0.2	100.0	49.5	9.6	9.6	6.5	23.2	1.3
South Carolina.....	100.0	12.8	4.7	5.5	42.1	34.6	0.3	100.0	44.3	13.8	6.8	16.1	16.5	2.6
Georgia.....	100.0	8.6	3.4	2.7	45.8	39.3	0.2	100.0	43.8	9.0	4.7	17.5	22.7	2.3
Florida.....	100.0	30.3	8.0	8.2	40.4	12.5	0.6	100.0	64.7	10.4	5.9	9.8	6.3	2.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	26.2	9.0	15.8	6.6	41.6	0.8	100.0	50.5	12.6	9.3	5.9	21.0	0.9
Tennessee.....	100.0	14.2	5.6	9.9	31.2	38.7	0.4	100.0	46.4	9.1	12.1	7.8	23.8	0.7
Alabama.....	100.0	8.7	6.2	4.8	54.4	25.8	0.1	100.0	42.2	12.2	8.8	14.1	21.6	1.0
Mississippi.....	100.0	10.5	9.1	3.5	38.5	38.2	0.2	100.0	46.5	16.7	5.4	11.6	16.9	2.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	19.6	10.2	7.2	30.0	32.9	0.2	100.0	45.0	9.7	12.1	8.6	23.6	1.0
Louisiana.....	100.0	16.2	5.9	3.3	15.3	58.3	0.4	100.0	46.1	13.1	6.0	9.3	16.7	8.9
Oklahoma.....	100.0	40.0	14.4	10.0	8.0	27.4	0.2	100.0	14.1	14.5	14.7	17.6	38.6	0.5
Texas.....	100.0	21.6	6.5	8.2	8.2	55.2	0.2	100.0	30.7	14.4	8.5	4.3	41.1	1.0

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 67.—NUMBER OF ACRES IN COTTON ON COLORED AND WHITE FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS: 1910.						FARMS OPERATED BY WHITE FARMERS: 1910.							
	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.			Total.	Owners and part owners.			Tenants.			Managers.
	Owners.		Part owners.	Cash, and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Managers.		Owners.		Part owners.	Cash, and not specified.	Share and share-cash.	Managers.	
	Free.	Mortgaged.						Free.	Mortgaged.					
NUMBER OF ACRES IN COTTON.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	12,066,638	1,019,469	627,287	499,841	4,829,018	5,104,012	16,981	19,849,504	5,522,038	2,708,710	1,476,906	2,387,213	7,482,468	272,169
South Atlantic.....	4,442,773	314,907	188,973	160,574	1,898,749	1,903,244	6,326	4,560,003	1,650,125	487,228	265,585	900,317	1,146,469	110,279
East South Central.....	4,614,339	286,063	265,133	163,670	2,349,151	1,543,611	6,711	3,311,680	1,144,551	480,138	251,456	619,550	752,018	64,167
West South Central.....	3,039,526	418,499	203,181	175,997	581,118	1,657,187	3,944	11,977,821	2,727,362	1,741,344	959,865	867,546	5,583,981	97,723
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	13,392	2,888	1,538	948	3,817	4,118	38	11,785	3,484	1,461	702	1,815	2,069	130
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	474,889	43,194	21,884	36,905	111,208	261,524	174	799,515	317,348	78,629	64,294	91,060	228,501	19,683
South Carolina.....	1,264,375	111,040	55,378	59,771	365,212	597,168	2,808	1,192,052	430,774	169,531	79,502	224,666	245,417	32,182
Georgia.....	2,468,242	132,891	70,096	54,790	1,157,314	1,050,103	3,138	2,415,022	819,947	216,458	112,307	533,628	636,408	56,314
Florida.....	121,905	24,894	10,147	8,160	58,198	20,338	168	141,549	76,572	21,129	8,780	19,048	14,000	1,970
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	2,937	5	18	18	754	2,142	.....	4,874	863	168	199	1,492	2,037	115
Tennessee.....	387,527	26,316	16,792	20,343	191,006	132,886	184	399,989	113,532	35,146	42,663	102,190	105,232	1,226
Alabama.....	1,960,709	110,385	95,110	77,113	1,208,159	659,520	422	1,769,773	596,091	240,517	145,895	342,768	422,386	22,116
Mississippi.....	2,263,166	149,357	135,213	96,196	949,222	699,053	6,168	1,137,944	434,065	204,307	62,699	172,900	222,363	40,710
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	949,734	106,502	65,333	46,474	350,665	379,816	944	1,203,488	399,157	113,337	134,847	193,688	341,711	20,748
Louisiana.....	514,352	67,705	26,783	11,147	92,314	314,855	1,048	442,659	205,671	63,679	20,346	39,276	82,121	31,566
Oklahoma.....	217,221	43,264	24,739	13,868	29,786	105,294	171	1,759,794	189,750	252,468	174,496	259,769	879,914	3,330
Texas.....	1,358,209	200,928	86,326	104,108	107,844	857,222	1,781	8,571,970	1,932,804	1,311,863	630,176	374,813	4,280,235	42,079
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ACRES IN COTTON, BY TENURE.														
THE SOUTH.														
Total.....	100.0	8.4	5.2	4.1	39.9	42.2	0.1	100.0	27.8	13.6	7.4	12.0	37.7	1.4
South Atlantic.....	100.0	7.1	3.6	2.6	42.7	42.8	0.1	100.0	36.2	10.7	5.8	19.7	25.1	2.8
East South Central.....	100.0	6.2	1.5	1.7	35.0	33.5	0.1	100.0	34.6	14.5	7.6	18.7	22.7	1.9
West South Central.....	100.0	13.9	6.7	5.5	19.1	54.5	0.1	100.0	22.8	14.5	8.0	7.2	46.6	0.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	100.0	21.6	11.7	7.1	28.6	30.8	0.3	100.0	46.5	12.4	6.0	16.2	17.8	1.1
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	100.0	9.1	4.6	7.8	23.4	55.1	(¹)	100.0	39.7	9.8	8.0	11.4	28.6	2.5
South Carolina.....	100.0	8.1	4.1	4.4	41.6	41.6	6.2	100.0	38.1	14.2	6.7	19.7	33.6	2.7
Georgia.....	100.0	8.4	2.8	2.2	46.9	42.5	0.1	100.0	34.0	9.0	4.7	22.9	27.2	2.3
Florida.....	100.0	20.4	8.3	6.7	47.7	16.7	0.1	100.0	54.1	14.9	6.2	13.5	9.9	1.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Kentucky.....	100.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	25.7	72.9	.....	100.0	17.7	3.4	4.1	30.6	41.8	2.4
Tennessee.....	100.0	6.8	4.3	5.2	49.3	34.3	(¹)	100.0	28.4	8.8	10.7	25.5	26.3	0.3
Alabama.....	100.0	5.6	4.9	3.9	61.6	23.9	(¹)	100.0	33.7	13.6	8.2	19.4	23.9	1.2
Mississippi.....	100.0	6.6	6.8	2.9	41.9	41.5	0.3	100.0	38.2	18.0	5.5	15.2	19.6	3.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.														
Arkansas.....	100.0	11.2	6.9	4.9	36.9	40.0	0.1	100.0	33.2	9.4	11.2	16.1	28.4	1.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	13.2	5.2	2.2	18.0	61.2	0.2	100.0	46.5	14.4	4.6	8.9	15.6	7.1
Oklahoma.....	100.0	20.0	11.4	6.4	13.7	43.5	0.1	100.0	10.8	14.3	9.9	14.8	33.0	0.2
Texas.....	100.0	14.8	6.4	7.7	7.9	63.1	0.1	100.0	22.5	15.3	7.4	4.4	49.9	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 68.—COLORED FARM ACREAGE, TOTAL AND IMPROVED, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, BY TENURE OF FARM, WITH AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM, PERCENTAGE IMPROVED OF FARM ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TENURE CLASS.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS.																
	Acres in farms.				Value of land and buildings.		Average acres per farm.				Percentage improved of farm acreage.	Average value of land and buildings.					
	Total.		Improved.				Total.		Improved.				Per farm.		Per acre.		
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	
THE SOUTH.																	
Total.....	42,609,117	38,612,046	27,735,743	23,214,607	9,900,132,334	8,380,280,968	47.9	52.1	31.2	31.3	65.1	60.1	\$1,011	\$513	\$21.13	\$9.85	
Owners.....	15,691,536	13,358,684	7,531,119	6,036,905	277,992,238	106,619,328	71.8	71.6	34.5	32.3	48.0	45.1	125	571	17.40	7.98	
Managers.....	945,779	428,518	108,249	127,714	10,371,949	5,544,313	269.0	93.2	80.2	30.9	29.8	29.8	8,643	3,488	29.65	12.94	
Tenants.....	26,567,802	24,824,844	20,096,375	17,050,660	616,768,147	266,117,330	39.6	44.3	30.0	30.5	75.4	68.7	920	221	10.60	10.60	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																	
Total.....	17,675,382	15,637,265	10,990,669	8,895,862	367,707,068	133,387,738	49.7	54.1	30.9	30.8	62.2	56.9	1,033	462	20.80	8.53	
Owners.....	5,646,378	4,427,439	2,695,947	2,099,232	105,568,619	36,982,908	58.4	52.2	26.4	24.7	47.7	47.4	1,035	433	18.70	8.35	
Managers.....	145,371	201,074	61,287	66,764	5,727,681	2,937,580	201.9	207.3	85.1	68.8	42.2	33.2	7,955	3,028	39.40	14.61	
Tenants.....	11,883,633	11,008,752	8,232,835	6,729,866	236,410,768	93,467,270	46.9	54.3	32.5	33.2	69.3	61.1	1,013	461	21.08	8.49	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
Total.....	13,595,717	12,621,318	9,556,529	8,191,628	279,667,758	131,453,610	41.8	47.1	29.4	30.6	70.3	64.9	860	491	20.57	10.42	
Owners.....	4,539,952	3,837,833	2,113,645	1,714,020	70,937,214	28,539,910	77.3	76.9	37.7	34.3	48.8	44.7	1,208	574	15.63	7.44	
Managers.....	76,360	60,388	26,227	25,806	2,372,270	1,282,914	308.2	188.4	44.4	79.8	34.4	42.3	10,359	3,960	33.69	21.24	
Tenants.....	8,979,405	8,723,077	7,316,647	6,451,742	206,158,274	101,630,900	33.7	40.1	27.5	29.6	61.5	74.0	774	467	22.96	11.65	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
Total.....	11,338,018	10,353,463	7,189,145	6,127,117	252,757,508	115,439,600	52.4	56.3	34.4	33.3	63.4	59.2	1,209	628	22.29	11.15	
Owners.....	5,505,206	5,093,392	2,621,527	2,213,553	96,496,405	41,096,510	95.3	98.6	45.4	42.9	47.7	43.5	1,670	796	17.53	8.07	
Managers.....	128,048	167,056	20,725	35,112	2,071,998	1,323,820	554.3	508.7	89.7	117.4	16.2	21.0	8,970	4,427	16.18	7.92	
Tenants.....	5,704,764	5,053,015	4,546,893	3,878,452	154,199,105	73,019,270	37.8	38.6	30.1	29.4	79.7	76.2	1,021	553	27.03	14.34	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																	
Total.....	17,675,382	15,637,265	10,990,669	8,895,862	367,707,068	133,387,738	49.7	54.1	30.9	30.8	62.2	56.9	1,033	462	20.80	8.53	
DELAWARE.....	56,973	52,566	37,076	34,616	1,981,716	1,174,250	61.8	64.3	40.2	42.3	65.1	65.9	2,149	1,436	34.76	22.34	
Owners.....	13,615	12,373	9,274	8,579	547,551	285,190	33.3	37.2	22.8	25.8	69.1	69.3	1,349	859	40.22	23.05	
Managers.....	2,369	1,525	2,034	1,144	145,800	101,430	147.0	101.7	127.1	76.3	84.9	75.0	9,113	6,783	60.88	66.52	
Tenants.....	40,989	38,668	25,768	24,993	1,288,365	779,610	81.9	82.1	51.5	52.9	62.9	64.4	2,577	1,672	31.45	20.40	
MARYLAND.....	358,517	374,301	218,592	238,668	10,269,784	6,886,360	56.3	64.1	34.3	40.8	61.0	63.8	1,612	1,179	28.68	18.37	
Owners.....	122,956	101,491	76,564	69,826	3,924,773	2,275,640	30.9	31.1	19.4	21.4	62.2	68.8	994	698	32.16	22.42	
Managers.....	13,361	12,305	9,015	8,342	1,172,550	625,520	153.6	117.4	103.6	79.4	67.5	67.8	478	3,966	87.76	50.82	
Tenants.....	223,117	260,505	133,003	160,500	5,172,461	3,985,730	95.6	105.2	57.0	64.8	59.6	61.6	2,215	1,610	32.16	15.20	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	95	308	95	232	89,400	292,500	7.9	18.1	7.9	13.0	100.0	75.3	7,450	17,200	941.05	949.68	
Owners.....	58	29	58	25	48,400	27,700	7.2	5.8	7.2	5.0	100.0	100.0	8,000	5,540	834.88	955.17	
Managers.....	4	21	4	21	8,000	141,900	4.0	10.5	4.0	10.5	100.0	100.0	8,000	7,050	2,000.00	479.29	
Tenants.....	33	258	33	186	33,000	126,900	11.0	25.8	11.0	18.6	100.0	72.0	11,000	12,580	1,000.00	714.84	
VERGINA.																	
Total.....	2,238,220	2,229,118	1,111,208	1,125,458	45,224,504	10,982,450	46.3	49.7	23.1	25.1	49.6	50.5	940	446	20.21	8.96	
Owners.....	1,811,223	1,631,331	669,358	540,719	28,059,534	10,110,630	42.9	38.8	20.8	20.4	48.5	52.4	871	381	20.31	9.30	
Managers.....	29,983	34,960	14,046	15,093	1,330,815	561,140	66.6	146.9	78.0	63.4	46.6	43.2	7,303	2,359	44.38	16.06	
Tenants.....	827,012	1,462,827	427,804	569,644	15,834,155	9,310,510	52.7	64.2	31.6	31.6	51.7	49.0	1,008	516	19.15	8.01	
WEST VIRGINIA.																	
Total.....	34,541	41,584	20,257	23,066	1,076,394	687,860	48.8	56.0	28.6	31.1	58.6	55.5	1,520	927	31.16	16.54	
Owners.....	25,357	25,797	14,522	14,511	738,261	383,380	46.3	48.3	26.0	27.2	55.9	56.3	1,323	718	28.44	14.86	
Managers.....	655	1,529	602	1,148	35,695	61,400	93.6	101.1	86.0	143.5	91.9	75.1	5,999	7,675	58.50	40.16	
Tenants.....	7,929	14,258	5,133	7,407	302,438	243,080	55.4	71.3	35.9	37.0	64.5	51.3	2,115	1,215	18.44	17.05	
NORTH CAROLINA.																	
Total.....	3,185,804	2,955,133	1,730,712	1,457,247	69,296,216	24,253,120	48.5	53.9	26.9	26.6	54.3	49.3	1,055	442	21.74	8.21	
Owners.....	1,197,496	965,462	512,567	395,106	22,810,089	7,123,890	58.5	55.8	32.2	32.2	62.6	42.8	40.9	1,064	407	19.05	7.38
Managers.....	18,992	39,503	5,244	6,585	537,000	267,750	256.6	326.5	70.9	54.4	27.6	16.7	5,227	2,123	23.33	6.78	
Tenants.....	1,969,316	1,950,168	1,212,901	1,055,556	45,959,127	16,861,480	41.6	52.4	27.5	28.4	61.6	54.1	1,040	433	20.31	8.01	
SOUTH CAROLINA.																	
Total.....	3,640,476	3,792,076	2,398,224	2,273,824	98,995,754	33,934,560	40.7	44.4	26.8	26.6	65.9	60.0	1,023	421	25.12	9.48	
Owners.....	1,695,044	1,662,667	839,347	789,894	22,112,291	8,713,900	53.9	50.7	26.5	24.7	49.1	48.8	1,085	459	20.16	9.05	
Managers.....	42,454	46,170	14,874	13,215	980,894	372,760	324.1	276.4	113.5	73.4	35.0	28.6	7,488	2,971	23.10	8.07	
Tenants.....	2,799,978	2,783,239	2,044,003	1,791,287	75,906,565	26,847,900	36.7	42.0	26.8	27.0	73.0	64.4	995	605	17.11	9.65	
GEORGIA.																	
Total.....	7,092,051	5,474,974	4,791,562	3,322,646	128,883,732	39,310,240	57.9	61.1	38.1	40.1	67.0	60.7	7,052	475	18.17	9.19	
Owners.....	1,949,503	924,262	644,396	408,684	20,340,910	5,669,250	86.0	81.3	41.0	35.9	47.7	47.4	2,409	499	15.22	6.13	
Managers.....	27,351	52,678	11,216	15,622	738,037	443,540	234.6	233.2	91.2	78.1	40.7	29.7	6,163	2,132	27.10	8.42	
Tenants.....	5,714,997	4,498,035	4,135,950	2,898,340	107,584,785	33,228,450	53.8	63.1	38.7	40.7	72.4	64.4	1,008	466	18.82	7.39	
FLORIDA.																	
Total.....	768,705	717,200	482,353	420,105	11,915,588	4,835,418	52.2	53.0	32.8	31.1	62.7	58.6	809	357	15.50	6.74	
Owners.....	438,443	403,261	229,661	192,460	6,786,810	2,323,628	62.2	61.7	31.5	29.4	50.1	47.6	950	385	14.80	5.92	
Managers.....	9,974	12,385	4,252	5,592	738,890	362,990	98.8	133.2	42.1	60.1	42.6	45.2	7,316	3,903	74.08	29.31	
Tenants.....	300,288	300,778	248,240	222,053	4,389,868	2,079,070	41.4	43.7	33.9	32.3	82.7	73.8	600	302	14.62	6.21	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 68.—COLORED FARM ACREAGE, TOTAL AND IMPROVED, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, BY TENURE OF FARM, WITH AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM, PERCENTAGE IMPROVED OF FARM ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY SOUTHERN DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TENURE CLASS.	FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS.															
	Acres in farms.				Value of land and buildings.		Average acres per farm.				Percentage improved of farm acreage.		Average value of land and buildings.			
	Total.		Improved.				Total.		Improved.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	13,595,717	12,621,318	9,556,529	8,191,628	\$279,667,758	\$131,453,610	41.8	47.1	23.4	30.6	70.3	64.9	\$860	\$491	\$20.57	\$10.42
KENTUCKY.	440,777	447,856	343,694	341,163	15,031,908	8,955,540	37.6	39.9	29.3	30.4	78.0	76.2	1,281	797	34.10	20.00
Owners.....	255,363	236,150	185,789	166,528	7,154,168	3,559,590	43.1	43.7	31.3	30.8	78.0	70.5	1,207	659	28.02	15.07
Managers.....	4,318	8,907	3,577	6,057	377,455	397,780	108.0	141.4	89.4	96.1	82.8	68.0	9,436	6,314	87.41	44.66
Tenants.....	181,096	202,799	154,328	168,578	7,500,285	4,998,170	31.4	35.1	23.8	29.2	83.2	83.1	1,302	866	41.42	24.55
TENNESSEE.	1,606,078	1,550,056	1,162,276	1,036,801	42,192,566	20,599,150	41.9	45.7	30.3	30.6	72.4	66.9	1,101	607	26.27	13.28
Owners.....	599,676	693,524	349,692	270,834	12,173,793	5,277,040	53.2	52.4	32.7	28.7	59.2	54.9	1,138	500	23.62	10.69
Managers.....	17,682	11,966	6,778	6,901	804,505	388,020	346.7	145.9	132.9	84.2	38.3	57.7	15,775	4,732	45.50	32.43
Tenants.....	997,720	1,044,306	805,806	758,966	29,208,281	14,925,080	36.2	42.8	29.2	31.1	80.8	72.7	1,060	612	29.28	14.29
ALABAMA.	5,091,435	4,720,167	3,563,176	3,063,903	73,918,727	35,213,250	46.1	50.2	32.3	32.6	70.0	64.9	669	374	14.52	7.46
Owners.....	1,466,719	1,216,813	675,819	523,668	17,283,502	6,644,210	85.9	86.2	39.6	37.1	46.1	43.0	1,012	471	11.79	5.46
Managers.....	17,482	14,212	5,012	5,649	414,759	125,720	336.2	197.4	96.4	78.5	28.7	39.7	9,976	1,711	23.72	8.71
Tenants.....	3,607,234	3,489,142	2,882,345	2,534,686	56,218,496	28,445,220	38.7	43.7	30.9	31.7	79.9	72.6	602	356	15.58	8.15
MISSISSIPPI.	6,457,427	5,903,199	4,487,333	3,963,903	148,524,557	66,694,670	39.2	45.9	27.2	29.1	69.5	63.5	902	518	23.00	11.30
Owners.....	2,227,194	1,891,069	1,002,345	752,990	34,317,764	13,058,970	89.0	90.2	40.1	35.9	49.0	39.8	1,371	623	15.41	6.91
Managers.....	36,878	25,303	10,870	7,289	975,581	373,380	347.8	236.5	102.5	67.8	28.5	28.7	9,204	3,487	26.45	14.76
Tenants.....	4,193,555	3,986,827	3,474,168	2,989,512	113,231,212	53,262,320	30.6	37.1	24.9	27.8	82.8	75.0	811	498	27.00	13.36
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																
Total.....	11,338,018	10,353,463	7,189,145	6,127,117	252,757,508	115,439,600	54.2	56.3	34.4	33.3	63.4	59.2	1,209	.....	.....	.....
ARKANSAS.	2,653,323	2,303,622	1,773,206	1,375,196	69,013,109	26,880,130	41.7	49.0	27.9	29.3	66.8	59.7	1,085	572	26.01	11.67
Owners.....	1,204,114	1,035,292	541,265	423,732	20,694,215	7,198,450	82.1	86.7	36.9	35.5	45.0	40.9	1,411	848	17.19	6.95
Managers.....	5,693	14,906	3,068	5,329	238,919	179,200	132.3	186.3	66.7	66.0	80.4	35.8	5,194	2,240	39.21	12.02
Tenants.....	1,443,116	1,253,424	1,228,873	946,125	48,079,979	19,602,480	29.5	35.3	25.1	27.1	83.2	75.6	984	536	33.32	15.56
LOUISIANA.	2,124,321	2,348,048	1,466,607	1,574,523	44,833,658	29,797,970	38.7	40.4	26.7	27.1	60.0	67.1	810	512	21.15	12.69
Owners.....	834,685	744,260	389,650	323,020	12,778,574	6,006,859	77.8	79.4	37.3	34.4	47.9	45.4	1,192	640	15.31	8.07
Managers.....	20,976	19,656	8,047	8,251	604,071	278,710	272.4	218.8	104.5	104.4	38.4	42.0	7,845	3,465	28.80	13.93
Tenants.....	1,268,660	1,584,142	1,068,910	1,243,253	31,559,017	23,517,780	28.8	32.5	24.0	25.5	83.5	78.5	716	483	24.87	14.85
OKLAHOMA.	2,276,711	1,860,152	1,173,819	1,746,916	47,221,733	114,149,980	110.1	114.0	56.7	56.5	51.5	140.2	2,284	1,170	20.74	17.61
Owners.....	1,599,655	1,553,094	734,594	622,208	32,325,341	11,995,340	143.5	152.4	65.9	61.1	45.9	40.1	2,899	1,777	20.21	7.72
Managers.....	6,268	196,439	1,484	12,328	186,462	364,370	233.1	1,947.3	55.0	201.8	23.6	13.4	5,054	7,836	21.68	3.82
Tenants.....	670,761	1,211,638	436,741	111,880	14,759,983	1,789,270	70.7	70.9	46.0	37.5	65.1	62.9	1,555	599	22.00	8.45
TEXAS.	4,283,663	3,841,641	2,775,513	2,430,492	91,588,948	44,611,520	61.3	58.6	39.7	37.1	64.8	63.3	1,310	681	21.38	11.61
Owners.....	1,866,742	1,769,756	946,018	844,553	30,687,272	15,895,240	87.9	87.4	44.6	41.9	50.7	48.0	1,445	789	16.44	9.03
Managers.....	94,684	37,074	8,126	5,704	1,092,550	595,540	108.9	407.4	100.3	95.6	8.8	23.5	1,488	5,866	11.56	13.66
Tenants.....	2,322,237	2,045,811	1,822,369	1,577,185	59,809,126	28,209,740	47.8	48.1	37.5	34.8	78.5	77.2	1,251	622	25.75	13.80

1 Includes Indian Territory.

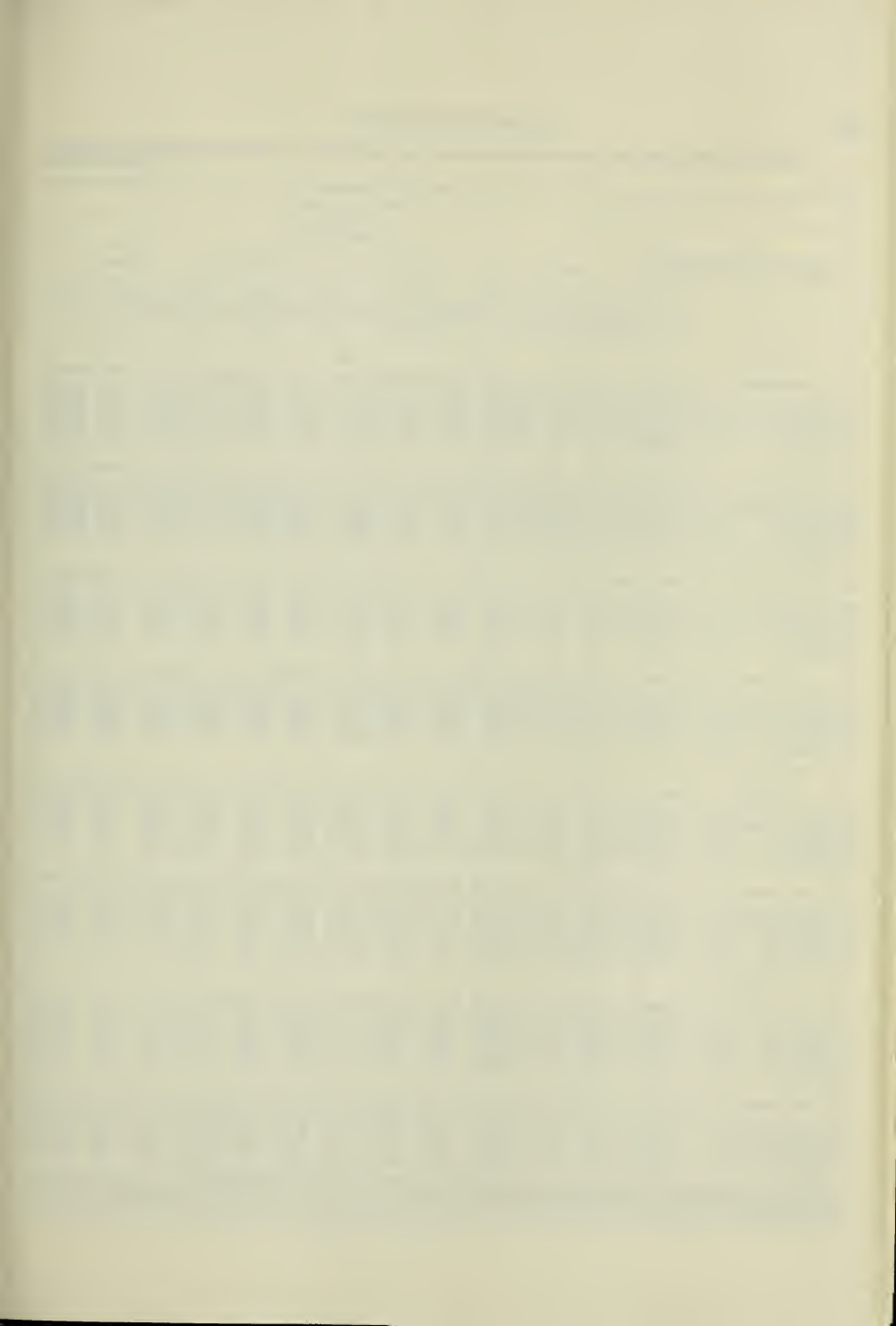


TABLE 69.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVESTOCK, AND VALUE OF EACH FOR SOUTHERN

DIVISION, STATE, COLOR OF FARMER, AND TENURE CLASS.	Number of farms.	LIVESTOCK ON FARMS.											
		Total.		Horses.		Neat cattle.		Mules.		Domestic animals.		Value.	
		Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.
THE SOUTH.													
1 Colored farmers.....	890,141	1,804,994	85,147	\$177,461,964	334,537	555,604	\$47,537,525	551,940	338,201	\$33,028,881	441,178	448,963	\$84,127,172
2 Owners, free.....	128,557	121,856	6,701	32,921,123	74,930	53,627	11,664,679	99,180	29,377	8,461,971	49,174	70,383	9,956,908
3 Owners, mortgaged.....	48,733	45,333	1,349	15,641,333	27,310	19,423	4,256,599	38,032	8,701	2,838,798	25,463	21,268	5,424,462
4 Part owners.....	43,177	42,058	1,119	12,035,859	25,988	18,079	3,911,815	35,532	9,545	2,624,308	21,917	21,350	4,620,451
5 Cash tenants.....	285,950	267,869	18,081	61,459,567	104,112	181,838	17,370,570	195,128	90,822	10,160,831	170,569	115,381	32,946,564
6 Share tenants.....	384,524	326,718	57,776	56,043,805	102,389	282,135	12,700,874	185,216	199,368	8,616,588	173,546	210,978	30,788,483
7 Managers.....	1,200	1,070	130	1,357,447	698	502	665,988	752	418	317,383	607	593	390,244
8 White farmers.....	2,207,406	2,118,896	88,510	\$1,106,838,990	1,437,122	770,284	374,511,099	1,874,362	333,044	335,151,430	1,037,204	1,170,202	294,131,054
9 Owners, free.....	908,211	884,823	23,388	474,921,450	639,427	268,784	164,900,378	829,439	78,772	144,399,038	410,409	497,802	115,476,367
10 Owners, mortgaged.....	245,889	211,481	4,408	162,211,548	184,735	61,154	57,510,836	223,757	22,122	48,762,402	127,732	118,157	40,021,654
11 Part owners.....	171,944	169,926	2,018	117,791,944	123,585	48,359	35,510,462	158,115	13,829	30,703,373	92,245	79,699	26,129,531
12 Cash tenants.....	229,461	218,111	11,350	101,745,745	134,501	94,960	31,224,388	178,383	51,078	32,600,988	110,285	119,176	29,784,731
13 Share tenants.....	636,817	591,208	45,617	199,929,858	344,222	292,595	72,943,192	475,189	163,648	40,597,959	288,209	349,698	70,841,951
14 Managers.....	15,084	13,355	1,729	10,211,193	9,452	4,132	8,382,968	11,489	5,656	29,087,636	8,324	8,760	9,876,820
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
15 Colored farmers.....	355,862	1,326,019	29,843	60,361,363	108,770	247,092	15,137,274	213,381	142,481	9,792,304	167,613	188,219	31,706,615
16 Owners, free.....	63,701	59,211	4,490	11,220,399	31,264	32,437	4,383,862	45,037	18,664	2,660,936	16,227	47,474	3,185,711
17 Owners, mortgaged.....	17,213	16,403	810	3,886,890	8,828	8,890	1,296,698	12,119	5,094	653,289	6,923	10,200	1,450,212
18 Part owners.....	21,047	20,382	665	4,146,642	10,762	10,285	1,500,242	14,889	6,167	756,745	8,177	11,580,121	
19 Cash tenants.....	113,197	106,932	7,305	20,928,525	32,067	81,130	4,191,058	73,043	50,144	3,039,473	66,177	47,020	12,389,202
20 Share tenants.....	139,984	123,489	16,495	20,412,844	25,459	114,523	5,634,506	67,866	72,118	2,576,917	69,791	70,103	12,915,438
21 Managers.....	720	642	78	467,419	398	325	140,908	436	284	104,945	318	402	176,801
22 White farmers.....	756,019	722,527	33,492	\$290,468,705	426,579	329,440	106,221,851	628,356	127,663	79,747,228	290,813	465,206	76,092,715
23 Owners, free.....	364,156	352,902	11,254	156,610,578	233,749	130,407	57,514,448	323,796	40,360	47,154,862	129,625	234,531	35,572,070
24 Owners, mortgaged.....	76,488	74,459	2,029	35,992,266	59,008	25,589	14,268,717	65,701	3,787	9,146,384	39,455	45,058	9,123,024
25 Part owners.....	50,549	49,669	880	20,573,472	30,574	19,574	7,654,560	44,498	6,011	5,685,110	20,340	30,115	5,366,017
26 Cash tenants.....	87,734	82,749	4,985	25,129,997	41,697	46,037	8,147,391	64,755	22,979	5,489,274	39,963	47,771	9,441,611
27 Share tenants.....	169,514	156,173	13,341	42,909,725	64,667	104,517	15,820,029	123,658	46,456	9,685,865	66,515	102,669	13,997,407
28 Managers.....	7,578	6,575	1,003	2,288,969	4,983	2,595	2,816,708	5,548	2,030	7,606,538	4,071	4,752	2,892,546
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
29 Colored farmers.....	325,218	290,576	34,642	64,656,143	114,038	211,180	16,575,542	213,391	111,827	11,561,231	171,959	153,625	32,067,227
30 Owners, free.....	28,906	27,611	1,295	8,044,169	16,832	12,074	2,614,760	24,336	4,870	1,786,685	14,685	14,221	2,998,711
31 Owners, mortgaged.....	17,414	17,064	350	5,222,924	9,820	7,583	1,464,173	15,436	1,078	1,056,606	11,204	6,214	2,324,045
32 Part owners.....	12,417	12,106	311	3,734,132	7,205	5,212	1,199,848	10,552	1,683	677,684	7,507	4,910	1,629,145
33 Cash tenants.....	153,013	126,610	8,403	20,297,514	51,162	83,861	7,280,178	98,136	56,960	5,211,155	83,683	51,330	15,904,363
34 Share tenants.....	131,219	106,909	24,310	16,741,706	28,864	102,355	3,656,346	64,740	66,479	2,768,973	54,366	76,833	9,077,708
35 Managers.....	240	216	33	615,798	146	100	400,243	174	75	51,122	152	97	133,256
36 White farmers.....	717,262	684,546	32,716	\$291,388,121	435,903	281,369	101,495,757	624,776	92,486	63,840,048	353,616	363,647	93,041,311
37 Owners, free.....	316,252	308,520	7,732	151,233,692	217,870	98,328	53,667,331	295,472	20,789	34,901,921	161,776	154,476	44,158,638
38 Owners, mortgaged.....	76,405	75,197	2,208	34,664,466	52,762	23,648	13,334,601	71,230	15,815	11,811,905	43,689	32,509	12,012,121
39 Part owners.....	59,068	58,393	675	28,152,101	40,041	19,017	9,822,964	55,192	3,866	5,766,009	34,112	24,946	4,115,715
40 Cash tenants.....	75,247	69,422	5,825	24,688,961	39,997	33,250	7,929,869	59,015	14,222	5,164,833	36,834	36,413	9,265,101
41 Share tenants.....	189,239	170,217	19,024	43,314,503	83,022	108,237	14,718,516	141,330	47,929	8,562,841	75,610	114,299	16,126,060
42 Managers.....	3,041	2,807	234	6,014,093	2,211	830	2,022,386	2,537	504	1,342,889	1,964	1,077	2,064,676
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
43 Colored farmers.....	209,061	188,399	20,662	51,944,458	111,729	93,237	18,520,709	125,168	83,893	11,675,346	101,972	107,089	20,353,330
44 Owners, free.....	35,050	33,034	916	13,856,555	26,834	9,116	4,666,067	29,807	6,149	4,014,251	18,262	17,688	3,772,615
45 Owners, mortgaged.....	12,106	11,926	180	4,732,705	8,868	3,448	1,505,728	10,477	1,623	1,474,903	7,342	4,744	1,641,103
46 Part owners.....	9,713	9,579	134	4,157,915	7,131	2,552	1,211,729	8,200	1,513	1,189,879	6,133	3,889	1,411,185
47 Cash tenants.....	53,247	49,422	3,825	24,688,961	39,997	33,250	7,929,869	59,015	14,222	5,164,833	36,834	36,413	9,265,101
48 Share tenants.....	113,321	96,290	17,031	18,880,255	48,066	65,255	5,450,022	52,610	60,211	3,270,692	49,039	63,382	8,795,337
49 Managers.....	231	212	19	274,500	157	74	64,837	142	89	115,318	137	84	80,188
50 White farmers.....	734,125	711,823	22,302	\$24,984,164	574,640	150,485	166,793,941	621,230	112,950	191,564,154	392,776	341,349	121,997,028
51 Owners, free.....	227,203	223,401	4,802	167,077,182	187,808	39,998	53,718,596	210,171	17,632	62,242,255	119,008	108,795	35,748,659
52 Owners, mortgaged.....	92,996	91,825	1,171	48,183,826	81,065	11,931	29,916,455	85,836	7,160	31,504,113	53,378	39,618	18,883,500
53 Part owners.....	62,337	61,874	463	60,266,373	52,968	9,365	21,955,838	58,325	3,118	28,272,254	37,699	24,538	11,859,999
54 Cash tenants.....	68,480	65,940	2,540	52,007,087	52,807	15,673	15,107,078	54,813	13,867	21,947,231	33,458	34,912	10,079,579
55 Share tenants.....	278,044	264,810	13,234	113,709,640	196,533	81,511	43,404,647	208,781	69,283	22,360,092	146,364	131,683	41,018,498
56 Managers.....	4,465	3,978	492	14,938,124	2,105	1,085	3,945,744	3,469	1,051	25,039,299	2,339	1,680	4,919,584

* Correction of an error in West Virginia has reduced the number of managers by 1, as compared with figures previously published.
 † The total for the white farmers of the South includes \$240 not distributed by tenure, which represents value of animals (Belgian hares, ostriches, etc.) not shown separately in this table. Of this total \$10 are included in the total for the South Atlantic division, \$300 in the total for the East South Central division, and \$190 in the total for the West South Central division.

AGRICULTURE.

629

CLASS OF LIVE STOCK REPORTED, BY TENURE OF FARMER, FOR COLORED AND FOR WHITE FARMERS, STATES: 1910.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.																	
Domestic animals.																	
Hogs and pigs.			Sheep and lambs.			Asses and burros.			Goats and kids.			Poultry.		Bees			
Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Value.	
602,090	288,051	\$12,331,574	3,386	886,755	\$200,128	1,353	888,788	\$176,400	7,531	882,610	\$60,284	714,043	176,008	\$5,121,779	20,232	\$148,385	1
96,500	32,054	2,665,627	1,676	126,881	81,119	481	128,076	66,129	2,216	126,341	24,030	113,450	15,107	1,133,306	2,244	55,890	8
37,446	9,267	1,008,894	475	46,828	22,194	214	26,194	14,811	8,090	42,803	3,880	408,464	2,451	19,594	3	19,594	3
34,996	8,881	835,853	344	42,831	20,107	154	40,023	26,638	699	42,479	5,515	39,834	3,348	365,686	2,201	15,683	4
296,170	79,848	3,906,120	257	285,963	6,960	201	285,749	27,478	2,280	283,670	12,044	234,661	51,289	1,523,526	5,215	33,121	6
206,702	157,787	3,842,172	561	383,963	15,867	297	34,874	1,384	385,149	9,117	282,300	105,164	1,668,246	4,215	29,539	6	
706	494	71,806	71	1,129	15,851	61	1,194	1,283	31	1,169	888	835	368	20,545	37	558	7
1,628,751	578,658	68,685,761	180,908	2,026,498	25,411,706	21,787	2,185,649	5,786,605	44,487,216	162,919	3,159,095	1,963,127	244,279	32,299,501	278,301	3,541,162	8
718,419	189,792	10,327,943	119,380	788,831	14,272,126	10,249	897,962	2,836,373	25,720	882,491	1,109,230	839,767	68,444	15,188,013	17,400	2,968,679	9
193,818	52,071	31,952,014	19,869	226,020	3,733,403	4,088	241,803	1,156,624	6,610	229,279	695,615	229,838	16,053	4,528,058	34,407	58,878	10
140,610	31,334	6,967,678	16,229	159,718	2,930,855	2,671	169,273	762,697	3,979	167,965	757,348	162,937	9,547	2,898,231	26,479	292,762	11
157,812	71,949	6,076,371	6,617	222,844	1,406,927	1,371	229,090	352,262	3,448	226,013	399,998	192,388	37,078	2,693,858	13,331	187,630	12
408,589	228,228	11,940,338	17,148	619,669	9,882,884	2,671	683,547	499,801	3,978	632,719	118,293	527,339	108,978	6,999,556	33,245	495,782	13
9,503	5,581	1,420,917	1,668	13,416	1,085,511	410	14,674	178,848	634	14,450	178,593	10,809	4,185	383,840	1,200	27,217	14
248,163	107,699	4,103,272	1,228	354,634	81,762	157	355,705	21,797	3,053	352,809	18,339	292,583	61,279	1,980,773	8,498	55,735	15
46,518	17,183	952,845	538	61,163	23,800	45	63,656	6,523	928	62,773	6,693	55,209	8,492	511,781	2,554	21,796	16
13,302	3,011	276,550	106	17,107	9,451	15	17,198	1,713	283	16,928	1,841	15,609	1,669	139,791	764	5,493	17
16,629	4,422	295,120	135	29,812	7,883	13	21,329	1,813	313	20,732	1,717	19,216	1,801	157,406	932	6,101	18
81,897	31,300	1,294,038	103	113,094	3,688	43	113,154	6,522	882	112,315	4,544	93,437	19,760	552,980	2,233	12,348	19
89,469	50,584	1,247,411	301	139,682	30,008	38	139,146	5,164	631	139,535	3,170	106,577	31,407	607,571	9,935	9,663	20
421	299	34,096	45	672	9,800	1	718	78	12	708	27	510	210	11,245	20	397	21
571,104	184,915	18,731,956	75,218	680,801	9,008,985	1,920	754,099	452,411	\$13,968	742,051	317,419	679,175	78,844	11,650,734	119,590	1,518,842	22
288,397	75,559	10,327,679	51,045	813,111	5,661,353	1,091	363,065	242,389	8,477	355,679	137,577	337,701	26,455	6,224,837	75,724	1,048,119	23
69,328	17,189	2,928,828	277	69,211	1,026,340	296	67,469	292,022	15,799	67,469	29,022	33,701	2,999	1,246,067	12,056	125,057	24
61,314	9,235	1,225,951	5,950	44,599	708,445	159	50,390	40,022	989	49,560	12,767	47,554	2,995	769,629	10,449	116,204	25
43,721	25,811	1,639,857	3,022	84,672	366,684	149	87,583	32,967	1,243	86,491	12,463	73,788	19,948	983,512	7,099	71,607	26
115,008	54,416	2,690,802	9,949	162,663	938,401	196	169,318	35,978	1,158	169,121	12,967	143,017	26,497	1,845,273	13,283	110,230	27
4,323	2,755	517,842	935	6,643	282,562	59	7,519	33,583	225	7,353	9,188	5,617	1,961	221,865	708	13,408	28
217,436	107,782	4,281,432	1,400	323,818	83,000	517	324,701	69,266	2,725	322,493	18,415	256,522	68,696	1,739,543	6,788	49,099	29
22,056	6,850	590,932	684	28,222	35,711	166	28,740	20,938	651	28,255	6,437	26,325	2,581	258,063	1,682	14,828	30
14,108	3,306	343,981	248	17,166	11,751	93	17,534	9,884	408	17,005	3,354	16,183	1,231	141,374	2,023	7,889	31
9,886	2,531	248,815	156	12,261	8,243	69	12,351	8,908	242	12,173	1,492	11,566	831	119,205	681	4,344	32
95,127	36,886	1,881,631	101	134,912	3,622	86	134,927	32,967	1,243	86,491	12,463	73,788	19,948	983,512	7,099	71,607	33
73,103	58,116	1,201,553	190	131,029	18,038	105	131,114	17,197	390	130,829	2,087	92,205	39,014	507,086	973	5,795	34
176	56	74,720	21	228	5,637	4	243	710	110	710	122	111	177	72	6,799	112	35
521,034	196,228	21,269,568	86,639	630,623	9,216,799	4,341	709,921	2,278,188	14,553	702,709	246,150	640,623	76,639	10,133,765	95,460	1,068,046	36
224,483																	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVE STOCK, AND VALUE OF EACH FOR SOUTHERN

DIVISION, STATE, COLOR OF FARMER, AND TENURE CLASS.	Number of farms.	LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.											
		Domestic animals.											
		Total.			Horses.			Neat cattle.			Mules.		
Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.		
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.													
DELAWARE.													
1 Colored farmers.....	922	860	62	\$249,576	762	160	\$144,651	515	407	\$47,353	183	739	\$39,533
2 Owners, free.....	198	184	14	41,455	172	26	24,745	102	96	6,072	24	174	7,250
3 Owners, mortgaged.....	149	143	6	34,292	132	17	23,210	84	85	5,291	16	133	1,395
4 Part owners.....	59	57	2	13,923	53	6	9,980	28	31	1,635	8	51	1,315
5 Cash tenants.....	75	66	9	14,205	51	24	9,175	38	37	2,732	11	64	1,308
6 Share tenants.....	425	394	31	131,365	339	86	70,941	250	175	27,706	117	308	23,445
7 Managers.....	16	16		14,336	15	1	6,600	13	3	3,917	7	9	2,700
8 White farmers.....	9,914	9,590	324	5,993,792	9,095	819	3,307,140	7,983	1,931	1,600,990	2,539	7,375	721,600
9 Owners, free.....	3,531	3,382	149	1,769,660	3,197	334	994,870	2,820	711	382,502	841	2,587	283,177
10 Owners, mortgaged.....	1,967	1,944	23	1,122,821	1,868	119	628,521	1,658	329	308,369	409	1,378	115,421
11 Part owners.....	254	249	5	104,311	236	18	59,660	176	78	21,092	64	190	17,190
12 Cash tenants.....	791	734	57	481,063	696	95	259,420	562	209	176,215	95	696	25,120
13 Share tenants.....	3,294	3,182	62	2,350,281	3,002	248	1,290,281	2,639	583	1,051,160	897	2,285	262,727
14 Managers.....	107	99	8	165,656	96	11	74,418	88	19	61,742	40	67	17,965
MARYLAND.													
15 Colored farmers.....	6,372	5,782	590	1,448,418	4,724	1,648	880,307	3,491	2,881	307,010	641	5,731	141,218
16 Owners, free.....	2,191	1,936	255	336,838	1,496	695	219,809	1,069	1,122	70,711	120	2,071	19,148
17 Owners, mortgaged.....	1,110	998	112	212,249	840	270	139,476	563	547	41,966	86	1,024	15,030
18 Part owners.....	649	630	19	134,679	564	85	91,871	317	332	23,944	62	387	9,645
19 Cash tenants.....	615	510	105	132,765	420	195	84,227	296	319	24,826	62	553	13,760
20 Share tenants.....	1,720	1,594	126	549,634	1,326	394	308,114	1,174	516	123,206	276	4,444	61,110
21 Managers.....	87	84	3	82,253	78	9	36,890	32	15	15,203	35	52	23,526
22 White farmers.....	42,551	40,890	1,661	29,201,543	37,650	4,901	15,907,160	36,162	6,389	7,562,516	8,228	34,323	2,902,363
23 Owners, free.....	17,697	16,835	862	9,894,701	15,251	2,446	5,458,996	14,812	2,885	2,580,109	2,676	15,021	919,927
24 Owners, mortgaged.....	10,122	9,803	319	6,544,225	9,014	1,108	3,578,978	8,745	1,377	728,702	1,050	8,172	636,999
25 Part owners.....	1,750	1,719	31	1,101,899	1,608	42	603,092	1,170	377	271,130	371	1,379	130,138
26 Cash tenants.....	3,479	3,246	233	2,092,025	2,928	551	1,121,135	2,638	821	568,401	622	2,857	223,590
27 Share tenants.....	8,902	8,444	458	8,205,322	8,046	556	4,474,182	7,809	793	2,044,974	2,304	6,298	792,510
28 Managers.....	901	860	41	1,303,534	803	98	615,794	765	136	309,200	305	586	199,280
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.													
29 Colored farmers.....	12	11	1	2,370	11	1	1,850	4	8	655	1	11	150
30 Owners, free.....	3	3		800	3		300	1	2	500		3	
31 Owners, mortgaged.....	3	2	1	150	2		150		3			2	
32 Part owners.....	2	2		925	2		850	1	1	60		2	
33 Cash tenants.....	3	3		385	3		150	2	1	95		2	150
34 Share tenants.....													
35 Managers.....	1	1		100	1		100		1			1	
36 White farmers.....	205	193	12	143,203	184	21	53,476	105	100	74,650	16	189	5,710
37 Owners, free.....	88	82	6	24,560	77	11	15,915	39	49	8,036	4	84	145
38 Owners, mortgaged.....	17	16	1	3,069	16	1	2,400	7	10	619		17	
39 Part owners.....	5	5		2,770	5		1,220	1	4	315	2	3	1,500
40 Cash tenants.....	79	74	5	1,784,692	74	5	1,320	44	85	17,981		73	
41 Share tenants.....	2	2		623	2		340	1	1	25	1	1	225
42 Managers.....	14	14		77,667	14		18,281	13	1	48,674	3	11	3,200
VIRGINIA.													
43 Colored farmers.....	48,114	44,624	3,490	7,251,533	27,370	20,744	3,955,498	32,459	15,655	1,630,955	6,426	41,688	1,076,193
44 Owners, free.....	22,220	20,559	1,661	3,320,981	13,007	9,213	1,846,885	15,896	6,334	816,969	2,395	19,825	402,640
45 Owners, mortgaged.....	4,930	4,309	621	7,784,090	2,985	1,735	3,924,466	3,126	1,474	2,226,848	882	11,188	114,924
46 Part owners.....	5,408	5,265	143	1,005,463	3,753	1,655	564,502	4,063	1,345	208,696	917	4,941	156,205
47 Cash tenants.....	4,418	4,039	379	5,594,044	2,330	2,068	2,969,579	2,462	1,946	114,819	657	3,761	95,186
48 Share tenants.....	11,288	10,982	1,406	7,492,852	5,295	9,353	773,518	6,780	4,502	2,904,377	1,708	18,656	284,412
49 Managers.....	180	169	11	119,123	120	60	47,350	126	54	38,710	42	138	22,796
50 White farmers.....	135,904	131,195	4,709	63,941,310	100,388	35,516	30,902,115	121,313	14,591	19,493,116	24,262	111,642	6,519,333
51 Owners, free.....	77,239	75,135	2,104	38,023,906	59,718	17,521	18,256,802	71,196	6,043	11,807,004	13,918	63,321	3,742,753
52 Owners, mortgaged.....	15,905	15,571	334	27,840,980	11,299	6,686	12,666,826	12,446	4,459	6,922,668	2,702	11,188	775,640
53 Part owners.....	10,292	10,148	144	5,412,212	7,755	2,537	2,570,197	9,664	628	1,765,555	1,759	8,533	468,872
54 Cash tenants.....	9,631	9,042	589	3,044,118	6,430	3,201	1,501,017	7,542	2,089	822,696	1,659	7,972	396,250
55 Share tenants.....	23,382	21,982	1,400	7,155,852	15,057	9,353	3,683,538	19,210	4,182	1,907,377	1,708	18,656	805,310
56 Managers.....	1,445	1,357	88	2,521,013	1,179	266	984,320	1,255	190	939,831	513	932	331,450
WEST VIRGINIA.													
57 Colored farmers.....	708	1,660	48	189,179	549	249	103,014	567	141	55,256	63	645	8,405
58 Owners, free.....	417	397	20	96,161	280	137	48,904	348	69	32,466	37	380	4,410
59 Owners, mortgaged.....	70	70	3	18,100	45	25	9,175	39	11	4,947	6	64	610
60 Part owners.....	67	71	4	17,854	54	17	10,125	60	11	5,177	1	68	645
61 Cash tenants.....	63	54	9	11,044	37	26	5,995	38	25	2,768	6	57	1,960
62 Share tenants.....	80	68	12	39,164	40	40	23,365	57	23	8,782	9	71	680
63 Managers.....	7	17		6,736	3	4	5,450	5	2	1,148		1	

* Error of 1 as compared with figures previously published.

AGRICULTURE.

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CLASS OF LIVE STOCK REPORTED, BY TENURE OF FARMER, FOR COLORED AND FOR WHITE FARMERS, STATES: 1910—Continued.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.																		
Domestic animals.															Poultry.		Bees.	
Hogs and pigs.			Sheep and lambs.			Asses and burros.			Goats and kids.			Poultry.		Bees.				
Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Value.		
639	283	\$17,544	7	915	\$181	.....	922	.....	2	920	\$14	816	106	\$19,278	30	\$185	1
135	63	3,324	1	197	55	.....	198	.....	1	197	9	181	117	3,946	7	51	2
97	52	2,296	.....	149	.....	.....	149	.....	.....	149	.....	136	13	2,970	3	12	3
42	16	993	.....	59	.....	.....	59	.....	.....	59	.....	52	7	1,004	3	13	4
49	49	954	1	74	36	.....	75	.....	.....	75	.....	64	11	1,131	3	45	5
302	123	9,073	4	121	175	.....	425	.....	1	424	5	369	56	9,492	15	64	6
13	3	694	1	15	215	.....	16	.....	.....	16	.....	14	2	745	.....	.....	7
7,287	2,627	320,366	259	9,655	36,417	17	9,897	83,975	33	9,881	314	9,279	635	540,868	1,089	13,421	8	
2,550	921	100,206	58	3,473	7,720	4	3,527	1,075	4	3,527	110	3,249	282	194,846	520	6,704	9	
1,361	626	59,600	51	1,936	6,025	6	1,981	1,915	11	1,976	70	1,809	88	121,318	22	3,161	10	
199	55	6,217	6	248	212	.....	254	.....	.....	254	.....	229	25	11,698	39	352	11
438	333	18,666	15	776	1,597	.....	791	.....	.....	791	.....	670	71	36,320	34	518	12
2,664	550	124,993	124	3,120	20,066	6	3,238	960	14	3,230	89	3,090	154	163,453	209	2,584	13	
75	32	10,679	5	102	797	1	106	25	.....	107	.....	92	10	10,233	5	65	14
4,221	2,151	90,452	228	6,144	28,884	1	6,371	500	5	6,367	47	5,795	577	95,397	137	1,130	15	
1,372	810	24,042	31	2,160	2,628	.....	2,100	.....	.....	2,191	.....	1,963	228	27,373	47	353	16
656	424	14,724	22	1,088	1,878	.....	1,110	.....	.....	1,108	.....	1,023	87	16,465	22	337	17
439	210	7,735	7	612	1,384	.....	649	.....	.....	649	.....	614	35	9,066	15	68	18
380	235	7,942	16	599	1,998	.....	615	.....	.....	614	.....	534	81	8,475	9	58	19
1,296	431	32,283	132	1,588	15,857	.....	1,720	.....	.....	1,720	.....	1,589	161	31,538	42	284	20
58	29	3,476	20	67	5,139	.....	87	.....	.....	85	.....	30	72	2,492	2	30	21
30,973	11,578	1,675,405	6,000	36,551	1,114,081	64	42,487	34,950	193	42,358	5,068	40,259	2,125	1,763,173	4,019	60,473	22	
12,285	5,412	560,979	2,133	15,564	330,845	19	17,678	12,730	81	17,616	2,015	16,646	1,051	692,623	2,023	32,079	23	
7,223	2,859	374,101	1,253	8,880	219,520	16	10,108	4,668	43	10,079	1,357	9,710	412	426,718	989	14,792	24	
1,262	488	60,906	178	1,572	37,838	4	1,746	575	5	1,745	45	1,633	97	65,705	213	2,751	25	
2,218	1,261	110,947	337	3,142	66,878	4	3,475	1,900	20	3,459	155	3,169	310	123,283	191	2,770	26	
7,329	1,203	467,870	1,975	6,627	155,639	13	8,893	9,866	36	8,866	336	8,281	321	401,432	577	6,303	27	
586	315	71,493	144	757	43,141	8	893	5,795	8	893	961	800	100	53,432	56	1,683	28	
.....
1	11	15	.....	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	12	.....	7	5	946	.....	.....	29
.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	25	.....	.....	30
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	40	.....	.....	31
.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	822	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
49	156	9,367	.....	205	.....	.....	205	.....	.....	205	.....	152	53	5,531	13	790	36
19	69	464	.....	88	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	88	.....	69	19	2,088	4	50	37
4	13	159	.....	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	17	.....	10	7	349	1	50	38
.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
2	62	1,193	.....	79	.....	.....	79	.....	.....	79	.....	2	3	33	.....	.....	40
17	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	59	20	1,817	6	.....	41
6	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	14	.....	11	3	1,217	2	165	42
35,398	12,716	556,155	342	47,772	27,324	44	48,070	5,023	74	48,940	388	43,307	4,807	413,037	944	7,330	43	
16,155	6,065	243,580	177	22,943	9,403	10	22,210	1,385	25	22,155	106	20,208	2,012	202,889	478	4,105	44	
3,420	1,180	467,114	.....	11,577	382,350	.....	13,597	12,978	12	13,588	89	12,116	363	419,995	102	720	45
4,327	1,081	70,433	46	5,362	4,822	6	5,402	760	9	5,399	45	5,128	280	73,454	153	1,054	46	
3,162	1,256	51,678	14	4,404	467	4	4,414	270	16	4,402	45	3,787	631	32,004	42	187	47	
118	62	6,578	15	165	3,614	.....	187	.....	.....	187	.....	9,825	1,463	77,836	163	4,126	48
104,778	31,126	3,609,525	21,172	114,732	3,272,702	406	135,498	116,631	664	135,240	27,898	126,900	9,004	2,982,925	21,493	295,293	50	
60,780	16,509	2,094,918	14,500	62,739	2,058,575	240	76,995	68,090	386	76,853	15,764	73,318	3,921	1,780,144	14,712	212,624	51	
10,672	3,251	460,880	2,028	11,577	382,350	.....	13,597	12,978	12	13,588	89	12,116	363	382,036	1,898	25,943	52
8,477	1,815	280,155	1,935	5,362	317,655	29	10,263	8,460	51	10,241	1,373	9,928	388	233,454	2,933	35,037	53	
6,750	2,881	195,192	742	8,889	119,613	22	9,609	8,006	39	9,592	1,291	8,527	1,104	169,435	664	7,609	54	
17,067	6,205	454,274	1,621	21,729	264,185	51	23,541	10,550	66	23,526	1,510	20,779	2,613	354,280	1,988	19,871	55	
1,052	393	124,096	346	1,099	129,802	16	1,424	5,906	31	1,414	2,909	1,280	215	65,577	168	3,839	56	
485	223	15,194	92	616	7,240	1	707	75	1	707	5	642	66	8,019	54	782	57	
279	138	67,114	57	360	3,192	1	416	75	.....	417	.....	378	39	4,297	32	384	58
51	19	2,423	9	61	901	.....	71	.....	.....	71	.....	66	4	989	5	88	59
5	1	1,506	11	60	400	.....	71	.....	.....	71	.....	66	4	599	8	147	60
41	22	1,155	3	83	69	.....	83	.....	.....	83	.....	54	69	1,129	4	50	61
59	21	2,755	12	68	2,621	.....	80	.....	.....	80	.....	73	7	1,229	5	103	62
4	3	201	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	4	3	124	.....	.....	63

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVE STOCK, AND VALUE OF EACH FOR SOUTHERN

DIVISION, STATE, COLOR OF FARMER, AND TENURE CLASS.	Number of farms.	LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.												
		Domestic animals.												
		Total.			Horses.			Neat cattle.			Mules.			
	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.		
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued.														
WEST VIRGINIA—continued.														
1	White farmers.....	59,377	91,518	4,459	841,129,257	70,318	25,659	118,480,367	88,192	7,783	115,805,508	6,566	59,441	\$1,331,355
2	Owners, free.....	57,537	57,662	1,875	27,159,349	46,300	13,237	12,081,768	56,235	3,302	10,529,831	4,188	55,349	853,725
3	Owners, mortgaged.....	8,294	7,951	343	3,695,533	6,318	1,976	1,769,086	7,591	703	1,320,694	469	7,821	101,023
4	Part owners.....	7,589	7,436	153	3,908,138	6,233	1,836	1,784,426	7,200	209	1,528,632	558	7,035	117,427
5	Cash tenants.....	9,273	8,293	880	2,840,731	4,869	4,404	97,702	1,469	1,469	885,535	684	8,894	101,153
6	Share tenants.....	10,419	9,311	1,108	3,046,145	5,967	4,452	1,848,815	8,582	1,837	975,173	578	9,841	112,207
7	Managers.....	865	765	100	959,301	611	254	338,570	715	150	470,643	84	761	45,816
NORTH CAROLINA.														
8	Colored farmers.....	65,656	60,000	5,656	9,540,042	20,661	44,995	2,633,730	33,962	29,694	1,566,208	28,952	38,694	4,529,905
9	Owners, free.....	11,788	10,291	797	1,725,013	4,101	6,967	543,883	7,452	3,236	383,995	3,769	7,319	631,809
10	Owners, mortgaged.....	13,064	3,567	167	698,641	1,781	1,933	204,880	2,488	1,446	122,130	1,588	2,146	276,238
11	Part owners.....	6,621	6,369	252	1,084,908	2,677	3,944	331,635	4,303	2,318	192,479	2,880	3,741	470,036
12	Cash tenants.....	11,699	11,963	694	1,880,765	4,466	1,163	547,734	7,079	4,530	309,728	5,076	6,533	326,900
13	Share tenants.....	32,320	26,701	3,829	4,465,538	7,610	24,911	960,349	14,407	17,933	548,545	13,407	19,923	2,307,872
14	Managers.....	74	67	7	45,182	37	37	9,250	43	3	9,411	42	24	16,950
15	White farmers.....	188,069	180,103	7,966	50,510,659	88,547	99,922	15,794,404	150,196	37,873	10,983,846	83,785	104,284	19,169,782
16	Owners, free.....	89,681	87,340	2,341	27,992,599	47,209	42,472	8,962,243	78,091	11,590	6,516,677	41,966	48,615	9,832,267
17	Owners, mortgaged.....	16,870	16,499	380	5,381,346	9,320	7,559	1,724,604	14,193	2,686	1,121,522	8,256	6,623	2,049,348
18	Part owners.....	17,317	17,031	286	4,601,743	8,213	9,104	1,366,995	14,659	2,658	955,824	8,811	8,506	1,894,849
19	Cash tenants.....	13,430	12,650	780	3,022,355	6,183	7,548	779,336	9,214	4,216	535,283	6,825	7,603	1,258,836
20	Share tenants.....	49,718	45,617	4,101	8,438,942	16,973	32,743	2,886,247	33,275	16,443	1,817,825	19,179	30,539	5,848,028
21	Managers.....	1,044	966	78	1,072,204	647	397	274,979	764	280	218,685	648	396	466,483
SOUTH CAROLINA.														
22	Colored farmers.....	96,798	86,879	9,919	15,536,823	23,511	73,287	3,190,306	59,102	87,695	2,548,991	48,114	48,684	8,951,989
23	Owners, free.....	12,805	11,836	969	2,241,155	5,109	7,696	722,790	9,379	3,429	523,903	4,041	8,764	827,461
24	Owners, mortgaged.....	13,628	3,162	104	1,828,598	1,248	2,247	189,672	2,545	727	134,717	2,054	1,258	460,269
25	Part owners.....	4,295	4,161	134	925,233	1,747	2,248	239,881	3,266	1,026	163,720	2,172	1,123	468,501
26	Cash tenants.....	40,630	36,531	4,099	6,476,506	10,775	29,855	1,397,790	25,762	14,868	1,077,105	20,785	19,845	3,665,527
27	Share tenants.....	35,965	31,051	4,914	5,904,307	4,540	31,085	628,028	18,020	17,583	664,614	15,959	16,666	3,533,736
28	Managers.....	131	118	13	611,429	52	72	12,145	70	10	8,872	83	48	85,795
29	White farmers.....	79,636	75,967	3,669	28,253,320	35,122	44,514	6,956,872	60,932	18,704	4,539,268	49,685	29,851	14,878,372
30	Owners, free.....	30,256	29,633	703	13,114,816	16,436	13,850	3,449,524	25,706	4,520	2,277,011	19,749	10,537	6,427,702
31	Owners, mortgaged.....	4,382	9,009	380	4,429,598	4,913	4,247	1,099,416	7,945	1,215	710,664	6,560	2,626	2,225,244
32	Part owners.....	2,584	4,486	46	1,994,329	2,285	2,247	246,210	3,739	793	277,299	3,234	1,298	1,120,713
33	Cash tenants.....	15,625	14,765	860	4,330,856	6,724	8,901	1,170,990	10,442	5,183	595,418	6,228	6,397	2,308,669
34	Share tenants.....	19,301	17,422	1,879	3,433,658	4,229	14,972	629,603	12,485	6,816	542,682	10,379	6,222	2,088,325
35	Managers.....	732	702	30	950,993	435	297	140,208	555	177	136,194	595	137	607,817
GEORGIA.														
36	Colored farmers.....	122,559	113,818	8,741	23,872,291	23,745	98,814	3,180,702	73,413	49,146	3,003,939	81,349	41,210	16,215,253
37	Owners, free.....	9,649	9,291	358	2,368,322	3,936	5,713	522,275	7,691	1,958	251,582	4,892	4,727	1,100,953
38	Owners, mortgaged.....	3,210	3,159	51	908,290	1,278	1,032	174,429	2,666	544	141,477	2,189	1,931	522,776
39	Part owners.....	2,839	2,775	64	726,104	1,175	1,651	155,331	6,371	611	113,077	1,841	996	411,729
40	Cash tenants.....	50,479	48,774	7,035	11,001,304	11,669	38,810	1,528,441	34,470	16,009	1,325,375	37,903	12,676	7,498,235
41	Share tenants.....	56,259	49,702	6,557	8,702,956	5,633	50,626	779,757	26,278	29,981	886,148	34,437	21,822	6,613,013
42	Managers.....	123	117	6	105,315	81	72	14,698	80	43	16,300	87	36	68,535
43	White farmers.....	168,468	161,576	6,892	54,245,807	63,512	104,956	11,013,137	139,790	78,678	11,057,019	105,163	63,305	27,799,368
44	Owners, free.....	63,310	62,202	1,108	25,934,261	30,518	32,792	5,644,908	58,304	20,068	6,007,359	40,878	22,632	11,840,337
45	Owners, mortgaged.....	12,999	12,448	153	5,559,930	6,018	5,811	1,152,602	11,840	959	1,130,189	8,853	3,716	2,783,585
46	Part owners.....	6,820	6,820	0	2,645,085	2,113	2,247	255,331	6,371	611	113,077	1,841	996	1,418,265
47	Cash tenants.....	31,508	30,712	1,156	8,814,882	11,840	20,059	1,831,161	24,559	7,349	1,432,611	12,676	11,106	4,901,940
48	Share tenants.....	62,334	48,059	4,275	9,692,390	11,240	41,094	1,558,249	37,831	14,823	1,707,816	28,880	23,546	5,837,346
49	Managers.....	1,296	1,227	69	1,607,166	772	524	251,889	1,065	231	251,651	1,010	356	978,458
FLORIDA.														
50	Colored farmers.....	14,721	13,385	1,336	2,771,131	7,527	7,194	1,047,519	7,868	6,853	631,937	3,874	10,847	743,969
51	Owners, free.....	5,130	4,714	416	1,089,666	3,160	1,970	444,261	3,109	2,021	304,677	949	4,181	192,070
52	Owners, mortgaged.....	1,065	996	69	231,334	632	433	87,875	588	477	46,277	322	743	65,860
53	Part owners.....	2,103	1,056	47	277,447	734	369	100,196	614	489	47,837	292	811	61,745
54	Cash tenants.....	5,305	4,860	445	943,197	2,836	2,869	320,967	2,886	2,419	182,035	1,678	3,029	296,746
55	Share tenants.....	1,017	1,696	321	2,768,888	627	1,990	85,585	644	1,373	38,584	613	1,404	120,038
56	Managers.....	101	63	38	32,615	38	63	8,635	27	74	12,427	22	79	7,500
57	White farmers.....	35,295	31,495	3,800	17,047,774	21,763	13,532	3,807,180	23,683	11,612	8,630,235	10,569	24,726	2,801,852
58	Owners, free.....	22,727	20,681	2,106	12,696,724	15,433	7,744	2,670,230	16,533	2,654	7,016,333	6,402	16,385	1,852,037
59	Owners, mortgaged.....	3,265	3,220	305	1,481,069	2,172	1,353	388,764	2,476	1,049	604,932	1,281	2,244	330,762
60	Part owners.....	1,789	1,682	107	741,668	1,105	884	192,576	1,255	534	273,130	725	1,064	197,661
61	Cash tenants.....	2,902	3,133	233	945,153	1,846	1,572	281,391	1,905	1,513	335,754	1,072	1,638	226,716
62	Share tenants.....	2,902	2,194	308	577,925	1,071	1,431	151,877	1,186	1,316	268,238	801	1,701	153,229
63	Managers.....	1,174	585	589	602,235	428	748	122,252	328	846	191,938	323	851	242,048

AGRICULTURE.

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CLASS OF LIVE STOCK REPORTED, BY TENURE OF FARMER, FOR COLORED AND FOR WHITE FARMERS, STATES: 1910—Continued.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.																	
Domestic animals.														Poultry.		Bees.	
Hogs and pigs.				Sheep and lambs.				Asses and burros.				Goats and kids.					
Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.		
66,399	29,578	\$2,072,208	26,087	69,890	\$3,333,661	123	95,854	\$25,481	381	95,593	\$20,677	88,561	7,416	\$1,620,681	23,981	\$388,155	1
42,833	16,684	1,321,375	18,866	40,671	2,342,493	74	59,463	16,345	268	59,269	11,812	55,855	3,682	1,014,782	17,250	291,966	2
5,530	2,764	189,507	2,218	6,076	307,392	17	8,277	2,536	39	8,253	4,773	7,627	597	188,753	1,925	28,781	3
5,732	1,837	183,300	2,136	6,433	297,479	10	965	35	7,554	967	7,256	333	145,340	2,214	31,948	4	
5,488	3,783	148,944	1,301	7,972	158,173	11	9,262	1,300	22	9,251	922	7,978	1,295	108,153	1,235	18,834	5
6,278	4,141	202,352	1,300	9,119	209,425	8	10,411	1,380	11	10,405	1,793	9,104	1,315	144,566	1,301	14,188	6
498	367	26,028	265	599	81,669	3	922	535	6	859	410	671	194	19,067	147	2,558	7
48,566	17,088	792,065	355	65,301	8,849	44	65,612	5,583	606	64,960	3,702	55,008	10,648	340,872	2,295	16,200	8
8,566	2,522	156,243	180	10,908	4,696	21	11,907	2,983	201	11,907	1,409	9,562	1,526	66,912	720	6,785	9
2,957	777	57,889	31	3,703	828	5	3,729	335	74	3,660	341	3,386	318	24,754	231	1,628	10
5,328	1,293	88,558	53	6,568	851	7	6,614	640	117	6,504	699	6,010	611	37,845	378	2,588	11
8,872	2,737	144,423	21	11,588	269	8	11,601	1,225	88	11,523	366	9,741	1,858	59,206	327	1,711	12
22,791	9,739	335,650	68	32,462	1,917	3	32,527	300	217	32,313	886	26,231	6,279	151,326	634	3,323	13
54	20	9,302	2	72	208	.....	74	.....	1	73	1	55	19	709	5	183	14
149,559	35,510	3,845,811	14,355	173,714	550,368	731	187,338	126,971	3,551	184,518	39,337	168,800	19,269	1,871,698	33,953	370,483	15
10,550	4,601	216,641	10,243	79,438	413,248	426	89,255	77,580	2,083	87,598	25,973	83,039	6,642	1,017,429	21,367	233,128	16
13,822	3,057	419,233	1,194	15,775	46,286	82	16,797	16,115	452	16,427	4,698	15,683	1,196	196,512	3,186	35,567	17
14,667	2,650	331,503	1,292	16,025	39,167	77	17,240	9,805	399	16,918	3,600	16,227	1,090	108,125	3,762	53,728	18
9,910	3,520	225,986	340	13,090	10,509	67	13,363	12,355	170	13,269	1,191	11,266	2,164	106,883	1,223	10,885	19
35,229	14,419	645,187	1,284	48,434	31,115	67	49,651	7,068	390	49,328	2,454	41,766	7,552	333,431	4,309	33,801	20
78,401	263	78,401	92	932	10,993	12	1,032	4,050	57	987	1,511	819	225	26,338	100	1,894	21
61,988	34,810	833,101	91	96,707	4,113	29	96,769	4,248	941	95,857	4,075	77,196	19,602	436,184	1,904	12,550	22
8,131	4,674	163,469	39	12,766	1,835	4	12,801	445	256	12,649	1,195	9,960	2,845	81,656	405	3,360	23
2,485	787	42,876	6	3,266	477	2	3,270	190	75	3,197	397	2,036	336	21,263	184	2,124	24
3,253	1,062	52,523	11	4,284	1,040	4	4,285	.....	84	4,211	240	5,757	538	24,703	153	1,223	25
26,606	14,024	340,523	23	40,607	321	18	40,612	2,685	338	40,272	1,453	32,662	7,968	174,577	684	4,403	26
21,464	14,201	229,891	8	35,657	765	4	35,661	833	161	35,591	707	27,783	7,872	132,699	474	2,313	27
69	62	3,906	4	127	698	1	130	73	4	127	31	88	48	4	4	28	
59,882	19,754	1,719,243	1,640	77,996	77,249	199	79,437	58,663	2,234	77,402	23,633	68,659	9,977	770,431	10,621	122,072	29
25,008	5,278	876,233	1,059	29,227	50,098	88	30,198	20,907	1,240	29,046	13,251	27,777	2,509	366,862	5,515	73,425	30
7,586	1,571	256,326	127	8,933	11,729	48	9,112	21,537	371	8,789	4,632	8,582	578	115,205	1,593	19,116	31
38,869	11,679	644,613	21	50,458	277	12	50,467	2,022	377	50,102	1,359	51,212	320	493,611	717	6,970	32
10,945	4,680	243,579	227	15,498	5,887	18	15,607	5,236	258	15,367	1,738	12,683	2,912	118,239	1,290	10,426	33
11,975	7,326	167,347	68	19,233	1,783	17	19,284	2,651	136	19,165	765	15,899	3,462	108,221	1,497	11,207	34
547	185	55,555	43	689	3,881	7	725	2,150	38	749	1,288	566	166	14,773	72	1,937	35
85,780	36,779	1,455,524	98	122,661	4,407	28	122,531	5,438	1,058	121,501	7,028	97,681	24,878	551,068	2,635	12,132	36
7,970	1,679	208,929	43	9,696	1,706	4	9,645	750	284	9,365	2,127	8,854	1,065	71,107	610	3,293	37
2,726	455	66,229	6	3,204	413	2	3,208	590	91	3,119	736	2,920	22,150	160	193	38	
2,314	525	49,051	7	2,832	297	2	2,837	400	79	2,760	425	2,599	240	18,734	168	7,006	39
3,821	711	120,113	116	4,416	3,871	21	4,511	5,162	101	4,341	1,359	5,122	320	493,611	717	6,970	40
38,869	11,679	644,613	21	50,458	277	12	50,467	2,022	377	50,102	1,359	51,212	320	493,611	717	6,970	41
33,887	22,372	479,022	18	56,211	1,975	8	56,211	1,606	1,433	51,150	1,109	49,542	1	418,542	1	2,188	42
84	39	5,677	3	120	109	.....	123	.....	2	121	36	87	36	1,357	1	6	43
127,667	40,801	3,973,492	5,069	183,399	308,805	300	188,168	75,965	15,238	183,290	63,031	147,038	21,430	1,537,585	20,532	175,110	44
53,703	9,607	2,093,349	3,663	59,647	239,148	189	63,121	38,842	3,176	60,131	40,818	58,798	4,512	755,365	11,498	108,018	45
10,712	1,887	433,279	31	12,228	3,083	37	12,232	5,478	292	11,932	820	11,707	802	145,619	2,066	17,809	46
5,786	1,235	172,302	267	6,754	8,490	13	7,008	13,725	204	6,817	2,079	6,531	490	72,528	1,215	10,048	47
23,761	8,147	596,614	185	31,723	1,246	20	31,888	2,950	648	31,260	5,660	26,662	5,246	238,871	2,337	17,726	47
32,905	19,637	869,620	57	51,777	11,382	31	52,303	3,555	470	51,861	4,422	42,556	10,078	304,255	3,306	20,376	48
1,010	286	108,228	26	1,270	3,476	10	1,286	11,915	73	1,223	1,545	994	302	22,547	110	704	49
11,083	3,638	343,232	15	14,706	464	10	14,711	930	276	14,445	3,080	12,131	2,590	115,972	499	5,426	50
3,910	1,220	146,144	10	5,120	285	4	5,126	385	161	4,959	1,844	4,371	759	53,546	246	3,485	51
861	184	30,879	1	1,064	5	3	1,062	170	30	1,035	268	920	145	9,165	67	503	52
3,969	1,189	127,355	3	1,037	277	1	1,034	311	26	1,037	288	1,017	183	18,278	55	286	53
3,987	1,318	102,720	4	5,301	174	1	5,304	201	150	4,261	395	3,050	1,055	32,696	116	888	54
1,395	622	32,302	2	2,017	232	2	2,015	225	13	2,004	114	1,527	490	9,851	23	169	55
21	80	8,852	1	101	.....	.....	101	.....	2	99	201	46	55	1,438	2	95	56
24,510	10,785	1,505,499	636	34,659	255,702	80	35,215	9,775	1,671	33,624	37,441	28,527	6,768	557,842	3,846	93,047	57
16,369	6,418	1,105,544	523	22,264	219,426	51	22,736	5,320	1,239	21,548	27,834	18,950	3,837	870,698	2,836	70,125	58
2,439	1,086	135,519	45	3,480	15,518	12	3,513	1,905	167	3,358	3,669	2,850	545	57,108	43	1,845	59
2,596	440	71,438	20	1,789	3,733	5	1,789	385	104	1,685	2,745	1,					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVE STOCK, AND VALUE OF EACH FOR SOUTHERN

DIVISION, STATE, COLOR OF FARMER, AND TENURE CLASS	Number of farms.	LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.												
		Domestic animals.												
		Total.			Horses.			Neat cattle.			Mules.			
		Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	
KENTUCKY.														
1	Colored farmers.....	11,730	9,762	1,968	\$2,690,133	6,153	5,577	11,289,207	7,244	4,486	\$442,085	3,475	8,255	\$697,409
2	Owners, free.....	3,488	3,151	337	763,556	2,120	1,368	323,211	2,511	977	157,400	1,184	2,304	200,208
3	Owners, mortgaged.....	978	903	75	200,104	647	331	104,752	725	233	47,180	443	335	81,465
4	Part owners.....	1,463	1,360	103	390,039	866	477	155,065	1,036	427	65,564	869	1,160	100,330
5	Cash tenants.....	602	505	97	155,174	313	259	53,987	375	227	24,668	232	370	61,180
6	Share tenants.....	5,159	3,811	1,348	734,306	2,034	3,125	299,614	2,568	2,591	136,616	1,031	4,128	223,506
7	Managers.....	40	32	8	305,994	23	14	341,948	29	11	7,667	21	19	10,720
8	White farmers.....	247,455	232,147	15,308	109,915,279	169,792	77,663	43,506,913	213,364	34,091	25,529,486	94,321	153,134	25,704,681
9	Owners, free.....	117,774	114,015	3,759	59,791,661	88,326	29,448	23,157,440	108,871	8,903	14,405,917	49,995	68,179	13,554,712
10	Owners, mortgaged.....	20,532	20,913	379	15,183,793	21,320	5,272	6,189,109	24,640	2,152	3,215,055	12,232	14,070	3,521,135
11	Part owners.....	20,037	19,609	428	10,329,992	15,341	4,996	4,079,144	18,426	1,611	2,348,832	9,049	10,968	2,495,065
12	Cash tenants.....	14,668	13,383	1,275	5,929,441	8,623	6,035	2,151,656	11,902	2,756	1,457,400	4,914	9,744	1,804,029
13	Share tenants.....	67,411	38,255	9,156	16,169,223	35,451	31,960	6,990,453	45,919	18,522	3,512,841	17,714	49,727	4,193,566
14	Managers.....	453	872	81	2,511,161	701	252	1,239,131	806	147	589,417	227	428	438,177
TENNESSEE.														
15	Colored farmers.....	38,308	34,867	3,441	9,752,223	19,629	18,679	3,616,278	26,896	11,412	1,687,442	17,987	20,327	3,835,080
16	Owners, free.....	5,826	5,477	349	1,717,451	3,582	2,244	699,554	4,661	1,165	310,445	2,693	3,133	567,481
17	Owners, mortgaged.....	1,914	1,858	56	668,639	1,280	634	233,801	1,604	310	108,850	1,141	1,732	258,051
18	Part owners.....	2,980	2,883	97	1,020,774	1,982	978	392,245	2,479	451	152,189	1,743	1,217	398,173
19	Cash tenants.....	11,801	11,450	351	3,807,770	7,410	4,391	1,412,904	9,333	2,468	575,371	7,432	4,869	1,598,855
20	Share tenants.....	15,756	13,154	2,602	2,430,297	5,341	10,415	838,449	8,782	6,974	423,346	4,991	10,815	968,140
21	Managers.....	51	47	4	87,292	34	17	19,535	37	14	15,411	37	14	44,380
22	White farmers.....	207,704	199,193	8,511	96,855,899	134,209	73,495	35,703,766	183,904	24,610	19,103,076	105,900	101,804	31,955,730
23	Owners, free.....	95,477	93,124	2,353	50,843,080	68,157	27,320	19,400,138	69,269	6,208	10,478,720	49,331	46,146	14,004,330
24	Owners, mortgaged.....	16,864	16,338	526	9,941,199	12,616	4,248	3,743,255	15,639	1,225	1,915,849	9,782	7,083	3,077,836
25	Part owners.....	21,084	20,968	116	11,485,983	14,943	6,141	4,100,182	19,899	1,185	2,069,357	13,150	7,934	4,060,076
26	Cash tenants.....	16,129	17,306	823	7,720,707	11,571	6,558	2,706,616	14,951	3,178	1,476,121	9,492	8,337	2,779,466
27	Share tenants.....	55,373	50,321	4,854	16,670,793	26,369	29,006	5,384,422	49,674	12,701	2,840,622	23,632	31,723	6,098,383
28	Managers.....	775	716	59	1,194,137	553	222	328,623	602	113	324,377	98	287	375,440
ALABAMA.														
29	Colored farmers.....	110,443	100,897	9,546	19,597,962	28,696	81,747	3,590,898	79,448	30,995	3,864,648	62,760	47,683	10,733,562
30	Owners, free.....	8,030	7,710	320	1,962,817	3,548	4,482	458,550	6,926	1,104	465,331	4,192	3,838	790,761
31	Owners, mortgaged.....	4,979	4,873	106	1,241,511	2,008	2,971	262,134	4,428	551	264,924	3,247	1,732	628,317
32	Part owners.....	14,073	14,011	62	1,055,863	1,861	2,212	245,662	3,592	484	215,583	2,644	1,429	320,966
33	Cash tenants.....	64,333	58,971	5,362	11,601,967	17,267	47,066	2,118,518	47,710	16,563	2,299,482	37,792	26,641	6,404,748
34	Share tenants.....	28,976	25,291	3,685	3,756,162	3,989	24,967	486,544	16,698	12,278	606,073	14,857	14,119	2,433,145
35	Managers.....	52	41	11	79,632	23	29	20,460	34	18	15,255	28	24	34,505
36	White farmers.....	152,458	147,293	5,165	43,976,722	62,812	89,646	10,060,386	132,733	19,675	9,604,978	92,913	59,545	20,703,655
37	Owners, free.....	37,760	36,772	988	20,043,981	28,665	29,055	4,801,929	54,414	3,346	4,736,762	36,041	21,719	8,564,068
38	Owners, mortgaged.....	16,820	16,941	179	9,944,538	7,850	9,170	1,315,738	15,639	984	1,333,662	11,473	9,342	2,781,390
39	Part owners.....	12,267	12,189	78	3,993,809	5,826	6,441	932,600	11,569	698	825,845	8,423	3,842	1,933,248
40	Cash tenants.....	24,213	23,213	1,000	6,165,868	9,819	14,374	1,436,712	19,510	4,703	1,239,174	14,388	9,875	3,048,079
41	Share tenants.....	40,804	37,932	2,869	7,096,496	10,441	30,363	1,315,552	39,674	9,830	1,289,158	22,536	18,639	5,884,353
42	Managers.....	594	543	51	826,650	391	203	174,795	580	114	139,377	116	182	392,919
MISSISSIPPI.														
43	Colored farmers.....	164,737	145,050	19,687	32,615,835	59,560	105,177	8,079,159	99,803	64,934	5,666,856	87,371	77,366	16,661,176
44	Owners, free.....	11,562	11,273	289	3,700,345	7,582	3,980	1,133,444	10,238	1,324	853,509	6,616	4,946	1,400,261
45	Owners, mortgaged.....	9,543	9,432	111	3,052,570	5,894	3,649	845,456	6,679	864	644,622	6,369	3,174	1,356,212
46	Part owners.....	16,829	16,829	0	6,994,014	11,176	4,853	2,868,469	15,445	814	1,245,339	10,193	6,039	2,584,556
47	Cash tenants.....	58,277	55,684	2,593	14,732,603	26,142	32,135	3,693,703	40,675	17,602	2,311,634	38,227	20,050	7,803,380
48	Share tenants.....	81,328	64,713	16,615	9,780,941	17,500	63,828	2,031,739	36,692	44,636	1,598,944	33,557	47,791	5,432,910
49	Managers.....	106	96	10	62,880	66	40	18,510	71	32	12,799	60	40	43,950
50	White farmers.....	109,645	105,913	3,732	40,839,921	69,090	40,555	12,224,662	95,385	14,110	9,602,598	69,481	49,164	15,367,245
51	Owners, free.....	45,241	44,609	632	20,554,970	32,722	12,519	6,247,824	42,918	2,323	5,280,522	26,889	18,432	7,662,310
52	Owners, mortgaged.....	16,129	16,129	0	6,994,014	11,176	4,853	2,868,469	15,445	814	1,245,339	10,193	6,039	2,584,556
53	Part owners.....	5,670	5,617	53	2,342,317	3,931	1,739	710,338	5,298	372	521,555	3,848	2,182	929,326
54	Cash tenants.....	16,247	15,520	727	4,792,945	9,964	6,283	1,554,915	12,632	3,995	991,784	5,840	8,207	1,932,530
55	Share tenants.....	25,659	25,659	0	4,472,925	10,731	14,896	1,345,109	18,763	6,576	919,163	11,699	14,140	4,609,178
56	Managers.....	719	678	43	1,482,150	566	153	279,837	582	130	239,718	528	191	859,040

AGRICULTURE.

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CLASS OF LIVE STOCK REPORTED, BY TENURE OF FARMER, FOR COLORED AND FOR WHITE FARMERS,
STATES: 1910—Continued.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.																			
Domestic animals.												Poultry.			Bees.				
Hogs and pigs.			Sheep and lambs.			Asses and burros.			Goats and kids.			Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Value.
Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.								
6,625	5,105	\$219,061	342	11,388	\$29,318	50	11,680	\$12,573	45	11,685	\$480	9,657	2,073	\$125,228	130	\$2,612			
2,176	1,312	67,242	183	3,305	12,452	29	3,459	773	2,846	17	3,471	197	3,105	383	41,438	349	1,410	1	2
630	345	21,275	55	923	5,023	5	1,373	255	8	970	123	904	74	13,223	37	220	3	4	3
107	453	35,261	35	1,428	5,703	5	1,458	2,402	4	1,459	14	1,337	126	19,346	72	403	4	5	4
359	243	14,474	8	594	771	1	602	-----	4	598	94	523	79	6,931	11	94	5	6	5
2,494	2,695	76,363	5	5,103	7,096	11	5,148	9,070	12	5,147	51	3,755	1,404	45,984	60	479	6	7	6
23	17	4,446	6	35	1,223	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	-----	-----	7	986	1	5	6	7	6
165,221	81,234	8,732,631	45,355	202,100	5,544,680	2,074	245,381	835,703	2,668	244,787	61,185	221,805	25,650	4,335,943	35,263	416,767	8	7	8
86,233	31,541	4,683,343	29,841	87,933	3,429,941	1,220	116,554	522,572	1,544	116,230	37,696	109,252	8,492	2,305,078	23,084	293,085	9	10	9
19,381	7,211	1,221,871	5,337	21,655	817,098	379	26,213	160,104	438	26,154	5,423	23,022	1,570	574,521	4,102	46,381	10	11	10
14,928	5,109	835,607	3,779	16,258	591,499	169	19,868	66,275	269	19,777	5,550	19,005	1,032	400,584	3,169	30,462	11	12	11
8,837	5,821	514,103	1,526	13,132	270,988	73	14,585	25,786	99	14,589	1,558	12,522	2,136	219,714	1,132	12,976	12	13	12
36,216	31,225	1,306,101	4,464	62,977	412,532	115	67,226	47,646	295	67,146	6,110	55,199	12,231	811,016	3,630	30,176	13	14	13
626	327	121,606	208	745	112,582	18	935	9,400	32	921	843	784	169	24,428	126	1,687	14	15	14
26,794	11,514	656,119	426	37,882	32,155	204	38,107	21,575	405	37,903	3,374	32,970	5,338	315,072	611	5,131	15	16	15
4,254	1,572	121,482	206	5,620	10,634	71	5,755	6,914	92	5,734	941	5,446	380	65,352	219	1,938	16	17	16
1,472	442	42,812	44	1,870	2,537	24	1,890	2,422	43	1,871	436	1,800	114	21,434	68	536	17	18	17
2,394	566	69,593	70	2,890	3,842	36	2,924	4,408	45	2,915	324	2,837	123	34,552	116	887	18	19	18
9,216	2,585	215,748	16	11,785	533	26	11,775	3,407	138	11,663	952	10,449	1,352	92,280	89	698	19	20	19
9,422	6,334	203,239	78	15,678	10,347	41	15,715	4,064	84	15,672	62	12,400	3,356	100,752	119	972	20	21	20
36	15	3,225	12	39	4,362	3	48	660	3	48	29	35	13	702	-----	-----	21	22	21
155,050	52,654	6,673,503	27,561	178,143	2,977,011	3,584	204,120	1,053,491	4,454	203,250	79,292	189,741	17,963	3,442,265	27,095	335,488	22	23	22
73,144	20,333	3,472,508	18,842	76,635	1,783,871	2,124	93,333	656,906	2,446	93,031	66,407	90,188	5,289	1,800,161	16,889	224,030	23	24	23
13,247	3,622	720,838	2,608	19,376	371,348	391	18,473	145,879	587	18,277	10,303	16,015	819	327,129	2,450	29,808	24	25	24
17,305	3,779	793,140	3,370	17,714	324,820	480	20,604	130,573	541	20,543	541	15,698	819	327,129	2,450	29,808	25	26	25
12,576	5,553	498,215	1,077	17,122	155,186	176	17,953	41,016	310	17,819	4,087	15,698	2,431	241,407	1,137	14,685	26	27	26
36,230	19,145	1,109,843	3,558	51,317	298,548	378	54,997	70,062	518	54,837	8,533	46,927	8,448	636,233	3,228	30,657	27	28	27
553	222	78,889	176	599	73,268	35	740	11,025	52	723	2,515	616	159	20,338	90	1,100	28	29	28
75,173	35,270	1,240,010	175	110,268	8,520	96	110,347	12,760	1,230	109,213	7,545	87,138	23,305	498,501	3,286	23,059	29	30	29
6,150	1,880	137,268	78	7,952	5,350	20	8,010	3,238	248	7,782	2,319	7,153	877	54,564	623	6,422	30	31	30
3,983	996	81,891	44	4,935	1,604	13	4,966	1,265	129	4,850	1,378	4,511	438	32,010	403	2,990	31	32	31
3,299	774	68,652	18	4,055	531	17	4,056	2,530	130	3,943	806	3,769	304	26,290	292	1,666	32	33	32
45,076	19,257	734,140	28	64,305	888	33	64,800	4,633	620	63,713	2,556	50,528	13,805	285,136	1,606	9,965	33	34	33
16,635	12,841	208,738	6	28,970	112	13	28,963	1,092	101	28,875	458	21,116	7,860	96,606	357	1,736	34	35	34
30	22	9,550	1	51	32	-----	52	-----	2	50	30	31	21	3,865	5	80	35	36	35
115,078	37,380	3,116,501	6,453	146,005	291,399	797	151,661	130,987	4,437	148,021	68,816	134,314	18,114	1,308,738	20,625	189,862	36	37	36
48,278	9,492	1,561,534	4,184	53,576	206,906	412	57,348	69,738	2,604	55,156	43,026	53,729	4,031	618,520	11,737	113,704	37	38	37
14,145	2,673	415,677	784	16,036	35,187	129	16,091	21,775	697	16,123	11,069	15,807	1,013	167,174	2,885	25,212	38	39	38
10,287	1,980	296,556	705	11,662	16,993	99	12,085	15,072	435	11,532	5,095	11,339	728	116,370	2,001	16,835	39	40	39
10,272	1,311	398,132	225	23,988	8,324	73	24,140	10,402	394	23,819	5,045	19,803	4,318	171,963	1,835	19,933	40	41	40
25,984	15,730	395,607	498	40,306	13,474	60	40,774	6,375	270	40,534	2,827	32,949	7,855	223,500	1,990	13,107	41	42	41
412	182	48,895	57	537	10,515	24	570	9,625	37	557	2,124	425	169	11,597	67	1,021	42	43	42
108,844	55,803	2,166,233	457	164,280	13,037	170	164,567	22,358	1,015	163,692	7,016	126,757	37,980	800,042	2,551	18,297	43	44	43
9,476	2,096	254,910	217	11,345	7,275	46	11,516	7,935	294	11,263	2,980	10,621	841	96,709	681	5,638	44	45	44
8,020	1,323	198,003	105	9,438	2,617	48	5,495	6,242	221	9,314	1,418	8,938	605	74,677	515	3,943	45	46	45
3,223	698	75,329	33	8,178	1,104	8	3,913	1,565	63	3,838	318	3,623	298	30,017	201	1,688	46	47	46
43,484	14,801	917,209	49	68,228	4,450	27	58,250	3,585	261	58,013	1,832	48,566	9,711	331,619	711	5,572	47	48	47
67	39	7,699	3	103	120	1	105	50	2	104	135	52	75	31	1,246	6	28	48	49
84,685	24,960	2,746,933	5,270	104,375	403,679	886	108,759	258,007	2,994	106,651	36,857	94,733	14,912	1,046,709	13,477	125,929	50	51	50
38,828	6,413	1,476,960	3,789	41,452	340,309	494	44,747	154,274	1,900	43,311	22,771	41,575	3,266	548,401	8,360	82,750	51	52	51
14,041	2,088	500,370	765	15,364	29,460	184	15,945	46,825	561	15,568	7,490	15,154	975	177,213	2,609	21,636	52	53	52
4,470	800	154,207	295	5,375	8,778	35	5,615	15,139	180	5,490	5,258	412	55,255	7,609	6,536	53	54	53	
10,986	5,261	260,997	169	16,078	9,417	57	16,130	15,520	182	16,065	1,782	12,662	3,383	122,656	814	9,535	54	55	54
15,451	10,188	251,606	214	25,425	7,558	68	25,571	9,359	132	25,507	725	19,277	6,362	127,915	1,267	12,919	55	56	55
509	210	76,923	38	681	8,157	28	691	16,890	39	680	1,585	507	212	129,965	46	978	56	57	56

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 69.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING AND NOT REPORTING LIVE STOCK, AND VALUE OF EACH FARM FOR EACH

DIVISION, STATE, COLOR OF FARMER, AND TENURE CLASS.	Number of farms.	LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.											
		Domestic animals.											
		Total.			Horses.			Neat cattle.			Mules.		
		Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.	Farms reporting.	Farms not reporting.	Value.
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.													
ARKANSAS.													
1 Colored farmers.....	63,598	55,062	8,531	\$14,970,299	24,803	38,790	\$3,692,674	37,608	25,985	\$2,739,336	33,070	30,523	\$7,443,089
2 Owners, free.....	7,891	7,681	210	2,767,245	4,910	2,921	753,740	6,958	933	663,417	4,831	3,060	1,118,533
3 Owners, mortgaged.....	3,969	3,909	60	1,417,728	2,304	1,665	349,479	3,496	473	316,644	2,692	1,271	636,043
4 Part owners.....	2,902	2,752	150	987,021	1,725	1,077	261,898	2,429	373	200,851	1,841	966	452,540
5 Cash tenants.....	19,803	15,380	4,423	6,086,588	9,164	10,639	1,547,066	15,064	6,739	870,381	12,202	7,541	3,162,368
6 Share tenants.....	29,082	22,299	6,783	3,679,890	6,674	22,408	771,909	11,631	17,451	581,250	11,411	17,611	2,005,807
7 Managers.....	46	41	5	31,757	26	20	5,405	30	16	6,938	33	17	17,210
8 White farmers.....	151,085	145,720	5,369	56,824,187	99,590	51,495	19,459,535	129,886	21,199	12,721,730	76,944	74,141	19,684,938
9 Owners, free.....	61,921	60,859	1,062	27,296,269	45,141	16,789	9,386,352	57,903	4,018	6,774,638	33,351	28,570	8,495,467
10 Owners, mortgaged.....	14,085	13,883	202	6,253,191	10,334	3,351	2,265,299	15,006	1,079	1,459,317	7,271	6,814	1,946,971
11 Part owners.....	15,981	15,846	135	6,522,082	11,164	4,817	2,213,223	14,979	1,002	1,401,587	9,416	8,965	2,350,288
12 Cash tenants.....	15,880	15,255	625	5,756,814	9,818	6,062	1,792,633	12,476	3,404	1,060,786	8,327	7,553	2,470,729
13 Share tenants.....	42,501	39,321	3,180	9,949,925	22,470	20,031	3,589,554	31,015	11,456	1,857,918	18,164	24,337	3,828,458
14 Managers.....	717	392	325	1,045,994	463	254	212,463	477	240	167,484	415	392	596,015
LOUISIANA.													
15 Colored farmers.....	54,879	49,539	5,340	9,560,165	29,006	25,873	2,928,177	29,908	24,881	1,957,704	24,150	30,729	3,751,187
16 Owners, free.....	7,312	7,154	158	1,971,177	5,389	1,923	617,667	6,192	1,120	571,755	3,473	3,839	589,279
17 Owners, mortgaged.....	2,287	2,240	47	642,626	1,607	680	192,031	1,928	339	161,197	1,258	1,029	226,914
18 Part owners.....	1,126	1,103	23	350,522	811	315	97,224	922	204	71,426	702	424	151,270
19 Cash tenants.....	9,573	9,112	461	3,817,215	5,966	3,607	885,959	5,721	3,332	330,026	4,400	5,173	708,788
20 Share tenants.....	34,504	29,858	4,646	4,715,013	15,186	19,318	1,421,499	15,192	19,312	786,301	14,968	20,236	2,047,145
21 Managers.....	77	72	5	63,610	47	30	13,797	43	34	16,999	49	28	27,793
22 White farmers.....	65,667	63,710	1,957	33,754,518	50,559	15,108	8,861,518	55,357	10,310	9,647,650	27,518	38,149	11,873,775
23 Owners, free.....	32,652	32,189	463	16,473,868	26,119	6,533	4,513,133	30,220	4,222	5,800,692	14,072	18,580	4,087,603
24 Owners, mortgaged.....	6,339	6,260	79	4,111,677	5,101	1,238	1,112,154	5,666	673	1,175,229	3,146	3,193	1,722,220
25 Part owners.....	3,273	3,238	35	2,170,543	2,671	602	540,094	2,985	288	359,848	1,692	1,511	891,534
26 Cash tenants.....	6,962	6,632	330	3,229,890	5,086	1,876	861,563	5,023	1,939	791,617	2,715	4,247	1,330,744
27 Share tenants.....	15,568	14,601	967	4,052,958	10,911	4,657	1,052,468	10,418	4,758	981,030	5,242	8,296	1,973,013
28 Managers.....	873	790	83	3,416,074	671	202	432,106	643	230	386,598	651	222	2,448,561
OKLAHOMA.													
29 Colored farmers.....	20,671	19,353	1,318	9,753,448	16,307	4,364	4,020,719	13,715	6,956	2,878,165	8,182	12,489	2,000,294
30 Owners, free.....	7,113	7,473	210	4,585,520	6,837	856	1,973,182	6,728	1,985	1,469,818	2,726	4,987	722,118
31 Owners, mortgaged.....	2,206	2,160	46	1,246,429	1,929	277	630,654	1,805	401	322,784	974	1,232	263,328
32 Part owners.....	1,231	1,210	21	1,106,256	1,098	133	386,718	1,101	230	452,657	618	613	187,935
33 Cash tenants.....	1,967	1,894	73	849,083	1,531	456	305,102	1,721	736	266,897	801	1,086	214,126
34 Share tenants.....	7,497	6,594	903	1,930,489	4,872	2,625	815,623	3,995	3,692	335,839	2,954	4,543	639,812
35 Managers.....	27	22	5	43,772	20	7	9,440	15	12	30,070	9	18	2,975
36 White farmers.....	169,521	164,467	5,054	138,899,535	146,897	22,624	59,630,942	143,127	26,394	40,309,486	82,306	87,215	26,587,930
37 Owners, free.....	30,966	29,547	1,409	27,320,460	27,551	3,405	11,441,222	26,316	4,640	7,828,139	13,035	17,921	4,355,868
38 Owners, mortgaged.....	24,009	23,657	352	23,009,148	22,421	1,388	11,096,638	22,073	1,936	5,429,916	11,539	12,470	3,840,728
39 Part owners.....	19,289	19,185	104	25,222,879	18,385	904	10,789,853	15,142	1,147	7,672,158	10,828	5,461	4,632,814
40 Cash tenants.....	25,222	25,129	993	24,582,223	22,462	3,360	8,306,810	21,896	3,926	10,165,623	12,838	12,984	4,290,420
41 Share tenants.....	68,821	66,367	2,454	35,622,151	55,507	13,261	16,556,163	54,198	14,623	6,912,897	32,728	35,995	9,510,581
42 Managers.....	634	582	42	3,106,674	521	103	440,126	502	122	2,276,703	340	284	253,519
TEXAS.													
43 Colored farmers.....	69,918	64,445	5,473	17,660,544	41,613	28,305	5,183,139	43,847	26,071	4,100,541	36,570	33,348	7,128,760
44 Owners, free.....	13,034	12,726	308	4,532,613	9,678	3,356	1,321,468	10,929	2,105	1,300,361	7,232	5,802	1,242,586
45 Owners, mortgaged.....	4,564	4,505	59	1,714,116	3,497	1,057	505,965	3,248	396	374,278	2,418	1,226	514,820
46 Part owners.....	25,794	23,601	2,193	35,158,763	20,749	3,045	7,519,373	22,819	4,495	18,739,025	15,783	8,221	5,592,459
47 Cash tenants.....	4,987	5,981	398	1,488,763	4,222	2,145	487,373	5,878	2,491	322,739	3,146	3,221	567,131
48 Share tenants.....	42,238	37,839	4,399	8,363,771	21,334	20,994	2,400,991	21,892	20,316	1,567,302	20,756	21,482	4,032,573
49 Managers.....	81	77	4	135,361	64	17	36,195	54	27	61,856	46	35	32,210
50 White farmers.....	347,852	337,920	9,932	235,503,994	277,594	70,258	78,841,496	292,860	51,992	128,885,338	206,008	141,844	66,850,385
51 Owners, free.....	102,274	100,806	1,468	95,986,567	88,997	13,277	27,877,889	96,722	6,532	41,935,786	58,550	43,724	18,811,721
52 Owners, mortgaged.....	45,563	48,025	338	54,599,818	43,009	5,254	15,442,376	45,991	3,472	23,445,651	31,422	17,141	11,374,590
53 Part owners.....	23,794	23,605	189	35,158,763	20,749	3,045	7,519,373	22,819	4,495	18,739,025	15,783	8,221	5,592,459
54 Cash tenants.....	19,316	18,924	392	14,432,660	15,441	4,375	4,186,052	15,218	4,598	9,909,205	9,608	10,208	2,963,666
55 Share tenants.....	151,154	144,321	6,833	61,024,690	107,595	48,559	21,862,112	112,218	38,426	12,658,247	89,522	61,922	26,936,432
56 Managers.....	2,251	2,039	212	27,399,476	1,808	448	2,459,079	1,782	469	22,207,424	1,433	1,811	1,941,308

AGRICULTURE.

CLASS OF LIVE STOCK REPORTED, BY TENURE OF FARMER, FOR COLORED AND FOR WHITE FARMERS, STATES: 1910—Continued.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.																	
Domestic animals.												Poultry.		Bees.			
Hogs and pigs.			Sheep and lambs.			Asses and burros.			Goats and kids.			Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.
Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.	Farms report- ing.	Farms not report- ing.	Value.
40,291	23,302	\$1,065,710	211	63,352	\$6,514	93	63,500	\$17,518	721	62,716	\$3,588	49,815	13,678	\$373,480	1,309	1,011	2
6,488	1,403	219,768	127	7,764	3,801	29	7,862	6,229	175	7,716	1,766	7,251	640	70,228	459	3,674	2
3,346	623	109,350	51	3,918	1,131	11	3,958	1,579	114	3,855	1,065	3,693	276	35,841	236	2,070	3
2,335	467	69,376	25	2,777	491	8	2,794	1,385	65	2,737	1,580	2,638	164	23,033	167	1,801	4
11,127	6,117	397,177	19	19,774	621	28	19,775	5,968	249	19,554	1,559	16,482	3,321	134,485	235	2,860	5
14,408	14,674	257,351	18	29,064	455	17	29,065	2,366	114	28,968	842	19,716	9,366	109,478	210	1,619	6
28	2,688	1	45	15	.....	46	.....	.....	7	39	46	35	11	415	2	11	7
119,918	34,167	4,105,214	8,156	112,929	321,470	1,722	149,363	452,220	4,066	147,019	79,080	134,001	17,084	1,689,952	18,383	188,364	8
52,728	9,193	2,118,110	5,325	56,996	212,876	1,004	60,917	263,059	2,361	59,560	47,267	57,743	4,178	848,972	11,166	117,259	9
11,463	2,022	463,492	817	12,368	39,983	214	13,871	68,375	490	13,595	10,785	12,858	807	191,359	2,124	24,732	10
13,467	2,084	445,925	1,139	14,842	40,813	237	15,741	61,616	495	15,486	8,629	15,162	819	188,979	2,352	16,674	11
11,127	4,753	402,522	168	15,712	7,491	83	15,797	19,071	288	15,995	3,882	13,431	2,449	128,001	866	11,975	12
27,314	15,187	619,954	677	41,824	17,920	168	42,333	30,433	400	42,101	5,688	33,960	8,541	301,320	1,840	15,235	13
389	328	55,231	30	687	2,407	16	701	9,166	35	682	3,138	447	270	10,321	35	489	14
35,935	18,944	902,146	265	54,614	11,716	46	54,833	5,860	436	54,443	3,375	42,203	12,676	340,152	696	5,193	15
5,732	1,589	180,479	162	7,150	3,861	16	7,296	2,090	143	7,169	1,546	6,501	811	70,819	297	2,209	16
1,877	410	59,947	38	2,249	1,004	11	2,276	1,160	46	2,241	373	2,063	224	22,349	74	824	17
937	189	27,946	9	1,117	385	5	1,121	2,130	16	1,110	1,050	76	11,941	33	184	18	18
6,428	845	171,186	28	9,545	795	4	9,569	80	89	9,484	383	7,781	1,792	62,694	98	819	19
20,613	13,891	457,316	25	34,479	954	10	34,424	400	141	34,629	900	24,758	9,746	171,512	193	3,127	20
47	2,829	4	7	4,772	2	.....	7	.....	1	76	32	50	27	1,037	1	30	21
50,633	15,034	2,921,900	3,391	62,276	331,330	283	65,384	64,366	13,121	62,546	53,979	56,236	9,431	986,462	4,212	52,995	22
27,079	5,573	1,712,276	2,525	30,127	275,122	176	32,476	43,051	2,120	30,332	39,009	29,288	3,364	527,958	3,003	36,905	23
5,229	1,110	365,003	396	9,943	24,276	42	6,297	8,145	307	6,032	6,040	5,659	660	116,066	445	5,081	24
2,769	484	162,460	156	3,117	3,327	24	3,249	4,685	163	3,110	3,839	3,024	249	60,276	263	6,220	25
4,507	2,455	215,597	104	5,838	7,119	11	5,859	2,850	253	5,799	2,100	5,381	1,571	83,864	207	2,044	26
10,481	5,087	338,625	130	18,438	5,414	14	18,481	2,075	233	18,333	12,332	12,332	3,236	171,222	297	2,413	27
548	325	131,939	80	793	11,072	16	857	3,760	45	828	2,038	542	331	25,419	17	332	28
13,791	6,880	774,355	121	20,550	7,801	174	20,497	35,981	220	20,451	6,133	17,320	3,351	239,927	485	5,135	29
6,512	2,201	391,747	92	7,621	4,851	87	7,626	19,980	146	7,567	3,815	6,506	1,207	104,972	307	3,259	30
1,681	825	120,326	17	2,189	952	32	2,174	7,420	35	2,171	965	1,998	208	34,452	68	889	31
686	245	72,660	7	1,224	1,875	19	1,212	3,440	17	1,214	971	1,116	115	22,202	54	594	32
1,311	686	52,377	7	1,996	19	16	1,981	2,172	8	1,989	189	1,660	337	20,115	17	107	33
4,292	3,205	135,990	3	7,494	72	20	7,477	2,960	14	7,483	193	6,026	1,471	58,513	39	376	34
1	1,255	1	28	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	13	173	35
121,950	47,571	11,223,296	759	168,792	246,063	2,706	166,815	845,324	1,216	168,305	56,554	151,329	13,182	3,474,016	4,331	69,126	36
21,743	9,213	2,405,258	217	30,739	71,049	611	30,345	197,191	296	30,660	21,733	26,673	4,283	723,820	1,071	17,565	37
18,829	5,180	2,360,014	172	23,837	52,609	533	23,456	195,747	229	23,780	15,466	22,390	1,619	871,016	663	11,981	38
15,870	3,419	2,118,727	167	19,122	82,910	561	18,728	198,734	200	19,069	7,553	18,211	1,078	554,849	619	8,439	39
15,769	7,033	1,653,592	84	25,738	19,468	362	25,460	112,464	193	25,629	8,846	23,205	2,017	505,643	818	7,536	40
39,327	22,494	2,319,429	110	67,711	13,897	595	68,226	132,793	252	68,539	6,391	60,372	8,446	1,638,578	1,328	18,011	41
392	232	140,236	9	615	6,130	24	608	8,395	16	608	1,565	478	146	13,410	32	524	42
46,474	23,444	1,204,659	131	69,787	9,305	366	69,552	25,978	373	69,545	8,164	55,600	14,318	447,900	2,566	21,538	43
10,197	2,837	339,556	73	12,961	4,595	138	12,896	10,374	173	12,861	4,373	11,658	1,376	111,645	924	10,121	44
3,132	512	99,890	15	3,629	875	55	3,589	4,440	33	3,611	4,722	3,362	282	34,657	266	2,692	45
5,327	727	118,896	14	4,540	1,248	41	4,513	2,978	43	4,511	634	4,218	336	40,900	334	2,599	46
4,353	2,014	109,711	7	6,362	215	24	6,343	1,099	26	6,341	435	5,891	5,252	1,132	188	1,038	47
24,921	17,117	532,021	24	42,214	2,372	107	42,131	6,587	94	42,144	1,624	37,078	11,170	214,586	865	5,059	48
44	37	4,275	.....	.....	.....	1	80	500	4	77	325	49	32	876	2	6	49
247,112	100,740	10,434,707	6,745	341,107	6,292,059	7,785	340,067	1,694,096	17,563	340,229	2,503,913	301,763	46,089	4,388,742	35,315	633,789	50
70,799	22,485	4,170,275	3,612	98,662	2,290,459	3,117	99,157	687,193	3,972	98,302	713,214	98,288	8,986	1,590,031	16,906	333,256	51
35,129	10,424	1,869,896	1,514	47,050	1,331,122	1,923	46,633	443,803	1,460	47,103	596,390	45,031	3,532	734,312	6,808	134,853	52
19,350	9,444	965,235	663	25,129	1,235,270	837	25,807	232,811	716	23,078	703,665	22,517	1,417	338,526	3,255	63,838	53
12,195	7,621	469,366	272	19,454	562,250	387	19,429	88,466	487	19,329	263,635	15,799	4,117	213,493	1,186	319,531	54
95,388	54,766	2,710,891	548	150,065	285,110	1,276	149,878	165,049	775	150,379	72,585	123,815	27,399	1,421,388	6,991	86,425	55
1,251	1,000	295,256	153	2,116	378,818	190	2,081	77,002	153	2,098	136,394	1,483	708	40,993	169	6,778	56

1 Note A on page 629 is explanatory.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 70.—COLORED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1910.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.						Managers.	DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.						Managers.
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.			Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.	
UNITED STATES.								PACIFIC.							
Total.....	920,883	145,924	49,885	45,412	289,944	388,174	1,544	Total.....	4,830	1,774	255	88	2,074	558	81
Less than 1 year.....	191,808	3,198	2,997	3,677	51,385	131,155	296	Less than 1 year.....	600	43	25	5	362	132	22
1 year.....	105,781	3,984	2,503	3,353	35,669	60,176	176	1 year.....	1,905	48	28	7	333	79	8
2 to 4 years.....	242,724	15,613	9,499	10,229	94,331	109,633	419	2 to 4 years.....	1,625	247	109	20	968	235	26
5 to 9 years.....	131,354	24,558	10,202	9,462	49,956	37,861	275	5 to 9 years.....	569	228	44	13	209	61	14
10 years and over.....	185,960	65,605	17,723	15,561	41,616	24,808	246	10 years and over.....	923	733	33	32	92	23	8
Not reported.....	83,656	30,046	7,860	3,190	17,887	24,541	132	Not reported.....	621	475	16	11	90	26	3
NEW ENGLAND.								NEW ENGLAND.							
Total.....	342	152	105	14	47	5	19	Total.....	29	18	7				
Less than 1 year.....	20	6	3		7	1	3	Less than 1 year.....	1				1		
1 year.....	80	21	28	4	19	3	7	1 year.....	2	3	1				1
2 to 4 years.....	56	21	22	4	7		2	2 to 4 years.....	6	3					
5 to 9 years.....	148	38	41	5	4		6	5 to 9 years.....	4	2	1				
10 years and over.....	14	10	3	1			7	10 years and over.....	13	10	3				
Not reported.....								Not reported.....	3	3					
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.								MAINE.							
Total.....	1,961	913	372	129	257	218	72	Total.....	29	18	7				1
Less than 1 year.....	138	9	19	2	50	43	15	Less than 1 year.....	1				1		
1 year.....	173	32	31	18	28	47	17	1 year.....	2	3	1				1
2 to 4 years.....	388	131	76	21	72	71	17	2 to 4 years.....	3						
5 to 9 years.....	302	120	65	25	55	24	13	5 to 9 years.....	4	2	1				
10 years and over.....	776	498	159	57	34	21	7	10 years and over.....	13	10	3				
Not reported.....	184	123	22	6	18	12	3	Not reported.....	3	3					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.								NEW HAMPSHIRE.							
Total.....	5,717	1,785	1,234	889	536	1,199	74	Total.....	15	7	5		2		1
Less than 1 year.....	578	58	61	75	102	261	21	Less than 1 year.....	2	1					1
1 year.....	507	64	66	71	94	201	11	1 year.....	1				1		
2 to 4 years.....	1,148	212	214	172	171	362	17	2 to 4 years.....	1						
5 to 9 years.....	889	261	226	166	67	162	7	5 to 9 years.....	3	2	1				
10 years and over.....	2,070	974	506	357	68	151	14	10 years and over.....	3	1	2				
Not reported.....	525	216	161	45	34	62	4	Not reported.....	1		1				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.								VERMONT.							
Total.....	9,864	1,517	1,137	1,081	851	1,568	76	Total.....	20	9	7	1	1	1	1
Less than 1 year.....	906	137	54	84	179	428	24	Less than 1 year.....	2	1					1
1 year.....	653	145	49	65	115	216	13	1 year.....	2	1					
2 to 4 years.....	1,148	212	214	172	171	362	17	2 to 4 years.....	5	1	2	1			1
5 to 9 years.....	1,321	573	195	200	133	209	11	5 to 9 years.....	3	2	1				
10 years and over.....	2,534	1,558	549	447	114	161	5	10 years and over.....	3	2	1				1
Not reported.....	2,476	2,069	128	88	58	100	6	Not reported.....	7	4	1				
SOUTH ATLANTIC.								MASSACHUSETTS.							
Total.....	355,862	63,701	17,213	21,047	113,197	139,984	720	Total.....	124	64	42	3	10	1	4
Less than 1 year.....	67,259	1,149	689	1,468	18,999	44,849	105	Less than 1 year.....	5	1	3				
1 year.....	41,506	1,559	870	1,459	14,543	23,006	69	1 year.....	9	1					4
2 to 4 years.....	95,713	8,467	3,297	4,680	37,441	41,609	219	2 to 4 years.....	23	8	8				1
5 to 9 years.....	62,222	11,013	3,297	4,221	19,614	13,924	133	5 to 9 years.....	22	9	9	3	1		2
10 years and over.....	70,230	34,484	6,342	7,756	16,832	8,705	113	10 years and over.....	57	39	16				2
Not reported.....	28,930	11,029	2,718	1,463	5,768	7,991	61	Not reported.....	8	6	2				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.								RHODE ISLAND.							
Total.....	325,218	28,906	17,414	12,417	135,013	131,216	249	Total.....	41	16	9	4	12		
Less than 1 year.....	75,463	617	600	1,090	24,181	48,840	45	Less than 1 year.....	5	1					4
1 year.....	37,621	835	792	894	15,671	19,401	28	1 year.....	2	1					1
2 to 4 years.....	88,333	4,350	3,381	2,964	43,684	34,400	70	2 to 4 years.....	19	3	4	1			2
5 to 9 years.....	46,949	5,379	3,731	2,677	23,221	11,951	30	5 to 9 years.....	9	3					2
10 years and over.....	51,208	13,575	6,221	3,979	19,727	7,656	50	10 years and over.....	18	8	5	2	3		4
Not reported.....	25,444	4,536	2,999	783	8,529	8,971	26	Not reported.....	1						3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.								CONNECTICUT.							
Total.....	209,061	35,950	12,106	9,713	37,740	113,321	231	Total.....	113	38	35	6	19	3	12
Less than 1 year.....	46,602	1,042	549	952	7,441	36,561	57	Less than 1 year.....	5	2			1		1
1 year.....	24,587	1,030	652	835	4,835	17,209	26	1 year.....	8	3	4				
2 to 4 years.....	52,801	4,350	2,226	2,130	11,622	32,468	45	2 to 4 years.....	35	6	9	2	12	1	5
5 to 9 years.....	28,415	6,418	2,611	2,090	5,725	11,528	43	5 to 9 years.....	19	4	9	1	3		2
10 years and over.....	35,113	15,482	3,864	2,918	4,728	8,085	36	10 years and over.....	46	23	13	3	2	1	4
Not reported.....	21,483	7,623	2,204	788	3,969	7,470	24	Not reported.....	113	93	9	4	4		1
MOUNTAIN.								MIDDLE ATLANTIC.							
Total.....	8,023	732	49	34	229	102	22	Total.....	939	618	109	81	64	53	14
Less than 1 year.....	233	157	7	1	44	40	4	Less than 1 year.....	43	5	3	2	15	16	2
1 year.....	257	185	5	4	43	17	3	1 year.....	76	27	10	10	11	14	4
2 to 4 years.....	672	542	8	11	79	31	1	2 to 4 years.....	151	86	24	12	11	14	4
5 to 9 years.....	831	865	11	6	23	2	2	5 to 9 years.....	131	83	18	17	11	3	2
10 years and over.....	2,256	2,213	9	10	14	3	7	10 years and over.....	425	324	48	37	32	12	4
Not reported.....	3,979	3,930	6	2	24	9	5	Not reported.....	113	93	9	4	4	2	1
								NEW YORK.							
								NEW JERSEY.							

TABLE 70.—COLORED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.						DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.								
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.		Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part own-ers.	Cash ten-ants.	Share ten-ants.	Man-agers.		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued.							WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.									
PENNSYLVANIA.							NORTH DAKOTA.									
Total.....	546	177	139	25	120	54	31	Total.....	743	686	31	10	7	7	2	
Less than 1 year.....	50	2	8		23	12	5	Less than 1 year.....	7	6				1		
1 year.....	57	5	11	5	12	15	9	1 year.....	26	21	2		2	2	1	
2 to 4 years.....	122	26	27	6	38	17	8	2 to 4 years.....	171	161	3		2	4	1	
5 to 9 years.....	88	20	29	4	25	4	2	5 to 9 years.....	127	117	6	2				
10 years and over.....	189	106	57	9	12	3	2	10 years and over.....	224	224	12	4	2			
Not reported.....	40	18	7	1	10	3	1	Not reported.....	170	157	10	2		1		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.							SOUTH DAKOTA.									
OHIO.							Total.....	2,808	2,644	28	64	43	22	7		
Total.....	1,950	584	399	330	180	429	28	Less than 1 year.....	64	54			1	3	5	1
Less than 1 year.....	230	18	24	24	35	115	9	1 year.....	56	41	3		4	3	5	1
1 year.....	169	13	27	28	37	58	6	2 to 4 years.....	231	214	4	15	3	14	3	1
2 to 4 years.....	396	63	69	78	51	129	6	5 to 9 years.....	212	189	7	11	4	1		
5 to 9 years.....	292	87	63	55	29	57	3	10 years and over.....	515	478	9	22	3	2	1	1
10 years and over.....	690	332	161	124	15	52	6	Not reported.....	1,710	1,668	5	11	15	8	3	3
Not reported.....	173	71	55	16	13	18	1	NEBRASKA.								
INDIANA.							Total.....	462	336	17	16	55	37	1		
Total.....	805	161	153	158	66	252	15	Less than 1 year.....	51	18	1	3	16	13		
Less than 1 year.....	92	5	3	11	15	53	5	1 year.....	38	23	2	2	4	7		
1 year.....	73	2	4	12	8	46	1	2 to 4 years.....	108	75	2	4	17	10		
2 to 4 years.....	188	16	18	23	23	73	5	5 to 9 years.....	78	63	2	1	7	4	1	
5 to 9 years.....	112	16	29	24	5	37	1	10 years and over.....	116	100	6	4	5	1		
10 years and over.....	282	91	78	76	12	23	2	Not reported.....	71	57	4	2	6	2		
Not reported.....	88	31	21	12	3	20	1	KANSAS.								
ILLINOIS.							Total.....	1,691	503	286	309	199	373	21		
Total.....	1,425	284	286	219	227	331	18	Less than 1 year.....	233	20	14	24	60	108	7	
Less than 1 year.....	135	5	10	17	27	62	4	1 year.....	144	30	14	16	36	51	3	
1 year.....	150	9	13	13	38	75	2	2 to 4 years.....	360	102	42	61	56	96	3	
2 to 4 years.....	317	27	43	33	83	127	4	5 to 9 years.....	278	75	40	66	32	60	5	
5 to 9 years.....	214	41	59	37	29	55	3	10 years and over.....	208	137	109	13	32	1		
10 years and over.....	426	146	109	85	26	57	2	Not reported.....	178	70	39	33	8	26	2	
Not reported.....	153	56	52	14	14	15	2	SOUTH ATLANTIC.								
MICHIGAN.							DELAWARE.									
Total.....	946	378	290	117	38	114	9	Total.....	922	168	149	59	75	425	16	
Less than 1 year.....	76	6	19	14	9	26	3	Less than 1 year.....	143	6	5	1	15	111	5	
1 year.....	75	14	17	13	8	21	1	1 year.....	110	7	10	4	12	75	2	
2 to 4 years.....	159	41	58	22	7	20	1	2 to 4 years.....	235	19	32	16	31	132	5	
5 to 9 years.....	132	62	51	22	3	12	2	5 to 9 years.....	162	42	38	13	10	87	2	
10 years and over.....	416	224	120	44	8	18	2	10 years and over.....	230	110	54	24	4	36	2	
Not reported.....	68	31	25	2	3	7		Not reported.....	42	14	10	1	3	14		
WISCONSIN.							MARYLAND.									
Total.....	591	378	106	65	25	13	4	Total.....	6,372	2,191	1,110	649	615	1,720	87	
Less than 1 year.....	45	24	5	4	7	5	5	Less than 1 year.....	619	45	36	46	111	263	18	
1 year.....	40	26	5	6	2	1	1	1 year.....	650	57	63	46	83	293	8	
2 to 4 years.....	118	65	26	16	7	3	1	2 to 4 years.....	1,401	214	213	151	202	590	31	
5 to 9 years.....	89	55	24	8	1	1	1	5 to 9 years.....	1,030	336	219	125	80	254	16	
10 years and over.....	226	181	38	28	7	1	1	10 years and over.....	2,246	1,246	453	265	104	171	9	
Not reported.....	45	27	8	4	1	2	1	Not reported.....	544	303	126	26	35	49	5	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.							DIST. OF COLUMBIA.									
MINNESOTA.							Total.....	12	3	3	2	3		1		
Total.....	293	140	33	21	77	20	2	Less than 1 year.....	1				1			
Less than 1 year.....	28	6	4	5	5	7	1	1 year.....	3		1	1	1			
1 year.....	17	8	2	3	2	3	1	2 to 4 years.....	7	2	2	1	1		1	
2 to 4 years.....	50	17	7	3	15	3	1	5 to 9 years.....	1	1						
5 to 9 years.....	50	20	6	4	19	1	1	10 years and over.....	1	1						
10 years and over.....	90	41	13	4	30	2	1	Not reported.....	1	2						
Not reported.....	58	48	1	3	6			VIRGINIA.								
IOWA.							Total.....	48,114	22,220	4,600	5,408	4,418	11,288	180		
Total.....	201	44	51	41	27	36	2	Less than 1 year.....	3,268	317	145	206	529	2,035	16	
Less than 1 year.....	13	2		3	1	6	1	1 year.....	3,463	516	223	326	624	1,759	18	
1 year.....	26	2		7	5	6	1	2 to 4 years.....	10,338	2,717	880	1,080	1,472	4,120	69	
2 to 4 years.....	43	2		7	6	10	17	5 to 9 years.....	8,249	3,963	919	1,051	842	1,628	46	
5 to 9 years.....	48	12	16	10	5	5	5	10 years and over.....	18,264	11,966	1,918	2,426	770	1,221	23	
10 years and over.....	51	17	9	4	2			Not reported.....	4,332	2,801	515	319	181	505	11	
Not reported.....	20	7	7	6				WEST VIRGINIA.								
MISSOURI.							Total.....	708	417	70	71	63	80	7		
Total.....	3,666	798	691	620	443	1,073	41	Less than 1 year.....	41	13	4	5	9	10		
Less than 1 year.....	510	31	35	48	94	288	14	1 year.....	37	19	7	3	10	16	2	
1 year.....	296	20	24	32	68	144	8	2 to 4 years.....	147	65	25	13	15	27	2	
2 to 4 years.....	741	68	97	108	141	317	10	5 to 9 years.....	131	70	17	18	14	11	1	
5 to 9 years.....	528	97	118	106	65	138	5	10 years and over.....	288	222	14	31	1	10	1	
10 years and over.....	1,322	490	355	295	57	122	3	Not reported.....	44	28	3	1	5	6	1	
Not reported.....	269	92	62	31	19	64	1									

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 70.—COLORED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.						DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.							
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.		Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mortgaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Man-agers.
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.															
NORTH CAROLINA.															
Total.....	65,656	11,088	3,734	6,621	11,679	32,530	74	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							
Less than 1 year.....	12,193	251	127	596	2,057	9,154	8	ARKANSAS.							
1 year.....	7,728	276	177	527	1,566	5,172	10	Total.....	63,593	7,891	3,969	2,802	19,803	29,082	46
2 to 4 years.....	17,213	1,456	708	1,548	3,996	9,787	18	Less than 1 year.....	14,991	158	140	261	3,687	10,734	11
5 to 9 years.....	9,699	1,849	730	1,307	1,930	3,867	16	1 year.....	8,068	215	204	265	2,631	4,763	10
10 years and over.....	13,117	4,984	1,346	2,199	1,738	2,838	12	2 to 4 years.....	16,185	1,024	651	607	6,383	7,505	5
Not reported.....	5,706	2,272	646	444	622	1,712	10	5 to 9 years.....	8,238	1,099	896	660	2,857	2,208	8
								10 years and over.....	8,490	3,136	1,322	791	1,962	1,209	10
								Not reported.....	7,591	1,079	746	218	2,253	2,663	2
SOUTH CAROLINA.								LOUISIANA.							
Total.....	96,798	12,805	3,272	4,295	40,630	35,665	131	Total.....	54,879	7,312	2,287	1,126	9,573	34,504	77
Less than 1 year.....	18,076	192	124	248	5,984	11,502	26	Less than 1 year.....	10,669	98	75	89	1,666	8,724	17
1 year.....	11,081	275	165	236	4,772	5,524	7	1 year.....	5,496	140	95	87	978	4,191	5
2 to 4 years.....	27,597	1,674	580	950	13,428	10,928	37	2 to 4 years.....	14,872	806	369	241	2,684	10,754	18
5 to 9 years.....	13,946	1,960	559	891	7,253	3,257	26	5 to 9 years.....	8,619	1,389	554	251	1,754	4,657	14
10 years and over.....	17,524	6,862	1,207	1,827	6,941	1,863	24	10 years and over.....	10,613	3,440	789	392	1,890	4,085	17
Not reported.....	8,274	2,842	637	341	2,252	2,191	11	Not reported.....	4,610	1,439	405	66	601	2,063	6
								OKLAHOMA.							
GEORGIA.								Total.....	20,671	7,713	2,206	1,231	1,997	7,497	27
Total.....	122,559	9,649	3,210	2,839	50,479	56,259	123	Less than 1 year.....	4,681	463	133	185	634	3,254	12
Less than 1 year.....	31,523	253	215	296	9,680	21,060	19	1 year.....	2,433	376	129	152	368	1,407	1
1 year.....	17,015	289	192	230	6,861	4,430	13	2 to 4 years.....	4,005	1,185	383	285	599	1,630	3
2 to 4 years.....	35,281	1,558	667	874	16,863	15,459	30	5 to 9 years.....	2,994	1,377	434	229	139	411	4
5 to 9 years.....	15,300	5,800	966	1,207	5,772	1,863	24	10 years and over.....	3,127	2,050	588	232	76	179	2
10 years and over.....	14,241	3,871	936	820	6,209	2,382	23	Not reported.....	3,831	2,312	569	148	181	616	5
Not reported.....	8,275	1,848	583	247	2,287	3,294	14	TEXAS.							
								Total.....	69,918	13,034	3,644	4,546	6,367	42,238	81
FLORIDA.								Less than 1 year.....	16,261	323	201	417	1,454	13,449	19
Total.....	14,721	5,130	1,065	1,103	5,305	2,017	101	1 year.....	8,470	296	224	311	858	5,248	10
Less than 1 year.....	1,395	72	33	70	613	594	13	2 to 4 years.....	17,789	1,375	843	997	1,976	12,579	19
1 year.....	1,202	120	33	85	615	337	12	5 to 9 years.....	8,964	2,043	727	900	975	4,252	17
2 to 4 years.....	35,498	734	171	247	7,333	586	27	10 years and over.....	12,883	6,786	1,165	1,503	800	2,912	7
5 to 9 years.....	2,581	993	220	244	906	196	22	Not reported.....	5,451	2,198	484	356	304	2,098	11
10 years and over.....	4,313	2,291	412	373	1,055	184	18	MOUNTAIN.							
Not reported.....	1,712	920	196	84	383	120	9	MONTANA.							
								Total.....	1,196	1,157	9	1	21	5	3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.								Less than 1 year.....	84	80	1	1	2	1	
KENTUCKY.								1 year.....	18	15				3	
Total.....	11,730	3,488	978	1,463	602	5,159	40	2 to 4 years.....	121	110	1	1	9		
Less than 1 year.....	2,378	74	60	164	174	1,899	7	5 to 9 years.....	142	138	2		18		
1 year.....	1,982	92	48	119	50	921	2	10 years and over.....	136	127	2		5	1	1
2 to 4 years.....	2,425	488	167	296	178	1,283	13	Not reported.....	695	687	3		3		2
5 to 9 years.....	1,514	582	209	280	71	373	8	IDARO.							
10 years and over.....	2,939	1,745	347	492	66	311	8	Total.....	405	328	8	7	54	8	
Not reported.....	1,182	507	156	112	33	372	2	Less than 1 year.....	15	1	2			10	2
								1 year.....	19	7	1			9	2
TENNESSEE.								2 to 4 years.....	56	32	1	2	18	3	
Total.....	38,308	5,826	1,914	2,960	11,801	15,756	51	5 to 9 years.....	63	50	2	2	9		
Less than 1 year.....	8,974	124	115	278	2,415	6,028	14	10 years and over.....	164	154	2		6		
1 year.....	4,823	215	136	237	1,612	2,618	5	Not reported.....	88	84			2	1	
2 to 4 years.....	9,731	762	441	720	3,744	4,049	15	WYOMING.							
5 to 9 years.....	33,174	1,268	392	614	3,953	1,314	9	Total.....	65	56	4	1	1	2	1
10 years and over.....	6,834	2,947	596	959	1,417	909	6	Less than 1 year.....	8	5	1				1
Not reported.....	2,674	710	234	152	738	838	2	1 year.....	2	2					
								2 to 4 years.....	13	11		1			
ALABAMA.								5 to 9 years.....	6	6					
Total.....	110,443	8,030	4,979	4,073	64,333	28,976	52	10 years and over.....	16	16					
Less than 1 year.....	21,202	174	179	297	10,169	10,376	7	Not reported.....	20	18	1				
1 year.....	12,477	227	208	283	7,356	4,413	10	COLORADO.							
2 to 4 years.....	33,157	1,206	896	1,008	21,583	8,361	11	Total.....	574	442	16	8	41	66	1
5 to 9 years.....	17,951	1,470	1,072	886	11,698	2,819	6	Less than 1 year.....	44	6	1			12	25
10 years and over.....	19,116	5,622	1,810	1,300	10,560	1,885	9	1 year.....	35	6	2	1	1	16	11
Not reported.....	6,460	1,261	724	239	2,982	1,322	9	2 to 4 years.....	54	17	3	2	2	22	
								5 to 9 years.....	20	10	3	2	3		
MISSISSIPPI.								10 years and over.....	32	23	5	3	1		
Total.....	164,737	11,562	9,543	3,921	58,277	81,328	108	Not reported.....	399	330	2		2	5	
Less than 1 year.....	42,909	245	336	351	11,423	30,537	17	NEW MEXICO.							
1 year.....	19,059	301	400	255	11,449	6,643	11	Total.....	2,148	2,103	8	10	11	12	4
2 to 4 years.....	43,220	1,548	1,787	970	18,177	20,707	31	Less than 1 year.....	35	17	1			3	11
5 to 9 years.....	22,212	2,067	897	977	7,445	7		1 year.....	122	119	2	2	1	1	
10 years and over.....	22,289	5,191	3,468	1,168	7,684	4,731	23	2 to 4 years.....	156	151	2	1	2	1	
Not reported.....	16,048	2,068	1,486	280	4,573	13		5 to 9 years.....	132	126	4	1			
								10 years and over.....	114	98					
								Not reported.....	789	782	1		6		

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TABLE 70.—COLORED FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.						DIVISION, STATE, AND TERM OF OCCUPANCY.	COLORED FARMS: 1910.							
	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.		Man-agers.	Total.	Own-ers, free.	Own-ers, mort-gaged.	Part owners.	Cash tenants.	Share tenants.	Man-agers.
MOUNTAIN—Contd.							PACIFIC.								
ARIZONA.							WASHINGTON.								
Total.....	3,203	3,147	2	.....	41	2	11	Total.....	1,125	651	32	18	325	88	11
Less than 1 year.....	31	28	1	.....	4	.....	.....	Less than 1 year.....	111	19	2	.....	76	9	5
1 year.....	45	34	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	1 year.....	92	8	3	.....	63	15	1
2 to 4 years.....	202	185	.....	.....	15	2	.....	2 to 4 years.....	253	71	8	.....	125	47	2
5 to 9 years.....	224	216	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	5 to 9 years.....	118	65	7	.....	34	8	1
10 years and over.....	857	851	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10 years and over.....	322	279	9	17	17	4	2
Not reported.....	1,844	1,835	1	.....	5	.....	3	Not reported.....	229	209	3	2	10	5	.....
UTAH.							OREGON.								
Total.....	276	207	2	7	54	5	1	Total.....	627	439	28	11	103	38	8
Less than 1 year.....	14	2	.....	.....	11	1	.....	Less than 1 year.....	47	11	5	1	17	9	4
1 year.....	16	4	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	1 year.....	37	14	3	.....	13	5	2
2 to 4 years.....	50	15	1	3	24	3	1	2 to 4 years.....	114	56	5	2	40	11	.....
5 to 9 years.....	31	27	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	5 to 9 years.....	93	56	6	6	2	9	1
10 years and over.....	75	73	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10 years and over.....	269	249	7	4	8	3	.....
Not reported.....	90	83	1	1	5	.....	.....	Not reported.....	67	53	2	2	2	1	1
NEVADA.							CALIFORNIA.								
Total.....	161	152	.....	.....	6	2	1	Total.....	3,078	684	195	59	1,646	432	62
Less than 1 year.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	Less than 1 year.....	451	13	18	4	289	114	13
1 year.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 year.....	374	26	22	5	257	59	5
2 to 4 years.....	20	18	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2 to 4 years.....	1,238	120	96	18	803	177	24
5 to 9 years.....	13	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5 to 9 years.....	338	107	31	8	156	44	12
10 years and over.....	62	61	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10 years and over.....	332	205	17	17	69	18	6
Not reported.....	64	61	.....	.....	1	2	.....	Not reported.....	325	213	11	7	72	20	2

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
ALABAMA.										
Total.....	110,387	5,083,552	3,561,674	1,208,060	318,218	\$7,157,965	\$73,834,072	\$59,258,839	\$14,575,233	\$3,323,893
Autauga.....	2,111	77,319	56,954	18,642	1,723	1,136,806	1,039,440	149,326	250,114	37,366
Baldwin.....	325	11,868	4,437	6,140	1,922	215,440	235,991	153,838	82,183	9,449
Barbour.....	2,835	200,166	132,373	48,507	19,380	2,081,097	1,965,433	1,035,313	330,140	85,244
Bibb.....	647	29,218	17,014	10,891	1,313	512,064	469,535	403,166	66,369	12,549
Blount.....	90	5,496	2,402	2,818	276	66,369	67,907	46,315	17,645	2,100
Bullock.....	4,056	185,756	166,959	18,433	10,364	2,819,735	2,700,987	2,218,018	489,969	111,748
Butler.....	2,004	102,798	65,123	30,522	6,784	1,420,408	1,364,513	1,004,258	330,255	53,885
Calhoun.....	706	30,484	20,263	8,984	1,263	514,401	491,223	336,716	64,477	12,718
Chambers.....	2,771	156,935	104,541	35,303	17,091	2,713,203	2,569,234	2,060,101	539,133	113,969
Cherokee.....	355	16,072	10,596	4,480	699	208,946	258,154	210,199	47,985	10,762
Chilton.....	506	29,529	14,459	12,971	2,099	400,153	380,715	265,390	115,325	19,458
Choctaw.....	1,835	112,939	57,109	51,975	3,855	987,647	928,221	665,221	261,000	41,626
Clarks.....	2,673	130,581	67,787	49,443	13,331	1,201,505	1,199,291	887,129	312,162	59,214
Clay.....	351	15,293	9,445	4,888	850	200,044	190,681	145,417	45,264	9,363
Cleburne.....	97	4,009	2,353	1,620	336	113,295	107,315	46,570	60,745	5,980
Coffee.....	665	40,162	28,987	10,841	334	681,632	561,476	462,844	99,042	20,156
Colbert.....	681	48,130	37,421	8,654	1,659	1,023,718	981,750	855,417	126,333	40,298
Conecuh.....	1,568	66,845	40,777	23,358	2,710	1,028,590	974,102	733,428	238,764	54,738
Coosa.....	978	68,026	31,117	28,666	8,243	571,184	543,701	423,906	119,795	27,483
Covington.....	429	25,409	14,659	10,611	1,699	375,406	360,788	287,103	78,685	14,618
Crenshaw.....	1,006	54,731	36,997	12,940	4,794	743,711	718,170	570,507	147,663	25,541
Cullman.....	448	13,349	7,519	5,811	1,017	31,051	29,470	21,545	4,925	1,381
Dale.....	784	48,963	33,963	11,169	3,731	639,843	612,036	509,431	102,605	27,807
Dallas.....	7,419	230,128	198,899	25,485	5,824	3,948,153	3,724,721	2,875,020	849,711	223,422
DeKalb.....	73	2,821	1,742	1,055	244	59,589	56,883	44,733	12,160	2,096
Escambia.....	1,727	79,212	52,954	22,013	4,245	1,356,964	1,304,569	991,467	313,093	52,404
Etowah.....	3,536	149,327	108,966	33,446	7,305	1,928,335	1,825,388	1,481,900	345,488	103,147
Fayette.....	213	10,471	6,454	3,661	636	179,046	172,961	144,711	28,150	6,185
Franklin.....	309	17,711	8,909	8,008	794	178,396	171,434	136,113	35,321	6,982
Geneva.....	118	6,564	4,431	1,856	277	125,216	120,679	99,584	21,115	4,537
Greene.....	365	21,313	13,708	5,742	1,207	372,367	339,137	296,242	60,895	13,230
Hale.....	3,536	149,327	108,966	33,446	7,305	1,928,335	1,825,388	1,481,900	345,488	103,147
Henry.....	3,533	144,664	102,239	28,539	13,968	2,493,068	2,407,295	1,973,538	433,907	87,773
Houston.....	853	42,785	32,321	10,139	225	1,299,329	1,241,407	1,021,413	219,994	57,922
Jack.....	391	15,020	11,391	3,340	289	302,235	289,531	246,891	42,640	12,704
Jefferson.....	462	12,538	7,636	4,699	804	900,207	885,370	750,785	137,585	20,387
Lauderdale.....	520	33,001	15,825	17,460	4,716	325,532	309,667	245,732	63,935	15,085
Lawrence.....	909	37,978	20,225	6,072	1,681	863,994	835,031	711,503	123,528	28,963
Lawrence.....	1,181	53,766	43,876	8,721	1,669	1,036,368	995,098	822,468	174,230	40,670
Lee.....	2,574	166,894	111,749	40,852	14,993	2,302,904	2,196,661	1,736,412	468,899	107,233
Limestone.....	1,780	66,897	55,855	10,282	709	1,466,245	1,415,958	1,158,488	249,470	50,287
Lowndes.....	5,755	182,455	149,084	18,586	13,975	2,899,483	2,785,363	2,218,171	567,191	114,122
Macon.....	3,842	169,163	130,719	34,145	4,299	2,971,032	2,838,121	2,162,538	675,583	132,911
Madison.....	2,595	117,569	92,162	20,865	4,249	2,656,683	2,571,932	2,173,293	398,007	84,751
Marengo.....	5,147	188,779	140,756	35,654	12,349	2,664,287	2,517,295	2,020,581	496,714	146,992
Marion.....	85	6,672	2,883	3,617	422	105,111	102,582	81,202	21,380	2,369
Marshall.....	145	6,612	4,480	1,601	531	88,095	84,610	69,205	15,435	3,455
Mobile.....	286	17,882	2,283	13,741	1,658	269,993	258,500	186,240	72,260	11,493
Monroe.....	2,623	111,740	69,862	37,435	4,271	1,847,583	1,180,760	886,305	294,455	66,325
Montgomery.....	5,578	230,780	194,590	22,919	13,243	2,639,324	2,541,911	1,679,796	783,245	188,283
Morgan.....	649	29,338	19,441	8,533	1,094	607,658	607,658	500,514	107,144	21,661
Perry.....	4,004	167,444	127,012	28,733	11,699	2,721,638	2,604,177	2,216,226	387,951	120,461
Pike.....	2,100	118,450	73,997	33,877	10,599	1,239,836	1,233,098	967,048	265,960	60,828
Pike.....	1,820	108,631	89,910	22,046	5,675	1,654,193	1,613,513	1,391,597	221,526	40,680
Randolph.....	917	48,769	30,417	15,421	2,981	676,440	648,960	524,544	124,416	27,480
Russell.....	2,456	131,377	115,796	26,683	11,488	1,741,176	1,616,922	1,256,814	349,574	94,784
St. Clair.....	372	19,961	11,210	8,392	359	234,571	221,800	169,170	52,630	12,771
Shelby.....	601	41,302	18,062	20,633	2,607	449,096	430,110	310,369	119,741	15,986
Sumter.....	3,880	183,963	132,305	39,512	12,118	2,370,789	2,248,539	1,823,019	425,520	122,220
Talladega.....	2,197	97,011	67,892	25,761	3,358	1,594,838	1,521,111	1,222,151	298,959	73,747
Tallapoosa.....	1,659	94,362	69,615	29,810	10,877	1,399,382	1,359,914	1,078,859	272,085	45,638
Tuscaloosa.....	1,651	84,161	47,328	33,745	3,988	1,302,179	1,245,991	1,030,174	215,817	56,188
Walker.....	64	2,968	1,258	1,577	133	47,805	45,442	32,587	12,885	2,363
Washington.....	598	32,804	11,646	20,667	491	310,185	294,432	211,342	83,090	15,733
Wilcox.....	5,575	181,382	133,397	33,963	14,082	2,416,425	2,277,598	1,724,822	552,776	138,827
Winston.....	2	250	50	200	.....	1,415	1,400	1,100	300	15

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
ARIZONA.										
Total.....	12	1,222	186	120	916	\$32,021	\$30,100	\$23,500	\$6,600	\$1,921
Cochise.....	5	645	111	.....	534	8,795	8,150	5,700	2,450	645
Gila.....	1	85	2	.....	83	2,125	2,000	1,700	300	125
Graham.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mazicopa.....	4	332	72	120	140	19,071	18,450	15,200	3,250	621
Yavapai.....	1	160	1	.....	159	1,500	1,500	900	600	30
ARKANSAS.										
Total.....	63,578	2,652,684	1,772,702	797,566	82,416	\$71,766,910	\$68,978,464	\$57,920,360	\$11,058,104	\$2,788,446
Arkansas.....	677	33,443	20,307	12,036	11,069	619,042	591,947	492,882	99,065	27,985
Ashley.....	1,964	60,040	52,249	12,531	1,260	2,023,814	1,911,099	1,550,808	360,211	118,719
Benton.....	1	20	18	2	.....	3,510	3,500	3,200	300	40
Boone.....	1	31	.....	.....	.....	750	600	600	.....	150
Bradley.....	357	25,220	10,594	8,469	6,157	249,807	230,044	170,894	68,240	10,765
Calhoun.....	435	31,451	11,899	18,067	1,485	286,204	273,554	204,352	69,202	12,650
Carroll.....	3	212	.....	.....	.....	3,355	3,000	300	.....	353
Chicot.....	3,302	85,181	65,505	18,409	1,207	3,582,796	3,472,733	2,859,513	613,220	110,063
Clark.....	777	46,992	23,512	21,473	2,007	524,201	499,808	394,711	105,095	24,895
Cleveland.....	890	34,362	15,846	18,173	1,945	347,947	.....	255,714	83,230	18,405
Columbia.....	1,441	108,398	55,356	42,919	10,123	1,242,417	1,184,147	950,341	233,706	58,270
Conway.....	1,520	75,953	48,422	25,522	1,049	1,832,384	1,773,711	1,462,918	290,793	79,673
Craighead.....	4	809	.....	.....	.....	34,340	32,940	27,720	5,220	1,400
Crawford.....	212	8,277	6,838	1,517	122	267,745	250,390	224,335	34,925	8,355
Crittenden.....	3,380	117,060	98,914	16,214	2,522	5,619,482	5,361,362	4,642,220	719,142	258,120
Cross.....	909	35,738	26,629	7,978	1,731	872,854	825,353	669,328	156,025	47,501
Fulton.....	1,520	28,473	11,803	12,806	3,863	261,048	248,000	185,410	62,590	12,638
Desha.....	2,615	106,545	68,045	36,810	890	2,057,383	2,570,135	2,410,029	460,076	87,248
Drew.....	1,983	96,996	57,485	35,885	3,626	1,776,176	1,696,632	1,303,737	392,895	79,544
Faulkner.....	714	39,637	23,413	13,991	1,533	559,789	522,060	407,213	114,847	37,729
Franklin.....	43	2,506	1,790	333	181	43,635	41,225	33,190	8,035	2,410
Fulton.....	7	552	.....	.....	.....	5,857	5,450	3,700	1,750	400
Garland.....	34	1,937	643	1,255	41	28,045	26,106	18,833	7,272	1,040
Grant.....	151	11,449	4,369	6,986	94	124,827	118,394	95,009	23,295	6,523
Greene.....	1	27	15	12	.....	500	500	450	50	.....
Hempstead.....	2,047	102,124	66,550	32,172	3,402	1,612,385	1,527,263	1,108,154	334,109	85,122
Hot Spring.....	101	4,620	2,824	2,075	21	88,142	82,855	57,755	25,100	5,287
Howard.....	587	25,149	17,501	6,997	631	402,342	386,346	317,423	68,923	15,996
Independence.....	83	4,185	2,519	1,886	80	87,115	83,255	72,800	10,455	3,860
Izard.....	47	3,249	1,275	1,945	29	22,941	21,400	17,576	3,914	1,451
Jackson.....	796	36,217	26,166	9,892	159	1,372,996	1,328,148	1,149,213	178,935	44,848
Jefferson.....	6,346	180,656	129,616	39,123	1,917	6,494,596	6,326,960	5,469,476	857,484	167,636
Johnson.....	46	1,172	1,112	38	2	37,261	36,305	22,760	3,525	856
Lafayette.....	738	30,888	23,695	15,763	230	695,602	666,898	539,020	127,878	25,704
Lawrence.....	69	2,780	1,993	787	.....	54,029	51,681	43,176	8,505	2,348
Lee.....	3,351	128,230	95,665	31,776	789	4,047,589	3,767,717	2,931,154	836,563	279,872
Lincoln.....	2,053	71,004	47,046	23,289	869	1,745,009	1,668,435	1,431,798	236,637	76,634
Little River.....	975	53,554	48,574	4,983	297	2,152,592	1,794,884	1,638,654	166,230	27,708
Logan.....	74	3,369	2,702	692	5	120,626	116,955	100,810	15,695	4,121
Lonoke.....	2,296	64,966	53,623	11,192	151	2,594,527	2,522,996	2,183,681	339,315	71,331
Madison.....	10	864	336	528	.....	5,050	4,755	3,840	915	295
Miller.....	545	27,736	16,083	10,258	795	506,868	488,233	418,070	69,203	14,635
Monroe.....	1,572	53,554	48,574	4,983	297	3,145,960	3,059,523	2,726,190	333,133	86,537
Montgomery.....	2,131	79,516	61,454	17,625	437	2,894,479	2,804,233	1,922,028	882,252	90,282
.....	20	2,840	1,127	1,628	85	28,375	26,805	22,080	4,723	1,570
Nevada.....	840	60,600	32,405	22,894	5,301	522,628	491,481	378,670	112,811	31,147
Newton.....	1	120	25	.....	95	525	500	475	25	25
Ouachita.....	1,296	100,887	48,558	48,515	12,614	1,024,044	982,476	783,297	199,179	41,588
Perry.....	415	5,893	3,715	1,871	307	115,945	108,240	62,200	46,040	5,705
Philips.....	1,141	132,948	108,848	22,863	1,237	5,022,491	4,790,451	3,974,265	816,186	232,040
Pike.....	99	5,688	2,937	2,716	35	85,003	81,299	65,319	15,940	3,744
Poinsett.....	244	8,741	6,646	2,095	.....	336,887	327,365	270,615	56,790	9,522
Polk.....	6	669	211	448	10	3,947	3,869	3,410	450	87
Poppe.....	233	11,899	8,373	3,490	55	307,738	295,945	247,629	48,306	11,000
Prairie.....	620	26,503	18,552	7,284	367	888,320	864,150	726,843	137,307	24,170
Pulaski.....	3,002	90,992	68,479	21,149	1,864	4,634,098	4,531,210	4,011,459	519,750	102,879
Randolph.....	54	2,994	1,955	832	117	134,250	129,925	116,355	13,570	4,355
St. Francis.....	2,990	102,922	79,832	25,679	2,411	3,266,231	3,153,303	2,616,632	536,671	112,948
Saline.....	283	10,978	6,404	3,296	393	274,664	262,594	211,074	51,520	12,070
Scott.....	1	114	17	6	91	1,075	1,000	900	100	75
Sevier.....	2	186	.....	.....	.....	1,400	1,300	1,175	125	100
Sebastian.....	106	4,280	2,848	1,312	120	237,628	233,290	211,523	21,765	4,263
Sevier.....	310	18,772	10,607	7,290	875	242,153	230,250	185,775	44,475	11,903

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
ARKANSAS—Continued.										
Sharp	13	594	335	159	10	\$3,322	\$3,630	\$2,895	\$755	\$172
Stone	11	834	296	578	60	6,510	6,020	4,950	1,100	490
Union	1,319	108,288	47,916	58,347	1,945	873,901	832,662	658,902	173,760	41,239
Van Buren	38	3,962	1,397	2,465	10	33,043	30,358	22,440	7,950	2,645
Washington	20	1,477	732	683	62	29,458	28,570	24,630	3,920	888
White	169	9,205	4,161	3,960	84	140,783	132,745	102,310	30,435	8,988
Woodruff	2,173	85,293	67,071	14,586	3,636	3,781,315	3,677,021	3,225,385	451,626	104,254
Yell	191	9,516	6,224	3,071	221	231,899	223,542	184,737	38,805	8,357
CALIFORNIA.										
Total	159	52,930	40,836	4,198	7,896	\$2,136,975	\$2,100,935	\$1,994,230	\$106,645	\$36,040
Butte	2	197	77	20	100	2,345	2,200	1,950	250	145
Colusa	1	240	240	.....	.....	9,675	9,600	8,100	1,500	75
Contra Costa	1	6	6	.....	.....	2,605	2,500	1,300	1,200	105
Eklorado	5	800	218	287	292	13,500	12,500	9,900	2,600	1,900
Fresno	22	664	542	60	72	417,825	412,800	406,753	6,015	5,025
Glenn	1	12	12	.....	.....	1,400	1,200	1,100	100	200
Imperial	1	150	150	.....	.....	30,150	30,000	29,000	1,000	150
Inyo	1	120	.....	.....	114	3,100	3,000	2,500	500	100
Kern	9	1,286	2	190	856	40,415	38,800	35,900	3,900	1,615
Kings	5	530	530	.....	.....	39,120	38,750	37,850	900	370
Los Angeles	20	257	203	38	16	124,190	121,900	107,370	14,430	2,290
Madera	4	30,400	30,300	100	100	675,600	671,000	659,600	11,400	4,600
Mariposa	6	1,933	870	45	1,020	27,080	24,880	20,800	4,000	2,200
Mendocino	1	22	12	10	.....	2,050	2,000	1,000	1,000	50
Orange	2	44	37	.....	7	13,900	13,600	13,300	300	300
Riverside	14	750	485	265	95	95,425	90,200	86,100	4,100	5,225
San Bernardino	4	97	82	15	15	28,138	27,800	25,440	2,360	335
San Diego	12	1,123	465	16	644	56,890	55,700	53,495	2,205	1,190
San Francisco	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	2,000	.....	.....
San Joaquin	6	966	374	592	642	45,965	45,000	33,300	11,700	905
San Luis Obispo	1	6	6	.....	.....	1,065	1,050	900	150	15
San Mateo	1	2	.....	.....	2	1,175	1,000	800	200	175
Santa Cruz	1	100	100	.....	60	5,100	5,000	4,600	400	100
Shasta	1	20	8	12	.....	885	800	700	100	25
Siskiyou	3	405	402	265	38	8,528	8,200	7,200	1,000	325
Solano	1	65	65	.....	.....	25,400	25,000	21,000	4,000	400
Sonoma	1	80	80	.....	.....	7,075	7,000	6,500	500	75
Stanislaus	1	8	8	.....	.....	5,100	5,000	2,900	3,000	100
Butter	3	210	205	.....	5	13,195	13,000	10,575	2,425	195
Tehama	5	574	474	.....	100	35,150	33,700	29,600	4,100	1,450
Trinity	3	260	37	183	40	2,325	2,100	1,550	450	225
Tulare	11	6,890	785	2,565	3,510	130,270	128,345	122,115	6,200	1,925
Yolo	9	4,708	4,176	532	.....	270,400	265,350	250,550	14,500	5,050
COLORADO.										
Total	81	32,003	4,776	816	26,411	\$492,465	\$477,520	\$427,930	\$49,590	\$14,945
Adams	4	963	408	.....	555	43,200	42,050	39,850	2,200	1,150
Arapahoe	10	18,190	455	322	17,413	115,385	114,070	110,820	3,250	1,315
Boulder	2	137	137	.....	.....	30,450	30,000	21,300	8,700	450
Cherokee	2	109	107	.....	2	4,450	4,150	3,400	750	150
El Paso	9	2,180	900	22	1,258	29,120	27,200	20,600	6,600	1,920
Fremont	2	128	8	120	.....	4,350	4,300	4,000	300	50
Garfield	2	311	44	50	217	6,075	5,500	5,250	250	575
Grand	1	100	50	.....	110	2,300	2,000	1,800	200	300
Gunnison	1	80	80	.....	.....	3,050	3,000	2,800	200	20
Huerfano	2	319	160	80	79	3,500	3,300	3,050	250	200
Jefferson	2	370	35	335	.....	8,920	8,500	7,700	800	450
La Plata	3	480	124	220	136	13,300	12,500	11,600	900	800
Larimer	1	152	152	.....	.....	20,060	20,000	12,000	8,000	.....
Meza	4	152	30	.....	122	17,000	16,700	14,900	1,800	390
Morgan	2	173	27	.....	46	5,725	5,600	4,400	1,200	125
Otero	8	836	406	.....	430	59,410	57,050	52,450	4,600	2,360
Prowers	1	320	30	.....	270	3,215	3,200	3,140	60	15
Pueblo	10	755	509	2	444	32,610	31,300	28,480	2,820	1,310
Routt	1	160	20	.....	140	1,150	1,000	840	160	150
San Miguel	1	160	300	.....	120	4,200	4,000	3,300	700	200
Sedgwick	2	440	300	.....	40	26,900	25,600	23,400	2,200	1,900
Washington	8	2,108	612	.....	1,496	21,260	20,300	18,110	2,190	960
Weid.	3	3,320	132	.....	3,188	36,975	36,200	34,640	1,560	775

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
CONNECTICUT.										
Total.....	105	5,440	2,231	2,090	1,119	\$357,444	\$341,195	\$192,770	\$148,425	\$16,249
Fairfield.....	24	600	322	169	109	100,159	96,200	45,550	59,550	3,959
Hartford.....	29	430	310	41	79	83,035	81,145	42,895	38,250	3,880
Litchfield.....	15	1,644	890	435	319	76,325	72,750	51,450	21,300	3,575
Midlesex.....	3	119	84	35	.....	8,410	8,000	3,600	4,300	410
New Haven.....	7	154	83	56	35	11,280	11,100	8,275	2,825	180
New London.....	16	2,029	1,172	454	403	60,230	57,200	32,800	23,300	3,030
Tolland.....	3	93	25	24	50	3,625	3,300	1,700	1,600	325
Windham.....	8	365	83	158	124	12,390	11,500	5,200	6,300	890
DELAWARE.										
Total.....	922	56,973	37,076	16,268	3,629	\$2,081,806	\$1,981,716	\$1,451,457	\$530,259	\$100,990
Kent.....	333	20,623	14,016	4,775	1,832	801,179	887,940	639,711	248,229	43,239
New Castle.....	98	4,679	3,692	604	383	227,765	208,600	142,050	66,650	13,165
Sussex.....	471	31,671	19,368	10,889	1,414	928,862	885,176	609,696	215,480	43,686
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.										
Total.....	12	95	95	.....	.....	\$90,355	\$89,400	\$66,600	\$22,800	\$955
FLORIDA.										
Total.....	14,698	768,140	482,140	258,160	27,840	\$12,475,410	\$11,874,283	\$9,264,332	\$2,609,951	\$601,127
Alachua.....	1,468	65,792	43,332	19,957	2,503	778,499	738,821	572,857	165,964	39,678
Baker.....	7	418	206	208	4	5,690	5,425	3,815	1,610	265
Brevard.....	296	12,395	6,550	5,669	146	217,146	207,970	161,980	96,510	9,146
Brevard.....	83	1,963	965	542	656	242,275	238,950	204,225	74,725	3,325
Calhoun.....	77	5,096	1,681	3,415	.....	47,643	45,740	38,230	3,710	805
Citrus.....	10	1,058	284	736	38	11,430	10,900	8,700	2,200	530
Clay.....	31	1,603	430	1,153	20	49,990	48,075	31,650	16,425	1,915
Columbia.....	855	61,508	39,191	17,843	474	538,376	513,985	399,643	114,342	24,391
Dade.....	69	2,020	732	855	333	137,411	133,280	121,520	11,760	3,331
De Soto.....	12	484	124	215	145	45,806	45,000	41,350	3,650	805
Duval.....	299	5,428	1,821	2,961	656	420,856	409,085	297,777	111,308	11,773
Escambia.....	41	2,170	416	1,699	65	84,641	80,180	63,770	16,410	4,461
Franklin.....	1	13	8	1	4	140	130	130	.....	10
Gadsden.....	965	55,416	28,626	21,765	5,025	915,909	867,378	665,436	201,942	48,331
Hamilton.....	430	28,798	20,496	8,081	221	366,453	351,090	281,670	69,420	15,363
Hernando.....	65	4,827	1,521	895	2,411	109,554	106,175	95,235	10,940	3,379
Hillsborough.....	115	3,688	1,569	2,011	108	232,429	244,900	209,214	56,686	7,529
Holmes.....	35	2,294	717	1,576	1	26,342	25,000	19,095	5,335	1,312
Jackson.....	1,895	107,898	78,287	1,937	1,937	1,454,055	1,339,500	1,128,094	260,909	64,322
Jefferson.....	1,610	76,861	64,445	9,959	2,817	995,101	929,935	712,555	213,161	69,388
Lafayette.....	20	1,324	808	456	60	10,395	9,985	7,180	2,805	410
Lee.....	121	4,856	2,042	2,266	548	151,647	147,200	114,890	32,310	4,447
Levy.....	7	293	61	23	199	34,735	34,500	31,735	2,765	235
Leon.....	1,649	79,560	62,125	15,778	1,537	1,218,040	1,226,396	979,884	256,512	82,244
Live Oak.....	175	11,649	5,033	6,400	176	135,491	130,105	101,260	28,845	5,386
Liberty.....	92	6,337	2,198	4,094	45	79,385	75,120	32,015	43,105	4,265
Madison.....	829	48,012	38,172	7,885	1,415	693,222	655,400	524,551	130,849	37,832
Manatee.....	54	3,310	299	112	.....	90,788	89,295	83,848	5,417	1,523
Marion.....	1,007	45,563	22,500	22,573	488	728,473	679,349	479,254	207,095	49,124
Monroe.....	11	1,201	229	171	800	61,200	61,200	57,660	3,540	.....
Nassau.....	48	4,890	752	3,140	998	88,343	83,720	66,420	17,810	4,613
Orange.....	141	6,511	1,646	3,610	261	482,651	467,800	370,140	97,660	14,871
Osceola.....	9	318	64	254	.....	13,715	13,200	10,775	2,425	515
Palm Beach.....	86	2,294	1,368	589	117	124,210	122,955	95,250	27,115	1,845
Pasco.....	16	1,058	393	660	460	16,895	15,655	15,475	2,180	740
Polk.....	43	950	450	470	21	80,369	78,250	64,325	13,925	2,119
Putnam.....	294	11,319	3,877	6,629	813	273,372	263,134	163,929	99,603	12,138
St. Johns.....	34	1,131	460	649	22	83,536	79,875	68,420	11,455	3,661
St. Lucie.....	43	1,255	344	869	42	108,150	106,830	88,950	17,900	1,305
Santa Rosa.....	65	3,413	1,029	2,320	64	50,492	48,164	35,029	13,135	2,328
Sumter.....	143	4,917	2,187	1,761	69	97,728	92,830	73,147	19,683	4,898
Suwannee.....	697	62,124	30,577	19,771	1,497	638,697	628,861	388,809	120,682	30,836
Taylor.....	21	858	600	258	.....	15,694	15,196	12,926	2,270	498
Volusia.....	111	2,041	1,021	985	62	134,747	131,780	97,585	34,995	2,967
Wakulla.....	87	7,062	3,444	3,157	461	48,492	43,744	32,848	10,896	4,736
Walton.....	129	8,985	2,831	6,137	17	83,928	79,516	59,441	20,075	4,412
Washington.....	282	22,319	6,445	15,279	698	28,332	217,480	109,960	47,520	10,852

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
GEORGIA.										
Total.	122,554	7,091,949	4,791,460	1,944,721	355,768	\$133,433,929	\$128,877,032	\$105,849,590	\$23,027,442	\$4,558,897
Appling.....	264	26,839	5,493	20,863	483	235,405	226,425	174,840	51,585	8,980
Baker.....	908	58,285	45,322	8,713	1,250	358,151	546,985	414,669	132,316	36,166
Baldwin.....	950	85,907	48,438	32,381	1,948	970,291	914,775	750,235	154,540	55,516
Bartow.....	128	18,413	12,245	4,481	1,687	445,804	434,420	309,935	64,485	11,884
529	23,752	18,368	4,878	516	546,222	533,256	455,309	77,947	12,966	
Ben Hill.....	401	29,460	14,360	15,043	57	527,546	513,299	446,829	66,410	14,307
Berrien.....	368	28,689	12,212	13,160	317	473,354	456,728	378,428	78,300	16,626
Bibb.....	377	37,517	25,702	10,282	1,403	1,059,973	1,011,883	815,338	196,555	49,080
Bloomingdale.....	1,369	72,071	48,719	22,108	1,244	1,359,765	1,346,972	1,115,922	233,050	48,793
Bryan.....	304	18,055	5,815	12,104	106	190,138	181,977	137,832	44,145	8,101
Bulloch.....	1,281	68,381	47,078	20,628	675	2,068,099	1,996,473	1,713,354	283,119	71,626
Burke.....	361	180,518	148,639	29,515	2,364	3,024,876	2,859,474	2,218,758	640,716	165,402
Butts.....	424	41,153	32,806	7,726	3,611	1,331,392	1,305,458	1,103,971	201,487	28,934
Calhoun.....	1,139	66,117	50,231	4,883	892	983,574	948,288	790,878	157,410	37,275
Camden.....	541	24,643	3,875	18,992	1,778	289,665	247,627	141,848	105,779	12,038
Campbell.....	524	25,584	15,721	7,298	2,565	572,814	560,442	464,707	95,735	12,272
Carroll.....	913	37,000	27,380	6,955	2,665	962,427	938,725	748,050	190,675	23,702
Catoosa.....	59	2,222	1,587	634	1	36,886	35,653	28,753	6,900	1,203
Chatham.....	365	4,240	2,768	3,755	711	23,269	22,270	15,070	7,200	999
Chattham.....	223	5,944	3,215	2,544	185	231,415	219,482	176,092	43,390	11,933
Chattahoochee.....	479	49,845	23,680	21,884	4,281	457,373	441,480	357,108	84,372	15,893
Chattooga.....	336	18,867	11,957	6,858	452	311,422	302,015	244,881	57,134	9,407
Cherokee.....	912	5,685	2,367	2,457	291	88,355	85,783	68,943	17,840	2,552
Clairmont.....	304	34,974	7,651	7,151	711	1,440,444	1,401,619	1,171,472	230,147	38,698
Clay.....	811	57,980	43,968	7,907	6,105	993,748	952,215	798,240	153,975	41,533
Clayton.....	677	31,013	22,262	6,332	2,419	1,028,914	1,002,590	778,885	223,705	26,354
Clint.....	102	8,553	1,883	6,670	613	63,713	60,390	48,805	11,585	3,323
Cobb.....	700	27,838	19,136	6,670	1,740	709,410	690,154	549,079	141,075	19,256
Columbia.....	494	30,084	18,253	9,322	3,524	1,107,373	1,042,811	813,651	229,160	61,762
Colquitt.....	250	12,154	8,542	2,912	700	337,324	328,871	283,252	45,619	8,333
Columbia.....	1,387	71,152	51,237	18,393	1,522	1,091,088	1,010,193	787,265	222,588	50,895
Coweta.....	2,155	112,281	80,708	22,398	9,175	2,833,334	2,738,889	2,272,164	466,725	74,445
Crawford.....	694	33,650	27,519	22,561	3,470	472,929	451,397	371,997	112,400	21,512
Crisp.....	684	38,039	26,493	9,446	161	937,769	924,257	771,884	152,893	33,312
Dade.....	18	606	286	310	10	8,552	8,400	6,020	2,380	152
Dawson.....	1	1,695	864	769	82	19,478	18,975	15,665	3,310	503
DeKalb.....	1,490	81,785	47,822	33,147	2,619	1,097,254	1,051,065	833,070	217,995	46,189
DeKalb.....	734	28,803	18,520	7,425	2,069	992,322	973,401	799,172	174,229	18,921
Dodge.....	1,069	64,226	49,977	15,035	174	1,107,373	1,042,811	813,651	229,160	61,762
Dooly.....	1,588	92,393	71,281	14,940	6,172	2,208,528	2,129,426	1,790,416	339,010	80,102
Dougherty.....	1,180	58,214	55,211	2,206	767	1,008,132	967,650	804,024	163,536	40,572
Douglas.....	344	19,545	11,896	6,903	656	335,039	324,415	262,075	62,340	10,624
Duval.....	1,576	98,206	68,108	24,974	3,184	1,602,349	1,543,713	1,242,051	301,612	58,636
Echols.....	36	2,497	1,234	675	888	29,732	21,850	17,000	4,850	1,239
Effingham.....	315	34,315	6,312	28,003	632	284,952	276,940	230,015	46,925	8,012
Elbert.....	1,532	81,028	46,328	25,360	9,334	1,809,430	1,764,387	1,486,549	277,836	45,043
Emmanuel.....	1,104	79,392	44,419	34,371	1,642	1,568,963	1,529,128	1,239,785	229,343	39,775
Evans.....	7	210	131	65	1	3,184	3,120	2,505	615	64
Fayette.....	286	28,539	17,876	7,018	1,605	1,014,567	969,466	860,001	109,465	19,051
Floyd.....	764	44,090	25,369	17,059	1,662	838,904	802,562	651,333	151,229	39,342
Forsyth.....	172	7,539	4,565	2,428	546	144,826	139,660	111,307	28,353	5,166
Franklin.....	610	22,300	4,410	4,339	1,445	845,755	831,350	705,540	125,810	14,705
Henry.....	265	8,283	5,268	2,985	340	787,872	774,166	695,171	78,995	15,408
Gilmer.....	5	517	101	416	2	2,623	2,560	1,150	1,410	306
Glascock.....	234	12,573	8,871	3,208	494	162,878	158,972	129,222	29,750	3,906
Glynn.....	100	14,072	1,035	12,748	289	64,417	61,105	41,037	20,068	3,312
Gordon.....	147	6,902	4,694	2,100	108	134,772	131,373	110,743	20,630	3,379
Grady.....	1,451	72,332	50,376	17,272	7,800	1,739,085	1,728,029	1,465,911	273,541	70,653
Greene.....	1,831	101,533	69,141	32,417	9,973	1,854,309	1,794,729	1,463,029	331,700	59,580
Gwinnett.....	501	24,057	15,507	7,060	1,490	622,900	608,837	492,405	116,432	14,063
Habersham.....	79	3,823	1,537	2,262	24	68,642	66,775	54,260	12,515	1,867
Hall.....	262	17,573	10,378	6,462	357	364,783	355,580	292,135	63,445	9,203
Hancock.....	2,052	123,626	75,614	50,872	1,534	3,900,890	3,728,022	3,065,911	673,541	70,653
Haralson.....	343	13,125	7,524	5,042	321	268,883	262,049	207,493	64,556	6,834
Harris.....	1,950	135,811	76,097	44,686	15,028	1,914,705	1,862,458	1,521,660	340,798	52,247
Hart.....	839	37,482	24,015	11,795	1,672	1,284,180	1,262,935	1,103,211	159,724	21,245
Heard.....	617	38,972	24,962	9,569	5,341	502,366	487,832	395,185	92,647	14,534
Henry.....	1,451	72,332	50,376	17,272	7,800	1,739,085	1,728,029	1,465,911	273,541	70,653
Houston.....	1,814	119,035	93,765	21,512	3,758	2,411,587	2,332,179	1,938,259	393,920	79,408
Irwin.....	1,466	25,180	16,433	7,655	1,090	761,031	732,760	651,260	81,500	28,271
Jackson.....	1,249	51,052	38,377	11,028	1,647	1,802,446	1,764,697	1,481,737	282,960	37,749
Jasper.....	1,862	100,652	71,411	23,495	5,746	2,030,288	1,961,975	1,697,036	334,939	68,283
Jay.....	120	30,304	3,570	31,884	39	184,590	184,590	160,800	23,790	3,711
Jefferson.....	1,607	91,235	75,966	14,272	997	1,743,885	1,659,379	1,292,692	366,687	84,509
Jenkins.....	818	41,739	34,349	7,230	160	731,670	706,647	580,657	125,990	25,023

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
GEORGIA—Continued.										
Johnson.....	633	33,023	28,475	4,345	203	\$560,430	\$332,969	\$414,178	\$118,421	\$27,831
Jones.....	1,239	97,294	68,359	31,655	7,280	1,258,728	1,207,316	945,992	261,324	51,409
Laurens.....	2,266	118,641	95,652	19,724	2,350	2,351,808	2,209,601	1,926,389	343,212	82,207
Lee.....	1,530	86,352	76,529	9,233	1,190	1,564,746	1,475,996	1,181,505	291,540	89,530
Liberty.....	1,269	50,652	19,332	30,738	682	686,933	631,841	412,604	219,237	55,113
Lincoln.....	850	51,670	28,026	19,465	4,179	768,910	734,163	604,013	130,150	34,717
Lowndes.....	1,125	60,555	36,812	22,710	1,033	1,176,033	1,142,254	962,219	190,035	33,798
Lumpkin.....	41	2,757	1,055	1,672	30	21,218	20,600	16,933	3,665	618
McDuffie.....	883	54,245	30,412	21,706	412	763,523	737,838	603,985	133,853	45,727
McIntosh.....	169	10,650	2,215	8,021	411	228,546	212,417	155,787	56,630	16,229
Macon.....	1,193	82,241	61,511	18,570	2,000	1,256,894	1,216,742	1,021,141	195,601	40,122
Madison.....	855	38,153	26,305	10,352	1,456	1,023,091	897,600	842,380	154,680	26,931
Marion.....	733	63,982	41,928	14,336	7,758	556,334	535,154	415,349	116,805	21,180
McWether.....	2,126	117,308	85,436	24,985	7,337	2,717,612	2,632,102	2,118,288	513,834	85,510
Miller.....	357	23,020	14,574	6,370	1,476	292,819	248,100	201,932	41,168	9,719
Milton.....	105	4,383	3,908	778	549	116,786	113,523	96,678	17,847	3,261
Mitchell.....	1,523	86,611	68,740	24,778	544	1,591,448	1,540,399	1,276,108	261,290	54,862
Monroe.....	1,763	124,256	74,843	34,754	14,669	1,787,260	1,721,797	1,387,112	334,685	65,463
Montgomery.....	953	54,011	34,049	19,674	288	1,100,200	1,064,424	884,377	180,047	35,836
Morgan.....	1,999	92,853	71,277	17,418	4,268	2,315,901	2,239,638	1,908,030	331,479	75,928
Murray.....	55	1,655	1,580	226	79	41,243	39,620	34,790	5,130	1,323
Muscogee.....	593	39,073	24,908	11,265	2,678	470,259	452,623	383,783	88,840	17,636
Newton.....	1,391	65,070	50,676	11,706	2,688	1,771,499	1,732,458	1,465,033	267,427	38,947
Oconee.....	855	37,166	29,690	5,468	2,908	1,186,798	1,148,550	951,215	197,335	38,248
Oglethorpe.....	1,904	100,846	63,810	28,152	8,994	2,210,477	2,139,671	1,802,426	337,245	70,806
Paulding.....	244	13,091	8,311	3,415	1,365	238,076	230,934	183,244	47,690	7,142
Pike.....	1,532	9,435	483	485	37	15,060	17,710	16,675	2,035	570
Pierce.....	203	9,602	4,217	4,327	1,053	171,759	164,655	127,224	37,721	6,844
Polk.....	1,289	71,703	50,779	14,640	6,284	1,412,046	1,403,807	1,130,562	273,239	38,239
Putnam.....	680	29,982	19,651	9,055	1,046	558,178	531,420	421,627	109,778	26,758
Pulaski.....	1,573	91,765	71,129	19,861	775	1,952,431	1,952,432	1,647,020	305,430	50,809
Quitman.....	1,532	92,099	64,900	27,474	5,233	1,348,215	1,292,276	1,060,251	242,025	55,958
Quitman.....	523	35,102	25,510	4,727	4,865	429,475	409,790	339,500	70,290	15,388
Rabun.....	12	1,063	160	783	60	9,883	9,600	7,870	1,730	283
Randolph.....	1,563	101,926	77,969	18,269	5,688	1,794,683	1,734,323	1,456,828	277,495	60,360
Richmond.....	608	31,290	23,423	7,303	564	679,152	647,680	528,715	118,965	31,472
Rockdale.....	475	24,415	18,358	5,035	2,422	497,580	487,662	400,322	86,740	10,518
Schley.....	487	41,232	26,938	8,315	5,979	479,787	459,056	363,321	85,585	17,701
Screven.....	1,563	80,611	56,673	23,365	573	1,363,659	1,320,467	1,090,067	230,600	42,992
Spalding.....	927	43,892	33,226	7,475	3,192	1,077,914	1,050,624	841,889	208,735	27,290
Stephens.....	200	8,504	5,161	2,942	401	229,626	224,367	190,947	33,420	5,259
Stewart.....	1,235	111,340	73,846	30,438	7,056	1,527,773	1,294,324	1,010,399	193,925	53,449
Sumter.....	2,160	124,745	103,020	19,533	3,152	3,090,594	2,897,184	2,364,438	532,746	112,720
Talbot.....	1,159	89,437	47,413	30,233	11,791	897,734	865,049	682,952	182,097	32,688
Talferro.....	1,125	65,966	40,477	23,889	2,100	1,137,713	1,098,274	953,624	144,650	39,439
Tattall.....	637	40,709	20,235	20,474	.....	823,674	798,890	655,839	143,051	24,784
Taylor.....	637	43,423	26,140	17,135	148	457,650	440,674	337,569	83,075	16,976
Telfair.....	414	30,323	18,481	15,940	1,802	490,073	478,833	350,858	89,985	13,190
Terrell.....	2,098	110,749	97,395	10,496	2,858	3,066,285	3,002,190	2,526,358	478,832	64,038
Thomas.....	1,489	80,339	55,940	23,436	963	1,387,374	1,336,469	1,048,566	287,903	50,805
Tift.....	229	9,870	7,257	2,562	51	305,153	297,730	243,345	54,385	7,423
Townsend.....	330	19,083	11,783	7,300	.....	79,608	364,832	300,777	64,115	11,716
Travis.....	8	87	87	.....	.....	1,838	1,830	1,688	165	8
Troup.....	1,978	122,602	77,106	29,756	15,737	2,056,809	1,990,487	1,624,337	365,970	66,572
Turner.....	374	17,447	14,903	2,518	26	465,983	465,983	394,533	71,450	11,052
Twiggs.....	1,063	64,712	46,421	15,745	2,546	862,454	828,072	655,692	172,380	34,382
Union.....	13	820	234	596	.....	5,847	5,650	4,450	1,200	197
Upson.....	901	75,552	39,594	27,618	7,800	780,949	894,949	717,469	177,480	30,309
Walker.....	233	9,327	6,290	2,954	83	188,440	183,821	148,311	35,660	4,619
Walton.....	1,351	61,424	48,416	8,823	4,155	2,020,886	1,978,351	1,662,811	315,540	42,535
Ware.....	1,111	6,658	2,280	4,343	32	79,296	79,296	71,115	8,181	3,330
Warren.....	1,202	79,008	48,555	29,277	1,720	2,566,495	2,230,220	1,049,529	180,691	49,853
Washington.....	248	135,943	109,985	21,864	4,184	2,114,001	2,041,641	1,660,981	380,660	72,360
Wayne.....	148	23,779	2,516	20,587	676	145,058	139,505	112,105	27,400	5,553
Webster.....	4,006	44,006	32,994	7,539	3,155	849,909	519,845	415,945	103,900	21,064
White.....	53	5,412	1,224	1,907	137	52,217	52,217	41,990	10,885	1,732
Whitfield.....	127	3,907	3,671	2,089	147	110,151	105,619	79,969	29,650	4,522
Wilcox.....	665	41,804	25,216	15,725	863	796,769	769,384	631,410	137,965	27,368
Wilkes.....	2,483	120,501	81,411	30,559	8,831	2,566,495	2,465,349	2,085,143	380,206	101,146
Wilkinson.....	639	61,423	32,298	25,479	3,643	532,786	515,845	398,049	120,796	16,941
Worth.....	1,292	73,936	68,562	17,848	2,160	1,292,294	1,189,303	966,402	222,901	45,431

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
IDAHO.										
Total.....	13	1,043	346	503	194	\$56,515	\$54,250	\$47,525	\$6,725	\$2,265
Bingham.....	3	109	91	.....	18	10,900	10,300	9,350	850	600
Blairstown.....	1	160	40	80	40	2,700	2,500	1,500	1,000	200
Canyon.....	2	45	45	.....	.....	19,575	19,000	16,500	2,500	575
Fremont.....	1	39	15	.....	24	700	500	400	100	200
Kootenai.....	2	50	15	35	.....	2,450	2,450	.....	800	.....
Latah.....	1	160	18	100	42	6,300	6,000	5,000	1,000	300
Shoshone.....	1	160	10	140	10	3,100	2,000	300	700	100
Washington.....	2	320	112	148	60	10,700	10,500	9,925	575	290
ILLINOIS.										
Total.....	1,422	87,784	68,299	17,145	2,340	\$6,106,110	\$5,972,992	\$5,299,968	\$672,724	\$133,518
Adams.....	13	600	501	99	.....	39,855	38,740	34,990	3,750	1,215
Alexander.....	107	7,961	4,382	2,906	779	340,513	327,960	292,111	35,849	12,533
Bond.....	18	1,040	888	73	178	48,460	47,980	41,480	6,500	490
Bureau.....	1	240	240	.....	.....	36,500	36,000	32,000	4,000	500
Carroll.....	1	10	.....	.....	10	500	500	500	.....	.....
Champaign.....	6	1,259	1,232	27	.....	256,700	254,200	241,600	12,600	2,410
Christian.....	8	1,787	1,714	73	.....	257,410	252,610	244,910	7,700	4,800
Clark.....	1	40	15	25	.....	1,650	1,600	1,600	.....	50
Clay.....	6	240	230	10	.....	32,530	32,500	2,980	2,180	250
Clinton.....	11	1,409	1,250	144	15	70,675	68,450	61,850	6,800	2,026
Coles.....	1	20	8	12	.....	1,535	1,500	1,100	400	35
Cook.....	10	222	187	12	23	81,820	80,900	68,800	12,600	920
Crawford.....	1	63	63	.....	.....	3,350	3,150	2,150	1,000	200
Cumberland.....	1	185	130	55	.....	7,600	7,400	6,000	600	200
Dekalb.....	2	32	15	17	.....	2,375	2,300	1,850	450	75
Dewitt.....	1	220	180	40	.....	22,000	22,000	21,000	1,000	.....
Douglas.....	1	300	300	.....	.....	60,800	60,000	59,700	300	800
Dupage.....	1	75	55	20	.....	8,200	8,000	8,000	.....	200
Edgar.....	3	388	388	.....	.....	50,250	49,750	43,050	6,700	600
Edwards.....	3	82	66	16	.....	7,500	7,400	5,850	1,550	190
Franklin.....	1	30	30	.....	.....	518	500	450	.....	68
Fulton.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	2,100	2,000	600	1,400	100
Galatin.....	26	1,955	1,705	250	.....	73,210	71,140	63,440	7,700	2,070
Greene.....	5	296	205	91	.....	29,390	29,080	23,630	2,450	310
Hancock.....	6	409	352	17	40	30,415	29,930	25,290	4,700	485
Hardin.....	8	418	223	195	.....	9,192	9,040	7,240	1,800	152
Henderson.....	2	200	200	.....	.....	17,425	17,000	15,400	1,600	425
Herrington.....	5	762	752	10	.....	88,625	86,825	68,825	18,000	1,800
Ingomots.....	1	381	2,423	886	42	142,622	138,119	121,299	17,820	5,904
Jasper.....	14	767	720	25	22	48,240	46,055	37,730	8,325	2,185
Jefferson.....	8	331	244	87	.....	12,810	12,615	10,955	1,660	195
Jersey.....	3	335	172	93	70	12,415	11,700	9,000	2,700	715
Jo Daviess.....	3	338	300	38	.....	27,255	26,650	21,050	5,600	625
Johnson.....	1	248	388	90	.....	10,675	9,000	9,000	.....	75
Kane.....	1	5	3	.....	.....	4,100	4,000	2,500	1,500	100
Kankakee.....	7	810	280	530	.....	31,875	31,600	27,000	4,600	275
Kendall.....	1	12	12	.....	.....	1,250	1,200	600	600	.....
Knob.....	2	147	127	20	.....	15,150	15,000	12,000	3,000	350
La Salle.....	5	248	185	62	.....	37,825	37,300	35,000	2,300	525
Lake.....	2	14	14	.....	.....	4,650	4,500	2,500	2,000	150
Lawrence.....	20	1,389	1,348	39	2	101,915	100,850	88,775	12,075	1,065
Logan.....	5	445	445	.....	.....	66,125	64,800	59,900	4,900	1,325
McHenry.....	1	23	18	.....	2	2,050	2,000	1,000	1,000	50
McLean.....	8	789	789	.....	.....	159,500	155,700	143,700	12,000	3,800
Macon.....	6	115	103	12	.....	40,480	40,300	27,800	12,500	180
Macoupin.....	20	2,522	2,118	198	206	175,330	172,995	157,530	15,065	2,735
Madison.....	50	4,592	3,088	634	870	399,375	391,115	263,590	37,525	8,260
Marion.....	10	450	367	108	75	33,730	32,900	27,200	5,700	830
Marshall.....	3	538	508	12	.....	68,040	67,498	61,580	5,900	590
Massac.....	128	6,413	4,177	2,182	54	232,398	226,005	187,705	38,300	6,398
Mercer.....	2	8	.....	.....	.....	2,710	2,600	1,900	700	110
Monroe.....	2	325	225	.....	100	19,130	19,000	18,150	850	130
Montgomery.....	1	23	18	.....	2	2,050	2,000	3,570	830	180
Morgan.....	4	444	444	.....	.....	97,985	96,600	91,400	5,200	1,385
Ogle.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	3,000	3,000	1,400	1,600	.....
Peoria.....	3	181	150	22	.....	22,675	22,300	19,500	2,800	375
Perry.....	12	1,028	735	293	.....	38,305	37,800	31,845	5,955	1,005
Pike.....	14	1,208	1,128	60	20	92,835	91,730	74,130	14,600	2,065
Poppe.....	5	3,549	2,315	1,234	.....	92,822	88,880	78,585	10,305	3,932
Pulaski.....	450	17,987	13,217	4,769	111	824,693	793,725	662,710	131,015	30,968

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other un-improved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
ILLINOIS—Continued.										
Randolph.....	38	1,945	1,415	386	144	\$53,582	\$50,400	\$64,460	\$15,940	\$3,182
St. Clair.....	51	2,443	2,199	170	74	338,985	333,055	312,965	22,150	3,540
Saline.....	70	4,386	3,810	570	6	215,438	212,130	183,965	28,145	3,308
Sangamon.....	38	3,406	3,333	48	25	601,573	596,380	562,080	34,800	5,193
Shelby.....	2	353	287	66	.....	28,225	28,000	24,800	3,800	225
Tazewell.....	2	14	14	.....	.....	4,700	4,600	2,600	2,000	160
Union.....	3	160	105	55	.....	6,715	6,500	6,000	500	215
Vermilion.....	6	399	333	24	42	48,025	47,000	44,600	2,400	1,025
Wabash.....	5	420	393	16	11	17,615	17,250	15,330	1,920	365
Warren.....	4	630	610	30	10	99,000	97,300	92,725	4,575	1,700
Washington.....	15	603	510	93	.....	23,480	22,460	18,660	3,800	1,020
Wayne.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	1,420	1,400	1,300	100	20
White.....	18	2,006	1,913	47	46	159,810	157,120	145,965	11,155	2,790
Whiteside.....	12	4	4	.....	.....	2,525	2,500	1,500	1,000	25
Will.....	1	674	510	143	21	61,953	60,383	48,198	12,185	1,560
Williamson.....	14	1,316	1,119	167	30	38,770	38,100	30,660	7,500	670
Winnebago.....	2	74	33	6	35	6,140	6,000	4,300	1,700	140
Woodford.....	4	741	499	215	27	82,700	81,220	71,620	9,600	1,480
INDIANA.										
Total.....	785	43,627	36,865	4,713	2,049	\$3,380,862	\$3,317,747	\$2,878,997	\$438,750	\$63,115
Allen.....	2	83	41	40	2	10,010	10,000	6,000	4,000	10
Bartholomew.....	3	299	224	50	25	18,950	18,200	17,000	1,200	750
Benton.....	4	80	80	.....	.....	10,000	9,500	9,500	500	100
Boone.....	4	223	200	20	40	28,400	27,675	25,175	2,500	725
Carroll.....	1	200	180	20	.....	20,125	20,000	19,600	400	125
Clark.....	22	604	483	104	17	28,755	27,450	18,200	9,250	1,305
Clay.....	2	96	.....	.....	.....	4,895	4,820	3,620	1,200	75
Daviess.....	13	986	828	33	25	97,680	94,800	86,060	8,740	2,880
Dearborn.....	16	1,021	160	116	.....	61,735	60,700	54,775	5,925	1,220
Delaware.....	5	275	228	47	.....	30,025	29,700	25,700	4,000	425
Dubois.....	1	147	115	32	.....	3,625	3,500	2,800	700	325
Elkhart.....	1	149	117	22	10	3,630	3,600	3,000	600	30
Fayette.....	3	180	171	7	7	6,660	6,000	5,350	50	60
Floyd.....	14	513	311	175	27	20,450	19,600	15,450	4,150	850
Fulton.....	1	4	4	.....	.....	650	600	300	300	50
Gibson.....	92	7,964	7,134	722	108	466,950	457,845	414,320	43,225	9,405
Grant.....	40	1,729	1,633	76	.....	191,695	187,675	161,250	26,425	4,000
Greene.....	8	454	439	11	4	45,850	44,950	41,400	3,550	920
Hamilton.....	33	2,107	1,808	280	21	229,735	226,165	198,965	27,200	3,570
Harrison.....	22	1,150	853	205	92	24,027	23,220	16,995	6,225	807
Hendricks.....	16	510	409	67	34	56,373	55,400	48,580	6,820	973
Henry.....	13	1,930	1,544	294	92	179,470	177,480	161,380	16,100	1,890
Howard.....	11	491	478	11	2	56,437	54,562	46,262	8,300	1,275
Jackson.....	1	10	10	.....	.....	625	600	600	.....	25
Jay.....	2	13	13	.....	.....	4,610	4,600	4,600	.....	10
Jefferson.....	30	691	515	103	73	26,390	25,675	18,315	7,360	715
Jennings.....	20	707	556	78	.....	28,500	27,115	20,985	6,125	1,385
Johnson.....	2	78	53	25	.....	19,280	19,250	3,630	15,620	30
Knax.....	10	418	402	6	10	32,350	31,600	28,400	3,200	750
Lake.....	1	160	80	20	.....	10,200	10,000	9,100	900	200
Laporte.....	4	212	169	43	.....	13,585	13,500	12,900	1,500	85
Lawrence.....	4	149	113	14	22	6,560	6,500	4,350	2,150	60
Madison.....	4	84	54	20	.....	6,495	6,303	5,100	1,200	195
Marion.....	37	849	766	71	12	294,180	291,440	264,120	27,320	2,740
Miami.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	3,053	3,000	2,800	200	65
Manroe.....	7	187	131	30	26	18,905	18,600	14,800	3,800	305
Montgomery.....	4	67	44	3	.....	6,775	6,700	5,300	1,400	70
Morgan.....	6	168	75	80	13	5,620	4,550	4,275	1,270	170
Newton.....	1	96	90	.....	.....	9,015	9,000	8,600	400	15
Ohio.....	10	306	256	50	.....	15,975	15,475	13,375	2,100	500
Orange.....	2	235	120	115	.....	11,526	11,200	7,500	3,700	325
Owen.....	2	133	43	.....	.....	4,590	4,500	4,000	500	90
Parke.....	6	362	197	79	86	28,105	27,600	24,200	3,400	505
Perry.....	6	141	139	.....	2	9,520	9,060	5,610	3,450	460
Pike.....	2	18	18	.....	.....	935	900	800	100	35
Posey.....	4	1,041	877	109	55	35,395	34,060	29,955	4,125	1,315
Putnam.....	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,990	28,700	26,200	2,500	290
Randolph.....	36	1,733	1,636	93	41	146,107	145,450	122,530	22,920	2,557
Ripley.....	3	256	192	17	47	7,175	7,000	4,625	2,475	175
Rush.....	21	1,150	991	146	13	98,580	97,580	86,780	10,800	1,000

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
INDIANA—Continued.										
St. Joseph.....	2	28	25		3	\$4,530	\$4,500	\$3,900	\$600	\$30
Shelby.....	5	365	365			41,800	41,300	39,300	2,000	500
Spencer.....	70	2,497	2,397	64	36	186,520	183,140	159,193	24,035	3,350
Starks.....	2	287	193	20	104	11,500	11,000	8,500	2,500	500
Stauben.....	1	32	30	2		1,050	1,000	850	150	50
Sullivan.....	10	683	642	36	5	46,765	46,155	42,035	4,120	610
Switzerland.....	4	292	255	19	38	12,240	12,100	9,600	2,500	140
Tipton.....	200	240	200	40		24,000	24,000	23,000	4,000	
Vanderburg.....	24	1,128	876	156	96	81,455	80,250	71,400	8,850	1,205
Vermilion.....	1	15	15			603	600	400	200	3
Vigo.....	64	3,393	2,550	318	525	211,230	207,090	172,990	34,100	4,140
Wabash.....	2	426	267	38	121	28,880	28,380	25,380	3,000	500
Warren.....	2	228	185	43		9,870	9,120	8,420	700	350
Warrick.....	9	416	386	8	22	24,800	24,440	20,515	3,925	360
Wayne.....	34	1,383	1,219	152	12	127,030	124,890	96,200	28,690	3,040
Wells.....	1	160	142	18		18,100	17,600	15,600	2,000	500
White.....	2	760	635	125		45,850	45,200	41,700	3,500	650
Whitely.....	1	453	373	60		35,340	34,640	31,490	3,150	600

IOWA.

Total.....	187	13,617	10,647	2,015	955	\$1,092,443	\$1,054,495	\$869,300	\$185,195	\$37,948
Allamakee.....	4	458	358	55	45	24,670	24,000	20,700	3,300	670
Appanoose.....	6	130	113	11	6	6,065	5,550	3,950	1,600	815
Blackhawk.....	43	40	40		4	4,075	4,000	3,400	600	73
Cedar.....	1	40	40			6,123	6,000	4,000	2,000	125
Clarke.....	3	772	453	204	65	39,193	38,420	36,020	2,400	775
Davis.....	1	20	20			1,825	1,800	1,300	500	25
Decatur.....	1	57	52	5		3,495	3,420	2,320	500	75
Dickinson.....	2	225	145	80	80	11,800	10,050	10,050	1,450	300
Fayette.....	16	1,978	1,480	354	144	121,680	115,380	96,180	19,200	6,300
Freemont.....	4	209	184		25	15,400	14,925	12,375	2,550	475
Greene.....	1	160	200		80	13,300	12,800	11,300	1,500	500
Hancock.....	2	240	230		10	18,800	18,350	15,850	2,500	450
Henry.....	3	90	66		24	7,490	7,160	5,760	1,400	330
Humboldt.....	1	80	80			5,400	5,400	6,400		2,000
Jasper.....	1	70	70			7,100	7,000	6,600	400	100
Jefferson.....	1	56	36	20		5,800	5,600	4,800	800	200
Kossuth.....	1	47	39		8	6,250	6,000	5,100	900	250
Lee.....	32	2,071	1,325	527	219	128,583	124,485	93,160	31,325	4,168
Linn.....	2	13	13			8,223	8,000	4,300	3,700	225
Lucas.....	3	336	233	103		17,565	17,240	14,340	2,900	325
Madison.....	1	52	50	2		4,360	3,960	2,760	1,200	400
Mahaska.....	5	248	228	15	3	22,660	21,600	14,450	7,150	1,000
Marion.....	2	77	65	12		5,050	4,700	4,400	300	250
Marshall.....	1	5	5			1,800	1,700	1,300	400	100
Mitchell.....	1	112	100	10	2	11,400	11,200	9,200	2,000	200
Monroe.....	43	1,023	873	139	11	118,940	112,515	72,965	39,550	6,425
Hannibal.....	1	240	240			30,300	30,300	28,800	1,500	300
Muscatine.....	4	92	92			13,220	12,650	8,650	4,000	570
Page.....	5	179	174	5		22,133	21,780	19,280	2,500	355
Folk.....	3	105	105			16,500	16,200	13,100	3,100	300
Pottawattamie.....	2	94	79	15		12,600	12,000	9,700	2,300	600
Hawley.....	1	1	1			1,400	1,400	1,400	1,000	
Shelby.....	2	360	320	40		39,000	35,000	34,000	4,000	1,000
Taylor.....	2	145	102	43		13,800	13,400	11,100	2,300	400
Union.....	1	417	417			41,700	41,700	38,700	3,000	
Van Buren.....	2	29	23	6		2,675	2,660	2,060	600	15
Wapello.....	9	266	173	71	22	20,145	19,750	16,290	3,460	305
Warren.....	3	557	485	72		47,810	47,150	43,860	3,300	550
Washington.....	2	117	117			19,300	18,850	17,500	1,350	450
Wayne.....	1	80	70	10		5,250	5,200	5,140	60	50
Webster.....	2	560	520		30	51,450	49,600	44,600	5,000	1,850
Wesley.....	41	57	47	4		2,500	2,500	1,900	600	25
Woodbury.....	3	913	555	238	120	80,870	78,250	64,850	13,400	2,620
Worth.....	4	809	749	4	56	51,640	49,690	45,790	3,900	1,950

KANSAS.

Total.....	1,532	183,453	131,206	9,142	43,105	\$7,507,827	\$7,317,314	\$6,468,294	\$849,020	\$190,513
Allen.....	20	976	906	43	27	40,880	40,000	33,760	6,300	820
Anderson.....	7	681	545	93	43	25,312	24,520	21,470	3,050	792
Atchison.....	56	3,602	2,649	745	208	227,840	220,720	191,600	29,120	7,120
Bartlesville.....	4	533	403	40		29,645	29,150	27,340	1,800	825
Barton.....	28	5,994	5,616	35	293	315,990	308,250	262,790	16,460	5,740

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
KANSAS—Continued.										
Bourbon.....	37	3,166	2,197	410	559	\$131,710	\$129,655	\$116,355	\$13,900	\$2,055
Brown.....	13	1,836	1,371	340	125	153,100	150,460	138,450	11,950	2,700
Butler.....	2	290	70	.....	130	6,610	6,400	5,600	800	210
Chase.....	3	660	520	25	115	26,200	25,000	22,700	2,300	1,200
Chautauqua.....	13	1,337	628	703	206	30,160	29,415	25,415	4,000	745
Cherokee.....	47	3,056	2,641	232	183	102,800	99,110	84,465	14,645	3,780
Coffey.....	5	237	220	7	10	8,475	8,100	7,100	1,000	375
Cowley.....	9	854	798	50	6	60,696	59,320	55,395	3,925	1,366
Crawford.....	21	1,125	959	140	26	65,618	63,600	56,700	6,700	2,164
Dickinson.....	6	470	440	.....	30	25,390	24,700	19,800	4,900	690
Doniphan.....	36	1,768	1,557	179	32	130,620	127,650	113,145	14,505	2,970
Edwards.....	88	4,158	3,395	548	215	257,763	248,760	203,355	45,405	9,003
Edwards.....	6	1,200	1,140	.....	60	38,820	38,600	37,450	725	200
Ellis.....	2	105	55	.....	10	2,285	2,285	1,450	800	45
Ellsworth.....	6	1,331	771	65	495	68,670	68,000	64,000	4,000	670
Ellsworth.....	10	1,038	673	10	355	29,240	27,800	23,875	3,925	1,440
Ford.....	1	100	40	.....	120	2,450	2,400	2,300	100	50
Franklin.....	25	2,110	1,752	292	66	120,995	118,980	99,135	19,845	2,015
Geary.....	4	153	143	.....	9	5,245	5,925	5,725	2,200	320
Gove.....	22	6,626	3,391	.....	3,235	105,650	105,425	89,000	14,225	3,200
Grasman.....	110	20,042	16,015	120	4,907	463,041	448,000	411,705	34,985	16,351
Grant.....	5	880	808	.....	490	6,500	6,970	6,700	800	470
Gray.....	6	3,884	1,354	.....	2,510	68,430	67,150	63,030	4,100	1,250
Greenwood.....	2	160	.....	.....	156	1,000	1,000	975	25	.....
Greenwood.....	6	292	.....	.....	134	9,150	8,800	7,900	900	350
Hamilton.....	6	1,235	455	.....	780	39,650	39,000	33,200	5,800	650
Harvey.....	9	832	847	.....	5	46,315	44,475	46,125	8,350	1,940
Haskell.....	1	160	50	.....	110	1,550	1,500	1,300	200	50
Hodgesman.....	13	3,385	1,062	57	2,266	64,750	62,200	57,400	4,800	2,500
Hodgesman.....	10	1,669	1,468	71	.....	105,660	104,700	98,155	6,545	960
Jefferson.....	44	3,587	2,999	439	149	195,765	191,680	170,500	21,180	4,085
Johnson.....	2	2,546	968	.....	188	34,732	33,800	30,700	13,285	1,835
Kearny.....	1	160	70	.....	90	800	800	725	75	25
King.....	1	240	240	.....	.....	15,000	14,400	13,625	775	60
Labette.....	17	1,864	1,682	129	33	55,480	53,675	48,415	5,260	1,805
Leavenworth.....	101	6,758	5,972	1,431	135	391,510	378,200	338,025	40,175	13,310
Lincoln.....	6	968	1,734	623	1,165	34,732	33,800	30,700	13,285	1,835
Linn.....	2	1,430	839	181	410	39,450	38,340	28,600	9,700	1,210
Logan.....	68	17,370	7,551	2	9,817	182,352	178,940	160,639	15,310	6,403
Lyon.....	37	2,150	1,684	63	403	100,943	97,580	77,380	20,200	3,303
Marion.....	8	1,325	877	3	445	76,100	74,700	67,800	6,900	1,400
Marshall.....	19	4,308	3,047	96	1,165	253,340	249,320	231,370	17,950	4,020
Meade.....	5	1,980	1,960	.....	200	39,373	38,400	35,100	3,300	975
Miami.....	26	3,245	2,832	238	155	181,325	177,200	160,900	16,300	4,125
Montgomery.....	32	2,851	2,158	417	278	105,193	102,790	90,520	12,270	2,403
Morris.....	27	1,798	1,539	12	247	66,215	64,050	55,375	8,675	2,165
Morton.....	3	1,120	1,020	.....	100	9,370	8,850	7,400	1,360	500
Nemaha.....	3	450	387	20	23	35,475	33,900	30,350	2,650	475
Neosho.....	7	362	260	102	.....	14,895	14,340	12,940	1,400	545
Norton.....	5	1,500	938	5	557	27,145	26,300	22,450	3,850	853
Osage.....	20	902	737	87	78	43,125	41,650	32,875	8,775	1,475
Osborne.....	8	1,365	1,205	10	150	21,325	20,600	18,475	2,125	725
Ottawa.....	3	305	305	.....	.....	23,800	23,800	23,000	800	390
Pawnee.....	10	2,354	1,933	.....	421	122,609	118,000	108,425	9,575	4,609
Phillips.....	8	2,045	723	72	1,250	64,560	62,650	58,710	3,940	1,910
Pottawatomie.....	6	525	397	6	122	35,475	34,600	30,800	3,800	875
Pratt.....	23	6,528	5,968	.....	560	310,240	300,525	278,795	21,730	9,720
Reno.....	1	1,286	1,261	.....	25	71,575	70,350	62,800	7,550	1,525
Rice.....	4	635	589	25	21	46,450	44,600	41,100	3,500	1,830
Roos.....	9	2,525	1,479	.....	1,046	70,035	67,800	65,100	2,700	2,255
Rush.....	1	176	146	.....	30	9,400	8,800	7,900	900	600
Russell.....	4	623	420	.....	203	19,235	18,600	17,150	1,450	635
Saline.....	6	824	.....	.....	299	21,150	20,300	17,900	2,400	850
Sedwick.....	14	1,585	1,504	1	80	126,450	123,950	110,300	13,650	2,400
Seward.....	1	160	90	.....	70	3,275	3,200	2,800	400	75
Shawnee.....	80	3,938	3,357	247	254	279,717	271,740	239,285	38,455	8,017
Stafford.....	17	4,775	3,804	7	874	199,500	194,450	183,300	11,150	4,300
Stanton.....	1	160	14	.....	145	1,025	1,000	900	100	25
Stevens.....	20	3,780	2,064	.....	1,716	41,235	40,000	37,335	2,675	1,236
Sumner.....	9	2,010	1,920	20	81	107,500	105,550	100,850	4,700	1,950
Trego.....	1	160	100	.....	20	2,600	2,400	2,000	400	500
Wabunsee.....	61	6,192	4,692	250	1,250	308,035	299,000	258,475	40,525	9,035
Wallace.....	9	2,119	529	.....	1,590	20,195	19,500	17,450	2,050	695
Washington.....	2	200	160	40	10	8,640	8,400	7,600	800	240
Woodson.....	3	1,415	1,322	83	10	27,715	27,340	25,140	2,200	375
Wyandotte.....	96	3,349	2,968	347	234	676,050	667,740	501,110	166,630	3,290

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Land.	Buildings.		
KENTUCKY.										
Total.....	11,709	439,657	342,995	81,357	15,405	\$15,437,763	\$15,017,228	\$12,227,941	\$2,789,785	\$430,335
Adair.....	192	7,986	5,367	2,472	147	124,860	120,465	94,134	26,271	4,455
Allen.....	112	5,793	2,948	758	87	59,511	57,859	56,055	11,835	1,551
Anderson.....	29	486	405	23	58	20,000	19,390	14,505	4,885	610
Ballard.....	196	9,383	7,955	1,760	58	378,979	366,955	301,635	65,320	12,024
Barren.....	496	14,921	12,702	1,991	228	494,848	424,228	345,053	81,173	10,320
Bath.....	86	1,908	1,510	349	52	98,538	90,605	71,736	18,869	2,333
Bearden.....	15	485	292	291	12	12,530	10,540	28,635	11,866	116
Boone.....	27	1,052	925	60	67	41,590	40,110	28,635	11,475	1,480
Bourbon.....	113	2,727	2,715	6	6	330,705	320,888	255,979	64,906	9,820
Boyd.....	8	88	76	12	.....	5,115	4,890	3,470	1,880	265
Boyle.....	104	2,516	1,836	612	68	125,937	123,046	98,621	24,425	2,891
Bracken.....	19	963	831	32	.....	37,419	36,650	30,100	6,550	769
Breathitt.....	26	5,692	532	.....	5	79,917	79,329	76,385	2,933	597
Breckinridge.....	94	4,646	3,289	988	389	61,107	59,001	43,131	15,870	2,106
Bullitt.....	37	2,113	1,379	454	280	48,980	47,430	39,560	7,940	1,550
Butler.....	56	2,969	1,857	1,027	55	34,653	33,190	26,950	6,240	1,493
Caldwell.....	159	6,359	5,708	528	123	120,008	117,544	96,424	24,620	2,662
Calloway.....	78	4,675	2,589	1,914	172	65,017	62,465	49,310	13,158	2,552
Carlisle.....	16	574	495	76	3	14,325	15,595	11,075	2,520	730
Carroll.....	29	869	734	14	112	42,871	41,910	34,970	6,940	561
Carter.....	5	177	114	62	1	3,120	3,000	2,225	775	120
Cass.....	43	1,772	930	786	86	29,575	28,150	22,075	6,075	1,435
Christian.....	878	33,875	29,442	4,979	1,254	938,882	916,341	758,993	157,348	22,541
Clark.....	92	2,583	1,894	402	287	146,976	144,205	111,725	32,480	2,771
Claiborne.....	54	5,469	4,469	1,412	101	42,998	41,710	32,510	9,200	1,394
Clinton.....	21	477	399	108	.....	6,639	6,325	4,645	1,680	316
Crittenden.....	3	3,039	3,039	1,058	.....	729,565	729,565	549,865	179,700	8,943
Cumberland.....	84	3,275	1,691	1,505	79	67,788	66,536	55,605	10,931	1,252
Daviess.....	256	9,336	8,474	627	235	538,111	526,265	446,615	79,650	8,846
Dawson.....	64	2,735	1,886	780	59	40,284	38,615	27,565	11,060	1,130
Estill.....	4	172	117	55	.....	2,360	2,290	1,725	565	110
Fayette.....	107	4,969	2,229	2,229	.....	659,471	617,231	494,731	122,500	18,943
Fleming.....	63	1,682	1,369	178	35	109,657	107,995	85,190	22,805	3,662
Floyd.....	17	622	332	569	25	15,106	14,735	12,650	2,185	1,671
Franklin.....	39	1,087	917	33	137	99,800	95,375	61,625	15,750	1,426
Fulton.....	228	8,968	7,707	359	2	436,007	425,397	386,532	38,864	10,610
Gallatin.....	25	789	703	31	32	26,782	25,752	22,075	4,900	1,047
Garrard.....	230	5,875	5,328	331	216	375,921	369,300	315,560	53,740	6,621
Grant.....	19	1,250	1,043	70	137	40,595	40,100	31,750	8,350	499
Graves.....	224	7,869	6,459	839	208	224,144	216,628	181,468	35,229	7,516
Grayson.....	14	1,190	758	427	5	12,778	12,500	9,815	2,685	278
Green.....	170	7,045	5,240	1,453	350	112,968	109,059	87,094	22,005	3,570
Greenup.....	6	69	60	9	.....	3,113	3,050	1,465	1,585	63
Hancock.....	45	1,277	1,055	103	119	30,173	28,781	24,166	4,545	1,442
Hardin.....	67	5,356	2,561	661	184	102,172	98,185	76,565	21,620	3,957
Harrison.....	31	1,594	610	964	.....	24,803	24,470	20,840	3,630	333
Hart.....	107	2,891	2,891	71	.....	183,106	183,106	144,005	41,065	5,946
Hart.....	46	5,884	5,884	1,521	61	270,846	263,553	219,683	43,870	7,293
Henderson.....	239	18,548	15,512	1,611	465	803,232	781,396	659,445	121,951	21,836
Henry.....	116	2,240	1,16	16	51	146,000	145,360	112,235	31,125	2,690
Hickman.....	77	4,999	4,010	944	45	187,210	182,064	165,279	18,785	5,146
Hopkins.....	150	6,714	5,102	1,211	400	240,305	240,305	197,715	42,590	8,073
Jackson.....	3	188	83	83	.....	750	750	500	250	55
Jackson.....	142	4,372	3,187	335	250	484,085	468,375	382,020	86,355	15,710
Jefferson.....	224	7,869	6,459	839	160	276,215	271,215	215,270	55,945	6,615
Johnson.....	10	363	251	131	.....	6,378	6,250	4,085	1,565	128
Kenton.....	10	410	298	8	110	15,628	15,628	12,500	4,200	825
Knott.....	27	806	331	525	.....	7,180	7,125	5,885	1,240	5
Knox.....	52	1,929	1,272	644	13	40,489	40,098	29,008	11,090	391
Letcher.....	11	1,177	1,035	120	3	35,005	33,830	26,129	7,710	1,176
Laurel.....	32	1,223	323	200	.....	16,189	15,785	8,670	7,115	104
Lawrence.....	3	573	98	80	.....	1,500	1,500	1,000	500	195
Lee.....	15	415	164	247	4	3,767	3,722	2,967	755	84
Lincoln.....	10	593	270	194	129	5,000	6,910	5,105	1,805	214
Letcher.....	34	94	59	5	.....	530	530	350	180	6
Lewis.....	22	1,267	540	647	50	29,888	29,820	24,085	5,225	566
Lincoln.....	191	3,973	1,016	1,016	108	204,299	239,285	202,929	36,355	5,117
Livingston.....	44	2,172	1,543	574	55	29,452	28,550	23,825	5,025	902
Lyon.....	308	17,936	14,222	3,283	431	489,163	477,510	380,889	96,671	11,653
Lyon.....	123	5,196	5,196	1,419	20	77,670	77,670	61,197	16,473	2,431
McCracken.....	146	6,200	5,322	880	89	280,497	270,815	216,500	53,865	9,632
McLean.....	16	2,091	1,706	580	5	63,838	62,808	50,468	10,400	2,632
Madison.....	56	14,528	13,133	963	432	860,939	839,865	693,428	146,477	21,074
Magoffin.....	93	111	170	5	5,781	5,790	5,100	690	116
Marion.....	93	3,508	2,487	623	162	105,788	98,863	72,720	26,845	5,224

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

(Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.)

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
KENTUCKY—Continued.										
Marshall.....	14	687	479	208	.....	\$17,510	\$17,110	\$15,585	\$1,525	\$3,609
Mason.....	27	2,640	2,489	75	76	191,749	149,700	41,300	41,300	6,589
Meads.....	79	4,896	3,690	927	849	71,752	68,046	49,927	18,119	5,798
Menifee.....	5	352	130	262	.....	1,692	1,650	1,325	325	42
Mercer.....	73	2,610	2,243	145	222	128,542	124,965	98,895	26,070	3,577
Metcalf.....	149	5,319	4,372	852	95	109,315	106,835	85,455	21,380	2,480
Monroe.....	77	2,991	1,871	1,096	94	36,224	35,006	26,855	8,200	1,219
Montgomery.....	20	2,922	1,913	1,016	33	115,942	149,775	115,050	33,725	5,267
Morgan.....	4	84	67	17	.....	1,673	1,625	1,190	435	45
Muhlenberg.....	111	6,409	4,127	1,903	379	115,114	111,102	84,687	26,415	4,012
Nelson.....	125	6,529	4,386	1,956	187	202,076	196,800	160,885	35,915	5,276
Nicholas.....	40	1,126	1,068	48	10	74,970	60,670	60,670	12,000	1,700
Ohio.....	63	3,678	2,575	953	396	58,398	55,765	40,670	15,095	2,633
Oldham.....	29	1,185	826	187	172	42,242	41,155	30,405	10,750	1,087
Owen.....	105	5,934	3,212	218	504	144,580	140,825	106,780	34,045	3,755
Owsley.....	11	291	191	100	.....	3,013	2,975	2,390	585	38
Pendleton.....	19	757	690	17	50	21,990	20,620	14,455	6,165	1,870
Perry.....	13	1,720	1,725	1,601	.....	14,514	14,420	11,790	2,630	94
Pike.....	18	1,893	392	422	959	26,456	26,800	23,700	3,100	116
Powell.....	57	2,670	1,432	1,147	91	34,037	32,620	22,850	9,770	1,417
Pulaski.....	73	2,394	1,502	820	12	53,271	51,639	37,186	14,453	1,632
Robertson.....	12	236	272	2	22	12,500	12,180	9,145	3,035	320
Rockcastle.....	7	836	165	147	24	3,750	3,650	2,770	880	100
Russell.....	30	1,538	738	736	44	25,531	24,775	21,100	3,675	756
Scott.....	102	3,248	3,045	105	98	233,756	226,961	185,257	41,704	6,795
Shelby.....	140	3,579	3,341	108	130	284,076	277,645	217,880	60,065	6,421
Simpson.....	114	4,202	3,678	440	84	132,814	149,270	123,545	25,725	3,544
Spencer.....	61	1,519	1,129	48	142	54,280	53,250	42,275	10,955	1,050
Taylor.....	45	5,823	4,083	1,244	534	112,415	107,515	84,285	23,230	5,067
Todd.....	415	14,366	12,642	1,554	170	388,160	379,142	301,802	77,340	9,018
Trigg.....	371	18,180	13,341	3,711	1,128	237,787	228,391	180,087	48,304	9,396
Trimble.....	12	413	212	141	60	10,310	10,135	6,735	3,400	175
Union.....	87	2,571	2,378	134	49	121,900	118,560	96,680	21,880	3,340
Vanderburgh.....	235	11,220	9,130	1,229	667	359,598	348,598	275,943	70,555	10,337
Washington.....	149	4,994	3,966	152	676	222,370	213,094	169,790	43,305	9,276
Wayne.....	23	2,841	1,854	975	12	50,042	48,465	33,890	9,505	1,547
Webster.....	123	6,940	5,971	114	114	243,662	237,435	202,135	35,300	6,227
Whitley.....	20	949	454	145	50	14,076	13,690	10,340	3,350	386
Wolfe.....	6	135	125	10	.....	10,510	1,500	1,250	250	10
Woodford.....	94	3,116	2,708	179	.....	264,137	258,465	218,690	39,835	5,672
LOUISIANA.										
Total.....	54,819	2,121,258	1,465,775	570,454	85,029	\$46,573,105	\$44,891,918	\$30,170,690	\$8,721,228	\$1,681,187
Acadia.....	400	15,792	14,721	939	132	542,737	524,839	466,739	58,100	17,898
Assension.....	215	8,393	4,940	3,195	258	276,604	267,345	205,145	62,400	9,059
Assumption.....	117	611	422	88	.....	30,633	29,120	5,400	1,513	.....
Ayoelies.....	1,281	29,861	26,003	3,574	284	1,121,046	1,078,461	896,800	181,661	42,588
Bienville.....	1,209	77,803	40,886	35,018	1,899	795,748	760,568	564,814	195,754	35,180
Boeuler.....	2,605	110,412	68,317	36,267	5,822	2,109,227	2,050,911	1,704,953	348,958	58,316
Cadiz.....	3,843	156,848	119,533	25,782	8,533	3,450,428	3,346,362	2,864,226	482,136	104,066
Calcasieu.....	134	18,500	7,866	7,042	3,572	580,884	567,960	285,665	84,895	25,924
Caldwell.....	322	20,261	7,790	12,383	78	235,343	221,959	168,634	53,329	13,889
Cameron.....	76	4,457	2,689	22	1,746	67,312	65,700	54,465	11,235	1,612
Catahoula.....	710	17,777	13,969	3,640	168	385,055	381,086	290,822	90,264	13,972
Clabre.....	2,285	166,469	104,830	54,905	9,734	1,372,616	1,318,472	1,008,308	309,664	54,144
Concordia.....	1,055	24,544	18,833	5,576	115	720,028	690,508	518,210	172,298	29,520
De Soto.....	3,033	165,027	104,234	55,398	5,335	1,510,484	1,431,118	1,101,014	330,104	70,367
East Baton Rouge.....	1,189	34,459	27,339	5,916	804	1,007,843	977,297	769,804	207,483	30,540
East Carroll.....	1,717	36,461	29,139	7,266	56	1,285,910	1,228,808	971,553	311,250	57,102
East Feliciana.....	1,820	65,426	49,765	12,629	3,012	997,252	943,566	693,623	249,943	53,686
Franklin.....	352	22,367	1,202	5,106	827	551,138	533,428	424,453	128,975	27,710
Grant.....	460	6,685	8,453	748	469	352,285	341,215	277,024	64,191	11,070
Iberia.....	549	26,171	23,615	801	1,755	1,254,306	1,222,350	1,085,250	137,100	31,356
Iberville.....	251	10,831	7,891	2,903	377	680,899	649,000	539,335	109,665	31,899
Jackson.....	608	38,794	18,571	19,718	505	287,140	273,542	211,622	61,919	13,598
Lafayette.....	35	970	803	152	115	78,600	74,700	62,670	12,030	3,900
La Salle.....	60	3,756	1,202	2,484	120	51,490	51,055	20,015	11,040	2,365
Lafayette.....	935	36,445	33,526	656	2,263	1,815,000	1,777,270	1,626,002	151,268	37,300
Lafourche.....	71	3,381	2,309	796	276	172,505	167,675	144,340	23,329	4,420
Lincoln.....	868	57,104	37,273	17,399	1,892	563,649	537,227	434,402	134,384	24,422
Livingston.....	194	4,063	1,772	1,955	336	55,794	53,795	40,735	13,060	1,999
Madison.....	1,632	39,174	23,758	8,684	704	1,269,992	1,280,206	986,287	293,199	19,346
Morehouse.....	2,411	67,909	56,718	10,661	540	1,808,438	1,734,287	1,373,049	361,228	74,151

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
LOUISIANA—Continued.										
Natchitoches.....	2,872	84,474	59,474	22,529	2,471	\$2,172,071	\$2,095,659	\$1,749,410	\$347,420	\$75,462
Orleans.....	34	631	233	344	5	168,404	165,200	181,370	33,830	3,204
Ouachita.....	1,214	45,175	27,878	16,979	314	1,141,133	1,105,886	895,928	299,965	35,247
Tangipahoa.....	199	5,772	3,916	838	4,018	209,980	251,152	191,072	60,080	17,928
Pointe Coupee.....	1,632	35,943	30,284	5,215	444	1,248,860	1,219,263	925,481	298,782	29,597
Rapides.....	1,901	25,643	19,903	5,482	257	1,118,328	1,074,479	905,604	168,875	43,849
Red River.....	1,002	30,541	22,589	7,385	567	610,733	596,174	470,905	128,269	14,559
Richland.....	1,615	45,427	36,815	6,238	374	1,105,257	1,069,181	814,631	254,500	36,136
Sabine.....	421	25,046	12,947	8,455	4,544	226,674	226,308	175,463	51,505	11,276
St. Bernard.....	12	445	251	144	50	30,825	29,300	23,345	5,955	1,525
St. Charles.....	92	2,590	1,939	615	36	131,235	123,565	87,265	36,300	7,670
St. Helena.....	648	30,826	18,081	7,552	5,193	329,072	309,738	211,023	98,715	19,334
St. James.....	63	3,949	3,540	346	63	173,757	165,220	133,722	31,448	8,567
St. John the Baptist.....	53	3,642	2,373	850	179	157,775	181,450	138,490	43,010	18,325
St. Landry.....	3,748	125,429	105,525	14,332	3,372	4,001,316	3,915,659	3,248,115	665,544	147,657
St. Martin.....	924	34,616	29,283	2,634	2,699	1,502,349	1,510,295	1,333,865	176,430	52,054
St. Mary.....	213	8,516	7,504	1,239	73	584,602	568,222	458,719	109,503	16,380
St. Tammany.....	69	5,773	1,295	4,381	97	100,947	97,370	73,385	23,985	3,577
Tangipahoa.....	476	16,291	7,144	9,049	395	282,950	271,307	181,967	89,340	11,508
Tensas.....	2,729	52,850	44,663	7,185	1,002	1,989,005	1,942,073	1,496,208	445,855	46,832
Terrebonne.....	76	4,789	2,135	1,630	1,024	147,817	140,615	114,295	26,320	7,202
Union.....	776	66,411	32,110	32,689	612	466,018	438,413	324,987	113,426	27,605
Vermilion.....	314	14,983	12,363	586	1,834	664,769	644,485	548,713	95,772	20,384
Vernon.....	47	2,312	469	1,669	79	28,666	27,550	23,330	10,200	1,096
Washington.....	426	24,044	11,976	11,665	403	375,510	357,235	251,390	103,845	18,275
Webster.....	1,033	73,335	37,944	33,271	2,120	706,149	671,119	492,459	178,660	35,030
West Baton Rouge.....	340	7,570	6,677	901	60	361,013	347,116	246,136	100,980	13,897
West Carroll.....	432	15,472	9,209	5,945	250	331,177	303,492	244,562	58,930	13,685
West Feliciana.....	1,281	35,122	28,610	5,819	696	585,242	564,881	427,861	134,520	21,361
Winn.....	268	18,599	6,951	11,265	383	141,446	134,496	97,627	36,869	6,960
MAINE.										
Total.....	28	1,280	624	442	214	\$40,080	\$36,850	\$16,575	\$20,275	\$3,230
Aroostook.....	1	65	.....	.....	.....	3,300	3,000	1,800	1,200	300
Cumberland.....	9	250	129	56	65	14,850	13,800	6,125	23,365	850
Kennebec.....	4	167	87	75	15	7,000	6,100	2,300	3,800	900
Lincoln.....	2	133	45	35	35	1,440	1,400	800	600	400
Oxford.....	1	60	9	61	.....	650	450	300	150	100
Fenwick.....	5	328	210	43	75	8,925	8,300	4,000	4,300	625
Franklin.....	2	50	23	37	.....	1,900	1,800	400	1,400	100
Waldo.....	2	80	30	40	10	1,115	1,100	350	750	15
Washington.....	2	145	26	95	24	1,200	900	500	400	300
MARYLAND.										
Total.....	6,370	358,509	218,574	122,381	17,554	\$10,704,224	\$10,267,284	\$7,096,892	\$3,170,392	\$486,940
Allegany.....	4	420	225	175	20	11,630	11,000	8,400	2,600	630
Anne Arundel.....	421	26,962	19,179	6,921	862	989,042	951,467	627,300	324,107	37,635
Baltimore.....	137	5,615	3,926	1,454	205	696,010	673,135	447,770	225,365	22,575
Calvert.....	424	33,992	20,825	10,992	2,175	1,646,975	1,634,079	286,077	148,002	12,896
Caroline.....	395	15,750	10,768	4,349	633	643,826	615,374	437,779	177,595	28,452
Carroll.....	28	999	751	197	51	44,140	41,530	29,010	12,520	2,610
Cecil.....	64	4,164	1,338	232	94	102,339	98,630	56,100	42,550	3,689
Charles.....	653	58,960	31,246	25,579	2,135	972,900	924,599	594,669	295,330	48,631
Dorchester.....	513	31,951	17,222	12,007	2,722	631,367	659,365	514,490	144,875	31,972
Frederick.....	75	3,572	2,860	601	111	183,776	174,690	118,175	56,515	9,086
Garrett.....	5	668	380	238	50	32,050	31,200	15,400	5,800	850
Harford.....	197	8,632	5,467	2,264	901	334,156	309,985	173,190	136,795	24,171
Howard.....	147	5,210	3,804	1,136	270	295,166	281,665	178,155	103,520	13,511
Kent.....	151	4,080	2,875	1,005	200	212,059	204,338	150,866	53,472	7,721
Montgomery.....	349	9,811	7,822	1,750	239	605,851	582,713	427,285	155,428	23,118
Prince Georges.....	479	36,685	22,461	11,965	1,259	1,140,335	1,098,413	795,773	302,640	41,920
Queen Annes.....	234	9,707	7,325	1,904	480	382,970	364,920	279,322	85,598	18,050
St. Marys.....	438	28,819	14,779	12,007	2,033	457,829	458,401	273,678	184,813	19,338
Somerset.....	574	13,158	8,784	3,762	612	608,315	577,508	392,533	184,975	25,507
Talbot.....	202	7,437	5,445	1,675	314	564,895	546,368	360,203	186,165	18,527
Washington.....	22	1,483	1,146	332	5	68,420	65,910	48,510	17,400	2,510
Wicomico.....	407	16,908	10,146	6,325	437	305,970	458,878	349,151	137,727	17,092
Worcester.....	481	37,028	19,749	15,481	1,746	721,255	688,076	533,076	162,000	28,179

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
MASSACHUSETTS.										
Total.....	103	3,535	1,305	1,511	719	\$270,122	\$258,065	\$129,490	\$128,575	\$12,057
Barnstable.....	10	179	85	31	62	16,865	16,200	5,300	10,900	655
Berkshire.....	18	684	251	221	212	29,520	28,250	13,250	15,000	1,240
Bristol.....	10	247	106	84	31	18,575	17,850	8,400	9,400	1,000
Dukes.....	3	195	41	55	99	6,000	5,450	3,650	1,800	610
Essex.....	3	29	19	9	1	15,900	15,000	5,500	9,500	900
Franklin.....	7	195	85	59	51	8,375	7,775	3,375	4,400	600
Hampden.....	3	132	56	66	10	8,800	8,000	3,600	4,200	860
Hampshire.....	4	193	96	94	3	5,856	5,375	3,875	1,700	481
Middlesex.....	15	578	137	110	131	62,670	61,360	31,685	29,675	1,310
Norfolk.....	11	352	152	43	37	41,593	40,150	17,000	22,200	1,493
Plymouth.....	8	307	85	181	31	34,053	32,250	20,450	11,800	1,785
Worcester.....	11	414	179	214	21	21,513	20,475	12,475	8,000	1,038

MICHIGAN.

Total.....	640	45,331	32,260	5,540	7,531	\$2,113,912	\$2,024,685	\$1,490,450	\$534,235	\$89,257
Allegan.....	48	2,986	2,270	421	215	134,337	128,550	85,960	42,990	5,807
Antrim.....	3	268	185	10	73	9,135	8,900	7,150	1,753	235
Barry.....	4	340	259	27	63	13,975	13,050	10,250	2,800	925
Bay.....	3	145	131	10	4	12,100	11,400	6,900	4,500	700
Benzie.....	1	780	458	110	212	33,478	22,065	16,365	5,700	1,413
Berrien.....	23	1,313	1,137	64	112	106,165	103,450	77,750	28,700	2,715
Branch.....	1	149	15	12	13	7,450	4,900	2,350	210	50
Calhoun.....	11	554	430	20	107	20,020	18,950	12,750	10,200	1,070
Cass.....	171	13,515	10,420	1,647	1,448	661,808	637,775	496,190	141,585	24,033
Charlevoix.....	4	243	140	10	93	17,610	16,900	9,600	7,300	710
Cheboygan.....	2	80	50	10	20	2,050	1,800	1,225	575	250
Chippewa.....	1	80	20	60	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,500	100	50
Clinton.....	6	542	182	300	60	15,210	17,600	12,000	5,600	610
Crawford.....	1	120	48	.....	72	3,150	3,000	2,900	100	150
Delta.....	1	10	3	.....	7	700	700	500	200	.....
Eaton.....	3	276	180	23	73	13,400	13,000	6,700	6,300	400
Emmet.....	1	40	40	.....	1,540	1,500	1,500	600	900	400
Genesee.....	2	80	80	.....	3,440	3,400	3,100	1,900	300	300
Gladwin.....	4	380	141	10	229	7,250	7,000	6,450	550	250
Grand Traverse.....	2	224	64	40	120	2,225	2,100	1,500	600	125
Gratiot.....	11	729	569	77	83	36,630	35,400	26,450	8,950	1,230
Hillsdale.....	2	42	20	2	5	2,830	2,600	1,300	1,300	230
Huron.....	1	40	36	.....	1,275	1,200	900	500	75	
Ingham.....	5	419	337	50	32	22,715	21,300	16,800	4,500	1,415
Ionia.....	1	80	66	8	6	3,425	3,200	1,800	1,400	225
Iosco.....	1	120	30	.....	210	200	125	75	10	
Isabella.....	27	2,471	1,550	195	723	68,140	64,325	51,800	12,435	3,815
Jackson.....	5	202	180	7	15	16,775	16,100	10,200	5,900	675
Kalamazoo.....	5	245	222	10	13	21,450	20,800	14,000	6,300	650
Kalkaska.....	1	40	40	.....	900	800	500	500	100	
Kent.....	12	522	361	73	88	43,450	41,980	31,320	10,660	1,470
Leape.....	1	16	16	.....	1,600	1,500	900	600	100	
Leelanau.....	5	314	255	203	76	8,500	8,000	4,700	3,300	500
Lenawee.....	3	111	103	8	.....	6,800	6,500	4,150	2,150	500
Livingston.....	1	7	.....	.....	2,200	2,000	1,200	800	200	
Manistee.....	5	365	128	129	108	11,825	11,000	7,300	3,700	825
Mecona.....	35	2,773	1,599	110	1,064	62,930	60,100	45,510	14,590	2,830
Midland.....	2	1,291	729	334	228	51,515	49,800	34,375	15,425	1,715
Missaukee.....	1	38	5	.....	400	400	300	200	.....
Monroe.....	10	861	605	78	178	75,275	73,400	61,750	11,650	1,875
Montcalm.....	25	1,667	1,168	165	334	60,715	58,320	43,470	14,850	2,395
Muskegon.....	5	134	85	39	10	15,041	14,500	8,300	6,200	241
Newaygo.....	2	273	50	163	60	1,775	1,700	1,200	500	75
Oakland.....	3	29	29	.....	3,570	3,500	2,200	1,300	170	
Oceana.....	3	100	68	14	18	5,675	5,000	4,250	1,350	75
Ontonagon.....	1	80	8	.....	1,600	1,500	1,000	500	100	
Oscola.....	3	200	30	.....	2,660	2,550	1,950	600	110	
Oscoda.....	1	320	80	240	.....	1,330	1,280	1,080	200	50
Ottawa.....	1	50	50	.....	2,200	2,200	200	200	.....
Saginaw.....	1	5	5	.....	600	500	200	200	100	
St. Joseph.....	3	148	114	8	26	7,988	7,500	5,900	2,200	488
Sanilac.....	2	200	180	20	.....	6,200	6,000	4,800	1,200	290
Shiawassee.....	10	410	30	.....	1,650	1,600	550	50	50	
Tuscola.....	1	60	40	24	.....	1,500	1,200	400	400	150
Van Buren.....	78	4,990	4,000	529	461	287,725	273,915	198,065	75,850	13,810
Washtenaw.....	26	1,712	1,546	219	40	116,400	108,900	72,450	36,450	7,180
Wayne.....	39	1,757	1,499	528	40	85,245	80,500	60,500	30,500	4,945
Westford.....	2	585	110	25	450	4,110	3,723	3,125	600	388

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
MINNESOTA.										
Total.....	29	2,362	1,631	448	283	\$128,010	\$123,915	\$94,815	\$29,100	\$4,995
Anoka.....	3	388	193	146	49	20,650	19,300	13,075	6,225	1,350
Dakota.....	2	250	212	2	36	8,990	8,500	6,375	2,125	430
Goodhue.....	2	40	24	1	15	5,175	5,000	1,500	3,500	175
Hennepin.....	5	77	67	1	9	22,550	21,800	15,100	6,700	750
Hubbard.....	1	40	4	36	.....	800	.....	700	100	.....
Itasca.....	1	160	40	120	.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	.....	.....
Kittson.....	1	310	240	.....	.....	13,930	13,400	11,100	2,300	.....
Le Sueur.....	2	95	75	20	.....	3,770	3,500	2,600	900	270
McLeod.....	1	9	.....	9	.....	1,500	1,500	1,000	600	.....
Otter Tail.....	1	40	1	5	34	1,020	1,000	850	150	20
Pennington.....	1	190	45	30	85	4,000	4,000	3,900	100	.....
Redwood.....	1	130	.....	.....	.....	7,500	7,500	7,200	300	.....
Rice.....	2	126	101	9	16	7,700	7,375	5,675	1,700	325
St. Louis.....	1	8	5	3	.....	850	850	400	400	50
Wabasha.....	1	18	18	.....	.....	5,300	5,000	4,000	1,000	300
Watonwan.....	1	280	275	5	.....	11,600	11,200	9,700	1,500	400
Wilkin.....	1	231	202	.....	29	9,490	9,240	8,640	600	230

MISSISSIPPI.

Total.....	104,488	6,445,077	4,481,575	1,567,501	390,001	\$153,994,866	\$148,396,668	\$120,288,410	\$28,108,258	\$5,598,198
Adams.....	1,706	68,438	39,287	21,961	7,200	1,102,961	1,040,311	734,690	305,621	62,650
Alcorn.....	441	20,099	15,451	5,572	1,076	316,502	300,457	236,437	64,020	16,045
Amite.....	1,787	82,740	26,119	11,767	3,807	1,062,297	1,003,297	725,257	280,040	56,354
Attala.....	1,811	115,034	64,409	38,291	12,334	1,557,663	1,490,590	1,171,925	313,665	67,073
Benton.....	943	70,061	37,780	18,295	14,066	715,514	682,221	538,386	148,835	31,293
Bolivar.....	9,823	224,812	204,365	19,121	1,326	12,578,947	12,249,233	10,389,076	1,860,157	329,714
Calhoun.....	682	33,189	18,399	11,572	3,227	474,497	454,324	368,279	86,045	20,173
Carroll.....	2,310	118,161	78,912	28,105	13,144	1,538,413	1,499,834	1,126,046	371,788	88,579
Chickasaw.....	1,901	92,980	63,455	20,157	9,368	1,951,309	1,855,145	1,560,256	294,890	96,164
Choctaw.....	667	39,250	21,590	14,283	3,377	438,495	452,712	353,354	99,358	30,783
Clairborne.....	2,133	93,396	58,500	27,832	7,064	1,214,635	1,151,465	836,888	314,577	63,170
Clarke.....	1,548	73,261	37,768	31,859	6,634	979,995	930,917	654,811	276,106	49,078
Clay.....	2,241	109,684	80,619	17,738	2,277	2,596,153	2,498,576	2,077,412	415,464	105,257
Coahoma.....	6,483	149,315	139,769	8,486	1,060	8,991,041	8,726,706	7,417,747	1,308,959	264,335
Copiah.....	3,059	134,625	88,439	39,777	9,709	1,928,630	1,828,745	1,262,674	576,071	99,885
Covington.....	5,060	30,207	13,476	11,097	5,634	400,429	382,231	285,154	97,077	18,198
De Soto.....	3,533	163,540	122,166	28,124	13,290	4,030,901	3,884,698	3,120,722	763,976	146,203
Forrest.....	264	17,544	5,582	11,187	775	276,963	295,945	194,170	85,775	14,018
Franklin.....	837	43,365	23,720	15,554	4,091	462,937	437,714	333,071	104,643	23,223
George.....	59	5,039	1,511	4,004	524	54,296	49,450	32,390	17,060	4,846
Greene.....	98	7,896	586	6,602	108	70,720	67,900	44,875	23,025	2,820
Grenada.....	1,784	111,626	63,443	36,127	12,656	1,699,830	1,627,615	1,269,065	368,550	72,215
Hancock.....	62	2,699	775	1,537	787	57,277	54,485	37,710	20,775	2,782
Harrison.....	134	9,815	1,566	6,833	1,396	266,997	259,805	148,240	111,565	7,192
Hinds.....	6,208	225,492	185,902	27,651	11,939	4,678,058	4,474,130	3,468,105	1,006,025	203,928
Holmes.....	5,437	232,091	170,438	43,277	18,376	5,732,884	5,497,126	4,379,079	1,118,047	235,778
Issaquena.....	2,154	49,826	41,673	8,117	36	2,238,135	2,190,685	1,774,621	419,064	64,450
Iswamba.....	1,202	51,303	5,721	635	5,447	135,632	130,138	107,728	22,410	5,374
Jackson.....	6,456	4,935	467	4,225	243	89,552	85,250	47,300	37,900	4,302
Jasper.....	1,489	93,225	44,199	41,238	7,788	968,252	926,462	703,290	223,172	41,790
Jefferson.....	2,235	84,018	60,672	19,861	3,485	1,205,557	1,140,906	839,674	301,232	64,651
Jefferson Davis.....	1,080	63,950	35,471	27,158	1,331	981,639	940,525	709,261	231,264	41,714
Jones.....	2,453	85,849	48,373	19,032	1,913	393,249	347,708	293,113	84,655	15,481
Kemper.....	1,934	116,677	70,064	40,083	6,530	1,340,852	1,273,140	988,258	284,882	74,112
Lafayette.....	1,796	110,640	53,635	44,347	12,653	1,126,058	1,063,325	865,000	198,325	62,734
Lamar.....	101	5,067	1,971	1,562	1,534	67,641	65,611	43,132	22,479	1,930
Lauderdale.....	1,781	103,679	58,150	40,321	5,208	1,311,438	1,256,098	957,781	303,317	55,340
Lawrence.....	1,833	47,534	22,784	21,730	3,040	594,742	568,655	415,736	152,929	26,687
Leake.....	1,166	88,860	34,541	27,876	6,443	711,067	679,233	526,030	153,203	31,834
Lee.....	1,839	57,769	46,571	8,276	2,922	1,906,231	1,836,421	1,555,876	280,545	69,810
LeFlore.....	5,246	165,202	154,939	9,909	354	9,961,456	9,619,541	8,344,984	1,274,557	241,015
Lincoln.....	1,216	50,983	29,771	20,728	484	680,430	646,495	461,693	186,802	31,953
Louisiana.....	3,267	130,662	98,373	19,038	3,291	3,011,890	2,960,672	2,392,544	568,428	111,038
Madison.....	4,916	214,229	168,778	31,733	13,718	3,767,445	3,554,406	2,718,302	836,104	213,039
Marion.....	693	35,648	16,433	18,707	508	502,294	482,405	362,015	120,390	19,589
Marshall.....	3,480	206,091	115,635	45,895	44,531	2,550,580	2,434,982	1,906,946	528,036	115,598
Monroe.....	3,309	139,289	107,864	27,267	4,047	3,617,968	3,498,122	2,968,510	520,612	138,846
Montgomery.....	1,833	68,635	46,646	16,027	7,992	1,036,830	995,111	754,238	240,385	41,038
Neshoba.....	478	27,545	14,892	11,614	1,039	385,392	350,948	284,908	66,040	14,444
Newton.....	1,947	64,979	35,745	22,335	6,859	907,926	876,134	663,638	212,296	31,792

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.										
Norumbé	4,422	173,229	141,097	25,362	6,770	\$3,858,218	\$3,720,370	\$3,183,102	\$537,268	\$137,848
Oktober	2,218	95,951	85,117	28,276	2,558	1,341,044	1,270,798	984,471	286,325	70,248
Panola	4,215	174,641	120,931	32,707	21,003	3,455,659	3,301,391	2,634,866	666,525	104,298
Pearl River	63	7,827	7,818	5,824	183	95,744	92,173	61,831	30,325	3,568
Perry	170	15,784	3,031	12,741	12	251,869	239,600	178,585	69,015	12,269
Pike	1,811	94,199	50,416	35,894	7,889	1,365,000	1,304,953	890,948	414,005	61,947
Pontotoc	845	41,274	23,787	10,914	6,573	693,548	672,794	555,218	117,576	20,754
Prentiss	473	18,872	13,543	3,092	2,237	424,607	410,674	357,364	53,610	13,653
Quitman	1,956	47,702	41,534	5,548	320	2,470,167	2,394,963	2,072,311	322,652	75,174
Rankin	2,455	127,666	74,652	50,731	2,283	1,477,101	1,421,123	1,110,358	310,765	55,978
Scott	1,051	51,924	26,641	24,030	1,252	569,843	545,737	413,193	132,544	24,106
Sharkey	3,206	65,530	64,494	3,904	1,233	4,184,633	4,083,215	3,226,180	857,035	101,418
Simpson	1,004	49,444	26,629	21,794	794	619,753	593,019	424,507	168,512	26,734
Smith	432	26,121	11,701	13,622	758	285,547	273,334	206,480	64,845	12,213
Snowden	4,662	111,674	105,129	6,006	539	5,776,613	5,624,890	4,849,782	775,108	151,723
Tallahatchie	3,872	100,803	91,012	11,598	4,193	3,830,192	3,729,145	3,078,195	650,950	101,047
Tate	2,541	103,391	76,406	18,148	10,837	1,927,420	1,856,920	1,468,392	388,528	70,770
Tippah	439	24,560	12,986	8,533	3,021	283,867	271,069	213,509	57,560	12,798
Tishomingo	131	8,531	3,300	5,110	241	78,151	75,216	56,326	18,890	2,035
Tunica	4,153	102,858	95,735	6,797	483	5,645,546	5,470,940	4,694,309	775,731	173,488
Union	659	27,488	13,111	11,598	1,592	541,794	523,965	419,749	104,216	17,829
Warren	2,669	64,538	47,109	1,838	1,938	1,473,678	1,424,505	1,041,639	382,868	55,171
Washington	7,969	167,698	152,673	13,764	1,261	8,248,681	8,074,090	6,750,830	1,323,260	174,591
Wayne	662	39,198	15,737	22,060	1,401	375,505	360,366	258,925	101,441	15,139
Welder	583	32,787	17,972	13,719	1,468	380,119	368,623	294,303	71,320	14,496
Wilkinson	1,979	74,631	50,175	18,214	6,242	918,326	875,834	658,148	217,686	42,992
Winston	1,142	37,949	30,435	22,425	735	795,829	779,839	584,589	197,250	39,022
Yalobusha	1,704	94,110	55,602	32,628	5,880	1,357,945	1,293,729	991,661	302,068	64,216
Yazoo	6,713	218,763	174,847	38,477	5,439	6,592,533	6,357,227	5,240,766	1,116,461	235,306

MISSOURI.

Total.	3,656	229,255	172,200	50,425	6,630	\$12,322,243	\$12,006,443	\$10,556,515	\$1,449,928	\$315,800
Adair	2	108	98	10	.....	6,010	5,760	5,110	650	200
Andrew	4	121	109	12	.....	11,925	11,500	10,260	1,240	325
Audrain	42	3,133	2,704	264	165	220,228	216,120	182,100	34,020	4,108
Barton	2	113	113	.....	.....	3,090	3,390	3,190	200	300
Bates	1	85	55	25	5	3,450	3,400	3,190	260	50
Benton	9	632	474	144	14	28,240	27,470	24,220	3,250	770
Bollinger	2	37	37	.....	.....	1,486	1,480	1,360	120	6
Boone	58	11,111	8,437	2,450	221	587,915	573,410	499,480	73,930	14,503
Buchanan	11	484	447	35	2	166,583	165,710	151,710	14,000	873
Butler	48	2,616	1,619	1,022	6	95,355	92,250	79,615	12,635	3,665
Caldwell	9	311	310	27	4	20,790	20,790	16,750	4,040	707
Callaway	278	16,990	10,328	5,320	1,344	331,000	311,005	418,770	92,235	19,985
Camden	7	1,045	350	635	60	13,800	13,100	11,200	1,900	700
Cape Girardeau	7	4,069	2,944	1,102	23	138,846	152,370	129,380	22,990	6,478
Carroll	5	1,112	5,304	298	60	231,515	228,800	210,650	15,950	4,715
Carter	1	80	80	.....	.....	1,550	1,500	1,425	75	50
Cass	8	411	371	40	.....	37,040	37,150	31,500	5,650	60
Cedar	3	263	185	18	100	6,805	6,620	5,620	1,000	183
Charlton	135	7,999	5,907	1,443	47	394,265	382,080	331,785	50,295	12,183
Christian	4	91	76	16	.....	4,790	4,520	3,770	750	220
Clark	2	90	90	.....	.....	3,550	3,400	2,100	1,300	150
Clay	23	1,134	1,037	85	12	123,480	120,615	108,895	11,750	2,835
Clinton	39	1,821	1,388	402	31	112,610	107,650	94,775	12,875	3,500
Cole	16	1,162	777	357	28	41,775	40,200	34,100	6,100	1,575
Copper	138	8,294	6,509	1,401	354	482,209	470,735	417,620	53,115	11,534
Crawford	5	440	215	225	.....	7,345	7,200	5,900	1,300	145
Dade	13	667	200	467	.....	25,950	24,970	23,470	1,500	80
Dallas	1	40	15	25	.....	525	525	425	100	25
Davies	5	539	498	39	2	17,725	17,325	12,700	4,625	400
DeKalb	10	984	919	65	.....	99,235	97,250	83,500	13,750	1,985
Deming	1	115	53	52	10	2,475	2,400	2,000	400	75
Douglas	2	159	80	80	.....	820	800	500	150	20
Dunklin	6	301	221	12	.....	22,347	22,060	19,740	2,320	257
Franklin	83	5,180	3,235	1,896	49	207,522	200,746	167,160	33,586	6,776
Gasconade	5	1,212	340	828	44	14,800	14,200	10,100	4,100	600
Greene	69	2,881	2,337	455	79	172,045	168,255	148,275	19,980	3,700
Harrison	2	137	124	12	.....	8,700	8,300	7,500	800	400
Holt	103	2	.....	.....	.....	10,625	10,600	10,600	.....	.....
Henry	38	2,404	2,138	266	.....	127,795	124,140	112,190	11,950	3,225
Howell	6	678	609	19	.....	48,900	48,900	43,600	4,400	900
Howard	118	8,853	7,183	1,830	140	475,524	462,120	406,790	55,330	13,044
Howell	10	857	418	469	.....	13,160	12,960	10,660	2,300	200
Iron	2	14	4	10	.....	1,760	1,700	1,300	400	60
Jackson	21	1,439	1,113	106	20	311,945	310,250	298,500	11,750	1,685
Jasper	1	24	14	10	.....	5,900	5,800	5,200	600	100

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
MISSOURI—Continued.										
Jefferson.....	17	1,299	828	471	.....	\$43,540	\$42,620	\$31,120	\$11,500	\$90
Johnson.....	87	5,681	4,815	787	79	293,103	286,738	248,050	38,688	6,365
Knox.....	8	788	638	150	10	46,085	45,400	38,450	6,950	685
Laclede.....	19	2,272	681	1,017	574	36,162	35,200	32,540	2,660	963
Lafayette.....	52	2,613	2,081	481	51	207,262	199,045	176,380	22,665	8,217
Lawrence.....	5	768	679	89	.....	32,235	30,850	26,450	4,400	1,385
Lewis.....	24	2,175	1,871	304	.....	113,035	110,185	100,275	2,860	2,850
Lincoln.....	130	6,871	5,234	1,385	262	298,175	288,646	259,151	29,495	9,529
Linn.....	13	506	497	97	.....	37,526	37,710	31,910	5,800	1,015
Livingston.....	23	1,254	1,025	205	24	85,135	82,620	71,995	10,625	2,515
Macon.....	27	1,499	1,210	285	4	60,302	58,085	48,710	9,375	2,217
Madison.....	5	550	211	339	.....	9,670	9,240	7,800	1,440	430
Marion.....	1	70	60	10	.....	1,010	1,000	850	150	10
Monroe.....	52	3,189	2,100	1,010	79	162,085	157,785	134,635	23,300	4,310
Mercer.....	6	210	125	78	7	7,865	7,600	6,205	1,395	395
Miller.....	19	1,201	634	450	107	30,470	29,670	26,620	2,950	800
Mississippi.....	136	8,521	8,157	667	97	383,510	374,635	336,175	38,460	10,575
Monteale.....	18	2,025	1,224	797	.....	87,063	84,260	75,180	9,100	2,813
Monroe.....	61	5,496	4,474	700	232	291,430	280,205	238,965	41,210	11,225
Montgomery.....	86	6,997	3,890	2,702	405	219,010	208,630	182,900	25,730	10,380
Morgan.....	14	1,032	789	243	.....	36,445	35,320	29,705	5,625	1,115
New Madrid.....	203	10,173	9,537	155	15	637,510	628,035	565,900	50,135	12,475
Newton.....	42	2,058	1,465	530	33	83,031	81,500	71,065	10,435	1,831
Nodaway.....	2	146	128	23	.....	11,780	11,800	10,180	1,620	360
Osage.....	7	485	224	211	50	7,885	7,680	5,640	2,040	305
Ozark.....	1	160	40	120	.....	1,000	1,000	900	100	60
Perry.....	22	3,183	3,116	67	.....	244,850	240,850	223,335	17,495	4,100
Perry.....	90	1,307	1,050	175	82	71,180	69,125	61,945	7,180	2,055
Phelps.....	77	3,142	2,201	427	.....	192,642	188,540	165,570	22,960	4,115
Phelps.....	2	85	12	73	.....	1,025	1,000	560	440	25
Platte.....	206	14,814	11,933	2,691	190	717,402	697,460	609,870	87,620	19,912
Platte.....	21	1,356	1,021	248	87	101,330	99,000	91,830	7,150	2,330
Polk.....	6	259	224	35	.....	11,385	10,810	8,810	2,000	775
Pulaski.....	4	219	172	47	14	47,710	4,600	3,000	1,600	110
Putnam.....	2	192	142	30	20	8,450	8,300	9,300	2,400	150
Ralls.....	37	2,482	1,942	350	190	113,551	110,160	93,075	17,085	3,391
Randolph.....	104	6,989	4,337	1,493	159	293,770	283,205	221,735	61,470	10,565
Ray.....	30	1,698	1,423	294	41	12,088	96,663	82,963	13,700	2,425
Rt. Charles.....	61	3,931	3,299	543	119	196,277	191,415	164,250	27,165	4,662
St. Clair.....	11	434	297	132	5	9,827	9,300	6,700	2,600	527
St. Francois.....	4	496	310	132	54	21,050	23,800	22,200	1,600	250
St. Louis.....	83	5,566	2,924	2,461	181	929,745	921,775	837,780	83,995	7,970
St. Louis City.....	8	98	81	3	14	56,963	55,150	53,900	1,250	1,813
Ste. Genevieve.....	23	1,751	850	814	87	58,755	56,850	47,675	9,175	1,905
Saline.....	151	9,505	8,620	693	192	760,448	745,545	682,082	63,463	14,903
Scott.....	16	1,369	1,319	.....	50	72,315	67,845	62,845	5,000	4,170
Shelby.....	37	1,498	1,138	360	.....	72,915	69,880	58,680	11,200	3,035
Stoddard.....	1	60	60	.....	.....	1,900	1,800	1,400	400	100
Texas.....	1	60	50	10	.....	920	900	800	100	20
Vernon.....	7	473	386	87	.....	18,690	18,400	16,000	2,400	290
Warren.....	32	2,585	1,902	1,082	61	63,985	62,905	52,405	10,500	2,690
Washington.....	36	2,020	1,017	942	61	37,893	36,615	30,580	6,035	1,278
Wayne.....	2	214	120	120	.....	6,510	6,200	5,400	800	310
Webster.....	2	146	128	18	.....	4,230	3,980	3,180	800	250
Wright.....	47	4,294	2,258	1,930	106	55,059	52,660	40,804	12,056	2,199
MONTANA.										
Total.....	29	7,918	1,751	1,324	4,843	\$129,255	\$114,680	\$97,255	\$17,425	\$14,575
Cascade.....	10	1,820	430	298	1,092	30,170	28,480	25,055	3,425	1,600
Chouteau.....	4	930	190	10	730	13,450	12,900	10,700	2,200	550
Dawson.....	4	160	160	.....	.....	4,000	4,000	3,500	500	.....
Fergus.....	1	160	160	.....	.....	3,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	250
Granite.....	1	2,540	540	1,000	1,000	30,000	20,000	14,000	6,000	10,000
Lewis and Clark.....	1	40	12	.....	28	2,545	2,500	1,600	900	400
Madison.....	1	120	40	.....	80	3,600	3,500	3,000	500	100
Park.....	2	1,120	30	.....	1,090	11,400	11,300	10,650	350	200
Rosebud.....	2	480	50	.....	430	7,300	6,800	6,350	450	590
Sanders.....	1	287	75	.....	212	10,200	10,000	9,200	800	200
Silver Bow.....	1	160	150	1,600	1,600	1,000	600	400
Yellowstone.....	4	101	39	16	26	11,450	11,100	9,750	1,350	300

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
NEBRASKA.										
Total.....	96	36,885	11,923	730	23,932	\$524,640	\$513,359	\$459,340	\$54,010	\$11,280
Adams.....	5	162	159	3	.....	28,400	27,500	21,300	6,200	900
Blaine.....	5	3,390	452	.....	2,878	14,400	14,000	12,525	1,375	450
Boone.....	1	250	155	.....	95	20,300	20,000	18,500	1,500	0
Box Butte.....	1	2,080	165	.....	1,915	16,815	16,640	15,640	1,000	175
Brown.....	1	640	130	.....	510	6,600	6,400	6,100	300	200
Cedar.....	1	40	12	28	.....	1,250	1,200	1,150	50	50
Cherry.....	24	14,110	3,043	87	10,980	68,200	56,640	50,515	6,125	1,590
Cheyenne.....	2	171	171	.....	925	4,750	4,350	4,350	350	50
Colfax.....	1	10	10	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	.....
Custer.....	1	20	20	.....	.....	1,800	1,800	1,600	200	.....
Douglas.....	4	93	88	5	.....	36,135	35,700	34,150	1,550	435
Dundy.....	1	760	760	.....	.....	11,900	11,400	9,400	2,000	500
Fillmore.....	1	171	171	.....	.....	14,300	14,000	13,500	700	300
Furnas.....	1	150	103	.....	452	14,200	14,000	13,925	75	200
Garfield.....	2	800	210	15	575	8,215	8,000	6,960	1,040	215
Greeley.....	1	85	5	.....	.....	2,675	2,600	1,800	800	75
Hall.....	1	95	70	.....	25	4,850	4,750	3,750	1,000	200
Hamilton.....	3	252	252	.....	.....	31,050	30,250	26,750	3,500	800
Harlan.....	3	340	307	1	32	21,900	21,400	18,400	3,000	500
Holt.....	2	980	767	33	180	23,840	23,300	20,700	2,600	540
Howard.....	1	120	112	4	4	10,250	10,000	9,000	1,000	250
Knox.....	2	320	190	3	127	8,150	8,000	6,900	1,100	150
Lancaster.....	2	110	100	10	.....	13,200	13,000	12,500	500	200
Lincoln.....	1	1,560	735	11	814	13,225	12,750	11,500	1,250	475
McPherson.....	1	640	400	.....	240	1,240	1,200	1,050	150	40
Madison.....	1	160	160	.....	.....	5,200	5,000	3,500	1,500	200
Morrill.....	1	320	10	.....	310	1,630	1,630	1,430	200	.....
Saline.....	2	245	202	.....	43	23,750	23,500	22,000	1,500	250
Sarpy.....	3	171	171	.....	.....	25,025	24,000	21,700	2,300	625
Saunders.....	1	80	80	.....	.....	8,150	8,000	6,500	1,500	150
Scotts Bluff.....	1	160	55	.....	105	3,275	3,200	1,700	1,500	75
Seward.....	2	186	186	.....	.....	25,670	25,200	22,400	2,800	470
Sioux.....	5	2,785	1,301	525	959	24,125	23,800	21,850	1,950	325
Thomas.....	1	640	150	.....	490	3,150	3,100	2,100	1,000	150
Wheeler.....	3	3,440	1,022	15	2,400	34,870	34,600	31,855	2,545	470
NEVADA.										
Total.....	6	2,280	1,115	1	1,164	\$72,325	\$70,500	\$64,500	\$6,000	\$1,825
Douglas.....	2	1,640	880	.....	760	56,200	55,500	51,100	4,400	700
Elko.....	1	120	80	1	34	2,100	1,500	1,000	500	600
Humboldt.....	1	160	40	.....	120	3,575	3,500	3,400	100	75
Lincoln.....	2	360	110	.....	250	10,450	10,000	9,000	1,000	450
NEW HAMPSHIRE.										
Total.....	14	923	293	249	381	\$64,255	\$61,300	\$30,750	\$30,550	\$2,955
Belknap.....	5	460	101	104	255	45,295	42,900	21,300	21,600	2,395
Carroll.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	525	500	250	250	.....
Grafton.....	3	393	113	110	.....	3,900	3,800	1,600	2,200	110
Hillsborough.....	3	45	35	10	.....	11,710	11,300	5,600	5,500	400
Merrimack.....	1	30	9	.....	21	2,025	2,000	1,000	1,000	25
Sullivan.....	1	70	20	25	25	800	800	.....	.....	.....
NEW JERSEY.										
Total.....	472	22,200	15,016	3,471	3,713	\$1,773,883	\$1,689,737	\$1,025,917	\$663,820	\$84,146
Atlantic.....	14	260	105	121	34	38,200	37,050	24,000	13,050	1,150
Bergen.....	4	77	60	8	9	37,020	35,000	27,000	8,000	2,020
Burlington.....	43	1,852	1,301	376	175	178,106	170,347	129,847	40,500	7,759
Camden.....	20	462	342	70	50	60,778	57,500	29,600	28,200	2,978
Cape May.....	12	468	187	.....	69	32,385	32,300	20,500	10,500	1,185
Cumberland.....	96	5,751	3,186	652	1,913	273,412	259,150	156,925	102,225	14,262
Essex.....	1	20	18	.....	2	6,100	5,000	3,500	1,500	100
Gloucester.....	44	1,577	1,095	339	143	80,440	81,200	45,770	35,430	9,240
Hunterdon.....	15	216	180	29	7	10,225	9,900	3,965	5,935	395
Mercer.....	8	498	431	40	27	48,775	45,800	24,500	21,300	2,975
Middlesex.....	11	468	407	46	15	50,500	47,900	31,400	16,500	2,900
Morris.....	2	3,308	2,750	184	354	339,850	339,825	142,025	142,025	12,800
Morris.....	4	364	296	139	19	66,450	65,000	38,500	26,500	1,900
Ocean.....	1	86	36	50	.....	4,000	3,500	2,000	1,500	500
Passaic.....	3	131	46	46	20	15,900	15,000	10,500	4,700	800
Passaic.....	125	6,107	4,786	722	999	297,452	281,140	171,735	109,405	16,312
Somerset.....	13	818	633	113	12	164,835	158,400	78,700	79,700	6,525
Sussex.....	1	1,200	60	20	40	6,200	6,000	3,500	2,500	200
Union.....	3	72	54	18	.....	39,825	39,000	25,000	14,000	885
Warren.....	1	156	25	10	25	1,500	1,500	1,000	500	.....

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
NEW MEXICO.										
Total.....	48	11,633	1,574	1,532	8,527	\$207,228	\$190,245	\$181,175	\$18,070	\$7,983
Bernalillo.....	4	331	16	.....	315	7,463	7,100	3,950	3,150	365
Chaves.....	11	1,970	681	200	1,089	70,855	66,580	61,550	5,080	3,975
Colfax.....	1	5,040	323	323	4,695	29,900	29,400	50,000	400	500
Dona Ana.....	3	232	132	.....	40	43,611	42,625	40,175	2,450	986
Grant.....	3	360	113	.....	247	3,300	3,000	2,250	750	300
Guadalupe.....	1	160	.....	30	130	515	500	425	75	15
Lincoln.....	1	160	8	152	.....	300	300	280	20	.....
Luna.....	1	10	8	.....	2	2,000	1,800	1,300	500	200
McKinley.....	1	160	20	140	.....	600	500	600	100	100
Otero.....	3	488	105	130	253	9,475	9,150	7,425	1,725	625
Quay.....	2	320	74	.....	246	1,310	1,300	1,210	90	10
Rio Arriba.....	4	1,000	.....	.....	.....	900	800	600	500	100
San Juan.....	2	340	40	.....	300	4,550	4,500	4,185	315	50
San Miguel.....	3	480	54	129	297	3,250	3,000	2,600	600	250
Sandoval.....	3	290	29	181	80	3,325	3,200	1,550	1,650	125
Santa Fe.....	2	248	9	100	139	1,050	1,000	830	170	50
Torrance.....	1	160	8	.....	152	402	400	390	10	.....
Union.....	5	880	190	150	540	3,120	2,700	1,885	835	330

NEW YORK.

Total.....	295	22,552	15,301	4,823	2,428	\$1,306,623	\$1,234,530	\$752,365	\$482,165	\$72,968
Albany.....	5	343	291	43	8	58,650	57,000	13,900	43,100	1,650
Albany.....	1	1,154	613	209	332	36,415	33,500	19,900	13,600	2,855
Broome.....	10	750	576	154	30	22,325	20,800	10,200	700	1,525
Cattaraugus.....	8	524	291	233	.....	21,075	19,950	11,150	8,800	1,125
Cayuga.....	4	241	196	45	.....	16,465	15,750	9,650	6,100	715
Chautauque.....	2	52	43	8	1	3,115	3,000	1,900	1,100	115
Chemung.....	3	97	88	2	7	8,775	7,300	4,400	2,900	1,475
Chemung.....	3	91	71	.....	20	5,265	5,000	2,400	2,000	265
Columbia.....	9	317	283	28	6	22,875	21,000	10,800	10,050	1,875
Cortland.....	1	4	2	.....	2	360	.....	50	250	60
Delaware.....	10	2,400	1,400	655	345	43,860	41,200	28,300	12,900	2,660
Dutchess.....	18	2,060	1,613	380	67	69,060	65,500	38,650	28,550	3,580
Franklin.....	3	152	122	30	.....	12,500	12,000	6,900	5,100	500
Franklin.....	3	170	47	78	45	3,300	3,300	2,750	550	90
Fulton.....	3	104	73	20	11	7,950	7,500	3,900	3,700	450
Genesee.....	5	110	81	20	6	13,625	12,900	3,900	9,000	725
Greene.....	9	577	436	46	95	45,785	43,500	18,300	25,200	2,285
Herkimer.....	1	56	46	.....	.....	2,800	2,800	600	6,200	500
Lewis.....	1	24	5	.....	19	250	200	150	50	50
Livingston.....	10	914	789	61	61	58,745	54,920	37,220	17,700	3,825
Madison.....	4	343	228	31	84	12,050	11,000	8,000	3,000	1,650
Montgomery.....	9	828	662	66	70	61,075	55,800	37,100	18,800	5,175
Nassau.....	4	29	.....	.....	.....	7,500	7,000	64,000	9,000	1,900
Niagara.....	1	55	30	25	.....	5,400	5,200	4,400	800	200
Oneida.....	11	847	676	102	69	27,025	25,550	16,740	8,610	1,675
Onondaga.....	9	531	469	19	5	27,000	25,500	14,500	11,000	1,930
Ontario.....	9	113	108	5	.....	15,617	14,700	10,700	1,000	197
Orange.....	14	556	299	245	13	41,891	40,800	21,800	16,000	1,091
Orleans.....	2	250	244	6	.....	24,600	22,000	16,000	6,000	2,600
Oswego.....	3	31	20	1	10	1,710	1,700	600	1,100	10
Otsego.....	4	159	140	50	.....	2,135	2,000	1,175	825	135
Putnam.....	7	204	170	19	.....	1,075	7,500	3,800	4,300	130
Queens.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	10,000	10,000	8,000	2,000	.....
Rensselaer.....	7	601	317	188	96	12,535	11,650	4,820	6,700	885
Rockland.....	7	209	161	86	22	29,650	29,000	18,100	10,900	560
Saratoga.....	6	878	606	143	129	15,125	13,200	5,500	7,700	1,925
Schenectady.....	1	23	22	19	.....	1,075	1,000	700	1,000	100
Schoharie.....	2	111	91	20	.....	5,800	4,800	2,300	2,500	1,040
Schuyler.....	9	601	485	76	30	20,400	18,650	8,350	9,750	2,350
Steuben.....	7	585	431	147	17	22,850	21,250	16,250	5,000	1,600
Suffolk.....	9	452	277	215	.....	118,625	109,300	72,800	37,000	9,325
Sullivan.....	2	50	50	.....	.....	2,050	2,000	1,000	1,000	50
Tioga.....	7	696	548	130	18	10,900	10,200	5,300	4,900	700
Tompkins.....	7	855	662	123	.....	29,985	28,350	11,650	16,700	1,635
Ulster.....	13	850	610	291	39	53,050	50,650	25,370	24,650	3,600
Washington.....	5	1,672	899	739	531	43,275	39,800	17,960	21,850	3,475
Wayne.....	9	387	352	12	23	23,410	23,400	13,200	9,200	1,010
Westchester.....	8	246	109	73	64	135,125	135,150	104,850	30,300	5,75
Wyoming.....	1	80	70	2	8	4,150	4,000	2,500	1,500	150
Yates.....	4	237	151	42	14	11,845	11,000	5,500	5,500	845

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other un-improved.	Total.	Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.	
							Total.	Land.		Buildings.
NORTH CAROLINA.										
Total.....	64,456	3,121,827	1,700,102	1,286,037	135,688	\$68,995,921	\$56,793,591	\$53,125,563	\$13,668,028	\$2,292,330
Alamance.....	593	39,649	17,120	18,182	4,347	631,048	604,050	439,670	164,380	29,998
Alexander.....	125	4,970	2,878	1,737	335	102,139	99,110	81,804	17,306	3,029
Alleghany.....	59	2,162	1,429	728	5	51,964	51,015	44,474	6,541	949
Anson.....	1,648	87,391	47,807	36,419	3,165	1,992,142	1,936,873	1,221,118	315,753	55,299
Ashe.....	75	4,481	2,253	2,306	14	105,616	105,606	94,101	11,505	1,010
Beaufort.....	818	30,812	14,263	15,987	572	797,577	779,499	633,904	145,595	18,078
Bertie.....	1,665	79,587	46,990	30,327	2,270	1,742,964	1,669,998	1,286,317	383,681	72,946
Bladen.....	995	49,861	17,555	29,688	2,618	648,509	620,145	443,532	176,613	28,394
Brunswick.....	594	32,133	17,560	25,007	566	266,598	219,810	174,735	45,075	15,099
Buncombe.....	180	5,538	3,224	2,142	192	193,725	189,120	147,955	41,615	4,605
Burke.....	240	8,948	3,674	4,945	329	149,779	145,946	114,976	30,970	3,833
Cabarrus.....	557	30,959	18,806	8,898	3,495	771,654	751,211	631,261	119,950	20,443
Caldwell.....	169	6,537	2,840	3,398	319	104,425	102,175	79,209	22,966	2,250
Camden.....	332	17,839	25,528	5,220	241	300,875	283,670	222,620	60,450	7,805
Carteret.....	107	4,001	1,974	1,792	235	79,857	72,471	58,116	14,355	7,396
Caswell.....	791	69,922	29,325	32,357	8,240	707,822	670,773	482,218	197,555	28,049
Catawba.....	274	11,310	6,781	4,124	405	330,028	320,511	264,856	55,655	9,517
Chatham.....	1,039	67,796	26,758	35,970	5,068	787,931	757,511	552,773	204,738	30,420
Cherokee.....	16	631	212	419	12	12,840	12,680	10,450	2,230	280
Chowan.....	382	14,600	9,032	5,372	95	442,373	427,835	327,960	95,875	18,338
Clay.....	26	1,229	572	452	192	19,319	18,805	16,015	2,790	514
Cleveland.....	691	30,614	19,786	8,261	2,817	990,333	970,777	811,272	159,405	19,586
Columbus.....	837	39,893	13,493	25,977	430	722,578	685,190	531,775	151,415	39,388
Craven.....	1,031	41,339	17,647	22,622	870	859,295	833,555	728,073	205,882	35,340
Cumberland.....	1,337	69,967	31,698	37,241	1,069	1,470,560	1,429,611	1,151,690	274,421	45,949
Curfuck.....	259	16,679	9,907	5,183	1,489	223,434	317,836	245,066	72,230	5,598
Dare.....	10	922	107	179	9	9,715	9,700	8,900	800	115
Davidson.....	212	10,684	6,421	3,950	313	243,684	234,965	193,340	41,525	8,819
Davidson.....	226	11,361	7,277	3,178	946	237,768	230,885	183,785	47,100	6,883
Gaston.....	1,114	87,928	20,892	18,019	1,112	785,301	763,210	586,597	176,333	22,591
Durham.....	512	26,850	12,608	13,654	1,288	846,299	832,444	418,664	113,580	13,815
Edgemont.....	1,612	75,794	39,898	21,233	1,576	2,188,884	2,091,256	1,611,459	479,797	97,628
Forsyth.....	289	12,719	6,794	5,185	740	381,922	370,476	298,821	71,655	11,456
Franklin.....	1,398	64,744	36,666	22,933	3,123	1,288,714	1,246,888	939,213	307,675	41,826
Gaston.....	792	35,495	25,683	9,711	1,701	1,178,711	1,154,771	949,626	200,091	23,994
Gates.....	449	23,247	10,444	12,432	371	509,556	488,445	361,303	127,540	20,709
Graham.....	1	200	15	185	10	710	700	600	25	10
Granville.....	1,315	72,107	37,639	29,296	5,212	1,008,632	975,887	715,695	262,192	32,745
Greene.....	899	33,225	24,943	4,927	345	1,090,285	1,068,790	885,800	182,990	21,495
Guilford.....	688	32,224	15,189	14,350	2,685	747,018	724,196	588,743	135,453	22,522
Hallfax.....	2,901	131,810	83,111	44,566	4,133	2,276,745	2,154,771	1,603,126	551,645	121,974
Harnett.....	684	33,948	14,645	15,323	571	316,851	302,536	240,275	62,260	8,665
Haywood.....	17	759	443	266	60	30,965	30,390	25,310	5,080	520
Henderson.....	107	3,400	1,608	1,434	208	94,077	90,775	70,585	20,190	3,302
Hertford.....	1,146	56,517	30,811	24,782	924	1,598,328	1,551,733	1,198,688	353,045	46,595
Hyde.....	443	12,409	10,321	1,951	137	508,024	500,965	457,328	43,637	7,069
Iredell.....	642	30,842	17,431	11,102	2,309	744,659	714,529	609,711	115,234	19,714
Jackson.....	65	2,316	1,196	1,075	41	48,405	47,810	42,608	5,202	783
Johnston.....	1,148	55,247	28,203	20,338	706	1,348,597	1,311,095	1,088,303	222,792	37,502
Jones.....	582	34,075	16,700	17,134	241	425,096	413,852	347,795	70,057	11,244
Lee.....	335	20,652	6,749	13,624	279	276,301	266,876	206,131	60,745	9,425
Lenoir.....	816	22,876	7,489	7,704	258	925,101	907,839	751,383	156,456	17,242
Lincoln.....	1,111	13,171	6,619	3,669	147	306,146	295,303	240,803	54,500	7,883
McDowell.....	160	7,262	2,885	4,220	457	103,544	100,057	81,107	18,950	3,487
Macon.....	66	2,815	1,475	1,199	141	31,202	30,360	23,745	6,615	842
Madison.....	32	1,034	619	367	48	21,710	21,710	18,910	2,800	296
Martins.....	779	42,102	21,439	19,324	1,339	790,212	766,590	585,823	180,757	23,652
Mecklenburg.....	1,731	85,285	56,689	21,978	6,608	3,214,332	3,141,964	2,719,361	422,883	72,608
Mitchell.....	30	1,039	597	442	20	27,136	25,937	21,012	4,925	1,199
Montgomery.....	342	17,359	7,848	8,593	918	217,898	207,235	144,665	62,540	10,663
Moore.....	406	23,866	7,536	15,333	997	230,833	221,273	173,903	73,470	9,560
Nash.....	1,538	65,628	41,665	26,151	812	1,786,810	1,731,533	1,369,001	362,442	55,277
New Hanover.....	171	7,526	2,918	4,727	131	211,147	204,759	167,045	42,714	6,388
Northampton.....	1,813	86,383	49,911	31,604	4,808	1,624,450	1,571,892	1,259,794	321,138	52,588
Onslow.....	474	20,469	11,434	8,555	510	327,946	318,850	245,827	73,023	9,096
Orange.....	494	32,637	14,394	16,635	1,608	397,737	379,375	265,119	114,256	13,862
Pamlico.....	214	10,959	5,611	5,063	285	383,499	377,634	300,754	66,880	5,865
Pasquotank.....	514	21,102	15,095	5,660	347	611,791	588,581	481,524	114,057	16,210
Pender.....	764	32,261	9,754	21,268	1,219	502,944	481,070	383,632	145,418	21,474
Perquimans.....	491	20,461	12,923	6,685	833	422,970	403,655	296,195	107,460	19,315
Person.....	801	65,445	31,520	30,463	3,462	858,913	833,075	632,990	200,085	25,838
Pitt.....	1,948	76,253	50,889	23,612	1,752	2,214,075	2,167,757	1,717,734	398,023	46,318
Randolph.....	143	7,420	3,340	2,971	29	142,571	137,682	114,652	23,030	4,849
Richmond.....	349	20,905	10,578	11,461	1,461	374,466	367,886	294,446	73,440	12,466
Robeson.....	871	47,694	24,000	21,963	1,746	983,517	948,089	759,589	183,500	40,428

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.										
Robeson.....	2,547	104,345	76,106	27,533	706	\$3,273,014	\$3,154,694	\$2,628,400	\$528,294	\$118,410
Rockingham.....	742	51,576	21,678	22,842	7,096	679,435	661,894	508,428	152,476	17,631
Rowan.....	477	24,718	14,800	5,438	1,460	509,416	577,842	498,222	100,620	21,574
Rutherford.....	511	25,711	11,960	12,517	1,184	511,241	615,878	419,007	96,871	15,363
Sampson.....	1,202	63,887	28,057	34,800	1,630	1,172,356	1,133,034	913,837	224,197	34,322
Sealed.....	822	34,481	29,532	4,657	292	2,033,648	1,994,161	1,812,501	181,660	39,487
Stanly.....	104	10,748	5,469	4,456	823	186,946	181,315	145,015	36,300	5,631
Stokes.....	354	20,130	9,434	6,681	2,015	303,892	291,886	227,011	64,875	12,006
Surry.....	264	10,077	4,831	4,836	440	151,216	177,075	138,700	38,375	4,141
Swain.....	15	753	237	516	.....	12,894	12,250	9,370	2,880	734
Transylvania.....	24	577	381	196	24	25,406	24,502	18,232	6,265	904
Tyrell.....	145	5,129	2,703	2,403	23	95,237	92,480	77,690	14,790	2,757
Union.....	1,251	56,478	31,253	21,476	3,749	1,163,848	1,134,165	906,613	227,522	29,683
Vance.....	994	53,467	28,692	21,863	2,912	927,500	899,932	712,212	186,820	28,467
Wake.....	2,157	110,662	57,389	45,833	7,440	2,315,012	2,238,364	1,685,733	632,631	74,648
Warren.....	1,740	82,476	41,466	37,156	3,854	1,525,285	1,425,514	1,002,050	423,464	99,771
Washington.....	256	11,956	5,853	5,688	415	292,938	255,815	204,677	51,138	7,143
Watauga.....	30	1,265	607	658	.....	18,916	18,530	15,085	3,465	366
Wayne.....	1,989	69,570	43,065	24,398	2,077	2,564,451	2,515,717	2,135,892	377,525	50,754
Wilkes.....	365	12,525	5,739	6,261	595	229,290	223,917	183,995	39,922	5,343
Wilson.....	1,142	48,093	31,567	15,291	835	1,712,290	1,674,888	1,369,460	305,428	37,373
Yadkin.....	153	4,611	2,819	1,404	388	112,677	109,205	85,403	23,802	3,472
Yancey.....	46	4,322	780	614	38	28,575	28,340	22,940	5,400	535
NORTH DAKOTA.										
Total.....	22	5,484	4,142	138	1,204	\$163,550	\$154,100	\$139,100	\$15,000	\$9,450
Billings.....	1	160	140	.....	.....	4,100	4,000	3,600	400	100
Cass.....	2	1,280	1,280	.....	.....	58,400	56,000	52,500	3,500	2,400
Grand Forks.....	1	320	280	.....	.....	11,450	11,000	10,400	600	450
Henderson.....	1	320	202	118	.....	11,800	8,000	7,300	500	500
McHenry.....	2	760	520	.....	240	21,600	20,200	17,000	3,200	1,400
McKenzie.....	2	320	102	.....	218	3,975	3,800	3,300	450	175
McLean.....	1	320	220	.....	100	7,400	7,000	6,000	1,000	400
Morton.....	3	324	183	.....	141	7,950	7,900	5,750	2,150	50
Pierce.....	3	640	362	.....	278	11,400	10,900	9,000	1,900	1,400
Rolette.....	1	160	5	.....	155	1,600	1,600	1,600	.....	.....
Stark.....	1	160	75	.....	85	5,850	5,500	4,000	1,500	300
Ward.....	3	640	640	.....	.....	15,600	14,000	13,550	350	1,600
Williams.....	2	320	145	.....	175	6,225	5,600	4,950	650	625
OHIO.										
Total.....	1,948	106,742	83,311	15,043	8,388	\$6,137,353	\$5,989,075	\$4,862,138	\$1,126,937	\$148,278
Adams.....	10	248	216	30	2	13,270	12,405	7,805	4,600	865
Allen.....	3	238	215	23	.....	19,785	19,500	15,600	3,900	265
Ashtabula.....	6	298	123	37	48	10,285	10,100	6,690	3,410	285
Athens.....	2	2,095	1,371	588	136	42,715	41,325	33,160	8,165	1,450
Auglaize.....	1	23	23	.....	.....	2,025	2,000	1,500	500	25
Belmont.....	27	1,391	1,112	200	79	71,440	69,460	55,010	14,450	1,980
Brown.....	127	3,812	3,354	163	295	181,600	176,245	130,430	45,815	4,755
Butler.....	16	1,512	1,285	101	176	115,225	113,650	84,700	18,950	2,275
Carroll.....	1	160	157	.....	3	8,975	8,700	8,450	2,500	275
Champaign.....	23	1,102	966	115	21	136,110	132,480	116,050	16,430	3,630
Clark.....	48	2,061	1,797	159	105	161,820	158,070	125,570	32,500	3,750
Clermont.....	64	2,794	2,015	249	530	119,617	115,880	79,700	36,180	3,737
Clinton.....	43	2,383	2,131	213	41	198,915	196,220	167,495	28,725	2,685
Columbiana.....	5	432	224	176	18	19,410	19,000	12,400	6,600	410
Cuyahoga.....	6	433	309	57	67	96,135	95,200	72,200	23,000	935
Darke.....	60	2,846	2,720	114	112	202,355	195,410	152,150	43,260	6,945
Delaware.....	11	530	383	97	50	34,260	33,300	25,700	7,600	960
Erle.....	6	280	247	28	5	28,000	27,500	21,800	5,700	500
Fairfield.....	3	42	42	.....	.....	9,700	9,400	9,200	100	300
Fayette.....	15	716	658	52	6	68,990	67,950	59,525	8,425	1,040
Franklin.....	42	1,678	1,521	120	37	197,689	193,875	168,225	25,650	3,814
Gallia.....	131	6,119	4,981	565	573	117,056	112,920	82,674	30,246	4,136
Greene.....	105	5,179	4,406	563	251	518,290	504,765	363,399	141,256	15,465
Hamilton.....	6	126	120	6	.....	12,585	12,750	10,550	2,200	235
Hamilton.....	25	666	515	38	113	70,500	68,060	45,910	22,150	2,440
Hancock.....	6	507	452	55	.....	41,210	40,560	35,610	4,950	650
Hardin.....	1	859	742	117	.....	151,960	149,240	135,120	14,120	2,660
Harrison.....	23	947	949	77	.....	57,777	55,115	42,315	11,800	1,462
Henry.....	3	175	175	12,700	12,400	7,075	5,325	300
Highland.....	49	1,738	1,507	128	43	100,533	98,268	78,958	24,310	2,265

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
OHIO—Continued.										
Hocking.....	5	559	397	117	45	\$19,995	\$19,590	\$16,100	\$3,400	\$495
Huron.....	6	296	227	24	45	21,660	20,710	15,860	4,750	970
Jackson.....	75	4,159	3,122	728	309	64,110	61,615	40,110	21,505	2,465
Jefferson.....	39	3,029	2,199	551	279	132,048	128,350	100,415	27,935	3,698
Knox.....	2	14	12	.....	2	1,510	1,400	1,300	100	110
Lake.....	5	124	104	19	1	30,700	30,200	21,600	8,600	500
Larwin.....	73	2,506	1,694	561	339	67,462	65,623	49,423	16,200	1,839
Licking.....	2	45	40	1	.....	5,000	1,900	1,300	600	100
Logan.....	45	2,752	2,374	237	121	189,910	185,180	151,830	33,350	4,730
Lorain.....	19	736	615	105	36	64,235	62,805	40,105	22,700	1,430
Lucas.....	3	93	88	5	.....	17,875	17,800	15,100	2,700	75
Miami.....	23	3,328	3,044	283	31	276,890	273,450	251,850	21,500	3,440
Madison.....	4	380	370	22	80	20,912	20,412	17,412	3,000	500
Medina.....	1	42	42	.....	.....	4,150	4,000	2,900	1,500	150
Meigs.....	26	1,088	912	120	56	33,330	31,880	20,800	10,975	1,650
Mercer.....	17	1,035	833	177	25	77,900	76,340	61,230	15,110	1,560
Miami.....	14	629	588	14	27	63,065	61,900	48,550	12,750	1,765
Monroe.....	6	289	224	32	30	72,727	7,620	5,895	1,725	.....
Montgomery.....	15	466	369	53	44	62,105	61,025	46,805	14,220	1,860
Morgan.....	21	1,162	1,017	135	10	31,185	30,320	20,320	10,000	985
Morrow.....	6	488	418	70	.....	33,470	32,450	26,050	7,400	1,020
Muckingham.....	21	735	664	65	6	57,985	55,120	41,970	13,150	2,865
Noble.....	5	228	204	9	15	15,360	5,330	5,260	3,650	250
Ottawa.....	1	8	8	.....	.....	1,425	1,400	800	600	25
Paulding.....	57	3,399	2,816	445	138	334,565	325,560	299,100	26,460	9,005
Perry.....	7	484	316	98	70	11,502	11,220	9,070	2,150	282
Pickaway.....	10	2,185	2,090	64	31	199,000	196,680	187,330	9,350	2,820
Pike.....	14	7,000	2,685	2,114	2,201	78,914	76,628	65,313	11,315	3,286
Portage.....	4	235	164	40	.....	19,405	17,400	14,600	2,800	.....
Preble.....	30	1,432	1,277	150	70	109,145	106,700	81,955	24,445	2,445
Putnam.....	2	42	42	.....	.....	4,655	3,880	3,180	700	175
Ross.....	110	9,130	6,935	1,696	499	531,466	521,240	468,785	52,455	10,166
Sandusky.....	2	154	125	13	16	12,870	12,520	10,920	1,600	380
Scioto.....	11	724	590	467	55	15,738	15,300	11,508	1,875	350
Seneca.....	2	17	12	5	.....	2,500	2,500	1,700	800	.....
Shelby.....	18	985	876	102	.....	77,415	75,285	62,835	12,350	2,130
Stark.....	4	128	110	10	.....	20,095	18,500	13,900	4,600	1,695
Summit.....	1	180	110	40	30	6,600	6,500	4,500	2,000	100
Trumbull.....	4	270	167	58	45	21,550	21,000	18,200	2,800	550
Union.....	11	693	679	2	12	70,005	68,500	57,700	10,800	1,505
Van Wert.....	22	1,389	1,211	148	30	128,221	126,484	101,564	24,620	2,437
Vinton.....	8	407	188	219	.....	4,430	4,275	3,325	950	185
Warren.....	36	2,397	1,800	350	157	168,835	165,480	134,580	30,900	3,355
Washington.....	137	8,572	6,152	1,628	792	204,461	197,065	146,265	50,800	7,395
Wood.....	1	40	.....	.....	.....	2,620	2,500	1,900	600	120
Wyandot.....	1	32	32	.....	.....	3,200	3,200	2,400	800	.....

OKLAHOMA.

Total.	13,209	1,066,863	664,434	288,741	113,688	\$25,365,640	\$24,552,515	\$21,788,491	\$2,764,024	\$813,125
Adair.....	3	1,150	47	1,103	.....	5,545	5,430	4,950	500	115
Alfalfa.....	1	160	100	.....	60	18,150	18,000	17,600	400	450
Atoka.....	131	16,816	6,423	6,960	3,433	226,366	217,235	189,250	27,985	9,131
Beaver.....	8	480	.....	.....	.....	4,775	4,500	4,150	250	275
Blaine.....	237	38,375	17,794	9,168	11,413	544,552	528,040	470,058	57,982	18,512
Bryan.....	282	19,829	14,532	4,318	979	394,466	379,795	336,340	43,455	14,671
Caddo.....	124	14,142	8,187	3,802	2,153	336,650	325,775	295,780	29,995	10,275
Canadian.....	27	3,995	2,645	316	1,034	127,075	122,100	109,750	12,350	4,975
Carters.....	423	31,659	18,304	11,795	1,860	641,576	620,537	452,182	58,355	21,089
Cherokee.....	109	9,016	3,661	4,131	1,224	95,051	91,690	76,020	15,670	3,241
Chester.....	472	28,048	15,349	12,028	671	369,393	349,874	301,930	47,944	19,519
Cleveland.....	58	7,663	3,353	4,130	120	111,122	107,300	93,810	13,490	3,422
Coal.....	51	5,257	2,021	803	433	32,585	30,690	25,340	5,350	1,895
Comanche.....	41	4,644	2,677	222	1,755	135,915	130,840	121,750	9,090	3,075
Craig.....	111	14,356	10,837	2,733	1,086	283,444	274,882	250,407	24,475	8,762
Creek.....	317	24,133	13,674	6,639	3,820	385,816	366,556	327,491	39,065	19,260
Custer.....	25	3,131	2,179	30	922	91,655	89,000	82,100	6,900	2,035
Delaware.....	3	490	185	305	.....	8,655	7,900	6,970	890	155
Dewey.....	13	2,034	1,039	413	582	43,735	44,110	40,078	4,032	1,625
Ellis.....	2	453	210	1	244	7,150	7,000	6,625	675	330
Garfield.....	30	3,859	2,193	785	481	115,574	110,600	99,875	10,725	2,974
Garvin.....	265	17,121	13,102	2,524	1,485	398,599	398,575	322,380	47,469	28,734
Grady.....	3	4,081	.....	690	663	136,322	138,190	121,965	11,225	3,132
Grant.....	4	820	.....	.....	430	25,150	22,500	21,350	1,150	2,650
Greer.....	9	1,123	823	.....	170	39,575	38,750	36,000	2,750	825

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.		Implements and machinery.	
							Total.	Land.		Buildings.
OKLAHOMA—Continued.										
Harpur	1	168	168			\$1,088	\$1,008	\$948	\$60	\$80
Haskell	45	2,171	1,669	350	152	38,170	30,256	27,111	9,145	1,914
Hughes	216	18,777	9,207	4,203	5,367	241,617	211,876	172,401	39,475	32,741
Jackson	1	65	65			4,500	2,500	2,500	150	
Jefferson	4	387	320		67	12,600	12,400	11,175	1,225	200
Johnston	101	6,018	3,442	2,260	316	77,124	74,122	66,027	8,095	3,002
Kay	1	320	315		5	16,300	16,000	15,000	1,000	300
Kingfisher	353	42,753	23,147	15,242	4,364	956,940	940,200	823,145	117,055	28,740
Klows	22	2,503	1,943		560	66,642	64,425	66,375	5,050	2,217
Latimer	12	682	231	426	6	8,240	7,795	6,945	1,850	445
Le Flore	216	9,376	5,939	2,871	666	212,818	205,511	179,538	26,133	7,707
Lincoln	606	59,019	31,485	24,852	2,709	1,202,361	1,172,205	1,012,305	150,900	30,156
Logan	814	83,861	61,757	23,900	8,204	1,953,001	1,883,671	1,597,799	285,872	69,610
Lova	114	9,963	7,255	1,807	901	177,112	169,169	147,279	21,890	7,943
McClain	53	5,296	3,793	761	672	151,154	147,600	132,670	14,930	3,534
McCurtain	828	26,433	15,807	10,458	668	548,698	532,908	457,828	75,080	15,790
McIntosh	648	44,877	30,759	10,141	3,977	876,828	845,840	712,718	133,122	30,988
Major	21	3,172	1,983	98	1,091	66,440	65,650	69,825	8,225	2,810
Marshall	25	2,478	1,770	252	454	40,445	40,735	40,735	1,500	
Mayes	116	10,335	5,732	3,119	1,484	219,140	210,810	179,135	31,675	8,830
Murray	27	2,169	883	1,065	101	52,327	61,452	48,397	3,055	875
Muskogee	940	70,310	61,777	11,013	7,520	3,427,247	3,348,744	2,901,606	357,138	78,503
Noble	49	5,970	3,725	739	1,506	137,087	134,170	118,320	15,850	3,517
Nowata	272	32,247	25,558	1,903	4,786	841,302	821,301	740,371	72,930	19,508
Oklfuskee	939	67,717	44,309	21,002	2,406	1,095,166	1,045,068	927,798	117,300	60,698
Oklahoma	417	48,039	25,559	19,098	3,382	1,667,790	1,641,316	1,507,999	133,317	26,474
Oklmulgee	720	52,549	32,483	12,199	7,867	1,608,841	1,552,500	1,424,140	128,360	66,341
Osage	26	1,874	1,571	253	50	32,030	30,885	27,725	3,160	1,145
Ottawa	4	159	129	22	108	109,800	109,800	109,300	500	220
Pawnee	89	6,614	4,754	828	1,032	139,732	136,525	124,365	12,160	3,207
Payne	167	11,307	8,418	1,101	1,788	378,385	368,970	328,890	40,080	9,415
Pittsburg	124	6,817	3,761	2,226	830	116,085	111,479	95,656	15,823	4,606
Pontotoc	116	10,601	5,940	4,004	657	187,110	182,240	167,646	14,594	4,150
Pottawatomie	167	12,783	8,128	3,902	666	290,473	281,833	251,000	30,833	8,638
Pushmataha	32	2,098	962	1,136		26,320	26,650	22,680	5,370	1,270
Rogers	34	4,638	1,928	725	1,985	108,654	94,314	82,374	11,940	3,750
Seminole	584	41,273	24,963	13,994	2,316	627,843	609,420	522,330	77,090	28,423
Sequoyah	359	19,396	13,112	6,533	751	484,463	469,068	412,696	66,220	15,377
Stephens	5	280	212	23	45	7,042	6,900	6,350	550	142
Texas	1	160	160		110	1,535	1,500	1,400	160	5
Tillman	15	2,095	1,640	40	415	67,478	65,800	60,735	4,545	2,175
Tulsa	107	8,102	5,719	1,514	869	278,539	272,305	254,925	17,380	6,634
Wagoner	1,152	76,260	69,237	12,285	4,738	2,275,018	2,215,895	1,987,432	228,463	69,123
Washington	16	3,385	917	170	2,298	46,700	45,600	42,750	2,850	1,100
Washita	2	190	150		40	6,200	6,000	4,800	200	200
Woodward	3	480	128		152	2,625	3,200	2,900	300	425

OREGON.

Total	27	3,021	1,104	702	1,215	\$156,865	\$151,350	\$129,878	\$21,472	\$5,515
Baker	2	360	125		235	8,700	8,000	5,578	2,422	700
Clackamas	1	160	80		80	32,800	32,800	30,000	2,800	800
Cole	1	160	60	120	34	8,040	8,000	6,800	1,200	40
Curry	1	113	100		93	3,100	3,000	2,500	500	100
Douglas	1	235	14	146	75	3,200	3,000	2,400	600	200
Grant	1	160	7	80	73	1,300	1,000	700	300	309
Jackson	1	242	89	78	75	15,700	15,700	12,800	2,900	100
Lake	1	320	100		220	1,700	1,600	1,450	150	100
Lincoln	1	160	20	140		3,025	3,000	2,800	200	25
Marion	4	155	85	35	37	11,600	10,850	9,250	1,700	650
Multnomah	4	35	30		5	34,200	33,800	29,100	4,400	700
Umatilla	1	480	400		80	9,900	9,900	7,600	1,500	920
Union	2	354	114	25	215	16,700	16,000	13,200	2,800	700
Washington	1	47	47	23	9	4,840	4,700	4,200	500	140
Yamhill	1	40	2	30	8	2,040	2,000	1,600	400	40

PENNSYLVANIA.

Total	543	39,097	19,152	8,829	2,116	\$2,469,100	\$2,375,080	\$1,654,195	\$720,885	\$94,020
Adams	2	14	13		1	2,540	2,500	700	1,800	40
Allegheny	18	878	497	362	29	295,145	287,400	269,400	18,000	7,745
Armstrong	3	563	540	3,921	23	108,648	107,000	104,000	3,000	1,000
Beaver	3	716	487	184	129	52,950	51,600	41,800	9,800	1,380
Bedford	7	451	197	224	30	12,075	11,300	7,150	4,150	776

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.										
Berks.....	4	170	97	73	.....	\$7,283	\$6,600	\$2,700	\$4,200	\$285
Bradford.....	4	317	245	41	.....	15,520	17,000	8,000	9,000	1,600
Bucks.....	20	633	612	31	10	78,827	74,800	29,720	45,090	4,027
Butler.....	4	320	294	70	20	19,800	18,500	14,800	4,500	1,150
Cambridg.....	2	170	48	120	2	8,000	7,000	6,500	1,100	400
Center.....	1	44	21	23	.....	1,400	1,300	500	900	100
Chester.....	112	3,336	3,270	483	131	397,329	378,333	198,015	180,820	18,494
Clearfield.....	2	127	42	145	.....	2,410	2,340	1,115	1,225	170
Clinton.....	7	503	299	204	.....	8,635	7,750	4,775	2,975	885
Columbia.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....	500	500	300	.....	.....
Cumberland.....	6	88	61	19	8	22,460	22,040	11,690	4,350	420
Dauphin.....	64	420	245	175	1	63,515	66,300	38,200	33,100	2,155
Delaware.....	21	700	532	118	30	79,353	75,800	39,800	36,000	3,885
Erie.....	5	234	172	10	52	13,190	12,700	7,000	5,700	490
Fayette.....	29	1,819	988	459	372	164,700	161,400	115,575	47,825	3,900
Franklin.....	13	398	327	70	1	50,070	47,025	25,615	21,410	3,045
Greene.....	11	844	737	102	25	83,215	83,260	72,710	19,650	1,855
Huntingdon.....	2	46	46	.....	.....	3,022	2,900	1,600	3,300	125
Indiana.....	5	237	163	74	.....	9,590	9,000	6,600	2,490	580
Jefferson.....	4	111	53	4	54	5,225	5,100	3,500	1,450	123
Juniata.....	16	1,587	990	507	90	46,865	43,400	27,500	16,000	3,365
Lackawanna.....	2	30	10	19	1	20,700	20,500	12,500	8,200	200
Lancaster.....	40	1,484	790	590	10	90,137	85,900	51,900	30,600	3,777
Lawrence.....	7	325	247	20	58	28,055	25,600	16,800	8,800	2,455
Luzerne.....	3	110	78	22	10	2,905	2,620	1,340	1,280	285
Lycoming.....	4	401	228	170	3	12,840	12,300	6,400	5,900	640
McKean.....	3	296	114	58	127	7,123	6,500	4,100	2,600	628
Mercer.....	1	356	224	53	7	17,700	16,800	9,285	7,400	1,075
Monroe.....	1	60	35	25	.....	1,100	1,000	400	600	100
Montgomery.....	22	1,179	980	97	102	152,120	146,600	97,325	49,275	5,520
Montour.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	535	500	450	50	35
Northampton.....	1	175	115	10	50	2,630	2,000	1,000	1,000	50
Philadelphia.....	1	175	150	8	17	132,000	130,000	168,500	111,500	2,000
Potter.....	6	659	334	77	244	16,265	14,625	7,090	7,535	1,640
Somerset.....	1	81	51	10	20	1,200	1,200	700	700	30
Susquehanna.....	6	265	201	66	28	9,453	8,900	4,600	4,300	553
Tioga.....	6	695	525	55	15	37,455	35,800	22,000	13,800	1,685
Union.....	2	32	22	10	.....	1,650	1,500	800	800	150
Vernano.....	2	22	10	8	.....	5,227	5,000	3,500	1,500	227
Warren.....	2	51	15	18	15	1,125	1,000	700	300	125
Washington.....	49	3,766	3,159	349	258	254,678	245,270	179,950	65,310	9,408
Westmoreland.....	8	310	264	40	6	30,410	28,500	21,750	6,750	1,910
Wyoming.....	1	16	8	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	500	500	.....
York.....	38	877	628	211	38	61,451	57,000	31,600	25,400	4,451

RHODE ISLAND.

Total.....	40	1,664	532	786	296	\$67,920	\$62,600	\$37,950	\$24,650	\$5,320
Bristol.....	7	121	88	25	8	13,700	12,350	6,250	6,100	1,350
Kent.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	2,000	1,500	500	1,000	500
Newport.....	9	146	131	3	10	30,253	28,600	21,600	7,000	1,075
Providence.....	5	254	63	109	82	4,950	4,550	1,850	2,600	430
Washington.....	15	138	295	647	196	16,965	15,600	7,650	7,950	1,365

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Total.....	96,772	3,909,592	2,597,497	1,096,175	245,920	\$102,333,694	\$98,966,444	\$34,018,490	\$14,947,954	\$3,367,160
Abbeville.....	3,656	103,467	109,225	45,129	39,113	3,630,387	3,528,545	2,982,934	545,611	110,842
Alen.....	2,337	139,056	91,589	42,556	4,911	2,624,197	2,518,136	2,048,006	470,130	106,061
Anderson.....	3,646	146,423	105,139	25,967	15,317	6,150,916	6,031,029	5,292,818	738,211	119,857
Charleston.....	1,520	84,285	60,896	17,569	5,800	2,002,316	1,938,620	1,661,633	275,988	64,195
Barrow.....	2,676	143,775	113,430	27,063	3,252	2,758,914	2,651,055	2,202,390	448,665	102,859
Beaufort.....	4,197	87,541	60,501	23,764	3,278	1,860,687	1,750,337	1,284,051	498,886	109,750
Berkeley.....	2,764	86,502	47,091	37,193	2,218	1,889,260	1,464,224	1,043,019	421,205	125,076
Calhoun.....	1,904	56,054	43,891	11,492	671	1,378,512	1,326,135	1,105,270	220,923	52,319
Charleston.....	3,071	83,355	29,946	16,990	1,419	1,686,829	1,579,134	1,177,058	402,076	87,695
Cherokee.....	881	43,891	27,394	13,262	2,738	1,997,843	1,091,235	806,500	164,735	36,695
Chester.....	2,440	135,861	81,260	35,037	19,555	2,234,579	2,144,025	1,733,598	411,028	60,855
Chesterfield.....	1,149	49,928	28,212	19,720	948	375,266	375,305	286,808	143,607	44,881
Claarendon.....	3,815	97,440	75,962	19,171	2,307	3,171,079	3,059,974	2,608,224	442,750	120,035
Colleton.....	2,508	77,847	42,862	33,771	1,214	1,271,437	1,198,912	909,540	289,372	72,025
Darlington.....	2,362	74,616	65,948	8,854	714	3,405,389	3,294,114	2,851,104	445,910	109,175

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other un-improved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.										
Dillon.....	1,300	51,556	40,146	10,343	1,057	\$3,239,991	\$3,143,210	\$2,825,945	\$317,265	\$96,781
Dorchester.....	1,211	45,735	24,216	20,255	2,264	791,748	756,939	564,250	192,709	34,859
Edgefield.....	3,118	137,883	96,700	27,927	13,247	2,850,320	2,625,064	2,303,886	461,178	125,255
Fairfield.....	2,796	194,296	104,719	67,338	22,199	2,212,825	2,112,000	1,731,831	360,169	100,805
Florence.....	2,044	74,514	50,258	23,216	1,040	2,408,429	2,320,292	2,042,647	307,645	88,137
Georgetown.....	519	19,223	5,198	13,434	591	207,476	194,760	144,709	49,961	12,806
Greenville.....	1,941	76,599	32,182	19,712	4,705	3,481,797	3,416,801	3,079,632	337,169	64,996
Greenwood.....	2,832	125,161	84,993	31,752	9,463	3,253,927	3,162,994	2,353,497	599,097	91,333
Hampton.....	2,073	84,004	59,284	32,575	1,845	1,506,819	1,428,253	1,091,816	336,439	75,564
Horry.....	665	24,597	9,208	14,973	416	367,493	354,387	285,174	69,213	13,106
Kershaw.....	1,770	90,916	48,921	38,826	3,169	1,082,699	1,024,131	833,970	190,161	58,828
Lancaster.....	1,847	77,831	50,040	21,759	5,632	1,472,656	1,473,511	1,178,120	245,391	49,145
Laurens.....	2,921	136,540	83,943	41,077	11,520	3,385,156	3,318,554	2,839,742	478,812	76,982
Lexington.....	2,213	75,279	59,763	14,420	1,094	3,777,190	3,680,552	3,355,717	329,835	91,638
Lexington.....	1,348	60,160	36,992	20,992	2,176	1,347,954	1,302,300	1,099,216	203,084	45,654
Marion.....	1,037	39,830	24,467	13,243	1,220	1,059,670	1,023,652	888,869	134,783	36,018
Marlboro.....	2,333	93,852	76,097	17,234	5,211	6,689,555	6,531,289	6,013,694	537,595	138,266
Newberry.....	2,203	106,538	67,636	32,415	6,445	2,271,458	2,215,047	1,881,675	333,372	56,761
Oconee.....	833	42,735	21,626	18,914	2,195	797,978	778,916	633,621	142,995	19,060
Orangeburg.....	4,144	168,161	123,738	38,844	3,579	4,891,998	4,724,890	4,055,624	669,266	167,108
Pickens.....	690	25,469	16,708	7,288	1,463	1,046,717	1,027,730	888,869	115,900	18,987
Richland.....	1,872	58,778	44,993	12,912	873	1,580,143	1,519,241	1,272,988	246,253	60,992
Saluda.....	1,764	74,074	51,787	19,685	2,252	3,025,948	1,976,941	1,636,341	320,600	59,083
Spartanburg.....	2,508	100,478	68,102	26,150	6,226	4,020,574	3,948,647	3,514,382	434,265	71,927
Sumter.....	3,204	102,337	76,907	23,103	2,327	3,383,460	3,263,787	2,785,210	468,577	119,673
Union.....	1,833	99,316	58,792	29,245	11,279	1,398,153	1,341,637	1,080,712	260,925	53,616
Williamsburg.....	3,462	121,027	72,105	46,741	2,181	2,368,556	2,299,721	1,836,945	462,776	108,833
York.....	3,116	138,472	92,627	33,894	12,051	3,475,717	3,388,027	2,901,412	497,215	77,090
SOUTH DAKOTA.										
Total.....	67	20,753	8,817	150	11,788	\$326,169	\$507,405	\$467,935	\$39,470	\$18,764
Armstrong.....	1	640	10	20	610	1,900	1,600	1,480	120	300
Beadle.....	1	480	480	.....	.....	19,160	18,800	17,700	1,100	300
Brookings.....	1	1,040	945	.....	.....	45,255	44,200	40,700	1,050	1,000
Clark.....	1	80	80	.....	.....	3,400	3,200	2,700	500	200
Davison.....	1	10	10	.....	.....	4,150	4,000	2,000	2,000	150
Deuel.....	1	237	144	.....	.....	93	9,410	9,110	7,910	300
Dewey.....	1	380	.....	.....	.....	320	2,100	2,000	2,000	100
Douglas.....	1	160	130	.....	.....	80	8,075	8,000	7,300	700
Edmunds.....	2	640	637	.....	.....	3	25,700	24,800	23,000	900
Fall River.....	2	320	5	.....	.....	315	2,500	2,400	2,275	125
Gregory.....	1	480	300	.....	.....	180	15,000	14,000	13,700	300
Hand.....	1	167	100	.....	.....	157	2,120	2,100	2,050	20
Hughes.....	2	1,700	1,640	.....	.....	60	68,383	67,400	63,300	4,100
Kingsbury.....	2	694	694	.....	.....	160	33,210	32,900	28,900	4,000
Lawrence.....	2	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,700	2,500	2,000	500
Lyman.....	6	2,181	529	20	1,632	38,782	34,020	30,600	3,480	1,762
Meade.....	7	1,120	23	.....	.....	1,097	11,000	11,000	10,535	465
Minnehaha.....	1	135	125	.....	.....	10	12,050	11,000	1,000	.....
Pennington.....	3	1,289	402	110	770	21,879	20,900	18,825	2,075	979
Perkins.....	1	160	.....	.....	.....	154	3,300	3,200	2,900	300
Stanley.....	8	1,490	592	.....	.....	898	24,400	24,000	22,800	1,140
Sterling.....	12	1,780	.....	.....	.....	1,200	12,920	12,820	12,800	100
Todd.....	1	5,140	1,750	.....	.....	3,390	129,635	122,485	9,700	7,450
Todd.....	1	160	55	.....	.....	105	4,100	4,000	3,950	50
Tripp.....	2	320	.....	.....	.....	120	5,500	5,600	5,400	200
Union.....	1	10	10	.....	.....	100	1,200	1,000	500	200
Walworth.....	1	150	.....	.....	.....	100	3,300	3,200	2,700	500
Yankton.....	1	100	80	.....	.....	20	7,000	6,000	5,825	175
TENNESSEE.										
Total.....	38,300	1,605,094	1,161,985	338,863	104,846	\$44,004,147	\$42,183,226	\$35,237,523	\$6,945,703	\$1,820,921
Anderson.....	72	2,166	1,215	840	111	47,986	45,106	30,871	14,235	2,880
Bedford.....	475	15,881	12,152	2,799	900	537,885	518,547	422,262	96,285	19,338
Benton.....	40	1,963	1,246	648	69	58,500	56,315	29,315	27,000	4,555
Bledsoe.....	45	2,334	1,379	939	16	46,911	45,340	36,855	8,385	1,571
Blount.....	75	5,440	3,583	1,729	132	155,417	129,035	100,760	28,275	6,382
Bradley.....	82	3,963	2,357	1,355	257	59,778	56,808	45,438	11,370	2,970
Campbell.....	17	416	318	98	.....	9,888	9,625	5,672	3,953	263
Cannon.....	52	1,379	1,150	466	68	35,500	34,300	28,200	6,100	1,140
Carroll.....	708	35,771	21,418	9,232	5,121	556,237	527,631	428,197	99,434	28,666
Carter.....	55	1,320	822	339	159	40,833	39,380	28,165	11,215	1,453

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
TENNESSEE—Continued.										
Cheatman.....	124	5,530	3,141	1,922	467	\$100,440	\$95,721	\$73,814	221,907	\$4,719
Chertow.....	226	11,310	7,266	3,045	999	150,730	134,365	124,365	86,411	8,929
Chilhowe.....	58	2,201	1,301	925	65	20,510	24,025	24,025	5,468	840
Clay.....	25	1,316	502	754	60	18,763	18,265	16,190	2,075	498
Cocke.....	99	2,550	1,939	601	10	69,085	66,265	52,400	13,755	2,880
Coffee.....	87	4,273	2,776	1,497	.....	73,555	70,345	57,939	12,415	3,210
Crockett.....	612	37,885	16,131	2,478	286	609,499	580,440	475,975	104,465	29,059
Cumberland.....	168	.....	45	129	.....	1,639	1,000	1,000	820	139
Davidson.....	440	14,711	9,984	3,988	739	1,066,065	1,028,962	822,271	206,691	31,173
Deatur.....	137	5,326	3,051	1,967	318	75,959	72,781	60,486	12,295	3,708
Dekalb.....	59	1,570	1,014	510	46	45,485	44,200	36,550	7,650	1,285
Dickson.....	258	13,112	6,274	6,694	144	196,904	185,450	137,820	47,630	11,454
Giles.....	544	16,983	13,450	1,373	1,254	669,510	648,675	357,043	91,632	20,535
Fayette.....	4,009	202,234	153,381	34,202	14,541	3,092,506	2,902,518	2,341,432	561,086	189,898
Fentress.....	3	120	110	10	.....	600	600	450	150	80
Franklin.....	197	7,277	5,147	1,961	169	167,774	157,746	130,031	27,715	10,028
Gilson.....	1,076	37,885	30,560	5,627	1,233	1,141,109	1,100,116	915,245	184,881	40,943
Giles.....	1,226	44,826	35,679	6,702	2,655	1,896,790	1,832,515	1,155,947	216,568	44,275
Grainger.....	68	2,548	1,557	936	52	48,956	46,810	36,875	11,940	1,720
Greene.....	105	3,176	2,069	519	48	102,866	99,049	76,879	22,170	3,817
Hamblen.....	77	2,845	2,270	417	158	88,476	83,535	66,982	16,553	4,941
Hamilton.....	150	5,242	3,298	1,903	41	146,249	139,968	106,055	33,913	6,281
Hancock.....	60	2,457	1,903	1,223	29	24,665	24,157	19,805	4,352	538
Harden.....	1,544	91,994	55,999	9,077	1,048	882,210	1,048,880	823,020	222,866	52,374
Hardin.....	237	11,418	8,392	2,822	204	268,317	256,510	208,600	48,480	11,807
Hawkins.....	129	4,649	3,061	1,442	146	132,911	128,455	108,370	20,085	4,456
Haywood.....	3,137	136,538	109,551	24,746	2,241	3,334,209	3,138,221	2,536,928	583,293	198,979
Henderson.....	220	18,845	8,300	6,945	3,969	139,747	131,158	103,075	28,083	8,869
Henry.....	184	26,923	18,185	8,868	3,876	487,684	467,684	358,179	119,505	17,075
Hickman.....	154	8,125	4,830	3,448	287	152,510	143,414	112,650	30,764	9,066
Houston.....	67	3,197	1,643	1,482	74	36,405	35,185	28,070	7,115	1,220
Humphreys.....	57	3,909	1,469	1,831	97	62,103	59,850	52,120	7,730	2,233
Jackson.....	22	1,105	751	334	334	29,399	28,810	26,212	2,495	588
James.....	22	1,440	600	770	60	9,318	8,625	6,565	2,120	693
Jefferson.....	81	2,391	2,273	776	42	100,246	96,340	73,040	23,300	5,886
Johnson.....	13	277	71	206	.....	6,219	6,050	4,150	1,900	169
Knox.....	196	6,198	4,226	1,775	107	246,442	235,677	179,577	66,100	10,765
Lake.....	189	7,731	7,451	8,290	.....	405,033	396,340	352,550	45,790	9,693
Lauderdale.....	1,651	77,434	50,514	8,228	18,092	2,266,464	2,167,683	1,872,438	295,225	98,781
Lawrence.....	64	2,753	1,242	1,484	77	103,000	101,475	76,847	19,495	5,133
Lewis.....	29	2,177	648	1,506	23	15,183	14,125	11,968	2,557	1,058
Lincoln.....	574	21,219	17,115	2,944	1,900	743,881	724,455	641,387	83,068	11,226
Loudon.....	65	3,244	1,910	1,248	86	48,639	45,410	36,145	9,265	2,988
McMinn.....	134	5,383	3,153	2,067	361	85,438	81,735	47,975	13,810	3,854
McNairy.....	165	10,370	4,988	4,352	1,030	101,475	96,342	70,849	19,495	5,133
Macon.....	118	4,554	3,069	1,931	154	100,525	97,075	80,130	16,945	3,450
Madison.....	1,811	.....	62,221	21,882	10,052	1,835,245	1,711,157	1,415,785	295,372	94,088
Marion.....	58	2,316	1,497	704	115	59,165	56,520	47,660	8,860	2,675
Marshall.....	320	10,742	7,904	2,213	603	318,467	308,831	259,241	49,590	9,636
Mary.....	811	26,085	18,848	5,022	2,215	1,043,481	1,002,271	829,887	172,384	41,210
Meigs.....	67	4,733	2,839	1,973	221	48,053	46,052	40,542	5,510	2,001
Meigs.....	67	4,733	2,839	1,973	221	48,053	46,052	40,542	5,510	2,001
Montgomery.....	1,108	45,177	33,258	8,506	3,413	881,755	111,440	89,153	22,285	6,475
Moore.....	28	1,997	1,166	310	121	35,755	34,190	28,885	5,305	1,565
Morgan.....	2	54	29	29	.....	800	700	525	175	100
Obion.....	208	8,160	7,079	1,037	40	505,293	489,640	420,770	68,870	15,653
Overton.....	767	554	564	143	30	13,213	12,810	9,975	2,835	403
Perry.....	50	3,908	1,127	2,796	78	86,437	85,165	49,615	5,510	1,262
Pickett.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	400	300	100	20
Polk.....	118	1,936	1,088	664	243	42,406	41,060	36,865	4,195	1,346
Putnam.....	87	2,556	1,798	748	10	75,013	72,440	54,195	18,245	2,573
Rhea.....	1,038	1,085	927	658	10	20,213	27,835	21,835	5,940	1,378
Roane.....	86	3,551	1,781	1,086	45	45,857	41,280	29,155	12,245	2,507
Robertson.....	790	30,408	25,881	3,652	875	974,071	933,733	747,638	192,093	34,534
Rutherford.....	1,240	43,772	31,103	10,462	2,307	1,847,773	1,495,601	1,277,646	217,955	52,172
Scott.....	5	153	55	98	.....	2,063	1,925	1,100	825	138
Sevier.....	39	68	43	25	.....	792	777	647	130	105
Sevier.....	39	1,090	797	271	22	33,188	33,188	26,290	5,893	1,015
Shelby.....	5,469	195,020	164,031	24,732	6,257	9,876,010	9,664,582	8,389,761	1,174,821	311,522
Smith.....	178	5,988	4,440	1,214	334	226,602	222,360	195,595	27,365	3,642
Stewart.....	166	16,903	5,546	11,160	198	188,932	174,470	148,897	25,893	6,472
Sullivan.....	30	1,101	769	309	32	33,111	32,150	27,125	5,025	961
Sumner.....	342	11,964	8,268	3,223	463	313,190	301,880	230,199	71,681	11,310
Tipson.....	2,385	84,901	69,790	13,658	1,493	2,903,529	2,756,043	2,293,979	462,064	147,590
Troisdales.....	1	125	125	1,159	545	148,299	144,775	117,845	26,930	3,434
Union.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	2,500	2,500	.....	.....
Union.....	4	172	141	31	.....	1,807	1,700	975	725	107

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
TENNESSEE—Continued.										
Van Buren.....	5	700	320	389	.....	85,025	55,100	84,475	\$1,025	\$825
Warren.....	130	6,934	4,341	1,935	18	113,106	108,654	86,703	21,831	5,052
Washington.....	54	1,276	993	231	52	60,861	59,055	46,220	12,833	1,806
Wayne.....	37	1,097	634	334	129	21,358	20,714	18,544	2,170	644
Weakley.....	271	11,179	8,282	2,640	257	326,391	314,448	233,678	60,770	11,943
White.....	78	3,633	2,530	1,073	45	101,570	98,370	89,110	9,260	3,200
Williamson.....	550	21,637	15,359	4,663	1,653	753,267	760,234	640,559	110,675	23,053
Wilson.....	554	19,680	12,000	6,651	1,029	578,559	571,212	447,022	114,220	17,317
TEXAS.										
Total.....	69,816	4,264,198	2,762,958	1,212,049	289,191	\$3,820,233	\$50,660,074	\$77,899,003	\$12,761,071	\$3,160,159
Anderson.....	1,553	107,492	64,953	40,454	2,338	1,105,337	1,050,337	808,307	242,030	55,200
Angelina.....	63	3,189	1,614	1,564	21	36,552	34,115	24,565	9,550	2,437
Aransas.....	1	30	30	.....	.....	625	600	480	120	25
Atascosa.....	37	11,048	2,087	8,169	792	98,792	95,769	87,079	8,690	3,023
Austin.....	775	34,545	25,234	3,689	5,622	970,627	947,177	800,437	146,740	23,450
Bandera.....	4	1,757	136	.....	.....	8,545	81,100	57,570	23,530	335
Bastrop.....	1,191	79,731	54,499	21,579	5,653	1,769,545	1,708,011	1,483,776	224,235	61,534
Bee.....	24	4,174	1,406	1,738	1,000	99,980	98,965	92,940	5,125	1,915
Bell.....	196	12,839	10,499	807	1,533	841,870	819,575	755,815	60,760	22,295
Bexar.....	85	7,506	4,314	2,670	523	265,015	257,990	222,665	15,325	7,025
Blinn.....	33	1,374	5,832	5,832	.....	60,793	33,420	33,420	.....	2,400
Bosque.....	75	5,365	1,079	1,213	210	214,290	207,693	183,140	24,550	6,400
Bowie.....	1,654	69,371	50,109	18,524	6,038	1,476,146	1,430,443	1,148,101	282,322	45,703
Brazoria.....	783	32,456	19,706	10,722	2,028	1,069,282	1,041,161	912,133	129,028	28,121
Brazos.....	1,189	64,960	45,313	14,904	1,743	1,595,124	1,532,946	1,305,519	227,427	62,178
Callahan.....	4	65,920	1,374	.....	65,920	131,469	131,469	130,324	1,100	235
Brown.....	3	349	138	211	.....	7,240	6,850	6,100	770	350
Burleson.....	1,311	97,505	49,464	47,101	940	1,913,074	1,862,074	1,654,260	207,814	51,000
Burnet.....	15	1,256	785	163	308	27,089	25,630	21,780	3,850	1,459
Caldwell.....	623	42,483	28,580	12,631	1,272	1,464,028	1,414,651	1,279,376	135,275	49,377
Callahan.....	12	578	55	.....	402	34,420	30,545	29,575	2,575	1,040
Callahan.....	1	320	35	265	.....	5,150	5,000	1,900	100	150
Camp.....	689	40,751	26,745	9,513	4,403	603,988	580,228	471,553	108,745	23,688
Cass.....	1,517	96,229	56,316	33,443	6,470	1,011,534	970,652	717,366	253,286	40,982
Chambers.....	128	12,712	1,717	1,687	9,308	160,543	156,335	129,855	26,480	4,008
Cherokee.....	1,046	64,673	42,830	20,449	1,394	898,571	861,852	681,973	170,226	46,657
Clay.....	6	830	657	50	123	32,905	31,850	29,450	2,400	955
Coleman.....	1	20	20	.....	.....	700	700	650	50	.....
Cotton.....	135	7,581	6,951	434	196	484,578	474,715	438,425	36,290	9,863
Colorado.....	692	33,900	24,007	6,809	2,994	1,020,172	987,011	846,716	140,295	33,161
Comal.....	12	612	544	30	38	44,225	44,910	39,960	4,950	1,315
Commanche.....	1	100	30	.....	70	3,600	3,500	3,500	.....	100
Cooke.....	64	5,189	3,779	742	618	153,575	177,450	157,590	19,860	6,125
Correll.....	19	1,351	799	318	258	40,070	37,400	31,775	5,625	2,670
Dallas.....	454	28,757	25,341	2,243	1,173	1,828,704	1,739,445	1,633,707	139,938	35,059
Dallam.....	10	28,741	18,863	5,539	4,469	955,787	935,478	838,450	97,028	67,321
Delta.....	74	2,985	2,866	92	57	114,940	111,923	99,904	12,880	3,015
Denton.....	230	17,425	12,326	4,511	588	500,577	573,739	495,475	78,255	16,847
Dimmit.....	1	320	22	.....	298	4,800	4,800	4,770	30	.....
El Paso.....	1	11	11	.....	.....	1,140	1,100	.....	300	40
Ellis.....	31	31,531	29,004	742	1,865	2,159,915	2,123,125	1,981,515	141,610	36,790
Erath.....	23	1,445	1,043	377	25	47,965	46,310	39,425	6,885	1,655
Falls.....	1,456	77,078	69,121	6,791	1,166	3,575,789	3,492,130	3,159,515	332,615	83,659
Fannin.....	302	30,203	24,577	4,290	1,336	966,490	933,707	813,247	120,460	32,683
Fayette.....	919	54,996	34,327	17,899	2,860	1,304,151	1,258,526	1,073,456	185,070	45,625
Fayette.....	1,636	69,237	50,036	7,470	12,223	2,621,776	2,553,955	2,267,985	283,970	67,321
Franklin.....	136	6,216	5,205	639	63	110,697	106,203	85,663	17,537	4,492
Freestone.....	1,512	103,134	64,474	32,784	5,876	1,408,861	1,346,453	1,058,245	288,208	62,408
Frio.....	15	3,983	1,200	2,753	30	62,710	58,800	54,310	3,990	4,410
Galveston.....	78	666	371	36	259	125,255	122,604	88,299	34,335	2,651
Gillespie.....	10	721	498	218	469	28,060	27,150	24,725	2,425	375
Goliad.....	115	22,440	5,448	16,528	644	324,563	314,407	285,617	28,790	9,956
Gonzales.....	1,103	76,472	48,848	25,476	2,148	1,769,873	1,710,010	1,499,497	210,513	59,863
Grayson.....	289	13,766	11,918	1,253	615	639,784	613,250	530,499	82,751	17,534
Gregg.....	1,056	62,584	38,588	20,022	974	812,534	775,723	576,085	199,638	36,811
Grimes.....	1,384	69,124	48,124	19,454	1,463	1,037,945	939,567	794,622	164,945	47,373
Guadalupe.....	654	52,021	31,755	19,065	1,221	1,572,833	1,531,877	1,387,733	144,144	40,968
Hamilton.....	1	290	20	.....	100	1,525	1,500	1,500	50	25
Hardin.....	14	604	95	506	3	8,370	7,850	5,450	2,050	520
Harris.....	326	16,032	8,406	3,518	4,108	675,809	632,966	571,861	51,105	22,843
Harrison.....	3,306	217,225	146,128	60,128	3,667	2,567,300	2,539,531	1,941,073	548,710	114,053
Hartley.....	1	640	.....	.....	540	5,420	5,120	4,620	500	300
Haskell.....	2	117	82	35	.....	4,375	4,225	3,900	325	150
Hayes.....	190	6,741	4,930	1,024	781	532,975	517,515	464,220	53,295	15,460

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
TEXAS—Continued.										
Henderson.....	646	45,017	25,577	19,167	273	\$59,400	\$484,325	\$301,520	\$92,805	\$25,075
Hidalgo.....	2	2,030	145	65	1,840	4,945	4,800	4,340	460	145
Hill.....	251	15,924	13,291	1,366	1,267	799,547	779,495	717,675	61,820	20,052
Hood.....	32	1,304	1,063	79	162	49,060	47,835	42,045	5,790	1,225
Hopkins.....	366	19,792	14,994	4,248	550	369,895	352,590	284,422	68,425	17,045
Houston.....	1,780	103,821	63,789	36,915	3,117	1,179,305	1,128,751	919,211	207,540	62,554
Hunt.....	298	16,908	13,693	2,234	982	677,020	658,630	535,680	72,350	18,990
Jackson.....	254	40,928	13,676	24,473	2,877	919,248	902,535	845,930	65,635	16,493
Jasper.....	209	18,617	6,544	12,063	10	194,881	188,938	114,465	72,473	7,943
Jefferson.....	36	2,199	2,139	30	30	194,225	185,700	151,000	34,700	8,525
Johnson.....	65	3,870	3,527	153	190	219,928	216,020	199,720	16,300	3,906
Karnes.....	68	5,328	3,963	3,072	1,291	128,822	213,357	198,517	14,840	5,465
Kaufman.....	722	54,338	43,897	8,783	1,688	1,919,394	1,871,887	1,679,252	192,455	47,707
Kendall.....	9	2,868	246	369	2,533	23,474	22,740	21,420	1,320	734
Kerr.....	7	1,904	343	1,561	.....	17,440	17,140	16,315	825	300
Kinney.....	1	2,000	.....	500	1,250	20,900	20,900	19,000	1,000	900
La Salle.....	3	235	255	.....	.....	8,250	8,050	7,750	300	200
Lamar.....	1,127	57,049	49,219	6,862	967	2,928,949	1,970,567	1,721,962	249,595	57,772
Lampasa.....	11	685	305	364	16	18,130	17,600	13,400	4,200	520
Lavaca.....	531	34,948	17,821	14,658	2,469	727,705	708,829	603,710	105,119	18,876
Lee.....	667	83,899	25,136	24,881	3,882	784,632	742,437	607,698	134,739	42,195
Leon.....	1,176	73,017	43,821	18,863	10,333	854,991	822,082	673,432	148,650	32,909
Liberty.....	289	10,385	5,586	3,934	1,655	182,149	174,000	148,090	30,920	8,149
Limestone.....	1,033	63,643	50,619	9,735	3,289	2,111,158	2,077,819	1,823,538	214,283	78,289
Live Oak.....	5	8,096	361	7,735	.....	31,075	30,675	28,875	1,800	400
Llano.....	1	1,300	.....	1,288	.....	13,300	13,150	13,000	150	150
McCulloch.....	14	1,348	1,058	290	.....	46,955	45,670	44,290	1,380	1,325
McLennan.....	1,219	64,517	55,109	7,502	1,906	3,986,785	3,310,200	2,961,899	348,304	86,585
McMullen.....	2	6,807	.....	6,807	.....	6,700	32,400	31,600	200	200
Madison.....	476	33,513	20,142	12,924	447	390,129	378,593	320,793	57,710	11,626
Marion.....	916	69,746	35,845	31,324	2,577	913,005	840,589	617,685	222,904	72,416
Mason.....	3	83	82	.....	1	9,150	9,000	8,080	920	150
Matagorda.....	384	14,680	8,956	4,724	1,004	559,768	541,525	475,140	66,385	18,243
Maverick.....	42	1	42	.....	.....	420	420	420	.....	.....
Medina.....	40	6,136	2,492	1,640	2,000	120,512	111,117	111,117	9,896	4,345
Milam.....	1,240	72,648	59,989	11,639	1,020	2,062,493	2,022,314	1,812,010	210,804	60,179
Miller.....	2	830	.....	830	.....	9,400	9,400	9,030	350	300
Mitchell.....	3	900	290	400	120	18,735	18,300	17,500	800	435
Montague.....	65	1	65	.....	.....	1,500	1,500	1,400	100	100
Montgomery.....	781	39,239	24,882	12,405	2,152	562,214	531,751	398,481	138,270	30,465
Morris.....	574	28,594	19,419	7,840	1,335	390,290	369,192	272,143	97,050	21,098
Nacogoches.....	855	47,589	16,605	2,496	545	545,617	523,621	458,419	118,242	21,856
Navarro.....	986	68,864	54,730	10,677	3,457	2,451,474	2,381,648	2,133,544	248,004	69,528
Newton.....	333	22,125	7,592	11,716	2,967	200,111	217,685	142,165	75,520	12,736
Nolan.....	1	85	85	.....	.....	2,900	2,400	1,900	500	100
Nueces.....	6	518	318	182	20	22,990	22,400	20,900	2,190	800
Orange.....	7	883	910	.....	10	8,880	8,960	6,910	1,350	430
Palo Pinto.....	40	10	10	30	.....	825	800	400	400	25
Panola.....	1,408	92,623	60,321	29,081	3,221	851,192	808,826	647,327	161,499	42,366
Parker.....	24	2,101	1,320	388	383	48,795	47,200	41,150	6,050	1,995
Polk.....	597	28,367	14,611	12,817	959	348,293	330,692	242,170	88,522	17,601
Rains.....	1,121	5,988	4,214	699	1,175	144,716	144,716	114,720	27,550	7,201
Red River.....	1,342	67,180	51,052	15,506	622	1,560,349	1,500,932	1,268,776	232,216	59,537
Retzoff.....	25	2,988	1,011	498	479	64,673	62,825	56,315	6,510	1,848
Rockwall.....	2,363	123,982	95,634	20,764	4,584	3,248,300	3,156,154	2,707,659	448,495	92,046
Rockwell.....	27	817	1,462	55	.....	81,805	79,960	72,644	7,316	1,845
Russell.....	1	80	.....	80	.....	4,900	4,900	3,900	100	40
Rusk.....	1,983	135,452	82,123	51,632	1,697	1,282,888	1,213,564	932,286	280,280	60,000
Sabine.....	235	14,067	8,450	5,181	456	147,459	140,709	110,699	30,010	7,750
Sacramento.....	914	27,694	19,410	10,875	400	308,426	292,378	241,618	50,760	16,948
San Jacinto.....	867	37,713	20,436	15,738	1,539	383,661	367,340	287,695	79,734	15,721
San Antonio.....	130	1	130	.....	.....	7,400	7,300	6,450	850	100
San Baha.....	1	2,400	125	.....	.....	30,000	30,000	29,200	800	800
Shackelford.....	1	100	100	.....	.....	3,000	3,000	2,700	300	50
Shelby.....	682	33,393	21,117	11,919	257	423,924	403,707	309,032	94,675	20,217
Smith.....	2,602	165,493	113,418	48,376	3,699	2,052,928	1,954,769	1,563,254	391,515	98,159
Tarrant.....	136	7,184	5,273	1,450	533	300,442	383,245	339,845	43,400	6,797
Taylor.....	1	52	52	.....	.....	1,760	1,650	1,650	100	100
Throckmorton.....	1	240	.....	240	.....	7,050	7,000	6,850	150	50
Tom.....	368	17,716	11,822	6,299	555	254,024	243,478	194,266	49,212	10,549
Town Green.....	2	351	171	.....	180	16,225	16,000	15,000	1,000	225
Travis.....	787	48,157	39,883	6,070	2,294	2,787,740	2,722,945	2,508,024	214,921	64,785
Trinity.....	249	13,276	8,217	6,032	384	170,718	159,686	129,871	35,815	11,033
Tyler.....	184	11,972	3,401	8,172	399	96,747	91,160	66,170	25,090	5,387
Uphar.....	964	55,992	35,514	21,012	1,166	500,156	554,659	436,833	117,806	35,497
Uvalde.....	3	634	436	.....	198	22,125	21,700	21,100	600	425
Van Zandt.....	1	17,908	10,019	6,750	539	295,455	254,544	194,864	59,680	10,911
Victoria.....	272	21,139	10,937	4,977	6,829	883,021	845,923	799,486	48,927	14,598
Walker.....	1,216	59,574	37,488	19,793	2,293	709,152	675,864	540,221	137,543	31,588

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
TEXAS—Continued.										
Waller.....	1,114	45,376	37,238	5,676	2,462	\$1,078,325	\$1,033,515	\$849,445	\$184,070	\$44,810
Washington.....	1,646	83,824	62,254	17,236	4,334	2,215,304	2,106,162	1,743,099	363,063	109,142
Wharton.....	1,190	45,329	36,160	6,028	3,141	2,246,382	2,187,892	1,945,926	241,966	58,690
Wichita.....	1	70	70			2,800	2,800	2,800	200	
Wilbarger.....	1	203	120		83	6,290	6,090	5,590	500	200
Williamson.....	260	21,315	14,673	5,284	1,474	1,292,757	1,264,948	1,100,254	74,714	27,899
Wilson.....	105	10,001	5,549	3,985	467	197,105	192,045	166,715	25,330	5,060
Wood.....	561	26,912	17,520	9,186	206	347,642	333,441	257,381	76,060	14,201
UTAH.										
Total.....	11	506	262	117	127	\$81,615	\$80,500	\$70,500	\$10,000	\$1,115
Beaver.....	1	71	30	7	34	3,300	3,000	2,800	200	300
Iron.....	1	30	30			2,050	1,900	1,900		150
Millard.....	1	160	40	100	20	1,600	1,600	1,400	200	
Salt Lake.....	92	92	92			62,915	62,900	58,000	7,900	415
Sanpete.....	1	40	30		10	1,550	1,500	1,400	100	50
Utah.....	1	113	40	10	63	10,200	10,000	8,000	2,000	200
VERMONT.										
Total.....	20	1,917	634	469	814	\$45,310	\$42,350	\$20,100	\$22,250	\$2,960
Addison.....	3	226	131	20	75	10,925	10,300	5,500	4,800	625
Bennington.....	1	5	5			1,000	1,000	500	500	
Chittenden.....	5	276	99	37	140	9,510	9,000	3,850	5,000	510
Orange.....	1	85	30	23	23	1,705	1,600	500	1,100	175
Orleans.....	1	80	30	25	25	1,650	1,500	1,000	500	150
Rutland.....	3	606	181	130	295	10,300	9,500	3,300	5,200	800
Windham.....	4	417	92	155	160	4,300	3,950	1,550	2,000	350
Windsor.....	2	222	66	62	94	5,850	5,500	2,500	3,000	350
VIRGINIA.										
Total.....	48,039	2,233,883	1,109,235	995,990	128,658	\$6,993,076	\$45,143,291	\$32,497,542	\$12,645,749	\$1,849,785
Accomac.....	875	43,804	20,976	21,659	1,169	2,745,839	2,673,720	2,228,385	445,335	72,119
Adams.....	637	25,239	13,586	10,859	794	1,077,054	1,052,246	472,225	280,021	24,808
Alexandria.....	7	195	117	39	3	120,015	119,300	103,250	13,050	715
Alleghany.....	19	866	309	657		20,056	22,275	16,075	6,300	681
Amelia.....	720	45,515	19,052	23,253	3,210	554,325	526,997	347,332	179,645	27,328
Amherst.....	822	44,615	22,994	18,378	3,983	716,933	691,921	495,249	196,672	25,012
Appomattox.....	337	25,225	11,536	11,483	2,251	330,448	332,305	290,005	102,300	18,143
Augusta.....	164	5,988	4,476	1,864	148	274,164	285,615	196,520	68,795	8,549
Bath.....	23	879	297	625	57	15,895	15,400	10,855	4,445	495
Bedford.....	858	41,445	22,931	14,084	4,530	715,379	688,342	514,751	173,591	27,037
Bland.....	16	1,491	249			16,384	15,800	14,410	1,390	584
Botetourt.....	154	4,655	2,690	1,764	301	153,092	146,730	99,625	55,105	6,362
Brockton.....	1,093	70,008	35,548	53,531	5,329	1,068,694	1,018,697	767,767	248,900	49,997
Brunswick.....	967	63,865	23,460	20,806	3,699	712,259	674,671	426,359	248,312	37,628
Campbell.....	808	40,086	20,736	15,073	2,777	686,105	657,632	453,984	203,695	28,473
Caroline.....	1,192	59,400	30,032	25,104	4,264	847,722	805,546	527,525	278,021	42,176
Carroll.....	26	770	471	280	19	18,791	17,934	14,235	3,699	28
Cass.....	694	19,965	9,222	10,493	150	430,578	405,199	228,074	177,125	25,879
Charlotte.....	1,023	52,135	22,832	25,562	3,741	893,963	853,092	587,948	265,744	40,271
Chesterfield.....	594	18,588	7,286	10,399	573	547,435	526,936	389,524	137,412	20,499
Clarke.....	25	2,638	1,874	666	93	180,719	177,524	133,774	43,750	3,185
Craig.....	13	1,136	256	890		16,555	16,000	11,170	4,830	555
Culpeper.....	480	17,204	12,497	9,442	263	553,397	520,197	344,471	184,726	24,267
Cumberland.....	924	46,209	20,400	24,114	1,695	556,775	534,798	360,487	174,311	21,977
Dinwiddie.....	1,242	80,566	32,575	43,688	3,303	1,727,920	1,664,142	1,246,699	417,435	63,778
Elizabeth City.....	147	2,043	1,662	312	69	142,631	138,983	109,883	28,920	3,828
Essex.....	807	35,147	18,800	14,230	2,117	635,681	607,248	367,453	239,795	28,483
Fredrick.....	317	8,524	5,960	7,385	179	606,120	585,204	404,469	178,755	22,018
Fauquier.....	535	22,407	15,932	7,108	367	688,966	662,740	467,040	195,700	25,356
Floyd.....	102	3,467	3,407	1,339	115	114,003	112,000	95,720	18,570	1,913
Fluvanna.....	403	16,739	7,679	7,979	1,981	243,621	232,141	162,254	69,887	11,480
Franklin.....	773	41,119	18,447	16,708	5,164	633,067	604,035	337,570	102,168	23,032
Gaillard.....	28	1,259	1,047	211	95	98,649	95,900	74,655	18,445	2,740
Giles.....	51	1,019	703	272	44	32,737	32,130	24,435	7,695	607
Gloucester.....	887	18,972	11,771	6,741	460	684,704	654,722	370,341	284,381	29,982
Gochland.....	609	28,751	12,223	12,328	4,200	397,975	371,408	239,203	132,205	26,567
Greene.....	99	2,404	1,673	675	56	65,245	64,201	50,061	14,140	1,044
Grayson.....	105	2,559	1,536	627	291	64,935	63,400	49,000	22,150	2,267
Greensville.....	725	40,458	20,518	17,985	2,842	676,556	640,192	465,800	174,392	36,364
Halifax.....	2,344	117,810	64,451	45,737	7,622	1,989,727	1,907,639	1,436,294	477,345	82,088

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

(Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.)

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
VIRGINIA—Continued.										
Hanover.....	832	32,072	15,565	15,274	1,213	\$548,645	\$321,325	\$334,651	\$187,274	\$27,320
Henrico.....	332	8,805	5,614	4,922	379	444,883	430,470	329,985	100,145	14,413
Henry.....	774	45,714	22,739	18,966	4,009	699,607	487,750	876,640	110,810	18,257
Highland.....	19	1,971	798	1,011	162	27,828	26,580	21,120	5,460	1,248
Isle of Wight.....	548	22,942	11,472	11,273	197	516,722	498,668	379,753	118,915	18,654
James City.....	220	6,743	2,918	3,550	275	139,883	134,610	96,531	38,079	5,273
King and Queen.....	833	37,646	18,883	17,960	773	603,478	465,470	252,756	210,675	40,623
King George.....	399	14,991	9,730	4,811	450	427,427	414,000	306,840	107,209	13,967
King William.....	541	21,930	11,652	10,123	149	326,564	309,485	204,713	104,782	17,069
Lancaster.....	555	11,527	6,389	4,622	516	342,536	328,325	187,635	140,690	14,211
Lee.....	63	1,828	1,286	526	16	43,678	42,820	36,445	6,375	858
Loudoun.....	247	6,947	5,438	1,214	295	324,172	314,403	185,333	129,068	9,749
Louisiana.....	375	48,572	20,872	25,276	2,322	702,303	728,602	455,057	270,656	36,841
Lunenburg.....	881	53,385	20,070	32,417	1,448	905,657	872,715	612,363	269,352	32,942
Madison.....	341	10,124	6,450	3,618	56	255,459	243,845	153,725	90,120	11,614
Mathews.....	245	2,833	2,032	755	46	219,007	211,650	128,470	87,780	7,357
Mecklenburg.....	1,876	90,493	44,255	40,508	5,732	1,613,742	1,461,421	1,038,219	423,202	52,321
Middlesex.....	772	16,136	8,851	7,102	183	547,382	526,815	288,600	228,215	29,877
Montgomery.....	146	4,043	2,569	1,421	53	177,839	171,815	127,825	43,990	6,024
Nansemond.....	926	33,870	16,752	16,610	508	937,042	905,635	655,838	249,796	31,407
Nelson.....	610	28,271	13,181	8,877	1,213	408,235	398,205	286,995	111,510	9,730
New Kent.....	374	15,731	8,238	6,920	470	224,349	224,349	157,319	67,030	11,208
Norfolk.....	543	15,718	11,077	9,734	617	762,273	772,460	646,908	125,552	19,813
Northampton.....	591	20,564	12,371	7,972	221	1,470,543	1,430,660	1,145,566	288,094	39,883
Northumberland.....	551	16,443	8,574	6,510	1,350	412,039	392,036	238,601	133,445	20,003
Notoway.....	826	38,767	15,428	17,531	5,908	944,301	903,863	625,409	278,544	40,438
Orange.....	386	14,690	8,162	6,050	378	328,018	313,316	204,151	109,165	14,702
Page.....	39	1,140	607	420	113	46,328	45,150	32,545	12,505	1,278
Patrick.....	244	10,446	4,855	4,152	1,386	128,202	124,575	101,615	72,960	8,627
Pittsylvania.....	1,888	110,805	56,755	45,428	8,622	1,751,105	1,687,587	1,278,601	408,986	63,518
Powhatan.....	437	24,193	10,724	12,555	914	412,741	392,540	241,587	150,953	20,201
Prince Edward.....	924	52,140	20,458	26,880	4,902	725,028	691,957	473,211	215,746	33,071
Prince George.....	504	27,811	14,570	12,441	800	501,932	472,300	345,005	127,295	29,632
Prince William.....	851	9,584	5,247	3,400	207	272,958	290,470	171,569	88,001	11,928
Princess Anne.....	497	15,423	11,383	3,953	87	738,559	709,812	590,147	119,665	28,747
Pulaski.....	102	2,066	1,240	791	35	103,798	101,758	63,323	38,435	2,040
Rappahannock.....	175	7,247	5,728	1,351	168	149,155	149,155	96,420	52,735	6,820
Richmond.....	140	14,705	7,443	6,727	535	213,136	206,285	140,675	64,610	7,851
Roanoke.....	102	3,320	1,620	1,191	126	135,339	131,301	107,670	23,611	4,538
Rockbridge.....	99	3,847	2,320	922	405	144,376	139,565	98,315	42,230	4,811
Rockingham.....	69	1,433	892	408	133	61,683	58,185	38,196	19,990	3,468
Russell.....	38	1,693	871	655	37	48,973	48,015	42,510	5,205	838
Scott.....	51	1,557	723	774	60	26,876	26,430	22,670	3,760	446
Shenandoah.....	4	211	4	74	5	13,000	12,400	9,450	2,950	600
Smyth.....	39	1,671	594	1,027	50	35,921	35,290	27,890	8,000	631
Southampton.....	1,427	82,964	42,614	39,819	551	1,553,505	1,489,127	1,155,433	333,694	64,438
Spotsylvania.....	654	29,289	13,155	15,232	832	408,335	391,876	263,068	128,090	16,659
Stafford.....	167	8,219	4,321	3,709	189	121,621	116,919	70,579	46,340	4,702
Surry.....	30	302	11,058	15,283	5,981	76,022	689,947	527,087	162,860	26,075
Sussex.....	926	63,293	28,688	30,462	3,986	918,155	860,945	614,408	254,637	49,110
Tazewell.....	86	9,991	4,509	5,261	221	356,482	352,470	313,805	38,665	4,012
Warren.....	24	1,746	1,203	501	2	54,790	50,000	45,000	5,000	1,260
Warwick.....	193	4,061	2,310	1,515	236	447,690	441,623	390,015	51,610	6,965
Washington.....	67	2,107	1,488	457	102	84,332	82,735	66,450	16,285	1,597
Westmoreland.....	569	34,387	19,054	13,377	1,906	534,031	511,005	386,635	124,370	29,026
Wisconsin.....	12	367	159	207	1	11,577	11,510	10,240	1,270	67
Wythe.....	68	1,453	927	416	22	75,492	69,230	51,155	18,155	6,222
York.....	571	10,034	6,284	3,650	130	465,857	449,012	316,014	133,998	16,845
INDEPENDENT CITIES:										
Charlottesville city.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	6,050	6,000	5,000	1,000	50
Danville city.....	2	33	35	.....	.....	14,100	14,000	13,200	800	100
Lynchburg city.....	1	18	.....	.....	.....	5,550	5,500	4,100	50	.....
Petersburg city.....	3	14	.....	.....	.....	3,970	3,800	1,700	2,100	170
Radford city.....	10	69	66	.....	.....	14,375	13,800	8,200	5,600	575
Staunton city.....	3	20	.....	.....	.....	14,290	14,160	8,660	5,500	130
Williamsburg city.....	2	70	65	.....	.....	1,350	1,300	830	400	100
Winchester city.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	2,015	2,000	2,000	.....	15
WASHINGTON.										
Total.....	77	7,651	2,828	1,777	3,046	\$481,794	\$470,625	\$327,170	\$43,455	\$11,169
Adams.....	1	160	25	135	.....	1,050	1,000	850	50	50
Benton.....	1	180	150	.....	.....	3,200	2,900	300	.....	80
Clarke.....	1	80	.....	.....	.....	600	600	100	200	.....
Cowlitz.....	1	120	4	116	.....	1,125	1,000	700	300	125
Ferry.....	2	312	130	80	182	5,378	5,500	4,925	575	375

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
WASHINGTON—Continued.										
Garfield.....	1	960	800	.....	160	\$24,800	\$24,000	\$22,000	\$2,000	\$500
King.....	6	91	45	.....	28	16,752	16,375	13,950	2,425	377
Kittitas.....	1	126	8	.....	118	3,020	3,000	2,400	600	20
Klickitat.....	7	1,012	184	.....	50	34,320	34,100	33,300	800	720
Klickitat.....	6	860	267	.....	200	29,630	29,000	26,850	2,150	630
Lewis.....	7	372	58	.....	126	17,320	17,000	14,325	2,675	320
Lincoln.....	1	160	25	.....	135	1,300	1,200	1,100	100	100
Mason.....	4	214	37	.....	165	10,650	10,250	7,650	2,700	300
Okanogan.....	5	305	305	.....	0	87,675	87,000	85,625	1,350	375
Pierce.....	6	35	24	.....	7	24,067	23,800	21,425	2,475	167
Skagit.....	1	100	50	.....	4	17,500	17,000	16,000	1,000	500
Spokane.....	2	97	75	.....	10	20,750	20,000	17,800	2,200	750
Spokane.....	3	188	43	.....	141	29,175	29,000	25,700	3,300	175
Stevens.....	3	426	50	.....	376	25,910	25,500	24,150	1,350	410
Thurston.....	1	4	4	.....	0	9,010	9,000	7,000	2,000	10
Wahcom.....	2	200	200	.....	0	3,025	3,000	2,800	200	25
Yakima.....	15	1,254	504	.....	750	109,430	104,900	90,075	14,825	4,530

WEST VIRGINIA.

Total.....	707	34,520	20,236	12,516	1,768	\$1,106,747	\$1,075,204	\$827,749	\$247,455	\$31,543
Barbour.....	93	4,044	2,549	703	792	104,540	99,950	77,998	21,955	4,690
Beckley.....	34	1,502	1,170	329	3	59,064	57,335	46,165	14,175	1,729
Bone.....	18	1,267	472	738	61	31,498	30,800	28,635	4,255	608
Braxton.....	19	906	229	628	28	20,072	19,725	15,450	4,275	347
Brooke.....	1	58	45	8	5	3,500	3,500	3,000	500	.....
Cabell.....	6	534	421	109	4	22,975	22,710	19,210	3,500	265
Calhoun.....	10	748	296	452	6	9,786	9,650	8,250	1,300	236
Fayette.....	41	1,190	669	576	38	67,763	66,869	41,545	25,324	894
Gilmer.....	7	35	3	3	11	1,525	1,500	1,200	300	.....
Grant.....	12	907	301	590	66	6,664	6,330	5,565	768	334
Greenbrier.....	49	2,428	1,180	1,174	74	56,144	54,605	41,820	12,785	1,350
Hampshire.....	3	1,233	733	485	15	19,855	19,500	14,850	4,650	359
Hancock.....	2	98	73	25	5	14,110	14,000	7,500	6,500	110
Hardy.....	7	185	71	114	3	3,210	3,100	2,000	1,100	210
Harrison.....	9	282	244	33	5	15,175	14,820	12,450	2,380	365
Jackson.....	1	73	60	10	3	1,535	1,460	910	550	75
Jefferson.....	41	2,748	2,501	186	61	195,133	186,603	137,883	48,720	8,630
Kanawha.....	57	2,008	1,431	399	208	129,938	127,495	101,380	26,115	2,443
Lewis.....	1	53	41	10	2	875	800	600	200	75
Lincoln.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....	150	150	100	50	.....
Logan.....	4	286	59	177	10	2,170	2,050	1,600	450	120
McDowell.....	8	37	27	10	.....	8,152	7,950	6,250	1,700	202
Marion.....	1	79	6	14	.....	6,000	6,000	5,000	1,000	.....
Marshall.....	2	66	58	.....	8	1,870	1,810	1,560	250	63
Mason.....	5	332	338	44	.....	13,275	13,100	11,325	1,775	173
Mercer.....	24	850	400	417	42	15,668	15,310	12,800	2,510	353
Miners.....	8	702	446	256	.....	13,452	13,150	10,100	3,050	302
Mingo.....	1	50	20	30	.....	1,035	1,000	900	100	5
Monongalia.....	18	3	44	.....	14	3,325	3,200	2,150	1,050	25
Morgan.....	69	2,365	1,170	1,053	142	67,562	64,900	51,790	13,110	2,662
Nicholas.....	2	293	106	187	2	990	970	1,225	750	12
Nicholas.....	2	21	19	2	.....	1,200	1,200	370	830	20
Ohio.....	2	26	15	8	3	3,825	3,800	2,400	1,400	25
Pendleton.....	8	383	122	224	37	3,363	3,275	2,319	4,660	83
Pleasants.....	1	235	45	200	.....	4,500	4,500	4,200	300	.....
Pocahontas.....	22	1,059	755	2	20	20,010	19,190	14,690	4,500	820
Preston.....	5	165	85	78	2	3,417	3,240	2,165	1,075	177
Putnam.....	9	288	129	159	.....	5,241	5,125	3,870	1,255	114
Rainelle.....	10	424	239	184	1	16,390	15,800	9,550	6,150	580
Randolph.....	6	248	106	142	.....	4,250	4,150	3,525	625	.....
Ritchie.....	3	171	83	88	.....	2,715	2,680	2,280	400	35
Roane.....	1	80	60	20	.....	4,650	4,000	3,200	800	50
Summers.....	29	1,724	715	1,009	29	26,066	25,700	21,894	3,806	366
Taylor.....	37	2,212	1,595	529	88	58,785	57,645	47,480	10,165	1,140
Tucker.....	1	105	60	45	.....	1,705	1,700	1,450	250	5
Upshur.....	4	140	4	14	.....	2,310	2,300	1,800	1,050	160
Wayne.....	10	305	247	55	3	7,535	7,150	6,375	775	385
Webster.....	1	65	26	40	.....	530	520	300	200	10
Wetzel.....	1	20	15	5	.....	825	800	700	100	25
Wirt.....	7	219	298	221	.....	9,133	8,958	4,433	4,525	175
Wyoming.....	11	285	209	36	4	21,650	21,700	17,700	3,250	530
Wyoming.....	11	486	153	329	11,165	11,065	10,315	750	100

AGRICULTURE.

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TABLE 71.—FARMS OPERATED BY NEGROES—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND OF IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Concluded..

[Counties in which no farms operated by Negroes were reported are omitted.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	Number of farms.	FARM ACREAGE.				VALUE OF FARM LAND, BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.				
		Total.	Improved.	Woodland.	Other unimproved.	Total.	Land and buildings.			Implements and machinery.
							Total.	Land.	Buildings.	
WISCONSIN.										
Total.....	48	4,029	2,039	1,501	489	\$180,075	\$173,550	\$137,650	\$35,900	\$6,528
Adams.....	1	49	2	38		500	500	450	50	
Calumet.....	1	12				1,250	1,200	1,000	200	50
Chippewa.....	2	249	100	140		11,175	11,000	9,800	1,700	178
Clark.....	1	89	35	25	20	2,600	2,500	2,000	500	100
Dane.....	2	145	108	37		20,050	19,900	16,700	2,800	560
Douglas.....	1	120	30		90	1,800	1,200	1,000	200	600
Grant.....	3	314	183	111		16,525	16,150	13,950	2,200	375
Jefferson.....	1	80	25		55	3,800	3,500	1,500	2,000	300
Juneau.....	4	631	340	123	166	16,065	15,500	12,900	2,600	565
La Crosse.....	2	213	83	90	40	3,225	3,100	2,200	900	125
Manitowoc.....	1	80	50	12	18	7,010	7,000	6,700	300	10
Price.....	1	80	25	35	20	2,150	2,000	1,600	400	150
Rock.....	2	105	95		10	17,325	17,000	12,900	4,100	325
Sauk.....	1	40	35		5	2,600	2,500	1,600	900	100
Shawano.....	2	174	63	104	5	6,350	6,000	3,500	2,500	350
Vernon.....	18	1,415	634	778	3	42,325	40,300	32,600	7,700	2,025
Vilas.....	1	1	1		2	400	400	50	350	
Walworth.....	2	162	160			16,559	16,200	12,700	3,500	350
Waukesha.....	1	57	20	2	35	4,075	4,000	3,000	1,000	75
Winnebago.....	1	49	36	4		4,500	4,000	2,000	2,000	300
WYOMING.										
Total.....	19	6,202	1,521	95	4,586	\$132,135	\$129,200	\$121,145	\$8,055	\$2,935
Big Horn.....	3	375	150	15	210	13,900	13,500	10,700	2,800	400
Carbon.....	1	1,120	341		779	56,200	56,000	55,620	380	200
Crook.....	1	520	6		514	1,525	1,500	1,100	400	25
Laramie.....	9	3,437	762		2,675	46,800	45,000	41,450	3,550	1,600
Sheridan.....	3	560	122		368	9,960	9,800	8,800	600	560
Uinta.....	1	239	50		189	2,400	2,300	2,175	125	100
Weston.....	1	169	20	80		1,550	1,500	1,300	200	50

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
	ALABAMA.											
Total.....	5,091,435	15,640,877	3,563,176	6,130,405	1,960,709	1,769,773	510,465	619,062	818,175	1,754,793	8,557,923	22,137,814
Antauga.....	77,319	168,349	5,954	57,897	32,291	18,466	8,475	6,070	13,002	15,275	110,720	167,942
Baldwin.....	11,869	141,069	4,637	28,236	1,561	4,682	452	1,735	1,207	7,356	15,667	122,478
Barbour.....	200,166	223,421	132,279	111,699	63,914	35,256	16,464	11,989	35,669	33,049	279,422	333,372
Bibb.....	29,218	151,995	17,014	47,651	7,783	11,285	2,487	3,868	4,404	15,700	45,304	196,385
Bullock.....	195,756	101,628	166,959	53,288	94,385	12,714	18,402	3,044	42,123	11,241	257,478	86,482
Butler.....	102,790	235,559	65,423	87,933	35,907	33,622	9,931	10,707	16,948	23,770	153,836	241,160
Calhoun.....	30,484	227,659	20,265	98,821	9,161	30,461	3,040	10,938	4,930	24,045	50,142	299,883
Chambers.....	156,835	177,062	104,541	83,310	64,461	34,818	20,625	13,530	21,816	20,444	212,539	253,473
Cherokee.....	16,072	267,247	10,896	118,175	4,785	33,598	1,645	13,175	2,980	31,264	34,961	417,167
Chilton.....	29,529	234,364	14,459	88,729	6,172	28,701	1,704	9,484	3,911	27,759	35,390	310,814
Choctaw.....	112,939	218,549	57,109	55,069	27,049	13,430	6,986	4,432	17,775	12,294	123,795	133,569
Clarke.....	130,631	356,025	67,837	87,586	32,059	23,826	8,304	7,680	15,479	20,318	146,779	203,803
Clay.....	15,263	240,037	9,455	99,835	3,622	30,068	4,374	11,835	2,674	23,258	32,013	374,082
Coffee.....	40,162	317,758	26,987	156,439	13,538	58,697	4,371	20,536	9,017	49,571	67,632	354,070
Colbert.....	48,430	185,230	37,817	83,774	17,685	19,957	4,303	5,517	12,547	26,972	168,031	427,380
Conecuh.....	66,845	292,934	40,777	63,968	19,688	22,712	6,300	8,533	13,959	21,834	122,026	235,119
Cosa.....	68,026	294,948	31,117	77,271	13,020	19,027	4,270	7,226	7,421	17,400	85,337	235,302
Covington.....	25,683	295,557	14,873	104,593	5,129	36,599	2,198	13,695	4,180	37,162	44,567	499,418
Crawshaw.....	59,731	255,105	36,997	112,300	18,627	41,206	5,476	13,984	11,507	37,971	104,002	393,152
Dale.....	48,863	266,011	33,963	125,319	16,599	44,457	5,607	16,621	9,341	36,466	100,556	432,407
Dallas.....	230,128	132,617	198,899	57,627	135,649	17,824	33,682	6,454	30,525	8,037	448,990	122,268
Elmore.....	79,212	217,542	52,964	96,762	27,372	33,185	7,938	11,774	10,847	21,908	124,539	285,123
Escambia.....	12,152	114,862	5,109	37,993	1,868	12,641	593	4,241	1,632	12,525	16,540	141,751
Etowah.....	10,471	238,947	6,454	105,669	2,544	27,320	869	9,857	7,821	28,761	18,732	310,491
Fayette.....	17,711	278,308	8,909	83,907	3,771	24,167	1,173	8,363	3,233	27,973	26,006	343,366
Franklin.....	6,564	250,263	4,431	86,395	1,299	20,860	381	7,018	1,779	32,667	19,931	479,609
Geneva.....	21,313	294,293	12,768	118,140	6,550	50,095	2,340	19,382	4,136	40,341	52,453	566,265
Greene.....	149,827	128,748	108,986	49,169	62,919	9,832	11,599	2,764	21,410	5,141	166,206	69,738
Hale.....	144,646	184,059	103,238	82,821	65,418	22,663	14,468	6,940	19,531	12,076	215,427	126,130
Henry.....	107,379	196,690	75,730	89,160	36,600	33,629	13,329	14,263	20,292	26,817	199,098	318,279
Houston.....	42,785	281,823	32,321	151,960	15,635	53,234	5,782	21,721	10,604	48,081	129,296	699,130
Jackson.....	38,803	427,906	11,464	158,426	3,419	23,274	1,290	8,342	4,850	66,146	58,576	905,286
Jefferson.....	12,589	225,231	7,616	88,220	1,649	11,523	674	4,364	2,716	29,085	40,114	434,071
Lamar.....	15,381	275,064	15,825	79,101	6,778	24,138	1,928	7,948	4,438	24,976	39,889	275,265
Lauderdale.....	37,978	307,524	30,225	133,568	15,295	28,596	5,335	9,171	8,713	47,537	134,373	847,276
Lawrence.....	53,766	257,715	43,376	118,646	22,061	29,474	5,876	9,073	12,172	33,921	151,795	509,716
Lee.....	166,894	151,305	111,749	79,786	53,415	25,846	15,420	8,991	19,866	14,369	180,815	171,184
Limestone.....	66,997	231,496	55,555	107,437	30,540	27,639	7,719	8,929	16,575	32,840	227,412	627,825
Lowndes.....	182,445	125,344	149,984	54,412	101,694	20,965	21,602	6,363	26,734	7,729	513,622	109,341
Macon.....	169,163	82,102	130,719	40,399	75,815	13,981	16,709	4,459	27,401	8,488	193,762	82,825
Madison.....	17,599	291,212	92,162	152,894	44,648	30,979	10,607	9,275	27,256	47,936	325,650	691,101
Marango.....	183,771	264,370	140,806	98,138	89,825	27,432	23,631	8,569	22,263	14,056	319,800	170,228
Marshall.....	9,122	325,320	4,480	148,366	1,947	46,844	448	17,156	1,388	50,622	17,630	393,370
Mobile.....	17,682	126,778	2,283	19,748	64	828	29	345	596	5,000	10,272	105,597
Monroe.....	118,217	321,072	70,710	94,655	38,316	27,638	11,005	10,353	16,802	18,514	171,860	213,416
Montgomery.....	230,780	152,906	194,590	91,271	129,589	27,412	29,871	8,614	33,476	13,203	469,205	180,298
Morgan.....	28,438	265,262	19,441	120,929	8,193	29,354	2,479	10,384	5,305	33,086	68,734	503,233
Perry.....	167,414	189,286	127,012	61,261	75,036	20,751	22,401	7,038	22,410	12,979	307,833	161,597
Pickens.....	115,440	251,841	73,997	77,347	40,611	21,573	8,471	6,029	14,232	24,512	128,323	195,091
Pike.....	108,631	256,213	89,910	139,913	42,105	54,435	12,172	17,462	22,924	42,341	183,374	414,111
Randolph.....	48,769	233,485	30,417	116,673	12,880	34,633	4,274	13,862	8,237	33,862	90,814	425,965
Russell.....	151,977	114,807	113,796	49,644	60,345	23,405	14,294	6,468	26,325	12,813	191,599	117,133
St. Clair.....	19,961	207,654	11,210	78,762	3,712	16,905	1,119	6,000	3,028	22,965	23,905	257,016
Shelby.....	41,312	237,807	18,071	81,628	6,483	19,128	2,168	6,821	5,049	23,263	47,725	277,102
Sumter.....	183,935	187,356	132,305	73,365	69,081	11,413	15,082	3,827	31,304	10,580	304,844	123,032
Talladega.....	97,011	186,073	67,892	97,043	31,680	32,667	10,328	12,671	17,855	24,910	178,984	332,109
Tallapoosa.....	94,362	305,831	59,645	128,067	27,763	43,019	9,333	16,154	13,997	31,800	146,665	355,452
Tuscaloosa.....	84,161	366,590	47,328	115,791	24,508	34,817	6,330	12,236	10,610	32,783	125,701	439,865
Washington.....	32,804	311,816	11,646	31,318	4,149	6,997	1,495	6,649	3,183	8,158	39,094	105,668
Wilcox.....	181,893	195,748	133,397	81,734	87,662	19,818	23,859	6,603	25,160	10,007	387,112	146,886
All other counties.....	25,565	2,003,474	12,086	705,133	3,843	174,977	1,149	63,014	4,104	249,771	45,984	3,004,032

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
\$50,324,679	\$157,619,496	\$14,504,048	\$56,715,368	\$3,332,509	\$12,957,495	126,570	264,966	35,816	89,448	87,172	155,113		Total.
849,326	1,397,838	250,114	574,440	37,366	119,077	1,934	2,253	404	738	1,236	1,165	Antauga.
153,808	2,304,932	82,183	833,218	9,449	134,269	560	4,309	310	1,765	51	377	Baldwin.
1,613,913	1,878,789	380,140	724,733	88,244	172,322	2,748	2,463	329	546	2,554	2,048	Fairburn.
405,165	1,453,615	96,369	546,846	12,529	99,433	656	2,656	146	796	562	1,532	Bibb.
2,218,018	1,069,771	489,969	375,733	111,748	93,207	4,547	1,522	901	600	3,454	823	Bulloch.
1,034,258	2,067,535	330,255	913,630	55,895	166,077	1,950	3,606	466	1,101	1,352	2,129	Bulter.
396,746	2,549,158	94,477	1,012,713	23,178	258,054	674	4,321	207	1,616	607	2,638	Calhoun.
2,060,101	2,547,105	539,133	1,221,511	113,969	295,221	2,887	3,464	751	1,469	2,586	2,020	Chambers.
210,119	2,735,670	47,885	1,040,569	10,762	206,336	353	4,222	81	1,532	318	3,387	Cherokee.
265,390	3,016,843	115,322	1,065,104	19,438	293,964	414	4,732	213	1,424	322	2,264	Chilton.
665,221	1,152,919	261,000	477,249	61,426	126,760	2,740	3,705	1,007	1,216	1,151	1,146	Clay.
887,520	1,990,560	312,262	923,291	62,234	181,566	3,048	5,508	1,231	1,659	1,385	1,765	Clarke.
145,417	1,973,450	45,264	839,478	9,363	205,879	312	4,100	73	1,203	213	2,167	Clayton.
402,434	3,339,486	99,042	1,041,959	20,156	251,958	527	3,798	67	589	675	3,676	Colbert.
845,417	1,965,734	136,333	620,455	60,968	188,466	1,280	5,267	1,413	1,666	2,098	2,098	Colfax.
735,228	2,393,239	238,764	815,485	54,738	180,719	1,713	3,729	590	1,092	886	1,666	Conecuh.
423,068	1,127,314	119,793	363,761	27,493	149,036	1,083	2,111	264	644	749	1,919	Cook.
292,028	2,971,366	75,300	982,455	14,962	204,144	466	4,952	86	832	370	3,091	Covington.
570,307	2,436,093	147,663	933,770	25,541	184,267	880	3,414	162	817	873	2,966	Crenshaw.
699,431	1,985,734	102,605	805,075	27,807	174,567	509	2,962	517	375	754	2,906	Dauphin.
2,875,020	1,963,426	849,711	698,525	223,422	184,046	8,746	2,207	2,240	1,090	5,288	1,173	Dallas.
961,467	2,564,451	315,973	941,850	52,404	203,523	1,570	3,746	332	1,311	1,231	2,428	DeKalb.
133,068	1,290,077	58,915	549,371	10,607	102,440	636	3,932	190	995	88	776	Decatur.
144,711	2,676,069	28,150	831,361	6,185	213,443	229	4,105	96	1,382	161	2,715	DeKalb.
1,021,413	1,676,965	35,321	625,901	6,952	143,104	272	3,649	100	1,355	267	2,647	Etowah.
99,564	1,849,989	21,115	595,723	4,537	144,831	171	4,110	77	1,012	136	2,600	Franklin.
298,242	3,147,031	140,803	941,146	13,230	215,005	323	5,588	57	616	340	3,103	Geneva.
1,481,900	1,288,744	343,488	463,111	103,147	85,753	5,187	1,744	1,371	778	2,704	1,299	Greene.
1,973,358	2,328,258	433,337	696,221	85,773	130,465	4,280	2,167	942	809	3,054	1,671	Haley.
1,021,413	1,862,842	129,994	609,659	37,922	173,688	1,303	2,248	155	440	1,628	2,309	Hann.
598,795	3,714,996	127,100	1,173,601	34,906	276,862	806	4,859	233	1,233	709	3,551	Houston.
250,511	4,087,527	45,040	1,111,560	12,834	295,021	364	6,807	180	2,859	404	5,403	Jackson.
750,782	9,297,304	137,980	2,065,721	20,837	355,490	614	10,754	275	2,938	233	2,696	Jefferson.
245,732	1,719,236	63,635	603,970	15,685	177,014	514	3,501	215	1,580	459	2,396	Lamar.
711,503	3,169,694	123,528	1,076,730	28,963	264,214	1,683	5,183	472	2,720	960	4,005	Lauderdale.
826,468	2,268,047	143,230	735,202	40,670	212,659	1,365	4,670	546	2,111	1,274	3,271	Lawrence.
1,726,842	1,702,532	468,809	874,547	107,253	188,863	2,803	2,800	774	855	2,183	1,386	Lee.
1,166,488	3,634,177	296,470	1,060,898	60,287	269,925	1,819	4,288	783	2,619	1,551	3,084	Limestone.
2,218,171	1,410,287	567,162	540,598	114,122	112,839	7,048	2,411	1,603	1,050	3,514	1,121	Loveland.
2,162,538	974,448	675,583	486,568	132,911	91,251	3,999	1,176	1,146	622	2,597	623	Macon.
2,173,925	4,505,666	398,007	1,676,175	84,751	347,356	2,873	5,489	1,125	3,180	2,516	4,492	Madison.
2,026,881	2,264,889	496,914	723,133	147,067	151,756	5,639	3,858	1,528	1,403	4,149	1,645	Marion.
69,205	3,855,954	15,435	1,315,452	3,455	328,508	165	6,060	48	1,918	131	4,691	Marshall.
186,240	2,041,014	72,290	902,430	11,463	118,132	569	4,084	223	1,441	62	332	Mobile.
920,700	2,389,966	307,455	937,011	74,137	224,114	2,939	4,691	1,369	1,490	1,682	2,000	Monroe.
4,607,796	3,173,669	783,245	907,800	188,293	216,598	6,927	3,335	1,873	1,004	5,853	1,813	Montgomery.
504,613	2,805,914	102,963	1,011,524	24,691	261,397	678	4,845	355	2,291	521	3,436	Morgan.
2,216,226	1,715,814	347,551	694,872	126,461	126,836	4,812	2,726	996	841	3,868	1,681	Perry.
907,048	1,649,574	295,960	728,068	60,828	148,240	2,818	3,411	1,141	1,749	1,946	2,111	Pickens.
1,391,687	3,004,445	221,636	1,037,581	40,680	223,969	1,585	3,573	179	726	1,593	3,094	Pike.
524,814	2,429,685	124,415	930,638	27,480	296,960	807	4,390	284	1,546	698	2,533	Randolph.
1,294,544	1,079,169	349,578	435,871	94,784	113,970	5,615	1,272	665	5,513	1,813	1,728	Richmond.
169,170	1,651,253	52,630	685,148	12,771	160,590	448	3,850	114	1,222	293	1,991	St. Clair.
130,569	2,022,628	120,141	873,696	19,136	176,558	728	4,430	260	1,136	366	2,272	Shelby.
1,823,919	1,788,960	425,520	627,453	122,250	258,258	5,372	3,090	2,233	1,453	3,406	1,466	Sumter.
1,222,226	2,353,636	298,330	911,658	73,717	109,265	2,099	5,528	694	1,066	2,034	2,611	Talladega.
1,078,859	2,909,798	272,065	1,165,449	48,438	245,215	1,850	5,423	283	1,382	1,507	3,236	Talpoosa.
1,080,174	3,702,884	215,817	1,111,312	56,188	290,916	1,816	5,860	444	1,687	2,584	3,513	Tuscaloosa.
121,342	1,447,121	83,069	478,848	15,753	144,760	949	4,034	386	1,128	632	636	Washington.
1,724,822	1,633,983	552,776	838,878	138,827	175,681	7,563	4,070	2,122	1,558	2,644	914	Wilcox.
231,022	15,491,493	119,280	5,795,688	17,413	1,477,921	508	31,803	161	10,870	361	19,171	All other counties.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.				
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.		
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
ARKANSAS.													
Total.....	2,653,323	14,762,752	1,773,206	6,303,048	949,734	1,203,498	348,635	428,244	386,913	1,890,203	6,107,452	31,502,092	
Arkansas.....	33,413	296,974	20,307	153,151	9,129	6,077	1,881	1,688	4,410	10,855	45,959	132,650	
Ashley.....	69,040	167,866	32,249	83,923	31,245	12,779	11,025	4,056	12,474	16,596	199,137	219,403	
Bradley.....	25,220	116,191	10,594	37,050	3,719	9,223	878	2,823	3,072	12,032	34,245	160,985	
Calhoun.....	31,471	103,896	11,914	33,225	4,138	7,997	1,032	2,448	3,815	11,397	44,301	153,015	
Chicot.....	85,181	30,862	65,505	26,177	49,765	8,919	17,896	4,726	9,973	5,145	163,310	92,399	
Clark.....	46,992	217,874	23,512	79,757	7,592	13,979	2,308	4,747	7,169	28,333	105,292	436,685	
Cleveland.....	34,562	162,765	15,344	63,590	5,847	8,537	1,493	4,105	4,001	14,374	45,262	178,674	
Columbia.....	108,398	238,592	55,356	89,517	23,011	30,412	5,988	9,700	15,187	26,696	164,414	339,324	
Conway.....	75,983	174,619	48,422	94,664	24,776	31,175	8,237	9,919	12,759	27,211	172,069	392,915	
Crawford.....	8,277	226,176	6,638	117,494	2,392	26,217	7,281	9,203	1,231	31,139	21,190	562,174	
Crittenden.....	117,085	20,791	98,339	11,005	59,834	4,190	30,071	2,115	15,773	2,578	326,827	61,718	
Cross.....	90,378	90,328	26,029	38,088	12,591	7,862	3,242	6,286	6,995	12,642	165,480	165,480	
Dallas.....	28,473	136,067	11,803	38,229	3,274	7,173	896	2,360	3,825	12,979	41,727	168,511	
Deaha.....	106,545	70,624	68,845	18,478	30,208	5,622	10,853	2,577	7,849	3,496	120,278	72,008	
Drew.....	95,096	206,150	37,483	71,016	23,210	15,488	5,836	4,940	5,743	154,469	255,594	255,594	
Faulkner.....	38,637	260,977	23,413	129,618	10,314	38,849	3,419	11,506	5,899	37,337	79,695	501,966	
Grant.....	11,449	110,685	4,369	39,295	1,273	9,216	376	3,324	1,277	14,122	15,769	190,437	
Hempstead.....	102,124	202,211	66,550	103,119	28,282	23,800	5,729	5,876	21,120	29,372	336,280	471,879	
Hot Spring.....	4,620	173,705	2,524	64,896	579	11,700	218	4,209	863	26,229	16,985	426,257	
Howard.....	25,149	186,122	17,801	80,341	7,698	19,044	2,169	4,973	5,654	29,744	85,627	284,092	
Jackson.....	36,217	177,033	26,166	86,567	15,951	39,900	6,585	18,913	9,063	26,822	92,837	602,046	
Jefferson.....	180,656	174,505	139,616	52,829	93,515	17,285	37,602	8,755	19,099	8,621	328,567	157,700	
Lafayette.....	39,638	111,695	23,695	43,339	8,271	9,732	2,299	2,669	7,405	15,760	100,878	234,172	
Lee.....	128,290	78,282	95,725	34,372	58,762	10,098	23,608	4,242	21,848	7,376	445,064	146,851	
Lincoln.....	171,022	115,219	47,054	51,048	28,184	16,324	9,388	6,452	9,543	11,134	144,562	159,259	
Little River.....	47,018	117,600	29,170	46,408	11,738	8,408	3,358	2,258	9,784	15,128	171,694	276,374	
Lonoke.....	64,986	222,705	53,643	128,215	31,936	34,170	11,378	11,656	8,404	25,300	129,912	391,120	
Miller.....	77,116	133,900	16,683	57,999	5,891	12,709	1,622	3,475	5,763	22,754	78,312	344,675	
Mississippi.....	65,654	128,893	48,574	87,298	33,250	34,454	20,611	22,030	8,784	26,572	278,573	829,791	
Monroe.....	30,800	62,284	61,435	20,339	40,283	10,564	11,323	3,461	10,328	6,852	102,488	102,488	
Nevada.....	60,600	219,473	32,405	96,879	11,408	20,712	2,851	5,773	9,112	28,388	100,381	379,013	
Nechita.....	109,667	150,028	48,558	49,513	15,734	10,014	3,554	2,852	14,337	15,188	141,401	181,563	
Perry.....	5,893	83,700	3,715	37,771	1,865	12,017	703	3,914	1,029	12,706	15,358	196,825	
Phillips.....	132,944	84,721	108,844	38,618	73,053	11,231	24,957	4,325	18,577	7,135	293,351	116,005	
Polk.....	5,741	6,629	6,646	44,873	4,447	14,447	1,429	4,827	1,300	16,016	26,876	348,816	
Pope.....	11,899	276,617	8,375	136,511	4,440	43,127	1,612	14,385	1,994	44,400	32,353	743,973	
Prairie.....	26,503	162,965	18,852	80,666	11,916	10,557	3,143	2,641	3,926	12,894	46,202	146,262	
Pulaski.....	90,992	145,025	68,479	59,033	46,101	13,969	21,340	4,797	11,145	16,664	212,264	266,014	
St. Francis.....	107,922	69,936	79,832	33,787	48,815	11,125	20,082	4,206	19,051	8,456	361,997	159,510	
Saline.....	10,093	213,117	6,404	69,631	3,312	11,759	1,050	4,133	1,156	24,890	17,927	419,668	
Sebastian.....	4,315	217,872	2,878	131,183	881	26,503	244	7,599	876	36,338	12,340	539,175	
Sevier.....	18,772	199,450	10,607	77,007	3,618	12,528	799	3,722	3,996	28,801	73,482	311,373	
Union.....	108,206	307,709	47,916	102,078	13,965	21,348	2,633	4,887	12,837	30,725	111,048	311,304	
White.....	9,205	319,923	5,161	150,019	1,944	34,747	573	10,164	1,494	41,594	19,228	589,188	
Woodruff.....	82,293	70,814	67,071	34,527	41,994	14,348	15,852	6,412	13,548	9,427	235,603	217,017	
Yell.....	9,516	275,232	6,224	137,729	2,445	43,846	848	18,454	1,830	46,801	28,469	840,600	
All other counties.....	41,350	7,527,687	22,744	3,072,766	2,839	401,407	2,870	145,200	8,020	989,248	143,336	16,785,078	
DELAWARE.													
Total.....	56,973	981,893	37,076	676,462	12,636	176,119	252,478	4,587,070
Kent.....	20,623	314,642	14,016	225,298	3,704	52,345	80,664	1,517,171
Sevier.....	31,371	437,507	19,368	269,011	8,149	92,485	154,638	2,027,694
All other counties.....	4,979	229,744	3,692	182,153	783	31,279	17,776	1,042,205
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.													
Total.....	95	5,968	95	5,038	2	424	50	12,617
FLORIDA.													
Total.....	764,705	4,484,833	482,353	1,323,055	121,905	141,549	28,324	36,732	191,400	414,371	2,065,082	4,958,685	
Alachua.....	65,792	209,038	43,332	94,309	8,894	10,105	1,617	2,333	14,116	25,320	146,720	323,622	
Bradford.....	12,370	122,514	6,355	47,700	2,133	10,621	394	2,614	2,391	18,587	27,295	221,848	
Columbia.....	61,549	155,591	31,191	71,066	10,510	11,611	1,630	2,265	11,116	20,242	102,669	222,904	
Duval.....	5,474	105,427	1,857	7,714	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,431	2,159	8,239	41,403
Gadsden.....	55,416	162,027	28,626	51,006	3,507	1,257	934	331	14,600	20,092	215,227	306,434	
Hamilton.....	28,798	135,911	20,496	53,909	7,183	10,913	1,446	2,399	7,017	16,684	59,681	164,777	
Hillsborough.....	3,658	110,219	1,569	29,653	.....	.....	.....	.....	551	6,282	5,955	87,493
Jefferson.....	107,908	267,795	78,287	103,250	27,214	47,887	7,968	7,887	29,744	39,120	206,887	475,246	
Lake.....	76,861	85,264	64,445	40,255	22,029	4,419	5,669	1,257	31,871	14,445	400,548	184,413	
Lake.....	4,856	107,268	2,042	22,202	6	8	1	410	3,866	4,479	47,077		

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910-Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	

ARKANSAS.

\$7,952,855	\$188,068,595	\$11,060,254	\$32,085,109	\$2,789,157	\$14,075,051	81,122	344,671	39,948	161,531	52,772	153,650	Total.
492,882	7,844,089	99,065	1,100,900	27,095	772,734	1,510	7,096	752	3,895	423	2,611	Arkansas.
1,550,868	1,818,434	303,231	629,120	118,716	174,747	3,100	5,166	1,486	2,346	1,937	1,153	Ashley.
170,804	575,178	68,240	149,820	10,763	99,101	21	3,286	263	1,113	227	645	Bradley.
204,452	601,999	69,252	201,280	12,700	73,846	828	2,808	266	851	343	916	Calhoun.
2,839,513	1,742,974	613,220	451,435	110,065	229,943	2,658	1,208	2,272	955	2,135	1,222	Cleot.
394,711	1,559,951	105,095	595,294	24,395	152,989	1,511	5,727	592	2,554	617	1,880	Clark.
245,714	965,360	83,230	314,393	18,403	97,022	1,083	3,333	445	1,524	363	1,229	Cleveland.
1,901,831	1,901,175	233,788	588,200	196,318	196,318	1,942	4,776	709	1,622	1,195	2,435	Columbia.
1,482,918	2,269,772	250,793	654,798	79,873	175,801	2,009	3,970	1,072	2,506	1,494	2,387	Conway.
224,395	3,642,424	34,905	933,707	8,355	238,447	207	5,704	207	3,600	182	3,909	Crawford.
4,643,470	692,376	719,392	172,905	288,220	35,160	4,153	512	1,460	279	3,344	538	Crittenden.
966,328	1,502,704	156,025	314,393	47,501	123,392	1,030	2,182	437	1,190	1,000	1,030	Cross.
190,190	839,610	88,410	302,344	12,848	73,933	802	3,274	694	901	283	1,172	Dallas.
4,410,059	1,267,735	460,076	229,770	87,248	79,138	2,506	1,087	1,196	661	1,745	838	Desh.
1,393,737	1,909,723	302,895	643,865	79,544	149,649	2,792	4,558	1,059	2,202	1,802	1,635	Drew.
407,213	1,933,396	114,947	800,830	37,729	271,123	1,148	6,006	331	3,328	753	1,328	Faulkner.
95,009	741,285	23,295	371,157	6,523	88,695	399	3,542	128	1,178	124	1,178	Grant.
1,148,154	2,442,109	829,109	829,109	226,372	226,372	3,181	4,773	1,402	3,378	1,865	2,465	Hamptstead.
57,755	1,430,513	23,100	574,455	5,287	143,509	154	4,515	88	1,698	85	1,821	Hot Spring.
317,423	1,480,331	68,923	588,405	15,996	145,082	803	5,362	357	2,131	474	2,163	Howard.
1,149,213	5,630,200	178,935	815,080	44,816	231,000	1,163	5,111	684	3,143	853	2,988	Jackson.
5,469,476	3,436,778	857,484	573,096	167,636	203,485	5,549	2,252	2,911	992	4,086	2,148	Jefferson.
1,539,029	1,183,871	127,635	350,215	28,704	109,080	1,418	2,534	1,171	926	1,171	926	LeFlore.
2,932,254	1,638,590	836,963	394,545	290,471	154,710	4,776	1,159	2,540	904	2,651	1,144	Lee.
1,432,418	1,831,963	236,737	337,780	76,669	103,949	2,274	2,724	1,154	1,399	4,059	1,346	Lincoln.
689,204	1,357,088	100,390	304,192	27,718	83,762	1,431	2,736	817	1,331	858	1,045	Little River.
2,185,381	4,457,033	339,615	1,113,423	71,571	427,560	2,069	7,178	756	3,214	1,991	3,688	Lonoke.
1,143,970	1,903,361	67,263	503,565	14,335	101,535	851	4,281	494	1,904	453	1,304	Madison.
2,726,190	5,255,537	333,133	962,802	86,637	253,117	2,037	3,632	833	1,702	1,923	3,978	Mississippi.
1,822,028	1,480,331	252,225	254,573	90,226	68,094	2,829	1,656	1,271	785	2,314	1,095	Monroe.
378,670	1,544,209	112,811	673,827	31,147	199,398	1,424	4,998	519	2,215	589	2,151	Nevada.
783,297	1,046,136	199,179	440,480	41,588	111,047	2,421	3,010	789	1,041	1,001	976	Ouchahta.
92,200	804,279	18,040	259,516	5,705	68,506	260	2,210	91	1,042	126	1,292	Polk.
3,974,295	2,047,884	816,186	862,975	232,040	140,691	5,070	1,337	1,957	852	2,483	1,362	Phillips.
270,615	2,131,861	56,750	458,390	9,522	185,413	257	2,433	93	1,396	277	1,577	Poinsett.
247,830	3,170,840	48,106	1,010,567	11,793	236,261	286	5,709	208	3,620	268	3,829	Pope.
726,843	3,672,202	137,307	643,560	24,170	259,310	1,059	6,629	328	2,124	704	1,886	Prairie.
4,011,439	3,210,284	619,760	937,418	102,879	222,907	2,511	5,100	1,244	1,763	2,227	2,942	Pulaski.
2,016,632	1,291,352	336,671	390,320	112,948	122,266	3,468	1,918	2,205	1,026	2,973	1,111	St. Francis.
211,074	2,062,878	51,520	630,431	12,070	180,807	226	5,434	74	1,692	169	2,306	Saline.
214,135	5,823,240	21,525	1,248,991	4,388	297,778	131	7,952	136	6,355	42	2,171	Sebastian.
185,775	1,887,049	44,475	576,749	11,903	149,525	526	4,128	295	2,128	202	1,646	Sevier.
658,902	1,922,475	173,760	870,304	41,239	208,336	2,278	5,726	680	1,852	1,018	2,373	Union.
102,310	3,154,715	30,435	1,230,893	8,038	352,986	231	7,901	165	5,183	151	3,578	White.
3,225,365	1,655,800	451,626	351,270	104,294	109,489	2,814	2,112	1,457	1,216	2,187	1,438	Woodruff.
712,555	3,907,365	23,975	218,963	8,357	275,527	224	2,515	163	659	47	293	Yell.
850,607	86,886,183	118,746	23,963,184	34,155	5,718,943	1,088	158,314	420	101,178	624	65,934	All other counties.

DELAWARE.

\$1,451,457	\$33,498,704	\$530,259	\$17,687,563	\$100,090	\$3,106,005	1,077	34,631	1,529	28,103	349	5,327	Total.
639,711	10,492,302	248,229	4,305,205	43,239	905,797	536	10,892	677	9,068	79	1,425	Kent.
669,636	10,639,172	215,465	6,085,645	43,688	937,437	336	7,487	677	9,271	266	3,429	Sussex.
142,660	12,191,170	66,560	5,405,200	13,165	1,214,609	211	16,282	215	9,764	10	478	All other counties.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

\$96,600	\$7,127,350	\$22,800	\$1,014,593	\$955	\$91,395	11	846	18	545	1	52	Total.
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FLORIDA.

\$9,297,717	\$84,440,348	\$2,617,851	\$21,790,073	\$902,531	\$8,843,476	15,872	100,169	9,794	33,221	5,026	18,102	Total.
572,875	2,145,193	165,964	696,000	39,678	159,539	1,288	5,394	1,418	2,029	243	970	Alachua.
152,210	1,286,695	56,210	519,375	9,318	96,446	156	3,016	172	1,361	82	656	Bradford.
399,643	1,093,073	114,342	394,941	24,391	83,294	709	3,436	486	805	499	938	Columbia.
302,577	2,810,295	38,905	1,085,112	8,357	275,527	224	2,515	163	659	47	293	Duval.
665,436	3,777,052	201,942	1,791,759	45,531	156,183	1,397	1,996	935	884	228	1,029	Gadsden.
281,670	1,181,632	69,420	344,420	15,363	74,679	494	3,568	160	564	289	602	Hillsborough.
299,214	6,996,910	35,686	1,250,205	7,529	239,986	59	3,008	105	1,882	14	386	Hillsborough.
1,128,594	2,322,337	290,969	766,140	64,522	169,414	1,757	5,091	1,007	2,070	1,219	1,498	Jackson.
712,555	3,907,365	23,975	218,963	8,357	275,527	224	2,515	163	659	47	293	Jefferson.
114,690	3,409,149	32,310	812,061	4,447	114,728	1,113	1,266	93	817	21	190	Lake.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
FLORIDA.—Continued.												
Leon.....	79,560	117,724	62,125	47,224	17,432	1,072	3,990	324	26,525	11,171	278,821	128,480
Lery.....	11,649	123,863	5,053	32,307	326	1,666	59	1,838	19,511	19,511	87,210	217,210
Madison.....	48,012	233,483	38,712	85,897	11,717	11,456	2,237	2,824	15,979	28,773	147,744	310,567
Marion.....	45,563	172,988	22,500	64,751	576	323	94	66	9,013	16,297	95,111	209,125
Orange.....	5,513	117,020	1,642	21,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	271	2,279	4,779	41,568
Furman.....	11,319	65,524	3,877	15,412	198	199	41	49	1,286	3,918	12,582	52,527
Sumter.....	4,017	72,032	2,187	20,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	886	5,889	9,283	77,411
Suwannee.....	52,124	221,206	30,977	104,779	7,927	18,933	1,562	3,905	9,566	32,995	86,543	334,148
Volusia.....	2,156	70,819	1,041	12,742	5	8	1	2	347	2,248	4,029	34,113
Walton.....	8,995	101,039	2,831	25,730	387	3,457	110	1,110	1,688	14,663	13,890	137,333
Washington.....	22,519	110,059	6,545	27,289	451	2,024	150	901	3,863	13,412	34,711	155,194
All other counties.....	54,717	1,632,730	18,833	343,013	1,369	31,557	383	8,861	6,879	106,638	82,924	1,302,992
GEORGIA.												
Total.....	7,092,051	10,861,362	4,791,562	7,506,455	2,468,242	2,415,062	927,162	1,065,246	1,278,027	2,104,434	12,881,533	26,493,095
Appling.....	26,839	254,146	5,493	47,581	1,320	13,015	425	4,858	2,446	18,304	27,614	238,524
Baker.....	180,518	342,118	12,212	78,651	24,519	27,724	2,362	3,654	46,023	35,671	53,680	375,061
Baldwin.....	85,967	63,566	48,438	32,615	23,068	9,315	7,628	3,199	10,632	7,500	80,468	86,642
Banks.....	18,413	111,477	12,245	50,547	6,042	19,837	2,529	9,114	2,621	11,905	29,996	141,054
Bartow.....	23,732	197,090	18,358	102,629	9,906	36,740	3,010	12,212	3,454	19,183	38,278	247,926
Ben Hill.....	29,460	100,510	14,360	25,903	5,745	9,486	2,583	4,923	3,765	7,415	42,585	108,122
Berrien.....	180,518	342,118	12,212	78,651	24,519	27,724	2,362	3,654	46,023	35,671	53,680	375,061
Bibb.....	37,517	83,315	25,762	46,103	12,128	12,407	4,259	5,160	5,940	9,885	57,533	152,214
Brooks.....	72,071	210,035	48,719	72,038	18,444	15,621	7,132	6,842	16,855	23,266	217,167	329,508
Bryan.....	18,055	134,149	5,845	15,070	894	2,058	358	1,474	2,570	6,749	30,641	89,301
Bulloch.....	68,891	357,121	47,078	90,969	22,341	35,869	11,024	18,017	14,109	32,978	242,337	503,309
Butts.....	44,193	63,744	32,856	38,402	19,840	15,073	7,529	8,150	21,219	9,233	69,471	116,671
Calhoun.....	56,117	55,280	50,224	21,029	28,948	7,214	10,184	2,877	16,431	6,265	175,470	77,857
Camden.....	24,643	170,736	3,875	9,684	75	40	36	21	1,831	1,534	27,163	31,159
Campbell.....	25,584	90,064	15,721	42,572	8,542	15,803	2,853	6,169	2,839	9,248	27,742	104,284
Catoosa.....	37,000	233,483	19,639	74,961	14,961	53,067	5,267	4,121	5,267	21,633	425,992	375,061
Chatham.....	5,985	43,265	3,256	9,146	74	72	47	42	1,709	1,392	43,174	17,857
Chattahoochee.....	49,845	68,969	23,620	21,906	11,588	6,141	3,624	2,376	7,628	5,712	59,818	55,965
Chattooga.....	18,867	135,795	11,557	61,101	5,281	15,191	1,860	5,707	3,210	16,560	128,812	209,780
Cherokee.....	5,683	294,138	2,927	75,242	1,243	19,263	329	9,029	596	23,394	10,611	337,580
Clarke.....	34,974	32,178	27,212	17,576	18,983	6,924	5,824	3,322	3,741	5,360	51,390	50,740
Clay.....	57,980	48,088	43,968	25,885	22,638	11,004	8,206	4,118	12,311	7,164	106,156	74,735
Clayton.....	31,013	56,645	22,262	30,887	12,728	11,550	4,831	5,298	3,788	6,323	44,271	85,388
Clinch.....	8,533	217,659	1,833	21,441	392	4,326	136	1,460	910	8,887	17,163	115,182
Cobb.....	27,838	166,481	19,136	48,036	8,243	24,636	3,508	12,470	5,382	23,159	52,753	308,713
Colfax.....	38,084	87,188	13,912	74,640	5,115	21,981	2,212	8,974	4,729	27,148	55,236	342,770
Colquitt.....	12,154	232,525	8,542	76,197	3,156	26,607	1,549	13,223	1,667	26,620	32,214	376,815
Columbia.....	71,132	65,538	51,257	30,946	27,827	10,111	10,896	4,755	12,037	6,480	116,167	81,694
Crawford.....	112,281	131,654	80,708	73,337	50,729	36,120	17,197	14,052	15,164	19,305	128,812	169,151
Crawford.....	33,890	109,618	27,519	42,485	12,559	10,452	4,096	6,328	6,521	10,294	61,480	114,676
Decatur.....	84,429	94,429	84,429	78,651	24,519	27,724	2,362	3,654	46,023	35,671	53,680	375,061
DeKalb.....	28,963	114,378	18,829	82,213	14,968	15,248	4,828	5,225	18,902	31,094	207,301	424,081
DeKalb.....	28,963	114,378	18,829	82,213	14,968	15,248	4,828	5,225	18,902	31,094	207,301	424,081
DeKalb.....	28,963	114,378	18,829	82,213	14,968	15,248	4,828	5,225	18,902	31,094	207,301	424,081
Dodge.....	92,298	189,298	49,047	87,707	24,993	32,289	10,860	7,432	14,229	10,871	154,807	247,626
Dooly.....	28,363	114,543	17,281	60,834	43,063	26,333	20,238	15,372	20,673	18,757	219,141	247,626
Douglas.....	58,214	76,021	55,241	42,830	24,190	10,980	7,378	4,174	13,777	7,718	109,922	73,663
Douglas.....	19,545	87,859	11,896	42,430	5,236	14,114	2,026	6,236	2,622	5,511	25,771	123,822
Early.....	96,226	38,061	66,108	43,066	36,511	16,068	12,429	6,302	22,529	15,187	228,690	134,514
Effingham.....	54,316	188,172	6,312	28,998	1,910	8,608	2,491	2,473	7,171	10,871	24,043	192,462
Elbert.....	11,818	118,338	46,328	53,667	26,620	24,445	10,338	11,068	9,901	12,349	93,065	151,463
Emanuel.....	79,392	305,842	44,419	98,583	21,838	37,426	9,290	17,805	16,022	37,618	176,444	462,961
Fayette.....	28,539	83,459	19,876	46,529	11,667	20,795	4,874	9,124	4,677	11,539	45,834	136,727
Floyd.....	44,110	206,086	25,389	95,963	10,840	27,290	3,504	5,623	21,658	15,187	228,690	134,514
Forsyth.....	7,839	188,172	4,263	62,659	2,021	21,465	865	1,344	1,373	19,894	17,131	268,012
Franklin.....	22,390	125,239	16,615	69,272	10,390	33,305	4,227	15,985	3,601	16,488	37,112	209,080
Fulton.....	8,281	51,128	5,236	22,188	1,518	3,011	1,585	1,401	1,068	5,515	14,905	80,383
Glascock.....	12,573	53,956	8,871	27,417	4,069	9,238	3,357	4,379	4,954	30,142	99,283	33,514
Glynn.....	10,073	48,714	6,312	27,315	43	14	7	10	12	389	30	817
Gordon.....	6,902	191,351	4,694	98,373	1,637	21,203	624	8,990	1,238	22,158	15,815	318,214
Grady.....	43,894	188,611	25,804	68,767	7,427	13,337	3,235	5,092	10,540	27,112	111,279	264,480
Greene.....	101,037	100,692	50,141	47,325	34,115	17,719	11,475	7,073	12,364	9,771	109,489	113,048
Gwinnett.....	24,153	261,491	15,507	134,827	7,222	47,020	2,855	21,437	4,204	38,702	43,244	453,586
Hancock.....	123,626	129,882	78,644	66,580	41,130	18,381	13,948	7,481	22,068	14,706	169,091	144,305
Harrison.....	13,125	135,727	7,328	52,317	3,859	17,979	1,068	6,281	1,640	14,872	14,130	156,197
Harris.....	135,811	108,753	79,097	41,969	45,287	16,577	13,533	6,152	16,664	9,296	134,844	107,259
Hart.....	37,482	109,873	24,045	60,110	14,727	30,331	5,419	13,203	4,866	13,418	49,737	165,643
Heard.....	122,873	122,848	21,947	61,703	11,993	32,289	10,860	7,432	14,229	10,871	154,807	247,626
Henry.....	72,332	119,677	50,575	64,681	31,760	32,139	11,765	14,368	10,570	16,118	109,669	214,904

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
FLORIDA—Continued.												
\$70,884	\$1,151,795	\$256,512	\$513,790	\$82,244	\$85,006	1,946	2,764	1,172	508	512	439	Leon.
101,260	698,880	28,845	205,370	5,388	69,768	246	2,255	210	878	17	166	Levy.
524,551	1,611,054	130,849	429,376	37,832	118,472	978	4,578	513	792	342	998	Madison.
472,254	2,634,255	307,095	787,452	49,124	174,721	1,134	4,364	1,038	1,768	88	666	Manatee.
370,240	5,634,505	98,410	1,612,745	14,851	237,711	88	1,500	88	1,189	29	288	Orange.
183,520	1,727,617	99,645	642,995	12,138	74,912	79	1,096	157	552	33	139	Punta.
73,147	1,297,917	19,883	289,437	4,898	88,538	89	6,251	143	1,125	7	138	Sumter.
388,809	1,542,083	120,552	583,103	30,836	147,436	732	4,274	364	1,267	261	1,050	Suwannee.
101,585	2,523,330	35,195	689,000	3,117	66,710	29	697	63	658	13	156	Volusia.
39,441	842,738	20,075	292,140	4,112	64,978	185	2,523	60	466	28	600	Walton.
119,960	976,660	47,330	322,834	10,852	55,900	361	2,712	162	1,023	121	863	Washington.
1,353,411	37,626,923	291,658	7,968,905	51,901	1,398,540	1,191	36,193	628	11,119	172	5,676	All other counties.
GEORGIA.												
\$105,855,590	\$264,497,825	\$23,028,142	\$85,822,775	\$4,559,962	\$16,388,004	104,966	300,744	28,094	86,571	109,983	183,218	Total.
174,840	1,542,962	51,585	501,461	8,980	112,948	368	4,391	133	617	141	1,352	Appling.
614,669	658,028	132,316	153,525	26,182	37,680	842	1,302	185	802	127	427	Baker.
790,235	619,025	154,540	366,400	55,516	73,448	831	979,282	338	845	628	628	Baldwin.
370,035	2,059,636	64,485	531,086	11,384	104,468	347	1,912	54	348	329	1,704	Banks.
455,399	5,286,678	77,947	909,753	12,966	167,521	453	2,437	83	963	51	2,974	Bartow.
446,829	1,616,782	66,410	379,290	14,307	59,665	294	1,027	118	368	347	721	Beech Hill.
378,428	2,335,007	78,300	1,041,605	16,628	176,119	451	5,178	125	822	262	2,002	Berrien.
815,338	2,113,539	196,555	878,135	49,080	145,963	830	2,142	182	562	591	1,145	Bibb.
1,113,922	3,005,258	233,050	799,270	46,793	178,637	1,157	3,738	398	777	1,098	1,768	Brooks.
127,832	594,941	44,145	225,390	8,161	36,098	416	1,529	130	314	122	465	Bryan.
1,713,534	7,516,785	293,119	5,556,330	71,629	278,146	1,271	5,495	335	1,142	918	3,170	Bulloch.
2,215,758	2,146,722	640,716	591,200	165,402	176,119	2,378	728	842	521	3,128	1,372	Burke.
1,103,971	1,632,620	201,487	565,160	28,934	104,622	841	1,230	132	436	934	996	Butts.
790,578	659,387	157,720	296,390	37,278	50,355	823	415	158	158	1,354	529	Calhoun.
141,848	689,510	105,779	389,285	12,038	66,688	1,070	1,657	200	315	31	110	Candler.
464,707	1,915,676	95,735	602,114	12,372	110,381	508	2,083	70	440	388	1,214	Campbell.
650,000	3,544,322	160,673	1,876,621	23,702	310,551	636	4,667	149	1,939	773	3,392	Carroll.
181,492	1,036,680	43,460	454,465	12,933	45,007	169	1,108	99	186	85	250	Chatam.
357,108	476,822	84,372	145,785	15,893	44,427	488	596	57	121	494	354	Chattahoochee.
244,881	1,684,053	57,134	559,472	9,407	97,982	363	2,075	117	1,055	302	1,405	Chattooga.
68,048	1,094,585	17,740	686,130	2,552	158,553	96	2,902	17	797	56	2,487	Charochee.
1,171,572	1,272,485	230,270	482,575	38,598	90,997	691	825	301	390	596	558	Clarke.
798,240	621,300	133,975	221,265	41,533	45,911	753	311	217	241	808	478	Clay.
778,885	1,887,751	223,675	749,725	26,534	107,077	515	1,384	84	332	553	1,072	Clayton.
48,805	737,345	11,585	229,010	3,523	71,956	104	3,251	33	281	58	604	Coch.
549,079	3,308,611	141,075	1,459,670	19,256	184,237	583	3,733	172	1,340	403	2,317	Cobb.
372,917	3,194,146	68,490	672,665	17,277	128,178	314	3,082	85	712	351	1,810	Coffee.
283,232	3,354,161	45,819	757,065	8,333	100,550	215	5,944	27	784	239	2,440	Colquitt.
787,605	781,769	222,588	330,044	50,895	76,013	1,049	801	244	370	421	1,454	Columbia.
2,272,164	2,660,249	488,725	959,904	74,445	169,432	1,698	1,838	153	584	2,399	1,995	Coweta.
388,997	867,499	112,400	356,335	21,522	90,627	645	960	143	299	592	632	Crawford.
771,294	1,698,567	132,993	503,613	33,512	110,095	571	1,341	114	357	724	1,329	Crisp.
292,075	3,328,881	62,340	1,310,563	46,180	190,391	1,908	2,282	1,050	1,609	752	1,431	Decatur.
799,172	4,123,269	174,229	1,416,635	18,921	198,369	599	5,783	116	574	534	1,822	DeKalb.
813,651	2,321,471	228,960	707,175	64,762	173,184	1,017	3,127	168	486	1,278	2,373	Dooly.
1,290,416	2,076,873	339,010	667,160	80,102	148,852	1,067	1,227	311	542	1,945	1,612	Dodge.
804,024	1,074,085	163,396	183,250	40,572	71,005	934	295	155	72	982	561	Douglas.
292,075	1,095,763	62,340	458,017	10,629	100,808	1,303	1,575	58	392	604	1,884	Fayette.
1,242,101	2,044,862	301,612	398,252	58,638	83,522	1,439	1,850	290	415	1,809	1,102	Floyd.
2,380,015	950,661	46,925	991,435	8,012	68,419	376	2,669	112	503	1,272	846	Forsyth.
1,458,549	2,549,248	277,838	845,941	45,043	147,570	1,329	2,300	343	631	1,221	1,721	Fulton.
1,299,785	4,796,074	229,343	1,068,320	39,775	215,801	1,024	4,210	208	817	1,186	2,693	Franklin.
960,001	2,196,538	116,432	1,083,669	14,663	288,740	456	5,949	123	1,075	1,293	3,588	Ga.
651,633	2,820,249	151,129	1,127,710	36,942	234,786	875	3,903	181	643	1,233	843	Gwinnet.
1,111,307	2,020,571	28,353	596,655	5,168	140,141	160	2,709	41	601	116	2,151	Hancock.
705,540	3,525,143	125,810	1,183,981	14,405	152,892	484	2,671	69	691	392	2,484	Harris.
695,171	3,619,666	78,995	1,042,520	13,706	159,251	250	2,038	107	561	219	765	Fulton.
1,212,222	424,538	29,750	172,570	3,906	34,847	96	530	36	185	204	558	Glascock.
41,057	227,290	20,068	71,300	3,012	15,680	34	661	63	21	28	161	Glynn.
110,743	2,542,020	20,630	830,718	3,379	159,132	153	3,211	33	1,490	127	2,279	Gordon.
464,699	2,149,619	106,757	699,005	19,374	148,264	611	3,026	69	1,205	420	1,515	Grady.
1,483,029	1,657,614	331,700	836,800	59,580	118,069	1,456	2,393	831	1,071	1,293	805	Greene.
492,405	4,900,287	116,432	1,828,109	14,663	288,740	456	5,949	123	1,075	398	3,588	Gwinnet.
292,135	3,278,190	63,445	975,869	9,203	200,673	305	3,063	181	643	1,233	843	Hall.
1,355,061	1,246,763	373,541	539,548	70,463	108,674	1,746	1,905	665	812	1,909	1,123	Hancock.
207,493	1,314,359	54,556	550,347	6,834	102,883	179	2,144	90	734	125	1,375	Haralson.
1,522,660	1,212,405	340,798	553,070	52,247	110,111	1,840	1,522	210	496	1,788	1,127	Harris.
1,103,211	3,177,471	159,724	1,023,110	21,245	164,811	727	2,481	133	838	591	1,664	Hart.
298,185	1,370,676	92,947	508,205	37,412	125,178	549	14,534	97	1,666	565	1,403	Heard.
1,594,730	2,600,609	302,725	946,671	37,412	144,844	1,120	1,953	464	947	1,057	1,713	Henry.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
GEORGIA—Continued.												
Houston.....	119,035	171,543	93,765	94,023	49,520	28,441	16,812	12,607	28,155	24,675	276,009	318,798
Irwin.....	25,180	105,214	16,435	38,491	8,428	14,152	4,831	8,117	3,923	8,840	54,486	145,408
Jackson.....	51,052	204,649	38,377	119,935	23,874	59,019	9,457	27,310	7,126	23,280	62,533	298,332
Jasper.....	100,652	79,163	71,411	40,155	47,136	21,032	16,943	8,945	7,762	12,017	92,951	103,391
Jeff Davis.....	20,305	140,594	3,570	20,496	793	4,804	317	1,226	1,291	8,180	15,890	63,391
Jefferson.....	91,235	170,234	75,966	93,543	35,329	27,927	14,049	12,018	21,247	26,822	237,737	298,861
Jenkins.....	41,739	120,580	34,347	82,378	17,822	27,779	6,273	10,213	12,717	102,671	139,342	159,342
Johnson.....	33,023	111,170	28,475	56,267	14,421	23,261	5,164	9,022	3,935	19,823	84,832	195,813
Jones.....	97,294	118,859	58,539	50,513	31,315	17,175	10,479	9,912	15,122	11,930	131,403	130,305
Laurens.....	118,641	292,133	85,053	157,942	49,475	69,778	19,671	22,213	26,309	41,158	280,600	409,638
Lee.....	86,852	86,675	76,529	43,169	40,145	13,009	17,113	6,602	26,614	9,271	259,084	115,214
Liberty.....	50,652	180,877	19,322	49,070	12,290	2,514	968	1,186	7,948	124,843	163,607	163,607
Lincoln.....	51,670	82,928	28,026	28,028	15,055	10,110	5,949	4,984	6,145	7,031	66,576	99,760
Lowndes.....	60,555	223,669	36,512	63,654	12,407	15,370	4,411	5,676	9,843	18,024	117,075	237,838
McDuffie.....	54,249	85,053	33,131	26,980	17,220	10,677	6,013	4,271	7,465	7,465	55,682	74,832
McIntosh.....	10,650	20,890	2,218	1,734	11	5	6	6	688	429	11,075	10,143
Macon.....	82,241	116,414	61,511	51,568	31,454	14,301	12,168	6,739	19,974	16,605	163,809	175,282
Mauldin.....	38,153	118,270	26,305	61,369	15,697	30,463	5,948	13,496	6,523	16,908	51,604	166,913
Marion.....	63,982	122,501	41,928	47,897	17,542	12,034	5,265	4,533	12,690	14,760	97,076	128,321
Marietta.....	87,266	147,896	83,131	89,792	38,894	33,431	17,559	14,633	13,997	15,705	161,405	211,188
Miller.....	23,020	86,000	14,574	33,760	4,777	7,684	1,562	2,927	4,574	11,609	49,559	157,594
Milton.....	86,611	77,250	3,666	41,903	1,552	14,793	700	7,556	7,772	11,664	9,665	159,710
Richell.....	86,611	191,582	68,740	83,407	30,562	26,350	13,229	12,400	22,168	26,861	257,034	364,797
Oconee.....	37,165	140,194	74,513	67,565	31,417	52,561	13,309	11,650	15,665	14,487	192,995	186,772
Meriwether.....	54,011	24,182	34,049	76,905	15,337	28,699	7,015	13,884	11,806	28,876	136,606	377,431
Morgan.....	92,853	89,302	71,277	52,620	46,723	29,051	16,415	12,881	12,256	9,841	114,609	125,649
Muscogee.....	39,073	67,881	24,805	29,705	12,277	7,081	3,613	2,810	5,098	6,430	47,230	74,680
Newton.....	66,079	87,146	50,676	51,493	31,456	23,613	10,281	9,237	8,496	9,543	69,099	113,403
Ocmulgee.....	37,165	29,660	42,566	19,969	17,574	6,871	3,671	5,373	6,813	6,813	62,588	115,381
Oglethorpe.....	100,956	127,375	63,810	58,353	34,323	24,805	12,338	10,632	14,334	12,462	123,722	142,472
Paulding.....	13,091	155,305	8,311	70,827	4,017	24,037	1,452	10,288	1,998	17,736	17,474	194,167
Pierce.....	9,602	224,151	4,217	37,296	1,242	8,110	387	3,029	1,751	14,200	19,778	206,112
Pike.....	71,703	107,512	50,779	60,891	29,658	27,459	10,434	11,376	12,218	14,965	114,236	177,001
Polk.....	29,862	128,350	61,855	9,342	19,692	2,220	7,293	5,275	6,161	11,348	35,516	164,484
Pulaski.....	91,765	143,480	71,129	71,356	40,480	29,855	15,556	14,462	20,989	23,574	207,741	284,409
Putnam.....	92,099	85,753	64,300	37,116	31,538	9,111	13,331	4,249	13,990	6,204	112,029	74,544
Quitman.....	4,393	48,193	25,510	12,905	4,508	4,272	1,571	1,571	2,226	3,715	64,794	37,968
Randolph.....	104,926	126,662	77,969	60,790	39,541	20,208	15,169	8,225	22,742	15,332	223,025	171,087
Richmond.....	91,270	113,454	53,423	45,602	8,414	9,928	3,355	5,275	6,161	11,348	55,516	153,025
Rockdale.....	24,415	49,334	16,958	24,708	9,082	10,049	3,050	4,130	3,003	6,926	27,158	72,432
Schley.....	41,232	57,255	26,938	28,812	12,271	7,040	4,258	2,797	8,503	7,764	64,922	72,370
Screven.....	80,611	244,102	56,673	80,924	25,341	24,621	12,475	13,886	18,240	23,234	204,312	300,436
Spalding.....	43,892	73,111	33,225	41,953	18,999	17,668	7,439	8,145	6,424	8,516	63,900	109,519
Stephens.....	8,504	84,917	5,161	27,397	2,433	10,160	808	4,377	1,492	8,014	18,532	109,083
Stewart.....	111,340	103,162	73,846	48,407	32,576	11,186	10,282	5,558	20,430	11,026	183,056	117,861
Sumter.....	124,725	152,109	103,020	67,805	62,702	30,120	25,281	14,366	28,040	19,366	326,674	256,856
Talbot.....	89,437	91,252	47,413	30,835	24,411	11,513	7,997	4,294	12,523	7,891	109,480	85,385
Taliaferro.....	65,966	35,054	40,477	15,618	21,732	4,979	7,432	2,242	7,808	2,713	70,907	34,301
Tatnall.....	40,709	288,189	29,255	62,802	7,948	22,766	3,369	10,857	8,410	28,986	112,488	396,121
Taylor.....	43,423	163,936	26,140	50,835	11,932	15,165	4,547	6,576	8,268	16,903	78,812	187,979
Telfair.....	30,923	176,347	15,451	56,522	5,896	19,291	2,586	9,448	5,364	18,724	50,623	235,562
Terrell.....	100,149	67,058	97,395	34,373	60,800	14,325	28,527	7,458	26,809	9,905	317,790	133,247
Thomas.....	80,329	175,315	55,949	63,265	20,779	13,499	7,772	6,769	21,802	20,672	201,692	311,948
Town.....	75,592	103,464	7,227	36,982	2,915	13,447	1,094	7,173	8,984	28,048	156,338	156,338
Toombs.....	19,083	156,235	11,763	41,312	5,036	13,875	2,887	7,661	4,631	15,772	57,463	215,094
Troup.....	122,602	97,728	77,106	47,871	46,785	20,730	15,938	8,673	15,529	10,198	148,873	130,011
Turner.....	17,447	112,642	14,903	39,561	8,961	16,545	4,187	8,403	3,756	10,748	47,860	153,839
Twiggs.....	67,127	107,600	46,421	38,334	21,802	14,827	8,250	5,844	14,925	11,707	114,523	116,471
Union.....	73,592	81,886	39,894	40,153	19,017	16,310	6,175	7,126	10,620	11,456	95,136	153,011
Walker.....	9,327	205,466	6,290	87,992	1,502	9,486	494	3,825	1,872	21,075	22,008	313,320
Walton.....	61,424	139,185	45,416	80,956	27,437	42,161	9,704	17,150	8,164	19,712	70,224	215,142
Ware.....	6,655	158,074	2,280	26,141	442	3,577	121	1,130	1,115	11,006	13,755	149,726
Warren.....	79,008	78,666	65,555	40,002	27,118	15,478	9,163	5,218	11,628	10,513	108,877	117,777
Washington.....	135,943	206,009	109,895	100,267	51,411	36,467	15,331	15,322	33,438	29,595	200,909	314,042
Wayne.....	23,779	296,090	2,516	34,331	589	2,795	202	2,901	1,211	16,145	15,838	213,426
Webster.....	44,008	83,351	32,994	32,097	14,479	7,734	4,270	2,803	11,708	9,003	88,964	81,496
Wheeler.....	5,907	156,476	3,671	74,219	904	8,986	332	3,709	8,789	17,388	9,236	204,681
Wilcox.....	41,504	146,511	25,216	63,161	13,323	24,790	6,095	12,803	6,769	15,645	75,111	201,442
Wilkes.....	120,501	135,011	81,411	46,551	48,640	21,369	18,765	10,074	19,269	11,480	188,565	155,056
Wilkinson.....	61,412	157,760	32,288	61,272	12,349	14,299	4,743	4,743	11,628	10,413	84,460	174,365
Withers.....	73,903	129,344	53,952	58,774	17,926	22,221	12,053	10,578	15,050	17,676	156,482	243,836
Yamacraw.....	26,850	1,784,274	10,977	481,162	2,089	33,325	673	12,233	4,474	160,063	49,069	2,061,955

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910-Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
\$1,938,259	\$3,112,022	\$339,920	\$1,066,524	\$79,408	\$211,716	1,304	1,172	490	702	2,979	2,042	Rowan.
651,260	8,111,796	81,500	529,789	28,271	132,419	276	1,457	98	421	432	838	Houston.
1,481,737	6,191,159	282,960	1,907,302	37,749	302,267	993	4,117	232	1,472	918	3,959	Jackson.
1,607,086	1,308,663	354,939	458,852	68,283	1,466	1,051	266	437	1,839	1,153	3,699	Jasper.
163,283	1,043,210	21,205	265,270	3,741	39,764	199	2,051	42	278	91	561	Jeff Davis.
1,292,692	2,395,821	366,687	786,538	84,500	135,496	1,100	1,855	522	764	1,383	1,954	Jefferson.
580,657	1,574,717	125,990	367,710	23,023	75,083	374	1,399	68	279	919	1,038	Jenkins.
414,178	1,371,298	118,421	460,552	27,831	106,456	297	1,367	91	394	645	1,124	Johnson.
1,945,992	1,029,242	291,524	444,576	51,409	80,201	1,246	1,178	299	1,231	910	1,153	Jones.
1,926,389	4,890,815	343,212	1,170,396	82,207	260,727	1,611	4,063	484	1,299	2,048	2,744	Laurens.
1,183,506	1,358,788	291,890	320,505	89,350	97,771	930	451	271	353	1,744	583	Lee.
412,604	1,031,192	219,217	264,190	55,112	49,177	2,989	2,338	682	491	166	381	Liberty.
606,013	996,246	130,150	399,908	34,747	97,120	856	1,163	156	345	900	817	Lincoln.
992,219	1,811,811	180,063	576,226	44,576	106,387	1,108	3,568	588	1,907	907	1,907	Lowndes.
555,858	627,437	163,990	230,714	45,727	98,730	708	1,171	178	299	616	866	McDuffie.
155,747	89,625	56,590	47,290	16,229	26,808	344	382	99	56	11	18	McIntosh.
1,021,141	1,296,309	195,001	448,719	40,152	100,973	758	923	99	356	1,390	785	Madison.
842,380	2,739,250	154,690	831,446	26,031	141,281	711	2,579	218	1,005	670	1,908	Madison.
1,301,349	1,148,811	116,849	319,899	19,590	80,300	1,108	1,887	154	457	699	709	Marion.
1,128,268	2,950,198	518,834	1,147,400	85,510	155,712	1,714	2,222	188	566	2,260	2,138	Meriwether.
201,992	755,977	41,108	203,221	9,719	49,511	430	2,419	119	471	113	260	Miller.
95,678	1,340,982	17,847	93,213	3,291	86,705	98	1,763	12	358	94	1,289	Wilton.
1,276,106	3,210,040	264,260	683,724	54,082	143,817	1,397	3,756	647	1,438	1,513	1,513	Monroe.
1,387,112	1,767,581	334,685	827,406	65,463	159,756	1,395	1,815	271	591	1,768	1,549	Montgomery.
848,377	3,259,177	189,047	988,770	33,836	175,678	818	4,129	258	929	831	1,362	Oconee.
1,908,630	1,949,032	331,497	754,431	73,392	152,770	1,416	1,244	378	543	1,771	1,446	Morgan.
363,743	1,066,957	88,840	351,540	17,636	76,559	672	1,375	89	327	827	827	Muscogee.
1,465,035	1,898,874	267,427	644,650	38,947	115,391	1,041	1,347	142	458	1,297	1,366	Newton.
931,215	1,876,233	197,385	997,860	38,248	141,593	757	1,573	400	829	563	943	Oconee.
1,105,459	2,178,183	389,249	776,010	70,806	158,960	1,890	1,978	894	947	1,381	1,381	Oglethorpe.
183,244	1,692,186	47,600	679,645	7,142	108,393	238	2,704	40	512	248	2,063	Paulding.
1,287,234	1,481,324	37,721	698,570	4,884	22,885	109	865	86	785	635	222	Quitman.
1,130,566	1,667,446	273,239	766,398	38,239	129,155	999	1,660	138	459	1,817	1,639	Pike.
421,642	1,755,896	109,778	688,218	26,758	146,216	599	2,238	182	857	532	1,391	Polk.
1,947,002	2,653,997	366,490	920,500	91,500	197,701	946	1,645	708	799	1,296	1,315	Pulaski.
1,030,251	949,891	242,055	425,940	55,938	101,990	1,640	1,515	219	386	1,649	765	Putnam.
329,540	374,861	79,269	114,345	15,383	31,111	406	306	57	107	635	222	Quitman.
1,456,828	1,588,863	277,495	452,116	60,360	101,599	1,132	1,092	216	439	1,770	1,132	Randolph.
526,715	1,930,687	118,965	750,945	31,472	131,709	334	1,485	176	570	535	1,304	Richmond.
400,322	626,860	86,740	394,345	10,518	60,017	344	838	42	250	392	802	Rockdale.
963,521	385,730	95,535	200,295	17,701	38,164	363	498	76	156	552	495	Schley.
1,090,667	3,117,301	590,603	897,631	42,922	206,908	1,439	3,296	280	743	1,170	2,003	Scriven.
841,889	1,535,171	208,738	695,669	27,240	122,699	721	1,858	90	395	924	1,150	Thomas.
1,907,947	1,538,778	33,423	335,468	5,259	70,292	169	1,076	80	323	141	916	Stephens.
1,016,939	898,607	199,925	312,450	53,449	76,051	1,308	738	154	320	1,439	741	Stewart.
2,364,438	3,157,031	532,746	765,153	112,720	185,074	1,146	1,100	241	474	2,266	1,994	Sumter.
1,862,952	3,946,259	182,067	371,520	32,685	67,752	1,176	1,269	144	386	1,938	739	Talbot.
933,624	816,512	144,630	247,273	39,439	37,462	1,017	745	422	307	912	374	Talbot.
655,839	3,785,927	143,031	930,620	24,784	141,216	723	4,584	181	703	526	1,986	Tattnell.
357,990	1,073,413	83,075	407,923	16,976	103,769	475	1,452	96	498	604	1,076	Taylor.
368,888	1,771,820	89,995	536,978	13,190	98,101	463	2,694	248	783	219	1,031	Telair.
2,596,358	1,890,624	473,832	535,409	84,005	83,904	1,300	724	319	381	2,510	1,080	Terrill.
1,048,546	2,329,074	267,903	934,235	50,805	164,290	1,381	3,241	670	876	1,309	1,111	Thomas.
243,345	1,785,273	54,385	435,305	7,423	86,312	170	1,894	66	587	177	899	Tift.
900,777	2,915,141	64,115	464,571	11,716	98,138	306	1,963	70	295	375	1,258	Toombs.
1,624,737	1,490,520	365,700	665,145	66,372	113,342	1,649	1,459	184	500	2,104	1,245	Troup.
394,533	1,934,976	71,450	434,242	11,032	77,716	227	1,533	61	304	343	1,152	Turner.
1,049,529	1,215,789	172,389	370,094	34,882	95,268	963	773	169	339	1,111	839	Twiggs.
717,469	988,516	177,480	462,622	30,309	88,842	821	1,372	95	339	921	1,011	Upson.
148,181	3,276,312	35,640	806,911	4,619	140,726	251	3,282	99	1,707	144	1,958	Walker.
1,662,711	3,868,077	515,540	1,243,015	42,353	240,107	1,027	2,583	160	1,280	2,112	2,270	Walton.
39,991	994,385	17,115	281,896	3,399	65,697	135	1,196	42	504	71	664	Ware.
1,049,529	650,620	180,091	355,375	49,835	62,852	978	824	424	398	833	774	Ware.
1,660,921	2,305,462	380,660	997,290	72,360	189,270	1,258	1,998	335	806	2,500	2,650	Washington.
112,105	1,616,496	27,400	454,749	5,553	89,741	236	4,833	73	794	55	886	Wayne.
415,945	474,882	103,900	207,995	21,064	57,718	598	458	260	284	333	407	Webster.
79,999	1,460,721	25,620	618,194	4,532	129,915	125	2,997	57	1,162	71	1,617	Whitefield.
631,419	2,175,770	137,965	462,249	27,385	108,919	706	2,128	106	432	706	1,636	Wilcox.
2,083,143	2,822,830	380,206	875,947	101,146	223,328	1,998	2,157	647	812	1,227	1,464	Wilkes.
985,040	1,207,796	120,796	355,375	49,835	72,852	978	1,136	243	283	662	903	Wilkinson.
305,422	1,742,741	229,901	548,543	45,961	122,805	1,098	2,985	283	983	1,089	883	Worth.
264,598	11,122,992	61,790	3,201,256	10,239	655,515	541	21,013	132	6,058	258	10,064	All other counties.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.				
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.		
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
KENTUCKY.													
Total.....	440,777	21,748,350	343,694	14,010,777	2,937	4,874	1,478	1,991	104,055	3,832,285	2,442,054	80,905,970	
Ashland.....	7,986	216,924	5,367	126,617					1,916	35,403	29,712	639,800	
Allen.....	3,793	203,888	2,998	129,154					1,022	33,877	23,045	710,692	
Ballard.....	9,383	135,802	7,565	104,004			6	1	2,017	35,310	55,383	1,028,421	
Barren.....	14,922	282,972	12,702	224,201					3,341	50,098	60,504	1,071,916	
Bourbon.....	2,727	187,069	2,715	179,839					557	28,793	30,556	1,171,966	
Boyle.....	2,516	108,002	1,836	84,529					703	16,434	17,625	751,109	
Caldwell.....	5,359	189,083	5,328	183,383					1,474	942	23,054	16,760	
Christian.....	35,872	381,888	29,642	272,424					6,909	57,191	153,809	1,418,875	
Daviess.....	9,336	257,726	8,474	219,234					2,391	57,371	62,331	1,632,068	
Fayette.....	4,509	106,972	4,295	149,359					1,838	26,642	87,510	1,139,847	
Fulton.....	8,068	81,824	7,707	67,663	2,336	4,621	1,478	1,911	3,241	23,746	103,373	786,730	
Garrard.....	5,875	121,913	5,328	105,157					1,474	27,969	50,410	897,938	
Graves.....	7,406	328,324	6,459	253,881			30	10	2,116	68,113	115,811	1,683,843	
Green.....	7,045	160,330	6,240	111,279					1,351	27,033	18,756	492,649	
Harrison.....	2,991	189,858	2,855	172,309					528	22,945	20,220	891,712	
Hart.....	7,466	238,941	5,884	163,150					1,195	36,245	19,285	664,554	
Henderson.....	5,097	213,127	3,973	128,487					1,362	27,568	41,251	883,227	
Henry.....	2,240	175,977	2,173	153,070					4,209	49,644	91,212	1,096,974	
Hopkins.....	6,713	291,530	5,102	175,833	1				1,773	19,833	37,903	997,097	
Jefferson.....	4,372	192,335	3,787	147,273					1,050	30,150	29,830	917,194	
Jessamine.....	3,315	96,572	2,861	73,139					1,766	16,453	24,832	615,779	
Lincoln.....	5,097	183,177	3,973	128,487					1,362	27,568	41,251	883,227	
Letcher.....	17,936	310,316	14,222	219,665					4,209	49,644	91,212	1,096,974	
Lyon.....	5,198	103,107	3,559	67,489	1				1,623	20,085	36,818	498,258	
McCracken.....	6,300	128,800	5,322	98,471					1,944	27,428	40,817	655,924	
Madison.....	14,528	246,124	13,133	208,277					4,170	41,256	133,130	1,406,255	
Lincoln.....	5,097	183,177	3,973	128,487					1,362	27,568	41,251	883,227	
Montgomery.....	2,962	113,703	1,913	91,318					962	16,327	20,387	565,247	
Morehead.....	6,429	238,781	4,147	130,801					1,579	33,391	21,657	592,018	
Nelson.....	6,529	222,121	4,336	146,609					982	34,104	27,605	1,068,432	
Owen.....	3,934	209,852	3,212	183,108					493	21,107	16,184	706,955	
Scott.....	7,503	185,189	6,832	169,939					1,832	27,568	67,252	894,980	
Shelby.....	3,579	235,306	3,341	213,255					599	30,985	20,075	1,113,510	
Simpson.....	4,202	144,139	3,678	118,100					1,017	21,940	21,925	528,738	
Taylor.....	5,863	133,308	4,085	88,953			4	1	1,146	24,047	16,756	440,425	
Todd.....	14,386	210,349	12,662	153,221					3,348	33,215	69,832	748,003	
Trigg.....	18,180	236,490	13,341	122,919					3,749	33,051	82,000	822,673	
Warren.....	11,326	310,600	9,130	224,386					2,982	58,956	53,332	1,328,110	
Washington.....	4,594	181,254	3,966	147,966					899	22,217	31,460	720,440	
Webster.....	6,949	197,510	5,071	159,156					1,614	40,378	38,570	920,773	
All other counties.....	122,623	13,763,594	81,917	7,998,970		185		59	27,256	1,988,938	547,364	44,854,023	
LOUISIANA.													
Total.....	2,124,321	8,315,160	1,066,607	3,809,409	514,352	442,659	141,882	127,027	505,431	1,085,369	7,432,322	18,578,099	
Acadia.....	15,792	258,140	14,721	225,872	2,265	7,208	680	2,440	5,468	33,760	91,801	632,156	
Ascension.....	3,393	95,860	4,940	52,179	1,180	6,097	501	2,908	1,717	16,013	30,172	313,834	
Avoyelles.....	29,947	178,043	26,082	100,358	7,696	16,938	2,089	6,128	11,905	46,982	184,961	861,136	
Beauregard.....	21,810	127,817	19,886	87,765	14,125	16,574	2,758	4,034	14,423	66,967	304,831	375,377	
Bossier.....	110,412	138,502	68,317	59,736	24,737	11,026	7,397	3,166	17,565	22,051	239,917	340,367	
Caddo.....	156,548	174,788	119,533	91,469	46,102	16,058	14,251	5,430	38,112	30,934	550,321	634,900	
Calcasieu.....	20,000	470,594	8,175	266,085	203	1,699	61	550	2,050	18,702	31,240	313,763	
Caldwell.....	20,251	103,765	7,790	29,288	1,108	1,511	333	332	2,606	8,612	37,908	121,920	
Catahoula.....	19,531	103,388	13,966	58,113	3,066	8,324	318	502	6,185	29,293	25,180	290,180	
Claborne.....	169,469	231,246	104,830	110,549	36,603	20,778	7,199	5,900	27,292	26,259	243,297	296,166	
Concordia.....	24,544	140,962	18,833	45,383	8,149	8,241	2,433	2,496	7,626	12,561	118,961	218,093	
De Soto.....	165,927	201,622	104,234	89,044	40,628	17,409	9,793	5,258	30,133	18,036	331,170	235,920	
East Baton Rouge.....	34,459	151,651	27,739	75,712	13,089	10,723	2,994	2,803	10,607	16,694	171,692	291,628	
East Carroll.....	38,461	101,727	29,139	45,322	13,269	1,185	6,841	1,711	5,245	6,769	107,017	122,480	
East Feliciana.....	65,426	129,552	49,765	70,803	22,063	11,258	3,446	1,928	19,346	15,405	230,439	224,455	
Franklin.....	22,867	161,354	16,931	34,627	6,603	4,938	1,957	1,576	7,636	12,644	127,227	231,173	
Grant.....	9,685	112,977	8,483	35,788	3,066	3,025	904	767	2,985	11,010	46,584	161,131	
Iberia.....	26,171	144,890	23,615	97,821	1,619	1,603	119	130	10,883	33,533	211,404	684,038	
Iberville.....	19,531	83,897	7,891	38,531	1,212	627	220	100	3,080	12,114	11,762	122,480	
Jackson.....	38,794	150,833	18,571	46,162	3,867	5,374	586	920	6,011	16,132	55,440	159,235	
Lafayette.....	36,445	125,884	33,596	108,236	7,923	12,006	2,206	3,449	17,995	49,722	300,110	920,673	
Louisiana.....	57,104	181,608	37,273	92,591	9,460	13,442	1,566	2,668	10,464	23,611	100,632	275,475	
Liviraton.....	4,063	91,645	1,772	22,973	701	5,360	211	1,932	494	8,485	7,255	133,588	
Madison.....	39,174	103,991	29,798	35,913	15,162	9,686	7,152	4,515	9,893	144,732	159,290	290,290	
Morehouse.....	67,909	133,127	56,718	37,204	28,355	6,819	10,124	1,922	16,758	9,852	237,195	155,037	
Natchitoches.....	84,489	193,490	59,589	68,114	27,541	15,479	9,648	4,820	19,275	23,073	293,052	318,234	
Orleans.....	45,173	167,832	27,878	64,143	11,987	13,905	3,152	3,835	8,674	17,779	116,262	260,412	
Plaquemines.....	8,772	76,608	3,916	26,481	6,268	11,711	1,652	1,709	2,066	2,368	4,421	51,993	
Poincane.....	35,949	167,648	30,289	85,645	14,771	11,622	1,795	1,710	33,361	338,736	338,736	647,084	
Rapides.....	25,748	225,887	19,866	88,774	7,226	8,194	2,652	2,818	7,209	3,217	153,856	663,718	

1 Less than 1 bale.

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910--Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
\$12,238,866	\$472,225,751	\$2,793,042	\$148,201,713	\$420,909	\$30,430,937	9,852	399,952	10,362	377,433	6,157	180,518	Total
91,154	2,224,956	26,271	925,823	4,455	143,299	144	3,418	164	3,770	59	1,847	Adair.
56,025	2,426,132	11,835	927,123	1,651	142,001	68	2,979	55	2,643	60	3,011	Allen.
301,635	4,256,872	65,320	1,127,905	12,024	190,521	158	2,413	224	3,366	136	2,437	Ballard.
345,053	6,226,493	81,175	2,362,036	10,520	359,953	363	5,071	306	4,900	246	4,375	Barron.
245,979	16,024,163	64,906	2,867,139	9,820	312,228	90	2,124	185	5,111	181	1,584	Bourbon.
98,621	6,071,580	24,425	1,593,225	2,801	155,997	74	2,176	94	2,596	25	1,010	Boyle.
95,424	2,128,070	20,920	790,836	2,622	124,749	122	2,826	83	3,656	101	2,394	Caldwell.
758,993	7,869,783	157,348	2,417,526	22,541	503,302	675	4,768	501	4,005	505	5,823	Christian.
446,615	10,620,222	79,650	3,028,960	11,846	424,437	194	5,122	209	7,320	134	3,471	Davies.
499,731	17,214,533	122,600	4,913,170	18,943	618,782	179	5,010	360	6,483	76	2,576	Fayette.
366,532	3,538,062	38,865	840,675	10,610	163,134	229	1,804	179	1,931	315	1,796	Fulton.
318,445	6,181,155	55,710	1,927,815	6,857	185,158	110	3,552	116	5,539	36	1,561	Garrard.
181,408	6,779,917	33,220	2,378,858	7,516	417,433	126	1,646	180	8,542	129	5,191	Graves.
87,604	2,205,237	22,005	839,160	3,870	147,192	63	2,757	101	2,512	130	2,321	Green.
144,065	8,457,930	41,995	2,415,920	5,096	252,833	139	4,155	149	6,230	11	736	Harrison.
219,683	4,439,228	43,870	1,517,055	7,293	201,127	156	4,132	151	3,921	113	2,429	Hart.
17,698,525	7,698,525	33,365	1,740,875	5,137	252,393	387	5,548	480	4,403	488	4,218	Henderson.
112,235	6,497,022	31,125	2,257,550	2,690	214,494	25	2,155	65	4,953	65	1,851	Henry.
197,715	5,850,880	42,650	1,613,327	8,075	255,337	147	4,545	132	4,872	181	3,890	Hopkins.
382,020	17,400,684	86,355	5,946,515	10,710	785,660	101	7,993	209	6,995	101	2,405	Jederson.
215,270	6,580,092	55,945	1,678,383	5,615	214,507	106	2,505	156	2,831	39	1,095	Jessamine.
202,920	5,886,175	23,205	1,740,875	5,137	221,028	173	4,011	168	4,339	56	1,496	Lincoln.
330,839	6,074,920	96,671	2,210,059	11,633	338,302	299	4,454	299	4,947	309	4,607	Madison.
61,197	1,128,726	16,473	422,025	2,481	74,332	130	1,977	79	1,359	101	1,510	Madison.
216,950	5,728,308	53,865	1,244,521	6,642	223,411	215	3,083	250	3,605	139	1,871	McCracken.
698,388	10,155,400	146,477	2,394,993	21,074	233,467	531	5,265	605	6,247	143	2,223	Madison.
188,455	1,937,534	21,350	714,491	2,489	120,136	101	2,324	94	2,115	59	1,753	Martin.
116,050	6,556,945	33,725	1,566,445	5,827	163,118	101	2,537	86	3,124	28	1,024	Meigs.
84,787	2,788,414	26,515	1,135,727	4,057	170,117	114	3,687	80	3,001	103	2,788	Muhlenberg.
160,885	4,585,794	35,915	1,906,195	5,276	257,058	128	3,767	182	4,533	40	1,260	Nelson.
106,780	4,991,385	34,045	1,946,195	3,755	218,630	63	3,389	133	5,576	32	1,797	Owen.
188,257	10,308,102	41,704	2,535,825	6,795	238,813	127	3,582	106	4,829	16	2,127	Scott.
171,492	11,881,805	60,065	3,901,448	6,431	407,254	100	6,589	159	5,863	18	1,920	Shelby.
123,545	4,034,544	25,725	1,176,572	3,544	199,467	89	2,095	104	2,679	65	2,181	Simpson.
84,283	2,180,053	30,365	1,524,399	5,057	151,441	119	2,528	130	2,876	65	1,821	Taylor.
303,002	3,828,730	77,740	1,383,785	9,018	214,721	272	2,580	193	3,213	230	3,096	Todd.
180,087	2,034,777	48,304	711,567	9,916	128,477	315	2,622	203	2,199	302	3,092	Trigg.
278,043	8,083,413	70,555	2,483,110	10,937	357,643	250	5,247	219	5,139	218	4,311	Warren.
199,769	5,572,268	43,325	1,921,610	9,276	297,459	131	3,648	219	5,474	42	1,185	Washington.
202,115	4,761,459	33,300	1,358,168	6,227	202,208	102	2,777	123	4,294	88	2,137	Webster.
2,538,735	220,866,536	638,462	75,260,961	91,521	10,190,394	2,642	251,284	2,716	209,941	1,173	94,362	All other counties.

LOUISIANA.

\$36,202,905	\$151,600,372	\$8,730,753	\$41,010,420	\$1,684,573	\$17,292,480	64,204	214,893	47,589	117,015	35,760	92,907	Total.
466,730	7,545,247	58,100	1,002,477	17,898	719,954	528	6,686	972	7,872	241	3,600	Acadia.
235,145	2,934,725	62,400	821,925	9,059	402,684	286	3,590	311	1,524	134	3,671	Acsonson.
898,240	1,852,721	49,898	1,024,927	42,650	1,077,386	898	10,407	402	9,199	122	1,819	Affaires.
564,814	1,532,510	195,754	809,833	35,180	164,655	1,627	3,888	639	1,530	859	1,829	Bossier.
345,993	1,859,898	345,998	605,793	58,316	181,044	2,839	2,922	925	1,079	1,829	1,914	Cade.
2,864,226	3,652,371	482,136	817,754	104,066	223,316	5,008	4,610	2,005	1,522	3,273	2,190	Caldesieu.
295,440	8,045,937	88,620	1,605,050	27,704	95,618	732	4,308	705	8,703	75	4,059	Caldwell.
169,834	685,231	53,329	178,360	15,389	63,182	663	3,184	273	968	358	669	Catahoula.
200,822	1,219,232	90,264	384,978	13,972	86,036	830	2,984	631	1,245	1,002	1,958	Claiborne.
1,008,808	1,626,736	306,664	794,881	54,144	152,758	3,017	4,364	1,111	1,554	1,832	1,912	Concordia.
1,518,210	2,338,954	172,298	529,564	29,520	232,172	997	2,626	932	866	580	1,301	De Soto.
610,014	1,633,364	320,104	686,389	79,367	148,069	4,411	6,571	2,210	1,894	1,944	1,357	East Baton Rouge.
769,894	2,494,463	207,493	804,420	30,546	189,279	1,069	3,571	1,184	1,785	901	1,379	East Feliciana.
917,558	1,854,803	311,220	338,635	57,102	185,791	1,121	1,401	421	1,040	481	1,002	Franklin.
693,623	1,381,877	249,943	615,430	35,668	115,323	2,323	1,838	1,276	1,415	1,915	1,902	Grant.
421,453	1,600,511	128,975	390,977	27,710	98,993	1,025	3,939	933	1,804	610	913	Iberia.
277,024	1,256,937	84,191	311,669	11,070	87,581	625	3,446	306	1,380	326	881	Jefferson.
1,083,250	5,560,194	187,100	1,115,770	31,056	391,663	579	3,172	720	2,072	1,076	3,808	Jackson.
539,335	3,828,625	109,665	1,031,220	31,899	788,692	191	1,884	333	1,458	368	1,137	Lafayette.
211,623	826,300	61,919	334,759	13,598	72,864	763	3,091	310	1,020	416	1,137	Lafayette.
1,626,002	5,791,100	151,268	969,398	37,760	265,355	1,064	3,088	1,827	6,087	886	2,644	Lafayette.
402,643	1,287,690	134,584	709,741	26,422	156,460	1,062	3,983	355	1,804	737	1,631	Lafayette.
49,735	865,224	13,060	60,080	1,989	67,375	134	3,030	73	1,850	30	402	Lafayette.
976,057	1,775,408	263,919	387,790	19,386	177,693	1,333	383	1,628	1,199	1,870	1,870	Lafayette.
1,935,200	1,905,019	361,228	408,980	74,151	164,413	2,385	2,031	1,628	1,199	1,870	1,870	Lafayette.
1,740,735	2,296,928	347,239	689,564	75,462	176,232	2,874	5,761	3,159	3,243	1,569	1,826	Lafayette.
985,928	2,502,870	209,958	745,520	35,247	224,901	1,662	3,417	701	1,212	908	1,377	Lafayette.
191,072	2,143,925	60,080	653,250	17,928	409,710	1,022	5,016	214	423	36	926	Lafayette.
925,481	4,839,578	280,732	1,220,270	26,907	301,156	1,339	2,838	987	1,113	587	1,874	Lafayette.
905,404	4,622,107	169,325	1,112,624	49,295	256,298	1,092	7,162	839	3,047	803	2,213	Lafayette.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR 1909. LAIN AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
LOUISIANA—Continued.												
Red River.....	30,541	115,657	22,589	8,474	8,867	2,515	2,530	7,814	13,819	133,562	190,468	
Richland.....	43,427	103,029	36,815	31,918	17,700	6,902	4,869	2,162	11,394	9,216	167,232	
Sabine.....	25,053	226,310	12,054	72,149	3,853	17,228	1,060	5,110	4,039	22,908	39,574	
St. Helena.....	30,826	73,373	18,081	21,217	8,079	6,873	1,890	2,065	6,239	6,878	88,199	
St. Landry.....	123,631	344,192	105,680	221,943	27,169	28,000	7,099	9,208	48,611	77,640	1,338,960	
St. Martin.....	34,616	83,935	29,283	58,037	6,650	8,049	1,214	1,635	14,142	23,758	307,467	
St. Mary.....	8,816	153,826	7,504	85,433	.....	.....	.....	1	3,071	24,365	56,939
Tangipahoa.....	16,591	122,463	7,114	33,984	2,616	7,040	753	2,263	2,100	25,402	137,593	
Tensas.....	52,850	129,186	44,663	48,977	22,319	7,011	9,100	2,155	11,945	17,412	179,382	
Union.....	66,411	297,701	35,110	115,616	10,306	24,178	1,499	4,050	10,180	33,119	95,527	
Vermilion.....	14,983	243,729	12,563	165,201	2,231	13,502	554	3,741	5,089	47,986	80,577	
Washington.....	23,044	126,225	11,976	40,985	5,775	13,722	2,047	6,529	4,272	35,268	214,065	
Webster.....	73,335	153,944	37,944	59,113	12,215	12,055	2,652	3,423	11,367	17,962	114,734	
West Baton Rouge.....	7,570	49,813	6,609	33,257	1,530	1,830	177	247	3,367	9,878	93,157	
West Carroll.....	13,472	45,675	9,277	19,325	4,059	4,602	1,292	1,715	3,100	6,457	111,285	
West Feliciana.....	35,125	110,435	28,610	49,690	12,827	7,127	1,145	752	11,506	9,039	146,124	
Winn.....	18,389	652,164	6,931	45,917	970	3,499	157	675	2,354	19,135	167,511	
All other parishes.....	38,661	1,006,231	20,678	37,462	1,431	6,794	509	2,691	6,114	111,534	112,832	
MARYLAND.												
Total.....	358,517	4,698,623	218,582	3,136,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,139	594,873	985,310
Anne Arundel.....	26,967	181,278	19,184	119,943	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,853	18,848	63,633
Baltimore.....	5,615	320,867	3,926	228,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	723	35,582	15,370
Calvert.....	32,404	126,225	20,926	83,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,091	24,976	63,658
Caroline.....	16,590	171,128	10,768	117,438	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,917	27,282	58,585
Charles.....	58,900	173,737	31,246	90,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,068	14,909	99,906
Dorchester.....	31,951	203,034	17,222	106,457	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,368	23,004	80,668
Harford.....	8,832	238,514	5,467	106,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,062	26,629	26,820
Howard.....	3,402	3,445,103	3,929	110,222	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,877	19,072	24,857
Kent.....	4,880	168,743	2,875	136,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,627	27,159	10,019
Montgomery.....	9,811	263,459	7,822	201,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,751	37,527	51,251
Prince Georges.....	35,688	204,348	22,464	131,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,424	20,599	614,519
Queen Annes.....	9,707	209,565	7,323	164,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,728	33,365	39,849
St. Marys.....	28,812	148,968	83,468	87,665	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,621	17,387	273,284
Somerset.....	13,158	133,112	8,784	67,665	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,062	16,674	56,625
Talbot.....	7,437	155,601	5,448	112,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,170	21,011	34,666
Wicomico.....	16,908	180,913	10,146	98,946	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,708	33,234	58,145
Worcester.....	37,026	197,499	19,799	102,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,111	35,242	126,900
All other counties.....	8,806	1,498,872	6,700	1,987,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,402	177,398	31,202
MISSISSIPPI.												
Total.....	6,457,427	12,100,106	4,487,383	4,520,927	2,263,166	1,137,044	727,996	399,160	1,032,413	1,140,199	12,707,309	
Adams.....	68,438	93,056	39,287	33,339	14,543	2,921	1,322	338	12,416	6,225	171,814	
Alcorn.....	20,099	192,196	15,451	75,570	4,667	14,731	1,102	3,909	3,919	20,878	44,419	
Attala.....	82,404	152,924	43,827	61,622	10,923	17,418	1,218	1,748	17,418	21,316	60,798	
Attala.....	115,102	286,196	64,477	103,087	28,062	28,662	7,850	8,026	18,270	28,024	154,650	
Benton.....	70,661	138,556	37,700	43,526	14,195	7,260	2,870	1,923	9,529	12,432	79,353	
Bolivar.....	224,832	108,253	204,385	47,210	134,809	26,498	50,609	10,833	27,500	10,694	494,446	
Calhoun.....	33,189	218,905	18,390	86,907	6,541	16,518	2,196	6,369	6,174	27,517	70,771	
Carroll.....	118,161	200,275	76,912	74,321	37,512	20,121	10,413	6,430	22,326	19,675	229,770	
Chickasaw.....	92,980	151,095	63,455	66,688	31,902	16,693	7,896	4,996	15,671	16,733	190,138	
Choctaw.....	39,250	198,518	21,590	76,832	6,953	15,979	1,738	4,628	5,827	20,218	51,629	
Claborne.....	93,426	130,754	58,530	57,218	27,583	9,013	6,539	2,205	15,643	9,343	182,256	
Clarke.....	73,296	176,443	37,863	57,204	14,488	16,335	4,142	5,390	8,597	12,814	71,209	
Clay.....	100,684	220,292	80,619	61,974	44,490	12,309	10,465	3,662	17,061	10,881	197,140	
Columbia.....	149,315	62,072	139,769	32,620	85,172	13,240	40,113	6,856	17,996	7,774	408,150	
Copiah.....	134,905	248,300	88,454	117,696	34,388	23,094	10,830	8,886	22,223	21,304	232,645	
Covington.....	30,207	129,457	13,476	36,936	5,724	12,670	2,146	5,922	4,177	11,758	46,400	
De Soto.....	163,580	105,977	122,166	55,708	60,568	10,275	27,276	3,965	25,362	17,882	367,280	
Forrest.....	17,941	63,626	5,382	10,321	2,009	4,575	1,747	1,315	1,571	5,215	18,412	
Franklin.....	43,400	178,017	23,755	61,661	9,923	14,162	2,084	3,767	7,273	15,686	88,921	
Grenada.....	111,639	91,489	63,443	30,885	29,256	7,896	7,896	2,560	16,962	7,515	200,714	
Harrison.....	9,815	108,084	1,566	12,337	129	349	45	133	430	1,168	8,140	
Hiinds.....	226,098	162,582	186,384	94,715	87,945	15,220	25,254	5,289	39,576	44,530	184,875	
Holmes.....	232,094	149,211	170,528	85,172	81,453	17,074	24,837	4,888	38,627	14,231	247,460	
Issaquena.....	48,826	28,430	4,673	12,480	28,906	4,024	14,212	2,067	6,737	3,602	133,650	
Iwawamba.....	11,803	263,857	5,721	89,457	2,187	21,768	660	7,080	1,867	30,336	17,869	
Jasper.....	93,434	195,963	44,319	51,100	18,932	16,807	5,408	6,249	9,950	13,211	83,102	
Jefferson.....	84,018	140,077	60,672	62,979	24,514	7,367	5,062	1,788	11,048	21,230	101,771	
Jefferson Davis.....	63,909	93,628	35,471	38,351	15,017	10,765	6,209	5,021	10,029	10,368	154,299	
Jones.....	25,809	199,012	10,354	56,949	4,604	20,513	1,642	8,867	2,859	15,675	27,788	
Kemper.....	118,039	200,766	70,776	90,757	28,125	22,616	6,595	7,170	17,730	19,317	144,508	

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	

LOUISIANA—Continued.

\$470,905	\$1,252,969	\$125,269	\$407,345	\$14,559	\$114,137	1,043	2,171	585	1,164	745	988	Red River Richland. Sabine. St. Helena. St. Landry.
811,631	1,477,811	254,500	446,023	36,136	77,081	1,962	3,871	1,301	2,388	861	770	
175,488	1,445,563	52,055	607,289	11,278	130,550	590	5,780	308	2,085	104	1,045	
211,023	465,802	98,715	248,595	10,334	52,950	947	2,653	474	709	338	338	
3,252,765	7,560,524	666,694	1,091,547	147,902	573,147	4,570	13,412	6,338	12,016	1,370	3,163	
1,333,865	2,837,602	176,430	795,145	52,054	149,547	937	2,694	1,651	2,924	914	1,580	
438,719	5,583,796	109,503	1,495,967	16,380	1,278,927	167	1,114	213	1,117	365	4,948	
181,967	1,796,566	83,540	338,923	11,308	136,922	654	5,147	443	2,229	79	521	
1,486,208	2,455,081	446,805	699,475	46,832	218,322	1,989	836	1,701	496	978	1,868	
324,987	1,673,316	116,426	511,574	27,605	152,998	1,189	4,557	432	1,882	684	2,140	
584,713	6,884,683	59,772	952,422	20,234	320,790	463	4,841	895	8,110	293	7,769	
231,390	1,203,701	105,845	760,329	18,275	140,687	933	3,484	903	1,443	139	782	
492,459	1,063,343	178,660	544,207	33,030	115,023	1,851	3,873	911	1,465	579	1,622	
1,963,496	1,983,867	100,380	490,372	21,361	122,094	-1,368	1,087	648	745	342	648	
244,542	751,802	58,590	226,579	13,685	65,497	997	5,502	474	1,089	185	456	
1,437,371	1,436,377	134,590	469,362	10,265	102,965	1,365	3,645	1,089	1,507	147	968	
97,627	923,455	36,869	469,362	6,950	102,265	561	5,042	196	1,507	147	968	
1,036,988	27,184,123	277,532	7,198,875	66,616	4,910,839	1,327	25,514	818	10,025	762	15,632	

MARYLAND.

\$7,098,692	\$156,352,922	\$3,171,092	\$75,114,417	\$487,070	\$11,422,701	6,339	160,520	9,169	128,109	1,178	20,320	Total.
627,600	10,614,788	324,307	3,624,132	37,665	412,080	433	3,122	790	4,042	82	1,063	Anne Arundel.
447,710	26,441,283	294,365	12,301,301	22,875	1,653,734	229	17,846	211	10,170	57	2,323	Baltimore.
268,077	1,036,549	148,002	670,253	12,896	66,925	491	1,542	655	1,794	23	33	Calvert.
437,779	5,042,010	177,995	1,874,010	28,452	384,274	262	2,419	578	4,919	128	1,186	Caroline.
584,460	1,779,359	329,390	1,134,697	48,301	166,538	960	2,938	1,106	2,796	53	193	Charles.
514,490	4,484,496	144,875	1,572,960	31,972	328,730	524	4,428	679	4,156	121	867	Dorchester.
5,173,194	139,736,848	139,736	5,110,931	24,171	727,983	277	11,983	277	6,304	67	673	Frederick.
178,135	6,915,620	105,520	3,275,520	13,511	481,839	114	4,303	213	4,668	16	804	Harford.
130,865	6,218,658	53,472	1,966,265	7,721	385,926	76	6,124	233	3,726	15	549	Howard.
427,285	12,590,993	158,428	5,008,152	23,118	710,725	390	9,992	422	8,861	14	239	Montgomery.
797,273	7,074,224	303,140	3,394,407	42,020	446,806	523	4,182	968	5,232	25	412	Prince Georges.
279,322	7,210,185	35,598	2,056,433	15,050	454,424	258	7,191	440	5,831	50	2,142	Queen Annes.
323,678	2,195,644	164,813	1,208,579	19,338	201,165	445	2,930	272	3,115	14	154	St. Marys.
392,333	3,465,227	181,975	1,641,555	25,807	245,041	191	1,872	441	2,428	123	982	Somerset.
300,203	6,842,187	186,165	2,458,264	18,527	476,667	183	5,191	330	4,396	62	1,699	Talbot.
349,151	3,914,067	137,727	1,586,849	17,092	247,102	150	5,204	367	3,240	99	1,218	Wicomico.
533,076	3,541,870	162,000	1,422,639	26,159	223,823	452	3,408	467	2,891	263	1,534	Worcester.
275,965	46,667,017	147,383	24,796,386	19,975	3,767,379	330	66,243	348	46,318	6	2,885	All other counties.

MISSISSIPPI.

\$120,393,484	\$133,608,805	\$28,131,073	\$52,028,927	\$5,602,295	\$11,302,917	179,432	250,155	82,071	114,338	126,206	120,330	Total.
734,690	1,177,414	305,621	559,050	62,650	88,733	2,554	1,955	1,484	877	1,469	784	Adams.
1,236,437	1,617,136	64,020	609,423	16,045	163,043	528	3,215	303	2,041	335	1,836	Alcorn.
175,257	1,708,433	260,940	989,307	86,854	195,059	746	5,771	930	1,984	1,280	1,601	Amite.
1,127,590	2,314,123	318,915	1,008,434	67,188	241,118	1,077	6,183	1,447	5,118	1,447	1,447	Attala.
538,386	727,395	143,835	309,915	31,293	77,926	1,216	1,895	600	1,042	952	1,093	Benton.
10,390,276	3,336,500	1,860,157	560,125	329,714	180,968	4,992	1,452	2,000	758	717	2,698	Bolivar.
3,689,279	2,349,766	86,945	739,255	20,173	206,250	746	3,807	375	2,243	703	3,175	Calhoun.
1,128,046	1,653,830	371,738	711,711	88,579	109,529	3,097	3,788	1,032	1,810	2,463	2,032	Clay.
1,060,255	2,591,071	294,890	1,008,434	86,164	144,220	2,722	3,237	1,038	1,683	1,838	2,097	Chickasaw.
335,354	1,860,991	99,358	726,616	30,783	153,441	658	3,008	478	1,664	330	1,756	Choctaw.
837,188	1,093,517	314,677	550,995	63,700	111,661	3,139	2,908	1,613	1,175	1,589	950	Clairborne.
655,216	1,185,393	276,231	667,743	49,078	105,472	2,089	3,924	803	1,229	587	1,229	Clarke.
2,077,412	1,709,417	413,464	505,611	105,257	149,534	3,085	2,108	1,396	1,340	2,104	1,134	Clay.
7,417,147	2,678,991	1,308,959	512,409	294,333	165,083	4,306	6,229	2,094	4,228	3,298	2,891	Coahoma.
1,232,774	2,351,417	676,371	1,468,238	96,930	282,188	3,545	5,573	1,575	2,450	6,412	2,901	Cornwall.
285,154	1,137,019	97,077	688,478	18,198	102,536	690	3,411	330	1,225	234	503	Covington.
3,120,722	2,014,982	763,976	782,545	146,203	154,764	4,262	3,483	2,640	1,850	3,268	2,217	De Soto.
194,170	828,025	65,775	429,897	14,018	68,416	521	2,315	313	671	92	447	Forrest.
333,421	1,416,362	104,793	512,815	25,253	116,474	1,279	3,638	485	1,424	602	1,183	Franklin.
1,260,696	998,108	368,530	321,025	72,215	54,632	2,791	1,945	1,168	1,064	1,378	991	Grenada.
148,240	1,377,893	111,565	773,050	7,192	78,555	302	3,349	180	1,061	28	265	Harrison.
3,475,320	2,744,579	1,007,940	1,143,479	204,243	200,995	8,415	4,791	4,017	2,022	3,771	1,752	Hinds.
4,379,079	2,298,670	1,118,047	902,350	235,738	202,297	7,326	2,873	1,890	1,254	5,352	2,565	Holmes.
1,774,621	897,229	419,964	617,965	64,459	74,659	1,479	3,397	1,144	823	1,064	978	Issaquena.
107,728	1,874,521	22,410	677,110	5,874	163,609	279	4,949	127	2,990	180	2,401	Hawamba.
704,605	1,430,496	223,747	732,193	4,532	100,871	2,682	4,137	883	1,454	834	1,544	Jasper.
839,674	1,141,783	301,232	584,908	64,651	111,639	2,903	2,929	1,853	1,278	2,853	1,853	Jefferson.
709,261	898,333	231,294	414,647	41,114	92,813	1,516	1,517	928	752	741	768	Jefferson Davis.
920,313	891,829	84,752	882,847	15,867	167,836	665	5,077	255	1,448	233	1,713	Jones.
999,143	1,784,124	286,552	779,024	67,266	162,472	2,473	3,710	977	1,851	1,657	1,945	Kemper.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
Lafayette.....	110,640	237,145	53,635	79,455	20,742	17,512	6,882	6,913	16,720	26,506	200,979	416,500
Lamar.....	5,967	63,291	1,971	15,948	688	4,272	17,600	1,845	628	5,661	7,801	93,212
Lauderdale.....	103,679	194,744	58,150	75,459	27,289	24,373	6,835	7,837	10,126	15,373	88,612	176,679
Lawrence.....	47,334	105,830	22,764	32,689	9,164	11,242	3,337	5,181	6,735	11,438	69,572	156,669
Leake.....	72,545	215,709	35,633	68,018	14,447	21,530	5,631	6,274	10,181	22,832	87,614	238,463
Lee.....	57,781	202,069	46,583	119,385	24,090	26,230	8,023	12,691	12,037	28,415	180,075	455,268
Leflore.....	165,202	65,110	154,809	14,802	55,959	12,008	15,957	3,380	28,185	4,659	524,182	80,732
Lincoln.....	50,983	230,875	29,771	81,993	14,344	27,546	4,726	7,322	7,964	22,236	92,459	329,693
Lodowick.....	120,662	121,171	98,373	60,613	54,258	11,576	11,596	3,443	43,572	9,760	200,121	121,018
Madison.....	214,229	154,846	168,778	85,114	72,355	15,636	19,349	4,525	39,185	11,481	387,126	145,949
Marion.....	35,648	132,324	16,433	40,040	6,757	11,935	2,683	3,511	5,222	12,411	59,884	177,573
Marshall.....	206,951	144,840	115,633	54,802	86,857	26,272	30,252	6,450	32,045	15,333	331,869	211,732
Monroe.....	139,208	255,321	107,894	98,326	65,600	25,995	14,989	5,600	24,725	23,212	266,109	316,494
Montgomery.....	88,935	145,027	55,646	60,249	19,289	13,488	5,666	4,484	12,162	14,515	119,923	174,222
Neshoba.....	31,401	222,385	16,925	84,729	7,752	25,996	2,904	8,464	4,662	22,970	39,312	250,415
Newton.....	66,014	222,507	36,849	75,553	17,019	23,451	4,565	7,746	9,373	20,423	84,027	221,711
Okfuskee.....	173,229	111,244	164,809	54,244	84,283	16,277	17,083	2,579	30,198	10,828	247,967	73,479
Oktobbeha.....	95,951	136,113	65,117	64,646	26,045	8,260	6,133	5,159	14,164	10,435	128,593	128,593
Panola.....	174,672	166,296	126,962	60,353	69,967	17,724	20,873	6,383	31,652	15,612	338,180	229,673
Perry.....	15,784	67,784	5,031	11,308	542	2,521	5,181	1,080	1,060	4,002	13,567	57,368
Pike.....	94,199	204,438	50,416	69,559	22,115	19,736	8,493	9,050	15,049	21,063	187,425	334,203
Pontotoc.....	41,304	226,317	26,817	86,857	9,926	26,272	2,913	5,425	6,554	20,332	84,567	463,332
Prentiss.....	18,872	215,025	13,543	88,142	6,312	25,553	1,531	7,517	3,868	27,699	48,613	392,723
Quitman.....	47,702	44,284	41,834	17,148	26,827	8,950	13,007	4,634	8,000	3,680	170,178	90,698
Rainfall.....	127,729	227,120	74,715	92,122	28,004	14,649	8,459	5,544	15,829	15,421	147,528	189,572
Scott.....	33,002	163,119	26,981	58,643	10,078	13,995	2,678	4,661	6,599	14,373	52,281	150,178
Sharkey.....	105,301	107,160	118,073	59,247	37,274	6,527	11,290	6,928	9,915	15,059	233,866	228,586
Simpson.....	49,444	145,773	26,928	55,892	11,290	17,621	3,675	7,428	7,564	16,427	79,830	204,627
Smith.....	116,576	212,758	11,732	73,240	4,429	21,610	4,491	9,329	3,194	16,611	31,346	212,949
Snodgrass.....	28,787	112,603	105,129	51,777	64,575	27,050	24,790	12,992	15,494	10,530	322,513	258,790
Tallahatchie.....	106,803	128,913	91,012	40,782	58,724	12,108	17,827	4,303	23,948	13,836	419,047	206,722
Talbot.....	64,330	107,801	76,817	59,247	37,274	6,527	11,290	6,928	9,915	15,059	233,866	228,586
Tippah.....	24,560	234,865	12,986	72,949	4,514	16,173	1,119	4,474	3,732	23,903	40,311	911,079
Tishomingo.....	8,551	188,192	3,300	52,569	1,061	12,556	1,666	2,778	3,719	1,437	15,696	276,348
Tunica.....	102,955	49,059	98,705	16,258	63,557	6,657	29,601	3,367	13,292	5,259	280,792	125,940
Union.....	27,498	199,129	19,111	94,802	7,404	23,391	1,916	6,897	5,029	28,626	57,442	367,023
Yazoo.....	167,688	146,979	47,109	83,910	24,131	4,794	3,268	1,714	6,614	11,033	112,064	112,064
Washington.....	167,688	141,794	152,673	40,209	78,663	12,918	37,881	6,817	17,758	7,398	339,248	162,005
Wayne.....	39,198	146,274	15,737	34,517	6,134	10,813	1,666	4,010	4,410	10,384	38,056	130,388
Webster.....	32,787	205,112	17,572	6,283	17,572	6,283	19,327	1,830	6,550	5,215	80,541	305,336
Wilkinson.....	74,631	160,520	50,175	53,135	19,335	8,571	2,813	3,331	17,874	12,110	248,383	175,977
Winthrop.....	70,059	207,211	77,349	78,791	13,432	13,083	5,268	5,353	9,138	19,041	15,398	198,318
Yalobusha.....	94,110	165,437	55,662	60,817	23,199	13,204	6,672	6,926	15,968	16,842	163,585	233,862
Yazoo.....	218,778	234,046	174,842	79,856	102,260	31,001	31,336	5,226	42,359	19,487	520,022	268,444
All other counties.....	28,481	336,962	4,377	42,365	676	1,817	211	4,410	1,384	15,087	20,651	245,498

NORTH CAROLINA.

Total.....	3,185,804	19,255,325	1,730,712	7,082,344	474,889	799,515	232,536	432,596	535,037	1,921,420	5,876,253	28,187,278
Alamance.....	39,619	212,927	17,120	90,313	307	1,482	140	796	4,824	23,644	72,393	386,346
Alexander.....	4,970	154,974	2,878	63,709	207	2,484	755	797	1,063	18,388	12,382	256,982
Anson.....	87,416	202,874	48,547	88,547	24,403	22,293	11,366	13,119	13,819	16,102	108,312	246,617
Beaufort.....	30,812	218,288	14,233	56,256	3,693	11,447	1,954	6,964	5,189	20,875	89,631	441,288
Bertie.....	79,587	202,884	46,990	56,402	6,993	7,184	3,039	3,312	14,207	17,611	119,844	169,306
Bladen.....	49,917	237,856	17,095	49,379	3,294	6,296	1,019	3,738	5,280	18,870	85,222	224,833
Brunswick.....	32,133	235,969	6,550	26,036	366	1,585	148	736	8,291	16,076	25,622	98,629
Buncombe.....	87,416	202,874	48,547	88,547	24,403	22,293	11,366	13,119	13,819	16,102	108,312	246,617
Burke.....	8,948	213,934	3,674	67,866	34	390	6	125	1,766	24,757	20,833	373,262
Cabarrus.....	30,959	176,467	18,806	90,285	6,471	15,410	2,587	7,159	4,758	21,196	52,949	302,701
Caldwell.....	6,557	211,814	2,840	71,864		39			1,064	22,765	13,477	341,661
Camden.....	14,989	45,024	9,528	26,307	1,636	3,554	609	1,588	5,421	12,166	39,911	221,884
Carteret.....	70,059	207,211	77,349	78,791	13,432	13,083	5,268	5,353	9,138	19,041	15,398	198,318
Caswell.....	70,262	193,608	29,495	74,089		7			3	5,784	11,946	78,433
Catawba.....	11,310	229,727	6,781	118,883	1,741	14,119	594	5,750	2,048	28,888	23,612	425,243
Chatham.....	17,596	311,836	28,758	94,830	5,408	8,508	2,531	4,569	8,994	25,705	115,327	440,897
Chowan.....	64,600	60,603	9,032	24,761	2,337	3,831	934	1,569	2,659	7,574	23,475	84,398
Cleveland.....	30,814	232,274	19,789	110,053	8,160	30,715	2,833	11,275	6,249	16,312	67,312	247,137
Columbus.....	39,893	263,523	15,496	61,188	2,013	7,292	1,041	4,423	5,565	24,090	62,779	336,092
Craven.....	41,139	161,099	17,647	46,296	3,273	4,871	1,344	2,522	6,365	12,570	64,521	194,107
Cumberland.....	70,262	337,300	31,793	73,141	10,744	17,569	6,440	12,053	11,368	28,306	124,972	383,730
Curry.....	16,679	106,674	9,997	28,329	590	1,040	143	404	4,954	12,181	142,329	142,329
Davidson.....	10,884	330,575	6,421	140,601	820	5,013	253	2,073	10,673	27,075	23,163	840,274
Davidson.....	11,361	144,218	7,237	71,118	792	3,727	215	1,103	1,882	16,483	24,502	230,008
Duplin.....	37,223	355,412	20,892	97,472	2,946	8,511	1,402	4,066	8,998	31,433	96,407	432,629
Durham.....	26,590	110,427	12,608	36,217	756	1,279	203	595	3,964	9,765	48,771	132,330
Egyptone.....	73,729	207,349	39,819	75,822	2,552	22	2	14,770	19,039	18,483	113,674	376,376
Forsyth.....	12,710	209,086	6,794	95,170	10	22	2	7	1,759	10,671	26,164	368,527
Franklin.....	68,744	198,378	38,666	83,115	12,611	16,656	5,103	7,946	11,078	21,151	89,045	235,616
Gaston.....	33,495	166,435	22,083	79,613	8,859	17,541	3,873	8,521	6,412	23,549	69,178	340,880

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
MISSISSIPPI—Continued.												
\$85,000	\$1,839,146	\$198,325	\$551,472	\$62,733	\$187,906	2,178	3,813	911	2,078	1,907	2,746	Lafayette.
45,132	486,636	22,479	279,915	1,590	40,993	157	2,787	78	15	339	15	Lamar.
932,731	2,146,298	303,317	1,228,578	55,340	222,987	2,053	4,254	795	1,497	1,400	1,921	Lauderdale.
415,726	848,366	152,329	448,013	26,687	88,053	115	2,408	529	1,134	441	683	Lawrence.
556,000	1,656,274	158,123	735,644	32,538	163,641	1,613	4,569	737	2,132	725	1,726	Leake.
1,556,476	4,015,340	280,545	1,313,221	69,810	287,699	1,871	5,203	732	2,284	1,662	3,831	Lee.
3,344,994	1,618,415	1,274,557	421,965	241,915	176,977	4,847	761	2,828	333	4,298	957	Leflore.
401,693	1,817,529	186,802	1,026,505	31,935	158,946	5,969	855	2,551	573	1,973	1,973	Lincoln.
2,392,544	2,508,469	808,428	808,065	111,008	183,336	3,517	2,250	1,593	1,483	2,822	1,548	Lowndes.
2,718,302	2,250,710	836,104	911,213	213,039	186,139	7,001	3,134	2,709	1,705	4,030	3,063	Madison.
302,015	1,258,630	120,390	585,285	19,889	105,848	1,206	4,071	620	1,136	202	969	Marion.
1,906,946	1,364,561	528,036	624,850	115,598	109,757	4,659	2,749	2,301	1,807	3,518	1,401	Marshall.
397,510	2,128,412	320,432	1,168,538	198,946	279,507	3,834	1,621	1,621	2,306	3,073	2,529	Monroe.
154,726	1,305,784	240,385	637,054	41,719	119,210	1,659	2,648	545	1,438	1,241	1,688	Montgomery.
317,147	2,037,981	74,930	865,337	15,677	165,474	639	4,128	274	1,761	371	2,364	Neshoba.
672,053	2,080,657	213,751	1,085,071	32,577	196,419	1,354	4,249	557	1,808	855	2,508	Newton.
3,183,102	1,629,699	537,268	561,059	157,848	121,659	5,484	2,440	2,503	1,689	3,323	1,224	Noxubee.
984,471	1,602,043	289,325	618,835	79,248	122,128	2,944	2,537	1,076	1,288	1,866	1,510	Okfuskee.
2,635,151	1,894,003	667,025	589,747	154,818	151,482	2,992	4,004	2,263	3,216	3,161	2,624	Panola.
190,585	773,602	69,015	324,461	12,269	45,426	463	2,354	167	565	44	220	Perry.
890,948	1,862,053	414,005	1,114,000	61,947	212,647	2,905	5,146	1,834	2,421	725	1,134	Pike.
655,818	2,383,010	117,626	831,606	20,769	175,405	906	4,162	630	3,135	610	2,580	Pontotoc.
237,594	2,126,028	50,610	733,691	13,633	188,946	848	3,568	236	2,652	460	2,911	Prentiss.
1,027,331	1,370,132	322,662	232,755	75,174	66,302	1,407	838	409	338	407	1,772	Quitman.
1,110,693	2,140,421	310,960	892,476	56,003	150,804	3,352	4,469	1,515	1,859	1,577	1,732	Rankin.
421,698	1,261,809	133,894	582,317	24,360	116,029	1,247	3,293	505	1,494	637	1,483	Scott.
3,226,180	1,585,521	857,635	337,225	101,418	80,073	2,167	812	1,160	508	1,903	1,023	Sharkey.
1,244,507	1,157,670	684,763	694,763	26,734	125,076	691	3,995	453	1,213	639	1,536	Simmons.
208,759	1,814,734	64,945	838,649	14,233	181,413	1,013	1,813	518	312	518	312	Snow.
4,849,782	3,691,997	775,108	649,215	151,723	255,302	3,384	2,090	882	1,057	3,559	2,994	Sunflower.
3,078,195	2,004,908	650,950	574,890	101,047	177,051	3,251	2,468	1,550	1,409	4,012	1,575	Tallahatchie.
1,468,392	1,395,421	388,528	543,699	70,750	113,731	2,741	2,651	1,688	2,097	2,113	1,505	Tate.
213,869	1,581,411	57,560	619,765	12,798	157,870	522	3,394	327	2,060	330	2,475	Tippah.
96,326	1,088,034	18,390	458,839	4,688	148,776	144	2,776	74	1,335	1073	1,073	Tishomingo.
4,094,300	1,709,027	775,751	305,000	175,486	146,675	2,535	4,402	1,569	546	3,115	1,054	Tunica.
419,749	2,436,640	104,216	826,421	17,829	173,871	811	4,541	343	2,769	557	2,915	Union.
1,041,639	2,385,352	382,866	590,967	55,171	116,243	2,746	2,349	1,498	843	1,380	1,922	Warren.
6,750,830	3,050,872	1,323,269	542,490	174,931	221,016	3,373	5,734	1,920	457	4,882	2,107	Washington.
258,928	1,058,378	101,441	508,037	15,139	91,528	941	4,284	225	1,189	222	538	Wayne.
294,303	1,601,911	71,320	686,117	14,496	155,019	670	3,388	322	2,058	831	2,087	Webster.
585,148	1,306,069	217,686	485,139	42,902	96,470	2,708	3,283	1,637	1,238	1,591	3,053	Wilkinson.
584,589	1,606,411	172,300	685,518	39,052	150,573	1,304	3,401	524	1,674	824	1,784	Yalobusha.
991,661	1,618,006	302,068	661,528	64,216	127,043	2,562	2,803	1,068	1,693	1,693	1,576	Yazoo.
5,240,916	2,855,359	1,116,611	945,186	255,558	285,948	7,403	5,871	2,371	1,957	6,665	2,146	Yazoo.
221,176	3,179,693	129,385	1,487,965	18,283	217,285	806	11,380	329	2,741	55	766	All other counties.

NORTH CAROLINA.

\$55,302,178	\$287,802,767	\$13,904,038	\$99,555,624	\$2,261,470	\$16,180,149	42,637	296,277	24,296	131,023	34,532	136,603	Total.
439,670	2,361,505	164,380	1,325,200	26,998	232,304	635	3,540	436	2,605	268	1,054	Alamance.
2,152,310	690,542	17,306	113,878	3,029	113,878	104	2,398	29	579	52	1,436	Alexander.
1,221,668	1,804,899	804,899	1,308,899	1,908	1,908	207	2,267	298	749	1,607	2,268	Anson.
638,904	3,329,726	145,595	944,894	18,078	156,378	289	2,143	324	1,664	217	1,102	Beaufort.
1,296,317	2,204,274	383,681	924,645	72,986	154,300	1,203	1,707	1,021	1,405	436	1,076	Bertie.
445,032	1,764,270	177,113	762,853	28,439	121,121	389	1,466	220	493	445	1,251	Bladen.
174,735	1,047,655	75,075	423,625	16,698	77,110	371	1,293	127	332	139	590	Brunswick.
147,505	5,760,533	41,615	2,875,533	4,005	271,628	297	8,799	60	621	621	2,973	Butcher.
114,976	2,966,000	30,970	1,606,582	3,833	144,545	168	3,072	32	1,005	133	1,822	Burke.
631,261	3,275,573	119,950	1,078,459	20,443	220,068	548	3,208	255	2,110	501	1,688	Cabarrus.
79,209	3,162,467	22,966	1,061,368	2,250	136,400	137	3,336	20	1,061	59	1,527	Caldwell.
232,620	787,220	60,450	356,745	7,905	441,371	175	871	243	847	66	232	Camden.
285,116	791,465	14,355	375,170	7,386	53,034	49	1,121	39	912	19	155	Carteret.
405,418	1,343,371	198,355	960,969	28,149	121,980	765	1,813	527	1,532	354	675	Caswell.
284,806	5,326,288	55,655	1,677,505	9,517	316,980	246	4,645	100	2,605	130	1,845	Catawba.
552,773	2,387,715	204,738	1,254,589	30,420	234,424	1,024	4,208	353	1,822	642	2,484	Chatham.
327,960	1,226,392	95,875	438,910	18,538	74,456	208	352	137	625	191	580	Chowan.
181,372	6,073,594	159,408	1,855,707	19,556	271,676	672	4,867	111	1,164	428	3,516	Cleveland.
531,775	3,221,500	151,415	1,123,240	39,388	170,836	312	1,647	179	781	398	1,929	Columbus.
728,073	2,324,719	205,882	562,943	35,340	106,048	510	1,424	349	1,74	193	680	Craven.
1,156,040	4,820,999	276,171	1,468,293	45,164	215,403	623	2,323	232	856	906	2,199	Cumberland.
245,606	1,324,842	72,230	589,130	5,988	55,402	193	1,148	232	904	86	1,383	Curruck.
193,840	5,999,073	41,525	2,875,533	4,005	271,628	297	8,799	60	621	621	2,973	Davies.
198,785	2,208,802	47,100	751,067	6,883	148,551	211	2,524	110	3,559	126	2,114	Davidson.
586,877	3,822,295	176,333	1,414,235	22,591	179,022	497	2,012	382	1,724	273	1,866	Duplin.
411,864	1,755,400	113,590	620,138	13,815	90,873	510	970	397	214	698	2,188	Durham.
1,681,699	3,859,678	479,997	1,427,068	97,678	261,749	366	1,355	475	1,453	1,388	2,251	Edgecombe.
5,157,371	821,821	1,605,705	1,605,705	11,456	307,890	250	4,373	128	1,108	114	1,776	Forsyth.
939,213	2,418,013	307,675	1,050,797	23,994	172,962	994	2,446	994	1,244	454	1,557	Franklin.
604,626	4,706,915	200,091	1,655,237	23,994	226,206	791	3,431	176	2,386	330	2,288	Gaston.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.												
Gates.....	23,247	113,501	10,444	41,165	1,349	4,001	497	1,929	3,727	14,600	27,801	141,652
Granville.....	72,107	241,945	37,659	105,781	959	2,266	438	1,155	8,116	15,838	122,406	281,715
Greene.....	30,225	101,837	24,943	85,296	8,469	9,815	5,503	6,744	9,125	15,969	86,298	202,614
Guilford.....	32,520	334,306	15,429	141,695	93	985	28	373	5,400	38,108	69,526	554,501
Hallifax.....	131,810	219,976	83,111	101,827	23,974	21,557	10,712	12,700	21,156	20,830	179,673	247,002
Harnett.....	34,138	211,900	14,796	61,772	4,892	15,202	2,464	9,357	6,351	24,774	62,239	241,119
Henderson.....	3,400	183,276	1,668	61,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	832	18,281	9,501	264,704
Holden.....	56,517	127,480	30,811	38,146	4,371	4,315	1,684	2,037	8,486	10,807	62,748	112,136
Hyde.....	12,409	73,272	10,321	37,016	2,471	4,311	1,076	2,714	4,627	14,013	72,503	301,492
Iredell.....	30,842	320,922	17,431	141,928	4,935	21,729	1,575	7,726	5,616	37,172	65,463	534,970
Johnston.....	55,247	394,485	28,203	146,315	10,678	42,359	6,451	28,344	9,264	52,375	122,726	823,715
Jones.....	34,075	138,786	16,700	37,039	4,823	5,495	2,167	2,826	7,050	11,132	71,999	136,153
Lee.....	20,652	99,006	29,577	28,573	1,910	5,529	891	3,388	2,418	11,164	24,442	137,003
Lenoir.....	30,796	184,278	22,834	76,548	6,490	10,307	2,795	5,002	3,778	23,414	101,492	301,033
Lincoln.....	13,171	169,935	8,585	80,297	2,807	13,834	898	5,548	6,538	20,428	24,022	281,108
McDowell.....	7,592	166,895	2,885	42,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,391	15,068	17,164
Madison.....	42,102	165,109	21,439	56,759	4,052	7,783	1,900	4,187	5,900	15,042	49,852	138,353
Mecklenburg.....	83,285	235,077	54,619	123,663	24,803	38,317	9,373	17,993	12,542	29,270	114,065	363,520
Montgomery.....	17,380	186,632	7,858	41,222	2,494	5,730	1,019	2,707	2,202	12,670	20,406	107,096
Mooresville.....	23,866	210,730	7,536	44,256	1,155	2,745	433	1,261	2,916	14,844	30,653	196,959
Nash.....	68,638	213,960	41,674	85,404	11,877	19,625	6,385	11,452	11,063	25,242	122,236	346,794
New Hanover.....	7,937	27,790	2,974	6,701	875	83	8	64	711	1,331	10,446	28,807
Northampton.....	86,413	190,029	49,698	70,333	12,805	11,544	4,917	5,834	15,830	17,996	112,921	188,667
Onslow.....	20,499	235,562	11,431	55,711	1,585	4,458	771	2,517	4,294	16,496	40,362	181,417
Orange.....	32,677	178,152	14,424	62,556	819	2,129	377	1,053	4,552	17,662	62,232	276,817
Pamlico.....	10,959	79,409	5,611	21,822	1,776	5,802	1,274	3,668	2,116	8,732	49,628	189,834
Paquott.....	10,102	81,143	15,065	35,283	2,690	4,607	913	1,985	7,503	16,775	61,253	192,328
Randolph.....	234,486	412,500	129,437	42,137	484	1,749	259	1,032	11,393	18,358	43,338	188,538
Perquimans.....	20,461	80,670	12,923	40,272	3,501	5,987	1,238	2,501	4,886	13,235	32,599	113,741
Person.....	65,445	172,236	31,520	73,314	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,858	14,809	84,664	226,865
Pitt.....	76,253	267,221	50,889	98,757	16,176	22,624	7,407	10,647	17,514	30,223	209,629	438,303
Polk.....	7,420	104,732	3,240	28,033	752	3,691	255	1,480	1,575	10,591	17,512	142,856
Ramoth.....	20,506	412,500	7,376	137,334	292	1,540	85	673	2,675	38,792	687,681	.....
Richmond.....	47,694	127,894	24,000	32,334	11,816	10,325	6,855	6,478	6,227	9,931	74,909	134,642
Robeson.....	147,201	336,722	99,297	118,154	51,729	42,952	34,552	31,271	30,302	40,865	406,356	635,704
Rockingham.....	51,576	276,399	21,678	103,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,215	23,501	69,118	376,025
Rocky.....	24,718	104,732	14,800	128,201	3,410	16,369	1,296	6,482	31,948	58,610	494,681	.....
Rutherford.....	28,711	249,948	11,960	89,119	2,676	14,908	914	6,057	3,548	15,826	62,696	188,538
Sampson.....	65,127	426,542	28,898	122,587	5,849	22,909	2,873	13,294	13,672	48,413	142,425	634,915
Scotland.....	35,228	89,645	30,077	32,669	18,943	16,964	14,251	14,346	6,778	8,728	101,663	185,948
Stanley.....	10,748	211,021	5,469	81,940	1,348	11,701	556	5,836	1,479	21,959	16,928	131,048
Stokes.....	20,130	254,079	9,434	98,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	( )	19,446	34,602	318,539
Surry.....	10,077	291,936	4,201	115,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,322	30,594	17,500	483,500
Tyrrell.....	5,129	51,246	2,703	19,564	532	1,089	131	506	1,168	6,192	11,414	83,404
Union.....	56,478	303,478	31,253	120,143	13,236	34,430	5,494	17,052	7,048	31,265	80,559	441,324
Vance.....	33,467	103,269	28,692	44,341	3,937	2,942	1,411	1,345	7,028	9,248	74,428	132,712
Wake.....	110,662	370,360	57,889	134,475	19,328	28,836	9,980	17,478	16,124	25,762	175,921	511,070
Warren.....	85,046	129,345	41,591	48,395	14,112	6,486	6,027	5,394	15,336	10,694	155,666	145,635
Washington.....	11,956	72,388	5,853	28,117	833	3,127	313	1,343	2,081	10,451	19,672	113,830
Wayne.....	69,570	232,572	43,098	111,249	16,061	28,094	8,399	16,153	15,633	35,767	180,022	465,570
Wilkes.....	12,525	398,705	5,739	142,933	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2,343	41,938	31,317
Wilson.....	45,693	187,222	26,811	87,222	15,829	19,233	7,106	11,732	11,732	16,129	113,309	271,705
Yadkin.....	4,611	201,590	2,819	81,822	1	92	1	9	1	1,070	24,464	15,275
Yancey.....	37,717	2,375,900	15,872	987,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5,514	191,618	71,676
All other counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,367,211
OKLAHOMA.												
Total.....	2,276,711	26,582,642	1,172,819	16,378,518	217,231	1,759,704	70,738	485,004	369,818	5,544,251	5,949,363	88,334,044
Atoka.....	44,225	148,944	11,255	62,616	1,445	11,753	320	2,638	4,090	28,035	57,988	381,055
Blaine.....	41,992	469,802	19,305	313,193	2,029	4,531	521	1,074	100,059	44,195	1,133,233	.....
Bryan.....	65,894	270,835	32,498	203,813	5,334	41,050	1,157	10,270	7,992	95,183	155,267	1,372,258
Canadian.....	36,367	790,671	16,795	491,369	2,476	16,484	474	3,542	12,665	47,271	5,452,184	.....
Cartersville.....	42,436	202,059	22,427	125,378	7,117	35,247	1,680	8,341	8,138	52,040	117,363	750,669
Cherokee.....	60,022	104,209	29,487	55,597	2,775	11,455	727	3,774	7,228	21,083	92,779	340,307
Choctaw.....	59,435	104,735	23,766	63,205	5,323	12,134	1,064	3,103	8,496	30,096	126,215	559,508
Craig.....	60,765	297,630	42,711	209,254	3	58	1	12	14,248	90,743	232,322	1,572,757
Creek.....	34,333	268,120	17,854	97,534	6,252	17,921	2,508	7,852	4,923	32,794	93,430	731,586
DeWitt.....	43,198	298,973	25,290	241,908	4,873	47,240	1,455	14,849	6,456	102,444	102,358	1,919,688
Hughes.....	35,093	216,900	15,441	129,909	4,110	36,882	1,480	14,522	5,277	53,488	91,719	1,027,606
Johnston.....	31,880	216,034	11,254	113,753	577	16,462	133	4,100	2,670	57,805	33,550	863,386
Kingfisher.....	43,022	457,787	24,016	329,104	4,837	9,815	1,378	2,284	8,618	119,334	104,241	1,572,155
LeFlore.....	24,617	155,971	12,369	107,888	2,566	33,959	859	19,704	9,967	40,297	49,430	741,632
Lincoln.....	61,469	535,458	32,395	290,051	13,393	86,337	3,496	25,406	7,345	95,808	86,756	1,391,741
Logan.....	83,901	365,580	51,797	220,416	18,144	27,347	4,857	8,255	12,645	76,833	193,427	1,260,218
Love.....	21,027	131,806	12,389	85,708	3,482	24,427	672	5,742	4,126	33,770	55,675	401,774
McCurain.....	17,422	66,463	22,810	38,192	3,731	3,686	840	929	9,791	19,882	176,895	389,847
McIntosh.....	69,753	165,134	42,860	109,326	13,922	27,942	4,907	10,921	15,641	102,849	268,531	1,052,949
Mayes.....	49,917	177,529	24,967	125,175	437	1,928	126	633	10,856	52,576	186,565	705,873

1 Less than 1 bale.

AGRICULTURE.

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FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

\$361,305	\$1,515,665	\$127,540	\$711,450	\$20,709	\$84,762	367	1,701	336	1,294	123	454	Gates.
715,695	2,413,975	290,192	1,518,641	32,745	164,882	1,169	2,795	796	2,471	328	903	Granville.
885,800	2,549,232	182,990	1,829,990	21,495	108,920	197	661	229	867	645	1,312	Greene.
593,443	5,841,739	136,253	2,335,911	23,972	388,852	685	6,904	349	3,652	269	2,184	Guilford.
1,033,126	3,077,345	551,645	1,028,278	121,974	230,429	1,627	1,600	1,469	2,014	1,344	1,403	Halifax.
385,656	2,610,153	110,535	1,029,180	23,300	156,584	522	2,264	132	557	486	2,022	Harnett.
70,945	3,092,778	20,190	1,218,477	3,302	139,779	98	3,366	33	877	18	759	Henderson.
1,198,688	1,965,317	333,043	829,106	45,555	112,240	616	1,287	607	1,258	379	564	Hertford.
457,528	1,424,254	48,537	397,705	7,059	58,581	311	1,162	218	1,125	64	308	Hyde.
240,293	5,697,998	118,244	1,974,630	24,914	306,142	811	5,945	222	2,484	374	3,391	Iredell.
1,088,300	7,806,413	222,792	2,497,586	37,502	446,895	480	3,960	175	1,505	906	5,067	Johnston.
348,785	1,046,980	70,057	347,317	11,244	60,590	214	825	163	492	310	660	Jones.
756,131	1,034,033	60,745	528,345	9,423	77,937	293	1,239	71	422	213	628	Lee.
201,393	3,464,878	156,406	1,046,810	17,242	133,994	179	2,234	195	1,088	224	1,481	Lenoir.
240,293	3,859,575	28,489	1,085,123	7,782	235,221	287	2,996	88	1,432	178	1,921	Lincoln.
81,107	1,722,223	18,806	549,481	3,487	68,208	128	2,093	30	411	57	1,021	McDowell.
585,923	2,097,545	190,787	816,535	22,632	133,426	335	1,310	338	831	373	1,299	Jones.
2,719,961	7,692,154	422,583	2,330,750	72,408	384,720	1,920	5,997	520	2,433	1,370	3,416	Mecklenburg.
144,945	1,306,827	62,690	643,238	10,713	134,364	276	1,746	73	550	276	1,315	Montgomery.
147,953	1,494,143	75,470	680,530	9,960	111,403	310	2,214	109	765	199	1,149	Moores.
1,369,591	3,888,480	302,442	1,380,410	55,277	233,613	567	1,811	483	3,227	1,024	2,360	Nash.
179,831	508,328	43,411	265,729	6,712	39,796	24	302	39	201	118	210	New Hanover.
1,251,029	2,208,956	321,163	1,016,023	52,563	149,077	1,043	1,918	936	1,624	599	1,251	Northampton.
354,827	1,374,930	73,023	611,455	9,096	75,646	190	749	120	802	211	828	Onslow.
268,519	1,456,419	114,356	785,620	18,400	134,573	534	2,579	345	1,704	182	889	Orange.
330,754	1,538,565	46,880	397,990	5,985	51,093	410	755	94	904	108	449	Pamlico.
481,524	1,447,064	114,037	338,868	16,210	73,598	214	1,529	415	1,238	105	258	Martin.
336,652	1,747,136	145,418	790,295	21,474	106,051	346	1,327	201	622	212	826	Fender.
295,165	1,106,856	107,460	488,506	19,215	76,876	273	1,258	354	1,246	215	374	Perquimans.
622,690	1,673,007	200,085	879,585	25,838	116,401	478	2,080	617	1,500	300	827	Pitt.
1,771,734	5,808,654	398,023	1,715,125	46,818	247,259	858	2,248	601	2,848	887	1,757	Pitt.
183,922	4,569,933	109,620	1,757,626	4,840	152,741	150	1,886	310	221	66	750	Folk.
219,786	4,162,302	74,660	1,852,955	13,406	357,052	354	1,817	261	1,320	108	3,979	Randolph.
726,289	1,457,085	183,500	311,995	40,428	102,471	622	960	117	830	945	1,638	Richmond.
4,563,790	8,921,661	817,424	2,257,711	169,669	429,254	1,203	1,738	768	1,389	3,105	3,610	Robeson.
509,428	3,395,982	152,376	1,278,685	17,631	217,951	729	3,728	298	2,246	309	1,610	Rockingham.
468,222	4,569,933	109,620	1,761,132	21,574	365,519	569	5,238	291	3,473	244	2,078	Town.
419,007	4,104,431	86,374	1,224,593	45,863	197,408	334	2,201	169	1,150	318	2,641	Warrenford.
940,377	5,416,112	231,257	1,869,841	35,551	291,834	636	3,444	320	547	1,028	1,638	Sampson.
1,834,076	3,762,664	186,650	621,405	41,407	200,605	367	551	192	454	891	1,198	Stanley.
145,015	2,536,151	36,300	981,325	5,631	232,156	192	1,031	168	1,281	1,978	1,078	Scotland.
227,011	3,111,215	64,875	1,194,674	12,006	239,762	345	3,757	82	1,068	196	2,680	Stokes.
138,700	3,831,490	38,375	1,437,674	4,141	286,949	216	4,026	86	1,969	50	2,194	Surry.
76,696	3,635,175	14,730	210,240	2,757	28,730	147	1,008	112	600	22	216	Transylvania.
906,643	4,363,717	227,522	1,719,968	29,683	305,554	1,049	4,668	232	1,789	989	3,884	Union.
712,212	1,520,730	186,830	695,050	28,467	113,323	914	1,441	648	1,197	118	379	Vance.
1,085,733	5,274,514	552,631	2,512,942	74,648	363,315	1,795	5,207	698	2,719	1,259	3,075	Wake.
1,009,605	1,428,651	129,885	175,478	17,878	128,659	1,625	1,724	1,101	1,403	193	347	Warren.
204,677	1,042,537	51,138	432,368	7,143	87,476	147	1,068	112	2,108	31	408	Washington.
2,135,892	5,873,787	377,825	1,535,955	50,734	263,727	436	2,083	633	2,051	917	2,181	Wayne.
183,995	4,132,778	39,922	1,298,394	5,343	215,905	66	6,497	69	1,552	71	1,906	Wilkes.
1,369,469	4,961,442	305,425	1,388,170	37,375	186,761	139	618	242	1,135	943	2,188	Wilson.
843,403	3,085,653	127,847	1,001,529	17,772	182,702	321	3,219	54	1,339	56	1,686	Yadkin.
463,163	32,923,392	106,046	8,928,003	15,114	1,113,690	900	49,738	231	15,765	136	8,730	All other counties.

OKLAHOMA.

\$40,971,750	\$908,094,918	\$6,250,043	\$83,360,513	\$1,637,769	\$25,451,097	40,874	439,922	51,053	501,105	17,854	202,136	Total.
433,711	1,414,734	67,983	288,997	22,295	95,184	952	4,327	941	3,213	246	1,402	Atoka.
352,073	10,480,108	68,267	1,435,864	23,788	449,010	511	8,220	776	10,675	175	2,038	Blaine.
1,017,066	5,267,631	196,749	831,691	41,561	1,279,888	1,072	6,588	1,209	6,904	617	4,062	Britton.
946,473	20,324,532	98,462	2,524,650	29,056	771,831	302	14,661	1,041	18,587	188	6,209	Cadott.
607,352	3,948,842	93,145	501,576	38,846	192,802	1,113	6,217	1,188	5,270	335	2,740	Cartier.
503,830	1,442,125	156,840	293,740	40,928	81,921	1,262	3,304	1,350	3,430	348	1,212	Cherokee.
636,980	1,631,179	116,639	288,578	31,697	139,441	1,466	3,712	1,371	2,527	475	1,588	Choctaw.
872,800	5,602,941	161,040	644,010	45,415	286,124	1,109	5,758	1,474	7,412	315	2,498	Craig.
508,795	2,960,305	70,071	321,256	23,738	137,349	492	3,874	1,181	4,818	271	1,031	Creek.
727,406	6,730,547	142,299	841,650	35,219	310,342	673	6,904	914	6,872	353	4,712	Garvin.
417,050	2,987,054	100,100	512,491	49,080	191,391	581	6,089	912	5,189	347	2,777	Hughes.
379,808	3,149,646	63,735	406,994	12,878	140,863	411	5,199	576	4,123	107	2,422	Johnston.
372,600	14,345,652	129,885	2,125,085	29,522	568,916	605	9,608	1,086	12,552	217	1,175	Kingfisher.
309,623	2,190,082	89,020	570,009	24,392	155,910	672	4,960	720	5,576	268	2,526	LeFlore.
1,065,970	10,734,767	172,760	2,385,311	34,211	457,919	755	12,063	1,062	13,236	480	3,734	Logan.
1,599,099	10,144,546	296,172	1,871,248	70,031	439,105	1,258	8,533	1,508	9,965	689	2,077	Logan.
311,226	1,851,442	67,375	272,789	13,717	101,826	246	2,974	482	2,708	150	1,684	Loe.
815,812	6,662,631	127,847	1,847,610	31,761	80,238	2,492	3,375	1,681	1,232	816	1,039	McCurtain.
1,074,915	2,974,798	223,312	595,795	38,240	183,023	1,029	7,818	2,013	6,219	734	2,813	Nowata.
916,158	4,012,396	14,449	492,289	35,462	163,622	1,181	3,673	1,356	5,069	309	1,866	Mayes.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1910.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
OKLAHOMA—Continued.												
Muskogee.....	102,804	218,087	71,275	146,217	10,973	17,045	3,705	7,018	27,303	57,232	412,352	1,099,234
Nowata.....	60,820	188,324	45,630	120,336	18,303	23,402	7,450	10,206	10,087	40,330	249,171	714,876
Oklahoma.....	77,047	135,781	47,819	84,012	10,117	17,143	2,996	5,724	10,801	27,889	225,728	548,714
Oklfuskee.....	48,129	347,346	28,849	231,336	9,760	6,907	3,958	2,977	6,967	25,168	78,902	1,351,371
Ozmaigne.....	67,396	267,473	38,681	93,824	10,973	17,045	3,705	7,018	13,188	44,633	225,507	783,928
Payne.....	11,982	412,030	8,663	253,435	4,180	44,754	1,669	16,698	3,032	91,359	68,552	1,785,292
Pittsburg.....	51,622	198,450	17,558	118,265	1,724	21,833	475	6,811	3,522	40,696	56,332	729,592
Pushmataha.....	23,441	217,714	11,405	133,933	1,854	28,359	827	9,886	2,688	30,969	41,967	847,371
Pottawatomie.....	23,283	424,660	12,964	248,830	4,931	70,762	1,778	25,536	4,236	88,727	81,430	1,718,302
Seminole.....	59,776	180,344	30,498	105,847	10,209	34,603	3,826	13,257	8,479	37,279	136,616	703,403
Sequoyah.....	48,257	142,642	27,815	105,663	8,459	37,594	2,956	11,871	8,350	35,629	178,185	715,278
Tulsa.....	26,043	238,582	15,819	148,831	769	3,632	344	1,633	6,831	33,516	148,959	1,530,250
Wagoner.....	94,128	176,330	71,097	127,974	17,159	11,858	8,249	5,641	12,985	60,997	213,541	684,070
All other counties.....	609,777	17,942,882	265,753	11,052,333	15,171	935,548	4,260	229,476	89,570	3,389,011	1,509,103	52,764,011
SOUTH CAROLINA.												
Total.....	3,940,476	9,571,552	2,698,224	3,489,775	1,364,375	1,192,092	612,958	666,913	653,856	911,976	7,309,064	13,562,882
Abbeville.....	189,467	184,777	109,225	76,413	66,325	30,767	22,153	12,787	18,427	14,508	161,276	180,875
Aiken.....	139,056	319,475	91,589	131,560	39,230	39,728	18,529	22,879	29,975	38,120	265,204	417,570
Anderson.....	148,423	288,185	105,193	155,407	65,620	67,783	25,199	30,623	18,800	34,653	188,723	454,941
Barnberg.....	84,265	108,186	60,896	50,123	31,503	44,300	15,907	7,954	18,676	13,085	220,260	172,908
Barwell.....	143,775	296,922	113,430	147,168	53,103	45,213	23,430	24,548	33,635	36,522	315,847	450,774
Beaufort.....	87,541	101,373	60,401	27,676	16,747	3,208	6,343	1,939	18,117	9,944	241,691	98,501
Berkeley.....	86,502	202,014	47,891	40,679	21,086	9,963	11,132	6,283	14,976	6,001	239,614	151,881
Calhoun.....	36,654	130,360	43,891	65,887	23,224	19,154	12,048	15,983	12,264	13,070	131,539	288,119
Charleston.....	48,305	129,261	29,966	46,496	12,741	6,575	6,014	4,417	6,151	4,333	112,482	104,165
Cherokee.....	48,391	176,215	27,394	71,148	13,940	26,376	5,323	10,946	6,545	19,442	72,425	290,550
Chester.....	135,861	176,800	81,269	74,864	41,813	20,082	14,978	9,271	19,771	14,159	150,033	159,067
Chesterfield.....	49,828	321,771	29,212	79,688	14,533	30,247	8,545	26,110	8,188	27,359	350,163	340,885
Clarendon.....	77,543	188,493	73,945	69,083	39,098	24,644	20,010	16,874	21,283	19,633	248,222	266,222
Colleton.....	77,847	386,166	42,682	67,635	16,162	21,732	7,094	12,366	15,572	31,188	205,668	505,579
Darlington.....	74,616	181,817	63,048	79,565	36,909	37,367	20,802	25,610	14,890	20,456	242,761	500,281
Dillon.....	51,885	123,671	40,348	58,448	26,419	23,841	22,237	19,465	7,800	12,738	161,477	299,790
Dorchester.....	45,723	190,556	24,216	41,486	9,970	13,364	4,677	8,259	4,677	12,217	108,570	197,737
Edgefield.....	137,858	188,474	96,709	65,499	41,692	21,998	20,364	11,739	21,711	15,033	265,688	292,472
Fairfield.....	194,286	209,599	104,749	76,200	52,865	22,762	15,897	9,486	20,908	14,208	153,784	173,247
Florence.....	74,514	229,785	50,258	78,011	25,662	30,928	13,619	22,443	12,678	29,834	166,338	419,123
Georgetown.....	19,223	207,650	5,198	18,175	1,074	3,616	4,669	1,943	2,064	6,189	28,134	63,524
Greenville.....	76,599	389,196	52,182	143,624	26,073	46,401	9,469	20,210	14,572	42,669	130,672	511,938
Greenville.....	129,101	162,785	84,946	65,548	33,100	24,152	15,151	11,140	18,728	13,384	168,602	205,816
Hampton.....	94,004	304,250	54,284	109,319	20,416	20,540	10,343	12,678	20,112	27,063	260,521	400,356
Horry.....	24,997	402,725	9,208	73,941	2,457	15,315	1,210	8,303	3,342	29,381	44,450	413,407
Kershaw.....	90,916	284,597	48,921	66,152	26,516	25,642	9,982	14,192	12,960	18,379	120,652	262,397
Lancaster.....	177,457	198,999	90,066	106,611	50,729	25,383	10,607	13,302	11,738	17,298	155,361	226,159
Laurens.....	126,840	223,838	69,943	103,917	57,574	44,458	20,275	18,291	16,601	20,378	147,261	248,942
Lee.....	75,279	143,809	59,765	62,371	38,671	31,394	20,778	21,462	13,215	15,646	191,489	320,407
Lexington.....	60,160	391,500	36,992	121,708	16,694	29,643	7,696	17,094	10,122	35,708	102,515	467,366
Marion.....	38,850	162,229	24,467	54,818	11,822	20,003	7,412	15,015	6,653	13,462	89,329	247,643
Marlboro.....	39,582	136,500	51,877	55,459	30,569	47,815	27,257	27,257	14,682	18,869	199,127	345,475
Mecklenburg.....	100,638	299,817	64,596	86,480	41,692	34,428	16,429	16,429	21,711	15,033	158,465	247,100
Oconee.....	42,735	295,143	21,636	84,300	10,658	26,165	3,877	11,393	6,056	27,413	60,015	356,273
Orangeburg.....	168,161	359,200	123,738	163,752	67,194	61,859	31,949	39,143	34,001	42,932	396,283	716,580
Pickens.....	25,459	224,684	16,708	89,563	7,802	20,419	3,027	11,833	5,342	27,995	52,546	334,483
Richland.....	55,778	148,783	44,983	54,062	22,247	11,012	9,097	8,379	12,061	12,229	126,044	240,238
Saluda.....	74,073	180,173	51,787	70,812	35,807	17,710	7,738	14,738	24,517	19,015	123,609	251,569
Spartanburg.....	106,478	344,799	68,102	174,389	34,976	64,879	14,405	30,633	17,045	43,845	184,579	672,026
Sumter.....	102,723	165,797	77,209	72,654	40,399	27,328	16,575	16,064	20,320	17,791	227,635	327,161
Union.....	99,316	152,000	58,792	52,289	30,540	17,710	9,778	7,175	26,269	14,785	126,900	151,499
Williamsburg.....	121,927	294,885	72,103	83,665	34,927	31,567	15,611	14,740	27,674	25,380	235,365	426,316
York.....	138,655	242,122	94,704	108,749	60,768	38,877	20,469	17,831	22,528	21,707	208,344	344,442
All other counties.....												
TENNESSEE.												
Total.....	1,606,078	18,433,579	1,162,276	9,728,208	387,527	399,989	116,874	147,688	354,996	2,791,352	6,331,010	61,351,470
Bedford.....	45,881	275,792	12,152	188,185	176	634	62	242	4,448	54,641	94,570	1,121,315
Bevins.....	30,771	206,148	21,418	135,901	7,569	2,696	2,696	7,451	1,281	116,531	916,228	228,228
Cheatham.....	5,530	138,229	3,141	60,610	6	6	6	5	1,219	16,890	30,167	566,964
Chester.....	11,310	146,757	7,266	57,970	2,344	9,326	652	2,860	2,228	12,024	28,781	277,911
Crockett.....	18,988	128,716	16,131	96,491	5,073	16,633	2,067	6,957	5,022	27,109	115,264	645,174
Davidson.....	14,711	274,694	9,984	154,988	3	125	2	37	3,722	36,570	88,238	1,072,271
DeKalb.....	13,526	169,118	7,081	58,359	768	1,124	296	578	1,326	26,550	448,574	574,574
Dickson.....	13,112	233,934	6,274	101,726					2,707	29,224	56,181	704,061
Dyer.....	16,083	186,334	13,456	137,559	5,061	28,411	2,305	3,168	4,908	45,797	124,887	1,479,809
Fayette.....	202,124	155,898	183,381	83,891	71,658	15,836	15,423	8,861	14,676	17,854	387,011	221,315

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
\$3,730,558	\$6,232,482	\$515,143	\$702,233	\$107,507	\$191,687	1,522	5,096	3,301	4,990	1,324	2,836	Muskogee.
1,297,976	3,000,487	181,900	380,283	40,405	92,910	47	3,216	1,845	4,313	317	1,227	Nowata.
1,054,218	2,113,636	140,335	277,963	57,658	112,135	1,300	3,130	1,730	3,650	1,132	1,469	Oklfuskee.
1,521,543	22,415,226	135,867	2,202,364	26,734	475,103	389	8,289	835	9,127	354	2,384	Oklahoma.
1,121,690	4,173,383	180,973	328,657	70,143	126,775	1,156	3,309	1,572	3,677	799	1,452	Oklmulgee.
347,700	1,200,456	42,680	1,766,080	10,165	445,712	146	11,271	268	11,966	85	2,703	Payne.
539,275	3,223,941	95,360	643,026	22,550	187,188	708	7,566	753	6,280	230	2,484	Pittsburg.
314,275	3,192,349	59,159	571,906	11,617	197,870	315	6,118	442	5,236	109	2,870	Pontotoc.
554,289	10,733,468	86,286	1,975,710	41,359	483,903	270	9,133	524	9,352	296	4,467	Pottawatomie.
601,855	5,049,118	119,835	318,278	40,512	149,340	148	5,140	1,855	4,471	579	2,297	Seminole.
605,975	2,163,378	182,710	472,210	42,276	140,689	505	5,323	1,306	3,852	711	2,658	Sevauyah.
894,847	6,158,707	109,287	562,610	27,706	205,060	569	4,454	899	5,666	177	2,491	Tulsa.
2,367,157	4,375,206	238,443	413,137	74,782	165,112	1,689	3,168	2,168	3,980	1,258	2,108	Wagoner.
10,312,728	415,830,173	1,535,577	55,311,704	406,998	17,422,516	7,947	296,747	11,918	381,535	2,929	120,317	All other counties.

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

\$54,046,645	\$184,728,209	\$14,953,109	\$49,160,118	\$3,368,453	\$10,740,390	70,886	109,956	27,075	49,896	61,761	93,045	Total.
2,892,034	3,305,522	545,611	1,199,050	110,042	219,469	3,344	3,023	747	1,164	2,711	2,035	Abbeville.
2,048,098	3,572,632	470,130	1,423,745	106,061	352,455	1,083	2,343	564	1,983	2,139	2,983	Aiken.
5,282,826	11,843,573	738,211	3,547,720	119,887	644,890	3,061	6,321	586	2,404	3,348	5,273	Anderson.
1,262,635	1,814,439	275,955	445,892	64,199	139,882	802	1,819	345	576	504	1,089	Barber.
2,202,390	4,025,390	448,665	1,173,130	102,590	291,317	1,862	3,592	778	1,789	2,046	2,176	Barnwell.
1,384,051	552,759	458,586	206,563	106,759	66,444	3,840	2,144	2,065	478	283	449	Beaufort.
1,043,019	1,842,678	421,205	430,613	125,036	109,315	3,031	2,280	1,039	736	827	718	Berkeley.
1,165,220	2,605,899	220,922	580,110	52,319	174,951	1,666	799	381	690	932	1,234	Calhoun.
1,183,028	2,373,943	402,105	496,110	87,695	128,487	695	1,353	1,803	612	535	640	Charleston.
896,500	3,440,453	104,733	865,871	36,088	183,769	1,157	3,937	845	987	859	2,653	Cheokee.
1,735,598	2,380,599	411,028	886,250	89,953	170,955	2,080	2,287	381	779	2,458	1,463	Chester.
2,079,628	3,643,478	446,747	776,298	44,934	284,051	684	2,169	240	824	994	2,737	Clarendon.
6,099,524	3,816,415	442,770	917,833	120,035	193,556	2,006	9,106	1,966	1,623	1,104	1,341	Clarendon.
2,908,210	3,929,652	280,372	1,024,913	72,225	327,409	1,953	4,597	1,050	1,962	713	2,131	Colleton.
1,751,194	5,662,288	445,010	1,259,755	109,176	286,912	917	1,046	899	1,397	1,684	2,424	Darlington.
2,832,845	4,778,956	319,145	1,012,555	97,516	257,281	837	785	308	744	1,073	1,836	Dillon.
2,013,628	1,603,528	192,709	555,566	34,809	187,469	833	512	629	772	572	699	Dorchester.
2,363,886	2,928,399	461,178	1,181,070	126,256	274,025	2,686	2,429	917	1,226	713	1,589	Edgefield.
1,751,831	2,104,662	360,189	707,075	100,895	172,962	2,566	2,355	534	2,777	1,557	1,557	Fairfield.
2,012,047	6,227,197	307,645	1,383,916	88,157	280,062	959	1,730	722	1,533	1,330	2,287	Florence.
144,709	1,142,359	49,961	320,190	12,906	88,252	418	1,414	76	459	43	43	Georgetown.
3,079,432	10,578,778	337,168	2,497,945	64,996	531,540	1,875	7,012	455	2,519	1,210	3,312	Greenville.
2,593,497	3,437,517	599,097	1,356,625	91,833	230,733	2,412	2,505	673	1,173	2,156	2,623	Greenville.
1,014,816	2,890,425	336,439	851,202	71,564	193,430	1,359	1,861	931	1,250	1,011	1,550	Hampton.
255,174	3,564,633	69,213	812,696	13,106	187,058	339	2,966	103	617	282	2,837	Horry.
854,970	2,224,953	190,161	610,420	58,828	167,913	1,380	1,906	593	900	1,148	1,695	Kershaw.
1,178,770	3,231,564	215,491	772,163	49,145	195,340	1,502	2,511	348	876	1,445	2,143	Laurens.
2,339,742	4,671,434	478,812	1,625,375	76,582	292,453	2,489	3,023	414	1,464	2,750	3,013	Laurens.
1,751,831	5,363,451	329,833	1,162,421	91,638	226,313	1,866	1,108	485	940	1,639	2,011	Lancaster.
1,099,216	5,939,596	203,084	1,814,886	45,654	374,284	634	3,269	292	1,733	941	3,352	Lexington.
889,369	3,341,403	134,783	635,859	36,018	151,281	369	1,103	430	654	544	1,635	Marion.
1,013,084	6,139,837	537,193	1,301,670	138,366	415,201	912	1,026	802	1,160	1,175	1,142	Marion.
1,881,675	2,892,408	373,372	1,302,878	51,111	232,109	1,401	2,622	226	832	1,028	2,088	Newberry.
635,921	4,337,317	142,995	1,110,012	19,050	208,346	833	4,172	176	1,335	579	2,430	Oconee.
4,055,634	8,173,147	609,296	2,057,521	167,108	527,733	2,406	3,166	1,082	2,920	2,377	2,889	Orangeburg.
911,830	6,134,371	115,900	1,129,667	18,887	251,318	617	3,699	519	1,634	941	3,658	Piety.
1,272,988	3,145,631	246,633	815,733	69,592	178,027	1,128	1,587	485	689	859	1,239	Richland.
1,656,941	6,139,837	320,660	1,264,696	59,053	275,857	1,401	2,622	226	832	1,028	2,088	Saluda.
1,544,382	12,531,932	434,253	2,732,890	71,927	572,882	2,308	7,713	386	2,187	1,807	5,682	Spartanburg.
2,806,110	4,871,452	470,377	1,012,245	120,123	269,562	1,759	1,233	989	1,032	1,534	1,675	Sumter.
1,080,712	1,953,203	260,925	607,365	53,516	142,252	1,792	2,123	292	581	1,629	1,847	Union.
1,679,945	4,417,670	402,773	1,106,747	108,835	252,890	1,926	2,667	1,377	1,583	1,289	2,204	Williamsburg.
2,603,117	1,124,153	508,500	1,548,208	77,208	311,635	3,416	4,120	576	1,371	2,779	3,514	York.
												All other counties.

TENNESSEE.

\$35,214,393	\$336,171,390	\$6,948,173	\$102,158,631	\$1,821,238	\$19,470,933	42,522	334,582	30,097	270,230	25,256	211,756	Total.
422,262	7,619,438	96,285	2,540,114	19,338	433,233	382	5,583	411	6,802	213	4,016	Bedford.
428,197	3,096,482	99,434	1,288,175	29,095	287,365	701	4,531	553	4,438	535	3,537	Carroll.
73,814	1,078,332	21,807	646,010	4,719	124,231	169	1,035	88	1,353	88	1,643	Chattanooga.
124,365	1,008,576	26,411	401,302	8,929	97,799	204	2,021	151	1,818	226	1,221	Chester.
475,975	2,962,155	104,465	1,192,211	29,069	249,997	612	3,433	633	4,193	356	2,200	Crockett.
822,271	15,938,360	205,691	4,632,010	37,103	717,028	628	10,862	552	6,688	282	3,896	Davidson.
1,282,557	1,282,557	12,295	438,045	3,178	95,258	118	1,942	44	1,152	99	1,905	DeSatur.
157,890	2,159,701	47,630	932,170	11,414	178,144	245	2,578	141	1,949	229	2,359	Dickson.
557,043	6,892,046	91,622	1,573,137	20,833	399,692	477	5,119	403	4,647	394	4,991	Franklin.
2,341,432	1,748,575	561,086	733,026	189,988	364,439	5,688	2,992	3,305	2,406	3,278	1,669	Fayette.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
TENNESSEE—Continued.												
Franklin.....	7,277	219,211	5,147	118	117	6,028	25	159	1,991	40,122	29,335	738,968
Gilson.....	37,450	303,835	30,590	124,771	10,177	32,079	3,293	12,477	9,022	62,697	188,654	1,659,867
Giles.....	44,826	317,898	35,979	207,245	8,142	10,826	2,279	5,473	14,696	63,715	1,335,162	
Greene.....	3,176	351,245	2,609	248,425					745	50,387	18,208	1,013,489
Hamilton.....	5,212	117,667	3,298	64,417	67	119	12	35	1,250	17,676	14,278	298,081
Hardeman.....	91,594	254,834	55,999	90,702	23,762	16,613	4,994	4,323	15,800	26,556	183,125	346,011
Hardin.....	11,418	264,731	8,202	100,032	2,215	15,943	6,998	4,650	3,899	39,890	84,571	814,053
Hawkins.....	4,849	267,783	3,061	173,407					1,101	35,014	19,429	793,919
Haywood.....	136,538	113,077	109,551	73,880	48,551	12,560	14,669	4,370	30,053	16,808	451,181	341,756
Henderson.....	18,845	287,066	8,301	115,776	2,250	17,673	6,172	5,882	2,828	37,969	41,983	671,472
Henry.....	28,929	313,654	18,185	163,559	2,487	6,673	574	1,780	5,966	43,151	125,650	963,249
Hickman.....	8,125	242,682	4,390	86,409	9	3	2	1	1,961	31,848	48,369	849,869
Knock.....	6,198	227,149	4,265	186,656					30,521	30,521	737,451	
Lake.....	7,731	50,678	7,451	40,748	5,816	24,418	3,346	13,551	1,273	11,325	35,660	341,080
Lauderdale.....	77,434	137,208	50,514	69,923	26,421	19,500	10,650	9,110	13,636	20,337	324,697	557,140
Lincoln.....	21,219	301,594	17,115	178,754	2,398	8,701	714	2,739	7,682	61,040	187,774	1,478,690
McMinn.....	5,583	260,731	3,153	142,923	157	3,407	38	915	1,020	31,842	10,412	456,411
McNairy.....	10,370	269,314	4,983	88,512	1,838	17,650	3,414	2,919	1,880	12,162	21,189	352,529
Macon.....	4,554	180,469	3,009	91,076					825	28,275	18,730	595,723
Madison.....	95,065	213,592	62,231	106,001	25,031	16,463	6,738	5,157	18,659	30,804	286,448	584,292
Marshall.....	10,720	216,819	7,904	129,219	103	61	28	17	3,743	40,180	80,596	969,415
Marry.....	26,085	339,235	18,818	230,807	160	342	43	90	8,663	66,035	20,290	1,750,716
Monroe.....	5,705	249,738	3,923	128,411	428				1,183	35,507	17,745	534,082
Montgomery.....	45,177	279,534	33,258	180,200					9,889	41,165	199,387	1,008,026
Obion.....	8,160	239,461	7,079	209,406	382	8,078	152	3,262	3,640	83,343	123,186	2,879,991
Robertson.....	30,408	265,243	25,881	196,681					6,697	36,744	142,428	816,431
Rutherford.....	43,872	319,931	31,118	199,094	9,237	10,016	3,653	8,868	12,558	60,190	227,053	1,384,674
Sevier.....	185,025	149,670	104,651	97,778	37,778	19,233	29,094	8,849	38,352	26,928	368,003	
Smith.....	5,988	196,940	4,440	117,070					1,892	37,753	53,123	1,067,556
Stewart.....	16,903	182,736	5,545	86,083					1,772	29,519	36,410	720,279
Sumner.....	11,954	313,136	8,268	208,834					2,879	49,345	76,980	1,378,142
Tipton.....	81,921	152,957	68,770	96,185	36,309	33,225	14,244	14,469	17,656	26,380	387,097	680,642
Union.....	10,370	269,314	4,983	39,159					1,880	12,162	21,325	91,911
Warren.....	6,234	234,581	4,341	126,858					3	1,808	39,664	709,090
Weakley.....	11,179	321,630	8,282	215,868	673	11,372	220	3,894	2,957	65,745	67,421	1,571,892
Williamson.....	21,617	301,551	15,379	173,023	47	7	19	3	6,239	45,380	149,079	1,197,997
Wilson.....	19,639	334,962	12,099	179,829					26	2	102,888	1,327,882
All other counties.....	62,500	7,486,417	54,362	3,493,481	431	13,881	107	4,280	19,450	1,013,062	346,679	19,872,108
TEXAS.												
Total.....	4,283,663	108,151,404	2,776,513	24,584,153	1,358,270	8,571,970	311,884	2,113,290	738,924	4,931,128	10,906,429	64,592,266
Anderson.....	107,492	268,437	64,503	107,583	22,727	25,946	5,931	7,754	18,181	28,314	211,202	393,256
Austin.....	34,545	305,476	25,234	139,211	13,762	35,970	3,173	10,939	6,462	27,358	133,918	641,106
Bastrop.....	79,741	316,027	54,499	102,729	36,401	48,498	7,291	10,722	11,549	26,690	113,344	325,274
Bell.....	12,839	555,464	10,469	338,012	6,501	183,716	2,004	56,046	2,364	78,732	32,903	1,120,461
Bowie.....	69,371	264,794	50,109	111,007	19,896	31,411	5,273	8,338	15,179	37,555	268,554	661,400
Brazoria.....	32,525	215,987	19,771	51,850	5,344	1,929	385	198	9,174	7,230	133,888	130,186
Brazos.....	64,960	225,767	48,313	80,573	29,858	42,417	8,041	13,412	11,577	22,444	222,665	498,137
Brewster.....	185,505	149,670	104,651	97,778	28,872	16,916	37,316	29,094	5,858	38,352	26,928	368,003
Callwell.....	42,483	214,093	28,380	133,061	19,101	93,746	4,785	39,978	4,793	24,278	46,292	331,667
Camp.....	40,751	67,228	26,745	36,297	11,873	12,161	3,300	3,678	8,078	11,018	113,243	173,619
Cass.....	96,229	301,503	56,316	129,377	23,139	33,387	5,048	8,649	18,524	39,416	200,278	541,835
Chambers.....	7,712	167,834	1,717	52,108	3	162	2	61	503	2,373	9,166	49,863
Charcos.....	64,673	290,212	42,830	142,538	24,968	13,905	24,968	7,128	13,246	42,702	685,656	
Collin.....	12,581	494,274	6,951	420,630	3,184	161,772	1,018	55,237	2,738	142,918	1,122	2,697,945
Colorado.....	33,900	350,019	24,007	143,859	12,264	29,934	1,268	4,095	6,796	25,936	126,733	540,322
Dallas.....	29,010	463,878	25,531	327,770	14,191	136,173	3,555	34,157	5,696	67,574	73,193	888,504
De Witt.....	28,741	517,114	18,863	145,059	11,045	71,105	2,905	23,543	5,103	39,873	84,190	856,935
DeWitt.....	17,425	129,027	12,306	331,129	6,038	107,496	1,310	21,173	3,165	88,179	32,963	385,657
Ellis.....	31,551	507,388	29,004	417,190	21,833	232,813	6,818	70,310	3,691	58,882	57,461	857,806
Falls.....	77,143	329,915	69,186	221,030	40,312	118,657	11,336	39,866	14,678	52,283	273,364	1,033,785
Fannin.....	30,203	417,593	24,877	366,079	13,025	142,873	3,215	44,163	7,284	113,722	134,667	2,452,805
Fayette.....	54,996	405,133	34,327	165,362	19,068	70,736	3,261	15,288	8,583	48,075	154,769	1,011,488
Fort Bend.....	6,216	239,917	50,034	93,721	25,760	22,323	4,877	4,411	14,927	22,944	395,965	378,404
Franklin.....	6,216	135,631	5,235	70,730	2,119	19,790	610	5,528	1,563	19,105	24,672	339,347
Freestone.....	103,134	215,872	64,474	87,103	31,874	34,227	6,941	7,970	17,902	24,213	218,415	336,505
Goliad.....	22,440	366,328	5,448	72,535	2,541	32,493	638	8,725	1,634	18,888	21,915	299,930
Gonzales.....	76,472	545,731	48,488	169,409	29,932	87,746	6,561	22,344	10,131	44,914	132,092	885,392
Grayson.....	13,766	539,701	11,918	393,907	4,774	104,888	1,439	29,440	3,585	128,348	62,995	2,311,270
Gregg.....	62,584	71,802	38,588	31,149	16,042	7,943	3,872	1,134	10,862	6,565	95,702	69,007
Grimes.....	69,061	251,318	45,124	107,185	24,833	32,535	5,654	8,330	14,383	22,856	234,772	388,099
Groesbeek.....	52,021	325,098	31,735	169,664	17,284	82,983	3,569	31,457	7,080	41,744	68,000	570,107
Harris.....	16,624	381,025	11,268	136,904	1,526	7,162	318	1,437	2,120	18,702	33,794	406,446
Harrison.....	77,823	220,732	145,036	115,519	4,213	18,407	1,116	34,319	3,431	17,789	333,743	210,311
Hays.....	6,216	344,085	4,936	87,341	3,365	50,410	156	17,906	936	16,201	25,646	309,607
Henderson.....	45,017	315,202	25,577	129,553	9,734	37,691	2,269	9,983	7,760	38,346	01,368	571,557

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910-Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
TENNESSEE—Continued.												
\$130,051	\$3,124,590	\$27,715	\$1,028,657	\$10,028	\$292,108	188	4,060	187	3,430	94	2,422	Franklin.
815,255	7,653,082	154,581	2,688,478	49,953	490,078	951	6,789	914	8,460	718	5,262	Gibson.
1,135,947	7,241,200	216,586	2,337,059	44,275	365,732	1,190	6,042	1,029	6,402	816	4,409	Giles.
76,879	8,099,400	22,170	2,292,109	3,817	140,359	103	8,557	85	7,521	30	2,474	Greene.
106,085	3,253,950	33,013	624,625	6,281	150,980	104	3,731	96	1,646	68	1,135	Hamilton.
823,029	1,756,906	222,866	748,846	52,374	191,842	2,130	4,120	1,187	2,925	1,058	2,136	Hardeman.
236,030	2,369,654	48,489	2,243,912	11,807	186,442	188	8,827	202	8,827	2,500	3,630	Hardin.
108,370	5,516,280	20,085	1,278,056	4,456	230,796	120	5,943	77	4,510	38	1,683	Hawkins.
2,556,928	1,936,214	581,293	918,131	195,979	185,078	3,733	2,644	3,223	2,595	2,659	1,599	Haywood.
103,075	1,744,136	29,063	607,101	9,580	178,572	265	3,336	117	2,494	249	3,379	Henderson.
358,179	4,042,450	82,430	1,407,708	17,075	282,811	596	4,337	497	4,626	459	3,822	Henry.
112,650	2,621,261	30,714	749,410	9,096	156,423	146	5,886	68	7,284	170	730	Hickman.
176,577	8,926,582	59,199	3,051,949	10,765	562,713	184	9,617	121	4,994	74	2,802	Knox.
352,550	2,101,293	41,770	407,020	9,603	74,606	156	1,142	52	722	280	7,809	Lake.
1,872,458	3,391,013	235,225	1,077,637	98,781	235,163	1,723	2,857	1,288	2,538	1,450	2,210	Lauderdale.
641,387	7,351,159	83,068	1,849,481	19,426	345,302	511	5,713	426	5,237	415	4,909	Lincoln.
47,975	2,728,409	13,810	749,485	9,636	285,320	307	4,876	262	5,822	160	3,611	Marshall.
76,847	1,410,712	19,495	607,934	5,133	175,217	210	3,844	132	3,039	113	2,448	McNairy.
810,138	2,238,628	16,945	822,660	3,470	148,120	77	2,742	41	2,282	96	2,559	Macon.
1,415,785	3,301,139	295,372	1,196,993	94,088	255,856	2,293	4,205	1,566	3,591	1,576	2,200	Madison.
239,241	5,550,046	49,590	1,644,318	9,636	285,320	307	4,876	262	5,822	160	3,611	Marshall.
829,887	12,303,240	172,384	3,247,110	41,210	654,423	705	7,923	720	7,018	588	5,921	Meigs.
89,155	3,217,716	22,253	1,008,095	6,475	236,241	149	5,988	72	2,510	77	1,960	Monroe.
651,931	4,412,012	194,970	1,833,629	34,834	365,881	903	3,082	502	2,954	880	4,560	Montgomery.
420,770	10,594,788	68,870	2,473,497	15,633	486,778	107	5,423	138	6,659	104	5,202	Obion.
747,038	5,681,613	192,095	2,294,351	34,338	436,129	571	3,478	381	3,694	535	3,775	Robertson.
1,278,196	8,187,444	215,105	2,558,715	32,222	440,947	1,305	4,127	717	7,306	574	4,594	Rutherford.
8,839,701	11,281,034	1,174,813	2,569,890	311,522	422,899	6,618	6,844	5,638	3,816	4,487	2,688	Shelby.
135,995	5,615,179	27,365	1,459,600	3,642	212,811	311	3,884	127	4,567	115	3,680	Smith.
118,897	1,794,350	25,563	619,925	6,472	141,034	214	2,958	88	1,528	189	3,039	Stewart.
230,199	7,631,459	71,681	2,408,022	11,310	372,232	374	6,221	345	6,507	216	3,622	Sumner.
2,294,579	3,999,576	462,264	1,385,164	147,569	321,239	254	4,149	2,077	3,535	1,933	3,075	Tipton.
86,703	2,930,797	26,930	948,740	3,434	76,197	130	1,762	126	1,569	109	1,829	Trousdale.
253,678	6,479,945	60,770	2,224,307	11,943	431,022	235	5,912	268	8,073	204	5,262	Weakley.
469,569	8,940,851	110,665	2,364,730	29,053	432,800	658	6,660	578	5,283	422	4,575	Williamson.
147,022	7,825,042	114,220	2,368,468	17,317	373,704	676	7,633	538	7,694	242	4,323	Wilson.
1,412,554	103,166,303	337,785	29,726,447	76,447	5,875,982	2,167	133,747	1,299	79,554	1,136	65,860	All other counties.
TEXAS.												
\$78,742,082	\$1,554,465,053	\$12,846,866	\$197,154,304	\$3,273,931	\$53,516,329	100,146	913,731	73,857	947,304	69,070	548,077	Total.
808,307	2,907,422	243,030	711,633	55,090	173,569	2,470	5,882	1,126	2,887	1,303	1,987	Anderson.
800,437	5,006,663	164,740	1,614,704	23,450	303,283	1,078	10,190	1,005	9,657	715	2,880	Austin.
1,483,776	4,745,616	224,235	802,714	61,534	209,918	1,822	5,899	1,469	4,788	1,698	3,364	Bastrop.
1,758,815	27,693,847	60,760	3,378,768	22,295	862,503	199	9,371	266	8,956	114	10,008	Bell.
1,148,161	2,974,356	282,282	1,013,167	45,703	189,216	2,041	6,851	1,222	7,310	2,310	2,292	Bowie.
915,098	5,303,820	129,228	825,218	28,196	224,445	1,160	3,184	1,419	3,057	690	1,541	Brazoria.
1,305,519	4,362,300	227,427	802,918	62,178	266,544	1,326	4,937	958	2,663	1,428	2,461	Brazos.
1,654,290	3,811,777	207,814	678,759	51,000	222,292	1,456	4,861	975	2,805	1,449	1,746	Burleson.
1,279,376	10,629,029	135,275	4,467,765	40,377	472,832	946	5,231	716	4,044	934	3,385	Childwell.
471,553	796,472	109,745	378,512	23,688	63,296	800	1,763	478	1,026	716	1,026	Camp.
717,366	2,212,308	253,298	1,074,581	40,082	225,660	2,155	5,954	919	3,221	1,110	2,316	Cass.
129,855	2,134,993	26,680	3,294,015	4,008	131,394	1,326	4,937	958	2,663	1,428	2,461	Chambers.
681,978	3,833,224	170,236	1,110,807	46,527	286,254	1,915	8,251	863	3,839	941	2,993	Cherokee.
438,425	25,035,798	36,290	3,554,392	9,863	884,874	1,013	8,100	122	9,985	143	10,883	Collin.
946,716	5,648,111	140,285	1,174,458	33,161	341,861	833	7,483	671	5,253	802	3,181	Colorado.
1,663,407	27,555,726	142,238	3,615,168	35,364	712,737	406	6,692	573	9,202	800	8,732	Dallas.
838,450	13,960,869	93,028	2,829,645	24,309	337,022	603	3,022	661	4,884	618	4,241	De Witt.
498,475	17,673,503	78,255	2,841,376	16,847	627,426	247	7,907	308	9,839	311	6,762	Denton.
1,984,515	30,320,017	141,610	3,791,472	36,790	802,968	317	7,742	347	8,424	1,026	12,797	Ellis.
3,165,315	15,274,837	333,015	2,096,790	88,869	565,848	1,407	6,992	1,659	6,943	1,929	6,419	Falls.
913,247	14,675,552	120,460	3,054,592	32,683	763,152	488	8,692	514	8,700	666	8,524	Fannin.
1,023,456	8,885,029	185,070	2,232,944	45,623	486,700	1,465	8,801	1,173	9,033	930	4,241	Franklin.
2,267,985	6,978,210	283,970	981,173	67,821	476,182	2,022	3,992	2,844	3,036	2,992	3,429	Fort Bend.
88,968	1,526,220	17,837	586,931	4,472	131,183	145	3,210	109	2,365	115	1,154	Franklin.
1,008,245	2,101,945	288,208	709,703	62,408	131,064	2,272	4,883	1,437	2,881	1,379	1,800	Freestone.
285,617	5,991,116	28,790	548,623	9,956	145,962	300	4,386	366	4,201	176	2,394	Galad.
1,494,497	11,648,172	210,313	1,658,640	59,183	379,135	1,597	8,239	781	8,239	470	4,854	Garland.
530,499	19,476,914	82,751	3,856,732	17,534	804,597	250	11,837	317	9,782	270	5,598	Grayson.
765,085	697,263	109,638	364,959	36,811	58,475	1,368	1,493	698	703	533	3,033	Gregg.
794,822	2,466,380	165,345	620,747	47,978	202,552	2,986	5,998	1,312	3,423	1,028	1,566	Harris.
1,387,733	13,747,138	144,144	2,283,298	40,956	397,037	990	7,651	956	5,542	1,016	5,307	Guadalupe.
1,784,761	12,424,448	92,295	1,915,350	59,183	472,519	1,487	8,239	781	8,239	470	4,854	Harrison.
1,941,023	2,076,663	545,710	710,718	114,005	155,095	5,749	4,232	2,505	2,697	2,692	2,692	Harris.
464,220	7,634,338	33,295	937,261	15,469	245,251	149	3,691	201	3,812	228	3,555	Hays.
391,520	5,050,610	92,808	1,029,098	25,075	265,148	1,071	7,699	611	4,035	553	2,425	Henderson.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COBN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
Hill	16,044	526,745	13,391	394,795	9,116	235,000	2,344	64,390	2,632	75,142	34,190	968,619
Hopkins	19,792	422,236	14,994	238,516	6,983	86,863	1,675	122,145	4,314	68,611	66,873	1,021,873
Houston	103,821	299,414	63,789	129,352	25,241	40,123	7,224	12,255	17,234	32,446	214,825	461,770
Hunt	16,909	447,889	13,693	330,234	9,164	181,503	2,301	53,595	3,093	61,947	44,482	1,307,584
Jackson	40,926	945,641	13,576	244,494	3,416	4,401	4,000	748	3,733	7,394	57,481	114,712
Jasper	18,617	82,293	6,544	15,688	805	766	144	203	3,083	5,814	32,651	94,581
Kaufman	54,728	399,661	44,062	226,146	29,965	119,370	7,670	33,553	6,881	80,749	91,129	711,389
Kimball	37,048	411,628	40,719	264,369	27,780	104,311	8,154	37,154	14,871	82,470	324,076	1,790,224
Lavaca	34,948	460,023	17,821	142,932	8,897	72,038	1,085	16,714	8,386	16,714	85,185	683,286
Lee	53,899	230,483	25,136	70,641	14,526	30,109	2,847	7,290	6,052	19,003	78,653	263,441
Leon	73,017	281,996	43,821	94,604	18,723	25,664	5,307	7,697	12,201	20,345	166,418	314,205
Liberty	10,615	92,965	5,616	29,871	730	1,355	189	461	2,852	8,945	49,611	179,260
Limestone	83,843	422,407	50,619	264,450	37,337	162,756	9,928	49,389	11,543	84,423	297,745	1,790,224
McLennan	64,517	532,837	55,109	388,434	37,310	202,150	11,061	67,714	11,302	71,721	213,981	1,168,238
Madison	33,513	195,943	20,142	65,643	9,832	25,887	2,303	5,778	5,862	18,952	83,667	319,650
Marion	69,851	69,874	35,883	21,073	14,108	4,776	3,300	1,365	10,717	5,160	109,500	68,949
Matagorda	16,580	248,703	10,856	143,998	749	899	34	80	6,602	5,264	54,008	65,716
Milam	72,648	428,310	59,939	233,150	37,432	125,346	10,484	35,706	13,972	61,150	339,389	1,328,578
Montgomery	39,239	131,367	24,682	37,552	9,772	7,109	2,207	1,842	7,212	11,086	112,748	126,511
Morris	29,594	83,551	19,419	33,249	8,891	12,587	1,168	3,537	6,715	12,969	84,132	195,072
Nacogdoches	47,589	293,195	28,488	123,395	10,274	30,047	2,759	8,412	10,076	38,381	126,874	541,014
Navarro	68,864	492,651	54,730	322,984	35,782	183,710	9,172	49,984	12,642	78,449	219,217	1,239,270
Newton	22,125	179,478	7,502	12,968	897	598	277	173	3,540	5,502	42,237	83,459
Polk	92,653	220,168	60,336	104,265	24,094	29,098	5,862	8,458	16,053	21,957	163,571	322,935
Polk	29,632	166,175	14,943	31,525	5,412	4,305	1,847	1,466	5,766	12,095	88,997	182,159
Rains	7,088	96,443	4,214	50,255	1,837	19,800	464	4,255	1,272	14,340	19,095	173,522
Red River	67,180	340,544	51,052	172,594	21,388	51,741	5,086	15,400	19,910	59,229	397,041	1,104,575
Reynolds	124,016	223,760	98,667	102,365	67,729	49,135	17,764	19,854	39,080	50,816	293,389	501,578
Rusk	135,452	316,174	82,123	157,601	29,440	35,188	7,150	9,225	23,570	37,218	241,718	460,465
Sabine	14,087	91,442	8,450	30,830	3,269	6,501	677	1,479	2,648	8,711	28,651	112,233
San Augustine	27,664	110,074	16,419	42,090	5,873	10,225	1,625	2,851	5,974	13,315	70,875	178,541
San Jacinto	37,719	79,293	20,436	23,300	6,702	3,398	2,426	7,638	7,233	10,753	105,527	107,527
Smith	33,263	269,329	139,220	7,957	34,703	2,274	10,257	16,430	22,171	50,816	293,389	501,578
Smith	165,493	281,685	113,418	153,389	48,159	38,964	12,522	11,632	30,849	37,203	316,456	608,923
Tarrant	7,264	460,147	5,278	256,950	2,206	73,732	336	11,244	981	40,569	7,981	364,620
Titus	18,176	188,293	11,863	93,139	5,495	30,190	1,404	8,463	3,961	29,883	62,586	548,536
Travis	48,157	455,119	39,833	134,270	27,265	112,305	8,963	42,938	6,394	35,978	68,576	796,750
Trinity	107,286	107,286	30,967	30,967	9,079	9,708	594	2,984	2,819	9,818	174,048	174,048
Tyler	11,972	113,154	3,491	21,347	461	2,744	108	750	1,528	10,837	16,998	162,321
Uphur	55,692	194,461	33,514	93,923	14,429	29,136	4,063	9,692	9,868	26,132	105,996	360,069
Van Zandt	17,408	413,996	10,119	213,183	4,075	79,452	926	18,812	2,795	60,091	35,403	890,643
Victoria	21,139	421,838	10,307	72,997	4,554	27,213	1,324	8,747	3,411	18,992	66,810	396,518
Walker	39,574	123,077	37,488	44,221	17,212	15,888	4,310	3,663	9,128	9,870	139,329	153,150
Waller	45,376	147,651	37,238	70,922	17,214	12,834	3,797	3,102	10,558	16,013	233,293	342,875
Washington	83,824	260,458	62,284	116,697	33,267	47,275	8,656	13,864	15,574	29,461	336,928	747,998
Wharton	48,396	306,689	38,397	178,239	15,807	18,397	1,174	1,500	15,748	26,026	322,799	638,031
Williamson	21,315	640,531	14,673	338,993	10,290	299,346	3,141	65,580	1,989	60,232	28,682	1,038,388
Wilson	10,931	391,296	5,349	134,422	2,441	40,097	568	13,229	926	8,830	370,048	370,048
Wood	26,972	247,504	17,560	128,416	6,876	38,038	1,800	12,330	5,586	37,249	64,693	535,324
All other counties	202,760	82,368,101	57,970	12,060,841	23,487	3,652,095	4,328	712,181	8,377	1,377,879	96,480	14,070,410

VIRGINIA.

Total.	2,238,220	17,257,416	1,111,208	8,758,850	13,262	11,785	5,051	5,429	338,378	1,521,981	4,966,904	33,328,237
Accomac	43,804	141,734	20,976	62,140					8,212	24,115	138,928	504,510
Albemarle	25,239	361,232	13,588	213,244					3,465	27,742	83,966	655,615
Amelia	45,515	143,527	19,032	46,979					5,808	8,026	66,293	138,641
Amherst	41,000	213,659	22,309	82,302					1,306	12,960	317,388	317,388
Appomattox	25,225	149,116	11,536	62,713					1,836	8,166	29,291	143,467
Augusta	5,988	385,754	4,478	280,771					897	37,198	20,496	1,150,019
Bedford	41,445	385,296	22,931	213,916					4,867	26,898	81,553	627,404
Botetourt	4,655	194,218	2,590	109,235					604	12,834	11,026	534,197
Charlotte	10,931	391,296	5,349	134,422					8,268	83,932	91,818	284,879
Buckingham	53,883	229,990	23,469	86,676					5,439	13,691	68,908	248,941
Campbell	40,088	231,653	20,765	106,989					4,286	16,489	64,123	320,364
Caroline	59,400	248,809	30,052	111,214					12,337	24,681	143,311	372,714
Charles City	29,700	88,849	9,977	24,446					5,094	6,536	77,449	129,779
Charlottesville	52,135	299,686	22,302	71,877					7,061	13,225	107,018	284,879
Chesterfield	15,558	166,174	7,286	37,761	10			2	2,680	12,864	38,552	275,285
Culpeper	17,204	290,793	12,497	142,283					3,323	22,005	56,539	476,470
Cumberland	46,209	116,215	20,400	46,495					5,816	8,611	60,028	130,959
Dinwiddie	80,566	184,007	32,875	66,815	77	97	45	35	2,893	11,660	124,221	214,067
Elizabeth City	2,043	16,872	1,062	7,438					888	718	9,386	55,015
Essex	35,147	109,452	18,800	49,700					7,201	12,002	91,325	208,661
Fairfax	8,524	182,471	5,960	110,266					1,553	21,091	28,644	526,519
Fauquier	23,407	358,675	10,852	266,058					3,778	41,245	62,250	991,151
Floyd	4,861	232,267	3,407	156,184					827	2,026	9,922	332,487
Franklin	16,739	154,618	7,579	55,852					2,318	9,499	31,492	165,314
Franklin	41,119	370,963	18,447	157,161					4,326	16,270	70,972	334,093

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910--Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.	
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.			
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
5726, 875	\$25, 337, 348	\$93, 420	\$3, 070, 681	\$20, 452	\$869, 532	231	8, 665	294	9, 300	421	11, 519	TiH.	
284, 423	6, 349, 070	68, 425	2, 002, 021	17, 045	415, 619	431	8, 802	414	8, 400	253	4, 021	Hopkins	
919, 211	2, 402, 526	207, 540	933, 886	52, 554	200, 412	3, 277	8, 439	1, 267	3, 386	904	2, 114	Houston.	
535, 680	15, 120, 707	72, 350	3, 166, 390	18, 990	782, 911	255	7, 876	332	9, 211	380	5, 887	Hunt.	
843, 620	12, 151, 920	58, 635	510, 295	16, 163	292, 453	538	2, 117	767	2, 991	193	1, 285	Jackson.	
114, 465	672, 290	72, 478	407, 275	7, 943	54, 405	520	3, 167	291	971	127	222	Jasper.	
1, 684, 877	11, 328, 330	192, 935	1, 946, 811	47, 982	463, 230	727	6, 803	601	6, 334	1, 284	6, 059	Kaufman.	
1, 721, 062	10, 522, 664	249, 506	2, 570, 194	57, 772	563, 464	1, 075	7, 772	919	6, 554	1, 359	8, 117	Lamar.	
403, 710	11, 287, 290	105, 113	1, 866, 068	18, 876	410, 661	895	13, 836	737	9, 497	226	2, 998	Lavaca.	
607, 693	2, 066, 129	134, 739	584, 390	42, 198	165, 416	1, 428	6, 684	773	2, 816	398	1, 780	Lee.	
673, 462	2, 120, 541	145, 650	580, 429	32, 909	125, 151	1, 888	6, 190	944	2, 777	979	1, 470	Leon.	
1, 288, 780	1, 244, 892	30, 970	243, 970	88, 224	89, 999	527	2, 739	674	3, 200	97	461	Liberty.	
1, 823, 556	13, 233, 732	214, 263	2, 219, 512	73, 309	642, 774	969	7, 760	1, 162	7, 615	1, 449	7, 858	Limestone.	
2, 961, 926	25, 494, 878	348, 304	3, 636, 990	66, 583	960, 100	1, 084	9, 351	1, 033	8, 456	1, 406	11, 848	McLennan.	
327, 738	1, 758, 667	57, 710	413, 414	11, 928	88, 562	945	5, 962	507	2, 988	357	1, 142	Madison.	
618, 410	508, 851	223, 064	170, 720	72, 429	39, 741	1, 986	1, 151	843	544	711	1, 385	Marion.	
541, 869	6, 899, 976	70, 835	300, 923	58, 244	531, 846	640	1, 016	759	2, 025	3, 144	2, 025	Navarro.	
1, 312, 010	11, 029, 238	210, 304	1, 742, 642	60, 173	502, 481	1, 078	8, 835	1, 125	6, 970	1, 954	6, 905	Milan.	
338, 481	1, 041, 983	138, 270	382, 425	60, 463	88, 568	1, 373	4, 291	947	1, 976	358	6, 888	Montgomery.	
272, 142	825, 719	97, 650	417, 116	21, 088	88, 592	1, 684	2, 986	469	1, 234	390	823	Morris.	
405, 419	2, 424, 298	118, 242	1, 118, 070	22, 956	207, 714	1, 604	6, 980	695	3, 467	566	2, 580	Nacogdoches.	
2, 138, 644	16, 581, 317	208, 994	2, 481, 541	69, 526	1, 085	7, 317	1, 028	10, 083	1, 446	8, 000	1, 446	Newton.	
142, 165	531, 019	75, 520	217, 110	12, 726	36, 216	614	1, 647	403	761	117	265	Panola.	
647, 427	1, 487, 254	161, 549	605, 854	42, 366	144, 397	2, 584	6, 903	1, 011	2, 284	1, 040	1, 615	Panola.	
252, 420	922, 073	38, 522	380, 422	18, 002	86, 903	1, 429	3, 706	833	1, 676	327	513	Polk.	
114, 720	1, 172, 455	22, 758	326, 265	7, 301	97, 092	167	2, 087	132	1, 804	105	896	Rails.	
2, 798, 449	5, 917, 884	292, 216	1, 335, 521	58, 857	332, 167	2, 075	7, 525	1, 562	5, 340	1, 065	4, 120	Red River.	
2, 708, 449	2, 880, 690	448, 695	799, 795	92, 061	618, 385	2, 275	6, 949	1, 488	3, 876	788	3, 876	Robertson.	
933, 290	2, 158, 639	280, 260	961, 819	69, 343	273, 791	3, 371	8, 003	1, 452	3, 341	1, 667	2, 923	Rusk.	
110, 619	660, 199	30, 010	245, 500	6, 750	53, 148	467	2, 773	207	869	142	773	Sabine.	
241, 618	791, 469	50, 760	272, 426	16, 048	80, 980	832	3, 539	459	1, 491	286	841	San Augustine.	
1, 491, 618	541, 918	79, 734	145, 659	15, 721	35, 072	1, 621	2, 964	1, 184	1, 245	381	412	San Jacinto.	
309, 032	2, 044, 704	94, 735	965, 725	20, 217	310, 160	3, 620	8, 949	3, 239	9, 939	2, 939	2, 939	Smith.	
1, 563, 254	3, 365, 034	391, 515	1, 364, 286	98, 159	299, 374	3, 785	7, 638	1, 924	4, 019	3, 344	4, 722	Smith.	
339, 845	19, 813, 138	43, 400	2, 602, 703	6, 797	545, 580	132	8, 844	168	7, 619	170	5, 909	Sonoma.	
184, 266	1, 964, 854	49, 212	733, 711	10, 546	159, 790	431	4, 902	268	2, 927	278	1, 865	Titus.	
2, 598, 524	16, 995, 752	214, 821	2, 016, 467	64, 795	460, 141	981	8, 857	1, 039	6, 729	1, 397	7, 042	Travis.	
1, 500, 871	914, 853	38, 816	354, 770	880	480	510	3, 929	223	1, 746	146	615	Texas.	
66, 070	646, 257	25, 090	307, 121	5, 887	60, 002	912	5, 887	1, 209	717	2, 051	1, 865	Tyler.	
436, 853	1, 432, 348	117, 806	693, 302	35, 497	184, 795	1, 540	5, 476	558	2, 314	774	2, 051	Upshur.	
198, 864	4, 941, 296	60, 180	1, 460, 649	11, 011	391, 951	401	8, 926	218	6, 767	190	3, 488	Van Zandt.	
799, 496	11, 283, 505	48, 927	765, 352	14, 998	218, 059	472	5, 587	602	4, 662	417	2, 710	Victoria.	
540, 221	914, 853	197, 948	297, 771	31, 888	72, 799	2, 108	3, 765	1, 306	1, 678	511	798	Walker.	
89, 445	2, 203, 505	184, 073	627, 904	44, 910	171, 590	1, 532	3, 498	1, 840	3, 072	963	1, 317	Washington.	
1, 743, 099	5, 281, 458	363, 693	1, 576, 161	106, 142	389, 736	2, 117	8, 338	1, 965	4, 711	1, 627	2, 919	Washington.	
2, 099, 706	10, 622, 988	254, 016	1, 239, 812	103, 330	805, 243	1, 501	5, 025	1, 901	4, 171	1, 810	5, 450	Wharton.	
1, 190, 234	32, 787, 458	74, 714	3, 530, 694	27, 909	934, 455	299	11, 196	389	10, 319	452	10, 333	Williamson.	
166, 715	6, 835, 855	25, 330	995, 094	5, 960	203, 927	171	5, 623	198	5, 612	88	2, 698	Wilson.	
258, 081	2, 265, 473	76, 860	999, 606	14, 251	203, 381	740	6, 580	440	3, 294	314	2, 205	Worth.	
3, 078, 542	909, 172, 406	346, 951	84, 719, 024	107, 656	25, 482, 347	1, 775	385, 784	2, 189	501, 054	1, 537	241, 535	All other counties.	

VIRGINIA.

892, 553, 640	\$362, 105, 272	\$12, 670, 864	\$124, 728, 296	\$1, 852, 503	\$16, 263, 380	42, 242	314, 042	38, 905	249, 954	8, 783	47, 233	Total.
2, 228, 385	6, 422, 634	445, 335	2, 065, 516	72, 119	310, 325	499	4, 172	1, 422	3, 918	248	944	Accomac.
467, 518	7, 964, 296	294, 021	3, 888, 628	388, 715	838, 930	653	6, 782	608	5, 426	63	964	Albemarle.
347, 352	1, 409, 862	179, 645	4, 405, 258	27, 328	82, 524	714	4, 887	531	945	191	429	Arling.
495, 659	2, 643, 029	196, 812	1, 272, 133	25, 013	157, 965	987	3, 333	794	3, 027	21	129	Amherst.
299, 068	1, 145, 707	102, 900	657, 459	18, 143	109, 944	885	1, 555	308	1, 548	34	181	Appomattox.
196, 520	15, 575, 481	68, 796	2, 200, 985	8, 849	750, 928	167	8, 178	209	10, 186	5	298	Augusta.
914, 731	5, 528, 459	175, 621	2, 205, 647	27, 037	289, 992	1, 012	7, 444	827	6, 038	114	660	Bedford.
93, 825	4, 630, 696	53, 105	1, 634, 710	6, 362	148, 918	1, 167	4, 178	141	5	5, 316	115	Berkeley.
409, 797	1, 535, 965	248, 900	715, 566	49, 997	104, 831	1, 135	2, 397	824	1, 498	221	659	Brunswick.
426, 359	1, 901, 499	248, 312	877, 488	37, 828	114, 794	832	2, 256	514	1, 895	166	469	Buckingham.
453, 934	2, 841, 469	203, 698	1, 489, 613	28, 473	182, 424	885	3, 991	584	2, 164	160	734	Campbell.
527, 625	2, 613, 028	278, 021	2, 215, 723	42, 176	179, 472	1, 148	3, 079	880	2, 656	316	1, 094	Caroline.
241, 807	614, 218	183, 445	316, 894	42, 840	142, 848	840	4, 187	100	177	100	199	Charlotte.
587, 948	1, 803, 542	265, 744	984, 555	40, 271	115, 265	642	2, 305	709	1, 784	174	417	Charles City.
359, 543	4, 390, 372	137, 412	1, 812, 915	20, 499	196, 596	829	3, 196	347	1, 985	132	841	Chesterfield.
344, 471	5, 216, 547	184, 726	1, 787, 665	24, 900	230, 322	705	5, 477	636	3, 564	55	642	Colpeper.
350, 487	1, 131, 799	174, 511	690, 451	21, 977	80, 884	708	1, 518	1, 045	166	40	400	Cumberland.
1, 246, 681	2, 513, 107	417, 438	1, 070, 860	63, 778	142, 733	1, 308	5, 783	1, 678	3, 073	207	618	Dinwiddie.
109, 483	1, 328, 297	28, 920	452, 325	3, 828	41, 450	50	6, 887	103	9	388	9	Elizabeth City.
367, 533	1, 096, 359	239, 796	510, 770	28, 433	63, 806	706	1, 706	770	1, 243	67	452	Essex.
404, 449	7, 304, 292	178, 575	3, 693, 662	22, 916	646, 436	336	7, 115	406	6, 477	8	198	Fairfax.
467, 040	9, 097, 164	198, 700	3, 301, 349	25, 356	383, 913	773	7, 136	865	7, 514	13	323	Floyd.
343, 720	4, 723, 070	18, 370	1, 123, 191	49, 876	155, 809	147	5, 189	145	3, 065	69	249	Franklin.
162, 254	1, 320, 426	69, 887	783, 166	11, 480	33, 851	424	2, 117	241	1, 350	69	269	Gallatin.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 72.—STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE FOR COLORED AND WHITE

COUNTY.	FARM ACREAGE: 1910.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF COTTON: 1909.				ACREAGE AND YIELD OF CORN: 1909.			
	Total.		Improved.		Acreage.		Yield in bales.		Acreage.		Yield in bushels.	
	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.
VIRGINIA—Continued.												
Gloucester.....	18,972	94,761	11,771	43,994	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,096	13,070	85,642	236,213
Goochland.....	28,751	114,413	12,223	47,434	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,735	9,949	40,739	192,529
Greene.....	7,593	35,022	1,836	47,992	.....	.....	.....	.....	565	8,114	14,678	222,484
Greensville.....	40,458	88,339	20,518	27,410	5,214	1,824	1,098	827	6,344	5,376	62,462	61,673
Halifax.....	117,810	380,663	64,451	172,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,157	26,207	236,913	545,653
Hanover.....	32,072	209,564	15,585	97,330	.....	1	.....	.....	5,392	23,639	71,783	399,190
Henrico.....	8,905	101,818	3,614	53,697	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,142	11,388	15,246	264,184
Henry.....	45,714	175,913	22,739	75,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,382	11,716	80,452	231,342
Isle of Wight.....	22,942	131,043	11,472	51,517	27	154	7	72	4,312	17,160	65,121	317,265
James City.....	6,743	48,696	2,918	17,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,598	4,374	19,023	99,886
King and Queen.....	37,646	116,656	18,893	46,929	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,172	13,078	98,514	188,931
King George.....	14,991	89,433	9,730	53,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,176	14,938	85,434	286,096
King William.....	23,023	110,217	12,218	49,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,261	12,141	76,057	182,441
Lancaster.....	11,527	44,353	6,389	29,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,592	6,766	47,257	142,116
Loudoun.....	6,917	302,787	5,433	216,179	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,370	40,534	23,342	1,096,042
Louis.....	48,572	186,798	20,972	80,573	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,957	14,747	70,366	234,085
Lunenburg.....	53,935	156,399	20,070	54,158	.....	1	.....	1	5,715	10,497	93,149	199,251
Madison.....	10,124	160,741	6,450	98,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,746	15,324	33,796	444,338
Mathews.....	2,833	40,372	2,032	23,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	948	8,566	17,426	184,130
Mecklenburg.....	90,403	272,129	44,235	97,016	1,568	997	592	525	11,287	19,561	166,558	358,528
Middlesex.....	16,136	54,261	8,851	25,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,862	7,589	53,384	157,037
Montgomery.....	5,043	206,750	2,549	121,097	.....	.....	.....	.....	583	13,897	11,659	397,474
Nassau.....	33,850	145,224	16,732	37,576	698	1,300	312	277	5,703	18,533	89,073	342,027
Nelson.....	23,271	217,533	13,181	100,661	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	14,081	69,642	341,431
New Kent.....	16,783	88,763	7,471	23,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,448	6,034	42,615	105,356
Norfolk.....	15,870	103,660	11,177	56,206	504	829	136	313	6,944	22,165	85,018	403,004
Northampton.....	20,564	62,872	12,371	34,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,694	12,693	111,126	300,288
Northumberland.....	15,443	79,192	8,374	43,051	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,251	11,738	55,109	278,802
Nottoway.....	38,767	112,097	15,428	38,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,627	7,674	82,897	149,429
Orange.....	14,590	176,432	8,162	101,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,399	17,116	46,003	394,327
Patrick.....	10,446	260,701	4,955	98,648	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,508	19,303	22,446	319,647
Pittsylvania.....	110,865	490,007	36,785	228,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,521	34,316	178,633	663,526
Powhatan.....	24,193	107,913	10,724	41,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,850	8,150	53,984	146,703
Prince Edward.....	52,140	128,521	20,458	45,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,276	8,233	69,323	149,337
Prince George.....	27,811	101,452	14,570	47,820	2	2	(¹)	1	4,149	10,492	52,049	175,104
Prince William.....	9,854	160,377	6,247	93,933	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,044	17,282	26,039	323,612
Princess Anne.....	15,423	86,697	11,383	51,819	53	75	13	45	7,198	26,994	86,728	346,581
Pulaski.....	2,066	139,915	1,240	97,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,059	11,736	8,474	415,614
Rappahannock.....	7,247	148,785	5,728	96,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,413	11,610	26,112	300,320
Richmond.....	14,705	79,893	7,443	35,596	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,445	9,518	37,270	198,416
Roanoke.....	3,520	127,485	1,903	72,932	.....	.....	.....	.....	524	11,039	10,462	256,497
Southampton.....	82,984	250,721	42,614	83,042	5,402	2,726	1,410	1,314	14,277	22,079	159,231	312,974
Spotsylvania.....	29,239	137,866	13,155	66,458	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,568	15,227	58,393	238,917
Stafford.....	8,219	113,266	4,321	55,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,533	12,969	19,892	236,845
Surry.....	30,302	84,876	11,038	28,411	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,257	7,481	71,923	135,947
Sussex.....	63,293	139,200	28,935	47,352	891	361	300	192	8,048	9,270	96,819	146,440
Warwick.....	4,061	17,886	2,310	6,684	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,161	2,215	24,561	49,868
Westmoreland.....	34,237	84,198	19,024	45,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,293	10,578	106,559	230,931
York.....	10,031	40,557	6,254	16,973	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,106	6,065	66,159	94,626
All other counties.....	44,110	5,141,962	24,284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,492	417,909	119,908	10,367,911
WEST VIRGINIA.												
Total.....	34,541	9,991,901	20,257	5,501,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,421	671,890	108,814	17,013,283

¹ Less than 1 bale.

AGRICULTURE.

FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1909-1910—Continued.

VALUE OF LAND, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, AND MACHINERY: 1910.						NUMBER OF DAIRY COWS, WORK HORSES, AND WORK MULES: 1910.						COUNTY.
Land.		Buildings.		Implements and machinery.		Dairy cows.		Work horses.		Work mules.		
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	Colored farmers.	White farmers.	
VIRGINIA—Continued.												
\$370,341	\$2,104,917	\$254,381	\$1,256,045	\$29,982	\$182,457	629	1,800	855	1,890	17	292	Gloucester.
239,233	1,584,720	132,252	615,816	28,567	85,228	757	1,933	434	1,205	118	453	Goehland.
40,400	1,049,945	22,150	459,825	2,387	78,786	102	1,882	81	1,512	3	239	Greene.
465,800	810,743	174,392	271,160	36,364	46,279	529	702	416	625	229	178	Grovesville.
1,430,294	4,650,992	477,345	1,968,714	87,085	286,228	2,955	5,935	1,691	4,925	426	1,456	Haitax.
334,051	2,606,740	187,274	1,401,550	27,329	205,014	794	3,710	651	2,543	209	1,296	Hanover.
329,885	7,469,114	109,485	2,075,960	14,413	283,431	239	1,984	102	867	101	867	Henrico.
376,940	1,645,880	110,810	611,300	18,257	106,201	684	2,323	258	1,170	225	908	Henry.
379,753	2,004,476	118,915	925,351	18,054	107,567	234	1,530	488	1,702	161	673	Isle of Wight.
96,531	1,253,189	38,979	253,530	5,273	39,458	121	536	160	568	16	213	James City.
222,795	851,022	210,675	462,200	40,078	57,703	729	1,069	813	1,373	66	350	King and Queen.
396,840	1,377,753	107,229	565,676	15,367	73,908	370	1,741	435	1,419	38	245	King George.
212,718	1,207,722	113,397	518,840	18,245	64,333	557	1,520	596	1,165	106	515	King William.
187,635	752,115	140,680	605,115	14,211	54,325	300	876	496	1,116	8	31	Lancaster.
185,335	9,574,749	129,068	4,587,310	9,769	505,172	276	8,324	329	8,745	2	151	Loudoun.
455,057	2,134,822	270,605	1,241,999	36,841	138,095	1,139	3,225	721	1,895	235	716	Louisia.
612,363	1,457,390	203,332	821,980	32,912	94,229	874	1,797	559	1,154	265	619	Lunenburg.
153,725	2,528,902	90,120	1,074,023	11,614	159,367	394	3,681	302	2,753	13	264	Madison.
123,870	1,738,889	87,780	1,159,823	7,357	98,462	121	1,239	148	1,308	2	64	Mathews.
1,698,219	2,671,194	423,202	1,411,550	52,321	149,841	1,667	3,556	1,223	2,620	353	1,101	Mecklenburg.
298,600	1,238,956	228,215	658,325	20,567	80,020	436	1,034	569	1,142	25	149	Middlesex.
127,425	5,592,413	43,090	1,337,171	6,024	186,233	194	4,169	112	2,991	12	155	Montgomery.
635,499	2,696,010	249,796	1,167,370	31,407	168,848	331	1,639	684	1,941	194	861	Namsond.
288,995	2,400,304	111,510	1,020,033	9,730	121,859	512	2,990	440	2,610	36	302	Nelson.
177,044	1,670,377	73,805	254,665	11,415	36,412	394	828	308	675	90	233	New Kent.
652,558	6,467,833	126,802	1,285,360	20,103	209,349	243	2,074	333	1,333	244	1,279	Norfolk.
1,148,506	3,437,978	288,094	1,198,976	39,883	165,451	213	1,222	1,071	2,152	68	341	Northampton.
1,228,401	1,332,679	133,483	888,865	20,003	165,245	267	1,778	525	1,943	95	345	Northumberland.
628,409	1,350,159	278,454	595,253	40,438	77,794	699	1,671	568	995	88	445	Ottoway.
204,151	3,692,676	169,165	1,603,799	14,702	218,202	453	3,778	457	2,303	42	732	Orange.
101,615	2,816,979	22,960	871,189	3,627	139,835	224	4,342	88	1,811	48	768	Patrick.
1,278,501	6,108,274	406,986	3,061,941	63,318	445,608	1,566	6,582	1,059	5,220	566	1,813	Prince William.
1,241,857	1,315,405	159,833	865,435	20,201	138,873	519	1,908	389	924	137	367	Powhatan.
473,211	1,468,441	215,746	876,034	33,071	94,889	752	1,637	660	1,229	113	369	Prince Edward.
345,005	1,350,285	127,295	565,300	29,632	99,212	350	1,099	404	1,055	249	654	Prince George.
171,569	3,141,719	88,901	1,434,255	11,598	187,425	383	3,559	325	3,165	13	136	Prince William.
590,147	2,484,054	119,665	960,225	28,747	136,164	209	1,132	326	1,948	228	274	Princess Anne.
63,323	6,421,730	38,455	1,262,735	2,009	141,268	86	2,191	53	2,238	8	161	Pulaski.
96,420	2,504,987	52,735	846,578	6,850	124,376	209	2,531	206	2,281	26	346	Rappahannock.
140,675	743,391	64,610	481,155	7,851	62,966	287	1,437	280	1,313	8	62	Richmond.
107,670	4,924,652	23,631	1,412,479	4,588	192,838	137	3,313	95	2,426	7	270	Roanoke.
1,155,433	2,621,164	333,694	1,218,840	64,438	148,282	860	1,684	863	1,567	536	722	Southampton.
263,496	2,151,915	128,080	949,007	16,929	140,688	639	3,174	598	2,001	137	629	Spotsylvania.
70,379	1,381,007	46,340	712,016	4,702	103,021	177	2,383	166	1,754	17	319	Stafford.
527,087	1,128,078	162,860	690,277	26,075	79,444	359	788	599	920	69	279	Surry.
614,408	1,493,960	254,637	592,120	49,110	113,088	571	1,960	774	1,279	277	332	Sussex.
390,015	454,050	51,610	233,850	6,065	28,409	194	611	168	357	16	78	Warwick.
386,635	931,178	124,370	542,465	25,026	71,721	579	1,743	679	1,965	19	84	Westmoreland.
315,014	1,056,359	133,998	499,723	16,845	52,376	312	1,112	408	794	20	72	York.
1,326,675	139,309,932	323,739	34,189,522	40,339	4,415,616	1,148	104,767	941	81,101	109	10,642	All other counties.
WEST VIRGINIA.												
\$828,369	\$306,247,170	\$247,805	\$57,067,390	\$31,603	\$9,979,820	1,111	278,428	838	138,069	81	10,719	Total.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

ALABAMA.											
	The state.	Autauga.	Baldwin.	Barbour.	Bibb.	Bullock.	Butler.	Calhoun.	Chambers.	Cherokee.	
1	Number of farms.....	110, 443	2, 111	325	2, 805	647	4, 056	2, 034	706	2, 711	355
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	22					1				
3	3 to 9 acres.....	9, 229	623	56	50	32	102	137	36	36	5
4	10 to 19 acres.....	13, 410	164	83	85	115	210	231	404	91	63
5	20 to 49 acres.....	57, 769	814	127	1, 359	335	2, 428	1, 019	404	1, 551	190
6	50 to 99 acres.....	19, 679	337	31	752	101	1, 012	381	116	690	63
7	100 to 174 acres.....	7, 288	100	24	357	59	228	167	45	318	28
8	175 to 249 acres.....	1, 753	21	3	97	8	50	12	5	12	5
9	250 to 499 acres.....	1, 098	12	1	54	5	27	31	1	27	1
10	500 to 999 acres.....	173	3		16	1	2	1	1	3	
11	1, 000 acres and over.....	35			5						
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	8, 030	161	152	133	95	92	140	75	97	45
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	4, 979	94	23	101	36	49	179	26	47	8
14	Part owners.....	4, 073	49	65	66	25	63	57	63	28	11
15	Cash tenants.....	6, 143	257	57	1, 493	82	2, 369	916	129	874	11
16	Share tenants.....	27, 687	131	30	955	372	1, 316	687	406	1, 400	247
17	Share-cash tenants.....	239	19	3	97	8	132	37	1	201	1
18	Tenure not specified.....	3			40	15	72	18	5	126	12
19	Managers.....	52	1					1			
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	660, 075	12, 339	6, 413	13, 919	6, 224	9, 729	9, 788	4, 541	10, 324	3, 345
21	Improved acreage.....	283, 558	5, 817	1, 784	7, 806	2, 552	6, 142	4, 392	1, 781	5, 147	1, 402
22	Value of land.....	\$3, 924, 448	\$63, 604	\$88, 077	\$88, 067	\$11, 040	\$88, 653	\$90, 695	\$35, 286	\$112, 027	\$22, 245
23	Value of buildings.....	\$1, 948, 083	\$28, 526	\$31, 272	\$24, 385	\$18, 975	\$22, 958	\$33, 804	\$12, 850	\$35, 610	\$6, 945
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$436, 991	\$5, 332	\$5, 586	\$9, 768	\$3, 364	\$6, 860	\$6, 605	\$2, 996	\$12, 859	\$1, 815
25	Number of dairy cows.....	13, 821	244	299	217	137	181	150	94	180	61
26	Number of work horses.....	84, 505	1, 373	45	43	43	83	68	16	63	16
27	Number of work mules.....	6, 532	104	10	99	68	99	101	60	131	43
28	Acreage in cotton.....	110, 585	2, 043	434	2, 685	777	2, 112	1, 846	751	2, 266	554
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	11, 583	501	127	1, 214	420	501	429	203	243	174
30	Acreage in corn.....	71, 442	1, 762	540	2, 124	777	1, 513	1, 257	502	1, 205	375
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	753, 340	11, 785	7, 000	17, 501	7, 442	9, 062	10, 366	4, 772	12, 127	3, 589
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	498, 567	9, 399	994	14, 078	2, 804	4, 320	16, 150	2, 233	5, 613	910
33	Improved acreage.....	222, 641	3, 526	332	7, 265	1, 165	2, 821	7, 249	874	2, 943	321
34	Value of land.....	\$1, 165, 183	\$67, 521	\$100, 000	\$99, 040	\$57, 755	\$41, 675	\$126, 515	\$18, 650	\$63, 635	\$6, 355
35	Value of buildings.....	\$1, 184, 847	\$17, 450	\$4, 800	\$17, 260	\$8, 655	\$12, 400	\$31, 490	\$8, 853	\$23, 673	\$1, 493
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$293, 056	\$3, 419	\$314	\$5, 672	\$1, 362	\$4, 453	\$12, 423	\$1, 333	\$6, 215	\$350
37	Number of dairy cows.....	8, 420	125	53	163	51	108	281	38	98	11
38	Number of work horses.....	84, 505	1, 373	28	113	31	108	8	8	18	1
39	Number of work mules.....	5, 236	74	6	127	30	49	136	30	71	10
40	Acreage in cotton.....	95, 110	1, 270	98	6	401	1, 419	3, 324	385	1, 522	164
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	25, 169	301	30	729	109	200	797	207	132	41
42	Acreage in corn.....	50, 365	1, 019	931	1, 942	296	837	1, 848	203	585	94
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	471, 930	7, 201	1, 031	13, 055	2, 366	3, 449	12, 564	1, 675	6, 055	943
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	308, 077	3, 967	2, 427	8, 768	2, 610	1, 729	4, 173	2, 729	2, 541	1, 785
45	Owned acreage.....	184, 120	2, 526	1, 690	5, 405	1, 670	752	2, 854	1, 434	1, 046	1, 095
46	Improved acreage.....	169, 620	2, 217	1, 091	4, 571	1, 222	2, 024	3, 224	1, 918	1, 299	928
47	Value of land.....	79, 751	1, 211	454	2, 416	594	573	1, 093	499	699	334
48	Value of buildings.....	\$3, 217, 875	\$27, 813	\$23, 209	\$38, 234	\$29, 165	\$24, 828	\$40, 510	\$11, 365	\$35, 810	\$23, 851
49	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$845, 066	\$9, 225	\$10, 611	\$12, 015	\$6, 600	\$4, 873	\$16, 235	\$10, 750	\$7, 640	\$4, 670
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$2, 371, 987	\$24, 746	\$24, 242	\$38, 475	\$21, 325	\$11, 862	\$38, 537	\$20, 805	\$19, 180	\$15, 765
51	Number of dairy cows.....	\$206, 535	\$1, 824	\$1, 651	\$4, 256	\$1, 102	\$1, 192	\$2, 909	\$2, 065	\$1, 390	\$1, 095
52	Number of work horses.....	78, 122	78	116	62	62	44	22	94	62	37
53	Number of work mules.....	2, 503	24	19	24	14	9	7	9	9	9
54	Acreage in cotton.....	4, 345	48	11	81	55	57	15	55	65	26
55	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	77, 113	945	429	1, 609	507	1, 058	508	808	659	367
56	Acreage in corn.....	20, 707	222	132	404	172	121	297	267	190	111
57	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	39, 573	520	248	1, 093	279	344	629	440	243	243
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	419, 772	4, 226	2, 944	7, 787	2, 670	2, 067	4, 466	4, 237	2, 365	2, 210
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	2, 611, 447	46, 541	1, 467	112, 358	5, 901	126, 338	48, 420	6, 327	60, 106	1, 087
60	Improved acreage.....	2, 037, 433	40, 833	899	72, 300	2, 574	106, 790	31, 717	4, 090	40, 280	726
61	Value of land.....	\$32, 106, 311	\$598, 190	\$20, 512	\$890, 940	\$65, 399	\$1, 446, 499	\$109, 150	\$82, 303	\$13, 151	\$16, 610
62	Value of buildings.....	\$7, 325, 794	\$174, 088	\$10, 875	\$215, 190	\$16, 420	\$299, 146	\$138, 868	\$16, 757	\$203, 089	\$3, 325
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1, 901, 064	\$24, 429	\$740	\$33, 351	\$2, 033	\$80, 663	\$24, 868	\$6, 015	\$15, 056	\$940
64	Number of dairy cows.....	75, 110	1, 071	53	116	126	3, 158	912	122	1, 165	144
65	Number of work horses.....	21, 292	473	27	207	27	695	198	38	228	9
66	Number of work mules.....	52, 780	910	13	1, 430	84	2, 411	793	120	1, 065	18
67	Acreage in cotton.....	1, 208, 798	25, 788	370	1, 085	371	60, 611	17, 563	1, 142	2, 092	392
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	296, 807	6, 767	103	8, 498	329	11, 537	4, 746	578	7, 410	133
69	Acreage in corn.....	444, 842	8, 919	192	21, 375	721	27, 614	7, 893	972	8, 627	208
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4, 657, 492	80, 530	2, 382	111, 555	6, 530	167, 618	71, 938	8, 884	82, 354	1, 925
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	995, 787	4, 588	568	51, 043	11, 679	53, 180	24, 268	14, 574	78, 351	8, 945
72	Improved acreage.....	\$13, 912, 093	4, 261	531	40, 337	9, 500	49, 834	20, 041	11, 562	54, 872	7, 510
73	Value of land.....	\$15, 638, 798	\$67, 448	\$10, 810	\$139, 668	\$21, 807	\$61, 731	\$277, 388	\$218, 542	\$1, 036, 828	\$141, 153
74	Value of buildings.....	\$4, 340, 963	\$20, 445	\$4, 195	\$111, 290	\$16, 420	\$149, 793	\$87, 862	\$85, 170	\$268, 198	\$31, 550
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$179, 126	\$2, 292	\$658	\$15, 197	\$4, 668	\$18, 580	\$9, 090	\$10, 754	\$45, 439	\$6, 562
76	Number of dairy cows.....	21, 711	83	29	393	280	1, 054	158	357	1, 407	228
77	Number of work horses.....	4, 603	19	43	49	43	49	78	109	397	42
78	Number of work mules.....	18, 073	98	11	817	325	874	331	131	1, 279	219
79	Acreage in cotton.....	469, 520	2, 222	229	20, 635	4, 943	29, 984	12, 117	5, 452	3, 308	183
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	138, 818	6, 77	60	1, 612	1, 663	6, 872	3, 620	1, 133	11, 731	1, 184
81	Acreage in corn.....	210, 752	6, 998	134	12, 135	2, 531	11, 803	5, 521	2, 803	11, 176	2, 068
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2, 261, 117	6, 588	1, 110	99, 324	26, 276	75, 192	55, 992	30, 499	109, 908	25, 994

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910.

ALABAMA—continued.

Chilton.	Choctaw.	Clarke.	Clay.	Coffee.	Colbert.	Conouch.	Coosa.	Covington.	Crenshaw.	Dale.	Dallas.	Elmore.	Escambia.	Etowah.
506	1,935	2,673	351	665	931	1,568	978	435-	1,006	784	7,410	1,727	282	213
20	109	368	14	18	21	197	25	16	39	16	1,180	119	1	3
1	346	591	75	82	85	200	85	53	50	1,220	278	60	25	4
242	904	1,070	177	337	477	739	389	223	576	418	3,832	883	118	67
108	264	338	52	156	252	249	249	102	214	164	928	285	47	6
57	184	183	28	74	75	92	166	54	83	91	186	110	22	24
18	62	63	6	20	9	31	40	9	29	9	29	47	2	8
3	49	46	1	8	12	9	22	4	11	15	20	19	2	1
2	10	9				1	1	1	1	1	3	2		10
											3	1		
											3	2		
84	171	377	35	64	76	292	117	95	73	57	246	115	173	33
82	238	174	24	43	40	242	81	57	93	44	101	180	48	16
158	333	17	21	71	143	27	45	45	26	88	105	28	21	14
181	978	1,283	21	202	413	517	257	65	330	259	6,381	745	49	19
119	347	432	224	315	312	367	407	168	433	374	247	31	31	121
8	41	8	4	10	12	3	7	4	9	18	14	47		17
1	33	34	1	26	10	7	8	52	5	6	337	3	103	2
2	1										3	2		19
5,925	20,200	41,785	2,835	6,262	4,787	17,560	12,893	7,467	7,582	5,704	15,867	10,938	5,811	2,423
2,247	6,152	13,062	1,128	3,200	2,883	8,104	4,359	2,926	2,976	2,789	8,636	4,708	1,868	945
\$6,370	\$102,635	\$224,413	\$15,833	\$69,600	\$78,850	\$186,452	\$94,375	\$73,120	\$67,228	\$47,455	\$185,446	\$96,284	\$51,420	\$20,427
\$31,140	\$49,880	\$85,713	\$6,465	\$14,285	\$18,852	\$69,500	\$30,465	\$21,400	\$18,815	\$12,625	\$60,017	\$32,505	\$29,575	\$7,615
\$3,908	\$7,011	\$19,838	\$1,747	\$3,406	\$4,756	\$15,600	\$6,490	\$3,584	\$3,599	\$3,528	\$13,716	\$9,074	\$4,502	\$1,532
106	426	721	46	84	141	461	187	136	95	53	419	182	325	49
130	51	9	8	8	10	56	27	27	27	7	153	58	38	21
45	138	244	30	78	104	171	114	104	50	55	194	136	29	27
793	2,453	4,414	325	1,450	1,128	3,352	1,505	928	1,231	1,028	4,513	1,825	605	280
681	1,228	174	20	120	53	1,129	533	320	374	341	1,288	550	203	112
630	1,270	2,888	323	1,228	998	2,482	1,070	915	1,105	804	378	774	34	30
6,337	15,109	26,757	4,050	13,702	12,590	25,683	11,386	8,721	10,145	7,963	20,076	9,844	7,673	3,067
6,020	32,360	19,356	1,808	4,963	4,059	17,454	9,052	5,157	9,762	5,906	8,714	15,944	2,553	1,358
2,656	11,307	6,649	819	2,451	2,220	7,803	3,824	2,041	4,472	2,781	4,167	7,677	874	615
\$49,115	\$108,059	\$111,767	\$11,460	\$40,515	\$177,590	\$46,546	\$50,582	\$92,470	\$37,330	\$65,340	\$149,067	\$22,150	\$15,285	\$4,384
\$21,515	\$35,495	\$56,190	\$4,550	\$8,875	\$12,570	\$36,030	\$14,510	\$12,225	\$11,830	\$17,570	\$46,770	\$9,690	\$2,575	\$35
\$5,029	\$15,278	\$7,977	\$1,030	\$2,490	\$3,010	\$18,890	\$3,737	\$2,628	\$3,570	\$5,094	\$10,375	\$2,087	\$502	\$6
117	400	321	35	50	82	348	134	78	126	47	176	227	25	29
45	174	142	8	4	29	111	34	12	16	17	61	29	5	37
31	241	127	26	6	180	127	53	53	187	57	112	182	27	31
1,018	4,238	2,678	315	1,234	912	3,528	1,604	792	1,928	1,227	2,164	3,254	317	21
268	1,105	705	108	414	206	1,102	468	264	568	425	507	929	112	48
743	2,238	1,651	248	731	460	825	400	825	1,384	711	716	1,457	303	151
6,537	22,155	12,706	2,428	7,455	7,758	21,336	8,052	4,815	12,492	7,601	9,963	15,631	2,894	1,700
2,396	14,763	34,662	1,038	1,917	5,029	8,634	2,858	3,373	3,145	2,121	4,677	7,200	1,265	971
11,054	16,133	16,332	580	1,029	2,669	5,259	1,830	2,272	2,712	1,713	1,388	2,598	3,342	634
1,159	5,472	11,548	536	1,357	3,534	5,108	1,191	1,474	1,975	1,282	3,545	4,182	734	556
1,610	2,482	5,577	249	652	1,618	2,215	744	1,007	952	694	1,621	1,683	926	249
\$28,880	\$89,739	\$154,432	\$11,255	\$22,040	\$69,085	\$97,985	\$41,935	\$35,525	\$30,459	\$30,855	\$119,910	\$33,600	\$7,870	\$5,150
\$6,375	\$31,910	\$53,230	\$2,235	\$4,150	\$14,850	\$39,865	\$4,125	\$3,910	\$4,455	\$3,935	\$19,910	\$10,568	\$4,502	\$1,940
\$25,200	\$83,240	\$138,364	\$6,515	\$13,270	\$48,265	\$30,929	\$12,490	\$33,320	\$11,830	\$13,930	\$51,439	\$65,341	\$16,043	\$7,945
\$11,445	\$8,999	\$11,851	\$863	\$1,225	\$4,213	\$7,822	\$1,435	\$2,195	\$2,012	\$1,950	\$4,798	\$5,368	\$1,481	\$47
11	240	321	24	31	41	245	40	24	168	69	122	51	12	52
32	140	278	4	6	65	63	9	16	17	2	78	7	20	13
11	123	248	19	35	102	126	41	47	48	78	84	96	10	15
572	2,635	5,267	609	2,348	2,306	400	728	919	728	919	1,162	1,827	237	109
623	669	1,316	219	372	1,38	140	208	259	246	628	507	74	71	36
238	1,250	2,576	465	1,193	1,731	288	447	572	413	474	800	178	128	37
2,300	12,105	21,410	1,365	4,469	14,605	15,433	3,160	4,467	4,969	3,585	7,963	10,668	1,765	1,250
9,789	37,019	33,800	2,267	12,624	23,187	13,592	25,044	2,930	18,294	16,589	193,454	30,064	1,521	845
4,986	28,387	27,043	1,166	9,327	19,057	11,656	11,035	2,169	13,262	11,533	175,796	23,843	858	579
\$37,903	\$242,837	\$290,288	\$14,950	\$41,453	\$131,968	\$137,377	\$69,530	\$171,330	\$180,163	\$173,935	\$7,425,736	\$441,302	\$21,848	\$15,355
\$43,465	\$106,398	\$97,078	\$4,955	\$9,165	\$36,795	\$46,599	\$24,865	\$8,540	\$45,455	\$34,780	\$72,322	\$7,712	\$2,228	\$62
\$5,903	\$30,405	\$20,623	\$814	\$7,105	\$20,710	\$11,235	\$10,250	\$2,043	\$9,172	\$9,922	\$106,284	\$24,711	\$1,474	\$566
\$71	1,203	1,166	117	617	1,167	175	113	114	70	77	368	187	10	18
10	492	518	12	24	276	175	113	14	21	21	1,922	267	34	65
119	574	589	23	225	559	254	285	61	334	273	4,900	583	12	16
2,157	14,294	14,899	4,618	8,788	5,885	8,877	998	6,719	8,459	7,082	12,776	14,823	390	197
592	3,589	3,828	163	1,458	1,734	1,621	336	336	3,018	3,270	27,068	4,954	244	127
1,342	6,437	6,452	352	2,910	6,301	4,060	2,656	559	4,015	3,270	27,068	4,954	244	127
11,657	57,288	66,627	3,960	28,924	80,176	33,376	31,163	6,339	33,555	35,411	398,936	59,111	2,528	1,153
5,399	7,797	11,022	7,547	14,396	11,068	9,605	18,179	6,756	15,348	18,643	6,203	15,066	1,002	4,671
3,411	7,365	9,509	5,836	12,432	10,122	8,105	10,708	6,251	14,312	15,578	6,051	12,544	775	3,399
\$35,075	\$58,731	\$105,969	\$92,526	\$179,936	\$101,544	\$110,068	\$126,000	\$86,155	\$191,165	\$209,808	\$102,835	\$99,580	\$17,400	\$81,740
\$19,830	\$26,307	\$41,301	\$27,609	\$40,657	\$30,869	\$31,550	\$39,590	\$30,510	\$45,455	\$34,780	\$10,375	\$4,000	\$13,555	\$13,555
\$2,398	\$2,333	\$3,055	\$409	\$530	\$8,279	\$5,102	\$5,111	\$1,452	\$5,222	\$8,647	\$13,100	\$6,908	\$1,005	\$1,005
\$38	94	102	163	185	299	250	300	115	262	198	519	295	33	44
42	34	41	24	41	72	72	72	15	21	15	21	15	14	77
119	577	115	276	241	155	210	145	276	345	345	87	234	14	78
1,035	8,998	5,178	2,534	5,945	5,373	4,919	4,634	2,683						

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		ALABAMA—continued.									
		Fayette.	Frank- lin.	Geneva.	Greene.	Hale.	Henry.	Houston.	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Lamar
1	Number of farms.....	309	118	365	3,536	3,533	1,574	853	394	462	520
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	4	5	6	356	301	29	30	17	5	7
3	3 to 9 acres.....	63	13	13	620	615	39	47	71	112	72
4	10 to 19 acres.....	152	63	216	1,816	1,839	886	522	224	158	220
5	20 to 49 acres.....	39	20	80	501	494	367	181	60	44	100
6	50 to 99 acres.....	1	1	4	148	146	147	54	14	10	83
7	100 to 174 acres.....	4	1	4	60	44	51	10	5	3	22
8	175 to 259 acres.....	10	2	4	47	26	46	7	2	1	3
9	260 to 499 acres.....	10	2	4	6	3	9	2	1	1	3
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	43	12	54	163	224	64	73	38	175	103
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	26	38	34	106	146	38	24	50	22	85
14	Part owners.....	20	4	6	54	146	38	24	50	31	37
15	Cash tenants.....	8	35	71	2,676	1,941	737	367	19	102	63
16	Share tenants.....	211	65	176	395	994	610	320	263	83	228
17	Share-cash tenants.....	1	2	2	22	3	9	3	1	8	8
18	Tenure not specified.....	1	1	1	3	59	15	16	2	16	3
19	Managers.....	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	2
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	5,378	1,349	4,096	15,929	16,670	8,172	6,105	3,143	4,955	13,243
21	Improved acreage.....	1,560	711	2,035	7,719	8,213	3,892	3,420	1,151	2,578	4,247
22	Value of land.....	\$25,516	\$16,150	\$52,450	\$147,864	\$200,436	\$59,781	\$78,555	\$32,440	\$221,405	\$99,015
23	Value of buildings.....	\$7,283	\$1,750	\$11,620	\$47,325	\$79,486	\$16,200	\$18,069	\$8,000	\$52,335	\$19,016
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,786	\$1,240	\$2,601	\$12,781	\$11,631	\$3,838	\$6,098	\$1,661	\$8,516	\$5,934
25	Number of dairy cows.....	61	26	78	399	385	91	105	51	260	154
26	Number of work horses.....	27	9	9	104	104	24	33	29	107	65
27	Number of work mules.....	41	19	48	203	223	94	76	39	71	143
28	Acreage in cotton.....	469	148	850	8,153	3,462	1,470	1,380	247	443	1,383
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	17	8	13	84	84	21	18	9	154	188
30	Acreage in corn.....	2,033	210	605	1,645	1,419	1,138	1,508	392	942	1,330
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,381	2,155	7,778	13,082	15,612	10,490	8,467	4,140	14,127	12,215
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	4,139	.....	3,649	13,758	14,388	10,189	4,331	1,529	639	8,426
33	Improved acreage.....	1,173	.....	1,563	6,193	7,128	5,300	2,043	861	349	2,916
34	Value of land.....	\$18,635	.....	\$8,175	\$120,546	\$151,999	\$92,875	\$33,545	\$20,870	\$35,190	\$45,638
35	Value of buildings.....	\$5,395	.....	\$8,175	\$31,250	\$46,310	\$22,820	\$10,385	\$3,040	\$7,410	\$12,188
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,055	.....	\$2,087	\$7,409	\$10,332	\$6,068	\$3,815	\$1,437	\$625	\$3,616
37	Number of dairy cows.....	44	.....	57	235	224	116	102	27	31	109
38	Number of work horses.....	27	.....	9	104	104	24	33	29	107	65
39	Number of work mules.....	33	.....	44	175	181	132	53	31	13	89
40	Acreage in cotton.....	425	.....	759	2,912	3,286	2,625	972	220	61	1,211
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	12	.....	24	63	63	39	347	82	4	320
42	Acreage in corn.....	303	.....	545	1,212	1,220	1,277	632	262	142	827
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,405	.....	6,525	8,485	11,126	13,525	8,657	3,035	1,180	7,177
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	1,893	324	2,040	5,341	12,051	5,874	1,535	2,193	1,270	2,880
45	Owned acreage.....	1,912	53	1,329	3,297	7,124	4,031	912	867	820	1,677
46	Improved acreage.....	762	227	1,081	4,126	6,614	3,574	1,114	1,654	873	1,898
47	Owned improved acreage.....	419	48	601	1,726	3,190	1,531	531	444	348	694
48	Value of land.....	\$12,350	\$3,320	\$23,450	\$47,707	\$140,519	\$37,149	\$19,965	\$33,583	\$66,185	\$21,982
49	Value of buildings.....	\$2,130	\$1,100	\$1,309	\$11,910	\$14,183	\$11,615	\$8,410	\$9,375	\$17,425	\$6,870
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$8,753	\$2,150	\$15,065	\$38,807	\$102,298	\$48,116	\$16,200	\$20,280	\$38,700	\$17,010
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$755	\$50	\$1,021	\$3,910	\$6,010	\$7,140	\$1,137	\$2,021	\$2,564	\$1,093
52	Number of dairy cows.....	27	11	30	152	261	71	43	52	81	42
53	Number of work horses.....	13	7	7	63	73	12	17	12	46	26
54	Number of work mules.....	23	9	27	70	74	90	20	57	32	26
55	Acreage in cotton.....	247	83	516	1,568	3,705	1,764	480	421	166	479
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	72	19	137	786	639	639	166	139	69	149
57	Acreage in corn.....	289	89	286	521	1,124	1,014	352	694	338	341
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,690	600	3,300	5,317	11,507	9,280	3,935	6,725	4,870	3,045
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	499	2,603	4,328	99,941	72,664	58,172	17,308	699	2,615	3,861
60	Improved acreage.....	209	1,507	2,625	80,427	58,143	39,405	13,638	507	1,942	1,733
61	Value of land.....	\$2,763	\$32,775	\$58,132	\$1,019,681	\$1,051,579	\$499,807	\$215,279	\$11,703	\$203,650	\$27,518
62	Value of buildings.....	\$1,445	\$7,275	\$10,157	\$215,738	\$295,240	\$102,951	\$47,535	\$350	\$29,300	\$5,185
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$275	\$7,470	\$2,624	\$72,063	\$45,699	\$31,920	\$16,101	\$717	\$716	\$1,538
64	Number of dairy cows.....	8	60	37	3,527	2,404	733	385	7	84	35
65	Number of work horses.....	2	16	16	378	278	87	7	7	84	35
66	Number of work mules.....	5	53	63	2,062	1,833	999	317	17	35	51
67	Acreage in cotton.....	132	445	1,270	45,943	39,542	18,630	6,887	151	884	227
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	26	133	413	8,834	8,433	6,585	2,494	58	203	227
69	Acreage in corn.....	69	592	728	15,808	11,125	10,739	4,776	239	582	497
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	770	7,111	9,042	123,168	124,816	97,031	54,952	3,120	8,465	3,833
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	5,802	2,288	7,200	14,736	23,961	24,972	13,506	7,819	2,435	9,891
72	Improved acreage.....	5,205	1,659	6,464	11,489	21,368	21,859	12,021	7,291	1,789	5,710
73	Value of land.....	\$72,878	\$45,260	\$126,035	\$144,873	\$143,635	\$311,801	\$231,451	\$151,921	\$181,525	\$59,559
74	Value of buildings.....	\$18,111	\$7,290	\$26,625	\$84,053	\$74,718	\$59,368	\$15,615	\$21,583	\$28,625	\$21,460
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,238	\$1,737	\$4,872	\$6,979	\$9,269	\$9,846	\$6,098	\$7,019	\$3,852	\$3,514
76	Number of dairy cows.....	39	38	17	139	107	15	41	95	37	38
77	Number of work horses.....	162	55	158	914	834	403	243	260	50	150
78	Number of work mules.....	630	234	314	1,576	1,616	761	421	247	468	281
79	Acreage in cotton.....	850	190	1,240	19,141	3,669	4,674	2,298	884	192	776
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,359	888	1,974	24,418	4,593	6,124	3,516	3,293	654	1,423
81	Acreage in corn.....	14,810	10,015	25,708	16,114	51,516	65,752	46,286	41,556	10,862	13,919

AGRICULTURE.

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OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

ALABAMA—continued.														
Lauderdale.	Lawrence.	Lee.	Limestone.	Lowndes.	Macon.	Madison.	Marengo.	Marshall.	Mobile.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Morgan.	Perry.	Pickens.
909	1,181	2,574	1,780	5,755	3,842	2,595	5,140	1,445	286	2,650	5,578	649	4,004	2,190
29	19	101	27	1,274	410	33	561	1	80	269	271	38	340	51
85	94	125	190	656	316	189	1,085	20	42	527	523	104	456	156
551	687	1,160	1,096	2,852	2,119	1,599	2,584	83	73	1,369	3,239	334	2,187	1,119
183	278	642	409	783	704	500	573	27	34	289	1,215	116	7,187	513
47	73	432	60	180	175	225	9	46	158	46	252	46	198	176
12	20	76	6	27	29	25	31	2	3	48	52	7	40	38
2	10	38	1	25	38	12	62	1	3	38	23	2	39	3
.....
.....
84	68	144	90	187	178	153	257	19	236	268	900	74	177	151
44	45	105	77	84	176	112	109	5	10	176	76	34	129	101
23	86	69	69	97	75	160	133	20	78	55	158	75	158	14
428	584	1,325	595	2,528	899	3,543	4	18	1,536	4,123	139	2,692	1,259	15
256	389	704	930	652	662	1,225	669	95	2	306	963	257	782	964
3	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10
4	7	212	4	467	24	137	24	3	1	14	165	59	10	17
.....
.....
5,147	5,568	13,248	5,583	12,436	14,207	10,678	23,051	1,426	15,459	28,772	10,564	4,278	13,849	15,370
2,834	3,222	7,784	2,553	7,785	7,901	6,388	10,013	478	1,764	9,684	7,400	2,108	5,855	5,896
\$62,014	\$62,579	\$113,620	\$82,205	\$128,790	\$172,300	\$161,111	\$186,969	\$5,140	\$132,995	\$170,839	\$272,943	\$47,395	\$141,638	\$86,112
\$25,820	\$20,285	\$52,355	\$21,015	\$47,157	\$65,629	\$31,053	\$33,530	\$1,845	\$54,275	\$63,465	\$91,576	\$19,180	\$37,300	\$28,235
\$3,469	\$4,837	\$11,330	\$4,337	\$7,531	\$15,443	\$10,672	\$13,115	\$370	\$8,838	\$11,234	\$33,234	\$3,908	\$7,047	\$24,216
117	109	261	109	327	307	267	22	464	457	316	92	298	291	25
92	88	126	81	103	111	140	150	107	147	157	147	127	122	26
875	1,186	3,036	1,035	3,476	3,675	2,140	4,317	117	5,478	5,246	691	3,073	2,578	28
226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226
110	900	1,490	723	1,061	1,877	1,889	1,647	112	525	2,321	1,241	995	1,302	1,374
12,738	10,263	14,035	9,863	10,969	13,520	22,896	20,761	1,030	8,749	23,847	19,084	7,493	15,247	11,645
3,090	4,899	11,264	5,908	6,118	17,943	9,308	18,349	537	779	20,830	5,713	3,247	14,785	9,961
1,793	2,570	6,246	2,606	3,708	9,470	5,315	8,634	232	201	7,332	3,951	3,557	5,420	4,161
\$37,735	\$37,830	\$111,928	\$71,305	\$82,817	\$197,064	\$118,348	\$66,335	\$2,553	\$135,335	\$114,675	\$104,863	\$31,013	\$111,153	\$48,938
\$10,600	\$12,530	\$33,720	\$19,039	\$27,342	\$36,370	\$30,247	\$36,558	\$410	\$4,885	\$38,958	\$26,457	\$7,640	\$24,020	\$14,880
\$2,033	\$3,033	\$9,133	\$4,498	\$5,101	\$14,494	\$6,296	\$11,093	\$215	\$1,215	\$8,917	\$5,141	\$2,097	\$6,252	\$4,260
79	69	194	136	175	286	173	350	6	12	330	143	48	240	161
46	37	69	61	59	59	59	110	1	10	162	52	33	53	38
657	992	2,549	1,249	2,043	4,239	1,970	4,155	36	3,130	2,065	544	2,748	1,890	40
107	247	774	317	358	1,022	4,122	1,252	9	825	885	135	1,643	747	41
6,934	5,732	10,468	7,297	5,618	15,530	13,043	17,391	260	128	15,766	8,995	3,571	11,111	7,150
5,433	6,624	6,693	3,563	7,129	6,573	12,634	15,337	1,662	50	15,714	2,947	4,673	14,687	1,244
15,960	4,900	3,352	2,128	5,772	5,282	5,777	7,871	1,017	19	9,711	1,225	2,676	8,129	5,723
3,662	4,297	3,742	2,349	4,768	3,969	7,986	5,511	967	50	6,390	2,516	2,682	6,706	629
1,435	2,593	1,772	1,095	2,118	1,856	1,713	3,498	360	19	3,157	974	1,180	2,226	276
\$80,853	\$85,866	\$60,334	\$61,533	\$89,699	\$81,265	\$179,917	\$129,931	\$15,300	\$5,360	\$120,357	\$55,590	\$55,962	\$147,527	\$10,447
\$19,810	\$19,820	\$18,260	\$13,240	\$18,305	\$36,200	\$37,955	\$32,208	\$3,160	\$3,300	\$37,019	\$38,013	\$15,896	\$33,401	\$2,830
\$33,401	\$72,733	\$41,601	\$37,566	\$54,722	\$60,956	\$129,570	\$88,070	\$9,250	\$6,100	\$105,209	\$38,013	\$42,065	\$100,374	\$6,562
\$4,181	\$5,079	\$4,333	\$3,651	\$6,347	\$5,715	\$9,549	\$10,045	\$868	\$8	\$7,044	\$3,334	\$4,009	\$8,792	\$301
149	171	116												

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		ALABAMA—continued									
		Pike.	Randolph.	Russell.	St. Clair.	Shelby.	Sumter.	Talladega.	Talla- poosa.	Tusca- loosa.	Wash- ington.
1	Number of farms.....	1,820	917	2,456	372	602	3,880	2,197	1,660	1,651	598
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	3 to 9 acres.....	64	25	88	20	51	164	78	78	129	75
4	10 to 19 acres.....	69	25	84	32	43	462	156	78	161	125
5	20 to 49 acres.....	996	487	1,376	151	274	2,180	1,339	816	779	234
6	50 to 99 acres.....	424	199	625	93	112	721	417	348	238	67
7	100 to 174 acres.....	191	72	269	48	53	232	125	181	133	73
8	175 to 259 acres.....	54	24	60	5	15	61	30	46	35	18
9	260 to 499 acres.....	20	12	39	3	6	53	9	26	3	1
10	500 to 999 acres.....	2	1	8	.....	.....	9	.....	4	.....	.....
11	1,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	70	123	166	90	122	183	233	109	157	188
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	65	45	64	32	53	125	133	107	138	61
14	Part owners.....	36	34	44	37	49	75	78	48	135	34
15	Cash tenants.....	698	187	1,377	166	185	2,802	832	492	739	214
16	Share tenants.....	920	487	1,066	106	190	621	707	842	320	90
17	Share-cash tenants.....	6	5	61	9	10	12	0	23	0	.....
18	Tenure not specified.....	22	35	166	2	.....	64	22	53	67	11
19	Managers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	6,753	9,124	15,585	6,375	9,687	23,850	18,418	10,527	12,936	16,600
21	Improved acreage.....	4,394	4,519	8,369	3,489	3,259	9,173	8,158	5,594	4,371	5,463
22	Value of land.....	\$73,325	\$77,440	\$105,807	\$41,475	\$63,860	\$165,807	\$165,036	\$106,188	\$122,253	\$85,645
23	Value of buildings.....	\$13,265	\$19,325	\$30,770	\$16,445	\$29,675	\$38,035	\$55,530	\$34,835	\$40,485	\$37,915
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,654	\$6,796	\$10,963	\$4,149	\$5,110	\$9,522	\$14,087	\$7,384	\$7,582	\$7,533
25	Number of dairy cows.....	62	152	296	129	179	338	373	181	220	119
26	Number of work horses.....	17	54	83	31	60	178	92	40	60	162
27	Number of mules.....	70	83	143	67	78	189	235	119	151	50
28	Acreage in cotton.....	1,335	1,508	4,391	677	681	3,341	3,314	1,640	1,670	1,922
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	326	494	1,064	205	219	782	1,079	636	519	333
30	Acreage in corn.....	1,233	1,233	4,532	815	886	4,774	3,781	1,089	1,174	1,527
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	8,035	13,452	15,654	5,908	8,743	15,448	24,118	11,675	12,916	13,424
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	7,719	5,338	8,117	2,543	3,315	17,805	10,026	11,606	15,839	5,837
33	Improved acreage.....	4,394	2,073	4,101	1,120	1,740	7,533	5,167	6,983	5,429	1,602
34	Value of land.....	\$62,763	\$42,375	\$64,634	\$15,615	\$25,445	\$115,051	\$83,800	\$98,775	\$110,815	\$34,745
35	Value of buildings.....	\$12,900	\$8,325	\$16,295	\$4,935	\$12,650	\$32,360	\$22,730	\$31,920	\$26,500	\$15,875
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,564	\$3,795	\$5,452	\$1,405	\$2,886	\$9,628	\$5,375	\$6,875	\$5,293	\$7,757
37	Number of dairy cows.....	59	56	126	46	83	282	189	155	234	20
38	Number of work horses.....	16	30	23	14	30	123	53	27	47	50
39	Number of mules.....	83	78	135	73	67	160	157	136	147	39
40	Acreage in cotton.....	1,652	737	2,121	355	522	2,652	2,157	2,318	2,288	626
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	456	249	611	79	150	501	627	725	621	206
42	Acreage in corn.....	54	946	1,112	808	488	1,068	1,230	1,272	1,160	1,271
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	7,219	5,210	7,400	1,803	4,983	10,290	6,437	10,968	12,711	4,693
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	3,385	3,039	4,018	2,258	1,965	9,182	5,476	5,393	12,245	1,385
45	Owned acreage.....	1,557	1,642	1,931	1,467	1,015	5,563	2,934	3,957	5,534	914
46	Improved acreage.....	2,092	1,581	2,578	1,215	1,004	4,656	3,273	2,841	5,602	733
47	Owned improved acreage.....	904	773	1,068	659	427	2,438	1,497	1,563	2,955	309
48	Value of land.....	\$37,151	\$33,250	\$39,172	\$17,545	\$23,351	\$65,001	\$35,705	\$38,922	\$144,556	\$11,216
49	Value of buildings.....	\$6,045	\$5,820	\$12,290	\$5,219	\$9,702	\$11,025	\$15,505	\$13,225	\$20,941	\$5,620
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$21,287	\$20,385	\$27,946	\$11,032	\$19,305	\$45,275	\$36,900	\$42,383	\$101,440	\$12,273
51	Number of dairy cows.....	47	41	68	59	58	163	115	95	222	52
52	Number of work horses.....	7	12	30	18	19	48	33	15	55	22
53	Number of mules.....	50	38	42	31	27	63	63	72	181	18
54	Acreage in cotton.....	888	578	1,222	382	447	1,740	1,322	1,190	2,693	298
55	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	255	190	339	130	120	355	406	379	691	72
56	Acreage in corn.....	946	463	651	323	321	1,068	1,230	1,272	1,160	1,271
57	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,444	5,125	5,359	2,510	3,574	6,904	5,527	6,550	14,023	1,441
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
58	Total acreage.....	46,474	13,351	105,897	1,907	19,417	114,950	38,555	35,731	28,042	6,635
59	Improved acreage.....	3,855	1,122	8,594	1,467	7,050	34,352	14,348	20,610	20,447	3,927
60	Value of land.....	\$539,659	\$144,060	\$895,673	\$18,935	\$116,063	\$1,280,407	\$534,035	\$416,572	\$422,119	\$56,656
61	Value of buildings.....	\$85,841	\$37,705	\$57,566	\$3,685	\$37,635	\$90,060	\$116,255	\$91,960	\$78,954	\$15,790
62	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$79,755	\$75	\$98,519	\$1,654	\$5,232	\$5,232	\$31,625	\$15,350	\$25,775	\$9,987
63	Number of dairy cows.....	757	229	2,119	62	237	3,952	877	650	816	243
64	Number of work horses.....	118	90	485	24	103	1,698	232	115	209	140
65	Number of mules.....	163	743	1,398	28	129	2,622	882	872	877	85
66	Acreage in cotton.....	16,907	3,231	44,761	322	2,634	52,419	13,839	9,111	12,093	1,678
67	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	4,380	1,073	10,076	97	912	11,229	4,422	3,200	3,249	634
68	Acreage in corn.....	9,645	2,053	20,839	397	1,870	23,669	4,466	4,827	4,327	1,681
69	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	70,615	21,888	136,044	2,595	16,500	231,161	70,740	50,306	54,721	13,650
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
70	Total acreage.....	44,030	17,926	18,250	6,818	6,879	18,148	24,538	31,105	14,541	2,347
71	Improved acreage.....	37,222	14,222	10,124	5,241	4,979	16,811	21,610	24,333	11,093	1,921
72	Value of land.....	\$678,719	\$217,109	\$1,029,822	\$75,950	\$80,150	\$190,371	\$386,705	\$398,706	\$213,779	\$25,050
73	Value of buildings.....	\$103,245	\$35,741	\$45,617	\$2,303	\$39,772	\$51,909	\$58,806	\$100,000	\$49,297	\$7,116
74	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$13,025	\$5	\$7,463	\$1,053	\$3,470	\$4,024	\$10,628	\$18,967	\$13,156	\$8,965
75	Number of dairy cows.....	630	419	289	152	169	537	545	739	320	75
76	Number of work horses.....	64	47	47	27	37	158	94	82	114	62
77	Number of mules.....	646	286	156	62	125	112	392	632	599	346
78	Acreage in cotton.....	21,270	6,236	7,840	1,076	2,339	9,929	11,048	12,844	5,914	652
79	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,867	2,217	2,217	27	27	2,792	3,740	4,350	2,497	371
80	Acreage in corn.....	10,669	3,959	5,526	1,337	1,373	4,071	5,883	5,986	2,540	460
81	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	92,786	45,139	26,776	11,089	13,795	40,641	66,162	67,196	30,755	5,886

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table with columns: ALABAMA—contid., Wilcox, All other counties, The state, Arkansas, Ashley, Bradley, Calhoun, Chicot, Clark, Cleveland, Columbia, Conway, Crawford, Crittenden, Cross. Rows list various agricultural products and their values for each county and state total.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		ARKANSAS—continued.									
		Dallas.	Desha.	Drew.	Faulkner.	Grant.	Hempstead.	Hot Spring.	Howard.	Jackson.	Jefferson.
1	Number of farms.	416	2,161	1,983	714	151	2,047	101	537	796	6,346
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.	17	183	93	17	33	47	3	6	20	2
3	3 to 9 acres.	46	697	481	105	33	322	19	74	111	2,397
4	10 to 19 acres.	153	855	832	333	55	1,068	47	804	686	2,920
5	20 to 49 acres.	17	384	263	157	32	375	25	104	111	434
6	50 to 99 acres.	12	103	153	87	29	174	6	38	50	222
7	100 to 174 acres.	8	13	49	47	11	3	42	8	10	14
8	175 to 259 acres.	6	25	21	4	3	18	1	3	7	14
9	260 to 499 acres.	6	22	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
10	500 to 999 acres.	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over.	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.	163	176	234	143	53	403	37	7	40	502
13	Owners, mortgaged.	47	44	53	87	15	185	3	104	52	59
14	Part owners.	54	55	67	53	81	120	25	38	15	116
15	Cash tenants.	9	65	44	130	10	89	2	11	279	1,946
16	Share tenants.	129	672	938	279	29	1,177	20	331	388	3,063
17	Share-cash tenants.	10	3	29	5	1	18	1	2	7	296
18	Tenure not specified.	2	57	2	1	1	43	9	11	8	168
19	Managers.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	10
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.	14,224	13,747	23,753	12,140	5,137	32,304	2,177	8,404	4,707	32,295
21	Improved acreage.	5,276	5,223	9,967	6,069	1,737	16,504	994	4,371	1,698	12,273
22	Value of land.	\$90,949	\$244,853	\$245,023	\$91,034	\$30,306	\$347,534	\$22,375	\$77,231	\$80,683	\$591,167
23	Value of buildings.	\$30,500	\$74,342	\$62,233	\$34,136	\$10,230	\$113,675	\$11,125	\$24,605	\$17,485	\$118,230
24	Value of implements and machinery.	\$7,959	\$13,623	\$15,626	\$11,730	\$2,906	\$28,121	\$2,310	\$6,152	\$9,795	\$25,465
25	Number of dairy cows.	150	275	233	167	167	1,033	63	260	153	1,029
26	Number of work horses.	55	229	233	118	53	458	39	114	70	413
27	Number of work mules.	165	220	200	159	51	489	31	143	78	465
28	Number of cotton gins.	1	4	3	3	43	6	183	6	124	65
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	1	968	791	63	131	1,160	62	419	219	2,128
30	Acreage in corn.	1,659	1,010	2,153	1,673	502	5,376	258	1,539	510	5,388
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	19,298	16,467	22,549	20,662	5,428	82,058	4,625	24,830	7,629	37,981
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.	4,341	5,036	20,432	7,601	3,356	17,244	389	2,990	6,090	16,163
33	Improved acreage.	1,461	1,974	10,151	3,332	903	8,842	110	1,516	2,223	6,963
34	Value of land.	\$72,557	\$111,127	\$229,274	\$31,320	\$35,038	\$179,907	\$3,720	\$33,705	\$101,440	\$352,630
35	Value of buildings.	\$27,550	\$21,275	\$38,840	\$23,010	\$3,410	\$55,255	\$1,350	\$6,415	\$18,295	\$62,595
36	Value of implements and machinery.	\$1,490	\$6,106	\$17,240	\$6,212	\$1,622	\$15,727	\$175	\$1,825	\$5,890	\$19,313
37	Number of dairy cows.	37	190	201	91	41	341	18	145	84	458
38	Number of work horses.	30	44	227	66	21	161	5	36	70	209
39	Number of work mules.	35	59	345	104	30	361	3	42	98	334
40	Number of cotton gins.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	103	312	839	358	72	536	11	122	304	1,466
42	Acreage in corn.	4,622	305	2,407	868	279	2,484	32	406	572	1,246
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	4,665	5,178	25,625	9,662	2,860	34,210	310	6,795	7,258	22,665
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.	3,894	1,480	5,093	4,508	1,719	9,183	1,169	2,368	1,689	7,331
45	Improved acreage.	2,817	1,628	3,343	2,878	1,295	5,608	757	1,364	1,012	4,657
46	Value of land.	4,473	792	2,655	2,604	829	3,244	701	1,377	941	4,034
47	Owned improved acreage.	768	420	1,189	1,432	464	2,546	239	717	434	1,611
48	Value of land.	\$3,360	\$30,295	\$14,054	\$14,075	\$19,126	\$95,562	\$16,915	\$31,430	\$47,705	\$170,474
49	Value of buildings.	4,473	792	2,655	2,604	829	3,244	701	1,377	941	4,034
50	Value of land and buildings owned.	\$24,390	\$35,429	\$37,655	\$28,440	\$18,170	\$66,583	\$11,950	\$35,605	\$27,300	\$117,128
51	Value of implements and machinery.	11,422	\$1,420	\$2,197	\$3,745	\$1,830	\$6,247	\$1,900	\$1,704	\$1,875	\$8,120
52	Number of dairy cows.	44	12	44	12	44	12	44	12	44	12
53	Number of work horses.	44	35	48	54	32	99	26	45	29	121
54	Number of work mules.	43	53	50	76	26	168	26	52	33	137
55	Acreage in cotton.	337	369	888	512	211	2,554	154	373	438	1,066
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	93	159	214	102	68	423	71	143	130	779
57	Acreage in corn.	468	147	336	442	249	1,459	282	511	86	536
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	5,002	1,831	4,994	7,085	3,762	22,417	6,160	7,765	1,380	8,538
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.	332	59,763	17,710	6,781	506	5,736	248	845	12,523	59,314
60	Improved acreage.	221	40,133	13,621	4,359	214	4,158	194	648	11,946	55,928
61	Value of land.	\$1,070	\$1,348,824	\$341,954	\$99,375	\$3,025	\$27,501	\$3,760	\$11,830	\$56,703	\$1,967,561
62	Value of buildings.	\$779	\$241,914	\$96,514	\$30,570	\$625	\$22,302	\$1,050	\$7,050	\$11,055	\$290,782
63	Value of implements and machinery.	\$214	\$42,990	\$21,756	\$8,398	\$320	\$5,868	\$353	\$1,867	\$15,838	\$77,164
64	Number of dairy cows.	12	1,445	733	294	13	266	33	29	57	2,855
65	Number of work horses.	4	738	317	85	12	38	5	12	37	1,474
66	Number of work mules.	4	518	179	81	3	117	3	36	22	883
67	Acreage in cotton.	73	15,279	6,049	2,676	81	1,827	74	274	6,853	37,579
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	18	6,935	1,881	2,074	20	389	20	65	2,992	14,731
69	Acreage in corn.	468	147	336	442	249	1,459	282	511	86	536
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	630	73,421	41,138	10,047	607	28,948	1,840	3,240	48,269	148,094
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.	5,632	26,296	22,288	8,207	601	37,397	637	10,602	11,268	64,058
72	Improved acreage.	3,360	21,728	20,528	8,729	638	37,597	639	5,838	5,439	35,685
73	Value of land.	\$39,225	\$614,035	\$451,373	\$124,039	\$7,487	\$609,790	\$10,805	\$163,237	\$434,465	\$2,345,916
74	Value of buildings.	\$9,885	\$114,475	\$86,966	\$27,491	\$1,780	\$110,212	\$5,135	\$29,018	\$64,890	\$357,157
75	Value of implements and machinery.	\$1,119	\$16,469	\$14,514	\$7,675	\$470	\$25,654	\$1,070	\$5,130	\$5,116	\$25,210
76	Number of dairy cows.	139	277	275	203	47	1,168	139	350	389	1,490
77	Number of work horses.	56	196	668	308	9	588	13	150	142	689
78	Number of work mules.	49	294	358	206	14	507	15	249	215	819
79	Acreage in cotton.	1,017	7,597	9,183	3,769	232	15,242	155	4,723	6,974	43,609
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	282	2,508	2,400	1,378	85	8,213	48	1,411	2,940	18,406
81	Acreage in corn.	1,185	1,431	4,765	1,810	179	10,148	186	1,477	2,130	17,477
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	12,771	23,331	57,604	23,819	3,015	165,944	3,660	32,907	28,990	110,941

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		ARKANSAS—continued.									
		Pulaski.	St. Francis.	Salina.	Sebastian.	Sevier.	Union.	White.	Woodruff.	Yell.	All other counties.
1	Number of farms.....	3,002	2,930	283	107	310	1,319	160	2,173	191	754
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	3 to 9 acres.....	186	72	26	9	7	32	5	46	5	44
4	10 to 29 acres.....	1,115	687	91	23	113	25	319	319	45	105
5	30 to 49 acres.....	1,317	1,656	113	55	154	483	70	1,304	93	334
6	50 to 99 acres.....	276	361	35	12	52	316	35	323	50	145
7	100 to 174 acres.....	83	132	10	4	30	231	20	98	16	86
8	175 to 299 acres.....	15	18	2	3	12	8	5	17	3	12
9	300 to 499 acres.....	6	5	3	1	8	36	2	4	.....	4
10	500 to 999 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	1,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	392	242	51	15	95	262	42	127	34	194
13	Owners, mortgages.....	95	141	11	.....	.....	230	66	66	14	54
14	Part owners.....	123	89	11	10	25	118	11	55	22	96
15	Cash tenants.....	601	801	30	16	3	119	20	612	44	79
16	Share tenants.....	1,633	1,332	92	32	145	544	69	1,098	62	304
17	Share-cash tenants.....	90	4	17	4	3	4	.....	159	.....	14
18	Tenure not specified.....	46	114	1	5	18	19	2	56	10	12
19	Managers.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	22,419	16,974	2,836	1,330	9,298	29,638	3,245	9,581	2,194	16,560
21	Improved acreage.....	10,456	8,331	919	667	4,385	10,794	4,374	4,473	1,119	5,829
22	Value of land.....	\$615,427	\$364,782	\$44,772	\$27,678	\$82,346	\$161,036	\$27,312	\$173,652	\$29,893	\$184,973
23	Value of buildings.....	\$122,816	\$86,525	\$13,400	\$3,725	\$19,620	\$30,634	\$10,570	\$47,590	\$9,510	\$37,435
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$29,888	\$31,764	\$3,650	\$750	\$4,767	\$12,189	\$2,967	\$2,967	\$2,047	\$11,194
25	Number of dairy cows.....	30	23	30	9	69	73	38	381	.....	.....
26	Number of work horses.....	313	238	19	23	123	200	43	150	36	195
27	Number of work mules.....	475	306	23	7	76	201	45	208	47	154
28	Acreage in cotton.....	4,488	4,063	321	101	1,103	2,990	443	2,039	442	1,272
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,927	1,675	69	24	202	578	109	578	109	351
30	Acreage in corn.....	2,514	2,457	153	153	1,351	3,263	375	1,091	354	1,383
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	37,448	45,015	2,164	1,538	21,187	28,618	4,000	15,847	5,020	22,809
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	5,450	11,927	612	101	2,393	28,429	1,548	4,839	1,278	4,921
33	Improved acreage.....	2,300	5,157	231	66	920	11,539	510	1,999	647	2,658
34	Value of land.....	\$126,132	\$179,740	\$4,790	\$32,100	\$20,545	\$161,622	\$12,060	\$98,386	\$25,565	\$72,550
35	Value of buildings.....	\$30,613	\$40,306	\$950	\$6,600	\$4,350	\$48,078	\$3,350	\$16,195	\$5,625	\$11,875
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$7,282	\$11,150	\$1,231	\$325	\$1,747	\$14,239	\$2,405	\$4,747	\$5,783	.....
37	Number of dairy cows.....	156	304	14	8	44	640	24	174	31	111
38	Number of work horses.....	80	116	6	21	17	172	9	130	17	69
39	Number of work mules.....	94	192	4	12	21	291	19	239	19	127
40	Acreage in cotton.....	1,143	2,756	65	37	313	3,893	142	1,113	239	569
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	354	812	12	3	65	670	35	292	79	157
42	Acreage in corn.....	1,427	1,513	63	15	335	3,549	155	487	182	477
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	6,713	21,123	500	550	6,375	29,149	1,360	6,048	3,305	10,778
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	7,731	6,838	3,035	498	1,655	11,307	807	4,267	1,640	6,105
45	Owned acreage.....	4,509	4,545	1,522	169	1,109	8,969	602	2,069	1,215	3,713
46	Improved acreage.....	4,604	3,969	2,108	418	575	4,502	440	2,165	940	3,564
47	Owned improved acreage.....	1,814	2,047	634	119	259	2,663	239	1,077	515	1,613
48	Value of land.....	\$206,068	\$199,239	\$66,465	\$23,920	\$11,925	\$37,339	\$10,300	\$120,069	\$28,322	\$94,901
49	Value of buildings.....	\$41,310	\$33,935	\$19,660	\$2,330	\$2,754	\$15,610	\$3,400	\$24,790	\$8,900	\$15,603
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$128,124	\$110,935	\$42,935	\$10,550	\$8,705	\$32,825	\$9,900	\$84,974	\$24,433	\$61,432
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	89	99,483	81	21	41	80,896	60	896	185	1,145
52	Number of dairy cows.....	207	233	81	21	41	271	33	138	37	190
53	Number of work horses.....	107	95	19	16	22	182	10	60	19	104
54	Number of work mules.....	110	210	10	10	129	178	17	38	30	115
55	Acreage in cotton.....	2,233	1,740	1,097	112	247	1,413	17	1,319	.....	965
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	989	481	385	30	48	264	49	469	.....	347
57	Acreage in corn.....	896	747	638	15	333	3,549	155	487	182	1,345
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	15,980	13,261	6,533	2,055	3,985	10,909	1,204	8,315	5,030	24,490
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	20,702	31,924	1,192	763	737	11,663	1,152	30,202	2,392	3,637
60	Improved acreage.....	17,603	27,483	962	448	666	4,739	533	25,661	1,913	2,959
61	Value of land.....	\$1,054,333	\$834,234	\$29,460	\$33,138	\$12,455	\$82,338	\$14,265	\$1,255,672	\$61,595	\$108,250
62	Value of buildings.....	\$112,448	\$163,110	\$4,640	\$3,285	\$2,275	\$16,630	\$4,949	\$167,638	\$11,540	\$14,930
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$30,328	\$44,132	\$1,960	\$1,805	.....	\$5,111	\$1,286	\$32,108	\$2,215	\$4,667
64	Number of dairy cows.....	1,815	1,302	29	15	28	144	41	1,167	56	109
65	Number of work horses.....	588	511	14	14	14	56	18	348	14	125
66	Number of work mules.....	828	1,040	40	10	89	19	939	72	92	210
67	Acreage in cotton.....	11,697	16,124	502	126	281	1,095	310	16,160	1,131	1,882
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	5,266	6,778	178	38	74	196	99	6,214	426	653
69	Acreage in corn.....	3,377	4,805	107	111	308	918	207	5,543	504	964
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	66,719	128,643	2,253	1,425	4,314	7,425	3,233	95,995	7,635	26,625
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	34,660	40,185	2,418	1,623	4,689	26,771	2,453	36,404	1,830	9,987
72	Improved acreage.....	33,487	34,823	2,149	1,279	4,061	10,671	2,004	32,773	1,457	8,316
73	Value of land.....	\$2,083,499	\$1,098,257	\$65,564	\$75,305	\$38,604	\$190,861	\$38,370	\$1,333,583	\$38,735	\$28,761
74	Value of buildings.....	\$212,495	\$112,495	\$15,110	\$7,785	\$15,420	\$32,633	\$8,200	\$105,411	\$11,111	\$11,242
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$27,755	\$25,800	\$1,538	\$1,360	\$4,930	\$6,843	\$1,947	\$33,741	\$1,485	\$9,436
76	Number of dairy cows.....	782	901	43	67	194	518	60	989	52	297
77	Number of work horses.....	244	245	29	22	116	168	29	299	20	142
78	Number of work mules.....	618	1,362	33	17	41	245	51	827	52	310
79	Acreage in cotton.....	26,528	24,089	1,327	535	1,674	4,562	879	21,363	621	2,410
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	10,331	14,405	118	40	129	525	191	8,267	189	1,261
81	Acreage in corn.....	4,080	7,463	428	436	1,862	3,774	643	5,561	499	3,101
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	85,204	133,940	6,437	6,375	37,621	34,807	9,431	109,400	7,199	60,534

AGRICULTURE.

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OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

DELAWARE.				DISTRICT OF COLOMBIA.	FLORIDA.										
The state.	Kent.	Sussex.	All other counties.		The state.	Alachua.	Bradford.	Columbia.	Duval.	Gadsden.	Hamilton.	Hillsborough.	Jackson.	Jefferson.	
922	353	471	98	12	14,721	1,468	297	855	303	985	430	115	1,895	1,610	1
3			3	4	66		5		6	1					2
125	59	36	30	2	1,334	87	41	41	158	59	2	29			28
165	84	63	18	2	1,665	255	60	46	66	145	10	25			137
221	82	122	17	2	7,139	731	121	367	50	466	226	43	1,011		1,071
195	52	129	14		2,743	257	31	216	13	183	121	12			389
153	54	90	9		1,284	119	24	125	8	78	50	5			166
42	13	24	5		505	11	3	39	1	22	11				51
14	6	6	2		158	7	1	17	1	18	5	1			27
4	3	1			23	1	1	4		3	2				1
															10
															11
198	68	98	32	3	5,130	644	112	233	233	352	69	81	389		241
149	75	51	23	3	1,065	171	39	121	18	71	36	10	161		35
59	20	33	6	2	1,103	211	17	86	3	111	25	6	111		69
45	34	11	10	2	4,239	248	32	143	21	327	120	4	4		594
421	128	271	22	2	1,371	177	75	233	1	97	146	4	190		377
20	2	2			146	6	5	4		14	10	1	9		5
20	16	3	2		1,046	10	16	34	4	22	10	3	145		299
16	10		4	1	1	1		3		5	3		6		3
															19
6,459	1,639	4,162	638	15	308,559	32,563	3,839	23,243	4,220	25,416	8,071	3,164	30,508	18,869	20
4,070	1,184	2,455	431	15	146,833	19,029	1,866	12,867	1,428	10,972	3,827	1,170	17,209	12,042	21
\$161,370	\$58,290	\$57,030	\$16,050	\$11,900	\$3,577,891	\$290,970	\$58,020	\$148,355	\$193,300	\$347,700	\$64,890	\$105,244	\$319,161	\$165,421	22
\$84,625	\$23,955	\$19,770	\$10,700	\$6,500	\$1,241,209	\$91,506	\$23,180	\$51,835	\$84,675	\$176,700	\$17,150	\$19,006	\$80,810	\$63,150	23
\$18,578	\$4,491	\$3,700	\$1,700	\$306	\$359,399	\$23,841	\$4,831	\$10,253	\$65,788	\$83,903	\$14,275	\$17,561	\$31,234	\$18,253	24
148	50	77	21	8	3,738	733	62	321	216	792	225	46	650		642
276	94	136	46	4	4,291	677	79	161	126	414	43	76	302		126
53					24,894	3,606	17	174	33	18	12		4,962		2,778
					6,008	666	54	445		466	201		1,570		872
					6,535	691	6	163		691	53		6,868		5,822
32,200	7,870	22,040	2,350		676,720	67,159	8,830	35,909	7,258	121,402	10,977	4,235	18,969	81,627	31
															32
4,999	2,073	2,325	601	3	85,775	9,142	2,220	13,004	199	4,794	3,685	133	16,134	3,960	32
3,458	1,497	1,450	471	3	45,639	5,880	999	7,142	103	2,328	1,782	69	6,816	1,831	33
\$137,615	\$66,745	\$54,445	\$16,425	\$5,900	\$896,948	\$75,419	\$24,475	\$78,853	\$37,375	\$44,216	\$31,155	\$52,959	\$133,181	\$24,260	34
\$35,445	\$13,705	\$13,125	\$6,100	\$6,100	\$256,597	\$21,025	\$10,225	\$19,817	\$12,925	\$16,520	\$6,450	\$4,650	\$31,960	\$6,460	35
\$16,259	\$9,209	\$4,630	\$2,560	\$375	\$80,580	\$4,557	\$1,784	\$5,553	\$1,290	\$3,829	\$1,520	\$216	\$7,644	\$2,410	36
238	117	34	3	2	19,147	39	19	39	39	53	3	7	126		37
35	10	24	1		853	178	39	93	9	86	17	7	118		138
					610	120	14	87	7	18	29		126		20
					10,117	1,370	334	1	284	247	53		436		40
					2,066	276	55	263		58			660		122
1,237	523	555	124		15,373	1,922	402	2,395	51	1,553	611	8	2,635		871
23,607	9,200	11,620	2,187		159,329	19,252	4,210	19,772	316	16,038	4,980	70	28,344	12,500	43
															37
1,278	401	1,518	258	40	64,109	8,135	722	6,296	48	6,242	2,087	108	8,860	4,555	44
1,176	176	833	119	10	38,814	4,730	441	4,498	11	7,282	1,370	58	5,420	2,144	45
1,746	386	1,118	242	40	202,399	25,915	422	10,041	29	5,588	1,405	77	6,661	3,234	46
829	164	649	116	10	18,496	2,982	171	2,365	5	1,382	748	32	3,426	1,006	47
\$63,606	\$30,690	\$36,116	\$6,800	\$14,000	\$621,910	\$60,289	\$9,530	\$37,629	\$14,450	\$67,300	\$18,400	\$6,655	\$100,511	\$32,822	48
\$22,850	\$6,850	\$11,000	\$5,000	\$4,000	\$215,255	\$21,749	\$2,225	\$10,800	\$400	\$25,720	\$3,350	\$1,445	\$29,824	\$12,575	49
\$49,080	\$15,920	\$26,180	\$6,980	\$10,000	\$520,077	\$53,134	\$5,800	\$35,209	\$2,050	\$59,190	\$14,755	\$4,025	\$88,031	\$21,842	50
\$6,133	\$2,965	\$2,283	\$885	\$75	\$46,489	\$5,729	\$547	\$2,524	\$25	\$4,383	\$1,440	\$295	\$5,890	\$3,711	51
42	11	19	12	1	1,253	198	15	96		137	41	1	129		52
12	1	11		8	967	225	9	66		108	8		69		53
					418	28	9	52		32	33		90		54
					8,160	983	129	1,248		311	403		2,225		964
746	105	681	60	2	1,893	183	17	190		69	104		215		720
14,544	2,530	10,990	1,224	50	158,365	21,901	2,963	11,345	150	18,743	3,972	305	21,188	17,036	58
															59
4,112	2,858	945	309	33	219,906	8,378	1,560	9,273	607	14,046	7,727	102	44,027	35,623	59
2,647	1,945	1,033	179	33	180,949	6,478	768	6,437	239	8,851	6,582	96	38,654	33,136	60
\$39,310	\$76,175	\$15,185	\$5,450	\$28,900	\$2,805,461	\$73,935	\$18,225	\$80,254	\$51,802	\$150,370	\$76,080	\$10,590	\$481,211	\$335,600	61
\$32,690	\$24,675	\$4,965	\$3,950	\$5,000	\$626,017	\$17,302	\$7,202	\$15,490	\$11,500	\$40,162	\$15,740	\$1,960	\$29,807	\$21,875	62
\$6,413	\$4,393	\$4,045	\$1,275	\$155	\$183,938	\$4,237	\$86	\$911	\$3,418	\$1,242	\$10,984	\$1,727	\$888	\$23,761	63
69	6	4	2	4	4,818	98	11	92		305	53	4	655		1,459
105	78	9	18	3	2,049	18	10	108		275	59	5	247		424
16	10	6		1	2,049	18	10	72		7	89	2	524		526
					38,198	1,567	390	2,182		1,174	2,672		14,780		12,159
					15,508	49	49	329		229	540		4,082		2,969
754	499	210	45		77,396	2,032	285	2,104	27	4,732	2,293	20	16,068	16,433	69
15,510	10,900	4,325	885		799,253	21,351	3,280	18,779	485	46,657	19,171	645	153,250	108,657	70
															71
36,851	12,295	22,273	2,283		80,382	7,454	4,017	9,667	7	4,451	7,228	114	9,079	14,454	71
23,121	7,824	13,343	1,954		67,891	5,949	2,500	8,539	5	2,910	6,900	90	7,282	14,202	72
\$589,150	\$300,011	\$466,420	\$72,225		\$957,312	\$71,144	\$39,760	\$75,592	\$1,150	\$52,100	\$91,145	\$9,375	\$92,205	\$154,672	73
\$366,709	\$115,694	\$127,240	\$29,775		\$201,488	\$14,812	\$11,750	\$15,910	\$100	\$18,125	\$23,555	\$1,425	\$41,583	\$24,975	74
\$47,082	\$18,241	\$20,016	\$5,825		\$45,124	\$3,758	\$1,620	\$2,493	\$50	\$7,740	\$3,736	\$280	\$81	\$11,211	75
615	302	192	121		1,021	61	24	69		56	32	5	100		395
750	313	358	79		7,019	68	32	113		1	36	5	38		137
					20,338	1,131	1,035	2,421		237	2,329		2,818		

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		FLORIDA—continued.									
		Lake.	Leon.	Levy.	Madison.	Marlon.	Orange.	Putnam.	Sumter.	Suwannee.	Volusia.
1	Number of farms.....	121	1,649	175	929	1,007	142	294	143	697	112
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....			1	1	2	9	8			2
3	3 to 9 acres.....	32	65	14	21	140	43	87	31	28	64
4	10 to 19 acres.....	31	117	18	73	194	19	57	31	48	24
5	20 to 49 acres.....	30	1,034	63	555	387	40	79	61	293	22
6	50 to 99 acres.....	15	275	43	188	202	14	35	19	176	8
7	100 to 174 acres.....	3	100	29	83	63	12	13	1	106	2
8	175 to 259 acres.....	3	25	4	17	9	3	6		24	
9	260 to 499 acres.....	2	11	3	10	6		4		19	
10	500 to 999 acres.....					1				3	
11	1,000 acres and over.....					1					
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	83	223	112	99	673	105	213	98	261	74
13	Owners, mortgages.....	7	26	11	35	34	14	8	8	109	11
14	Part owners.....	11	55	7	31	155		44	7	31	6
15	Cash tenants.....	9	961	29	9	538		7	7	125	8
16	Share tenants.....	2	54	15	112	37	2	10	10	148	4
17	Share-cash tenants.....		24		16	6		2	4	16	2
18	Tenure not specified.....	7	35	3	94	4		6	16	5	1
19	Managers.....	1	1		4	1		1	2	9	2
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	3,938	15,472	7,903	8,147	31,074	3,263	6,369	3,099	23,499	1,541
21	Improved acreage.....	1,397	9,447	3,235	3,233	15,133	915	2,925	1,614	12,545	699
22	Value of land.....	\$35,585	\$166,675	\$65,850	\$88,965	\$333,237	\$116,800	\$100,040	\$51,432	\$166,456	\$55,915
23	Value of buildings.....	\$15,585	\$83,535	\$21,700	\$24,865	\$160,959	\$32,900	\$67,120	\$13,883	\$87,905	\$19,645
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,418	\$17,853	\$3,901	\$7,469	\$35,566	\$7,711	\$8,371	\$3,718	\$13,603	\$2,467
25	Number of dairy cows.....	47	445	194	191	538	68	36	36	26	73
26	Number of work horses.....	67	201	139	74	761	59	101	105	165	44
27	Number of work mules.....	5	61	13	41	46	14	19	4	92	8
28	Acreage in cotton.....		2,042	180	1,040	450		79		2,889	80
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		472	39	218	76		14		568	1
30	Acreage in corn.....		3,587	1,705	1,895	6,805	805	1,683	4	6,834	299
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,294	41,256	12,581	15,895	64,221	3,924	7,828	7,215	36,153	2,054
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	533	2,115	894	5,993	2,622	590	122	241	12,159	50
33	Improved acreage.....	159	1,387	346	2,691	1,344	129	64	129	6,101	106
34	Value of land.....	\$5,275	\$22,430	\$9,460	\$43,940	\$27,285	\$19,390	\$5,800	\$4,135	\$91,720	\$11,209
35	Value of buildings.....	\$1,350	\$7,360	\$1,500	\$3,840	\$8,470	\$7,410	\$1,350	\$865	\$57,905	\$4,400
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$295	\$2,560	\$396	\$3,320	\$1,400	\$638	\$235	\$195	\$8,700	\$235
37	Number of dairy cows.....	5	25	16	100	45				37	6
38	Number of work horses.....	8	22	17	28	33	11	7	8	5	5
39	Number of work mules.....	4	8	3	30	7	3	2		17	1
40	Acreage in cotton.....		298	39	564	13				1,586	
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		56	4	120	2				305	
42	Acreage in corn.....		423	122	940	463	55	46		1,909	21
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	155	4,121	1,035	8,010	5,419	372	400	430	18,144	240
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	604	3,571	630	2,874	5,779		3,920	178	3,123	50
45	Owned acreage.....	125	1,674	350	1,846	3,517		3,053	10	2,098	24
46	Improved acreage.....	292	2,646	398	1,764	3,305		1,272	115	1,688	45
47	Owned improved acreage.....	109	903	143	917	1,477		690	10	922	22
48	Value of land.....	\$14,293	\$33,115	\$3,430	\$27,287	\$55,240		\$33,684	\$3,300	\$22,965	\$2,970
49	Value of buildings.....	\$3,925	\$10,893	\$1,750	\$6,828	\$20,620		\$19,290	\$1,113	\$85,747	\$11,430
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$9,351	\$21,705	\$2,580	\$24,200	\$48,010		\$39,594	\$600	\$1,326	\$11,570
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$710	\$3,692	\$115	\$1,343	\$4,170		\$2,647	\$285	\$1,277	\$275
52	Number of dairy cows.....	12	13	8	17	170				32	2
53	Number of work horses.....	7	46	13	38	163		42	9	17	4
54	Number of work mules.....	7	39	11	11	19		8	1	19	1
55	Acreage in cotton.....		616	34	459	58		68		360	
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		167	6	79	11				64	
57	Acreage in corn.....		1,388	91	1,548	688		51		457	8
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	560	15,210	1,160	6,765	15,147		4,393	460	3,940	325
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	370	33,907	1,558	25,792	2,563	683	421	324	6,116	121
60	Improved acreage.....	148	45,160	815	25,967	1,369	263	165	189	4,448	115
61	Value of land.....	\$9,725	\$80,499	\$15,115	\$301,534	\$23,112	\$105,300	\$3,514	\$9,700	\$9,974	\$9,600
62	Value of buildings.....	\$2,250	\$155,717	\$2,360	\$74,416	\$7,321	\$16,390	\$4,425	\$2,300	\$4,425	\$11,509
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$463	\$33,341	\$614	\$24,131	\$2,671	\$1,040	\$366	\$795	\$4,559	\$185
64	Number of dairy cows.....	11	1,291	13	603	33	3	2	93	2	3
65	Number of work horses.....	5	880	28	351	58	7	3	9	63	6
66	Number of work mules.....	3	363	2	237	5	7	3	3	2	3
67	Acreage in cotton.....		13,676	59	8,215	29		15		1,138	
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		3,137	9	1,542	3				221	
69	Acreage in corn.....		19,414	309	10,379	443	25	36		1,376	63
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	393	205,325	2,995	97,363	4,423	225	416	483	13,116	1,260
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	80	4,315	664	4,649	2,014	24	317	177	7,177	45
72	Improved acreage.....	15	3,423	346	4,428	1,104	24	223	140	6,081	20
73	Value of land.....	\$559	\$75,175	\$7,505	\$49,405	\$22,222	\$1,200	\$3,240	\$4,529	\$38,725	\$1,109
74	Value of buildings.....	\$150	\$17,505	\$1,635	\$10,050	\$5,775	\$50	\$1,970	\$1,529	\$15,970	\$400
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$60	\$3,643	\$335	\$1,542	\$1,096	\$5	\$145	\$305	\$2,696	\$65
76	Number of dairy cows.....	3	15	3	15	26				46	
77	Number of work horses.....	3	20	13	20	26		9	13	36	
78	Number of work mules.....		36	2	18	4	1			60	1
79	Acreage in cotton.....		809	13	1,350	10		36		1,350	
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		158	1	268	2		6		401	
81	Acreage in corn.....		1,193	129	1,764	412	3	62	60	1,532	13
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	440	12,689	1,770	17,771	4,066	60	615	655	15,110	130

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY WHITE FARMERS, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

FLORIDA—continued.				GEORGIA.											
Walton.	Washington.	All other counties.	The state.	Appling.	Baker.	Baldwin.	Banks.	Barrow.	Ben Hill.	Berrien.	Bibb.	Brooks.	Bryan.	Bulloch.	
129	282	1,083	122,559	264	908	960	428	529	401	368	806	1,369	304	1,281	
6	15	242	3,770	30	8	5	33	15	23	12	31	59	48	17	
16	18	174	7,780	29	22	25	62	76	26	28	50	93	50	44	
53	101	705	65,410	76	601	427	215	288	200	184	368	750	118	790	
22	68	183	27,811	53	171	229	109	80	78	76	174	230	40	271	
25	67	112	12,117	28	58	149	35	30	36	38	57	123	21	113	
4	12	28	3,704	21	36	57	1	5	13	16	17	28	11	30	
3	3	6	1,579	20	6	47	1	1	5	17	9	6	16	14	
.....	.....	2	320	7	5	19	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	1
.....	.....	2	52	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
97	159	579	9,649	117	66	46	26	37	55	60	76	191	155	119	
13	13	114	3,210	39	24	2	15	15	38	12	25	106	7	23	
.....	.....	44	73	2,839	7	.....	9	2	28	54	12	35	15	60
5	20	77	46,451	42	350	632	64	12	102	27	251	478	51	186	
14	14	152	54,464	51	239	102	326	401	139	194	295	516	76	800	
.....	.....	12	1,793	6	47	104	4	4	4	12	4	16	29	17
.....	.....	30	4,028	2	182	4	1	1	2	1	22	27	3	18
.....	.....	36	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
7,188	14,265	33,810	785,895	11,411	8,469	6,802	2,059	2,461	6,415	4,575	5,311	15,018	8,933	10,771	
1,968	3,574	9,138	352,940	2,238	5,217	3,480	1,065	1,248	7,102	7,085	2,837	7,081	4,464	4,293	
\$10,456	\$101,375	\$541,815	\$8,885,677	\$52,155	\$61,079	\$54,610	\$40,785	\$23,238	\$68,205	\$64,120	\$89,944	\$202,383	\$61,925	\$195,935	
\$13,290	\$30,675	\$167,095	\$2,730,331	\$23,705	\$14,240	\$19,175	\$7,785	\$7,532	\$12,420	\$17,260	\$37,200	\$57,700	\$24,400	\$48,810	
.....	\$6,671	\$27,431	\$60,825	\$1,977	\$9,535	\$4,395	\$1,670	\$1,665	\$2,980	\$5,773	\$12,069	\$12,617	\$4,603	\$11,744	
152	24	908	4,864	245	91	86	32	96	37	121	353	205	26	208	
72	92	407	4,864	69	31	49	5	8	24	30	82	74	36	26	
18	11	75	7,477	64	66	55	42	34	44	47	249	208	40	97	
207	596	2,776	116,774	418	1,509	1,604	468	422	648	668	8,581	2,963	288	326	
1,266	5,981	20,151	51,903	172	580	476	180	119	269	329	573	1,147	141	831	
10,325	19,039	47,470	1,196,061	12,542	12,995	7,495	3,400	1,931	5,413	7,270	8,490	34,230	11,689	24,135	
945	1,340	6,234	346,221	4,996	5,978	140	1,457	1,091	3,758	1,218	1,833	8,658	593	2,426	
290	349	2,041	185,893	305	2,987	105	768	527	1,490	1,336	903	4,447	134	1,085	
\$10,520	\$10,520	\$135,599	\$3,990,800	\$32,355	\$41,725	\$11,725	\$17,300	\$27,000	\$54,785	\$12,425	\$30,896	\$105,460	\$3,800	\$44,025	
\$1,630	\$1,780	\$29,230	\$1,019,598	\$8,665	\$10,385	\$100	\$5,990	\$3,550	\$10,240	\$2,925	\$11,555	\$27,875	\$1,110	\$8,425	
\$13,300	\$425	\$5,569	\$20,483	\$1,656	\$11,840	\$75	\$1,527	\$640	\$2,413	\$775	\$2,565	\$7,076	\$223	\$1,855	
29	23	99	4,388	22	34	3	22	16	45	18	134	14	39	37	
8	7	55	7,995	62	3	3	3	22	10	12	69	17	6	38	
45	8	38	3,836	17	38	30	20	25	40	7	21	100	1	29	
19	181	70,006	249	859	40	228	239	611	165	409	1,736	77	434	40	
153	154	628	43,827	74	38	139	93	402	96	221	1,441	38	32	42	
1,365	1,150	6,858	418,028	4,580	5,140	162	1,035	795	3,908	1,165	1,946	17,905	375	4,140	
.....	3,965	3,164	217,387	284	.....	615	133	1,578	4,074	884	836	1,719	1,317	4,752
.....	1,634	2,059	113,118	43	.....	228	96	687	2,200	639	799	999	1,033	3,099
.....	1,213	1,615	127,563	134	.....	424	86	1,214	2,380	481	609	1,111	431	2,630
.....	853	791	84,975	19	.....	129	49	419	988	248	194	210	1	1,431
.....	\$28,415	\$61,551	\$3,181,540	\$4,150	\$5,400	\$2,000	\$28,917	\$66,975	\$10,800	\$17,000	\$27,015	\$9,412	\$113,340	48	
.....	\$7,525	\$20,950	\$793,704	\$1,430	\$2,440	\$506	\$7,660	\$12,575	\$22,600	\$1,905	\$6,800	\$2,520	\$15,590	49	
.....	\$18,200	\$24	\$216,714	\$1,930	\$3,100	\$1,750	\$14,680	\$41,140	\$8,510	\$7,013	\$21,915	\$7,470	\$83,995	50	
.....	\$2,250	\$3,714	\$165,075	\$290	\$1,035	\$50	\$1,410	\$2,900	\$760	\$3,075	\$1,525	\$757	\$852	51	
.....	71	37	3,791	6	.....	12	2	13	3	13	14	19	4	94
.....	24	45	24	4	.....	4	4	30	63	23	11	20	9	52
.....	22	20	3,028	4	.....	4	4	20	43	15	11	39	3	34
.....	87	119	54,798	4	.....	221	60	411	911	250	244	319	87	1,107
.....	25	20	504	2	.....	96	24	120	399	97	87	127	45	570
.....	77	714	34,028	65	.....	133	21	210	490	94	139	277	166	83
.....	7,387	6,685	341,985	648	.....	1,165	125	2,453	5,638	1,780	1,205	4,030	1,860	12,079
230	2,844	3,632	3,272,972	5,040	27,907	62,729	3,283	2,357	7,903	8,183	15,216	26,138	2,378	9,950	
170	1,073	1,280	2,189,018	796	25,218	34,538	1,917	1,407	3,830	2,776	10,163	18,558	900	6,910	
\$11,410	\$21,457	\$110,815	\$45,961,551	\$22,545	\$201,325	\$847,450	\$62,080	\$11,710	\$106,969	\$102,220	\$314,413	\$399,774	\$15,400	\$28,020	
\$1,500	\$5,940	\$20,990	\$1,326,559	\$1,730	\$78,381	\$101,055	\$9,125	\$6,105	\$13,360	\$16,350	\$33,775	\$73,895	\$4,035	\$19,500	
\$13	\$1,414	\$1,452	\$1,532	\$78	\$38	\$43	\$1,379	\$1,825	\$4,848	\$11,015	\$17,788	\$35	\$12,780	61	
7	27	41	47,808	24	433	656	61	42	56	106	228	425	45	146	
59	24	50	15,617	13	115	207	12	8	32	32	62	171	10	65	
12	18	20	3,028	4	.....	4	4	20	43	15	11	20	11	66
59	71	100	1,157,514	296	10,857	17,350	935	945	1,401	1,202	4,983	79	3,107	67	
14	21	27	411,521	102	3,161	5,539	383	280	640	561	1,571	337	7	1,485	
10	461	681	811	285	8,003	7,561	378	381	363	381	703	2,185	61	315	
610	5,790	4,612	5,470,722	3,349	71,029	64,379	3,225	3,837	9,065	10,704	21,348	77,178	3,137	32,071	
624	725	4,100	2,442,025	5,108	12,811	15,531	11,481	15,927	7,310	10,829	20,538	4,814	10,442	71	
478	298	2,041	1,946,912	1,420	11,800	9,798	8,389	13,392	5,208	6,883	10,279	17,552	2,216	32,160	
\$7,155	\$14,918	\$45,328	\$70,870	\$5,655	\$110,570	\$148,325	\$238,000	\$514,801	\$140,885	\$188,363	\$297,315	\$179,200	\$47,750	\$112,074	
\$1,795	\$1,400	\$13,213	\$5,757,705	\$9,915	\$29,110	\$31,420	\$11,805	\$32,900	\$17,815	\$36,075	\$74,470	\$66,780	\$12,080	\$17,934	
\$215	\$307	\$5,044	\$1,281,741	\$1,299	\$5,919	\$8,452	\$6,312	\$7,416	\$3,659	\$7,313	\$21,722	\$7,877	\$1,740	\$39,385	
16	6	54	6,458	20	184	22	121	321	60	200	200	226	62	636	
12	6	54	6,458	20	184	22	121	321	60	200	200	226	62	636	
7	22	41	61,787	36	266	170	196	298	109	149	178	323	48	648	
366	28	306	1,025,103	353	4,632	4,441	4,380	7,847	2,064	3,037	4,891	6,943	483	15,707	
29	7	4	416,390	116	1,457	1,486	1,824	2,400	1,010	1,312	2,804	328	7	832	
194	151	803	502,728	576	5,717	1,873	1,741	2,305	1,456	2,177	1,891	6,129	1,034	8,951	
1,900	1,285	8,640	5,417,633	6,435	31,738	16,207	16,211	19,517	18,541	32,761	19,269	83,824	13,550	109,112	

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		GEORGIA—continued.									
		Burke.	Butts.	Calhoun.	Camden.	Campbell.	Carroll.	Chatham.	Chattahoochee.	Chattooga.	Cherokee.
1	Number of farms.....	3,261	928	1,139	511	524	913	225	479	336	117
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	3 to 9 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	10 to 19 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	20 to 49 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	50 to 99 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	100 to 174 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	175 to 259 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	260 to 499 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	500 to 999 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	1,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Part owners.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Share tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Share-cash tenants.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Tenure not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Managers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Value of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Value of buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Number of dairy cows.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Number of work horses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Number of work mules.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Acreage in corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Value of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Value of buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Number of dairy cows.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Number of work horses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Number of work mules.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Acreage in corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Owned acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Owned improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Value of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Value of buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Number of dairy cows.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Number of work horses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Number of work mules.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	Acreage in corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
58	Total acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Value of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Value of buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Number of dairy cows.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	Number of work horses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65	Number of work mules.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68	Acreage in corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
70	Total acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71	Improved acreage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Value of land.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73	Value of buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75	Number of dairy cows.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76	Number of work horses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	Number of work mules.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	Acreage in corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Less than 1 bale.

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

GEORGIA—continued.														
Clarke.	Clay.	Clayton.	Clinch.	Cobb.	Cofoes.	Colquitt.	Columbia.	Coweta.	Crawford.	Crisp.	Decatur.	DeKalb.	Dodge.	Dooley.
912	811	677	102	700	349	250	1,387	2,155	604	684	1,490	731	1,099	1,588
1														
90	2	6	13	45	9		47	57	15	11	79	50	15	22
152	69	11	18	125	30	2	107	145	15	11	358	127	479	31
447	454	342	32	364	160	169	782	1,130	267	387	74	365	137	908
157	175	177	11	109	82	36	306	533	103	197	290	135	940	383
53	120	73	11	48	26	9	102	228	109	65	132	47	100	188
10	35	4	9	7	19	5	30	43	73	16	54	7	49	45
2	14	1	7	2	15	3	8	19	21	2	13	2	7	10
88	32	13	51	64	62	9	89	49	48	24	284	43	125	72
33	12	11	12	12	12	2	10	10	14	12	16	59	29	32
70	5	2		57	15	2	54	11	15	6	103	23	22	7
336	161	244	20	76	79	48	704	681	322	255	560	216	315	681
374	367	394	18	433	110	174	439	1,380	167	369	373	422	482	765
	64			8	6	2	36			4	3	19	9	17
3	148	10	1	3	55	9	43		14	3	11	22	9	30
				1					1	1	2	2	3	19
2,953	4,426	1,080	4,252	3,413	10,755	648	5,121	4,465	8,028	1,539	24,532	2,024	10,751	5,114
2,040	2,462	589	988	1,880	2,697	298	1,129	2,811	814	814	9,356	1,052	6,274	3,078
\$84,735	\$84,230	\$17,700	\$25,255	\$50,510	\$101,090	\$9,821	\$104,560	\$82,130	\$32,950	\$29,555	\$197,326	\$18,380	\$133,320	\$66,967
\$96,900	\$9,955	\$9,900	\$5,710	\$18,355	\$22,770	\$2,175	\$31,925	\$17,980	\$14,025	\$5,315	\$55,283	\$14,175	\$38,495	\$19,003
\$4,930	\$1,515	\$1,610	\$2,110	\$2,954	\$4,596	\$320	\$6,247	\$3,861	\$3,200	\$1,300	\$12,822	\$2,028	\$12,362	\$4,366
91	9			77	113	13	122	60	90	39	577	53	219	91
49	23			15	27	2	21	21	21	21	21	49	39	29
54	34	13	34	69	79	11	94	54	11	23	49	39	184	98
1,011	253	183	698	851	82	616	1,634	1,454	1,090	414	2,969	429	2,768	1,572
340	106	58	369	32	316	6	478	378	302	160	917	160	681	299
390	749	139	503	517	1,017	89	836	361	750	264	4,027	288	2,023	978
5,594	5,088	1,640	6,813	5,194	10,510	1,805	9,215	3,774	6,522	2,800	46,193	3,460	19,407	10,532
1,759	5,477	997	865	3,096	4,198	166	2,397	2,163	5,328	1,428	9,558	1,086	5,583	3,292
1,284	3,327	572	1,686	4,072	95	1,332	1,283	1,985	778	4,179	524	3,099	1,958	33
\$50,720	\$33,222	\$11,500	\$5,375	\$12,500	\$41,245	\$4,400	\$30,575	\$31,675	\$26,307	\$30,610	\$95,805	\$16,275	\$68,630	\$44,750
\$15,850	\$17,850	\$9,850	\$2,150	\$16,955	\$5,320	\$1,165	\$11,865	\$8,475	\$5,400	\$25,805	\$6,200	\$22,410	\$14,875	55
\$3,397	\$2,097	\$1,960	\$343	\$1,835	\$1,797	\$225	\$1,742	\$1,237	\$5,130	\$1,600	\$5,140	\$833	\$5,495	\$2,738
47	47	2	26	58	40	2	30	16	21	224	27	112	35	37
13	7	5	25	1	2	8	2	5	15	8	92	5	8	5
48	67	20	5	51	27	4	27	8	20	17	22	19	52	39
759	547	281	18	694	354	50	570	563	1,033	293	1,774	192	1,992	1,164
512	512	122	157	125	157	15	206	327	373	678	373	678	373	678
277	931	109	87	502	397	18	240	225	570	188	1,497	167	1,023	630
2,495	6,510	1,435	1,130	2,963	4,145	245	2,215	2,165	5,074	1,790	15,315	2,110	13,865	5,440
2,509	1,790	147	2,265	1,804	715	4,851	714	1,574	371	5,020	1,133	1,749	530	44
1,056	1,361	105	1,183	1,501	702	2,748	222	1,135	165	2,763	502	1,019	217	45
1,125	1,514	102	1,501	1,518	132	3,169	450	816	250	3,230	212	1,144	457	46
765	1,150	75	694	238	122	1,536	190	502	70	1,298	274	148	163	47
\$97,010	\$18,050	\$4,110	\$37,905	\$19,652	\$6,075	\$56,365	\$12,437	\$12,425	\$5,915	\$55,347	\$24,445	\$24,528	\$9,055	48
\$29,100	\$4,650	\$1,150	\$15,255	\$2,430	\$1,425	\$15,195	\$5,205	\$6,185	\$825	\$16,825	\$7,625	\$3,325	\$3,250	\$5,040
\$31,555	\$17,160	\$3,200	\$12,014	\$7,090	\$44,794	\$7,090	\$44,794	\$7,162	\$4,662	\$2,500	\$42,285	\$18,035	\$15,010	\$830
\$5,816	\$450	\$25	\$1,893	\$570	\$210	\$4,331	\$645	\$790	\$341	\$3,798	\$1,150	\$1,050	\$630	51
77	8	2	32	23	4	77	13	16	6	172	36	29	10	52
65	18	2	50	20		4	79	14	3	109	12	4	5	53
1,233	702	58	651	198	7	1,440	291	329	127	1,007	265	464	227	55
460	156	14	264	82	1	502	162	222	88	345	122	180	122	56
481	204	17	441	210	8	796	292	322	77	1,290	194	164	292	67
4,690	3,800	120	4,455	2,498	150	6,715	1,013	2,235	655	13,717	2,153	1,110	1,575	58
16,619	23,055	15,034	2,178	3,428	2,054	37,657	45,560	30,844	16,331	24,087	10,859	21,355	47,895	59
12,447	17,042	9,618	27,205	2,013	5,147	1,750	28,339	30,719	15,567	17,916	6,361	24,668	60	61
\$377,977	\$289,600	\$331,990	\$7,265	\$74,335	\$111,980	\$52,130	\$380,480	\$881,538	\$197,715	\$315,943	\$245,076	\$296,045	\$311,266	\$914,536
\$91,210	\$54,285	\$101,775	\$11,525	\$16,845	\$15,000	\$10,425	\$107,623	\$187,645	\$55,659	\$55,183	\$62,790	\$90,140	\$79,755	\$155,830
\$21,382	\$14,055	\$15,485	\$495	\$2,632	\$5,619	\$1,800	\$30,394	\$35,520	\$11,808	\$12,245	\$7,333	\$23,663	\$45,794	62
203	338	290	10	56	56	634	719	378	289	638	219	366	66	62
95	41	10	25	24	7	169	92	84	39	398	54	67	180	65
313	296	314	7	58	129	832	331	317	222	668	291	288	201	67
7,148	9,391	5,514	23	855	1,817	748	15,902	18,265	7,097	6,834	5,805	3,121	1,610	926
2,396	3,222	2,099	7	333	786	361	5,017	6,014	2,284	3,154	1,875	1,226	3,838	937
2,545	5,027	1,837	124	537	1,692	7,069	215	7,069	3,456	6,883	1,868	4,850	10,088	69
22,536	36,593	20,890	1,945	5,043	21,039	3,965	64,624	51,018	3,276	37,803	18,206	50,873	102,980	70
11,134	23,202	13,765	1,268	15,635	5,901	8,541	18,126	59,379	8,006	17,949	17,389	13,460	24,163	35,556
9,316	19,563	11,581	473	12,038	4,478	14,265	45,383	6,250	14,435	12,576	10,090	21,141	31,120	72
\$301,339	\$352,735	\$413,825	\$12,900	\$33,429	\$85,950	\$231,326	\$215,807	\$1,264,384	\$68,900	\$372,041	\$299,156	\$387,671	\$284,140	\$755,118
\$61,610	\$69,135	\$101,900	\$2,200	\$72,615	\$16,930	\$30,494	\$57,315	\$271,356	\$24,635	\$80,070	\$51,965	\$53,558	\$81,625	\$146,650
\$9,074	\$25,416	\$7,212	\$375	\$9,812	\$4,385	\$5,623	\$8,922	\$36,196	\$3,652	\$13,661	\$6,882	\$9,074	\$7,227	\$21,700
183	298	216	5	337	69	136	182	876	217	215	89	288	9	74
47	78	27	3	66	20	26	29	30	22	158	30	49	39	77
5,932	10,945	6,222	158	5,427	1,865	2,169	8,261	10,356	2,917	2,008	223	499	839	78
2,318	4,306	2,580	65	2,314	818	1,140	3,624	10,397	1,037	4,617	1,300	2,212	4,842	9,584
1,606	5,385	1,086	186	3,375	1,023	1,335	3,966	6,923	1,400	4,062	4,696	2,389	5,901	8,813
19,045	52,990	20,186	2,285	32,387	10,814	21,719	33,198	66,042	14,283	51,043	28,453	25,993	66,451	98,991

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

GEORGIA—continued.											
	Dougherty.	Douglas.	Early.	Effingham.	Elbert.	Emanuel.	Fayette.	Floyd.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	
1	Number of farms.....	1,180	344	1,576	315	1,532	1,104	596	765	172	610
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	1									
3	3 to 9 acres.....	112	11	17	41	41	8	15	15	6	33
4	10 to 19 acres.....	25	33	43	75	199	28	46	76	26	107
5	20 to 49 acres.....	733	132	859	119	727	995	817	350	85	394
6	50 to 99 acres.....	234	96	425	41	353	425	152	217	38	112
7	100 to 174 acres.....	47	39	150	26	139	128	53	79	18	22
8	175 to 259 acres.....	21	10	44	4	33	56	12	19	2	2
9	260 to 499 acres.....	7	2	12	6	18	31	1	7		
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	5	2	2	6		2		
11	1,000 acres and over.....						2				
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	26	48	96	111	47	107	10	93	14	23
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	17	10	55	26	49	27	3	6	10	7
14	Part owners.....	4	12	31	47	62	78	6	9	28	22
15	Cash tenants.....	616	62	607	73	597	212	261	63	2	69
16	Share tenants.....	353	209	520	50	747	602	273	492	132	487
17	Share-cash tenants.....	3	3	7	1	12	14				
18	Tenure not specified.....	161		150	1	58	53	35	7	5	4
19	Managers.....						1				
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	3,802	3,719	9,207	5,038	4,640	12,283	634	6,602	626	1,221
21	Improved acreage.....	3,199	1,713	4,965	2,709	2,032	4,415	380	3,371	309	787
22	Value of land.....	\$91,570	\$38,175	\$97,727	\$48,456	\$84,655	\$154,552	\$18,350	\$85,455	\$7,825	\$20,325
23	Value of buildings.....	\$17,105	\$12,765	\$37,870	\$15,905	\$17,725	\$31,155	\$3,450	\$21,960	\$2,225	\$6,975
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,890	\$2,190	\$2,865	\$2,508	\$5,762	\$5,982	\$550	\$6,516	\$623	\$1,085
25	Number of dairy cows.....	19	54	180	50	72	243	11	119	16	26
26	Number of work horses.....	8	16	53	17	23	47	11	48	6	11
27	Number of work mules.....	55	56	114	49	61	128	13	110	12	32
28	Acreage in cotton crops.....	1,216	545	1,938	319	1,728	1,178	176	1,321	116	37
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	583	203	734	149	457	317	79	464	52	158
30	Acreage in corn.....	743	470	1,572	678	497	1,721	81	818	111	177
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	9,231	3,822	16,620	9,119	4,837	16,977	975	8,394	1,388	1,831
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	3,278	1,009	4,910	2,452	3,383	3,875	265	5,446	527	354
33	Improved acreage.....	2,298	443	2,560	1,646	1,635	1,379	174	2,512	321	230
34	Value of land.....	\$40,093	\$11,660	\$47,295	\$16,655	\$34,805	\$35,415	\$9,910	\$55,405	\$7,660	\$21,110
35	Value of buildings.....	\$15,340	\$4,000	\$19,030	\$4,945	\$16,050	\$11,920	\$850	\$13,440	\$2,000	\$2,850
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,907	\$865	\$2,910	\$787	\$3,330	\$1,356	\$225	\$4,878	\$330	\$183
37	Number of dairy cows.....	36	36	52	34	35	10	35	12	6	1
38	Number of work horses.....	12	2	26	19	37	7	2	22	6	1
39	Number of work mules.....	38	11	66	46	49	47	10	79	10	26
40	Acreage in cotton crops.....	815	200	1,194	184	119	844	85	943	135	116
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	318	67	387	66	362	198	35	365	59	47
42	Acreage in corn.....	501	105	892	219	346	442	34	650	98	57
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,405	826	8,301	3,180	3,245	3,682	395	4,111	1,065	315
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	251	936	3,440	2,447	2,045	2,280	685	2,208	380	1,106
45	Owned acreage.....	107	775	1,012	1,742	975	1,330	261	1,422	244	616
46	Improved acreage.....	178	442	2,442	1,093	341	341	296	1,220	219	758
47	Owned improved acreage.....	101	313	644	437	681	616	87	742	131	371
48	Value of land.....	\$4,800	\$8,670	\$45,045	\$20,180	\$39,585	\$30,505	\$22,750	\$20,140	\$5,550	\$21,645
49	Value of buildings.....	\$1,200	\$2,900	\$11,560	\$7,195	\$10,275	\$5,350	\$9,190	\$5,470	\$1,450	\$7,085
50	Value of implements and buildings owned.....	\$2,900	\$8,976	\$21,405	\$19,810	\$21,160	\$21,670	\$8,722	\$18,970	\$4,500	\$20,770
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$311	\$480	\$2,530	\$1,390	\$1,790	\$1,373	\$435	\$3,100	\$218	\$738
52	Number of dairy cows.....	12	3	3	3	45	45	6	6	2	3
53	Number of work horses.....	2	4	24	15	10	2	15	3	4	1
54	Number of work mules.....	5	13	62	32	33	40	12	53	7	26
55	Acreage in cotton crops.....	196	55	1,231	879	307	879	764	173	530	110
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	18	56	324	175	284	216	78	153	42	149
57	Acreage in corn.....	58	68	739	484	207	474	83	349	75	200
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	315	698	7,231	6,005	1,995	4,309	925	2,359	870	1,925
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS INCLUDING TENURE NOT STATED.											
59	Total acreage.....	35,191	4,090	53,326	2,185	42,398	21,206	17,553	4,986	240	4,287
60	Improved acreage.....	34,087	2,633	37,057	1,500	22,108	11,693	11,580	2,914	181	2,661
61	Value of land.....	\$465,792	\$59,290	\$669,270	\$27,495	\$669,358	\$377,527	\$917,336	\$129,412	\$3,629	\$117,233
62	Value of buildings.....	\$89,692	\$10,495	\$150,417	\$7,155	\$123,310	\$85,660	\$78,375	\$21,230	\$725	\$21,250
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$22,887	\$2,639	\$32,324	\$1,392	\$23,207	\$10,685	\$13,410	\$6,793	\$355	\$3,700
64	Number of dairy cows.....	718	64	817	81	712	237	124	7	82	7
65	Number of work horses.....	117	10	148	26	220	78	36	25	4	17
66	Number of work mules.....	163	77	972	37	683	255	356	100	4	108
67	Acreage in cotton crops.....	15,494	990	19,678	333	12,549	5,683	6,468	1,722	100	1,614
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	5,447	413	6,406	168	4,077	2,234	2,693	396	45	643
69	Acreage in corn.....	8,304	626	12,746	531	4,815	4,121	2,608	537	70	643
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	50,585	5,377	123,347	6,544	46,729	11,123	25,336	4,094	824	6,235
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	15,692	9,791	25,383	22,193	28,562	39,323	5,916	24,337	5,766	15,392
72	Improved acreage.....	15,479	9,695	21,464	1,364	19,220	25,466	5,120	21,466	5,375	15,111
73	Value of land.....	\$243,812	\$17,480	\$383,221	\$125,995	\$928,121	\$748,731	\$268,465	\$371,571	\$36,793	\$529,865
74	Value of buildings.....	\$19,090	\$32,180	\$89,005	\$11,675	\$110,478	\$120,638	\$49,430	\$75,729	\$21,853	\$87,650
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$6,777	\$4,450	\$12,307	\$1,935	\$11,011	\$19,579	\$4,101	\$14,452	\$3,448	\$10,419
76	Number of dairy cows.....	170	170	277	133	434	237	115	33	116	388
77	Number of work horses.....	8	25	39	14	53	69	17	47	21	37
78	Number of work mules.....	170	176	583	38	583	679	348	44	219	81
79	Acreage in cotton crops.....	3,245	6,910	12,900	444	11,279	12,884	4,700	6,906	1,566	7,833
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,424	1,287	4,548	307	4,338	5,975	1,964	2,153	667	3,270
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,566	671	6,580	563	3,653	9,153	2,317	3,283	1,017	2,383
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	25,170	15,651	79,991	9,068	36,256	109,263	17,413	32,464	12,987	26,746

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

GEORGIA—continued.

Fulton.	Glascock.	Glynn.	Gordon.	Grady.	Greene.	Gwinnett.	Hall.	Hancock.	Harrison.	Harris.	Hart.	Heard.	Henry.	Houston.
263	234	100	147	725	1,831	501	362	2,032	243	1,950	839	617	1,451	1,814
1						1		1		1				
41		14	9	31	82	14	13	50	11	33	28	13	32	33
72	15	31	25	69	155	73	70	102	31	68	128	62	98	36
109	139	28	72	361	883	231	154	1,333	82	872	416	312	747	872
26	48	11	25	131	429	116	67	483	80	482	212	128	346	540
9	20	8	12	63	216	54	37	259	26	321	45	133	228	7
5	2		2	37	51	8	5	69	9	114	3	37	47	8
	5	5	2	12	20	1	6	21	1	34	3	10	2	23
			1	4				3		5	5			5
	2													11
14	7	86	15	83	70	36	27	119	40	90	21	32	64	80
6	1	5	10	41	42	18	18	35	21	29	26	34	24	14
6	1	8	16	49	35	19	9	78	26	132	17	12	15	14
124	69		4	281	938	68	24	1,053	38	41	994	187	193	1,169
84	153	1	102	224	705	238	274	652	111	793	580	374	892	437
3	1			6	7	1	2	34	1	4	1	4	1	39
4	2			1	4		1	28	3	16	1	17	31	7
								1	2	1				8
458	698	6,477	1,122	7,796	5,072	2,454	2,241	9,190	2,550	10,711	1,220	2,670	1,966	8,095
262	328	856	474	5,614	3,153	1,272	982	4,321	1,366	4,208	1,146	800	2,351	5,240
\$35,600	\$3,710	\$36,777	\$9,600	\$73,552	\$67,335	\$35,968	\$24,570	\$108,728	\$34,885	\$78,484	\$35,960	\$32,525	\$86,570	\$102,985
85,200	\$1,400	\$14,305	\$4,610	\$28,117	\$22,353	\$10,876	\$5,400	\$40,215	\$11,135	\$29,525	\$8,900	\$7,965	\$23,535	\$28,325
\$2,680	\$261	\$2,737	\$8,922	\$4,560	\$1,674	\$1,108	\$1,071	\$10,116	\$2,094	\$1,704	\$1,963	\$1,520	\$2,750	\$5,634
13	8	268	21	121	88	38	28	155	42	145	30	37	55	77
4	1	56	5	30	10	13	78	40	10	13	6	41	41	36
21	7	16	62	59	52	39	62	121	36	121	31	27	51	115
24	126	17	102	798	1,230	449	451	2,214	657	2,029	610	720	1,845	2,412
11	48	4	44	276	479	199	160	813	292	613	139	232	537	909
95	125	67	155	1,438	888	28	37	1,152	318	1,021	195	362	535	285
670	945	6,621	1,435	16,183	5,182	1,116	3,200	9,963	3,433	9,629	1,645	3,320	5,875	17,890
65	84	7,429	814	3,840	3,361	1,818	1,205	3,359	1,371	3,671	1,680	1,333	1,915	3,663
66	30	95	505	1,519	1,491	801	659	1,770	692	1,531	1,020	690	1,155	2,303
\$15,800	\$200	\$12,250	\$6,925	\$36,779	\$41,505	\$31,252	\$16,985	\$41,538	\$15,212	\$49,129	\$49,129	\$34,720	\$52,129	\$63,329
\$3,000	\$50	\$1,700	\$1,603	\$5,303	\$15,300	\$3,905	\$10,600	\$6,350	\$8,660	\$15,400	\$3,100	\$9,150	\$12,400	\$15,300
\$460		\$2,750	\$345	\$1,994	\$2,744	\$670	\$670	\$2,838	\$510	\$1,702	\$1,780	\$643	\$1,533	\$2,193
13	8	15	13	26	28	25	25	47	26	47	31	17	37	37
4		2	3	38	49	4	3	24	5	9	10	5	14	38
2		15	22	24	26	2	2	36	24	36	24	18	29	47
14	15		124	464	778	348	312	940	312	940	307	207	1,036	640
5	6		46	145	280	134	112	335	97	247	193	97	232	345
14	15		105	547	380	211	135	460	156	374	226	164	281	638
235	78	690	1,060	5,615	3,052	2,241	1,390	3,234	1,070	3,510	2,447	1,405	2,665	5,220
724	35	150	1,425	3,885	2,589	825	620	5,036	1,616	3,389	688	2,026	924	1,999
284	17	26	860	2,200	960	475	413	2,069	755	1,850	409	1,145	271	1,022
570	58	80	649	2,042	1,548	643	324	2,216	890	1,120	419	1,120	574	1,583
199	17	20	395	854	589	300	152	1,082	327	383	227	146	230	788
\$43,220	\$300	\$1,850	\$10,960	\$38,300	\$37,400	\$20,010	\$10,170	\$37,345	\$27,627	\$36,250	\$23,045	\$19,052	\$22,120	\$28,180
\$6,525	\$100	\$2,985	\$5,915	\$14,305	\$4,180	\$2,830	\$1,600	\$5,665	\$5,630	\$7,475	\$5,350	\$4,210	\$7,675	49
\$19,880	\$200	\$1,380	\$6,875	\$21,718	\$24,445	\$14,460	\$8,370	\$31,265	\$17,275	\$13,415	\$14,745	\$13,780	\$11,880	\$19,005
\$1,045	\$10	\$108	\$710	\$2,615	\$1,940	\$866	\$430	\$4,210	\$1,215	\$1,247	\$530	\$819	\$529	\$1,630
31	18	20	38	20	12	20	13	89	26	114	38	19	14	53
9	6	4	42	40	11	12	4	43	14	38	19	12	17	52
33	1	21	49	31	19	13	75	22	31	16	19	23	14	29
136	14	167	583	975	275	103	1,077	413	536	291	364	334	672	55
49	6	75	197	346	116	43	34	116	170	115	160	131	209	56
148	15	44	171	762	335	197	89	891	181	184	96	180	136	37
2,698	100	426	1,900	7,512	2,545	1,980	1,015	6,677	1,912	1,430	958	1,759	1,507	3,650
4,459	5,150		306	15,273	62,794	4,310	2,291	75,657	2,750	78,505	10,289	16,234	25,522	83,469
2,476	3,088		164	10,287	35,284	2,342	1,188	46,864	2,276	42,003	6,405	8,206	19,274	64,934
\$373,869	\$6,000		\$6,000	\$145,093	\$590,955	\$31,866	\$38,281	\$783,289	\$46,300	\$963,157	\$272,250	\$152,151	\$357,146	\$1,381,369
\$36,540	\$10,615		\$1,800	\$30,842	\$188,252	\$19,255	\$11,155	\$28,298	\$10,870	\$42,629	\$12,629	\$9,210	\$22,840	\$29,560
\$3,673	\$1,017		\$245	\$6,518	\$38,669	\$2,682	\$1,123	\$12,065	\$1,123	\$32,649	\$7,483	\$8,471	\$14,671	\$60,714
101	49		8	212	965	60	30	1,041	26	1,132	232	211	383	987
60	20		1	31	171	28	8	316	42	15	42	50	84	210
85	65		9	153	874	79	30	1,182	21	1,135	176	176	471	1,379
544	1,330		37	2,819	20,255	1,316	441	24,721	634	24,733	3,832	4,908	10,152	34,530
280	483		21	775	6,782	478	150	8,117	179	7,291	1,347	1,332	2,083	11,296
717	1,178		76	4,561	7,459	586	269	13,649	243	9,469	1,375	1,849	3,758	10,620
6,199	9,722		1,300	43,666	66,702	5,445	2,465	101,119	2,170	85,910	13,354	15,926	36,191	159,185
2,265	6,305	16	3,235	13,140	27,697	14,650	11,176	29,974	4,803	39,135	23,585	16,219	23,540	29,734
1,684	5,277		4,927	8,522	18,683	10,449	7,401	22,663	6,184	27,037	13,546	12,210	29,094	18,575
\$195,971	\$72,684	\$90	\$77,828	\$170,445	\$422,734	\$323,529	\$200,809	\$342,076	\$80,169	\$515,076	\$701,801	\$190,783	\$804,271	\$319,540
\$19,100	\$17,310		\$18,000	\$30,842	\$188,252	\$19,255	\$11,155	\$28,298	\$10,870	\$42,629	\$12,629	\$9,210	\$22,840	\$29,560
\$4,518	\$1,852		\$1,609	\$4,421	\$11,867	\$7,842	\$5,773	\$11,204	\$1,670	\$11,753	\$10,270	\$6,015	\$17,477	\$7,673
82	43		91	150	277	264	213	478	63	475	600	261	641	182
21	13		48	116	198	128	21	173	17	173	217	101	240	27
33	138		66	144	305	232	164	403	45	469	352	302	510	23
298	2,597		1,121	2,761	10,887	4,934	2,193	11,712	1,807	16,887	9,079	6,069	19,285	10,568
228	760		416	931	3,568	1,780	1,213	4,125	4,125	5,172	3,622	2,115	7,163	3,837
586	2,101		731	3,112	3,618	2,860	1,868	7,968	6,659	3,016	2,768	6,040	5,070	5,714
4,373	18,940	80	10,120	38,313	92,914	27,672	21,673	48,225	5,565	53,885	31,318	26,618	63,311	57,264

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		GEORGIA—continued.									
		Irwin.	Jackson.	Jasper.	Jeff Davis.	Jefferson.	Jenkins.	Johnson.	Jones.	Laurens.	Lee.
1	Number of farms.....	406	1,249	1,802	130	1,667	818	633	1,239	2,266	1,520
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	1	1								1
3	3 to 9 acres.....	13	43	27	9	2	2	4	14	32	7
4	10 to 19 acres.....	11	169	77	8	37	9	14	29	65	12
5	20 to 49 acres.....	233	715	990	38	1,039	583	404	502	1,463	1,017
6	50 to 99 acres.....	103	240	490	32	414	160	152	359	475	329
7	100 to 174 acres.....	25	66	144	16	115	37	43	214	144	113
8	175 to 259 acres.....	11	9	44	10	32	16	11	83	59	30
9	260 to 499 acres.....	2	5	26	12	13	9	5	24	10	11
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	3	2	1	2		7	3	1
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1		1	3				1		
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	22	40	65	48	78	37	18	48	120	76
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	14	32	26	13	30	2	8	37	81	21
14	Part owners.....	5	43	4	7	14			12	36	23
15	Cash tenants.....	42	815	1,076	18	566	333	205	739	880	880
16	Share tenants.....	311	732	586	38	791	428	258	251	963	490
17	Share-cash tenants.....	8	7	18			2	60	28	153	30
18	Tenure not specified.....	3	74	1		114	1	84	124	93	4
19	Managers.....										
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	3,632	2,776	7,543	6,651	8,551	4,564	1,280	5,688	11,748	7,251
21	Improved acreage.....	807	1,759	3,805	1,195	5,106	2,255	959	2,688	5,927	3,982
22	Value of land.....	\$52,190	\$71,845	\$87,795	\$39,775	\$122,190	\$51,245	\$13,125	\$39,462	\$163,560	\$99,683
23	Value of buildings.....	\$11,225	\$22,230	\$31,993	\$7,975	\$57,425	\$13,609	\$7,403	\$15,358	\$34,220	\$22,575
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,776	\$5,736	\$4,736	\$416	\$15,098	\$2,740	\$2,068	\$2,480	\$8,504	\$7,115
25	Number of dairy cows.....	35	58	100	103	95	42	14	80	185	74
26	Number of work horses.....	21	20	43	20	42	11	4	48	35	48
27	Number of work mules.....	14	57	103	28	107	52	23	48	126	84
28	Acreage in cotton.....	324	752	1,986	247	1,883	847	424	1,049	2,781	1,900
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	318	644	1,628	206	1,587	787	397	1,157	2,847	1,946
30	Acreage in corn.....	238	324	721	501	1,417	741	323	852	1,833	1,329
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,920	3,658	9,187	5,145	13,756	7,190	2,975	5,829	19,544	13,060
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	842	2,004	2,091	2,824	3,401	508	972	6,386	11,158	3,198
33	Improved acreage.....	502	1,236	1,020	364	1,840	100	687	2,998	5,763	1,605
34	Value of land.....	\$19,700	\$35,195	\$29,798	\$26,465	\$47,100	\$4,700	\$9,625	\$43,230	\$135,340	\$39,296
35	Value of buildings.....	\$4,300	\$12,330	\$8,700	\$2,385	\$11,370	\$1,075	\$1,425	\$17,425	\$29,600	\$8,500
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,368	\$1,150	\$1,922	\$599	\$1,850	\$60	\$520	\$3,830	\$7,852	\$2,160
37	Number of dairy cows.....	14	37	25	23	34	7	5	63	120	20
38	Number of work horses.....	8	13	14	14	7	2	5	9	27	14
39	Number of work mules.....	5	33	39	12	33	4	14	55	119	72
40	Acreage in cotton.....	143	701	1,611	121	782	80	300	1,064	2,466	724
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	141	262	621	49	271	39	155	514	1,064	365
42	Acreage in corn.....	111	208	236	171	675	50	163	475	1,507	448
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,355	1,435	2,191	1,755	5,000	480	1,340	4,565	16,168	3,795
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	716	2,645	2,076	389	2,742	697		1,914	2,681	2,196
45	Owned acreage.....	147	1,424	809	258	1,303	334		1,159	1,307	1,441
46	Improved acreage.....	225	1,926	1,196	169	2,217	361		1,066	1,794	1,488
47	Owned improved acreage.....	87	968	477	52	869	155		645	733	733
48	Value of land.....	\$4,765	\$71,882	\$30,351	\$4,875	\$47,521	\$6,290		\$18,010	\$46,035	\$34,623
49	Value of buildings.....	\$1,925	\$18,510	\$6,323	\$875	\$10,225	\$1,415		\$8,600	\$7,495	\$11,925
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$2,710	\$52,270	\$14,621	\$2,300	\$39,297	\$4,300		\$15,800	\$22,430	\$37,623
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$185	\$3,221	\$1,816	\$53	\$2,338	\$345		\$995	\$3,110	\$2,995
52	Number of dairy cows.....	8	52	27	5	28	7		20	23	13
53	Number of work horses.....	5	21	13	11	20	7		8	16	8
54	Number of work mules.....	6	62	44	4	41	10		19	50	35
55	Acreage in cotton.....	112	915	624	22	875	103		288	799	860
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	85	365	294	8	334	29		316	116	323
57	Acreage in corn.....	76	388	199	27	634	108		197	882	484
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	530	3,605	2,195	280	5,306	1,115		2,210	6,043	5,065
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	3,530	19,097	67,007	4,755	39,949	19,682	17,150	70,382	49,493	52,194
60	Improved acreage.....	2,039	13,067	46,822	651	33,238	15,812	14,400	42,058	40,511	48,833
61	Value of land.....	\$86,460	\$181,219	\$1,063,859	\$26,410	\$542,265	\$254,580	\$208,109	\$905,209	\$786,252	\$706,177
62	Value of buildings.....	\$8,129	\$96,365	\$229,680	\$2,295	\$164,653	\$52,730	\$61,516	\$182,353	\$154,675	\$179,758
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,322	\$16,492	\$50,067	\$559	\$39,885	\$13,421	\$15,803	\$39,278	\$40,782	\$59,222
64	Number of dairy cows.....	53	374	1,068	48	565	197	186	910	788	658
65	Number of work horses.....	12	21	13	11	20	12	8	62	30	180
66	Number of work mules.....	69	404	1,405	16	581	429	324	960	955	1,196
67	Acreage in cotton.....	1,173	8,157	31,438	145	15,616	8,264	7,963	35,068	21,556	25,998
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	669	3,170	11,187	58	6,151	3,165	2,196	7,733	8,009	10,413
69	Acreage in corn.....	488	2,654	8,692	212	10,633	4,664	4,503	9,556	12,222	16,472
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	6,416	22,872	87,170	2,730	101,950	44,973	42,377	94,917	122,047	161,783
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	16,460	24,530	21,925	5,686	36,318	16,290	13,621	12,924	43,563	21,859
72	Improved acreage.....	12,862	20,409	18,568	1,191	33,465	15,711	12,449	9,149	41,667	20,534
73	Value of land.....	\$188,155	\$764,576	\$396,346	\$65,730	\$540,788	\$263,412	\$133,310	\$149,961	\$738,182	\$305,668
74	Value of buildings.....	\$37,139	\$153,255	\$78,774	\$7,975	\$151,659	\$87,607	\$47,735	\$41,472	\$184,422	\$70,255
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$21,620	\$14,550	\$9,772	\$1,014	\$78,658	\$8,487	\$9,110	\$5,026	\$22,159	\$16,773
76	Number of dairy cows.....	166	472	256	20	378	121	92	173	403	157
77	Number of work horses.....	4	68	28	3	24	11	25	38	105	15
78	Number of work mules.....	338	360	346	31	614	424	284	149	798	495
79	Acreage in cotton.....	6,678	13,319	12,477	252	16,998	8,528	6,334	5,276	21,870	11,443
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	3,923	5,332	4,403	118	6,540	3,701	2,358	1,904	9,285	5,223
81	Acreage in corn.....	3,044	3,852	2,713	380	10,783	4,650	3,942	2,112	11,746	7,411
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	43,065	31,363	26,271	5,970	111,195	48,913	38,160	24,782	136,780	73,621

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

GEORGIA—continued.															
Liberty.	Lincoln.	Lowndes.	McDuffie.	McIntosh.	Macon.	Madison.	Marion.	Meriwether.	Miller.	Milton.	Mitchell.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Morgan.	
1,269	850	1,125	883	169	1,103	855	733	2,126	337	105	1,523	1,763	953	1,999	1
275	21	60	3	40	7	25	9	42	4	3	9	14	22	46	2
384	69	122	26	31	16	112	10	80	5	21	43	47	73	196	4
345	167	553	454	53	552	433	335	1,124	182	53	91	871	530	1,106	5
185	460	203	233	22	281	214	141	92	349	433	201	467	201	467	6
62	92	95	13	12	170	59	148	254	48	2	102	230	76	148	7
19	40	38	24	2	40	8	53	43	18	4	46	91	37	22	8
20	17	16	19	4	21	1	32	8	6	.....	35	10	19	10	9
5	4	4	3	1	1	1	6	1	.....	.....	3	16	4	1	10
1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11
1,065	25	213	18	147	11	34	44	54	41	7	75	159	159	34	12
12	8	68	13	.....	12	18	25	19	12	3	67	70	42	19	13
71	12	85	2	.....	15	17	16	54	3	1	9	42	52	28	14
47	593	248	2	.....	437	306	215	888	42	4	464	767	180	940	15
61	299	361	391	13	656	472	392	1,090	67	90	806	548	492	884	16
4	1	9	34	4	4	4	2	12	21	.....	60	28	15	3	17
11	4	139	128	5	22	4	7	131	.....	.....	35	233	13	9	18
2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	19
37,044	3,655	19,026	1,124	6,768	4,976	2,187	7,026	5,018	4,922	386	10,845	8,282	11,156	2,660	20
1,303	1,303	6,742	565	1,768	2,089	1,124	5,829	3,147	2,941	204	5,827	4,164	4,164	1,454	31
\$312,166	\$40,939	\$209,544	\$11,262	\$136,782	\$43,960	\$44,076	\$36,951	\$84,345	\$32,166	\$8,650	\$118,073	\$79,544	\$163,690	\$47,990	22
\$175,111	\$11,845	\$4,020	\$3,399	\$51,080	\$9,935	\$11,550	\$10,870	\$28,975	\$7,600	\$3,200	\$31,385	\$27,173	\$38,510	\$14,136	23
\$47,390	\$59	\$9,737	\$1,319	\$15,855	\$5,515	\$2,185	\$2,431	\$4,303	\$2,288	\$425	\$5,650	\$5,153	\$7,499	\$3,263	24
2,569	54	333	18	340	46	47	59	73	126	10	233	98	233	49	25
580	20	147	8	81	12	21	24	16	16	4	98	34	11	26	26
12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	27
1,294	670	2,026	316	8	988	554	1,453	1,576	605	104	2,660	1,545	1,629	937	28
982	306	722	1,042	5	394	239	432	585	181	63	846	594	859	272	29
6,041	393	1,911	576	576	437	295	1,071	718	818	12	1,660	912	1,859	390	30
592	500	23,545	1,642	14,371	5,568	2,978	8,108	6,502	9,213	1,220	21,340	8,867	20,698	3,353	31
484	1,185	6,498	1,343	.....	1,996	1,514	4,625	2,478	1,457	140	9,453	10,151	3,193	1,901	32
168	410	2,376	551	.....	995	701	2,264	1,345	642	115	5,435	1,648	1,837	1,030	33
\$575	\$19,960	\$84,835	\$13,219	.....	\$16,256	\$30,067	\$27,910	\$44,945	\$13,670	\$2,000	\$97,825	\$85,458	\$17,885	\$34,250	34
\$1,621	\$22,320	\$117,690	\$4,350	.....	\$2,555	\$6,625	\$7,010	\$11,875	\$2,900	\$400	\$26,465	\$24,400	\$9,075	\$13,295	35
\$822	\$460	\$3,458	\$1,330	.....	\$770	\$1,580	\$1,335	\$2,944	\$4,000	\$120	\$4,455	\$7,340	\$24,566	\$2,115	36
4	4	4	4	.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	37
21	204	827	27	.....	419	335	929	510	49	1	19	12	59	4	38
10	82	312	104	.....	126	139	212	202	6	1	57	34	13	3	39
32	81	704	115	.....	336	144	684	233	266	15	1,115	335	35	35	40
1,010	770	7,834	1,265	.....	2,280	1,262	4,765	1,765	3,956	180	12,478	7,472	5,404	2,698	43
3,970	1,324	4,966	181	.....	987	932	1,658	4,428	194	43	3,559	4,557	1,949	44	
2,302	632	3,162	101	.....	298	610	706	1,981	131	3	974	1,644	2,443	845	45
1,811	559	2,962	119	.....	665	671	1,013	2,571	99	43	568	2,038	2,220	1,332	46
877	207	1,205	69	.....	222	369	332	1,104	65	3	139	795	917	693	47
\$32,906	\$11,750	\$88,479	\$3,960	.....	\$12,469	\$23,590	\$9,100	\$74,771	\$2,550	\$3,400	\$14,095	\$10,710	\$61,370	\$55,130	48
\$14,263	\$3,535	\$19,605	\$249	.....	\$1,591	\$1,450	\$2,310	\$20,695	\$500	\$500	\$1,750	\$7,627	\$18,815	\$11,425	49
\$22,796	\$7,556	\$85,318	\$1,700	.....	\$6,557	\$19,935	\$5,150	\$50,086	\$2,880	\$1,000	\$3,755	\$24,672	\$40,775	\$29,700	50
\$4,077	\$1,365	\$3,447	\$306	.....	\$542	\$409	\$118	\$3,757	\$150	\$75	\$590	\$2,034	\$3,105	\$1,857	51
293	23	117	4	.....	10	20	7	10	20	7	14	21	68	30	52
40	4	68	4	.....	7	18	5	17	7	2	12	20	20	32	53
36	22	51	1	.....	15	17	17	74	7	1	10	51	47	35	54
469	233	1,029	70	.....	328	328	314	1,069	30	30	232	427	269	366	55
181	119	380	22	.....	118	139	86	555	13	10	101	917	983	778	56
748	145	911	60	.....	201	101	234	637	42	10	136	427	689	229	57
10,310	1,730	10,354	323	.....	1,592	1,455	1,563	4,636	440	300	2,057	4,570	7,315	3,429	58
5,938	36,337	15,249	31,143	213	38,607	17,427	25,275	55,708	14,122	230	23,078	76,435	12,155	59,520	59
868	18,168	11,925	10,996	106	26,201	11,364	15,464	38,489	8,961	198	23,398	43,804	7,372	43,889	60
\$33,700	\$419,573	\$231,984	\$799,358	\$1,065	\$425,996	\$383,731	\$148,480	\$362,383	\$120,676	\$3,250	\$114,980	\$828,020	\$174,710	\$1,135,874	61
\$5,905	\$85,530	\$47,845	\$87,264	\$650	\$8,572	\$67,245	\$32,450	\$24,145	\$20,688	\$900	\$41,017	\$192,200	\$34,755	\$185,782	62
\$1,223	\$26,461	\$9,763	\$29,363	\$107	\$22,611	\$14,002	\$9,391	\$41,879	\$4,997	\$155	\$24,028	\$12,146	\$8,299	\$53,679	63
45	652	925	2	.....	359	328	218	871	205	7	583	1,038	197	962	64
30	119	192	116	.....	99	115	99	68	68	1	232	139	292	29	65
4	605	192	395	1	600	339	273	1,118	60	6	1,028	152	122	1,220	66
90	10,143	4,167	10,079	3	12,857	6,659	6,419	25,111	2,771	69	11,212	22,962	3,223	28,168	67
31	3,879	1,174	3,544	1	4,544	2,508	1,769	7,925	40	4	4,318	7,824	1,331	9,791	68
395	4,167	3,180	4,422	67	7,735	2,766	4,531	8,577	2,607	40	8,260	9,863	3,053	8,838	69
5,271	45,003	35,118	43,834	690	67,295	20,815	31,371	75,106	26,061	470	89,912	91,580	26,112	77,245	70
4,121	8,963	14,346	20,458	1,254	34,740	16,033	21,013	48,586	3,225	3,574	36,550	23,839	22,950	26,925	71
1,952	1,469	12,630	14,779	314	30,566	12,445	18,565	39,484	2,831	2,506	33,472	20,189	18,630	23,675	72
\$50,197	\$120,741	\$522,626	\$218,301	\$8,370	\$317,811	\$300,916	\$176,838	\$927,814	\$32,830	\$78,378	\$399,506	\$343,370	\$436,802	\$634,776	73
\$14,319	\$26,960	\$49,453	\$108,327	\$1,000	\$91,410	\$61,410	\$50,680	\$229,637	\$24,145	\$8,890	\$125,745	\$83,290	\$83,912	\$96,474	74
11,938	\$3,826	\$7,194	\$13,391	\$110	\$13,659	\$9,934	\$6,855	\$29,627	\$1,811	\$61	\$10,272	\$8,731	\$8,867	\$12,717	75
116	162	239	234	.....	296	292	254	675	47	78	418	286	265	350	76
10	40	127	40	.....	46	46	61	44	32	32	76	312	372	432	77
29	216	203	310	.....	689	242	204	988	48	6	248	31	107	107	78
422	3,905	4,353	6,493	.....	16,813	8,801	8,067	25,048	1,213	1,309	15,411	10,575	8,333	16,146	79
1,563	1,621	2,212	2,597												

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		GEORGIA—continued.									
		Muscogee.	Newton.	Oconee.	Ogle- thorpe.	Paulding.	Pierce.	Pike.	Polk.	Pulaski.	Putnam.
1	Number of farms.....	593	1,391	835	1,904	244	203	1,289	650	1,573	1,552
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....										
3	3 to 9 acres.....	7	55	27	167	5	33	21	27	32	28
4	10 to 19 acres.....	20	135	79	91	30	49	63	82	33	71
5	20 to 49 acres.....	266	763	475	956	111	60	638	345	906	885
6	50 to 99 acres.....	163	311	173	415	66	34	340	142	386	303
7	100 to 174 acres.....	98	94	66	228	27	20	164	43	150	190
8	175 to 299 acres.....	33	26	14	47	3	3	33	7	30	48
9	300 to 499 acres.....	6	7	1	19	2	3	7	1	26	31
10	500 to 999 acres.....				1				1	3	3
11	1,000 acres and over.....									2	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	29	56	24	68	33	91	34	96	85	23
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	14	28	12	32	20	14	17	43	35	21
14	Part owners.....	34	4	19	20	19	11	25	37	12	12
15	Cash tenants.....	374	498	321	1,047	49	28	647	63	916	810
16	Share tenants.....	163	660	422	7,107	123	45	818	388	474	480
17	Share-cash tenants.....	4	99	3	11	3	1	29	5	2	19
18	tenure not specified.....	3	16	25	26	7	5	18	13	33	11
19	Managers.....	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	2,435	3,966	2,582	5,642	2,088	5,396	2,652	6,908	9,130	3,342
21	Improved acreage.....	1,310	2,069	1,508	3,348	1,085	1,707	1,605	3,168	4,578	1,816
22	Value of land.....	\$17,650	\$64,225	\$56,065	\$108,076	\$29,720	\$55,325	\$57,230	\$25,325	\$147,447	\$30,630
23	Value of buildings.....	\$1,700	\$25,325	\$17,130	\$27,530	\$12,500	\$17,665	\$17,710	\$24,540	\$39,557	\$9,030
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,152	\$4,945	\$5,840	\$7,133	\$1,738	\$2,933	\$3,252	\$7,422	\$6,260	\$2,527
25	Number of dairy cows.....	37	55	45	108	38	148	42	115	113	56
26	Number of work horses.....	8	13	45	6	52	16	51	67	15	15
27	Number of work mules.....	29	78	262	41	28	46	33	66	33	66
28	Acreage in cotton.....	47	1,058	602	1,353	449	442	768	1,340	2,173	610
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	117	388	1128	388	164	163	411	268	388	368
30	Acreage in corn.....	346	929	391	754	308	764	481	963	3,457	324
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,480	4,519	3,630	7,010	2,845	8,565	4,763	7,561	15,041	2,973
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	1,908	2,270	2,259	3,299	1,966	1,475	1,511	2,958	4,179	2,789
33	Improved acreage.....	973	1,371	581	1,681	985	522	840	1,555	2,269	1,553
34	Value of land.....	\$3,330	\$35,862	\$17,040	\$56,461	\$21,889	\$14,300	\$5,225	\$24,955	\$69,082	\$27,005
35	Value of buildings.....	\$1,700	\$10,175	\$5,650	\$9,256	\$4,250	\$4,450	\$5,225	\$9,250	\$13,325	\$5,575
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$674	\$2,303	\$950	\$2,672	\$833	\$1,731	\$1,385	\$3,250	\$2,894	\$2,177
37	Number of dairy cows.....	22	34	16	61	31	38	18	51	43	42
38	Number of work horses.....	7	6	8	24	9	13	2	19	13	19
39	Number of work mules.....	19	48	42	42	25	18	27	43	54	34
40	Acreage in cotton.....	320	706	338	826	452	102	827	667	1,000	618
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	75	284	116	148	54	22	391	188	210	210
42	Acreage in corn.....	296	274	155	376	207	192	231	313	562	261
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,430	2,390	2,390	3,175	1,925	2,175	2,235	2,399	5,407	2,520
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	254	1,919	1,784	2,104	1,021	556	1,629	2,102	2,165	1,722
45	Owned acreage.....	120	1,022	1,082	939	579	364	790	1,143	1,161	457
46	Improved acreage.....	211	1,124	1,187	1,233	635	323	1,225	1,422	1,654	743
47	Owned improved acreage.....	79	495	563	499	365	153	880	590	692	311
48	Value of land.....	\$1,983	\$30,801	\$35,470	\$37,511	\$15,300	\$9,430	\$23,340	\$37,230	\$38,630	\$17,345
49	Value of buildings.....	\$775	\$9,305	\$15,650	\$11,544	\$3,200	\$2,950	\$8,550	\$9,896	\$7,640	\$5,950
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,372	\$18,111	\$35,540	\$25,346	\$11,210	\$5,320	\$17,177	\$23,910	\$25,645	\$6,590
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$142	\$1,123	\$2,205	\$1,595	\$562	\$374	\$1,060	\$1,810	\$2,866	\$570
52	Number of dairy cows.....	5	23	26	13	6	7	29	44	34	13
53	Number of work horses.....	6	8	3	13	6	6	8	14	10	14
54	Number of work mules.....	4	7	29	32	16	10	36	34	26	17
55	Acreage in cotton.....	38	613	478	569	269	97	663	558	885	280
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	13	228	129	204	30	24	193	139	313	107
57	Acreage in corn.....	41	169	237	251	130	103	255	230	552	147
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	296	1,626	2,220	2,235	970	1,395	2,075	2,145	4,998	1,390
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	26,012	31,107	18,633	66,128	3,960	759	37,540	4,054	56,259	65,598
60	Improved acreage.....	15,860	23,518	14,259	39,193	2,261	514	24,178	2,614	45,038	44,037
61	Value of land.....	\$361,633	\$708,772	\$478,971	\$1,114,023	\$51,890	\$16,419	\$372,230	\$55,237	\$1,001,288	\$732,046
62	Value of buildings.....	\$59,965	\$113,387	\$91,510	\$198,710	\$12,630	\$5,438	\$130,920	\$10,958	\$182,293	\$164,220
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$12,412	\$21,194	\$18,217	\$46,155	\$2,080	\$549	\$23,311	\$2,617	\$63,155	\$43,246
64	Number of dairy cows.....	414	424	391	1,030	50	9	555	78	620	1,252
65	Number of work horses.....	56	83	290	669	8	12	81	39	492	107
66	Number of work mules.....	428	739	322	840	70	9	710	59	783	1,228
67	Acreage in cotton.....	8,071	14,410	8,112	21,191	1,139	110	14,180	1,164	26,913	21,647
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,268	4,337	3,179	7,473	417	27	4,884	351	10,168	7,553
69	Acreage in corn.....	3,342	4,132	3,025	9,051	496	154	6,107	554	13,255	9,593
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	27,922	33,775	27,794	77,794	3,502	1,860	54,846	4,704	125,976	78,095
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	7,157	25,848	13,188	23,623	4,058	1,416	28,204	13,940	20,012	18,375
72	Improved acreage.....	6,261	22,594	12,075	18,270	3,325	1,131	21,891	11,102	17,590	16,006
73	Value of land.....	\$26,102	\$621,275	\$361,059	\$941,655	\$64,845	\$31,290	\$153,290	\$278,805	\$336,505	\$239,110
74	Value of buildings.....	\$17,105	\$112,958	\$67,125	\$97,676	\$15,336	\$7,240	\$119,513	\$25,081	\$62,815	\$55,500
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,746	\$9,952	\$8,296	\$16,211	\$1,879	\$1,217	\$9,311	\$1,309	\$13,124	\$7,288
76	Number of dairy cows.....	115	408	276	317	100	30	333	301	136	294
77	Number of work horses.....	32	113	68	136	14	17	81	62	110	119
78	Number of work mules.....	136	312	172	319	96	21	496	91	337	332
79	Acreage in cotton.....	3,590	14,721	7,409	10,319	1,708	401	13,920	5,583	10,579	8,348
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,119	4,957	3,078	3,732	818	119	4,777	1,781	4,603	3,967
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,528	3,029	2,362	3,887	867	538	5,134	2,610	5,103	2,944
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	11,703	26,999	26,489	33,368	8,142	5,783	60,227	23,974	56,819	26,826

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

GEORGIA—continued.														
Quitman	Randolph	Richmond	Rockdale	Schley	Scriven	Spalding	Stephens	Stewart	Sumter	Talbot	Tal- ferro	Tattnall	Taylor	Telfair
523	1,563	608	475	487	1,563	927	200	1,235	2,160	1,159	1,125	617	617	441
4	12	61	13	7	60	28	4	7	10	31	41	7	1	2
5	28	55	36	11	85	67	32	13	33	28	76	35	14	29
360	708	315	239	226	1,018	499	112	628	1,414	427	513	337	330	198
91	489	104	131	93	246	225	37	238	434	298	238	136	158	77
31	177	51	47	96	87	80	12	156	173	237	137	79	67	51
17	62	14	8	40	29	16	2	100	69	91	34	27	46	45
9	21	3	1	17	18	2	1	59	25	23	1	14	10	9
5	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	2	10
1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	11
10	52	59	27	17	130	46	21	63	99	75	49	140	48	118
7	4	8	11	9	42	11	27	32	16	19	19	22	27	13
3	20	35	13	6	41	21	6	8	7	16	38	30	5	40
220	359	351	100	203	537	326	11	429	701	728	647	43	309	53
10	274	1,038	103	313	789	498	149	635	1,199	313	351	391	235	129
3	30	29	2	2	20	2	2	6	67	3	6	2	6	17
5	14	9	7	9	7	11	2	64	50	8	15	8	8	58
1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	19
2,428	5,803	3,860	2,193	3,965	12,283	2,632	1,313	11,268	9,883	7,782	2,618	12,536	5,790	7,989
584	3,376	1,689	1,211	2,110	5,210	1,814	529	6,278	7,034	2,672	4,618	4,097	2,183	3,178
\$13,574	\$22,285	\$10,687	\$29,698	\$26,115	\$35,847	\$19,203	\$20,377	\$72,185	\$148,714	\$45,968	\$75,853	\$142,915	\$24,555	\$99,570
\$1,300	\$19,830	\$13,155	\$9,560	\$8,000	\$31,415	\$20,575	\$4,690	\$22,885	\$59,575	\$31,940	\$20,800	\$18,910	\$4,200	\$27,240
\$33	\$3,280	\$2,825	\$1,800	\$1,523	\$8,415	\$2,550	\$725	\$5,245	\$18,899	\$3,893	\$7,115	\$7,290	\$8,893	\$3,785
22	24	3	2	2	292	21	21	21	113	93	38	272	53	173
3	25	17	5	7	45	7	4	25	47	23	48	155	11	74
11	65	25	24	26	122	61	21	100	166	76	38	52	64	57
235	1,299	591	611	1,812	514	249	247	2,268	3,727	1,938	1,120	848	789	1,920
79	438	156	203	333	833	342	95	676	1,666	672	594	328	273	591
144	931	438	383	534	1,542	403	135	1,571	2,174	848	586	1,422	714	1,382
946	7,475	4,338	2,843	3,965	16,603	3,944	1,355	14,786	37,165	6,947	5,835	21,486	6,805	15,714
984	5,634	782	928	1,690	5,220	1,722	1,172	4,835	3,673	2,637	1,703	2,040	4,330	2,386
400	3,507	437	441	821	2,263	1,048	350	2,800	2,553	987	963	736	1,397	922
\$7,230	\$7,121	\$7,150	\$13,590	\$9,925	\$54,894	\$28,465	\$26,825	\$34,550	\$62,635	\$11,137	\$24,920	\$18,600	\$16,054	\$20,554
\$2,375	\$14,760	\$2,120	\$3,800	\$2,325	\$11,000	\$5,475	\$6,650	\$6,650	\$13,250	\$5,820	\$6,250	\$6,250	\$4,320	\$5,235
\$637	\$3,295	\$695	\$605	\$523	\$2,749	\$1,480	\$670	\$2,550	\$3,990	\$702	\$3,835	\$955	\$758	\$931
7	61	7	12	11	86	14	15	51	37	23	38	48	21	50
4	21	4	3	2	4	10	6	10	6	2	21	8	7	10
10	51	9	11	48	33	12	16	46	66	29	16	28	34	39
108	1,429	165	276	294	884	525	178	992	1,475	534	546	264	503	267
44	624	58	121	262	862	297	68	544	1,122	199	216	166	114	41
103	898	105	170	671	183	91	663	735	275	195	275	162	423	300
930	7,568	1,038	1,010	1,535	5,585	1,565	850	5,415	7,625	2,198	1,830	3,180	3,521	3,007
1,423	2,343	1,824	1,432	820	3,879	1,303	269	1,912	581	2,968	2,941	1,893	547	3,410
305	954	1,091	772	223	2,884	669	75	1,337	101	847	1,101	1,031	166	1,877
144	1,511	1,273	886	495	1,911	746	138	1,076	383	1,095	1,688	1,132	363	1,583
47	624	58	121	262	862	297	68	544	1,122	199	216	166	114	41
\$4,370	\$25,955	\$26,935	\$21,240	\$7,111	\$54,667	\$18,573	\$5,825	\$11,740	\$8,650	\$14,559	\$14,140	\$24,350	\$5,330	\$40,475
\$330	\$8,450	\$8,350	\$5,500	\$2,190	\$10,740	\$6,625	\$9,925	\$2,500	\$2,650	\$3,775	\$13,685	\$5,565	\$805	\$8,740
\$1,300	\$18,045	\$17,080	\$15,385	\$4,140	\$17,002	\$11,500	\$11,000	\$9,485	\$2,455	\$8,225	\$26,220	\$18,400	\$1,960	\$27,445
\$1,075	\$1,850	\$2,292	\$805	\$165	\$2,321	\$973	\$200	\$800	\$685	\$975	\$7,279	\$1,253	\$492	\$1,822
2	21	20	17	6	71	25	6	13	5	37	50	53	9	43
1	1	15	2	5	22	2	2	4	4	6	33	9	12	54
3	94	3	2	5	53	5	6	11	6	11	34	32	9	44
10	592	366	414	200	922	373	75	314	144	447	708	376	166	587
40	144	147	142	57	434	145	21	109	51	133	249	150	56	237
22	146	132	102	68	634	166	34	232	221	57	277	402	619	317
220	3,835	3,552	1,357	740	6,799	1,450	275	1,920	860	1,839	2,526	4,409	3,522	5,585
17,310	33,273	18,218	7,252	21,410	29,643	19,774	469	56,717	62,701	61,814	43,599	2,812	21,550	7,321
12,073	25,519	14,529	4,534	12,384	20,294	13,803	30	31,559	40,523	31,559	25,241	1,365	13,220	3,697
\$58,619	\$376,655	\$310,228	\$116,265	\$187,425	\$343,329	\$349,068	\$10,125	\$448,242	\$943,354	\$471,199	\$615,826	\$52,000	\$300,325	\$79,500
\$133,630	\$71,920	\$67,219	\$21,080	\$15,705	\$71,696	\$41,250	\$2,275	\$38,000	\$179,117	\$118,707	\$74,025	\$10,800	\$44,300	\$17,375
\$5	\$19,025	\$18,293	\$3,862	\$10,735	\$18,310	\$14,561	\$335	\$21,312	\$46,723	\$22,577	\$22,575	\$1,815	\$10,795	\$2,705
26	49	109	100	184	517	216	51	8	558	505	821	678	105	64
35	119	224	13	41	135	50	1	79	131	97	274	22	65	57
3	179	280	323	136	508	424	8	645	833	833	833	22	1,723	67
6,243	11,077	5,044	2,322	5,726	8,002	7,562	117	12,948	25,348	16,358	13,756	553	567	1,723
2,044	3,715	2,077	1,147	633	4,932	2,761	47	3,916	9,249	4,884	4,577	22	2,493	736
4	5,441	1,917	1,166	716	634	1,106	106	8,860	10,967	7,980	5,057	525	2,402	1,153
31,994	57,814	31,410	6,850	28,708	66,831	27,277	1,265	70,197	112,667	68,679	45,153	6,761	39,791	12,615
12,377	54,873	5,118	12,610	13,947	29,686	18,326	5,281	35,128	67,200	15,136	13,105	21,144	10,606	10,182
12,106	46,026	5,929	13,828	15,955	35,805	16,105	3,878	30,961	52,100	10,850	9,740	12,855	8,787	5,866
\$48,267	\$955,802	\$92,035	\$219,529	\$135,945	\$501,330	\$391,740	\$127,795	\$437,872	\$1,157,023	\$460,501	\$195,965	\$116,031	\$109,592	\$146,465
\$209,665	\$162,515	\$109,391	\$47,250	\$37,315	\$105,129	\$91,010	\$22,795	\$88,000	\$244,454	\$40,180	\$27,220	\$80,429	\$25,000	\$31,165
\$4,361	\$32,882	\$5,652	\$3,362	\$4,752	\$10,979	\$7,886	\$3,328	\$23,087	\$39,158	\$4,848	\$3,635	\$18,290	\$3,078	\$3,895
149	60	30	183	156	458	285	116	559	881	180	168	290	129	109
3	17	22	18	20	59	14	19	35	19	48	16	46	87	13
27	1,151	70	245	179	633	379	97	612	1,048	226	240	302	165	72
6,784	25,354	1,554	5,457	5,490	12,211	9,611	1,818	15,842	31,802	5,719	5,670	2,999	4,008	2,499
2,090	10,369	646	1,812	2,022	6,739	3,945	679	5,915	13,686	1,806	1,886	2,334	1,559	933
5,242	13,645	1,066	3,493	3,493	9,657	5,672	1,122	8,971	14,202	3,				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		GEORGIA—continued.									
		Terrell.	Thomas.	Tift.	Toombs.	Troup.	Turner.	Twiggs.	Upson.	Walker.	Walton.
1	Number of farms.	2,098	1,459	229	350	1,978	374	1,063	901	233	1,351
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.	1	5	1	1	47	5	48	14	18	38
3	3 to 9 acres.	23	58	14	3	89	14	29	46	49	115
4	10 to 19 acres.	38	168	28	31	99	14	54	66	49	115
5	20 to 49 acres.	1,321	897	179	201	927	241	594	352	106	761
6	50 to 99 acres.	522	265	40	67	512	89	231	216	43	325
7	100 to 174 acres.	143	109	12	27	277	18	105	168	18	95
8	175 to 259 acres.	37	30	3	15	70	5	31	69	2	13
9	260 to 499 acres.	11	16	2	1	28	2	22	25	2	4
10	500 to 999 acres.	3	4	1	1	10	1	3	10	1	4
11	1,000 acres and over.	3	4	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.	85	243	23	37	35	13	68	44	29	49
13	Owners, mortgaged.	24	93	6	14	12	17	12	24	22	12
14	Part owners.	13	59	15	12	14	5	12	14	11	18
15	Cash tenants.	533	603	39	73	883	109	835	519	4	391
16	Share tenants.	1,452	454	110	209	941	224	919	288	144	337
17	Share-cash tenants.	7	10	22	2	14	4	4	7	15	6
18	Tenure not specified.	13	26	13	3	12	6	12	8	6	29
19	Managers.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.	5,018	19,854	619	2,203	6,819	504	7,135	7,122	1,674	4,540
21	Improved acreage.	3,143	10,055	342	870	3,553	262	3,554	3,731	824	2,974
22	Value of land.	\$7,130	\$20,114	\$14,470	\$32,285	\$97,900	\$13,175	\$62,290	\$57,209	\$17,843	\$13,446
23	Value of buildings.	\$30,225	\$67,095	\$2,340	\$5,350	\$23,405	\$3,075	\$25,875	\$16,802	\$7,450	\$24,825
24	Value of implements and machinery.	\$5,810	\$14,787	\$515	\$1,455	\$4,861	\$538	\$5,027	\$4,940	\$1,136	\$5,668
25	Number of dairy cows.	2	49	26	46	112	11	96	37	68	37
26	Number of work horses.	25	125	9	14	19	3	37	19	31	12
27	Number of work mules.	75	233	13	100	100	10	80	53	19	35
28	Acreage in cotton.	1,313	3,158	137	853	1,978	133	1,724	1,103	243	962
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	6,699	1,338	68	167	671	73	596	353	37	401
30	Acreage in corn.	15,466	454	147	489	1,447	883	75	1,257	570	216
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	8,690	40,764	1,754	4,699	7,510	905	9,515	5,175	2,210	3,671
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.	3,097	7,476	310	1,283	4,149	771	1,988	3,022	671	1,118
33	Owned acreage.	1,024	4,211	161	506	2,274	381	998	1,478	483	758
34	Value of land.	\$37,331	\$89,615	\$6,900	\$15,455	\$47,150	\$12,375	\$17,900	\$21,314	\$12,538	\$33,775
35	Value of buildings.	\$8,075	\$21,660	\$1,050	\$2,425	\$10,150	\$4,225	\$3,800	\$6,310	\$4,270	\$7,275
36	Value of implements and machinery.	\$1,510	\$5,015	\$770	\$2,635	\$7,870	\$1,117	\$1,640	\$2,608	\$1,403	\$1,700
37	Number of dairy cows.	25	163	5	16	60	20	20	43	31	20
38	Number of work horses.	17	47	3	3	9	5	4	10	6	6
39	Number of work mules.	31	85	11	17	24	24	21	31	19	26
40	Acreage in cotton.	767	1,540	50	207	1,229	149	519	654	205	420
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	3,021	552	26	63	362	63	156	213	64	168
42	Acreage in corn.	1,368	478	199	498	1,498	35	2,114	368	144	348
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	4,525	16,248	645	2,230	2,835	803	2,290	3,120	1,435	1,610
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.	1,292	4,321	571	1,199	808	229	1,998	1,422	1,059	1,573
45	Owned acreage.	469	1,317	245	510	462	36	861	716	616	716
46	Improved acreage.	841	2,114	469	476	645	193	808	898	615	919
47	Owned improved acreage.	340	625	167	202	311	25	345	360	237	400
48	Value of land.	\$30,780	\$50,227	\$14,820	\$14,635	\$11,680	\$9,809	\$18,220	\$13,610	\$8,247	\$40,703
49	Value of buildings.	\$9,310	\$21,300	\$2,620	\$3,660	\$2,845	\$2,600	\$4,350	\$3,920	\$2,450	\$8,773
50	Value of land and buildings owned.	\$35,580	\$71,527	\$17,390	\$18,295	\$13,525	\$12,400	\$22,570	\$17,530	\$10,697	\$49,476
51	Value of implements and machinery.	\$2,175	\$5,873	\$763	\$2,175	\$730	\$500	\$1,440	\$1,155	\$5,192	\$2,455
52	Number of dairy cows.	18	105	19	28	14	6	38	23	22	25
53	Number of work horses.	6	27	7	1	5	1	2	2	1	14
54	Number of work mules.	18	55	12	16	7	7	22	13	26	15
55	Acreage in cotton.	495	698	197	241	371	90	397	416	125	493
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	223	280	103	125	112	31	142	142	34	191
57	Acreage in corn.	2,726	1,208	161	208	468	35	2,114	368	144	348
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	7,150	3,209	2,065	1,765	955	500	2,205	1,685	973	973
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.	36,144	29,941	3,113	3,100	71,941	6,367	48,060	42,290	245	24,682
60	Improved acreage.	37,417	23,238	1,697	1,667	42,342	5,024	36,137	25,075	190	18,076
61	Value of land.	\$111,223	\$387,096	\$53,990	\$58,197	\$929,129	\$127,605	\$455,587	\$457,620	\$4,880	\$707,434
62	Value of buildings.	\$140,161	\$127,256	\$9,640	\$14,975	\$206,670	\$23,060	\$124,205	\$108,938	\$1,546	\$121,570
63	Value of implements and machinery.	\$34,568	\$16,868	\$2,665	\$2,665	\$40,404	\$5,442	\$54,397	\$17,437	\$205	\$23,986
64	Number of dairy cows.	491	592	40	75	993	100	721	550	7	420
65	Number of work horses.	162	254	17	33	24	24	110	80	10	10
66	Number of work mules.	731	515	127	77	1,159	142	907	571	3	10,970
67	Acreage in cotton.	17,552	8,698	648	1,160	25,407	2,861	19,804	11,724	54	5,857
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	71,254	15,965	352	555	8,602	1,309	6,501	3,726	22	3,755
69	Acreage in corn.	8,290	9,100	910	8,655	11,431	1,431	11,636	6,402	42	3,592
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	17,820	105,625	6,994	11,400	81,447	14,390	88,528	58,708	585	30,789
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.	64,723	18,592	4,767	11,298	38,067	9,326	5,511	14,676	5,478	29,511
72	Improved acreage.	62,097	16,289	4,478	7,206	28,281	8,898	4,624	9,812	4,104	16,269
73	Value of land.	\$1,674,344	\$290,114	\$141,935	\$180,265	\$568,748	\$208,138	\$71,065	\$167,716	\$10,973	\$767,348
74	Value of buildings.	\$297,670	\$85,962	\$34,767	\$54,567	\$122,640	\$17,200	\$14,938	\$45,568	\$1,536	\$15,938
75	Value of implements and machinery.	\$31,302	\$7,846	\$3,496	\$6,061	\$18,056	\$3,055	\$2,186	\$5,364	\$2,290	\$9,544
76	Number of dairy cows.	713	231	80	132	468	87	48	177	154	500
77	Number of work horses.	28	20	36	20	36	25	4	9	9	31
78	Number of work mules.	1,288	353	283	333	770	156	81	233	92	493
79	Acreage in cotton.	40,585	6,663	1,833	2,075	17,894	5,657	2,358	1,720	875	14,605
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	29,222	2,644	1,035	1,649	6,389	655	2,541	1,741	174	3,575
81	Acreage in corn.	16,944	6,486	970	2,914	5,452	2,080	1,398	2,908	1,268	3,322
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	21,145	78,746	16,490	36,369	55,916	30,562	11,985	29,448	1,675	38,479

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

GEORGIA—continued.													KENTUCKY.			
Ware.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Webster.	Whitefield.	Wilcox.	Wilkes.	Wilkinson.	Worth.	All other counties.	The state.	Adair.	Allen.	Hallard.		
111	1,202	2,438	148	596	127	605	2,453	639	1,292	467	11,730	192	112	196		
11	7	1									28			2		
29	55	72	22	3	10	24	197	5	20	45	2,202	24	15	29		
35	559	1,485	40	323	48	303	1,398	288	760	168	3,970	65	42	63		
16	345	537	23	139	24	142	496	296	60	91	1,955	38	14	22		
9	157	184	22	76	10	71	225	104	116	38	756	17	7	14		
8	54	61	10	33	5	39	39	57	41	15	182	3		10		
3	22	27	10	114		14	37	20	12	69	129	6	1	18		
	3	4	2				3	1	3	1	12			6		
			1					3			1			11		
43	30	60	70	29	36	85	118	36	80	142	3,488	84	24	25		
6	2	26	9	18	3	38	34	11	58	24	978	14	10	13		
3	22	25	12	7	13	31	33	2	20	34	1,463	28	8	24		
431	431	703	15	170	10	149	1,505	322	329	21	473	3	1	18		
37	619	1,458	34	327	61	299	714	237	629	240	5,013	60	67	118		
	61	27	1	33	3	2	26	17	3	1	146	3	1	1		
	37	133		7	12	2	13	172	6	1	129	6	1	18		
				1		1	1	1	1		40			19		
2,172	2,818	5,689	7,009	5,631	2,415	7,941	10,356	5,628	7,188	11,438	143,507	3,940	825	1,770		
1,733	2,038	4,038	823	2,819	1,082	3,583	4,985	2,662	3,616	2,975	98,385	2,530	449	1,380		
\$15,345	\$27,084	\$52,369	\$33,950	\$36,020	\$26,640	\$101,633	\$156,090	\$38,590	\$92,135	\$68,615	\$2,567,926	\$37,105	\$155	\$42,256		
\$5,430	\$8,070	\$19,540	\$9,950	\$9,440	\$7,120	\$30,170	\$40,960	\$13,135	\$22,805	\$23,780	\$878,219	\$11,710	\$3,210	\$11,225		
\$1,838	\$1,926	\$5,912	\$2,970	\$3,305	\$1,526	\$7,005	\$11,072	\$2,826	\$5,022	\$3,713	\$135,096	\$2,907	\$468	\$2,704		
	42	71	120	47	40	192	190	142	145	240	2,952	42	25	47		
21	31	34	38	16	17	31	76	6	46	47	3,585	79	14	62		
10	24	26	20	19	10	46	50	24	50	73	1,848	5	40	21		
103	728	1,108	138	339	181	1,689	2,586	953	1,914	267	7,858	40	21	34		
25	246	444	33	252	67	736	1,092	332	843	93	1			29		
425	1,146	1,440	40	839	233	1,008	1,214	919	1,276	128	27,302	802	130	30		
4,353	4,039	9,902	4,961	5,422	2,365	11,440	12,637	6,155	13,570	12,813	530,433	11,637	2,388	31		
537	390	2,491	1,034	2,919	105	3,378	3,647	1,804	5,236	1,250	51,080	935	521	905		
128	140	1,370	1,130	1,530	85	1,391	1,096	1,665	2,542	478	36,681	824	351	542		
\$5,610	\$3,450	\$22,961	\$5,220	\$16,735	\$1,050	\$37,185	\$53,495	\$11,865	\$62,335	\$5,710	\$559,173	\$10,825	\$6,750	\$25,350		
\$1,390	\$1,150	\$8,010	\$3,330	\$4,500	\$600	\$9,215	\$15,600	\$4,345	\$14,945	\$2,610	\$930,447	\$2,075	\$3,260	\$3,750		
\$504	\$123	\$1,628	\$1,298	\$1,420	\$35	\$1,912	\$6,865	\$4,200	\$2,890	\$705	\$33,538	\$776	\$110	\$945		
	4	26	4	26	3	32	3	7	9	10	945	16	8	27		
	2	2	1	1	1	15	24	5	26	7	1,146	27	9	27		
6	3	26	6	19	3	14	49	13	50	16	781	9	11	23		
24	59	187	107	10	717	242	607	1,239	1,539	167	6,455	6	3	39		
9	119	7	102	4	337	411	72	463	23	6				41		
94	22	451	71	494	17	361	466	206	697	206	9,349	147	85	202		
1,290	90	3,591	680	2,945	160	3,792	4,720	1,905	7,691	1,410	186,133	2,680	1,459	5,090		
38	2,958	3,707	335	1,029	437	2,776	2,743	417	2,505	1,689	60,776	1,505	424	588		
16	1,235	1,251	180	643	269	1,759	1,321	207	1,775	1,044	29,964	1,072	151	167		
24	1,178	2,311	232	665	298	1,478	1,616	197	1,431	861	50,723	1,015	334	549		
7	700	790	78	433	168	649	605	97	716	882	22,922	614	106	166		
\$1,050	\$54,900	\$49,660	\$5,160	\$6,485	\$4,005	\$31,451	\$47,244	\$3,901	\$26,105	\$17,210	\$2,005,785	\$20,215	\$4,185	\$20,035		
\$850	\$8,125	\$5,525	\$2,260	\$1,950	\$1,915	\$7,720	\$12,070	\$800	\$6,575	\$4,320	\$449,568	\$6,245	\$805	\$6,490		
\$740	\$33,791	\$20,726	\$3,475	\$6,000	\$4,000	\$23,456	\$27,650	\$2,121	\$32,390	\$10,290	\$1,088,818	\$17,685	\$2,030	\$10,390		
\$105	\$11,703	\$2,210	\$475	\$278	\$455	\$1,252	\$2,488	\$175	\$1,435	\$607	\$75,106	\$1,034	\$320	\$1,567		
	49	32	12	8	17	39	38	2	22	41	1,451	27	5	52		
2	26	9	3	7	9	10	16	3	12	12	736	31	6	31		
1	5	149	4	10	36	48	48	4	39	21	1,021	26	9	20		
2	763	7	65	190	76	636	841	47	789	120	18			55		
17	262	280	25	60	27	264	327	19	289	38	6			56		
225	390	542	96	173	101	306	332	65	427	389	16,415	477	91	263		
	2,993	4,400	1,374	1,430	1,190	1,335	3,625	400	3,837	3,828	409,277	7,845	1,413	7,325		
2,472	38,820	55,663	9,533	14,996	555	11,764	81,641	36,450	29,284	1,444	25,139	25	45	429		
936	23,373	42,675	5,505	10,620	365	6,493	54,133	17,831	22,285	647	18,798	12	23	424		
\$22,290	\$46,802	\$61,070	\$29,980	\$140,783	\$8,100	\$174,705	\$1,368,757	\$222,713	\$346,364	\$17,255	\$802,471	\$465	\$470	\$1,465		
\$5,545	\$4,520	\$30,425	\$4,225	\$36,140	\$2,500	\$31,225	\$22,600	\$95,390	\$11,865	\$8,210	\$36,305	\$85	\$5	\$1,650		
\$703	\$27,763	\$34,481	\$515	\$7,771	\$325	\$6,368	\$70,855	\$8,901	\$19,979	\$850	\$27,222	\$5	\$105	\$693		
6	529	590	57	204	8	167	1,435	264	416	17	531	1	1	12		
6	232	179	47	78	7	48	87	11	138	8	1	1	1	24		
10	401	967	5	125	4	177	1,505	356	443	12	516			16		
111	12,296	20,834	82	4,833	108	3,299	32,985	6,564	11,527	133	754			67		
3	9,900	7,032	30	1,372	24	1,429	12,461	2,901	4,649	21	359			68		
169	6,718	13,212	255	3,664	61	1,861	13,115	5,927	6,431	244	6,899	14	6	223		
2,141	47,049	113,702	3,008	26,564	535	19,665	123,410	44,693	62,033	2,439	174,438	80	180	8,690		
1,436	34,652	67,393	5,868	19,403	2,290	15,545	21,892	16,113	29,683	11,029	155,957	1,881	1,978	5,682		
833	23,373	60,117	8,268	17,359	1,781	11,951	18,901	10,883	24,063	6,226	135,333	1,286	1,791	4,663		
\$22,290	\$46,802	\$61,070	\$37,796	\$213,925	\$33,114	\$281,735	\$456,447	\$116,305	\$428,623	\$162,768	\$5,615,851	\$25,524	\$31,505	\$198,530		
\$5,545	\$4,520	\$30,425	\$4,225	\$31,570	\$2,500	\$31,225	\$22,600	\$95,390	\$11,865	\$8,210	\$36,305	\$85	\$5	\$1,650		
\$703	\$18,228	\$29,847	\$1,295	\$8,290	\$1,691	\$10,748	\$10,466	\$4,614	\$16,610	\$4,920	\$12,890	\$384	\$78	\$5,115		
35	354	532	33	284	51	254	265	104	413	213	3,155	37	8	66		
8	113	8	142	21	14	22	43	9	53	58	3,120	26	25	80		
30	409	1,389	21	151	34	339	381	239	517	1,883	14	19	47			
202	13,278	27,921	296	8,179	529	6,952	11,287	4,546	12,512	1,432	2,142			79		
56	4,714	10,311	107	2,484	200	3,315	4,336	1,317	5,812	498	1,106			80		
40	5,131	17,460	379	6,548	467	3,233	4,132	4,063	6,165	641	43,201			81		
5,776	48,019	161,425	5,816	52,603	5,006	36,779	42,073	30,788	69,321	1,116,418	8,100	17,605	34,280	82		

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		KENTUCKY—continued.									
		Darren.	Bourbon.	Boyle.	Caldwell.	Christian.	Davies.	Fayette.	Fulton.	Garrard.	Graves.
1	Number of farms.	496	113	104	150	878	256	107	228	280	224
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.	1	1	1	1	4	1	25	10	6	14
3	3 to 9 acres.	71	39	33	48	94	42	25	30	70	67
4	10 to 19 acres.	132	29	38	48	236	81	26	30	70	67
5	20 to 49 acres.	203	34	16	65	353	70	34	149	71	102
6	50 to 99 acres.	70	4	12	19	106	38	13	32	16	31
7	100 to 174 acres.	14	5	15	68	19	4	6	9	3	9
8	175 to 259 acres.	2	1	2	20	4	3	1	1	1	1
9	260 to 999 acres.	2	1	2	7	7	1	2	1	1	1
10	500 to 999 acres.	2	1	2	7	7	1	2	1	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over.	2	1	2	7	7	1	2	1	1	1
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.	182	19	62	28	171	58	20	4	63	35
13	Owners, mortgaged.	37	5	5	8	60	18	9	5	31	14
14	Part owners.	60	32	16	15	73	27	42	2	35	17
15	Cash tenants.	7	4	7	3	6	6	5	4	1	5
16	Share tenants.	208	41	17	103	499	143	26	164	92	147
17	Share-cash tenants.	2	7	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
18	Tenure not specified.	9	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	4
19	Managers.	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.	6,505	384	1,127	1,979	7,734	4,000	191	92	1,163	1,807
21	Improved acreage.	5,105	378	1,127	1,719	5,711	3,567	183	85	838	1,340
22	Value of land.	\$105,848	\$31,625	\$21,575	\$21,230	\$88,925	\$125,415	\$20,912	\$3,250	\$43,510	\$29,430
23	Value of buildings.	\$36,575	\$14,975	\$9,425	\$6,095	\$33,730	\$39,445	\$16,525	\$550	\$13,160	\$8,740
24	Value of implements and machinery.	\$5,458	\$1,980	\$922	\$1,245	\$5,400	\$6,551	\$2,375	\$115	\$1,557	\$1,807
25	Number of dairy cows.	183	10	39	35	177	82	27	3	47	43
26	Number of work horses.	166	22	49	32	133	88	32	4	53	53
27	Number of work mules.	110	7	9	54	149	45	4	4	4	4
28	Acreage in cotton.	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Acreage in corn.	1,466	107	1,622	1,871	828	280	200	20	260	260
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	24,619	3,500	5,201	5,620	23,360	19,169	11,305	600	6,145	8,665
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.	1,547	44	75	601	3,994	1,281	175	125	772	669
33	Improved acreage.	1,274	41	68	532	2,718	1,022	160	110	680	592
34	Value of land.	\$24,260	\$4,100	\$5,830	\$4,875	\$51,598	\$43,605	\$14,545	\$8,110	\$46,465	\$10,765
35	Value of buildings.	\$7,570	\$1,600	\$4,500	\$2,125	\$16,100	\$6,915	\$6,950	\$475	\$9,625	\$2,910
36	Value of implements and machinery.	\$1,370	\$500	\$450	\$420	\$1,645	\$1,415	\$1,670	\$210	\$1,600	\$441
37	Number of dairy cows.	38	4	4	11	67	18	19	9	19	15
38	Number of work horses.	35	9	7	9	64	25	12	8	39	18
39	Number of work mules.	30	2	3	11	62	14	3	1	32	15
40	Acreage in cotton.	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Acreage in corn.	28	11	25	101	726	237	35	36	320	370
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	4,304	400	459	1,460	11,315	4,750	1,212	1,225	8,333	3,105
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.	1,039	777	692	556	3,596	947	2,210	95	1,324	935
45	Owned acreage.	1,077	708	254	423	1,676	380	150	74	742	540
46	Improved acreage.	1,621	277	656	501	3,078	855	2,123	72	1,194	714
47	Owned improved acreage.	827	208	222	368	1,364	338	163	52	614	491
48	Value of land.	\$14,500	\$74,384	\$40,635	\$6,855	\$93,655	\$36,585	\$192,791	\$3,230	\$73,510	\$18,390
49	Value of buildings.	\$9,235	\$22,501	\$7,725	\$2,325	\$22,009	\$6,975	\$36,827	\$250	\$12,240	\$2,815
50	Value of land and buildings owned.	\$24,885	\$34,200	\$19,820	\$6,085	\$64,459	\$20,565	\$32,243	\$2,300	\$44,790	\$11,225
51	Value of implements and machinery.	\$1,060	\$820	\$480	\$315	\$1,045	\$1,057	\$8,940	\$160	\$1,840	\$665
52	Number of dairy cows.	11	33	20	12	62	22	65	6	44	18
53	Number of work horses.	11	64	23	4	45	36	97	6	20	6
54	Number of work mules.	36	12	11	16	60	18	39	3	21	22
55	Acreage in cotton.	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
57	Acreage in corn.	379	175	172	102	669	327	1,052	36	482	276
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	7,475	7,285	7,925	1,810	15,110	7,400	47,688	950	16,635	5,610
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.	87	154	26	122	4,040	197	234	2,037	44	384
60	Improved acreage.	87	178	26	92	3,254	172	188	1,904	44	331
61	Value of land.	\$2,625	\$16,000	\$1,460	\$775	\$70,275	\$5,790	\$38,730	\$72,322	\$2,250	\$6,000
62	Value of buildings.	\$75	\$2,705	\$300	\$325	\$11,735	\$765	\$7,308	\$10,855	\$550	\$950
63	Value of implements and machinery.	\$70	\$690	.....	\$50	\$5,045	\$163	\$1,300	\$4,370	\$35	\$120
64	Number of dairy cows.	6	13	.....	2	69	5	16	55	1	9
65	Number of work horses.	6	13	.....	2	69	5	16	55	1	9
66	Number of work mules.	2	6	.....	2	63	9	11	41	2	6
67	Acreage in cotton.	.....	.....	.....	4	48	5	1	113	.....	1
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69	Acreage in corn.	34	85	.....	10	677	55	64	820	15	106
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	630	3,160	.....	100	14,100	520	3,620	24,520	300	3,025
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.	4,843	1,178	584	3,101	16,272	2,829	1,004	5,418	2,972	3,711
72	Improved acreage.	4,615	1,178	504	2,864	14,672	2,684	1,002	5,263	2,672	3,572
73	Value of land.	\$165,420	\$115,870	\$28,818	\$62,689	\$443,110	\$233,920	\$109,214	\$72,302	\$149,820	\$116,523
74	Value of buildings.	\$2,030	\$19,130	\$2,475	\$10,510	\$72,654	\$25,230	\$8,550	\$26,405	\$16,135	\$29,165
75	Value of implements and machinery.	\$3,333	\$2,235	\$330	\$762	\$7,807	\$2,430	\$1,581	\$5,655	\$1,889	\$4,113
76	Number of dairy cows.	115	20	11	62	292	66	23	140	44	311
77	Number of work horses.	57	15	15	32	159	35	37	116	73	81
78	Number of work mules.	58	6	4	36	160	31	18	180	16	55
79	Acreage in cotton.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	Acreage in corn.	1,158	351	139	370	3,326	934	462	2,336	897	1,228
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	23,856	14,561	4,015	7,770	87,004	30,392	22,085	72,469	18,995	32,260

AGRICULTURE.

721

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

KENTUCKY—continued.																
Green.	Harrison.	Hart.	Henderson.	Henry.	Hopkins.	Jefferson.	Jessamine.	Lincoln.	Logan.	Lyon.	McCracken.	Madison.	Metcalfe.	Montgomery.		
170	107	236	469	116	150	142	126	191	503	123	186	580	149	103	1	
23	20	53	57	47	10	55	42	74	5	9	22	194	15	37	4	2
44	30	52	136	43	38	36	35	35	138	39	47	128	39	20	4	4
59	43	81	164	19	56	30	33	60	194	39	71	184	61	28	5	6
2	2	2	65	3	28	12	9	15	70	23	28	33	27	6	3	7
12	4	16	34	3	15	4	3	5	31	12	9	16	6	3	7	8
5			12	1	3		3		3	1	2	4	1	3	8	9
						1			1			1			10	11
						2			3							
57	13	65	51	14	28	59	37	108	140	34	44	264	27	50	12	13
26	6	23	29	1	6	8	13	9	57	5	26	41	21	12	13	13
20	26	29	47	4	15	21	23	20	27	22	55	82	28	6	14	15
2	2	4	37	4	2	3	32	5	10	7	15	21	1	2	15	16
53	34	112	203	94	96	15	42	30	298	54	41	142	69	29	16	17
	25		5			3	6	4	1	1	4	35	1	2	17	18
11	1	3	7	1	1			6			1	3	2	2	18	19
2,308	547	2,863	2,282	303	1,925	1,015	603	1,886	6,392	2,286	1,627	5,467	1,368	1,772	20	20
1,929	531	1,811	2,070	292	1,251	916	375	1,247	4,087	1,332	1,949	4,612	1,071	978	21	21
\$35,322	\$13,010	\$40,855	\$74,329	\$10,400	\$11,500	\$57,733	\$25,200	\$50,745	\$72,410	\$24,580	\$51,125	\$200,935	\$19,235	\$54,600	22	22
\$9,865	\$6,570	\$14,040	\$17,200	\$3,550	\$10,710	\$25,630	\$18,555	\$15,200	\$31,915	\$6,055	\$14,745	\$71,230	\$5,270	\$14,725	23	23
\$1,800	\$1,055	\$2,421	\$4,014	\$510	\$2,360	\$4,035	\$1,475	\$1,600	\$4,376	\$1,158	\$2,433	\$8,777	\$749	\$3,149	24	24
37	17	37	36	4	36	36	36	32	126	48	48	270	22	51	25	25
45	23	58	73	17	43	62	50	80	108	36	55	261	23	58	26	26
61	1	38	62	1	36	26	13	18	101	43	30	58	14	10	27	27
550	68	454	708	44	358	270	144	456	1,116	456	366	1,392	234	211	30	29
8,988	2,000	6,360	16,250	1,170	6,815	8,420	3,465	12,375	20,967	9,410	6,960	39,270	2,531	6,530	31	31
1,266	379	1,243	1,527	15	210	151	380	262	2,860	476	1,044	1,445	1,033	510	32	32
1,065	259	862	1,280	15	151	106	276	142	2,350	224	820	1,279	830	274	33	33
\$12,745	\$19,400	\$10,650	\$37,150	\$450	\$4,420	\$12,150	\$18,200	\$5,625	\$48,810	\$4,125	\$26,010	\$46,430	\$11,795	\$17,300	34	34
\$4,085	\$3,600	\$5,500	\$10,650	\$300	\$1,300	\$5,200	\$7,515	\$2,650	\$14,715	\$700	\$8,785	\$13,372	\$3,508	\$5,100	35	35
\$705	\$265	\$877	\$1,536	\$50	\$195	\$2,380	\$903	\$415	\$2,525	\$235	\$1,360	\$4,216	\$558	\$513	36	36
10	23	17	35	2	6	13	6	8	13	4	27	49	20	12	37	37
16	21	35	40	2	6	11	17	12	14	4	37	51	15	10	38	38
28	17	40	35	2	6	4	4	7	59	11	21	16	10	5	39	39
250	46	212	358	5	48	17	130	44	544	88	221	306	179	97	40	40
3,456	1,320	2,970	7,435	125	595	345	3,640	800	8,665	1,510	3,380	6,850	1,705	2,825	43	43
1,205	755	1,069	3,102	59	707	382	897	1,529	1,041	909	1,812	2,297	1,224	152	44	44
479	303	574	1,413	25	449	113	277	576	559	618	1,038	969	748	87	45	45
845	712	941	2,765	59	628	362	832	1,251	778	676	1,591	1,514	954	86	46	46
368	293	477	1,218	25	370	107	217	317	255	355	838	884	511	65	47	47
\$18,018	\$43,240	\$30,330	\$101,800	\$4,065	\$19,850	\$38,275	\$70,840	\$64,470	\$21,000	\$10,665	\$72,035	\$107,190	\$19,660	\$8,000	48	48
\$4,080	\$11,675	\$7,500	\$17,680	\$2,400	\$4,950	\$10,500	\$9,425	\$5,215	\$5,026	\$3,970	\$18,245	\$21,750	\$4,005	\$2,075	49	49
\$8,466	\$22,650	\$21,310	\$35,245	\$3,350	\$15,940	\$25,500	\$19,935	\$14,035	\$9,056	\$7,945	\$22,550	\$39,085	\$12,950	\$5,600	50	50
\$877	\$1,380	\$1,210	\$3,315	\$170	\$740	\$2,330	\$1,499	\$682	\$617	\$398	\$3,487	\$3,825	\$691	\$565	51	51
25	14	23	60	2	16	9	20	28	17	30	80	80	22	9	52	52
10	8	11	38	1	5	3	31	35	19	8	18	21	10	10	53	53
29	2	20	64	2	19	24	10	13	20	18	61	33	21	3	54	54
235	145	164	1,095	12	157	210	250	435	202	346	718	681	269	27	55	55
2,330	5,345	3,355	29,920	400	2,630	8,815	9,077	14,735	4,530	6,990	17,009	19,650	3,050	1,200	56	56
399	191	168	2,713	98	259	1,245	76	262	521	360	260	575	145	48	59	59
196	136	165	2,074	98	182	1,029	46	227	350	350	259	455	133	40	60	60
\$4,940	\$3,575	\$5,506	\$99,090	\$4,200	\$5,200	\$103,825	\$4,360	\$15,530	\$9,330	\$3,450	\$15,930	\$22,340	\$2,660	\$1,700	61	61
\$630	\$500	\$17,700	\$30,700	\$700	\$30,700	\$110,775	\$5,650	\$2,450	\$2,520	\$1,330	\$11,130	\$14,185	\$450	\$1,125	62	62
\$45	\$225	\$80	\$2,653	\$20	\$155	\$2,580	\$65	\$265	\$400	\$170	\$807	\$423	\$75	\$30	63	63
5	4	6	45	2	8	25	2	12	7	8	19	11	2	3	64	64
10	1	8	11	8	1	3	54	3	11	7	16	16	3	3	65	65
1	2	4	74	1	6	13	2	7	12	7	9	9	2	2	66	66
41	35	60	1,201	31	25	211	6	63	118	109	97	107	6	6	67	67
465	1,050	770	41,340	1,210	480	5,165	320	3,500	2,210	2,580	3,075	2,787	50	150	70	70
1,259	1,079	2,123	8,924	1,765	3,589	1,031	1,359	1,138	7,120	1,167	1,417	4,530	1,549	471	71	71
1,187	1,077	2,075	8,398	1,709	2,866	1,946	1,066	1,075	6,537	1,150	1,449	4,449	1,414	470	72	72
\$17,430	\$69,760	\$114,380	\$346,945	\$93,120	\$123,410	\$2,023,035	\$26,370	\$66,150	\$229,069	\$18,377	\$41,650	\$307,630	\$32,150	\$34,470	73	73
\$5,245	\$15,750	\$16,140	\$36,631	\$24,325	\$30,500	\$110,500	\$11,800	\$10,700	\$42,495	\$4,398	\$8,280	\$34,730	\$8,150	\$10,700	74	74
\$368	\$2,061	\$5,795	\$9,698	\$4,940	\$4,727	\$1,929	\$1,873	\$2,115	\$5,725	\$469	\$1,753	\$3,753	\$437	\$1,008	75	75
11	22	49	176	15	73	52	31	31	183	27	33	110	34	30	76	76
21	6	38	190	4	22	52	52	30	115	16	37	152	32	34	77	77
8	9	34	198	5	112	26	26	10	15	108	22	29	11	13	78	78
265	214	276	3,068	181	1,183	131	221	334	2,225	520	628	1,628	387	222	81	80
4,410	9,305	5,830	96,408	5,655	26,883	3,365	8,330	12,791	54,870	16,338	9,903	62,703	8,570	9,982	82	82

1 Less than 1 bale.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		KENTUCKY—continued.									
		Muhlen- burg.	Nelson.	Owen.	Scott.	Shelby.	Simpson.	Taylor.	Todd.	Trigg.	Warren.
1	Number of farms	112	125	105	102	140	114	134	416	371	295
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres	3	9	14	46	32	22	17	56	21	39
3	3 to 9 acres	10	24	36	26	36	15	25	106	106	54
4	10 to 19 acres	11	25	32	14	37	51	50	181	134	106
5	20 to 49 acres	30	16	10	7	10	17	29	46	54	53
6	50 to 99 acres	12	10	12	6	2	8	11	21	40	18
7	100 to 174 acres	4	5	1	1	2	1	1	4	13	4
8	175 to 259 acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
9	260 to 499 acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	500 to 999 acres	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free	55	61	27	37	24	25	60	82	77	131
13	Owners, mortgaged	4	15	7	8	9	18	32	51	27	37
14	Part owners	12	10	7	11	19	8	10	42	26	21
15	Cash tenants	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	13	8	10
16	Share tenants	35	34	63	35	79	54	27	218	222	92
17	Share-cash tenants	2	1	1	5	3	3	1	3	1	2
18	Tenure not specified	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
19	Managers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage	3,708	2,856	1,331	1,157	462	590	2,215	2,844	5,902	4,431
21	Improved acreage	2,410	1,804	1,028	1,030	392	480	1,534	2,183	3,624	3,419
22	Value of land	\$39,705	\$54,235	\$28,735	\$48,115	\$16,310	\$16,875	\$26,775	\$34,815	\$36,795	\$61,365
23	Value of buildings	\$15,920	\$15,080	\$14,920	\$14,670	\$9,590	\$4,325	\$10,770	\$17,480	\$11,685	\$26,725
24	Value of implements and machinery	\$2,520	\$3,220	\$1,645	\$2,155	\$277	\$310	\$2,602	\$2,190	\$3,155	\$4,425
25	Number of dairy cows	63	77	26	56	18	22	63	57	94	123
26	Number of work horses	43	102	53	41	24	21	70	43	56	106
27	Number of work mules	62	12	2	5	1	13	25	63	124	84
28	Acreage in cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909	713	450	168	113	87	51	502	880	868	1,033
30	Acreage in corn	113	109	109	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909	9,357	10,691	5,723	4,415	2,440	1,690	5,081	7,052	17,480	14,855
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage	461	654	337	206	424	676	1,690	2,312	2,265	1,926
33	Improved acreage	185	428	222	184	343	512	1,001	2,316	1,452	1,358
34	Value of land	\$2,550	\$19,660	\$6,290	\$8,576	\$12,030	\$16,665	\$17,400	\$38,035	\$17,960	\$35,020
35	Value of buildings	\$300	\$5,140	\$1,750	\$1,000	\$9,650	\$4,725	\$4,530	\$15,120	\$7,020	\$12,215
36	Value of implements and machinery	\$100	\$1,515	\$315	\$450	\$1,125	\$1,125	\$2,250	\$1,125	\$2,515	\$2,515
37	Number of dairy cows	5	14	4	10	28	13	25	46	34	42
38	Number of work horses	3	22	11	11	13	19	33	24	34	34
39	Number of work mules	4	3	2	2	2	6	18	11	46	43
40	Acreage in cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909	62	113	36	38	34	115	275	391	275	230
42	Acreage in corn	65	2,710	988	2,634	773	1,950	3,495	7,470	5,665	9,485
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909	865	2,710	988	2,634	773	1,950	3,495	7,470	5,665	9,485
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage	491	891	239	94	235	261	510	2,309	2,215	1,124
45	Owned acreage	271	554	111	21	86	117	285	1,257	1,458	508
46	Improved acreage	420	614	237	94	225	242	345	2,197	1,849	1,051
47	Owned improved acreage	202	295	109	21	76	99	206	1,168	1,094	457
48	Value of land	\$9,215	\$15,400	\$4,345	\$4,050	\$15,950	\$7,970	\$6,875	\$26,915	\$27,930	\$36,330
49	Value of buildings	\$4,250	\$2,500	\$1,675	\$3,900	\$7,100	\$2,500	\$1,725	\$16,085	\$8,470	\$8,900
50	Value of land and buildings owned	\$8,205	\$9,300	\$2,350	\$3,750	\$11,900	\$6,700	\$5,325	\$39,083	\$21,904	\$20,855
51	Value of implements and machinery	\$1,525	\$360	\$230	\$250	\$633	\$325	\$515	\$2,610	\$1,321	\$1,500
52	Number of dairy cows	12	10	7	2	6	7	12	40	44	23
53	Number of work horses	15	19	7	7	20	7	10	39	35	26
54	Number of work mules	12	11	2	2	1	11	10	44	50	27
55	Acreage in cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909	220	141	43	8	72	91	88	465	463	339
57	Acreage in corn	2,410	4,245	865	200	2,320	1,800	925	8,425	10,565	6,290
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909	2,410	4,245	865	200	2,320	1,800	925	8,425	10,565	6,290
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage	145	522	10	43	644	338	184	496	703	810
60	Improved acreage	108	61	10	43	642	309	138	473	575	625
61	Value of land	\$2,300	\$2,680	\$800	\$1,510	\$55,225	\$8,885	\$2,175	\$9,920	\$4,045	\$19,380
62	Value of buildings	\$50	\$220	\$200	\$790	\$7,125	\$2,500	\$325	\$2,325	\$1,190	\$4,190
63	Value of implements and machinery	\$12	\$32	\$80	\$80	\$935	\$60	\$60	\$267	\$186	\$120
64	Number of dairy cows	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	15	6	8
65	Number of work horses	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
66	Number of work mules	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	11	15
67	Acreage in cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909	66	21	11	38	74	20	235	99	211	211
69	Acreage in corn	965	214	290	1,600	1,450	500	4,338	2,155	1,973	4,165
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909	965	214	290	1,600	1,450	500	4,338	2,155	1,973	4,165
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage	1,624	1,566	2,017	1,732	1,814	2,337	1,264	5,743	7,095	3,035
72	Improved acreage	1,024	1,479	1,715	1,618	1,739	2,135	1,067	5,327	5,841	2,777
73	Value of land	\$31,017	\$68,910	\$66,610	\$121,981	\$118,065	\$74,150	\$31,060	\$160,417	\$93,357	\$105,745
74	Value of buildings	\$4,845	\$12,375	\$15,740	\$18,269	\$32,500	\$18,615	\$8,480	\$26,900	\$24,474	\$18,472
75	Value of implements and machinery	1594	\$980	\$1,565	\$3,857	\$3,126	\$1,356	\$695	\$1,783	\$3,239	\$2,239
76	Number of dairy cows	27	24	26	17	46	38	16	112	137	82
77	Number of work horses	13	32	60	41	93	44	64	69	82	42
78	Number of work mules	25	13	28	9	5	27	12	52	71	47
79	Acreage in cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909	514	277	236	332	368	656	261	1,633	1,973	849
81	Acreage in corn	8,600	9,745	8,610	9,380	12,940	15,055	4,755	40,377	46,135	18,537
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909	8,600	9,745	8,610	9,380	12,940	15,055	4,755	40,377	46,135	18,537

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		LOUISIANA—continued.									
		De Soto.	East Baton Rouge.	East Carroll.	East Feliciana.	Franklin.	Grant.	Iberia.	Iberville.	Jackson.	Lafayette.
1	Number of farms.....	3,033	1,189	1,717	1,820	852	460	549	251	508	935
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....		5	1							1
3	3 to 9 acres.....	75	85	500	123	39	36	29	31	12	23
4	10 to 19 acres.....	472	378	755	368	350	227	68	71	49	87
5	20 to 49 acres.....	1,692	607	409	1,036	608	176	237	116	202	603
6	50 to 99 acres.....	469	85	29	183	39	17	144	22	130	21
7	100 to 174 acres.....	212	29	11	76	11	2	44	10	69	23
8	175 to 259 acres.....	65	4	5	17	1	2	6	4	2	10
9	260 to 499 acres.....	44	5	3	15	5	5	1	2	13	3
10	500 to 999 acres.....	6	1		2	1					
11	1,000 acres and over.....	8							1		4
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	558	107	29	132	64	23	115	53	169	112
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	191	30	12	79	34	12	56	19	38	34
14	Part owners.....	176	11	7	24	34	3	81	16	41	36
15	Cash tenants.....	752	338	870	333	156	154	51	105	26	31
16	Share tenants.....	1,307	672	752	1,163	593	261	238	53	225	712
17	Share-cash tenants.....	123	12	64	5	5	7	2	2	3	7
18	Tenure not specified.....	20	19	3	3	5	7	2	2	3	7
19	Managers.....	5	1		1				1		
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	51,022	7,001	931	10,670	4,883	1,191	4,029	2,293	17,576	4,575
21	Improved acreage.....	25,091	4,065	726	5,119	2,023	532	3,387	1,261	7,030	3,925
22	Value of land.....	\$411,979	\$134,735	\$27,825	\$104,884	\$78,205	\$17,785	\$165,775	\$73,920	\$38,103	\$182,616
23	Value of buildings.....	\$105,320	\$45,070	\$15,830	\$14,875	\$15,253	\$5,268	\$28,755	\$24,880	\$28,655	\$20,015
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$31,897	\$6,070	\$2,350	\$8,390	\$5,323	\$1,340	\$6,094	\$4,600	\$7,652	\$6,515
25	Number of dairy cows.....	1,723	261	36	366	162	77	157	78	347	203
26	Number of work horses.....	3,610	179	44	119	30	119	30	160	87	125
27	Number of work mules.....	481	149	34	140	84	21	161	49	170	92
28	Acreage in cotton.....	8,638	1,199	272	1,801	665	112	226	194	1,198	866
29	Acreage in cotton grown in 1909.....	2,907	371	100	172	36	12	31	31	394	244
30	Acreage in corn.....	7,141	1,138	178	1,363	775	287	1,538	494	2,498	1,876
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	76,141	21,504	3,127	19,313	13,600	3,685	30,231	11,882	20,178	37,497
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	14,578	1,982	1,222	7,949	2,515	768	2,727	1,001	3,756	1,443
33	Improved acreage.....	7,496	986	502	4,433	1,019	444	2,341	504	1,698	1,144
34	Value of land.....	\$113,113	\$27,130	\$29,655	\$75,735	\$45,528	\$14,175	\$109,975	\$30,585	\$19,858	\$50,318
35	Value of buildings.....	\$28,610	\$8,375	\$7,130	\$26,745	\$8,923	\$4,375	\$17,508	\$8,175	\$5,290	\$11,480
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$8,277	\$1,715	\$2,214	\$4,856	\$2,100	\$530	\$4,296	\$1,200	\$1,290	\$1,210
37	Number of dairy cows.....	463	50	29	217	79	41	65	27	79	63
38	Number of work horses.....	200	179	41	89	61	29	91	29	27	47
39	Number of work mules.....	145	40	30	83	39	10	126	16	43	23
40	Acreage in cotton.....	3,221	408	158	1,397	270	118	163	77	457	354
41	Acreage in cotton grown in 1909.....	1,008	139	85	263	80	17	14	12	60	49
42	Acreage in corn.....	2,273	334	147	1,397	519	187	1,078	198	683	638
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	23,131	5,380	2,315	14,836	9,671	2,655	20,929	4,763	5,612	10,643
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	6,447	738	674	840	.....	147	5,167	368	4,191	1,792
45	Owned acreage.....	4,288	325	412	625	.....	99	2,459	146	2,739	1,149
46	Improved acreage.....	3,557	456	281	400	.....	114	4,603	325	2,440	1,622
47	Owned improved acreage.....	2,748	210	172	205	.....	66	2,210	107	1,818	964
48	Value of land.....	\$41,909	\$21,810	\$15,490	\$8,849	.....	\$5,780	\$223,865	\$13,510	\$22,131	\$98,390
49	Value of buildings.....	\$11,215	\$6,450	\$3,300	\$1,505	.....	\$850	\$31,405	\$4,835	\$2,703	\$11,840
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$53,724	\$18,260	\$18,790	\$10,354	.....	\$6,630	\$160,025	\$9,325	\$15,230	\$52,660
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,763	\$1,185	\$683	\$759	.....	\$240	\$8,722	\$791	\$1,569	\$2,920
52	Number of dairy cows.....	218	24	15	34	.....	10	115	10	51	34
53	Number of work horses.....	86	28	8	11	.....	4	132	2	33	113
54	Number of work mules.....	77	14	10	11	.....	5	293	18	27	50
55	Acreage in cotton.....	1,353	138	143	157	.....	44	322	50	238	174
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	330	34	72	31	.....	9	25	9	43	28
57	Acreage in corn.....	984	140	46	160	.....	60	2,124	127	793	805
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	11,228	2,395	1,140	2,030	.....	1,050	41,224	3,045	6,159	14,867
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	30,264	10,198	20,861	11,275	3,689	3,241	2,543	5,305	1,888	1,121
60	Improved acreage.....	23,443	8,197	16,408	8,887	3,131	3,113	2,354	4,185	841	1,024
61	Value of land.....	\$114,426	\$296,653	\$508,723	\$116,193	\$52,300	\$121,530	\$92,765	\$309,155	\$114,000	\$56,275
62	Value of buildings.....	\$11,207	\$6,288	\$150,285	\$13,963	\$22,165	\$21,590	\$50,590	\$54,450	\$44,475	\$18,965
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$11,397	\$9,438	\$34,961	\$8,811	\$6,615	\$6,930	\$2,570	\$20,803	\$568	\$1,147
64	Number of dairy cows.....	964	299	621	465	289	168	168	168	168	168
65	Number of work horses.....	466	290	621	465	289	168	168	168	168	168
66	Number of work mules.....	290	82	10	8	11	50	25	18	37	50
67	Acreage in cotton.....	10,877	3,013	8,501	4,969	1,415	1,531	165	643	204	194
68	Acreage in cotton grown in 1909.....	2,633	911	4,569	822	496	392	12	117	34	62
69	Acreage in corn.....	7,777	2,623	3,179	3,386	1,394	1,283	1,089	1,637	329	836
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	79,945	47,260	66,229	38,056	20,093	19,278	21,140	39,360	2,391	9,998
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	62,605	14,540	10,365	34,663	11,800	4,338	11,705	1,622	11,511	27,514
72	Improved acreage.....	44,536	14,025	10,265	30,867	10,758	4,280	10,930	1,411	6,562	25,811
73	Value of land.....	\$418,621	\$285,476	\$299,590	\$385,962	\$210,323	\$117,134	\$192,570	\$98,025	\$1,258,007	\$1,258,007
74	Value of buildings.....	\$111,642	\$47,659	\$127,920	\$129,642	\$78,850	\$28,791	\$50,075	\$17,425	\$18,616	\$11,213
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$20,969	\$12,118	\$11,475	\$30,760	\$13,672	\$2,910	\$12,264	\$4,415	\$12,253	\$12,948
76	Number of dairy cows.....	7,049	435	411	1,191	495	142	142	22	61	707
77	Number of work horses.....	3,838	755	518	1,126	518	178	273	52	105	1,257
78	Number of work mules.....	1,710	435	221	959	391	122	477	54	129	720
79	Acreage in cotton.....	16,525	7,471	4,732	14,662	4,282	1,511	793	217	6,222	1,578
80	Acreage in cotton grown in 1909.....	4,049	1,650	1,852	2,469	1,299	490	55	39	232	1,653
81	Acreage in corn.....	11,908	5,712	3,623	13,030	4,968	1,188	5,044	553	2,308	13,849
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	140,365	95,153	33,006	136,029	83,863	19,916	97,880	13,293	21,100	236,205

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

LOUISIANA—continued.														
L. Incon.	Livingston.	Madison.	Morehouse.	Natchitoches.	Ouachita.	Plaquemines.	Poinc. Coupes.	Rapides.	Red River.	Richland.	Sabine.	St. Helena.	St. Landry.	St. Martin.
868	104	1,652	2,411	2,873	1,214	199	1,432	1,004	1,002	1,615	422	648	3,755	924
4	11	223	67	171	113	17	178	145	71	74	20	25	195	30
30	21	813	779	1,172	398	32	340	336	550	51	119	683	169	4
393	50	567	1,381	1,215	530	112	477	431	469	877	199	338	2,345	550
237	12	27	126	154	91	29	61	64	92	81	86	84	428	159
130	5	9	44	95	58	7	17	16	22	23	50	51	30	7
34	4	4	7	18	14	1	9	6	9	6	9	21	12	4
9	1	2	6	7	7	4	4	2	2	4	5	11	7	2
1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
197	43	27	185	343	168	90	79	123	98	99	133	85	448	155
52	5	8	26	63	60	5	20	21	67	29	37	63	163	92
18	4	234	405	453	60	5	10	7	10	4	18	7	37	51
572	50	1,387	1,631	2,169	685	17	1,135	512	674	1,843	214	242	2,918	601
3	1	1	23	46	90	4	10	3	13	5	91	9	6	17
3	1	1	8	8	4	4	21	13	1	13	2	70	99	3
4	4	2	1	2	2	3	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	19
19,831	1,327	3,028	13,521	24,400	13,569	3,364	6,213	5,736	7,550	6,564	12,088	9,980	21,586	6,452
11,374	483	668	5,045	8,921	5,170	1,376	2,936	2,821	3,363	2,913	4,169	3,750	14,314	4,959
\$129,103	\$12,930	\$49,260	\$184,614	\$237,481	\$119,570	\$78,995	\$135,428	\$86,671	\$45,565	\$89,150	\$70,635	\$63,400	\$17,329	\$241,800
\$14,350	\$4,950	\$6,440	\$50,015	\$86,317	\$41,510	\$30,875	\$44,575	\$29,900	\$15,500	\$35,370	\$21,265	\$27,700	\$114,045	\$33,835
\$9,281	\$1,027	\$1,821	\$12,863	\$17,685	\$9,508	\$4,804	\$3,778	\$6,070	\$2,871	\$7,446	\$5,035	\$32,211	\$10,884	\$24
338	87	55	407	695	382	70	169	319	207	414	267	267	1,338	247
29	115	29	40	24	114	66	114	66	112	153	112	87	1,338	339
247	9	33	177	265	146	22	45	59	63	46	32	60	200	147
2,298	103	270	2,432	2,687	1,305	.....	540	463	950	1,252	1,081	1,269	3,025	974
646	28	767	2,965	3,160	1,550	.....	295	259	75	295	295	295	901	156
2,830	137	1,347	3,102	1,775	110	1,062	989	1,109	944	1,449	1,449	1,449	6,184	3,384
25,917	1,562	2,320	18,717	34,643	17,597	2,467	17,335	15,370	11,158	13,411	12,922	12,205	118,456	43,629
5,244	385	2,090	1,594	4,452	5,550	789	3,070	1,696	4,339	2,904	2,120	4,270	8,600	4,070
2,542	75	730	904	1,936	1,985	303	1,486	832	2,149	1,152	1,059	1,543	6,014	3,033
\$32,417	\$2,575	\$32,250	\$28,450	\$68,780	\$61,287	\$28,750	\$66,215	\$43,295	\$37,010	\$45,140	\$18,600	\$28,850	\$220,120	\$133,025
\$11,245	\$600	\$3,340	\$7,810	\$16,300	\$16,818	\$7,400	\$20,250	\$6,765	\$12,520	\$11,490	\$6,065	\$10,650	\$36,195	\$25,615
\$2,534	\$103	\$1,340	\$2,025	\$5,477	\$3,555	\$726	\$3,174	\$1,182	\$2,065	\$1,062	\$1,662	\$1,058	\$7,062	\$6
4	3	24	22	148	120	23	48	67	140	148	57	127	429	133
62	7	31	66	111	62	15	55	29	39	38	23	34	448	238
95	34	276	337	698	167	.....	308	135	598	468	368	670	1,392	772
66	7	118	132	197	126	.....	68	162	125	93	152	350	152	116
20	840	332	291	322	650	27	607	218	700	218	217	1,469	2,419	462
7,365	190	5,560	2,535	9,156	7,931	445	8,600	5,020	7,956	5,850	3,127	4,865	40,313	31,606
988	55	200	1,656	3,528	271	767	267	81	909	265	1,359	619	2,039	2,306
40	602	40	180	888	2,916	292	3,388	304	675	209	1,009	472	1,235	1,221
653	7	100	718	1,731	169	289	221	74	345	176	674	257	1,403	1,810
349	21	100	317	1,141	100	128	131	27	191	120	429	160	708	467
\$7,144	\$640	\$2,800	\$25,315	\$33,469	\$2,462	\$11,470	\$15,475	\$2,340	\$6,655	\$4,033	\$5,651	\$4,188	\$47,815	\$85,830
\$5,505	\$300	\$1,200	\$5,835	\$8,538	\$650	\$4,030	\$2,175	\$4,000	\$2,375	\$575	\$5,805	\$1,235	\$9,388	\$13,050
\$6,591	\$430	\$3,940	\$15,235	\$32,550	\$1,860	\$7,980	\$13,310	\$1,060	\$7,055	\$3,456	\$9,874	\$4,710	\$33,619	\$56,410
\$345	\$20	\$200	\$1,477	\$2,969	\$160	\$448	\$456	\$110	\$355	\$90	\$657	\$432	\$2,007	\$4,312
2	1	54	1	142	18	13	7	28	7	8	44	95	114	32
21	1	23	9	12	11	3	11	7	10	8	14	6	95	114
187	8	10	320	573	75	2	61	7	11	9	1	31	53	54
32	3	1	105	147	12	.....	33	26	62	90	276	179	301	398
258	8	10	229	539	20	.....	5	11	15	30	79	20	62	96
2,506	4	40	3,223	6,164	660	499	1,570	285	845	1,070	2,200	1,070	8,969	816
1,339	588	6,506	10,311	4,465	5,866	2,888	6,850	8,836	2,123	3,172	521	5,547	5,964	1,104
1,067	170	4,891	10,030	4,131	4,084	1,347	6,514	7,589	2,774	2,795	421	4,432	2,232	1,001
\$13,240	\$3,970	\$167,800	\$296,372	\$114,969	\$172,801	\$47,300	\$208,147	\$34,338	\$80,620	\$50,620	\$14,000	\$194,500	\$460,960	\$74,620
\$5,445	\$180	\$45,615	\$83,865	\$211,215	\$33,820	\$12,830	\$48,095	\$89,405	\$7,225	\$19,070	\$1,315	\$18,425	\$28,975	\$7,840
\$706	\$152	\$2,122	\$22,120	\$5,245	\$4,707	\$10,678	\$6,432	\$24,497	\$1,260	\$5,050	\$268	\$6,493	\$6,242	\$1,777
24	1	24	1	30	30	20	458	428	103	338	250	210	4,264	518
189	37	642	372	352	139	32	271	372	62	176	6	146	328	55
14	3	101	347	97	136	6	195	320	45	41	1	98	73	20
5	283	2,963	5,023	1,726	2,074	.....	58	23	62	421	2,122	2,117	1,111	49
40	2	1,869	772	493	.....	.....	113	905	94	335	17	514	250	3
235	20	1,408	2,419	1,198	43	4,815	2,665	525	905	107	1,696	2,610	3,461	260
2,260	229	26,372	33,218	20,940	16,319	940	95,539	56,550	7,267	13,088	875	18,142	39,678	4,410
29,639	1,708	22,727	40,600	47,260	20,297	635	19,158	9,224	15,620	30,622	8,566	10,410	83,076	20,649
21,341	1,023	22,722	39,764	42,551	16,145	510	18,879	9,017	14,958	29,779	7,738	8,999	77,633	18,453
\$24,520	\$20,120	\$679,190	\$921,490	\$1,287,410	\$922,500	\$11,555	\$400,566	\$427,727	\$944,387	\$615,632	\$71,522	\$70,385	\$2,239,966	\$325,710
\$66,739	\$5,300	\$199,874	\$233,833	\$233,919	\$110,660	\$3,445	\$174,337	\$62,055	\$86,659	\$188,045	\$13,893	\$40,415	\$463,284	\$95,796
\$13,337	\$697	\$13,093	\$35,626	\$44,871	\$16,707	\$890	\$165,667	\$13,313	\$8,891	\$21,455	\$3,618	\$5,712	\$96,569	\$27,869
2	897	2	30	30	30	13	635	19	565	30	1,142	196	304	2,472
189	37	642	372	352	139	32	271	372	62	176	6	146	328	55
137	16	106	347	97	136	6	195	320	45	41	1	98	73	20
5	283	2,963	5,023	1,726	2,074	.....	58	23	62	421	2,122	2,117	1,111	49
40	2	1,869	772	493	.....	.....	113	905	94	335	17	514	250	3
235	20	1,408	2,419	1,198	43	4,815	2,665	525	905	107	1,696	2,610	3,461	260
2,260	229	26,372	33,218	20,940	16,319	940	95,539	56,550	7,267	13,088	875	18,142	39,678	4,410
29,639	1,708	22,727	40,600	47,260	20,297	635	19,158	9,224	15,620	30,622	8,566	10,410	83,076	20,649
21,341	1,023	22,722	39,764	42,551	16,145	510	18,879	9,017	14,958	29,779	7,738	8,999	77,633	18,453
\$24,520	\$20,120	\$679,190	\$921,490	\$1,287,410	\$922,500	\$11,555	\$400,566	\$427,727	\$944,387	\$615,632	\$71,522	\$70,385	\$2,239,966	\$325,710
\$66,739	\$5,300	\$199,874	\$233,833	\$233,919	\$110,660	\$3,445	\$174,337	\$62,055	\$86,659	\$188,045	\$13,893	\$40,415	\$463,284	\$95,796
\$13,337	\$697	\$13,093	\$35,626	\$44,871	\$16,707	\$890	\$165,667	\$13,313	\$8,891	\$21,455	\$3,618	\$5,712	\$96,569	\$27,869
2	897	2	30	30	30	13	635	19	565	30	1,142	196	304	2,472
189	37	642	372	352	139	32	271	372	62	176	6	146	328	55
137	16	106	347	97	136	6	195	320	45	41	1	98	73	20
5	283	2,963	5,023	1,726	2,074	.....	58	23	62	421	2,122	2,117	1,111	49
40	2	1,869	772	493	.....	.....	113	905	94	335	17	514	250	3
235	20	1,408												

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		LOUISIANA—continued.									
		St. Mary.	Tangipahoa.	Tensas.	Union.	Vermilion.	Wash- ington.	Webster.	West Baton Rouge.	West Carroll.	West Felicians.
1	Number of farms.....	218	436	2,729	776	314	426	1,033	340	432	1,281
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	2	86	482	20	22	7	24	44	28	177
3	3 to 9 acres.....	53	86	1,783	51	31	44	165	187	187	374
4	10 to 19 acres.....	39	122	1,542	618	283	148	239	471	117	634
5	20 to 49 acres.....	67	130	618	283	148	239	471	117	165	634
6	50 to 99 acres.....	43	53	63	199	86	69	209	20	37	80
7	100 to 174 acres.....	13	37	20	171	22	46	170	3	17	20
8	175 to 259 acres.....	2	3	4	45	3	14	41	1	6	7
9	260 to 499 acres.....	1	2	3	22	2	6	28	2	2	5
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	6	1	1	1	3	1	1	2
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	74	175	46	173	67	149	233	32	56	34
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	17	45	14	130	23	36	42	27	23	17
14	Part owners.....	57	19	8	49	4	9	4	98	2	4
15	Cash tenants.....	6	113	37	492	67	92	226	187	108	415
16	Share tenants.....	52	84	2,166	351	164	123	423	71	226	792
17	Share-cash tenants.....	7	11	14	3	4	20	3	18	1	2
18	Tenure not specified.....	7	88	8	7	13	8	3	1	17	17
19	Managers.....	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	1,021	7,307	5,057	20,672	3,149	12,678	26,079	734	3,940	5,106
21	Improved acreage.....	878	2,377	1,783	9,034	2,378	4,800	11,062	574	1,720	2,013
22	Value of land.....	\$56,315	\$30,410	\$118,393	\$99,691	\$112,328	\$117,530	\$158,542	\$29,810	\$67,140	\$48,828
23	Value of buildings.....	\$34,252	\$40,250	\$29,295	\$41,395	\$14,797	\$54,765	\$71,525	\$16,800	\$18,350	\$8,140
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,422	\$5,524	\$8,545	\$8,888	\$6,482	\$10,261	\$15,820	\$1,515	\$3,645	\$1,690
25	Number of dairy cows.....	49	303	148	305	146	502	653	67	333	105
26	Number of work horses.....	67	198	92	169	187	299	387	47	124	57
27	Number of work mules.....	38	28	106	165	39	17	172	34	30	42
28	Acreage in cotton.....	711	382	2,173	296	2,173	296	2,408	2,866	151	634
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	751	394	383	32	91	789	658	17	39	206
30	Acreage in corn.....	426	791	532	2,639	880	1,862	2,937	317	605	505
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	8,228	8,941	10,111	24,616	15,343	19,665	29,685	6,180	6,280	5,870
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	493	2,261	948	16,217	681	2,996	10,852	1,383	2,351	1,750
33	Improved acreage.....	273	773	575	6,721	681	1,103	4,483	891	894	800
34	Value of land.....	\$19,570	\$20,417	\$19,015	\$65,520	\$23,365	\$27,138	\$39,985	\$41,385	\$46,670	\$17,780
35	Value of buildings.....	\$7,960	\$9,590	\$6,615	\$21,450	\$5,435	\$10,765	\$22,940	\$15,753	\$8,750	\$3,900
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,196	\$1,509	\$710	\$6,961	\$2,375	\$1,471	\$5,130	\$2,463	\$2,105	\$671
37	Number of dairy cows.....	65	21	23	69	40	80	84	67	167	40
38	Number of work horses.....	11	62	22	258	46	42	117	67	58	22
39	Number of work mules.....	22	5	16	164	16	16	67	49	19	17
40	Acreage in cotton.....	232	262	2,064	261	477	1,399	1,999	162	315	226
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	6	53	104	26	102	166	296	10	85	12
42	Acreage in corn.....	204	136	2,007	221	288	1,264	288	184	488	272
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	3,454	1,939	2,258	19,112	3,788	3,990	12,393	12,280	3,720	2,205
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	3,164	832	561	4,377	2,326	33	3,570	195	332	547
45	Owned acreage.....	1,359	684	149	1,532	1,351	53	2,853	120	292	367
46	Improved acreage.....	3,061	140	350	1,888	1,834	88	2,011	190	70	270
47	Value of land.....	\$1,208	57	102	1,122	888	48	1,304	115	69	147
48	Value of buildings.....	\$161,617	\$5,160	\$11,490	\$30,170	\$112,670	\$1,650	\$26,485	\$7,750	\$10,250	\$3,216
49	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$40,318	\$1,100	\$2,650	\$6,145	\$11,000	\$1,100	\$6,725	\$2,800	\$1,400	\$500
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$112,595	\$4,700	\$3,840	\$21,105	\$76,205	\$2,200	\$26,680	\$6,800	\$10,500	\$2,436
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$6,764	\$215	\$1,197	\$1,511	\$3,067	\$125	\$1,410	\$110	\$350	\$240
52	Number of dairy cows.....	11	65	31	59	67	17	81	14	14	34
53	Number of work horses.....	76	10	19	28	108	5	39	6	3	2
54	Number of work mules.....	146	27	20	45	29	2	40	11	3	3
55	Acreage in cotton.....	67	179	95	604	362	38	552	25	35	79
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	17	25	67	17	14	14	90	1	14	8
57	Acreage in corn.....	1,233	41	179	614	781	18	522	130	22	75
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	22,213	615	3,220	4,815	13,690	280	5,675	3,100	475	940
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	412	1,477	11,499	3,765	624	4,050	13,522	3,511	2,455	10,214
60	Improved acreage.....	365	2,171	8,807	3,733	504	2,824	12,230	3,296	2,316	9,277
61	Value of land.....	\$25,355	\$45,235	\$285,560	\$183,268	\$25,360	\$43,065	\$90,033	\$105,066	\$55,255	\$115,250
62	Value of buildings.....	\$20,280	\$24,890	\$88,295	\$7,622	\$2,650	\$18,345	\$29,760	\$42,705	\$10,555	\$46,655
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$720	\$2,625	\$10,935	\$1,136	\$655	\$3,012	\$5,797	\$6,047	\$8,790	\$7,410
64	Number of dairy cows.....	7	6	566	39	186	27	186	11	154	55
65	Number of work horses.....	11	108	457	45	40	101	223	235	124	447
66	Number of work mules.....	14	27	241	24	1	28	96	168	76	231
67	Acreage in cotton.....	32	179	615	1,261	115	1,261	2,436	669	4,189	1,204
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	217	77	1,007	77	31	507	522	73	431	331
69	Acreage in corn.....	179	615	2,251	798	224	1,019	2,309	1,812	804	4,025
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,990	6,773	36,986	7,000	4,590	10,755	21,491	46,514	11,663	51,613
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	2,630	1,852	33,613	21,260	8,023	4,227	19,312	1,727	4,394	17,515
72	Improved acreage.....	2,543	1,521	32,848	13,704	7,166	3,161	13,158	1,618	4,277	16,250
73	Value of land.....	\$183,587	\$28,570	\$1,039,530	\$113,248	\$309,050	\$62,010	\$167,114	\$66,985	\$65,177	\$239,290
74	Value of buildings.....	\$16,100	\$12,000	\$319,310	\$33,714	\$25,840	\$20,760	\$47,710	\$22,140	\$19,875	\$11,525
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,372	\$1,550	\$2,040	\$9,069	\$7,785	\$3,406	\$7,073	\$3,332	\$3,786	\$3,550
76	Number of dairy cows.....	32	61	4,631	316	183	144	426	52	294	534
77	Number of work horses.....	42	63	1,103	102	87	58	263	109	167	559
78	Number of work mules.....	131	44	580	293	174	22	204	80	57	452
79	Acreage in cotton.....	692	16,666	4,944	4,989	1,830	1,830	4,862	530	1,808	7,830
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	209	6,946	7,460	340	571	1,086	763	51	1,687	755
81	Acreage in corn.....	692	6,946	4,107	2,983	996	1,830	4,335	864	1,497	6,700
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	16,164	7,414	124,810	39,534	52,699	11,087	45,490	23,083	20,527	85,086

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

LOUISIANA—contd.			MARYLAND.												
Winn.	All other parishes.	The state.	Anne Arundel.	Balti- more.	Calvert.	Caroline.	Charles.	Dorchester.	Harford.	Howard.	Kent.	Mont- gomery.	Prince Georges.	Queen Annes.	
268	712	6,372	422	137	424	395	633	513	197	147	151	349	480	224	
14	7	1,608	69	35	50	81	73	102	52	65	83	172	114	76	
28	110	1,227	81	44	67	108	97	99	29	35	70	81	51	4	
109	266	1,388	103	32	101	113	139	126	41	27	17	56	91	46	
60	131	767	51	11	67	54	106	78	19	11	7	23	52	18	
45	62	780	82	11	89	24	109	66	12	11	5	19	72	20	
18	111	29	30	8	62	31	8	1	1	2	1	2	37	6	
4	4	146	5	3	17	5	34	6	3	1	1	3	25	7	
5	5	35	.....	.....	3	1	8	4	3	1	1	5	7	10
2	2	6	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	11
122	312	2,191	135	37	183	120	255	182	61	47	69	167	200	86	
30	71	1,110	61	45	53	100	34	88	78	48	26	84	42	14	
18	14	649	42	12	16	47	33	28	11	18	18	26	12	13	
18	12	405	35	26	10	21	54	40	12	11	12	28	31	16	
77	123	1,685	130	8	158	91	231	156	29	3	19	29	77	42	
5	35	.....	.....	.....	6	6	23	1	1	1	1	1	8	18
13	10	13	9	1	3	6	21	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	11
7	7	87	9	1	8	1	3	3	6	6	6	5	3	19	
11,411	16,290	58,733	3,655	508	6,733	2,393	10,304	5,809	1,150	689	635	2,742	6,300	1,408	
3,607	5,794	35,176	2,608	402	4,135	1,581	5,494	3,047	770	500	509	1,923	4,152	999	
\$6,850	\$260,406	\$1,132,138	\$92,045	\$41,960	\$59,365	\$54,575	\$94,688	\$92,160	\$32,125	\$27,115	\$25,490	\$95,235	\$149,373	\$38,792	
\$2,630	\$103,669	\$724,508	\$54,552	\$31,215	\$48,452	\$36,345	\$89,580	\$14,700	\$23,075	\$20,485	\$17,770	\$36,165	\$81,550	\$18,553	
\$4,504	\$24,560	\$109,946	\$9,677	\$4,450	\$4,192	\$9,296	\$14,008	\$8,285	\$4,636	\$2,333	\$2,990	\$6,793	\$16,090	\$3,973	
304	766	1,554	79	33	145	99	341	144	67	22	19	121	138	32	
115	374	2,387	148	40	168	141	336	194	64	35	80	163	290	117	
11	108	183	20	9	7	10	24	9	2	2	2	5	11	27	
32	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	168	8,537	642	80	719	616	1,110	988	184	150	151	397	622	304	
1,311	2,108	16,219	1,053	166	2,183	1,110	3,069	1,888	360	251	251	650	1,244	644	
9,619	34,036	162,419	6,942	1,420	10,146	7,446	15,069	18,474	4,498	4,405	2,115	12,005	19,451	4,633	
2,509	3,778	39,195	2,082	1,203	4,224	2,674	4,228	3,244	1,607	1,354	455	1,825	2,601	1,355	
835	2,189	24,125	1,305	772	2,263	1,538	2,183	1,773	1,175	977	301	1,305	1,024	554	
\$10,425	\$119,115	\$814,566	\$90,585	\$78,150	\$26,660	\$74,905	\$32,171	\$53,880	\$36,965	\$36,055	\$12,278	\$66,427	\$57,350	\$34,555	
\$3,845	\$45,305	\$411,138	\$35,625	\$33,300	\$15,115	\$41,125	\$21,200	\$21,195	\$33,070	\$25,435	\$10,930	\$31,998	\$22,780	\$14,995	
\$868	\$11,918	\$97,714	\$4,984	\$1,460	\$1,562	\$6,628	\$2,765	\$4,302	\$7,626	\$3,700	\$880	\$6,163	\$3,547	\$2,373	
59	42	906	51	55	63	74	94	74	92	42	7	78	58	24	
30	63	1,402	74	60	77	141	90	102	81	75	29	108	78	37	
17	14	151	14	6	15	6	10	7	5	2	2	3	6	7	
114	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
324	667	5,901	369	301	547	381	647	260	201	201	201	380	654	364	
2,455	13,105	106,705	4,294	4,470	3,970	10,441	7,819	7,629	6,401	6,979	672	10,276	8,042	4,402	
1,246	3,325	24,111	1,824	753	1,640	1,457	1,674	1,065	575	422	322	1,737	2,002	470	
653	1,638	9,564	1,059	710	329	485	501	665	327	501	193	600	570	139	
437	2,241	17,263	1,442	635	927	1,128	1,094	843	436	333	237	1,464	1,394	415	
284	6,173	8,481	481	281	228	516	315	303	148	155	56	416	372	126	
\$6,793	\$91,402	\$563,531	\$55,500	\$27,210	\$44,302	\$34,944	\$21,415	\$32,060	\$11,180	\$15,515	\$8,413	\$32,155	\$37,210	\$19,100	
\$4,290	\$26,622	\$248,402	\$21,400	\$16,500	\$14,785	\$14,355	\$10,300	\$10,250	\$10,250	\$10,250	\$6,067	\$15,230	\$18,450	\$4,125	
\$6,290	\$61,565	\$431,696	\$35,265	\$22,290	\$6,451	\$34,020	\$20,878	\$18,945	\$7,770	\$15,245	\$7,448	\$27,245	\$24,325	\$9,178	
\$419	\$7,746	\$39,525	\$4,776	\$1,640	\$424	\$2,908	\$1,379	\$2,265	\$1,265	\$1,652	\$687	\$3,005	\$2,675	\$3,488	
10	37	58	11	29	19	11	18	16	4	6	4	60	40	23	
48	941	11	71	24	30	73	66	20	48	21	28	72	70	53	
14	59	87	12	3	.....	3	4	2	5	4	4	5	2	4
69	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	5,459	.....	445	104	174	392	385	291	108	81	68	310	318	104
1,479	685	5,459	445	104	174	392	385	291	108	81	68	310	318	104	
1,957	13,181	102,988	6,840	2,428	2,075	7,390	5,583	5,502	2,010	1,645	1,078	8,245	9,506	2,175	
1,222	6,961	41,820	2,634	1,667	1,060	1,245	7,118	1,952	907	2,036	163	956	13,605	488	
390	1,567	23,463	1,777	1,255	642	785	2,970	1,008	362	1,393	88	670	7,859	349	
\$3,069	\$3,069	\$1,005,083	\$184,500	\$169,650	\$6,055	\$25,025	\$62,210	\$62,210	\$9,600	\$67,500	\$6,285	\$57,101	\$293,370	\$15,045	
\$2,714	\$69,885	\$309,060	\$31,500	\$32,900	\$4,615	\$10,325	\$30,425	\$9,320	\$8,560	\$20,400	\$2,780	\$17,600	\$77,500	\$5,575	
\$301	\$19,029	\$42,793	\$5,125	\$4,075	\$1,475	\$5,302	\$1,612	\$982	\$4,339	\$346	\$1,400	\$8,752	\$37,631	\$7,631	
325	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	145	856	50	38	18	35	100	41	14	10	31	2	133	49	
9	256	115	21	29	.....	7	4	9	1	2	1	26	232	21
14	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
123	1,440	4,607	290	180	37	209	548	285	46	281	34	1,281	1,286	104	
815	30,538	92,115	4,917	4,012	310	5,013	7,250	4,154	841	9,080	649	2,151	35,991	1,369	
2,211	7,022	181,297	15,129	1,224	20,185	6,936	34,801	18,841	3,925	85	1,650	2,412	10,603	3,889	
1,632	6,159	109,540	10,673	745	12,798	4,536	19,085	10,050	2,408	78	1,180	2,121	7,204	2,938	
\$17,590	\$300,200	\$2,816,093	\$241,980	\$31,900	\$176,077	\$100,820	\$369,925	\$275,500	\$64,960	\$35,500	\$34,800	\$87,357	\$216,170	\$90,640	
\$5,290	\$31,410	\$1,042,919	\$139,360	\$24,450	\$74,645	\$57,535	\$159,720	\$169,470	\$31,100	\$24,350	\$8,255	\$25,065	\$85,580	\$25,620	
\$85.8	\$7,378	\$135,556	\$8,483	\$1,850	\$6,187	\$9,245	\$19,647	\$14,157	\$7,100	\$241	\$1,693	\$4,340	\$8,826	\$4,530	
182	182	2,611	230	87	20	103	418	271	105	20	23	46	154	129	
39	166	521	8	12	.....	51	25	64	36	4	4	56	266	126
42	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
617	1,065	25,915	2,128	175	1,433	1,199	3,483	2,282	393	18	234	473	1,500	711	
6,151	19,760	467,009	37,009	2,475	25,743	26,095	60,185	41,309	11,050	435	3,180	13,330	30,514	17,370	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		MARYLAND—continued.					MISSISSIPPI				
		St. Marys.	Somerset.	Talbot.	Wicomico.	Worcester.	All other counties.	The state.	Adams.	Alcorn.	Amite.
1	Number of farms.....	438	574	202	407	481	198	164,737	1,706	441	1,787
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	81	233	60	97	66	69	65	222	24	.....
3	3 to 9 acres.....	69	165	54	103	75	38	7,947	255	97	296
4	10 to 19 acres.....	100	109	28	103	117	35	83,840	707	195	934
5	20 to 49 acres.....	70	37	7	51	82	23	19,951	136	78	265
6	50 to 99 acres.....	81	23	13	38	86	19	8,705	46	39	147
7	100 to 174 acres.....	26	3	3	12	34	13	2,095	12	3	39
8	175 to 259 acres.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,053	17	5	16
9	260 to 499 acres.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	10	.....	1
10	500 to 999 acres.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	5	.....	.....
11	1,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	143	178	79	76	98	75	11,552	102	52	211
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	53	114	45	73	41	61	9,543	75	46	113
14	Part owners.....	40	127	8	122	36	10	3,921	3	27	14
15	Cash tenants.....	23	20	13	13	87	22	51,222	613	20	719
16	Share tenants.....	159	114	30	108	275	26	78,272	862	292	516
17	Share-cash tenants.....	2	5	1	1	3	2	3,056	13	1	70
18	Tenure not specified.....	18	14	1	.....	.....	.....	4,055	27	1	143
19	Managers.....	.....	.....	2	15	.....	.....	106	11	.....	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	5,317	3,077	1,239	2,544	3,208	1,193	1,038,452	9,897	3,737	20,225
21	Improved acreage.....	2,553	1,745	983	1,703	1,943	1,709	848	457,948	3,102	2,006
22	Value of land.....	\$43,987	\$95,010	\$54,645	\$44,067	\$45,241	\$41,710	\$11,645,675	\$93,515	\$40,150	\$167,036
23	Value of buildings.....	\$37,398	\$35,615	\$24,545	\$26,583	\$24,685	\$35,825	\$3,848,770	\$36,605	\$16,670	\$99,785
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,889	\$7,273	\$1,232	\$3,754	\$3,152	\$4,017	\$851,163	\$6,668	\$3,786	\$14,786
25	Number of dairy cows.....	119	60	41	33	53	58	24,499	273	77	600
26	Number of work horses.....	157	126	103	54	82	79	11,733	128	65	206
27	Number of work mules.....	.....	34	6	.....	.....	.....	11,735	121	25	256
28	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149,357	635	507	3,965
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,129	90	119	550
30	Acreage in corn.....	614	886	206	466	707	229	108,267	834	204	2,531
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	9,890	11,204	8,065	7,216	11,961	4,498	1,255,356	10,953	6,006	33,189
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	3,010	2,051	657	1,797	2,487	2,341	881,445	8,632	3,787	9,909
33	Improved acreage.....	1,947	1,343	654	1,127	1,352	1,716	492,854	3,402	1,654	5,289
34	Value of land.....	\$23,890	\$35,650	\$33,195	\$38,985	\$31,095	\$57,770	\$10,358,200	\$79,619	\$32,649	\$86,145
35	Value of buildings.....	\$16,915	\$33,425	\$13,253	\$22,690	\$10,925	\$37,230	\$2,898,984	\$34,153	\$7,855	\$31,992
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,902	\$5,789	\$2,385	\$7,618	\$1,991	\$5,701	\$745,111	\$6,652	\$3,817	\$7,712
37	Number of dairy cows.....	48	33	16	23	35	94	19,399	216	79	293
38	Number of work horses.....	68	95	66	59	42	95	15,537	110	41	101
39	Number of work mules.....	.....	34	6	.....	.....	.....	11,072	118	18	215
40	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183,213	1,087	613	1,958
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,078	82	138	440
42	Acreage in corn.....	356	382	135	440	417	369	108,267	694	162	1,497
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,324	7,381	2,581	5,565	7,205	7,656	994,785	12,120	4,930	16,246
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	3,284	1,925	94	3,112	1,385	450	307,297	830	2,262	1,094
45	Owned acreage.....	1,726	746	38	1,234	807	172	181,802	748	1,179	751
46	Improved acreage.....	1,502	632	83	3,275	905	334	162,363	159	1,199	636
47	Owned improved acreage.....	1,026	515	30	878	492	142	89,254	78	574	385
48	Value of land.....	\$29,272	\$30,458	\$1,345	\$88,920	\$24,405	\$17,985	\$4,447,256	\$12,770	\$27,195	\$11,720
49	Value of buildings.....	\$15,825	\$37,830	\$2,875	\$58,800	\$8,800	\$33,870	\$1,118,882	\$5,200	\$5,930	\$2,650
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,065	\$7,875	\$3,950	\$69,994	\$21,275	\$9,029	\$3,164,732	\$14,750	\$16,318	\$11,630
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$274,452	.....	.....	.....
52	Number of dairy cows.....	47	31	2	30	27	11	7,489	5	37	39
53	Number of work horses.....	69	104	0	131	45	20	3,652	9	21	21
54	Number of work mules.....	.....	14	.....	12	15	2	5,628	7	3	15
55	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,196	14	356	800
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,921	4	61	206
57	Acreage in corn.....	360	707	25	1,033	454	69	36,084	55	246	203
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,870	13,710	480	16,512	8,235	2,819	399,966	1,278	2,575	2,430
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	2,722	1,619	379	1,206	1,507	856	2,186,589	19,363	1,103	31,948
60	Improved acreage.....	1,291	930	279	624	787	738	1,716,589	13,771	604	23,312
61	Value of land.....	\$23,010	\$32,435	\$15,833	\$30,665	\$32,872	\$24,000	\$17,017,001	\$30,459	\$11,070	\$28,845
62	Value of buildings.....	\$13,995	\$8,525	\$3,275	\$7,383	\$9,925	\$11,203	\$9,747,198	\$55,869	\$2,230	\$105,109
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,014	\$1,020	\$800	\$963	\$1,189	\$2,030	\$2,401,805	\$22,489	\$790	\$24,015
64	Value of implements and machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,164,520	.....	.....	.....
65	Number of dairy cows.....	45	25	2	11	28	32	75,533	661	219	86
66	Number of work horses.....	45	25	2	11	28	32	36,157	560	17	409
67	Number of work mules.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....	.....	57,221	582	15	659
68	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	919,232	4,915	212	11,011
69	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	304,657	474	44	3,140
70	Acreage in corn.....	310	217	87	208	245	79	397,326	4,146	158	7,838
71	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,709	3,520	1,855	2,740	4,630	2,350	5,014,157	57,281	1,611	98,274
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
72	Total acreage.....	14,366	4,619	2,333	8,249	28,399	3,661	2,006,766	21,063	9,270	19,088
73	Improved acreage.....	8,039	3,303	1,644	4,677	15,014	2,796	1,757,269	16,378	7,688	14,333
74	Value of land.....	\$152,915	\$125,739	\$56,926	\$156,778	\$383,782	\$110,730	\$16,457,952	\$22,121	\$121,471	\$154,058
75	Value of buildings.....	\$81,069	\$30,380	\$33,725	\$42,779	\$107,665	\$40,650	\$10,294,337	\$102,654	\$31,335	\$70,204
76	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$8,348	\$6,828	\$5,035	\$5,831	\$11,913	\$6,102	\$1,229,819	\$22,656	\$6,999	\$9,801
77	Number of dairy cows.....	157	12	60	60	136	136	5,525	1,026	399	565
78	Number of work horses.....	233	78	78	102	270	114	21,244	454	157	199
79	Number of work mules.....	.....	38	18	45	141	2	41,980	598	186	273
80	Acreage in cotton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	836,739	7,496	7,139	7,219
81	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	314,525	652	720	2,087
82	Acreage in corn.....	1,941	1,127	336	1,601	6,288	598	394,835	6,019	2,487	5,104
83	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	37,995	20,555	9,835	29,058	94,919	18,529	5,018,967	82,739	29,297	69,797

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—continued.														
Attala.	Benton.	Bolivar.	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Chickasaw.	Choctaw.	Clafarne.	Clarke.	Clay.	Coahoma.	Copiah.	Covington.	De Soto.	Forrest.
2,184	943	9,824	682	2,519	1,901	667	2,134	1,551	2,241	6,483	3,060	506	3,593	264
56	3	760	3	54	32	17	156	107	83	370	118	21	21	19
387	58	4,277	173	433	325	129	501	255	291	2,592	646	67	575	44
1,055	409	4,243	313	1,448	983	224	1,094	655	1,232	3,230	1,601	296	2,092	94
231	95	222	87	313	346	139	166	136	115	238	395	98	674	54
227	183	74	64	199	158	71	111	129	147	40	162	51	235	38
62	49	15	17	61	35	26	36	33	34	4	68	17	48	7
2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
221	49	264	56	137	158	95	67	281	178	152	227	107	203	106
221	32	402	30	243	132	96	112	203	124	142	313	109	126	12
102	19	138	38	21	45	48	37	141	159	97	77	33	14	14
249	483	3,637	84	713	563	29	820	569	865	1,907	779	66	1,888	42
1,069	351	4,770	436	1,343	866	341	1,053	247	718	4,323	1,590	194	1,193	64
107	2	5	26	12	47	45	10	1	7	168	5	3	74	17
9	3	368	10	49	22	1	32	9	187	290	61	3	50	18
115	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	19
20,803	7,298	7,601	18,159	14,424	10,145	9,029	27,075	14,083	7,760	19,200	9,417	18,615	0,000	20
8,500	2,589	7,134	2,058	6,905	7,050	4,438	5,905	10,186	4,544	4,951	9,293	2,237	2,237	21
235,474	\$42,292	\$514,370	\$58,975	\$137,305	\$158,859	\$79,945	\$62,522	\$221,108	\$229,689	\$378,953	\$154,723	\$84,352	\$273,435	\$82,620
\$60,735	\$15,409	\$137,890	\$13,575	\$44,225	\$46,585	\$25,810	\$32,015	\$99,415	\$61,991	\$73,427	\$78,739	\$31,000	\$88,335	\$35,200
\$17,610	\$4,843	\$41,289	\$3,828	\$11,297	\$15,946	\$6,636	\$4,082	\$17,579	\$13,718	\$20,254	\$14,009	\$5,978	\$17,662	\$7,739
88	2	97	25	29	29	19	19	99	261	204	148	201	101	26
175	66	205	61	122	173	105	57	133	212	220	207	101	256	40
3,298	2,908	600	80	175	246	55	17	183	99	3,270	2,779	1,079	1,319	717
3,720	169	1,575	167	546	660	206	838	866	1,274	717	443	1,136	264	29
2,497	758	1,435	617	1,733	1,674	1,083	633	2,318	1,621	1,030	1,800	1,059	2,114	681
20,815	7,210	29,375	8,270	17,915	20,540	9,901	7,853	19,467	18,785	22,961	22,353	11,449	28,733	9,411
23,758	6,332	20,971	3,604	31,064	13,015	10,737	18,654	15,630	11,059	7,772	29,689	8,281	12,197	2,665
9,669	2,241	12,611	1,226	13,106	7,176	4,725	7,362	6,268	6,579	4,620	11,319	2,822	7,179	686
\$195,281	\$25,830	\$223,025	\$34,030	\$225,279	\$203,748	\$85,948	\$106,885	\$136,576	\$106,885	\$363,768	\$220,354	\$72,851	\$140,705	\$28,540
\$60,840	\$7,310	\$210,835	\$6,570	\$71,800	\$49,110	\$22,265	\$44,774	\$40,410	\$40,410	\$59,647	\$102,340	\$25,575	\$44,821	\$8,655
\$14,298	\$1,688	\$43,972	\$2,168	\$18,433	\$19,144	\$6,135	\$12,967	\$11,736	\$13,092	\$55,825	\$22,333	\$5,082	\$7,885	\$1,726
416	69	613	45	498	354	134	386	386	270	279	624	169	268	38
296	34	282	37	417	173	119	143	143	98	837	91	157	31	38
243	46	719	40	343	244	69	172	112	147	254	339	67	197	10
3,466	547	6,870	1,475	3,164	1,303	2,282	1,862	3,013	2,634	4,278	2,112	2,317	231	40
1,726	736	1,243	1,08	1,31	309	737	1,71	1,71	1,12	1,12	463	717	717	42
2,559	481	2,522	292	2,046	1,171	1,134	1,536	1,199	1,153	921	3,109	939	1,401	179
19,694	3,693	41,644	3,750	30,879	19,647	9,330	15,689	9,379	17,609	17,500	31,433	10,125	18,607	2,360
10,674	2,697	8,809	4,372	2,438	5,927	3,946	4,040	7,990	11,095	4,636	4,657	2,894	6,008	759
6,968	1,921	4,771	3,463	1,573	3,543	2,723	4,644	5,565	1,285	2,867	1,759	4,178	585	45
4,025	1,132	6,142	1,576	1,551	3,335	1,910	1,833	4,766	7,922	3,314	2,655	1,193	4,343	318
2,432	615	2,973	997	1,019	1,772	1,267	837	1,982	3,822	770	1,157	584	1,132	95
\$93,416	\$17,555	\$370,535	\$33,365	\$24,488	\$89,855	\$36,255	\$34,702	\$82,117	\$390,505	\$211,071	\$17,255	\$26,285	\$92,210	\$8,300
\$22,440	\$3,550	\$83,420	\$7,820	\$5,100	\$17,765	\$7,855	\$12,450	\$36,310	\$44,500	\$24,070	\$26,450	\$7,485	\$24,160	\$2,860
\$76,799	\$14,235	\$155,435	\$30,958	\$19,525	\$61,444	\$30,795	\$33,865	\$76,900	\$166,520	\$64,122	\$45,820	\$20,215	\$67,865	\$8,660
\$5,714	\$1,103	\$19,859	\$2,325	\$1,278	\$5,937	\$2,230	\$3,635	\$7,335	\$12,647	\$9,020	\$14,155	\$1,810	\$26,025	\$505
170	42	247	57	40	110	63	145	261	321	126	133	64	139	17
362	83	362	96	334	149	63	113	338	41	71	40	44	50	51
1,222	29	303	61	42	116	30	49	69	17	62	132	26	84	54
1,877	610	2,621	479	480	1,330	961	790	1,916	3,836	2,113	827	412	1,408	138
83	362	1,030	135	96	334	149	173	516	894	755	275	171	51	58
1,152	361	1,742	117	388	848	948	1,074	1,334	534	534	507	635	725	111
9,460	2,410	15,485	5,078	2,837	10,330	4,495	6,169	10,311	21,372	8,197	5,514	4,392	7,043	1,176
23,623	36,786	100,769	4,061	29,183	33,024	2,510	30,915	17,698	43,980	42,770	36,048	3,273	88,298	2,566
13,879	20,260	96,728	2,436	21,779	23,169	1,149	22,691	11,333	38,649	42,770	24,946	1,608	67,885	968
\$290,312	\$295,636	\$4,728,895	\$47,765	\$318,612	\$379,871	\$21,585	\$262,840	\$146,374	\$984,000	\$2,091,503	\$316,710	\$31,835	\$1,887,334	\$32,505
\$66,817	\$70,225	\$1,616,297	\$11,535	\$105,065	\$95,189	\$5,395	\$102,189	\$55,838	\$108,128	\$366,350	\$129,730	\$7,375	\$112,329	\$8,705
\$15,014	\$17,128	\$100,049	\$21,019	\$39,143	\$39,534	\$1,338	\$26,909	\$10,577	\$51,621	\$96,994	\$23,883	\$1,150	\$95,199	\$1,405
662	669	2,636	119	1,046	995	46	1,318	640	1,495	1,662	1,168	96	2,619	67
291	291	1,616	54	248	168	59	212	294	736	956	66	66	177	35
3,067	478	4,572	108	775	792	10	797	185	1,134	1,633	694	34	1,841	17
6,367	7,998	66,608	973	12,145	11,833	363	12,237	5,398	22,257	25,909	10,413	761	3,676	328
76	26	150	38	58	106	26	106	26	437	1,165	599	259	121	68
3,993	4,976	14,833	825	6,669	5,582	373	7,153	2,883	8,214	6,244	6,650	445	14,103	183
30,729	41,119	259,966	10,636	72,439	65,084	3,210	76,764	23,315	86,698	147,831	66,453	4,895	209,412	1,832
26,344	14,698	82,565	13,405	37,317	26,590	11,912	29,053	5,503	20,555	86,164	43,051	6,342	38,062	2,554
26,404	10,987	81,740	11,040	33,571	22,725	9,368	22,544	5,110	19,915	85,999	39,194	4,688	31,978	1,333
\$80,995	\$140,694	\$3,833,411	\$265,564	\$422,362	\$498,214	\$136,021	\$272,749	\$58,631	\$432,598	\$4,361,292	\$492,019	\$69,889	\$726,990	\$42,205
\$106,816	\$41,865	\$683,755	\$45,225	\$145,258	\$88,266	\$37,103	\$116,963	\$38,514	\$88,428	\$782,071	\$210,362	\$25,259	\$194,764	\$10,121
\$4,626	\$5,120	\$44,545	\$9,833	\$27,128	\$16,003	\$4,424	\$14,777	\$1,843	\$14,179	\$79,552	\$23,203	\$4,036	\$18,522	\$2,647
1,131	300	1,097	427	1,238	898	300	1,003	141	417	2,105	1,198	159	768	57
637	637	1,839	631	1,839	631	189	44	175	840	437	376	47	376	47
568	303	1,910	414	1,199	528	144	136	44	175	840	437	376	47	376
13,820	4,263	54,862	4,285	18,740	12,805	3,673	11,405	2,349	11,688	51,661	16,562	2,260	17,748	625
4,083	899	20,692	1,461	5,197	3,193	914	2,618	796	3,027	24,628	5,963	6,130	2,282	130
8,157	2,769	8,890	2,858	10,887	6,106	2,689	6,322	1,093	4,569	9,194	10,022	1,392	7,047	81
74,342	22,197	147,976	49,587	110,700	74,537	21,658	73,281	8,537	52,676	211,701	106,003	17,829	100,185	5,066

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		MISSISSIPPI—continued.									
		Franklin.	Grenada.	Harrison.	Hinds.	Holmes.	Issaquena.	Ita-wamba.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Jefferson Davis.
1	Number of farms.....	538	1,784	134	6,224	5,437	2,154	202	1,496	2,235	1,080
FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	1	1	1	7	15	204	4	78	142	10
3	3 to 9 acres.....	67	148	22	251	152	254	19	243	578	146
4	10 to 19 acres.....	176	481	30	882	1,016	1,004	85	614	1,148	550
5	20 to 49 acres.....	120	842	79	3,837	3,200	745	60	271	186	296
6	50 to 99 acres.....	120	842	79	3,837	3,200	745	60	271	186	296
7	100 to 174 acres.....	95	211	33	269	278	25	30	194	107	116
8	175 to 259 acres.....	26	49	4	47	72	7	3	69	41	35
9	260 to 499 acres.....	10	36	1	17	53	5	1	28	20	14
10	500 to 999 acres.....	2	4	1	4	15	3	1	8	3	2
11	1,000 acres and over.....	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	71	166	98	359	352	122	32	179	126	254
13	Owners, mortgage.....	72	97	5	236	348	32	26	232	95	215
14	Part owners.....	15	20	6	70	152	70	12	13	36	26
15	Cash tenants.....	280	420	7	1,865	1,672	548	10	406	537	115
16	Share tenants.....	388	938	5	3,113	2,657	976	120	508	1,323	448
17	Share-cash tenants.....	12	33	4	138	138	389	1	12	9	17
18	Tenure not specified.....	109	1	1	470	197	72	1	6	135	41
19	Managers.....	1	12	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	7,655	24,202	7,325	31,849	41,378	7,848	2,827	19,477	13,402	24,590
21	Improved acreage.....	2,315	9,632	1,028	19,556	22,470	3,830	1,087	6,334	6,783	11,562
22	Value of land.....	\$65,384	\$226,465	\$70,860	\$463,197	\$525,447	\$234,691	\$253,515	\$131,246	\$109,218	\$246,716
23	Value of buildings.....	\$119,303	\$80,255	\$39,815	\$160,513	\$181,410	\$54,423	\$5,385	\$45,360	\$46,120	\$96,654
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,152	\$17,553	\$4,392	\$32,840	\$36,400	\$11,708	\$1,412	\$9,078	\$10,971	\$17,695
25	Number of dairy cows.....	188	418	215	976	806	225	62	388	406	528
26	Number of work horses.....	81	205	99	588	287	153	38	170	185	303
27	Number of work mules.....	79	196	79	377	433	135	25	137	157	208
28	Acreage in cotton.....	868	2,908	22	5,471	7,165	2,312	335	2,540	1,688	3,895
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	176	541	29	870	1,042	311	58	581	1,608	3,000
30	Acreage in corn.....	908	2,118	390	3,900	4,772	739	426	1,683	1,412	3,331
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	11,832	23,797	6,300	3,900	47,822	14,946	4,007	14,545	17,227	39,013
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	9,670	15,238	893	21,116	38,028	1,965	2,273	25,129	10,116	15,818
33	Improved acreage.....	3,840	7,098	83	13,121	18,770	835	855	9,813	5,377	7,826
34	Value of land.....	\$64,185	\$171,863	\$5,350	\$284,241	\$495,189	\$64,067	\$17,335	\$178,174	\$81,160	\$173,065
35	Value of buildings.....	\$30,358	\$47,217	\$2,850	\$105,835	\$152,000	\$17,016	\$1,043	\$52,807	\$35,165	\$51,075
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,945	\$11,152	\$435	\$24,472	\$38,251	\$3,298	\$1,117	\$13,418	\$6,516	\$10,636
37	Number of dairy cows.....	178	177	19	654	776	45	42	486	252	396
38	Number of work horses.....	68	111	6	263	31	20	23	102	168	193
39	Number of work mules.....	101	153	2	291	480	44	30	215	126	182
40	Acreage in cotton.....	1,060	2,021	11	4,127	7,377	591	302	3,905	1,286	3,474
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	379	519	5	1,899	220	81	240	1,346	540	1,008
42	Acreage in corn.....	802	1,331	26	2,835	4,409	193	301	2,213	1,004	2,457
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	9,329	16,929	460	32,405	42,855	3,338	2,645	16,848	12,545	27,619
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	1,432	1,929	405	6,516	7,045	640	814	12,329	1,082	2,352
45	Owned acreage.....	1,059	1,150	326	3,114	3,102	256	581	8,018	828	1,818
46	Improved acreage.....	638	984	135	4,770	3,778	457	400	5,403	573	1,317
47	Owned improved acreage.....	376	445	56	2,108	1,807	170	233	3,179	155	728
48	Value of land.....	\$129,250	\$220,320	\$3,905	\$143,100	\$126,709	\$33,218	\$6,420	\$91,089	\$11,375	\$25,460
49	Value of buildings.....	\$3,280	\$5,790	\$2,225	\$30,085	\$27,615	\$7,150	\$1,495	\$26,184	\$4,165	\$9,720
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$11,550	\$16,885	\$4,370	\$100,340	\$71,884	\$13,858	\$4,980	\$75,985	\$6,070	\$21,205
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$685	\$1,498	\$470	\$8,645	\$12,332	\$2,563	\$441	\$5,474	\$667	\$805
52	Number of dairy cows.....	41	45	28	309	154	14	17	279	35	46
53	Number of work horses.....	18	11	8	76	16	7	7	129	37	37
54	Number of work mules.....	17	15	.....	105	108	21	14	104	12	19
55	Acreage in cotton.....	253	407	12	1,777	1,370	266	155	2,071	132	477
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	68	97	3	315	315	168	40	637	30	213
57	Acreage in corn.....	161	248	37	1,023	840	89	118	1,144	159	278
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,885	3,115	490	11,400	9,097	1,721	955	9,381	2,520	3,266
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
59	Total acreage.....	10,710	31,051	107	84,107	79,694	15,461	1,117	20,986	25,257	4,355
60	Improved acreage.....	7,230	18,100	45	73,964	61,169	13,783	292	10,417	18,107	3,016
61	Value of land.....	\$74,571	\$334,323	\$1,200	\$1,309,864	\$1,346,422	\$344,055	\$7,350	\$146,910	\$233,555	\$71,905
62	Value of buildings.....	178	293	2	2,030	\$73,901	\$107,370	\$1,300	\$20,216	\$7,012	\$15,750
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$6,503	\$20,341	\$85	\$87,363	\$88,427	\$24,162	\$322	\$3,151	\$22,960	\$2,917
64	Number of dairy cows.....	363	940	5	3,762	3,206	441	15	469	914	153
65	Number of work horses.....	128	293	2	404	404	8	48	328	96	96
66	Number of work mules.....	195	541	.....	1,935	2,144	514	12	239	530	60
67	Acreage in cotton.....	3,258	8,740	.....	37,173	31,302	9,281	132	5,168	7,883	1,621
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	693	2,461	.....	10,820	9,373	3,169	34	1,454	1,531	634
69	Acreage in corn.....	2,278	5,031	12	19,879	15,112	2,413	106	2,364	4,390	1,008
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	25,533	58,281	175	220,524	172,630	53,997	765	18,284	54,579	11,938
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	13,913	38,966	499	82,320	66,884	22,800	4,772	15,513	34,161	16,850
72	Improved acreage.....	9,182	27,529	87	74,816	64,115	22,544	3,087	12,352	29,852	11,705
73	Value of land.....	\$117,001	\$501,894	\$3,875	\$1,259,118	\$1,471,412	\$355,771	\$53,328	\$157,216	\$384,366	\$133,615
74	Value of buildings.....	631	\$19,964	\$2,500	\$29,024	\$463,351	\$231,303	\$10,190	\$46,180	\$128,770	\$57,575
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$8,368	\$21,471	\$200	\$60,668	\$60,573	\$21,424	\$1,882	\$5,761	\$23,337	\$9,105
76	Number of dairy cows.....	309	1,107	12	2,707	2,380	753	14	1,296	258	298
77	Number of work horses.....	153	434	4	639	55	55	5	119	735	298
78	Number of work mules.....	213	473	1	1,059	2,101	344	49	139	1,028	272
79	Acreage in cotton.....	4,484	15,143	27	39,423	34,216	16,378	1,283	5,115	13,306	2,622
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	631	3,907	8	11,187	11,426	7,589	403	1,515	2,957	2,414
81	Acreage in corn.....	3,124	8,206	49	19,803	14,484	3,279	916	2,546	9,350	3,636
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	40,422	98,292	605	156,902	185,591	99,668	9,497	24,043	125,359	41,193

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		MISSISSIPPI—continued.									
		Montgomery.	Neshoba.	Newton.	Noxubee.	Oktibbeha.	Panola.	Perry.	Pike.	Pontotoc.	Prentiss.
1	Number of farms.....	1,433	539	1,370	4,422	2,218	4,217	170	1,811	846	473
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	36	4	57	147	82	35	5	41	29	20
3	3 to 9 acres.....	231	101	307	740	487	609	12	229	157	112
4	10 to 19 acres.....	175	266	599	2,483	1,078	2,413	49	945	350	238
5	20 to 49 acres.....	247	97	249	817	363	736	39	375	175	69
6	50 to 99 acres.....	126	61	124	175	167	264	50	166	88	26
7	100 to 174 acres.....	75	18	30	44	26	44	4	42	12	6
8	175 to 259 acres.....	3	10	8	17	13	11	4	11	5	2
9	260 to 999 acres.....	2	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
10	1,000 acres and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	95	91	163	201	199	228	125	446	93	22
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	105	76	184	111	183	194	18	267	65	19
14	Part owners.....	67	21	124	87	124	38	6	47	55	21
15	Cash tenants.....	158	26	209	1,939	774	1,631	7	361	110	61
16	Share tenants.....	970	341	679	1,856	722	2,083	7	509	506	400
17	Share-cash tenants.....	15	4	2	131	177	7	7	27	9	5
18	Tenure not specified.....	18	1	1	46	39	4	7	34	8	3
19	Managers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	10,932	10,353	11,555	15,415	16,337	22,560	12,408	33,456	7,911	2,134
21	Improved acreage.....	4,052	3,655	3,980	6,875	5,946	9,067	2,983	14,702	3,332	854
22	Value of land.....	\$76,920	\$96,005	\$109,337	\$184,231	\$148,237	\$232,934	\$127,785	\$293,990	\$80,482	\$21,335
23	Value of buildings.....	\$34,490	\$25,775	\$37,785	\$49,127	\$37,070	\$74,705	\$57,049	\$152,053	\$18,275	\$4,275
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$6,567	\$6,537	\$7,856	\$12,393	\$15,458	\$19,834	\$10,419	\$25,732	\$8,739	\$2,922
25	Number of dairy cows.....	175	151	231	433	464	482	361	1,080	151	36
26	Number of work horses.....	85	70	92	239	198	338	128	579	129	21
27	Number of work mules.....	131	109	159	202	227	262	34	251	99	37
28	Acreage in cotton.....	1,266	1,419	1,959	3,000	2,217	4,037	321	1,108	254	254
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,387	964	1,582	2,589	1,599	523	1,123	421	340	58
30	Acreage in corn.....	1,966	1,766	2,471	4,351	3,131	5,469	753	4,666	887	210
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	71,786	63,459	12,153	11,189	15,832	30,265	10,260	58,354	11,469	1,712
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	11,337	6,179	16,456	10,543	13,883	17,428	1,893	20,179	6,244	1,496
33	Improved acreage.....	5,378	2,769	6,310	5,749	7,923	8,318	459	9,152	2,411	792
34	Value of land.....	\$84,432	\$58,955	\$134,106	\$125,876	\$129,915	\$196,607	\$16,299	\$175,840	\$65,486	\$19,770
35	Value of buildings.....	\$28,300	\$13,785	\$46,605	\$26,365	\$33,995	\$35,505	\$7,360	\$79,800	\$13,784	\$3,190
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,469	\$3,820	\$6,987	\$9,369	\$9,739	\$15,973	\$8,850	\$14,872	\$1,012	\$319
37	Number of dairy cows.....	176	111	281	236	347	373	33	577	101	36
38	Number of work horses.....	51	61	128	143	151	217	22	342	75	18
39	Number of work mules.....	109	71	187	203	177	239	3	159	70	30
40	Acreage in cotton.....	1,736	1,192	1,629	2,221	1,355	2,327	9	3,697	923	276
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,662	316	662	1,110	907	1,117	33	1,361	248	68
42	Acreage in corn.....	1,228	1,914	1,621	1,243	1,243	1,979	139	2,838	798	206
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	40,765	5,898	11,658	6,744	11,923	23,247	1,540	33,456	8,326	2,475
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	5,246	1,375	8,294	5,134	9,172	3,683	306	3,522	4,843	1,762
45	Owned acreage.....	3,575	913	5,869	2,601	5,400	2,447	182	1,245	2,355	1,185
46	Improved acreage.....	2,564	700	4,204	3,209	5,669	1,720	143	1,696	2,036	893
47	Owned improved acreage.....	2,282	413	2,510	1,293	2,878	1,007	51	575	1,103	501
48	Value of land.....	\$30,937	\$13,747	\$32,754	\$80,731	\$69,665	\$45,135	\$3,450	\$32,900	\$14,389	\$22,180
49	Value of buildings.....	\$15,923	\$3,135	\$27,395	\$19,895	\$27,355	\$8,355	\$1,500	\$14,635	\$1,635	\$4,055
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	442,792	\$11,700	\$76,668	\$62,382	\$72,662	\$36,940	\$29,990	\$110,110	\$36,997	\$16,370
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$69,857	\$49,329	\$4,796	\$8,796	\$8,796	\$2,950	\$3,960	\$5,960	\$2,960	\$1,960
52	Number of dairy cows.....	162	32	162	134	249	68	12	94	90	35
53	Number of work horses.....	44	14	68	70	113	84	3	64	6	18
54	Number of work mules.....	105	29	153	171	160	91	1	63	65	23
55	Acreage in cotton.....	1,039	312	1,896	1,743	2,051	825	9	782	826	323
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,490	82	482	376	475	256	3	286	210	83
57	Acreage in corn.....	1,667	231	1,016	1,064	1,064	1,064	376	461	376	461
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,082	2,062	8,727	4,301	11,174	4,962	307	5,105	7,503	3,040
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	8,364	2,533	10,382	91,635	35,271	73,475	580	16,079	6,688	485
60	Improved acreage.....	6,918	8,984	5,832	73,506	23,729	51,323	290	10,117	3,929	312
61	Value of land.....	\$93,920	\$25,025	\$115,672	\$1,065,800	\$331,140	\$1,150,444	\$17,850	\$172,175	\$100,645	\$5,900
62	Value of buildings.....	\$29,960	\$5,225	\$30,780	\$256,355	\$93,765	\$286,765	\$1,850	\$77,655	\$17,885	\$850
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$80,419	\$4,419	\$85,196	\$85,196	\$85,196	\$85,196	\$310,116	\$4,062	\$4,062	\$5,062
64	Number of dairy cows.....	235	46	242	3,148	1,208	2,463	24	565	146	10
65	Number of work horses.....	78	17	111	1,509	485	1,589	12	384	111	6
66	Number of work mules.....	163	43	163	782	114	1,084	4	138	90	12
67	Acreage in cotton.....	2,390	413	2,757	48,805	11,114	40,363	88	4,888	1,327	180
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,667	189	732	9,508	2,522	9,135	23	1,652	494	48
69	Acreage in corn.....	1,208	1,473	1,849	18,498	5,843	18,498	82	8,081	864	110
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	14,089	1,519	12,172	136,255	55,773	161,153	820	35,695	10,900	645
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	33,000	10,391	10,272	49,519	21,108	57,511	597	20,993	15,618	13,005
72	Improved acreage.....	27,181	8,984	15,002	48,227	18,659	46,991	145	14,719	12,100	10,722
73	Value of land.....	\$447,517	\$123,405	\$229,254	\$1,106,144	\$275,504	\$1,009,231	\$5,210	\$216,043	\$294,696	\$288,179
74	Value of buildings.....	\$331,710	\$26,990	\$71,196	\$170,346	\$72,000	\$243,645	\$1,265	\$89,375	\$104,167	\$11,160
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$37,785	\$4,419	\$5,119	\$23,824	\$10,824	\$28,824	\$1,824	\$28,824	\$4,419	\$4,419
76	Number of dairy cows.....	971	299	438	1,581	676	1,613	13	569	458	391
77	Number of work horses.....	257	112	158	576	214	589	13	263	173	101
78	Number of work mules.....	142	149	176	476	381	1,379	2	153	284	50
79	Acreage in cotton.....	12,838	416	7,708	27,510	8,328	30,990	33	6,930	1,947	5,216
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	7,840	1,101	2,180	9,388	2,107	9,388	13	2,894	1,181	1,294
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,238	1,286	3,911	4,472	4,472	12,853	39	5,003	3,512	3,105
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	23,000	20,174	39,317	89,265	43,820	139,163	640	54,785	46,679	40,841

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—continued.

Quitman.	Rankin.	Scott.	Sharkey.	Simpson.	Smith.	Sunflower.	Tallahatchie.	Tate.	Tippah.	Tishomingo.	Tunica.	Union.	Warren.	Washington.
1,966	2,457	1,080	3,206	1,004	433	4,662	3,872	2,541	439	131	4,153	659	2,669	7,969
85	92	76	314	23	24	275	71	61	12	4	152	15	6	2
822	504	296	1,340	221	97	1,740	1,291	527	105	27	1,512	148	1,076	4,876
949	1,158	397	1,423	468	154	2,407	2,187	1,307	179	45	2,224	328	935	2,976
87	400	168	88	164	77	294	255	436	72	31	209	112	96	177
13	109	107	18	94	52	30	66	179	49	16	35	49	50	37
2	54	27	3	2	19	5	14	22	9	6	5	9	8	3
4	4	8	2	2	1	1	1	9	13	2	4	2	8	7
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
60	287	164	37	153	43	73	98	90	49	33	109	34	188	156
87	344	143	37	187	70	91	101	45	9	18	31	31	85	113
30	100	56	28	28	37	27	31	35	9	18	56	26	28	50
562	736	306	100	332	156	49	1,208	883	993	49	1,800	131	1,527	2,813
1,191	954	606	2,035	452	215	2,346	2,654	1,362	292	63	1,882	420	685	4,709
10	8	12	11	7	6	578	14	6	10	1	39	6	156	99
26	6	9	25	29	16	279	91	7	1	1	183	11	37	77
4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3,183	25,945	13,050	1,689	14,188	4,545	4,199	7,065	8,952	7,283	3,554	6,296	2,703	4,037	12,378
1,730	11,664	4,536	813	4,994	1,475	3,231	5,566	1,985	903	5,534	1,372	4,037	5,972	21
\$126,160	\$208,904	\$92,985	\$71,759	\$107,848	\$30,867	\$164,915	\$108,562	\$104,935	\$37,430	\$17,929	\$231,222	\$26,594	\$156,851	\$357,547
\$27,350	\$63,840	\$33,350	\$22,915	\$47,170	\$15,730	\$30,915	\$20,385	\$40,090	\$12,590	\$5,205	\$56,462	\$8,621	\$46,778	\$61,790
\$6,657	\$14,240	\$7,670	\$4,781	\$9,907	\$2,501	\$9,256	\$7,667	\$11,485	\$3,227	\$1,919	\$2,291	\$12,654	\$15,203	\$20,334
176	506	281	96	317	112	174	102	196	94	52	174	58	428	182
57	281	116	56	108	35	70	109	159	54	24	101	29	212	79
103	358	158	45	122	45	122	115	117	67	25	67	25	91	309
1,105	3,084	1,500	490	1,853	364	1,105	1,302	1,566	518	254	1,921	312	1,368	2,992
504	1,004	417	220	694	133	423	442	517	136	61	852	58	375	1,144
2,186	1,251	872	136	49	1,208	883	1,131	653	49	309	684	300	132	800
8,777	22,444	10,096	4,760	17,143	3,625	12,501	12,647	14,049	6,999	3,371	13,585	3,267	12,356	22,050
5,129	27,753	11,345	2,123	14,831	6,978	5,570	7,741	4,486	4,104	1,217	3,839	2,506	3,619	5,479
2,675	13,650	4,585	944	6,106	2,613	2,962	3,549	1,463	1,800	3,211	1,136	1,596	1,206	2,915
\$201,425	\$217,635	\$84,622	\$77,743	\$117,385	\$47,845	\$185,198	\$139,732	\$46,638	\$22,736	\$8,959	\$172,321	\$19,240	\$52,048	\$27,459
\$43,032	\$53,845	\$24,033	\$21,630	\$43,555	\$14,395	\$37,910	\$30,300	\$15,355	\$6,260	\$3,355	\$32,585	\$6,100	\$13,726	\$35,415
\$15,765	\$13,578	\$5,769	\$4,784	\$8,552	\$4,296	\$13,734	\$7,120	\$4,270	\$2,225	\$3,336	\$8,379	\$1,132	\$4,476	\$9,582
1,661	4,451	1,706	638	1,878	504	1,154	822	81	52	15	114	37	114	37
86	292	99	36	130	51	65	108	67	45	11	79	30	43	57
156	399	158	59	182	71	164	161	165	38	5	58	56	138	39
729	1,461	521	251	819	277	481	529	271	82	27	596	71	127	707
615	2,704	1,164	209	1,858	713	524	996	518	350	90	444	280	266	659
13,087	23,410	8,974	4,251	16,867	5,701	9,060	12,668	7,320	3,970	1,394	9,382	2,640	3,890	12,192
1,428	10,967	5,352	1,735	1,905	2,773	1,833	2,468	2,464	1,048	1,337	4,130	1,799	1,408	2,725
648	4,926	2,303	811	1,208	2,019	739	1,450	1,163	661	1,171	2,438	1,223	858	1,584
925	5,009	1,950	1,155	1,004	1,130	1,182	1,182	1,408	556	463	1,745	1,117	664	1,669
281	2,043	917	319	531	690	442	591	542	196	302	1,298	638	273	686
\$35,090	\$99,159	\$42,740	\$77,280	\$15,600	\$19,611	\$61,785	\$46,599	\$37,813	\$5,571	\$8,075	\$179,492	\$26,885	\$27,505	\$103,350
\$9,385	\$19,194	\$9,455	\$16,200	\$7,550	\$7,095	\$10,500	\$7,025	\$10,624	\$890	\$2,165	\$41,945	\$7,355	\$9,535	\$18,100
\$27,435	\$46,321	\$32,815	\$41,295	\$16,485	\$18,356	\$32,500	\$29,829	\$27,777	\$3,155	\$8,500	\$132,055	\$22,240	\$27,375	\$70,615
\$3,101	\$4,506	\$2,375	\$5,598	\$1,308	\$1,905	\$3,654	\$1,710	\$1,403	\$305	\$511	\$12,376	\$1,833	\$1,413	\$4,629
65	255	101	49	79	49	69	70	46	16	28	138	49	44	88
17	80	35	30	22	26	26	31	47	6	12	38	29	24	22
69	124	64	53	15	34	71	43	33	18	20	150	39	26	84
508	1,396	603	731	308	480	571	571	129	183	1,283	396	220	20	1,105
233	434	201	367	111	171	200	202	171	27	51	201	68	75	331
166	822	502	263	245	293	178	321	341	134	152	567	242	129	364
3,382	7,742	3,699	4,597	2,543	2,931	3,208	4,938	4,364	950	2,320	12,191	3,260	1,810	6,655
15,634	33,621	5,653	26,225	6,099	3,324	41,910	28,980	51,365	2,299	184	54,650	7,150	32,760	68,618
14,385	21,442	2,524	25,699	4,189	1,584	40,788	25,980	33,818	1,365	99	53,266	4,903	27,727	67,286
\$677,028	\$1,919,190	\$418,284	\$1,286,111	\$39,227	\$27,902	\$1,891,926	\$979,721	\$715,002	\$26,876	\$1,810	\$2,475,091	\$111,080	\$541,955	\$1,789,759
\$100,900	\$99,292	\$116,866	\$286,499	\$21,860	\$7,140	\$275,221	\$172,735	\$104,510	\$9,940	\$6,569	\$388,219	\$25,515	\$186,367	\$311,294
\$29,844	\$45,369	\$23,030	\$60,471	\$21,813	\$1,348	\$27,704	\$38,740	\$39,294	\$1,363	\$11,611	\$81,622	\$4,497	\$27,279	\$116,362
305	1,059	126	1,125	207	83	1,096	1,177	1,452	65	5	2,617	224	1,189	2,031
299	527	92	32	82	18	102	655	342	32	2	122	120	25	25
658	521	114	85	57	52	1,061	1,040	1,092	43	4	2,442	168	1,688	4,022
9,116	8,857	799	16,413	1,729	610	25,699	17,587	17,261	474	16	37,966	1,954	13,200	39,423
4,209	2,048	7,898	2,938	1,838	10,333	8,919	5,316	119	4	18	107	462	4,314	19,188
6,929	4,930	5,790	1,110	415	6,340	6,460	9,009	4,420	86	18	8,591	1,096	6,879	10,071
62,848	42,975	4,494	97,410	11,764	4,730	146,949	124,519	109,853	4,042	230	187,602	11,795	95,550	192,647
22,328	25,462	17,602	35,598	12,401	8,538	58,462	60,549	38,124	9,876	2,359	31,043	13,330	14,480	73,808
22,119	22,235	12,976	35,493	10,623	4,830	57,866	57,470	31,975	7,807	1,466	33,919	10,581	13,063	73,476
\$1,012,018	\$2,919,922	\$156,457	\$1,701,799	\$121,237	\$83,064	\$2,355,538	\$1,855,561	\$365,954	\$126,796	\$71,626	\$1,636,103	\$234,005	\$263,285	\$314,984
\$141,965	\$98,799	\$55,148	\$163,638	\$47,377	\$21,727	\$149,333	\$409,555	\$131,947	\$71,763	\$7,855	\$251,607	\$106,369	\$64,049	\$120,615
\$88,879	\$6,496	\$20,685	\$8,259	\$2,983	\$2,983	\$32,080	\$45,810	\$11,118	\$5,623	\$1,209	\$30,190	\$8,026	\$9,444	\$24,965
575	716	499	731	365	243	1,450	1,650	946	292	44	432	496	946	76
179	272	119	32	119	32	119	32	647	473	30	137	157	23	177
788	358	211	689	207	112	1,541	2,655	786	162	49	459	298	360	736
14,437	10,127	5,380	21,471	4,076	2,077	35,632	37,701	17,068	2,953	499				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

	MISSISSIPPI—continued.							NORTH CAROLINA.		
	Wayne.	Webster.	Wilkinson.	Winston.	Yalobusha.	Yazoo.	All other counties.	The state.	Alamance.	Alexander.
1 Number of farms.....	662	583	1,979	1,142	1,704	6,714	380	65,656	593	125
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.										
2 Under 3 acres.....	1	1	158	1	18	2	13	32	1	.....
3 3 to 9 acres.....	64	85	117	499	182	273	778	5,296	52	13
4 10 to 19 acres.....	215	252	1,024	479	849	1,745	1,115	10,920	75	37
5 20 to 49 acres.....	279	398	1,733	243	325	583	62	29,250	157	42
6 50 to 99 acres.....	107	175	79	173	243	325	62	12,197	152	23
7 100 to 174 acres.....	79	79	43	147	175	178	68	5,668	114	9
8 175 to 259 acres.....	20	21	22	36	34	45	10	1,447	37	1
9 260 to 499 acres.....	10	5	10	32	25	32	7	677	5	.....
10 500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	5	4	4	10	4	139	3	.....
11 1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	5	1	1	2	1	30	1	.....
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.										
12 Owners, free.....	192	79	125	133	154	220	308	11,088	141	26
13 Owners, mortgaged.....	105	57	65	235	103	190	14	3,734	57	15
14 Part owners.....	68	36	13	91	28	47	9	6,621	81	4
15 Cash tenants.....	179	58	105	40	30	378	8	10,110	9	.....
16 Share tenants.....	98	359	1,641	589	890	2,875	23	31,609	304	39
17 Share-cash tenants.....	2	8	3	2	2	18	15	921	1	.....
18 Tenure not specified.....	18	6	26	2	2	93	68	1,499	2	.....
19 Managers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.										
20 Total acreage.....	14,686	8,459	14,156	14,969	17,960	21,730	23,366	604,292	5,486	1,007
21 Improved acreage.....	3,190	3,960	5,494	10,498	8,123	8,007	3,089	236,163	2,719	435
22 Value of land.....	\$89,463	\$57,700	\$88,474	\$111,427	\$151,140	\$387,455	\$166,050	\$7,914,466	\$90,240	\$11,234
23 Value of buildings.....	\$43,109	\$13,860	\$23,083	\$42,355	\$80,520	\$124,035	\$95,440	\$3,007,544	\$42,560	\$2,316
24 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,767	\$3,278	\$4,827	\$11,205	\$15,628	\$27,022	\$14,296	\$31,057	\$5,354	\$468
25 Number of dairy cows.....	534	123	325	214	366	611	813	5,448	151	26
26 Number of work horses.....	156	76	164	127	188	167	281	5,073	91	5
27 Number of work mules.....	72	67	126	140	245	388	38	5,058	53	7
28 Acreage in cotton.....	1,388	841	1,046	1,633	2,155	3,100	421	43,194	41	21
29 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	393	241	118	437	664	1,054	126	20,770	19	4
30 Acreage in corn.....	\$5,181	\$817	1,900	1,430	2,400	2,254	1,313	\$370,630	808	88
31 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	11,737	9,056	16,336	12,270	21,465	31,660	16,283	881,778	11,401	1,685
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.										
32 Total acreage.....	10,334	6,506	9,273	25,161	14,511	19,490	817	257,037	3,223	434
33 Improved acreage.....	3,190	2,226	3,494	10,498	5,335	7,496	210	105,115	1,263	240
34 Value of land.....	\$54,399	\$38,530	\$55,879	\$181,519	\$110,710	\$456,212	\$9,260	\$3,886,871	\$37,000	\$7,235
35 Value of buildings.....	\$19,934	\$11,500	\$20,130	\$31,365	\$33,905	\$98,735	\$4,800	\$1,122,318	\$19,045	\$2,005
36 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,767	\$3,278	\$4,827	\$13,242	\$18,022	\$31,334	\$4,445	\$210,637	\$27,477	\$1,161
37 Number of dairy cows.....	181	96	225	365	213	500	26	3,289	82	9
38 Number of work horses.....	104	64	98	151	111	169	12	2,314	46	6
39 Number of work mules.....	45	35	67	126	251	316	1	2,222	29	3
40 Acreage in cotton.....	1,316	755	1,199	2,336	1,728	3,127	73	21,885	25	15
41 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	316	209	147	718	469	969	15	9,205	8	.....
42 Acreage in corn.....	\$285	626	973	2,391	1,384	1,926	70	\$221,021	80	86
43 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	7,199	1,600	12,207	15,509	14,688	25,170	945	322,079	5,620	985
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.										
44 Total acreage.....	6,015	3,311	1,245	8,629	3,009	3,771	335	336,167	3,993	1,654
45 Owned acreage.....	3,083	2,376	829	5,186	1,995	1,836	263	1,179,777	1,628	767
46 Improved acreage.....	2,514	1,608	287	3,629	1,721	1,964	133	1,171,289	1,940	996
47 Owned improved acreage.....	1,396	940	169	2,113	1,143	865	61	1,699,977	808	407
48 Value of land.....	\$11,353	\$25,225	\$7,382	\$61,188	\$32,718	\$73,399	\$4,686	\$5,822,251	\$46,543	\$24,425
49 Value of buildings.....	\$15,451	\$6,070	\$2,960	\$16,395	\$9,280	\$19,200	\$1,870	\$1,616,639	\$97,450	\$8,965
50 Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$36,840	\$20,780	\$7,345	\$49,390	\$27,862	\$47,320	\$4,400	\$4,012,066	\$39,140	\$15,425
51 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$49	\$14	\$24	\$50,302	\$2,245	\$4,122	\$25	\$41,422	\$38,303	\$1,445
52 Number of dairy cows.....	149	61	48	136	66	122	25	5,022	90	34
53 Number of work horses.....	67	47	19	64	31	69	5	3,241	64	14
54 Number of work mules.....	23	30	11	103	38	90	2	3,795	32	26
55 Acreage in cotton.....	782	412	123	1,486	637	689	16	36,903	82	123
56 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	187	126	17	307	150	199	5	16,573	36	37
57 Acreage in corn.....	614	322	138	840	435	390	90	\$60,963	380	380
58 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,683	3,850	2,145	6,610	3,416	5,182	475	655,927	8,500	4,476
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.										
59 Total acreage.....	5,616	3,727	4,400	5,241	27,514	114,749	3,290	601,283	775	140
60 Improved acreage.....	2,372	3,011	4,975	5,241	16,730	101,202	960	236,083	249	15
61 Value of land.....	\$43,341	\$36,459	\$39,647	\$53,499	\$310,311	\$2,578,205	\$26,509	\$9,822,373	\$7,430	\$2,100
62 Value of buildings.....	\$16,107	\$9,490	\$14,040	\$11,880	\$83,024	\$525,575	\$7,285	\$2,140,264	\$2,370	\$400
63 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,050	\$1,827	\$2,285	\$2,285	\$6,255	\$15,151	\$1,207	\$4,425,032	\$383	\$10
64 Number of dairy cows.....	96	82	148	107	903	4,801	25	7,972	10	1
65 Number of work horses.....	90	41	100	48	400	1,694	17	5,249	10	.....
66 Number of work mules.....	60	61	50	50	540	3,759	9	6,577	9	.....
67 Acreage in cotton.....	1,873	755	1,140	1,148	7,000	60,500	131	111,208	15	2
68 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	455	233	210	240	2,144	17,819	50	50,583	7	1
69 Acreage in corn.....	1,003	560	1,016	725	5,016	27,315	112	\$3,554	64	.....
70 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,867	6,773	10,938	5,130	30,393	317,950	1,578	901,088	845	50
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.										
71 Total acreage.....	2,547	10,784	44,312	18,018	31,116	23,149	55,565	1,368,033	26,172	1,735
72 Improved acreage.....	.....	9,867	36,270	15,974	23,149	23,149	178	836,178	10,849	21,192
73 Value of land.....	\$29,829	\$141,599	\$454,816	\$176,906	\$379,763	\$1,661,049	\$8,880	\$28,038,967	\$279,427	\$36,810
74 Value of buildings.....	\$6,840	\$30,640	\$156,973	\$50,305	\$115,339	\$342,491	\$5,100	\$5,527,523	\$78,835	\$5,620
75 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
76 Number of dairy cows.....	71	305	1,961	482	1,014	1,350	15	16,740	317	34
77 Number of work horses.....	24	114	1,275	324	338	297	13	8,982	231	31
78 Number of work mules.....	22	318	251	221	734	1,481	74	14,765	14	16
79 Acreage in cotton.....	1,055	3,492	16,347	13,109	10,949	34,541	53	261,524	141	100
80 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	309	1,027	2,321	1,566	3,245	11,215	15	134,969	70	31
81 Acreage in corn.....	570	2,880	15,332	3,733	7,124	10,199	59	2,789	289	381
82 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,730	34,862	200,957	32,879	73,623	135,718	770	3,088,814	46,027	5,186

1 Total for the state excepting farms for Catawba County, which are not available.

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.														
Anson.	Beaufort.	Bertie.	Bladen.	Brunswick.	Hum- combe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.	Catawba.	Chat- hama.	Chowan.
1,649	8,318	1,665	996	504	180	240	557	109	262	107	792	274	1,059	382
57	130	44	132	89	55	37	23	36	16	17	27	48	76	34
233	235	217	217	109	40	65	69	28	22	27	82	57	159	75
833	283	937	371	123	51	80	223	56	107	39	195	105	358	194
310	111	207	161	74	22	46	144	35	89	15	210	37	204	86
150	36	112	69	70	9	13	85	11	25	7	160	19	188	17
39	11	38	18	23	3	4	10	1	8	1	78	5	39	5
22	9	17	14	11	4	1	1	2	3	1	39	3	23	1
4	3	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
101	244	262	406	278	87	110	38	120	30	30	73	62	194	63
59	84	198	50	24	5	12	17	8	26	8	39	25	44	13
83	163	183	306	83	37	59	20	6	15	12	55	53	159	60
602	21	115	172	11	4	11	4	4	4	4	121	60	15	15
798	274	410	213	106	42	49	417	31	183	44	506	127	506	125
10	5	65	5	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	13	1	13	2
16	25	131	9	3	3	9	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,092	9,336	19,616	22,749	18,629	2,738	4,266	1,556	5,215	1,607	1,550	4,856	1,482	11,726	2,046
3,394	3,337	7,020	6,779	3,969	1,332	1,538	972	2,196	436	436	2,148	878	4,469	1,184
1,039,817	1,176,225	\$285,879	\$186,784	\$89,263	\$68,845	\$43,830	\$21,250	\$52,520	\$21,835	\$15,125	\$33,400	\$35,555	\$85,150	\$44,295
34,815	\$55,320	\$84,910	\$102,110	\$48,140	\$23,953	\$15,615	\$9,200	\$17,800	\$7,325	\$5,925	\$20,730	\$15,520	\$41,800	\$16,875
45,325	\$6,153	\$16,941	\$15,895	\$8,914	\$2,579	\$1,996	\$2,447	\$1,692	\$1,475	\$1,221	\$3,565	\$1,819	\$7,340	\$2,570
116	116	353	172	301	108	109	47	100	32	21	67	51	100	23
34	112	192	140	81	29	19	29	18	27	10	58	23	77	21
53	53	43	174	33	25	61	20	41	5	6	33	20	121	25
1,412	911	964	1,458	1,133	303	10	204	100	85	122	83	193	372	256
617	433	411	785	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
858	1,131	2,411	3,705	1,153	445	749	122	788	300	162	491	294	1,503	100
7,400	18,666	21,944	30,320	15,051	6,903	6,624	2,965	9,425	2,190	1,860	6,510	3,142	15,889	3,880
5,146	3,837	6,636	3,751	2,905	79	272	99	262	1,829	375	4,383	855	3,005	2,784
2,334	1,491	16,276	6,172	46	112	564	105	105	1,088	181	1,741	479	1,143	1,453
\$72,545	\$97,380	\$245,245	\$25,470	\$13,755	\$3,650	\$2,140	\$15,825	\$2,475	\$23,675	\$7,225	\$33,837	\$17,230	\$25,005	\$7,235
\$16,635	\$16,030	\$71,110	\$7,420	\$7,145	\$2,150	\$1,060	\$4,390	\$925	\$7,525	\$1,975	\$13,765	\$5,400	\$13,800	\$20,325
\$3,120	\$2,889	\$18,230	\$1,709	\$3,824	\$135	\$29	\$850	\$172	\$309	\$5,205	\$2,659	\$1,803	\$2,135	\$3,343
106	38	164	23	24	4	21	4	21	4	19	59	19	37	37
14	41	154	16	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	29	42	18	13	2	13	9	8	1	26	14	18	38	39
1,127	411	827	32	186	2	106	170	32	122	122	235	329	40	40
497	208	324	50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
525	522	1,912	446	80	10	65	151	44	505	39	354	134	376	386
4,935	9,007	14,440	3,790	941	160	400	1,217	530	1,930	340	5,540	1,319	4,420	4,140
7,377	6,647	9,355	15,405	4,960	1,152	2,035	1,037	92	569	561	3,358	2,313	10,968	3,027
4,139	4,192	5,651	8,149	3,056	617	1,207	675	55	186	324	1,819	(7)	5,998	1,581
3,498	3,171	5,299	5,821	1,174	796	1,023	655	68	432	229	1,653	1,423	4,346	1,810
1,733	1,362	2,313	2,168	995	898	472	287	35	138	69	785	(7)	1,040	332
\$106,345	\$133,942	\$170,717	\$143,215	\$30,075	\$24,350	\$32,310	\$18,055	\$3,010	\$9,830	\$6,080	\$26,495	\$45,031	\$79,769	\$77,325
\$25,025	\$33,280	\$59,375	\$44,864	\$8,990	\$9,120	\$5,775	\$3,825	\$420	\$2,570	\$1,690	\$10,429	\$12,310	\$4,816	\$23,515
\$79,435	\$90,705	\$151,456	\$114,959	\$24,740	\$19,070	\$26,140	\$9,800	\$1,000	\$5,115	\$4,005	\$19,055	(7)	\$71,550	\$37,560
\$5,388	\$4,833	\$5,623	\$8,048	\$1,887	\$1,136	\$956	\$798	\$52	\$378	\$287	\$2,000	\$2,426	\$6,420	\$3,222
106	61	113	133	63	41	45	10	16	3	5	54	58	174	16
126	60	83	169	25	17	45	12	12	13	8	25	83	22	33
1,566	665	643	891	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
703	349	245	414	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
868	1,154	1,788	2,646	478	311	493	201	37	562	68	377	470	1,841	424
8,133	19,295	11,011	26,585	4,969	4,727	5,801	2,105	407	2,940	1,370	6,145	5,382	18,521	4,123
37,591	2,265	20,487	1,073	2,102	139	569	4,451	66	134	364	1,433	198	14,204	2,336
18,992	642	15,337	337	256	114	185	2,309	41	84	154	655	114	3,842	1,794
\$49,128	\$21,270	\$32,392	\$5,830	\$11,850	\$3,055	\$4,555	\$52,650	\$914	\$1,850	\$3,550	\$9,435	\$2,470	\$119,054	\$39,520
\$15,680	\$6,941	\$100,371	\$1,838	\$1,420	\$1,420	\$7,430	\$15,740	\$401	\$1,800	\$4,125	\$1,800	\$21,800	\$40,770	\$11,200
\$24,878	\$437	\$20,699	\$270	\$290	\$100	\$178	\$3,094	\$34	\$47	\$213	\$500	\$85	\$3,938	\$5,339
564	12	335	6	6	7	7	4	4	1	5	16	3	149	45
21	6	86	3	4	2	7	48	4	1	9	12	1	46	27
681	6	8	3	11	3	5	9	3	1	9	3	119	3	66
9,817	136	2,413	76	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,257	65	1,129	35	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,290	204	4,865	147	69	33	77	602	11	53	53	137	21	1,227	519
39,371	2,653	43,439	1,275	820	635	720	6,051	210	270	500	1,670	190	14,688	4,725
20,210	8,242	13,858	6,939	4,137	1,921	1,905	22,231	922	10,850	1,051	56,232	6,387	27,968	4,307
19,614	5,397	11,723	3,797	1,318	921	765	14,331	420	7,412	929	23,298	3,857	12,313	2,831
\$44,873	\$214,587	\$238,384	\$82,733	\$29,790	\$36,405	\$32,541	\$487,071	\$20,290	\$175,330	\$21,336	\$382,251	\$162,150	\$242,120	\$99,075
\$116,899	\$72,215	\$86,565	\$20,744	\$9,869	\$5,965	\$1,725	\$86,545	\$3,320	\$42,455	\$3,665	\$146,315	\$23,305	\$80,677	\$23,760
\$16,578	\$3,166	\$8,393	\$2,616	\$2,283	\$735	\$764	\$13,119	\$300	\$4,966	\$360	\$1,383	\$85	\$10,457	\$6,475
501	47	137	61	18	46	27	386	22	110	7	566	113	427	38
61	62	61	157	13	3	14	3	153	3	8	375	28	128	37
672	61	82	81	13	13	19	408	9	17	8	25	55	229	7

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF FIELDS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMERS

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.										
	Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland.	Curruck.	Davidson.	Davie.	Duplin.	Durham.	Edgecombe.
1	691	837	1,031	1,343	250	212	256	1,114	512	1,613
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.										
2	Under 3 acres.....	155	225	120	15	27	27	218	7	36
3	3 to 9 acres.....	102	211	247	213	21	52	319	98	99
4	10 to 19 acres.....	365	257	315	623	103	71	101	378	168
5	20 to 49 acres.....	129	124	132	236	70	36	46	131	106
6	50 to 99 acres.....	62	51	58	81	27	22	15	45	70
7	100 to 174 acres.....	7	15	29	36	8	8	11	14	15
8	175 to 259 acres.....	4	18	8	21	2	2	4	6	12
9	260 to 499 acres.....	4	2	2	9	1	1	6	3	3
10	500 to 999 acres.....	2	1	1	3	1	1	6	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over.....									
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.										
12	Owners, free.....	48	416	375	337	43	28	28	202	45
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	26	78	71	41	28	25	20	83	18
14	Part owners.....	38	168	135	216	11	30	70	268	42
15	Cash tenants.....	29	29	151	151	12	12	12	49	66
16	Share tenants.....	495	125	328	612	153	128	137	461	248
17	Share-cash tenants.....	3	14	1	23	2	2	1	11	3
18	Tenure not specified.....	8	6	48	1	1	1	1	40	7
19	Managers.....	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	5
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.										
20	Total acreage.....	2,868	22,408	18,888	19,354	4,914	917	986	8,443	4,391
21	Improved acreage.....	1,429	5,976	5,756	5,455	2,345	523	677	3,334	2,454
22	Value of land.....	\$76,580	\$247,515	\$275,932	\$216,600	\$44,061	\$16,050	\$13,250	\$135,234	\$45,075
23	Value of buildings.....	\$18,940	\$90,970	\$105,935	\$76,390	\$20,725	\$6,560	\$6,175	\$42,275	\$18,090
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,869	\$13,205	\$19,061	\$12,129	\$1,771	\$1,438	\$984	\$5,308	\$1,965
25	Number of dairy cows.....	69	218	295	234	43	33	29	122	67
26	Number of work horses.....	13	110	148	72	45	18	11	90	29
27	Number of work mules.....	38	177	130	45	15	17	54	117	51
28	Acreage in cotton.....	523	633	802	1,319	61	26	29	384	89
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	220	336	327	725	20	10	7	176	37
30	Acreage in corn.....	412	2,776	2,177	2,518	463	141	168	1,438	794
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,598	29,079	22,564	22,302	4,517	2,245	2,116	14,488	4,315
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.										
32	Total acreage.....	1,702	3,235	5,071	3,249	2,083	1,017	688	3,285	1,360
33	Improved acreage.....	513	981	1,708	978	999	628	471	1,135	452
34	Value of land.....	\$32,215	\$82,120	\$82,715	\$39,215	\$20,350	\$16,405	\$9,600	\$55,627	\$16,203
35	Value of buildings.....	\$9,010	\$31,109	\$17,330	\$11,209	\$5,875	\$5,155	\$2,625	\$21,250	\$3,925
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,283	\$2,959	\$3,730	\$1,815	\$800	\$1,025	\$739	\$4,654	\$1,572
37	Number of dairy cows.....	30	30	30	22	29	22	24	55	18
38	Number of work horses.....	7	17	38	8	26	18	13	39	10
39	Number of work mules.....	31	40	29	15	23	10	10	30	7
40	Acreage in cotton.....	143	143	271	285	71	34	219	27	697
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	55	77	100	146	14	24	6	92	12
42	Acreage in corn.....	92	415	536	528	379	130	128	661	349
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,315	4,576	4,532	3,308	2,353	2,024	1,525	6,382	1,760
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.										
44	Total acreage.....	1,772	7,036	4,493	11,433	498	1,378	2,831	9,116	2,189
45	Owned acreage.....	1,178	5,036	2,596	7,243	305	663	946	5,387	1,109
46	Improved acreage.....	1,160	3,267	2,369	5,614	287	891	1,765	5,131	1,171
47	Owned improved acreage.....	555	1,479	890	2,187	122	400	500	1,801	487
48	Value of land.....	\$46,780	\$115,945	\$128,889	\$190,150	\$8,570	\$25,100	\$10,010	\$132,584	\$51,940
49	Value of buildings.....	\$10,075	\$32,780	\$34,385	\$37,855	\$1,065	\$6,370	\$10,845	\$44,870	\$10,745
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$30,515	\$84,805	\$88,992	\$140,245	\$6,319	\$19,705	\$23,355	\$39,407	\$31,340
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,506	\$4,633	\$4,245	\$9,228	\$165	\$1,815	\$2,235	\$5,510	\$1,310
52	Number of dairy cows.....	48	38	72	109	15	12	35	55	18
53	Number of work horses.....	9	27	46	45	11	20	40	114	27
54	Number of work mules.....	39	110	41	160	6	19	38	71	27
55	Acreage in cotton.....	448	158	113	1,626	15	9	236	561	136
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	157	285	174	912	6	45	83	282	45
57	Acreage in corn.....	375	1,326	826	2,302	221	214	467	2,085	402
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	3,689	14,401	11,922	25,448	1,765	2,753	5,705	21,711	5,175
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.										
59	Total acreage.....	3,069	2,270	2,508	12,619	595	22	80	5,218	5,223
60	Improved acreage.....	2,320	828	1,672	5,610	652	10	62	3,970	10,170
61	Value of land.....	\$67,840	\$27,373	\$71,173	\$188,655	\$10,653	\$39,590	\$1,600	\$65,750	\$77,050
62	Value of buildings.....	\$30,200	\$5,155	\$12,471	\$39,658	\$3,225	\$50	\$100	\$16,775	\$25,475
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,200	\$4,729	\$2,895	\$7,172	\$273	\$10	\$10	\$2,500	\$2,975
64	Number of dairy cows.....	25	9	29	122	15	12	44	72	86
65	Number of work horses.....	18	9	42	43	14	14	39	43	138
66	Number of work mules.....	76	19	24	163	5	5	25	35	235
67	Acreage in cotton.....	1,046	268	368	2,228	28	1	26	564	172
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	305	147	129	1,197	6	6	221	53	1,793
69	Acreage in corn.....	748	242	600	1,794	6	113	122	547	2,240
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	6,980	3,385	6,450	18,094	1,165	10,971	1,253	50,623	16,892
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.										
71	Total acreage.....	20,663	4,860	7,892	19,631	8,589	7,350	6,778	11,162	46,659
72	Improved acreage.....	11,064	2,364	5,798	13,193	5,114	3,069	4,244	8,218	38,887
73	Value of land.....	\$567,357	\$82,320	\$157,829	\$583,540	\$161,590	\$135,405	\$117,865	\$197,652	\$728,596
74	Value of buildings.....	\$100,480	\$16,405	\$34,291	\$86,896	\$51,103	\$23,300	\$28,335	\$51,703	\$65,650
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,499	\$13,972	\$5,254	\$14,111	\$2,510	\$4,531	\$2,892	\$4,387	\$50,441
76	Number of dairy cows.....	23	431	47	135	109	99	101	149	322
77	Number of work horses.....	64	14	75	58	136	45	46	100	115
78	Number of work mules.....	223	37	54	338	44	76	82	155	270
79	Acreage in cotton.....	5,870	373	1,424	4,520	449	628	473	1,218	332
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,059	194	631	4,452	97	232	139	631	146
81	Acreage in corn.....	4,499	859	2,164	4,402	3,778	1,118	1,121	3,540	9,568
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	10,928	10,928	19,919	55,796	29,048	16,099	15,156	42,929	31,698

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.														
Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston.	Gates.	Granville.	Greene.	Gulford.	Hallfax.	Harnett.	Hender- son.	Hertford.	Hyde.	Iredell.	Johnston.	Jones.
289	1,398	772	449	1,315	899	610	2,901	691	107	1,146	443	642	1,148	562
53	94	41	43	81	68	75	269	49	24	96	69	25	83	41
72	233	151	85	224	116	111	487	120	28	183	111	125	220	86
88	632	413	248	332	197	1,419	307	33	331	200	283	619	335	6
42	299	122	108	244	101	137	437	135	17	98	54	132	184	63
19	136	44	49	172	32	53	199	58	4	90	8	59	109	27
11	29	13	10	42	15	30	54	13	1	31	1	10	25	4
4	7	7	5	17	7	37	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	10
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
51	121	52	144	178	29	134	307	236	57	188	32	82	97	41
92	44	25	110	99	30	61	122	29	13	100	14	32	61	24
5	509	487	45	67	45	9	1,476	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	10
113	528	111	104	833	671	248	501	166	22	429	.....	.....	31	12
1	6	11	5	65	1	40	1	47	7	25	2	2	16	4
5	1	20	4	27	18	20	4	44	4	19	.....	.....	28	6
1	1	1	1	2	.....	6	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	1	18
1,902	8,149	2,165	6,291	9,651	1,570	5,284	22,119	13,352	1,737	13,709	903	3,443	5,849	3,649
299	4,040	1,259	4,784	4,784	993	2,408	10,347	4,329	704	5,329	553	1,929	2,288	1,002
\$12,121	\$110,545	\$54,790	\$113,000	\$104,805	\$36,370	\$77,275	\$252,467	\$109,160	\$28,270	\$232,413	\$24,015	\$66,954	\$98,969	\$28,375
\$5,415	\$40,641	\$19,275	\$49,000	\$61,740	\$9,050	\$29,785	\$114,195	\$40,740	\$12,700	\$92,565	\$3,460	\$19,645	\$25,200	\$9,840
\$2,633	\$10,577	\$6,490	\$7,489	\$8,693	\$1,120	\$4,946	\$28,253	\$9,224	\$1,934	\$12,719	\$425	\$4,004	\$4,171	\$1,274
43	129	55	151	194	14	161	244	241	47	158	29	76	65	24
28	117	23	103	143	18	84	229	49	22	112	171	39	25	16
18	33	58	58	28	28	125	125	125	8	9	2	62	92	27
1,091	338	130	97	191	22	2,502	879	703	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	28
.....	490	156	110	39	70	5	2,128	8,543	.....	.....	.....	.....	610	81
.....	1,474	339	374	1,413	325	836	3,695	1,737	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	29
3,005	10,655	3,924	14,942	3,690	11,526	24,358	17,510	4,614	11,287	3,257	5,851	11,465	4,358	31
1,740	4,213	1,904	5,828	2,361	2,343	12,889	1,869	510	7,709	418	1,850	4,790	3,697	32
788	1,858	897	2,129	2,713	1,908	1,114	5,589	531	212	3,154	308	700	2,633	1,090
\$37,120	\$85,105	\$40,192	\$79,995	\$60,520	\$51,165	\$66,214	\$132,920	\$7,525	\$110,645	\$14,430	\$21,615	\$74,673	\$21,440	\$44
\$10,745	\$29,340	\$9,490	\$30,325	\$27,465	\$11,100	\$17,603	\$42,841	\$7,065	\$3,050	\$43,020	\$2,800	\$4,460	\$13,350	\$5,015
\$5,639	\$10,577	\$5,078	\$5,000	\$3,802	\$1,355	\$3,115	\$11,712	\$1,063	\$433	\$8,574	\$399	\$1,385	\$3,106	\$948
33	82	36	98	11	62	10	102	22	3	16	14	2	12	37
22	60	13	30	89	23	35	83	5	4	7	13	14	7	38
16	32	36	84	31	26	106	22	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	29
.....	504	193	80	274	11	1,232	150	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	59
.....	265	78	106	44	102	3	663	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	41
178	574	193	745	618	439	433	1,123	298	118	831	126	48	369	117
2,294	6,428	2,449	5,537	9,737	4,184	5,400	10,545	1,960	1,423	5,277	2,165	2,694	7,077	2,860
3,212	4,514	4,811	1,109	3,651	2,495	5,979	18,091	2,243	434	7,730	2,352	5,045	6,478	3,487
1,317	1,993	2,174	729	1,965	1,699	2,700	8,693	1,267	207	4,346	1,217	2,271	4,276	2,852
1,099	2,571	3,076	547	1,668	1,540	3,968	10,353	1,287	291	3,649	1,425	3,131	3,024	1,151
847	936	1,154	254	781	752	1,239	4,102	883	174	1,396	426	1,286	1,952	512
\$90,955	\$99,945	\$198,272	\$175,725	\$39,322	\$95,325	\$108,937	\$246,795	\$25,745	\$7,885	\$160,625	\$9,665	\$95,339	\$111,115	\$22,750
\$15,910	\$25,270	\$41,670	\$4,500	\$10,085	\$12,800	\$29,600	\$121,276	\$8,860	\$1,688	\$45,140	\$7,275	\$20,954	\$25,927	\$5,165
\$18,985	\$49,880	\$93,122	\$11,150	\$26,562	\$31,530	\$98,192	\$223,337	\$23,700	\$4,945	\$107,885	\$32,440	\$89,170	\$96,090	\$18,975
\$3,045	\$3,015	\$6,551	\$795	\$2,261	\$1,902	\$4,312	\$18,254	\$3,725	\$385	\$7,818	\$1,521	\$4,307	\$5,238	\$961
86	72	111	74	54	17	138	223	44	15	75	66	51	71	28
37	42	14	64	15	78	252	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	83
.....	33	40	21	41	69	153	44	4	39	8	91	115	24	54
.....	849	863	74	44	458	20	2,724	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,141	286
.....	369	391	34	15	183	8	1,187	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	139
520	758	917	168	428	502	1,311	2,940	647	132	996	635	1,057	962	57
7,775	6,632	9,251	1,040	4,890	4,292	15,820	24,859	4,952	1,473	6,636	11,710	12,506	12,627	3,668
194	29,065	6,529	3,870	5,693	2,790	1,503	57,910	7,768	14	12,709	.....	1,839	20,137	6,899
97	17,338	1,672	1,609	3,066	2,274	730	37,634	5,166	14	7,554	.....	1,105	8,550	1,299
\$7,603	\$36,207	\$196,290	\$17,570	\$58,753	\$74,530	\$24,385	\$945,487	\$126,390	\$700	\$301,405	.....	\$45,254	\$373,188	\$42,540
\$50	\$112,610	\$39,660	\$15,740	\$16,075	\$30,240	\$5,165	\$176,805	\$28,195	.....	\$86,225	.....	\$30,100	\$60,200	\$12,669
\$106,896	\$35,675	\$22,354	\$3,021	\$1,775	\$1,003	\$46,661	\$7,524	.....	.....	\$8,908	.....	\$911	\$12,118	\$1,045
3	42	120	48	27	20	36	838	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	64
4	116	23	83	74	18	18	706	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	92
.....	1,166	128	17	84	15	425	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	29
.....	5,739	1,427	224	118	706	11	11,073	2,193	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	307
.....	2,194	627	76	367	5	437	1,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,790	124
43	4,867	694	597	629	1,044	226	10,290	1,878	.....	.....	.....	.....	433	2,753
540	40,864	10,054	3,873	9,070	10,679	2,425	85,133	19,939	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,517	34,064
5,526	18,755	18,076	6,179	45,873	20,909	16,820	20,698	8,904	705	14,520	8,738	18,665	11,987	16,443
2,986	12,846	13,198	3,130	25,222	18,858	7,484	18,608	3,736	417	11,043	8,038	10,478	12,312	12,128
\$113,275	\$274,342	\$324,612	\$91,015	\$158,225	\$657,360	\$379,462	\$307,364	\$107,441	\$26,265	\$387,700	\$349,218	\$304,529	\$320,263	\$228,690
\$20,065	\$94,414	\$95,626	\$27,476	\$195,377	\$190,200	\$67,750	\$96,950	\$26,065	.....	\$86,225	\$30,100	\$80,200	\$127,925	\$45,067
\$3,252	\$7,471	\$9,743	\$4,551	\$14,142	\$18,805	\$8,849	\$17,096	\$4,224	.....	\$4,713	.....	\$9,137	\$12,632	\$7,222
81	253	439	72	184	135	245	214	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	118
32	156	32	74	84	15	136	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	108
40	187	248	74	143	104	106	106	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	83
.....	3,496	6,038	607	6,775	26	6,348	1,256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	351	151
.....	1,458	1,749	289	2,842	7	3,149	773	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	232	218
759	5,360	3,639	1,214	5,007	6,755	2,516	1,092	1,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,958	4,829
11,920	33,291	43,500	2,808	82,757	73,493	32,955	34,528	17,603	193	3,109	3,683	3,396	4,058	5,309

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

	NORTH CAROLINA—continued.										
	Lee.	Lenoir.	Lincoln.	Mc-Dowell.	Martin.	Mecklenburg.	Montgomery.	Moore.	Nash.	New Hanover.	
1 Number of farms.....	335	816	311	160	779	1,751	343	406	1,539	174	
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2 Under 3 acres.....						1			1		
3 3 to 9 acres.....	32	75	21	29	31	54	53	62	83	40	
4 10 to 19 acres.....	55	127	57	21	119	218	34	91	268	41	
5 20 to 49 acres.....	106	456	134	59	354	873	141	110	752	58	
6 50 to 99 acres.....	79	109	72	32	166	401	70	88	283	17	
7 100 to 174 acres.....	39	35	23	13	74	179	28	41	123	11	
8 175 to 259 acres.....	15	8	3	4	18	19	10	21	17	4	
9 260 to 499 acres.....	6	3	1	2	10	5	6	7	10	1	
10 500 to 999 acres.....	3	3			4		1	5	1	1	
11 1,000 acres and over.....									2	1	
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12 Owners, free.....	70	24	43	78	148	89	59	131	120	75	
13 Owners, mortgaged.....	13	12	12	4	11	31	19	23	19	7	
14 Part owners.....	48	18	52	28	59	41	54	62	65	26	
15 Cash tenants.....	112	77	7	21	328	64	14	327	24	24	
16 Share tenants.....	86	694	192	49	325	1,196	116	127	552	16	
17 Share-cash tenants.....	4	12	1		22	40	1	6	12	13	
18 Tenure not specified.....	3	2	4		68	19		2	10	11	
19 Managers.....					2	2		1	2	1	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20 Total acreage.....	3,334	1,518	1,533	3,306	11,047	4,630	2,100	6,681	7,449	3,332	
21 Improved acreage.....	1,168	778	812	1,118	4,482	2,833	1,832	2,233	3,474	955	
22 Value of land.....	\$35,760	\$25,610	\$26,546	\$18,810	\$119,173	\$151,485	\$21,170	\$18,010	\$145,470	\$60,635	
23 Value of buildings.....	\$2,686	\$5,853	\$9,840	\$10,185	\$48,615	\$45,340	\$9,740	\$27,025	\$45,615	\$22,110	
24 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,838	\$1,071	\$1,167	\$2,050	\$7,559	\$8,999	\$1,791	\$5,842	\$8,288	\$2,458	
25 Number of dairy cows.....	54	13	38	50	123	150	52	115	77	14	
26 Number of work horses.....	10	14	12	78	15	15	16	37	60	24	
27 Number of work mules.....	46	12	21	20	40	100	31	82	86	24	
28 Acreage in cotton.....	306	85	228	52	616	1,000	202	241	972	6	
29 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	33	23	64		92	92	49	86	205	6	
30 Acreage in corn.....	475	283	489	70	1,207	2,355	277	803	1,042	204	
31 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,800	3,065	1,849	4,904	8,956	6,388	8,518	9,518	11,185	4,432	
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32 Total acreage.....	866	1,140	473	154	7,157	2,368	1,825	1,613	5,177	273	
33 Improved acreage.....	282	330	297	7	2,829	1,310	395	397	2,284	91	
34 Value of land.....	\$6,885	\$14,300	\$10,638	\$550	\$41,468	\$59,100	\$13,470	\$8,380	\$88,543	\$8,425	
35 Value of buildings.....	\$2,686	\$5,400	\$4,625	\$408	\$29,457	\$12,725	\$6,560	\$7,715	\$46,560	\$7,775	
36 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,884	\$5,400	\$2,828	\$408	\$4,992	\$2,273	\$1,001	\$922	\$4,974	\$2,765	
37 Number of dairy cows.....	17	12	10	4	55	65	20	4	19	43	
38 Number of work horses.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	4	
39 Number of work mules.....	13	11	13		59	46	18	13	10	6	
40 Acreage in cotton.....	81	64	94		543	518	74	60	635		
41 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	40	23	40		159	286	34	34	309		
42 Acreage in corn.....	116	202	78	28	849	333	136	124	670	26	
43 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,061	1,660	975	215	6,211	3,049	1,167	1,020	6,665	470	
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44 Total acreage.....	2,427	1,485	2,065	1,475	2,898	2,507	2,764	3,926	2,547	1,390	
45 Owned acreage.....	1,305	1,051	1,033	1,072	1,731	1,235	1,276	1,605	1,576	727	
46 Improved acreage.....	1,035	549	1,453	617	1,294	1,714	1,460	1,266	1,421	862	
47 Value of land.....	541	278	650	239	491	742	563	473	703	250	
48 Value of buildings.....	\$26,585	\$55,250	\$33,262	\$17,432	\$42,565	\$95,264	\$19,020	\$18,483	\$153,328	\$34,440	
49 Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$9,710	\$11,475	\$13,575	\$3,055	\$12,900	\$18,342	\$9,735	\$11,130	\$15,510	\$7,375	
50 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$22,915	\$43,675	\$26,261	\$12,767	\$35,135	\$57,385	\$16,791	\$18,425	\$42,820	\$18,660	
51 Number of dairy cows.....	1,664	803	1,969	878	1,568	\$2,937	\$2,047	\$1,678	\$3,042	\$2,185	
52 Number of work horses.....	48	9	54	30	32	68	49	59	21	2	
53 Number of work mules.....	18	8	10	24	10	27	12	24	25	12	
54 Acreage in cotton.....	38	18	44	20	26	71	49	39	41	31	
55 Acreage in corn.....	265	96	464		124	514	437	238	426		
56 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	126	44	150		66	281	167	91	294		
57 Acreage in corn.....	401	244	479	445	1,111	401	441	550	348	207	
58 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,250	2,229	3,729	4,330	3,123	3,072	4,209	5,993	3,615	2,060	
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59 Total acreage.....	10,064	4,581	553	20	7,037	22,341	3,693	3,836	17,655	1,629	
60 Improved acreage.....	2,561	2,773	253	10	3,719	12,956	1,798	1,143	9,680	343	
61 Value of land.....	\$97,626	\$88,930	\$10,900	\$180	\$84,907	\$110,667	\$28,681	\$25,915	\$205,140	\$43,000	
62 Value of buildings.....	\$20,450	\$19,173	\$1,735	\$0	\$1,795	\$8,253	\$12,273	\$11,215	\$6,730	\$3,015	
63 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,724	\$2,307	\$168	\$2	\$2,383	\$20,513	\$2,133	\$1,038	\$12,558	\$335	
64 Number of dairy cows.....	110	32	6		37	439	60	34	162	4	
65 Number of work horses.....	31	41	2		41	291	12	12	10		
66 Number of work mules.....	83	63	8		39	329	62	25	196	13	
67 Acreage in cotton.....	731	753	117		743	5,022	681	176	3,187	3	
68 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	323	267	30		317	1,908	267	64	1,000		
69 Acreage in corn.....	851	912	91		5,698	2,943	466	403	2,538	101	
70 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	7,833	9,900	490	75	4,589	24,361	4,369	4,060	26,423	1,250	
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71 Total acreage.....	3,961	22,028	8,547	2,637	13,712	51,337	7,098	7,760	33,875	755	
72 Improved acreage.....	1,703	18,174	5,783	1,063	8,993	36,804	3,373	2,462	24,855	560	
73 Value of land.....	\$39,271	\$96,453	\$159,470	\$44,165	\$233,210	\$1,601,045	\$62,609	\$45,515	\$754,610	\$21,060	
74 Value of buildings.....	\$11,914	\$14,331	\$28,295	\$8,250	\$68,580	\$249,726	\$24,265	\$16,085	\$297,245	\$4,020	
75 Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,235	\$12,763	\$3,951	\$565	\$7,050	\$36,836	\$5,741	\$1,890	\$25,370	\$859	
76 Number of dairy cows.....	64	113	179	43	64	1,418	95	83	267	8	
77 Number of work horses.....	12	6	41	6	11	221	27	27	27		
78 Number of work mules.....	33	519	92	17	167	835	116	40	615	21	
79 Acreage in cotton.....	327	5,484	1,904		1,948	17,178	1,097	440	6,482	6	
80 Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	232	4,428	625		816	6,469	469	119	3,664		
81 Acreage in corn.....	575	7,122	1,745	534	2,756	8,087	882	946	6,332	160	
82 Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	6,198	84,518	16,979	7,740	26,783	76,775	8,293	9,222	73,968	1,734	

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.														
Northampton.	Onslow.	Orange.	Pamlico.	Pasquotank.	Pender.	Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Folk.	Randolph.	Richmond.	Robeson.	Rockingham.	Rowan.
1,814	474	495	244	514	764	491	861	1,948	143	349	871	3,368	742	477
57	36	28	18	47	186	28	20	88	4	50	40	131	42	22
228	81	60	49	97	194	105	63	330	30	60	107	329	112	78
988	253	155	111	224	721	214	254	1,130	59	98	418	2,013	217	209
340	54	127	38	98	101	202	271	27	60	184	632	176	105	6
143	31	94	24	29	46	38	104	91	14	50	94	192	135	62
35	11	24	2	6	22	5	46	26	8	14	12	49	38	7
19	1	7	1	3	11	3	19	10	1	8	11	23	21	3
1					5		2	2			5	3	2	9
2												2		11
189	133	109	50	73	400	78	100	93	25	123	171	581	108	49
105	20	30	24	33	84	70	47	73	73	11	45	33	75	33
148	61	55	58	103	125	45	14	64	4	72	44	305	34	78
399	16	19	17	18	17	2	2	19	2	3	159	4	22	15
662	212	275	109	277	128	274	669	1,501	52	105	447	1,681	533	279
31	1	2	1	6	5	2	2	26	17	1	73	2	2	1
1				6	5	2	2	28	115	38	6	136	4	20
1							1	2						19
14,257	7,095	6,228	3,256	3,057	16,916	4,020	7,492	6,489	1,341	6,295	9,285	31,844	6,873	1,754
5,626	2,748	2,711	1,046	1,046	4,138	1,995	3,308	2,339	321	2,215	3,322	13,913	2,630	1,141
\$166,530	\$59,770	\$43,365	\$56,835	\$68,828	\$169,756	\$46,560	\$67,995	\$121,520	\$18,970	\$56,100	\$94,120	\$701,299	\$60,960	\$57,685
\$67,020	\$23,865	\$26,710	\$14,295	\$19,592	\$87,613	\$23,725	\$28,750	\$40,475	\$8,850	\$27,360	\$47,615	\$190,748	\$31,620	\$16,110
\$11,975	\$3,527	\$5,122	\$1,466	\$2,776	\$1,573	\$5,775	\$4,247	\$1,110	\$1,110	\$1,249	\$7,485	\$3,919	\$8,828	\$5,594
184	46	142	22	60	206	70	109	60	34	125	121	309	128	65
169	44	102	23	57	110	65	80	70	6	52	39	160	71	41
88	29	29	2	17	37	43	8	44	130	3	130	5	24	27
1,109	283	158	261	348	203	481	671	1,02	39	1,294	5,955	1,935	216	28
418	124	69	142	110	103	179	194	36	13	604	3,627	1,021	101	29
1,831	908	918	318	817	817	817	817	1,002	261	1,943	5,027	1,606	402	80
13,377	7,789	12,887	6,682	5,795	20,298	5,581	9,595	9,734	3,080	1,524	12,424	71,687	8,407	5,405
8,049	1,497	2,494	1,984	1,287	4,206	3,978	4,125	5,803	335	2,002	3,306	4,906	2,678	1,751
3,226	528	966	749	699	1,080	2,211	1,702	2,508	187	848	846	1,875	1,000	994
\$106,310	\$10,550	\$18,885	\$54,150	\$26,285	\$55,827	\$50,770	\$38,585	\$111,110	\$6,330	\$17,515	\$21,770	\$99,829	\$25,631	\$23,100
\$25,840	\$8,650	\$8,625	\$7,525	\$8,700	\$20,315	\$19,275	\$17,445	\$2,000	\$8,415	\$9,975	\$22,305	\$8,755	\$9,465	\$6
\$1,868	\$3,190	\$2,121	\$9,655	\$1,155	\$5,888	\$3,239	\$1,991	\$3,748	\$500	\$1,558	\$1,187	\$4,353	\$1,999	\$1,701
95	5	23	7	7	37	69	61	60	3	22	6	22	28	40
95	5	24	10	11	34	41	41	39	39	3	78	19	16	39
502	10	24	23	17	55	55	41	33	32	27	20	874	39	40
92	68	275	145	55	171	55	171	197	13	10	112	112	408	77
214	39	31	155	51	27	153	153	197	13	10	112	112	408	77
1,000	204	310	263	411	319	768	340	786	388	275	210	781	245	260
6,720	1,833	4,165	6,155	2,917	3,936	5,948	4,644	7,679	1,090	3,918	2,159	8,840	3,935	3,270
10,005	2,723	2,375	2,704	4,089	5,240	2,058	667	3,214	340	3,462	2,963	15,433	1,736	2,825
4,436	1,587	968	1,735	1,944	3,179	1,227	259	1,823	95	5,023	1,075	9,251	664	1,433
4,239	1,427	1,153	1,466	3,293	4,975	1,169	368	94	1,474	1,670	1,110	9,019	886	1,392
1,594	158	407	608	1,250	601	505	113	644	22	731	352	3,771	268	915
\$154,820	\$38,590	\$20,755	\$52,345	\$110,449	\$72,233	\$24,480	\$8,000	\$61,840	\$5,555	\$37,616	\$30,335	\$333,260	\$17,595	\$31,837
\$36,815	\$15,080	\$10,660	\$12,055	\$24,069	\$18,238	\$8,174	\$1,180	\$16,340	\$875	\$14,175	\$7,955	\$87,829	\$7,795	\$17,935
\$95,560	\$30,255	\$17,645	\$54,125	\$74,255	\$41,055	\$19,325	\$3,580	\$46,200	\$1,500	\$31,407	\$17,130	\$264,758	\$10,400	\$38,600
\$5,791	\$1,115	\$1,568	\$1,296	\$3,625	\$3,125	\$1,198	\$397	\$1,853	\$60	\$2,967	\$1,739	\$1,510	\$765	\$4,127
114	17	59	25	102	65	26	14	29	29	77	29	36	127	36
122	22	34	20	37	46	12	12	37	2	53	9	54	9	56
44	24	25	29	35	46	11	4	24	2	34	36	23	48	54
775	207	47	583	660	860	183	620	36	86	366	4	1,000	366	410
282	101	17	320	208	46	49	49	221	14	29	189	2,248	140	56
1,240	592	503	568	1,927	935	417	88	629	34	674	378	3,349	233	736
7,806	5,035	6,945	12,926	14,228	10,226	2,207	1,270	6,191	395	8,574	4,123	39,295	3,231	9,432
29,007	1,067	1,976	47	1,263	1,165	1,255	1,836	7,913	1,266	141	10,411	31,932	2,607	2,688
17,743	602	734	47	650	318	699	916	4,339	5,074	70	4,714	21,863	2,497	1,269
\$285,022	\$13,525	\$12,365	\$2,500	\$30,440	\$8,780	\$18,610	\$21,805	\$160,527	\$28,000	\$1,423	\$122,646	\$1,044,908	\$16,823	\$45,460
\$85,390	\$2,760	\$3,475	.....	\$5,000	\$2,345	\$5,890	\$5,280	\$33,613	\$4,400	\$200	\$137,453	\$5,215	\$7,010	\$2
\$19,827	\$413	\$672	.....	\$869	\$617	\$850	\$833	\$4,876	\$1,360	\$150	\$6,526	\$41,433	\$810	\$1,022
449	2	9	8	9	8	9	8	67	31	4	18	276	23	35
396	12	19	9	9	4	22	8	65	3	1	18	18	12	18
269	4	10	4	7	13	5	10	2	179	79	159	279	11	20
5,598	57	83	20	85	19	208	8	1,411	111	7	2,963	13,272	.....	273
1,927	19	30	14	31	14	72	.....	41	568	41	1,073	2	462	101
6,071	102	285	23	229	104	261	196	1,614	348	36	1,180	6,442	178	302
42,311	1,960	3,538	650	1,990	1,029	1,900	2,738	16,363	4,025	350	12,464	83,721	1,905	3,990
23,105	8,067	19,666	2,968	11,333	4,734	9,150	51,298	52,711	4,138	8,005	21,729	62,066	37,932	16,320
18,763	6,172	8,860	2,405	8,732	2,231	6,252	25,148	40,369	1,864	2,745	13,979	51,595	16,283	9,011
\$432,317	\$125,392	\$169,949	\$134,904	\$243,322	\$195,056	\$165,775	\$498,165	\$1,314,373	\$57,237	\$197,300	\$190,418	\$2,564,578	\$385,707	\$289,140
\$24,798	\$29,468	\$61,830	\$13,025	\$35,963	\$14,907	\$50,167	\$143,620	\$278,125	\$7,465	\$24,185	\$80,675	\$359,965	\$18,901	\$59,194
\$10,403	\$3,745	\$8,989	\$1,732	\$7,739	\$2,137	\$9,843	\$18,702	\$31,524	\$1,819	\$4,462	\$23,528	\$58,359	\$10,524	\$11,010
215	26	273	16	219	38	100	661	213	72	109	282	432	503	265
316	37	146	37	140	223	146	159	40	146	16	42	316	176	177
217	108	82	29	41	30	113	231	718	39	58	2,552	4,357	212	136
4,741	960	1,463	1,067	1,434	117	2,138	.....	12,967	484	84	93	7,333	27,548	.....
2,046	488	221	643	928	419	783	419	6,118	151	875	31,529	19,529	1,787	60
5,403	2,398	2,556	944	4,427	889	2,445	4,642	13,447	841	924	3,216	14,331	3,908	2,782
43,102	23,725	34,697	23,345	35,845	9,138	17,863	66,317	160,147	8,922	12,657	43,739	202,813	52,620	36,493

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.											
	Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stany.	Stokes.	Surry.	Tyrrell.	Union.	Vance.	Wake.	
1	Number of farms.....	511	1,234	831	234	354	264	145	1,251	994	2,157
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	26	65	3	14	21	47	20	106	89	131
3	3 to 9 acres.....	110	253	31	47	38	81	40	225	210	343
4	10 to 19 acres.....	184	551	563	98	129	85	60	502	346	922
5	20 to 49 acres.....	126	186	192	46	95	36	15	291	179	432
6	50 to 99 acres.....	50	100	29	22	62	17	7	102	113	255
7	100 to 174 acres.....	10	17	6	6	8	2	1	14	11	53
8	175 to 259 acres.....	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21
9	260 to 499 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	87	304	49	57	41	88	24	80	128	307
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	24	84	15	11	22	26	20	44	58	127
14	Part owners.....	83	219	3	25	33	38	26	25	120	143
15	Cash tenants.....	50	11	83	11	5	412	18	443	180	634
16	Share tenants.....	292	517	654	112	250	110	68	647	502	887
17	Share-cash tenants.....	1	21	11	1	1	1	1	4	5	28
18	Tenure not specified.....	2	35	16	1	1	1	1	6	1	4
19	Managers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	5,318	16,744	3,153	2,886	2,795	2,782	1,317	5,326	7,182	16,220
21	Improved acreage.....	4,322	12,180	1,987	1,252	1,186	1,177	626	3,657	3,657	7,583
22	Value of land.....	\$69,920	\$198,796	\$70,290	\$20,500	\$28,335	\$32,725	\$10,635	\$67,743	\$92,223	\$252,033
23	Value of buildings.....	\$21,835	\$72,015	\$14,760	\$10,725	\$11,935	\$12,085	\$2,915	\$22,825	\$39,030	\$96,782
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,223	\$11,755	\$4,630	\$1,752	\$2,161	\$1,537	\$307	\$3,540	\$5,512	\$15,890
25	Number of dairy cows.....	101	195	43	49	46	78	24	95	142	329
26	Number of work horses.....	25	122	25	17	11	21	7	26	113	141
27	Number of work mules.....	72	107	64	64	40	19	2	102	115	193
28	Acreage in cotton.....	335	740	893	209	207	110	35	831	453	2,197
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	125	357	537	54	57	30	10	350	156	1,068
30	Acres in corn.....	82	375	617	317	332	118	61	838	614	2,344
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,140	28,531	6,025	3,459	3,810	4,707	946	7,939	10,101	26,986
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	2,145	6,731	1,435	509	1,599	1,209	1,437	3,216	4,182	7,972
33	Improved acreage.....	743	2,180	334	169	483	491	626	1,425	1,536	3,338
34	Value of land.....	\$21,435	\$73,518	\$23,750	\$6,340	\$16,603	\$14,850	\$15,915	\$45,345	\$45,709	\$106,105
35	Value of buildings.....	\$12,720	\$22,670	\$6,040	\$1,255	\$4,005	\$6,950	\$3,500	\$11,270	\$10,200	\$30,905
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,490	\$3,567	\$1,700	\$1,125	\$1,865	\$1,225	\$696	\$1,933	\$2,916	\$7,133
37	Number of dairy cows.....	35	65	13	10	26	29	29	50	74	152
38	Number of work horses.....	4	31	8	6	3	30	11	17	53	59
39	Number of work mules.....	54	28	28	5	23	2	9	40	15	106
40	Acreage in cotton.....	102	332	367	32	32	142	49	499	243	1,201
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	32	169	200	15	15	26	202	88	57	1,175
42	Acres in corn.....	298	990	1,194	57	148	144	220	261	1,071	453
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,755	10,350	1,705	500	2,125	2,013	1,508	2,983	4,664	11,479
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	4,833	13,133	140	943	1,720	3,119	981	1,421	4,499	7,768
45	Owned acreage.....	2,469	6,760	73	391	969	893	307	718	1,683	3,569
46	Improved acreage.....	2,203	5,608	125	600	1,206	440	470	757	2,781	5,048
47	Owned improved acreage.....	969	2,118	58	215	355	320	123	372	1,010	1,745
48	Value of land.....	\$72,950	\$106,217	\$4,545	\$18,655	\$18,390	\$45,280	\$14,280	\$32,920	\$71,622	\$128,765
49	Value of buildings.....	\$20,500	\$47,012	\$325	\$3,665	\$3,850	\$6,620	\$2,610	\$4,240	\$12,050	\$47,050
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$19,339	\$31,465	\$2,370	\$8,725	\$16,790	\$17,575	\$8,255	\$16,200	\$49,676	\$106,335
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,490	\$7,133	\$300	\$940	\$1,500	\$813	\$1,090	\$1,576	\$2,966	\$7,506
52	Number of dairy cows.....	91	211	22	23	34	34	30	28	113	142
53	Number of work horses.....	21	105	20	15	15	6	12	88	66	66
54	Number of work mules.....	74	104	75	13	20	20	9	20	16	106
55	Acreage in cotton.....	422	925	60	150	150	129	267	582	1,230	2,300
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	137	454	45	72	72	27	111	188	611	1,178
57	Acres in corn.....	949	2,725	43	139	43	227	217	1,157	869	1,971
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	9,994	26,755	750	2,455	3,158	2,945	2,795	1,815	8,823	12,823
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	1,900	6,628	4,292	1,470	622	7	161	26,485	11,727	42,585
60	Improved acreage.....	60	12,650	789	284	285	7	161	12,650	12,650	20,292
61	Value of land.....	\$38,755	\$87,748	\$185,671	\$19,330	\$6,325	\$70	\$375	\$144,662	\$147,195	\$522,058
62	Value of buildings.....	\$4,435	\$13,330	\$23,060	\$5,255	\$1,375	\$30	\$1,275	\$104,067	\$26,510	\$156,685
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$760	\$3,067	\$5,723	\$504	\$365	.....	\$144	\$13,117	\$4,741	\$21,422
64	Number of dairy cows.....	24	34	58	25	31	10	445	139	608	1,038
65	Number of work horses.....	11	24	33	12	4	.....	104	118	226	
66	Number of work mules.....	19	12	120	49	.....	.....	40	49	29	
67	Acreage in cotton.....	200	2,337	153	.....	.....	.....	5,873	928	7,152	
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	64	257	1,578	60	.....	.....	2,338	372	3,093	
69	Acres in corn.....	202	929	1,019	.....	.....	.....	2,417	1,532	5,326	
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,575	7,783	12,520	2,455	985	.....	135	30,787	12,384	50,277
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	11,513	21,619	26,208	4,850	13,394	2,930	1,233	19,900	25,877	35,939
72	Improved acreage.....	60	12,650	789	284	285	7	161	12,650	12,650	20,292
73	Value of land.....	\$225,938	\$378,648	\$1,549,820	\$71,600	\$157,148	\$45,775	\$33,085	\$333,581	\$353,643	\$621,472
74	Value of buildings.....	\$38,276	\$74,830	\$142,465	\$15,330	\$39,610	\$12,690	\$4,490	\$84,720	\$76,625	\$199,369
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,296	\$9,822	\$28,894	\$2,210	\$6,972	\$866	\$410	\$9,786	\$12,522	\$21,422
76	Number of dairy cows.....	283	269	251	85	228	75	44	428	426	551
77	Number of work horses.....	36	50	126	43	49	20	17	37	276	203
78	Number of work mules.....	125	212	674	81	107	9	34	34	52	442
79	Acreage in cotton.....	1,317	3,324	15,186	774	1,474	.....	226	5,755	1,731	8,421
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	536	1,624	11,891	335	319	.....	68	2,475	657	4,385
81	Acres in corn.....	2,852	6,398	5,025	692	1,684	.....	312	5,211	3,320	5,477
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	29,769	68,166	80,663	3,319	21,524	7,995	6,030	36,710	38,466	73,306

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—continued.							OKLAHOMA.							
Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	All other counties.	The state.	Atoka.	Blaine.	Bryan.	Caddo.	Cartter.	Cherokee.	Choctaw.
1,743	256	1,389	365	1,142	153	821	20,671	327	270	466	288	596	526	638
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
126	28	92	101	72	31	124	430	17	6	11	2	11	11	6
374	55	152	81	165	37	161	1,171	28	6	24	9	23	46	38
681	685	97	395	57	265	103	6,528	21	146	49	188	118	336	4
318	36	311	57	241	22	183	5,436	61	63	110	54	162	145	116
155	17	103	23	54	6	68	4,904	67	133	84	152	79	101	76
29	33	4	9	4	3	13	1,066	17	20	35	10	26	35	21
23	1	10	2	3	.....	.....	6	870	17	18	23	9	10	35
4	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	318	13	2	23	3	4	15	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	4	1	9	.....	2	.....	5
330	79	86	130	50	38	49	7,713	157	89	173	136	152	354	308
113	46	65	30	29	11	282	2,296	61	61	63	70	50	10	53
153	6	107	56	20	40	103	1,531	10	52	22	67	22	14	22
717	18	107	35	61	1	138	1,530	12	19	8	24	12	3	10
238	50	986	140	973	63	152	7,249	102	56	186	63	187	94	243
46	1	14	2	4	.....	.....	3	218	69	1	3	7	.....	17
104	56	24	2	.....	.....	.....	27	27	1	12	9	1	.....	16
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	1	1	1	2	1	.....	10
18,369	5,148	4,262	4,815	3,286	1,227	24,363	1,100,167	27,566	14,712	38,434	17,542	16,008	43,350	41,703
8,416	1,127	1,165	1,923	1,261	612	8,792	459,430	4,975	4,066	14,955	6,604	6,292	12,904	12,660
826,533	856,560	892,591	843,802	891,485	819,845	826,947	81,964,631	823,976	160,565	854,485	8503,403	8212,860	8304,195	8426,088
113,476	113,600	873,530	117,723	83,200	87,710	861,335	83,209,644	811,970	25,540	811,585	856,917	840,975	830,245	831,987
283,820	83,962	84,323	22,312	32,372	88,192	88,192	874,822	112,240	88,498	820,965	110,212	110,639	83,660	815,274
381	46	41	106	13	31	603	21,191	686	146	574	108	452	922	958
276	36	28	21	24	20	151	25,645	612	289	658	605	462	959	850
48	48	34	48	16	16	40	26,272	108	59	42	167	239	267	27
2,226	105	681	46	464	1	153	43,364	526	3-3	1,542	420	1,170	1,565	2,173
9,049	39	328	.....	229	1	.....	13,468	118	86	359	85	391	464	421
473	879	.....	.....	223	0	223	1,683	17,726	3,980	2,527	2,527	2,527	4,732	3,336
32,974	3,483	10,145	6,664	5,275	3,205	36,803	2,385,346	22,888	15,234	62,960	36,002	34,387	61,987	58,834
7,883	2,489	5,024	1,616	2,113	437	1,481	289,952	3,117	7,325	10,085	6,769	8,785	6,908	3,625
2,664	1,181	2,704	114	973	207	398	156,867	1,229	3,581	4,330	3,129	3,320	2,546	1,758
107,087	845,657	1121,736	315,323	853,550	84,935	821,755	85,634,485	850,915	110,570	1,600,661	148,580	1127,870	894,610	830,650
84,815	85,358	830,280	85,147	115,650	81,965	85,315	1,020,704	85,650	84,480	838,778	814,520	821,965	818,900	829,265
111,563	85,326	86,608	84,625	81,851	84,625	81,851	834,204	81,507	84,481	86,630	85,700	85,088	85,844	84,386
153	44	25	11	10	35	5	8,699	48	107	216	110	206	162	117
111	34	5	13	4	6	14	6,641	62	150	191	113	245	145	99
14	14	50	5	33	4	4	2,205	17	39	59	65	68	44	39
1,068	868	868	.....	948	.....	.....	24,739	80	439	809	658	786	378	470
473	42	465	.....	165	.....	.....	6,782	14	186	138	131	163	89	71
1,035	360	172	.....	74	143	.....	53,367	365	1,192	1,602	1,417	1,078	765	624
11,960	2,835	11,110	1,790	3,415	981	1,848	846,467	3,730	6,339	22,135	14,168	12,496	10,710	7,265
11,956	188	6,099	2,288	1,254	1,055	3,741	209,536	3,351	10,332	3,720	2,322	6,201	4,141	2,627
6,760	50	3,213	1,336	768	436	2,403	196,684	1,100	6,571	1,862	1,050	3,851	1,872	1,496
135	3,751	1,227	580	807	2,129	807	118,307	512	5,491	2,333	1,212	3,531	1,633	1,228
2,591	45	1,523	511	299	291	1,031	59,866	160	2,834	1,467	420	1,860	538	455
109,250	85,070	1173,635	842,541	838,360	828,825	861,081	83,924,485	876,425	147,263	847,942	858,900	880,984	847,200	835,525
86,265	81,000	849,125	85,807	85,000	85,825	815,368	871,399	84,310	116,877	89,255	87,750	816,115	815,140	81,960
1137,576	81,000	1,124,560	822,565	825,430	819,920	843,394	82,417,076	85,420	102,705	82,644	816,090	863,150	823,240	820,230
118,807	830	85,124	112,265	81,242	86,900	82,309	181,093	81,656	85,762	83,337	81,490	84,122	81,950	82,283
202	3	52	32	9	33	122	3,530	17	154	49	27	194	61	53
191	3	89	22	10	14	38	4,535	35	176	51	38	190	63	43
51	10	63	17	17	15	23	1,526	9	33	57	24	78	14	28
1,922	16	1,118	193	.....	.....	.....	13,968	61	836	246	163	1,194	205	55
808	3	501	.....	92	.....	.....	4,190	5	169	51	27	286	37	43
2,068	29	1,334	527	166	281	789	37,132	158	1,897	468	584	1,174	601	384
18,949	208	18,580	8,298	2,240	3,744	10,729	589,752	1,950	8,721	5,970	11,415	17,065	6,855	5,190
33,884	2,669	7,353	51	3,225	13	1,031	203,293	2,800	3,675	1,092	4,443	1,406	166	585
17,842	2,029	4,061	49	1,748	5	535	102,533	1,446	1,824	1,622	2,542	868	146	510
846,422	853,750	1,098,320	83,250	830,110	150	1,630	83,123,160	3,850	84,260	821,160	1,113,735	819,780	82,685	87,967
117,723	117,500	831,508	800	816,450	850	83,080	838,403	85,315	85,890	89,665	81,830	8500	81940	82460
833,607	8665	84,663	85	82,923	85	8325	119,824	82,991	82,311	886	83,200	81,230	8125	8446
40	40	27	12	12	2	21	2,836	38	19	38	28	24	24	24
463	32	57	.....	35	.....	.....	3,846	64	33	39	111	10	25	68
68	12	111	1	48	.....	.....	1,942	38	22	28	15	22	1	16
6,267	1,599	7,499	.....	308	.....	.....	29,776	256	904	97	319	382	23	196
2,552	113	749	.....	808	.....	.....	10,576	61	72	91	16	16	4	88
6,320	574	1,396	20	860	.....	.....	29,417	626	932	387	1,021	284	25	169
63,418	3,977	15,205	10	5,760	.....	.....	505,906	12,665	6,831	4,390	13,695	4,610	400	2,720
10,232	1,562	46,842	3,755	35,815	1,879	6,894	467,468	4,391	5,838	12,963	5,061	9,791	4,977	10,895
6,680	1,351	30,414	2,026	27,000	1,788	3,663	334,208	3,682	3,433	10,565	3,223	8,341	2,338	7,710
110,853	845,600	1,548,600	87,979	815,855	836,648	8145,355	810,207,267	826,855	886,825	8242,815	8111,565	8151,608	835,750	8127,730
840,851	812,480	824,082	88,645	824,045	87,232	817,685	81,001,153	810,290	85,933	890,255	85,910	818,060	811,160	819,457
101,169	8915	831,267	81,950	829,208	81,594	82,394	8385,074	83,837	82,856	89,743	83,110	87,467	84,249	88,977
263	14	265	.....	150	57	21	7,566	139	78	239	39	236	112	313
749	37	377	13	150	20	14	11,181	187	111	270	111	263	180	378
32	15	638	14	805	20	164	5,887	29	23	22	42	200	50	144</

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		OKLAHOMA—continued.									
		Craig.	Creek.	Garvin.	Hughes.	John- ston.	King- fisher.	Le Flore.	Lincoln.	Logan.	Love.
1	Number of farms.....	383	381	354	397	178	364	346	636	815	206
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....			1	4						
3	3 to 9 acres.....			17	32	7	1	23	9	15	1
4	10 to 19 acres.....	9	17	18	35	10	4	65	21	40	5
5	20 to 49 acres.....	35	144	135	131	65	44	139	142	168	76
6	50 to 99 acres.....	110	102	111	98	33	119	55	213	220	71
7	100 to 174 acres.....	110	104	44	91	32	168	30	220	320	80
8	175 to 249 acres.....	56	6	2	13	9	17	17	21	27	8
9	250 to 499 acres.....	45	3	7	6	6	10	11	10	13	9
10	500 to 999 acres.....	13	3	2	2	10	1	5	1	4	4
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	5	2	6		1		2	2
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	200	81	143	155	86	105	148	84	150	41
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	51	19	44	21	31	111	23	106	162	81
14	Part owners.....	2	8	23	1	8	12	3	14	21	32
15	Cash tenants.....	9	4	7	4	5	7	43	71	59	2
16	Share tenants.....	64	202	134	159	43	69	110	270	313	78
17	Share-cash tenants.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	8	53	1
18	Tenure not specified.....	1	27	2				38	3	52	24
19	Managers.....								3	3	3
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	33,344	12,962	24,797	15,033	18,928	12,228	14,942	7,830	14,933	5,136
21	Improved acreage.....	23,358	5,337	10,610	5,700	6,810	6,421	5,143	2,415	7,733	2,518
22	Value of land.....	\$89,582	\$215,920	\$402,310	\$119,829	\$233,738	\$246,148	\$167,453	\$141,865	\$200,826	\$75,765
23	Value of buildings.....	\$90,455	\$31,733	\$89,805	\$31,980	\$35,340	\$35,760	\$56,957	\$32,600	\$67,327	\$21,530
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$24,943	\$9,105	\$15,778	\$14,214	\$6,204	\$5,242	\$9,963	\$7,033	\$17,117	\$4,904
25	Number of dairy cows.....	614	189	281	304	229	183	429	134	309	90
26	Number of work horses.....	706	292	450	480	276	310	403	213	306	125
27	Number of work mules.....	164	72	153	98	36	83	102	64	148	25
28	Acreage in cotton.....	3	873	1,586	983	269	1,219	783	1,107	2,868	599
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2	245	409	60	331	60	306	62	884	166
30	Acreage in corn.....	7,469	1,455	2,243	2,084	1,220	2,619	1,156	1,162	1,162	815
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	119,981	28,017	39,827	32,137	15,355	28,460	16,745	15,036	30,618	11,862
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	7,417	1,348	4,538	3,911	5,896	13,324	2,473	11,906	20,462	5,199
33	Improved acreage.....	5,156	700	2,978	1,193	2,327	7,447	1,034	6,140	11,891	2,698
34	Value of land.....	\$126,680	\$23,565	\$106,165	\$60,000	\$84,941	\$291,000	\$25,575	\$200,485	\$337,715	\$79,030
35	Value of buildings.....	\$109,560	\$7,045	\$15,255	\$20,320	\$16,525	\$41,750	\$4,125	\$39,270	\$74,280	\$27,365
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,515	\$1,760	\$9,150	\$3,612	\$3,398	\$9,883	\$7,200	\$9,300	\$20,657	\$4,148
37	Number of dairy cows.....	161	42	83	83	78	229	42	183	401	84
38	Number of work horses.....	172	101	181	101	119	245	72	275	271	121
39	Number of work mules.....	52	6	45	41	12	92	13	135	221	26
40	Acreage in cotton.....		314	450	252	30	1,608	165	2,871	5,132	529
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		12	95	11	463	43	726	47	1,255	94
42	Acreage in corn.....	1,637	315	1,112	514	455	2,709	159	1,531	2,777	676
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	28,755	7,325	17,010	14,040	7,965	37,162	2,105	15,326	48,992	10,688
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	12,248	827	1,916	3,371	3,924	6,149	2,400	6,166	5,284	4,392
45	Owned acreage.....	6,960	262	908	1,583	1,292	3,609	1,112	2,614	2,793	2,642
46	Improved acreage.....	8,220	406	1,394	3,539	577	3,579	1,811	3,052	4,009	2,200
47	Owned improved acreage.....	4,602	91	658	333	317	2,048	741	1,428	2,081	1,210
48	Value of land.....	\$224,710	\$6,385	\$45,487	\$45,229	\$29,847	\$128,500	\$51,117	\$94,555	\$121,935	\$74,880
49	Value of buildings.....	\$35,770	\$1,095	\$7,788	\$7,325	\$8,725	\$16,000	\$12,490	\$14,515	\$22,760	\$5,295
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$185,345	\$8,130	\$31,175	\$29,130	\$17,060	\$89,750	\$29,955	\$80,815	\$80,655	\$15,845
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$9,443	\$440	\$2,247	\$1,455	\$1,665	\$4,635	\$1,923	\$3,850	\$4,845	\$1,655
52	Number of dairy cows.....	256	9	50	72	23	83	34	86	111	72
53	Number of work horses.....	284	10	149	69	119	128	38	94	104	108
54	Number of work mules.....	60	9	39	18	19	24	9	48	52	1
55	Acreage in cotton.....		90	386	134	45	525	77	1,401	1,065	623
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		39	121	81	10	177	20	532	238	125
57	Acreage in corn.....	2,445	98	748	154	274	1,093	58	574	1,127	546
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	43,935	1,980	11,025	1,750	4,308	14,275	964	6,118	16,731	8,030
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	1,050	6,847	3,837	2,588	266	4,986	1,777	11,601	9,020	1,276
60	Improved acreage.....	568	3,183	3,735	949	227	2,607	1,476	5,921	5,568	1,038
61	Value of land.....	\$15,315	\$76,334	\$30,175	\$35,147	\$4,140	\$97,425	\$34,385	\$201,635	\$163,435	\$18,509
62	Value of buildings.....	\$3,535	\$5,224	\$709	\$3,470	\$90	\$210	\$66	\$24,175	\$28,740	\$4,800
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$835	\$4,639	\$345	\$1,780	\$267	\$2,680	\$2,088	\$3,238	\$6,818	\$810
64	Number of dairy cows.....	19	95	11	53	20	51	67	112	105	83
65	Number of work horses.....	31	148	11	81	12	132	83	140	116	32
66	Number of work mules.....	12	62	3	19	3	20	39	63	74	30
67	Acreage in cotton.....		1,326	127	282	25	529	473	2,130	1,919	815
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		39	123	32	12	175	89	384	328	150
69	Acreage in corn.....	192	767	85	355	45	900	388	923	1,314	335
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	3,400	13,710	1,325	6,790	655	13,322	7,940	9,650	19,884	4,053
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	6,706	12,949	8,107	10,195	2,066	7,175	3,025	23,716	33,642	5,024
72	Improved acreage.....	5,469	2,228	6,522	7,060	1,313	3,992	2,905	13,422	22,184	3,940
73	Value of land.....	\$106,925	\$198,665	\$143,260	\$156,755	\$23,212	\$139,195	\$91,093	\$422,135	\$696,226	\$63,249
74	Value of buildings.....	\$11,980	\$16,992	\$15,720	\$17,290	\$17,820	\$5,053	\$8,780	\$32,060	\$52,280	\$8,888
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,679	\$7,794	\$7,699	\$28,919	\$1,344	\$4,492	\$3,218	\$10,790	\$19,572	\$3,010
76	Number of dairy cows.....	69	157	148	160	61	169	100	200	236	172
77	Number of work horses.....	158	65	116	116	61	173	104	242	242	150
78	Number of work mules.....	27	122	113	161	32	18	90	170	188	58
79	Acreage in cotton.....		3,640	2,294	2,760	208	956	1,088	5,881	7,302	1,418
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....		1,378	616	1,127	86	418	240	1,987	2,542	480
81	Acreage in corn.....	2,505	2,293	2,268	2,140	576	1,295	977	3,145	5,197	1,654
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	39,251	48,198	33,201	37,002	6,067	11,021	19,056	40,466	74,722	21,050

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

OKLAHOMA—continued.														
McCurtain.	McIntosh.	Mayes.	Muskogee.	Nowata.	Okfuskee.	Oklahoma.	Okmulgee.	Payne.	Pittsburg.	Pontotoc.	Pottawatomie.	Seminole.	Sequoyah.	Tulsa.
801	896	411	1,206	436	1,031	421	833	174	280	185	301	803	717	239
43	20	8	34	3	6	5	15	1	17	4	6	12	2	5
84	42	21	84	11	52	10	41	6	33	5	8	44	21	10
341	357	63	431	66	414	73	326	64	81	71	100	327	321	71
140	211	142	377	149	369	100	231	74	42	32	123	221	165	65
122	173	100	190	96	224	197	160	27	32	36	51	185	62	37
25	31	33	30	49	15	28	23	3	25	28	9	21	27	13
29	10	10	54	10	34	8	10	54	6	6	6	6	23	16
10	3	10	12	7	1	1	6	15	4	1	4	1	6	9
7	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	1	1	1	1	11
302	261	269	388	208	132	56	164	26	131	84	99	289	281	91
58	50	48	115	65	41	72	32	6	37	28	35	33	66	19
26	30	32	86	60	10	33	24	8	19	23	11	50	14	14
24	38	6	29	22	107	73	107	21	22	22	108	45	20	35
207	484	58	518	88	556	167	463	124	79	40	116	296	249	76
9	8	1	12	3	10	2	22	2	2	2	2	13	9	3
90	25	6	21	8	7	2	20	4	1	1	4	22	17	9
51,017	25,319	36,063	46,548	31,473	14,735	6,811	19,099	2,633	34,616	15,919	8,388	27,699	26,814	12,329
10,619	12,222	15,530	29,038	22,149	6,389	3,182	9,140	1,322	9,140	6,473	3,618	9,701	12,317	7,001
\$482,796	\$367,612	\$633,315	\$1,547,592	\$739,054	\$195,966	\$190,415	\$436,230	\$73,550	\$339,570	\$201,320	\$349,020	\$308,465	\$359,214	\$500,514
\$75,490	\$92,830	\$94,450	\$237,356	\$118,035	\$44,125	\$24,955	\$70,378	\$14,380	\$85,905	\$37,220	\$43,930	\$63,620	\$100,740	\$61,645
\$10,562	\$22,450	\$30,776	\$85,596	\$24,729	\$12,208	\$5,895	\$20,156	\$6,288	\$11,584	\$7,152	\$10,750	\$16,967	\$15,552	\$21,464
1,371	71	805	3,328	629	259	130	410	52	390	210	96	658	787	261
1,002	836	918	1,567	896	405	142	521	93	443	246	257	962	684	424
243	243	243	532	227	173	70	173	9	54	77	54	132	77	54
1,501	3,164	290	2,807	2,115	1,118	715	427	510	717	836	1,897	2,923	1,904	28
330	3,109	36	1,009	963	326	297	232	131	215	215	308	675	933	54
4,578	6,258	629	2,290	2,227	73	14	743	134	21	1,528	1,528	2,663	3	2,432
80,362	80,170	93,190	150,954	120,823	38,729	8,378	52,940	11,720	22,462	10,410	35,425	43,515	68,711	54,083
4,837	5,226	6,136	11,802	10,867	4,502	9,426	4,225	832	8,566	2,539	3,547	2,940	5,703	3,377
1,736	2,918	3,622	7,029	8,574	2,499	4,304	2,296	414	4,230	1,974	1,984	1,601	3,130	2,333
\$74,133	\$79,893	\$131,827	\$350,315	\$201,465	\$79,175	\$179,083	\$125,945	\$15,426	\$111,835	\$40,315	\$73,184	\$45,685	\$90,685	\$94,808
\$1,402	\$26,105	\$43,075	\$65,510	\$27,345	\$13,925	\$22,092	\$19,240	\$8,775	\$21,855	\$8,465	\$19,001	\$8,440	\$30,170	\$30,137
\$2,268	\$4,870	\$5,380	\$10,425	\$6,164	\$3,282	\$5,761	\$6,450	\$775	\$598	\$85,045	\$3,663	\$3,064	\$4,387	\$3,180
137	137	137	222	137	59	32	137	10	137	10	137	137	137	137
126	156	162	409	257	94	169	133	13	132	57	81	112	119	121
28	45	38	129	45	71	59	33	63	12	52	14	72	21	39
131	600	24	704	100	127	83	96	203	165	217	774	437	643	21
41	1,211	7	243	.....	281	405	112	87	51	65	282	141	182	5
707	1,181	1,807	2,556	3,799	632	1,010	808	615	752	355	615	474	973	964
11,305	10,318	30,330	41,556	56,516	11,830	12,450	16,320	1,860	9,351	5,580	12,958	9,145	20,670	21,958
2,671	3,300	3,827	9,608	8,668	1,040	5,631	3,062	.....	2,664	2,267	2,745	953	4,528	2,968
1,353	1,749	1,961	3,969	4,480	540	3,370	1,381	.....	1,959	1,087	1,695	620	2,431	1,837
1,324	2,134	2,956	6,196	6,920	3,982	2,197	1,954	.....	1,602	1,527	1,708	2,786	1,359	46
689	857	1,349	2,070	3,698	310	1,702	932	.....	1,331	722	823	467	1,247	968
\$34,745	\$48,567	\$51,579	\$341,888	\$164,035	\$15,675	\$110,890	\$84,780	\$12,025	\$31,729	\$49,200	\$15,375	\$97,885	\$69,280	47
\$8,875	\$10,803	\$12,328	\$54,745	\$21,945	\$5,053	\$16,765	\$11,750	\$5,210	\$9,923	\$5,025	\$4,550	\$21,265	\$15,550	49
\$27,400	\$27,624	\$49,880	\$180,735	\$97,750	\$9,550	\$83,146	\$47,580	\$13,995	\$19,890	\$12,950	\$25,040	\$51,960	\$31,960	51
\$2,080	\$3,125	\$4,120	\$11,451	\$4,334	\$765	\$3,422	\$2,014	.....	\$1,380	\$1,175	\$1,717	\$845	\$8,252	\$2,230
75	78	119	178	100	127	83	69	34	30	30	34	33	89	72
75	76	103	311	339	17	95	68	28	30	30	44	23	108	33
47	32	32	83	20	41	20	41	28	7	46	7	46	112	13
216	478	38	680	867	167	1,256	373	40	182	640	284	769	.....	35
51	142	13	241	.....	58	282	80	62	115	212	115	269	.....	36
691	783	1,061	2,399	1,950	105	685	625	418	118	414	119	955	614	57
15,153	11,727	16,200	40,820	29,615	2,470	11,957	7,905	8,910	1,800	6,555	7,425	2,250	24,995	10,500
5,001	4,576	706	4,674	733	24,799	10,014	11,067	1,550	1,093	915	2,061	11,585	4,602	2,323
3,618	2,963	447	3,367	1,433	6,561	5,027	1,040	827	680	1,103	7,233	2,131	1,612	60
\$10,492	\$30,656	\$14,035	\$179,195	\$16,100	\$305,015	\$174,356	\$286,670	\$39,020	\$8,105	\$98,025	\$42,035	\$128,673	\$61,990	\$85,835
\$10,780	\$11,170	\$2,865	\$23,383	\$1,195	\$33,825	\$15,940	\$19,940	\$4,200	\$2,970	\$10,310	\$16,317	\$24,510	\$14,410	\$2
\$2,668	\$3,410	\$1,952	\$4,174	\$895	\$18,070	\$4,806	\$10,403	\$1,345	\$1,410	\$275	\$1,270	\$8,569	\$3,512	\$1,882
227	81	24	134	18	385	97	178	16	51	16	20	329	93	38
76	38	17	146	29	302	162	235	39	40	21	44	315	87	43
725	1,162	25	463	.....	5,418	2,991	2,181	114	162	214	515	2,913	779	99
177	469	6	141	.....	7,112	379	769	83	40	178	56	115	289	49
1,207	1,135	224	4,461	224	2,904	1,011	1,912	5	255	226	300	2,066	735	851
22,763	23,595	3,850	17,265	2,900	59,803	16,924	34,334	200	4,459	3,005	5,585	34,635	19,774	19,805
7,894	31,332	3,185	29,667	9,129	31,971	16,292	29,753	6,667	4,083	1,801	6,542	15,990	8,610	4,856
5,468	22,223	2,152	24,585	6,938	23,676	8,756	20,395	5,977	3,317	1,279	4,782	11,699	7,551	3,574
\$10,492	\$30,656	\$14,035	\$179,195	\$16,100	\$305,015	\$174,356	\$286,670	\$39,020	\$8,105	\$98,025	\$42,035	\$128,673	\$61,990	\$85,835
\$10,780	\$11,170	\$2,865	\$23,383	\$1,195	\$33,825	\$15,940	\$19,940	\$4,200	\$2,970	\$10,310	\$16,317	\$24,510	\$14,410	\$2
\$2,668	\$3,410	\$1,952	\$4,174	\$895	\$18,070	\$4,806	\$10,403	\$1,345	\$1,410	\$275	\$1,270	\$8,569	\$3,512	\$1,882
308	560	87	591	130	508	144	428	68	62	39	58	331	252	91
784	784	144	849	318	718	607	268	121	607	68	433	300	188	77
92	372	30	443	79	538	118	559	49	26	96	98	327	198	77
1,016	8,588	62	6,244	.....	9,851	3,586	6,342	3,042	817	494	4,166	4,478	3,345	518
241	3,018	14	2,047	.....	4,086	2,699	2,699	1,177	799	177	799	1,177	799	236
2,247	7,949	1,506	11,469	2,577	5,425	2,060	6,705	2,010	987	488	1,031	2,831	2,027	81
46,370	133,741	14,995	160,157	39,017	112,916	29,316	113,068	46,362	18,280	6,517	20,090	50,741	44,625	42,633

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

	OKLAHOMA—cont'd.		SOUTH CAROLINA.								
	Wagoner.	All other counties.	The state.	Abbeville.	AIken.	Anderson.	Bamberg.	Barrow.	Beaufort.	Berkeley.	
1	Number of farms.....	1,286	3,551	96,798	3,686	2,337	3,646	1,520	2,676	4,197	2,764
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	1	157	1	1	4					1
3	3 to 9 acres.....	21	58	11,592	125	139	136	30	162	1,010	540
4	10 to 19 acres.....	90	137	17,537	338	169	597	50	113	2,043	865
5	20 to 49 acres.....	591	586	45,848	1,681	1,280	1,908	892	1,530	968	948
6	50 to 99 acres.....	329	824	14,937	1,045	498	754	363	577	136	282
7	100 to 174 acres.....	178	1,184	5,398	404	225	216	216	196	26	78
8	175 to 259 acres.....	38	315	1,818	67	69	28	36	56	4	18
9	260 to 499 acres.....	15	304	693	23	50	3	39	28	10	10
10	500 to 999 acres.....	10	164	164	3	14		5	11	7	0
11	1,000 acres and over.....	3	32	54					3	8	3
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	222	2,067	12,805	131	263	128	124	142	2,494	1,447
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	85	447	3,272	86	168	119	50	89	41	50
14	Part owners.....	41	273	4,295	84	167	49	41	83	416	291
15	Cash tenants.....	86	125	98	66,658	5,985	696	271	1,003	1,063	734
16	Share tenants.....	752	613	34,169	1,718	785	2,481	918	884	6	129
17	Share-cash tenants.....	47	11	1,496	13	40	7	15	114	5	16
18	Tenure not specified.....	17	13	3,722	59	142	163	96	384	172	73
19	Managers.....	1	4		1	1		2		17	2
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	25,919	357,940	607,767	8,788	22,690	7,870	12,113	16,674	46,188	55,392
21	Improved acreage.....	16,526	134,485	286,474	4,474	9,584	3,891	5,335	8,535	23,437	27,437
22	Value of land.....	\$565,400	\$5,900,577	\$9,102,777	\$133,695	\$211,766	\$221,765	\$131,729	\$165,424	\$528,146	\$678,207
23	Value of buildings.....	\$109,905	\$961,857	\$2,086,142	\$46,122	\$68,020	\$59,915	\$29,175	\$80,860	\$306,582	\$272,404
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$25,121	\$247,119	\$100,427	\$635,535	\$100,427	\$111,261	\$95,885	\$100,010	\$64,554	\$86,158
25	Number of dairy cows.....	581	4,846	13,211	191	221	174	74	171	2,644	2,205
26	Number of work horses.....	784	7,367	6,135	76	102	60	64	110	1,267	678
27	Number of work mules.....	201	1,583	5,535	215	144	112	122	129	430	429
28	Acreage in cotton.....	1,802	3,675	11,040	2,244	3,324	2,138	2,438	3,100	9,132	11,191
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	936	863	51,549	858	1,491	940	1,060	1,308	3,263	6,515
30	Acres in corn.....	6,097	46,499	89,676	3,263	895	2,775	1,111	1,112	10,412	13,244
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	102,555	772,135	1,063,687	8,660	28,152	10,701	15,965	23,865	138,383	153,634
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	10,534	71,807	271,588	6,796	20,473	8,970	4,908	10,491	1,905	2,547
33	Improved acreage.....	7,404	41,736	123,158	3,407	9,946	4,848	2,992	6,116	732	1,014
34	Value of land.....	\$279,455	\$1,623,943	\$4,377,557	\$67,375	\$225,920	\$260,170	\$57,935	\$124,495	\$19,203	\$40,415
35	Value of buildings.....	\$41,545	\$270,072	\$675,145	\$10,510	\$33,310	\$61,535	\$14,750	\$34,450	\$10,120	\$11,230
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,646	\$61,529	\$245,422	\$6,554	\$13,938	\$12,585	\$4,111	\$8,509	\$2,533	\$2,228
37	Number of dairy cows.....	233	1,206	3,659	142	167	208	37	88	51	64
38	Number of work horses.....	201	1,908	1,908	142	167	208	37	88	51	64
39	Number of work mules.....	80	463	3,375	90	205	171	85	103	7	26
40	Acreage in cotton.....	699	2,488	5,268	1,995	3,104	2,791	1,227	2,443	173	478
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	368	634	22,636	716	1,345	1,077	524	107	474	234
42	Acres in corn.....	2,505	15,068	30,930	621	2,702	1,052	803	1,791	177	320
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	36,850	265,645	317,304	5,095	20,723	10,918	7,232	14,605	2,902	4,130
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	5,113	71,130	218,689	6,673	13,903	3,299	4,456	5,010	8,304	7,658
45	Owned acreage.....	2,015	35,433	112,842	3,544	7,969	1,894	1,517	2,336	3,865	4,248
46	Improved acreage.....	1,939	36,465	129,914	3,556	8,540	2,014	2,029	3,518	6,833	5,088
47	Owned improved acreage.....	1,583	19,262	159,020	1,542	3,793	1,044	839	3,004	3,009	2,094
48	Value of land.....	\$111,810	\$1,378,637	\$4,062,590	\$102,259	\$170,892	\$107,310	\$63,820	\$117,375	\$95,248	\$93,620
49	Value of buildings.....	\$15,975	\$149,073	\$896,161	\$22,415	\$45,165	\$20,965	\$12,885	\$18,515	\$67,130	\$35,345
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$87,810	\$855,424	\$2,866,073	\$80,860	\$124,209	\$73,655	\$32,925	\$80,285	\$106,983	\$77,821
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,588	\$46,847	\$218,952	\$5,359	\$11,947	\$4,429	\$1,935	\$4,186	\$14,024	\$7,468
52	Number of dairy cows.....	93	588	1,908	101	116	142	25	42	29	33
53	Number of work horses.....	119	1,347	2,062	41	60	24	29	30	21	105
54	Number of work mules.....	56	377	3,242	92	216	6	41	81	76	123
55	Acres in cotton.....	685	1,308	59,771	1,813	3,015	800	945	1,789	2,901	2,472
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	514	367	26,674	610	1,316	378	390	882	861	1,203
57	Acres in corn.....	1,311	12,126	35,746	566	2,457	356	546	1,097	2,657	1,669
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	19,680	205,796	401,425	5,497	19,360	4,033	5,533	11,234	25,990	19,704
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	9,793	52,176	1,595,244	108,590	50,152	45,737	24,014	69,987	18,416	13,134
60	Improved acreage.....	7,748	42,722	1,073,124	56,279	26,286	29,534	15,324	36,743	14,162	11,801
61	Value of land.....	\$270,640	\$382,329	\$3,946,365	\$1,660,571	\$669,371	\$1,576,388	\$352,457	\$948,458	\$168,420	\$187,427
62	Value of buildings.....	\$36,625	\$338,065	\$5,338,123	\$65,247	\$160,290	\$189,720	\$66,185	\$253,997	\$79,404	\$80,882
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$9,031	\$12,068	\$1,394,511	\$68,269	\$38,300	\$88,551	\$18,400	\$34,299	\$21,053	\$25,213
64	Number of dairy cows.....	194	1,098	2,941	198	241	188	69	186	317	217
65	Number of work horses.....	217	390	12,106	471	222	232	132	424	538	180
66	Number of work mules.....	192	145	26,864	1,627	855	846	351	1,094	77	227
67	Acres in cotton.....	1,172	1,049	58,476	15,178	15,215	17,887	7,288	5,356	5,163	4,420
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,190	292	231,953	11,107	6,540	6,173	3,168	10,427	2,110	2,486
69	Acres in corn.....	2,611	3,418	275,023	10,345	11,929	6,260	4,572	17,737	5,986	3,740
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	49,476	61,340	2,529,730	86,922	9,423	8,583	46,967	156,243	75,779	45,941
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	42,739	49,897	1,294,734	62,630	31,558	80,402	38,574	39,134	1,349	2,731
72	Improved acreage.....	33,861	35,259	970,879	41,757	28,333	64,917	34,926	37,240	1,307	3,491
73	Value of land.....	\$1,129,861	\$1,015,043	\$4,670,138	\$1,072,412	\$769,053	\$3,109,965	\$1,019,144	\$810,563	\$17,800	\$35,440
74	Value of buildings.....	\$104,378	\$118,308	\$4,931,953	\$1,612,941	\$1,344,865	\$4,006,986	\$154,140	\$135,647	\$2,740	\$12,344
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$30,227	\$75,640	\$845,150	\$20,233	\$22,412	\$52,651	\$26,653	\$23,075	\$226	\$3,894
76	Number of dairy cows.....	30	37	20	612	109	1,079	30	49	21	21
77	Number of work horses.....	838	1,159	5,132	99	100	215	95	164	12	58
78	Number of work mules.....	729	478	22,539	775	616	1,157	817	568		
79	Acres in cotton.....	11,773	6,678	347,163	26,417	14,303	41,891	19,618	19,937	80	1,467
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	7,291	2,072	275,661	8,902	7,833	16,362	10,744	9,612	50	766
81	Acres in corn.....	4,669	12,201	226,480	6,010	8,489	11,227	11,088	10,015	59	1,470
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,880	193,997	2,065,488	55,102	36,290	116,101	145,183	107,135	715	15,960

1 Total for the state excepting figures for Georgetown County, which are not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		SOUTH CAROLINA—continued.									
		Green-wood.	Hamp- ton.	Horry.	Kershaw.	Lancas- ter.	Laurens.	Lee.	Lexing- ton.	Marlon.	Marlboro.
1	Number of farms.	2,932	2,073	666	1,770	1,848	2,921	2,213	1,348	1,037	2,333
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	3 to 9 acres.	127	178	150	180	251	130	69	318	80	119
4	10 to 19 acres.	297	397	178	251	292	353	248	238	241	240
5	20 to 49 acres.	1,773	1,033	188	935	1,073	1,502	1,221	722	435	1,553
6	50 to 99 acres.	470	294	90	300	228	508	324	168	105	421
7	100 to 174 acres.	108	145	44	145	97	296	68	87	51	79
8	175 to 259 acres.	46	29	7	35	35	86	14	25	11	18
9	260 to 499 acres.	41	23	7	26	19	29	6	18	13	7
10	500 to 999 acres.	8	1	1	7	2	8	2	2	2	5
11	1,000 acres and over.	1	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.	112	664	312	298	57	54	109	126	86	89
13	Owners, mortgaged.	95	56	56	81	31	66	70	55	54	33
14	Part owners.	68	109	46	52	39	31	80	45	68	43
15	Cash tenants.	1,250	916	25	751	704	826	1,099	348	317	501
16	Share tenants.	1,205	869	211	869	598	717	1,857	718	689	442
17	Share-cash tenants.	43	73	7	14	35	11	73	29	58	158
18	Tenure not specified.	69	130	9	12	72	96	152	55	12	8
19	Managers.	1	6	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.	7,478	35,262	13,026	24,072	5,796	3,892	5,849	9,076	5,848	5,867
21	Improved acreage.	14,483	4,031	3,221	8,129	1,956	3,823	3,053	3,953	2,107	1,087
22	Value of land.	\$137,178	\$173,066	\$137,041	\$204,949	\$83,292	\$77,650	\$113,400	\$114,053	\$93,038	\$215,660
23	Value of buildings.	\$52,112	\$173,829	\$37,850	\$41,011	\$13,800	\$20,270	\$36,895	\$41,185	\$35,527	\$41,575
24	Value of implements and machinery.	\$5,115	\$30,073	\$7,865	\$14,718	\$5,434	\$3,820	\$9,298	\$8,862	\$13,031	\$10,954
25	Number of dairy cows.	170	647	217	284	70	89	58	108	70	70
26	Number of work horses.	56	402	61	115	16	16	49	49	30	65
27	Number of work mules.	77	229	137	64	64	68	68	63	67	73
28	Acreage in cotton.	1,716	4,567	3,788	3,778	863	1,005	1,684	1,158	896	1,387
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	663	2,319	412	1,460	374	380	819	1,515	534	1,044
30	Acreage in corn.	7,989	3,482	1,281	8,432	411	688	1,111	1,074	671	640
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	8,173	83,583	16,831	23,433	5,142	4,074	9,852	10,319	7,883	11,734
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.	8,113	3,138	3,772	10,287	3,247	6,684	5,332	4,037	4,431	2,750
33	Improved acreage.	3,728	1,022	1,028	3,221	1,272	2,636	2,395	1,022	1,087	501
34	Value of land.	\$182,795	\$36,275	\$31,210	\$89,255	\$36,425	\$105,315	\$146,395	\$56,005	\$82,390	\$78,000
35	Value of buildings.	\$92,415	\$123,390	\$6,910	\$18,740	\$9,975	\$21,640	\$16,805	\$15,190	\$8,315	\$13,665
36	Value of implements and machinery.	\$5,384	\$4,115	\$1,484	\$5,208	\$1,668	\$1,760	\$6,120	\$4,970	\$5,245	\$3,650
37	Number of dairy cows.	34	86	39	94	41	107	46	49	42	29
38	Number of work horses.	64	27	11	42	10	34	31	29	28	28
39	Number of work mules.	61	32	43	72	42	88	71	62	67	34
40	Acreage in cotton.	1,825	536	208	1,366	548	1,305	1,412	697	540	583
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	665	263	108	385	204	448	648	333	294	425
42	Acreage in corn.	899	911	387	911	387	617	670	482	493	245
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	7,587	7,117	4,497	8,149	2,430	4,624	7,896	6,416	4,268	4,747
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.	3,888	5,732	2,006	5,683	2,999	2,261	4,438	2,917	4,504	2,863
45	Owned acreage.	1,510	3,938	1,723	3,175	2,057	1,077	2,700	1,024	2,088	1,483
46	Owned improved acreage.	2,233	3,394	879	2,366	1,341	1,110	2,689	1,788	1,700	2,007
47	Value of land.	705	1,752	891	971	662	632	1,290	764	780	772
48	Value of buildings.	\$87,855	\$66,494	\$26,836	\$66,922	\$37,411	\$50,935	\$100,349	\$80,091	\$74,172	\$97,700
49	Value of implements and machinery.	\$2,405	\$58,738	\$19,632	\$43,757	\$39,306	\$33,067	\$68,399	\$39,428	\$48,140	\$36,000
50	Number of dairy cows.	17	113	19	61	47	42	47	50	30	39
51	Number of work horses.	32	59	10	17	17	17	32	22	46	30
52	Number of work mules.	27	22	34	47	47	87	67	62	37	34
53	Acreage in cotton.	1,237	959	219	1,157	640	634	1,529	724	708	1,028
54	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	444	471	118	413	270	235	654	297	397	760
55	Acreage in corn.	424	1,152	330	539	341	256	692	534	555	379
56	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	4,464	13,335	4,323	4,932	3,083	1,997	6,840	5,000	6,509	6,115
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.	69,217	31,873	1,634	29,110	40,283	70,354	33,632	20,582	10,446	21,907
60	Improved acreage.	43,917	27,838	1,233	19,836	24,579	35,353	27,538	12,362	6,807	19,694
61	Value of land.	\$1,311,817	\$395,317	\$14,480	\$235,870	\$566,308	\$1,108,056	\$1,439,828	\$403,251	\$227,790	\$1,477,530
62	Value of buildings.	\$396,515	\$100,105	\$6,809	\$73,455	\$110,844	\$177,775	\$147,470	\$72,670	\$36,828	\$129,290
63	Value of implements and machinery.	\$15,283	\$32,178	\$8,019	\$27,452	\$27,805	\$31,067	\$45,777	\$14,952	\$14,410	\$42,569
64	Number of dairy cows.	1,398	452	12	556	440	1,077	900	213	113	263
65	Number of work horses.	417	392	2	139	212	200	271	108	128	360
66	Number of work mules.	1,229	515	11	818	718	1,178	783	358	358	543
67	Acreage in cotton.	26,939	11,779	129	11,116	12,442	21,060	17,528	5,818	3,229	13,715
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	9,167	5,828	56	3,363	4,746	6,837	8,334	2,531	1,850	10,269
69	Acreage in corn.	639	10,595	118	515	5,348	5,633	6,262	2,564	2,051	5,854
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	84,922	128,571	1,950	39,476	53,017	53,915	85,574	33,179	23,200	69,569
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.	37,495	8,196	3,559	21,075	24,288	73,349	25,676	23,523	13,701	57,681
72	Improved acreage.	31,259	8,533	2,801	14,534	20,619	52,692	25,568	17,253	12,364	51,604
73	Value of land.	\$873,832	\$87,489	\$75,887	\$170,720	\$423,439	\$1,508,826	\$1,469,025	\$463,014	\$408,559	\$4,130,591
74	Value of buildings.	\$190,815	\$18,900	\$13,368	\$25,900	\$101,747	\$293,387	\$107,255	\$81,759	\$61,130	\$336,690
75	Value of implements and machinery.	\$9,519	\$5,246	\$2,131	\$12,570	\$15,318	\$32,877	\$39,914	\$14,945	\$10,575	\$31,846
76	Number of dairy cows.	6.9	45	62	381	402	1,174	212	282	108	511
77	Number of work horses.	104	43	19	275	98	155	98	92	198	318
78	Number of work mules.	639	159	52	555	539	1,408	673	389	268	1,146
79	Acreage in cotton.	21,383	1,964	866	9,097	12,086	33,300	16,373	8,298	6,519	39,228
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.	8,532	1,057	502	3,611	5,246	12,375	10,292	4,090	4,723	31,804
81	Acreage in corn.	8,920	1,868	1,198	4,058	4,912	8,022	4,895	4,463	2,922	9,311
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.	63,546	25,735	16,847	20,623	50,999	82,611	79,217	47,316	47,319	264,887

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TENNESSEE—continued.									
		Cheat-ham.	Chester.	Crockett.	Davidson.	Decatur.	Dickson.	Dyer.	Fayette.	Franklin.	Gibson.
1	Number of farms.....	124	226	612	440	137	258	544	4,070	197	1,076
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	4	8	30	90	16	17	23	46	31	59
3	3 to 9 acres.....	26	61	179	107	40	48	123	219	52	253
4	10 to 49 acres.....	36	90	319	148	82	94	287	2,375	76	547
5	50 to 99 acres.....	27	31	66	70	20	63	42	969	26	173
6	100 to 174 acres.....	9	24	16	20	6	29	6	336	9	43
7	175 to 259 acres.....	2	9	2	2	1	6	2	83	3	3
8	260 to 499 acres.....	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	35	4	1
9	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4
10	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	36	27	41	148	29	126	31	201	60	94
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	17	7	22	22	2	14	12	123	7	76
14	Part owners.....	28	24	31	77	22	46	34	38	34	98
15	Cash tenants.....	7	9	228	46	3	3	131	2,215	2	191
16	Share tenants.....	36	152	263	118	79	41	325	1,311	55	573
17	Share-cash tenants.....	1	1	17	3	1	1	10	49	37	37
18	Tenure not specified.....	7	6	8	4	1	1	1	112	1	7
19	Managers.....	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	1,859	1,989	1,717	4,223	2,494	6,854	1,238	21,198	1,855	4,466
21	Improved acreage.....	830	1,104	1,359	2,638	731	3,051	893	12,073	1,168	3,381
22	Value of land.....	\$30,465	\$14,260	\$45,010	\$110,676	\$13,430	\$53,775	\$30,480	\$225,280	\$36,894	\$95,310
23	Value of buildings.....	\$8,455	\$4,540	\$13,733	\$70,869	\$4,065	\$24,425	\$8,025	\$54,778	\$12,965	\$28,755
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,868	\$1,740	\$3,227	\$14,550	\$1,208	\$5,901	\$1,806	\$27,923	\$2,752	\$6,333
25	Number of dairy cows.....	48	37	64	249	38	128	48	461	78	117
26	Number of work horses.....	31	47	66	191	15	81	38	328	32	241
27	Number of work mules.....	26	29	29	79	23	106	40	302	32	98
28	Acreage in cotton.....	318	315	215	96	96	295	5	3,396	15	708
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
30	Acreage in corn.....	285	333	420	800	215	1,199	307	2,537	86	865
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	7,575	4,825	9,985	20,225	3,800	24,639	7,905	28,136	5,009	15,985
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	845	463	856	850	6	2,210	373	13,665	283	4,033
33	Improved acreage.....	454	328	712	468	6	970	231	8,490	168	2,838
34	Value of land.....	\$7,750	\$4,750	\$20,690	\$27,100	\$150	\$30,295	\$8,810	\$148,337	\$4,335	\$73,731
35	Value of buildings.....	\$2,800	\$1,750	\$5,550	\$8,800	\$30	\$7,235	\$2,150	\$34,196	\$415	\$18,565
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$770	\$938	\$1,435	\$1,924	\$10	\$1,274	\$1,227	\$14,380	\$316	\$4,700
37	Number of dairy cows.....	15	7	39	22	2	43	7	31	3	10
38	Number of work horses.....	12	12	11	18	1	32	14	179	2	64
39	Number of work mules.....	12	12	11	18	1	32	14	179	2	64
40	Acreage in cotton.....	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
42	Acreage in corn.....	117	106	214	95	95	327	81	1,630	41	693
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,129	1,185	3,660	2,390	2,390	6,828	2,000	17,652	610	14,145
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	1,458	2,589	1,625	2,763	996	2,653	1,060	5,539	1,977	5,240
45	Owned acreage.....	956	1,724	804	1,324	537	1,010	596	3,382	1,070	3,867
46	Improved acreage.....	456	1,233	1,265	2,090	571	1,169	862	3,478	1,578	4,001
47	Owned improved acreage.....	839	1,231	579	1,749	143	514	30	2,142	1,067	2,301
48	Value of land.....	\$30,349	\$19,960	\$37,305	\$122,705	\$10,455	\$25,339	\$30,330	\$62,767	\$34,282	\$105,227
49	Value of buildings.....	\$4,947	\$3,639	\$9,575	\$25,737	\$2,190	\$8,600	\$10,450	\$17,019	\$7,535	\$23,770
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$15,635	\$13,620	\$21,950	\$70,181	\$4,440	\$17,610	\$19,230	\$35,516	\$21,897	\$60,535
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,970	\$1,645	\$2,065	\$6,867	\$492	\$2,490	\$1,795	\$5,477	\$2,492	\$6,256
52	Number of dairy cows.....	22	41	43	97	25	44	40	132	63	124
53	Number of work horses.....	22	19	53	108	11	23	31	89	71	126
54	Number of work mules.....	37	37	30	19	32	38	33	29	33	27
55	Acreage in cotton.....	312	311	311	102	102	424	2	1,294	37	1,452
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
57	Acreage in corn.....	334	331	368	825	251	828	282	838	764	1,101
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	8,100	4,985	8,760	19,374	3,975	11,985	7,020	8,421	11,561	24,091
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	419	781	8,796	2,239	66	417	5,356	118,380	26	7,446
60	Improved acreage.....	182	450	7,041	1,324	27	27	3,600	90,925	26	5,919
61	Value of land.....	\$9,025	\$7,470	\$205,030	\$191,920	\$465	\$1,935	\$148,275	\$1,367,748	\$233	\$185,660
62	Value of buildings.....	\$875	\$1,740	\$43,285	\$30,730	\$85	\$265	\$23,780	\$126,692	\$216	\$30,950
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$294	\$415	\$16,392	\$7,322	\$8	\$5	\$7,281	\$127,438	\$40	\$10,183
64	Number of dairy cows.....	10	18	296	119	1	1	164	3,778	1	210
65	Number of work horses.....	6	16	807	109	1	1	132	2,366	3	210
66	Number of work mules.....	11	216	28	70	19	32	83	29	127	127
67	Acreage in cotton.....	215	215	2,882	1	1	1,538	43,784	.....	2,175	1,755
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	82	82	931	1	1	599	9,337	.....	680	680
69	Acreage in corn.....	102	2,111	1,029	.....	.....	1,447	25,084	.....	18	1,762
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	3,155	1,770	45,150	13,751	130	.....	35,160	232,383	140	35,767
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	949	5,488	5,901	4,273	1,771	1,576	8,056	43,963	3,116	15,865
72	Improved acreage.....	816	4,149	4,513	3,151	1,074	1,037	5,670	28,103	2,007	14,448
73	Value of land.....	\$16,295	\$77,905	\$167,940	\$191,420	\$36,016	\$36,465	\$330,148	\$332,450	\$64,285	\$432,367
74	Value of buildings.....	\$4,800	\$14,715	\$32,320	\$25,285	\$5,875	\$7,142	\$43,427	\$126,801	\$6,785	\$31,211
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$73	\$4,401	\$6,080	\$5,881	\$1,528	\$1,528	\$8,236	\$14,576	\$4,574	\$15,242
76	Number of dairy cows.....	14	126	173	131	55	23	211	1,099	43	405
77	Number of work horses.....	13	82	138	110	18	19	108	307	44	322
78	Number of work mules.....	13	82	138	110	18	19	108	307	44	322
79	Acreage in cotton.....	1,361	1,846	3	565	50	.....	2,613	20,219	59	5,628
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,294	390	807	2	219	.....	1,110	13,102	13	1,792
81	Acreage in corn.....	383	1,880	1,340	804	804	.....	2,241	10,497	61	4,011
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	9,268	16,316	45,739	32,133	15,643	13,475	72,472	103,719	11,983	98,866

1 Less than 1 bale.

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

TENNESSEE—continued.														
Giles.	Greene.	Hamilton.	Harde- man.	Hardin.	Hawkins.	Haywood.	Hender- son.	Henry.	Hick- man.	Knox.	Lake.	Lauder- dale.	Lincoln.	McMinn.
1,326	105	150	1,544	297	129	3,137	250	624	154	196	189	1,651	574	131
1										2				2
85	23	29	14	11	29	46	8	43	11	70	31	35	23	14
353	21	33	121	78	23	351	52	144	21	45	5	300	141	31
631	37	52	733	148	48	1,752	75	247	51	39	88	852	291	51
201	10	27	339	39	20	733	40	105	46	24	46	248	89	24
13	5	9	194	5	7	217	44	73	13	8	7	13	23	12
7			56	3	1	27	2	4	2	1	1	9	4	2
	1		21	3	1	7	9	5		1		17	3	0
			6			1	2					15	4	11
166	40	60	147	29	59	192	52	128	90	121	2	7	54	91
40	8	8	51	3	4	199	20	70	16	14		93	33	22
168	20	38	49	31	170	20	66	16	2			72	52	11
80	13	32	43	12	1,389	25	52	6	10	100	671	7	2	15
803	37	30	733	189	35	962	128	300	25	23	78	699	5	435
20			4	11		13		2			5		2	18
8			4	4		12	2	1	1	1	2	35	1	19
3		1	77	4		12	1					4		
7,921	1,066	2,365	17,498	2,967	1,905	14,229	7,820	8,296	5,097	3,779	13	5,312	2,919	3,882
4,975	728	1,218	7,211	1,094	1,171	9,279	2,504	4,227	2,418	2,302	13	3,369	1,502	2,016
\$153,445	\$27,270	\$30,483	\$95,894	\$36,745	\$33,935	\$236,645	\$28,661	\$79,250	\$47,825	\$85,670	\$1,050	\$104,550	\$52,077	\$29,895
\$50,180	\$11,480	\$15,335	\$35,111	\$9,520	\$9,215	\$75,950	\$9,281	\$22,975	\$17,619	\$34,425	\$3,400	\$24,125	\$13,415	\$8,960
\$3,268	\$2,292	\$2,552	\$9,530	\$2,415	\$2,245	\$8,827	\$5,827	\$5,840	\$6,093	\$6,296	\$2	\$9,262	\$2,638	\$2,249
209	38	74	320	44	54	420	75	167	107	115	3	123	72	98
204	36	41	213	36	34	357	33	113	56	81		135	74	47
119	9	143	10	46	17	74	133	83	34	104		14	40	27
850		8	2,028	137		3,010	503	548	2		9	991	154	38
226		1	423	40		970	129	119	(1)		5	365	39	29
1,707	180	2,056	8,333	1,267	1,322	7,422	3,292	7,138	1,038	800	720	501	600	600
37,220	4,400	4,833	26,168	7,515	4,880	38,405	11,330	23,650	19,509	8,384		15,305	11,627	6,237
3,909	385	132	6,225	379	131	15,258	2,322	4,719	906	462		6,568	1,120	334
2,414	304	104	2,794	180	53	10,483	925	2,608	498	289		4,084	682	172
\$67,756	\$7,100	\$30,520	\$40,000	\$4,000	\$1,810	\$263,927	\$9,895	\$39,323	\$13,525	\$11,700		\$162,161	\$24,075	\$2,825
\$18,250	\$2,600	\$2,600	\$11,940	\$1,500	\$150	\$33,865	\$3,490	\$11,945	\$5,125	\$3,350		\$37,415	\$4,055	\$1,285
\$4,983	\$350	\$483	\$4,140	\$500	\$45	\$10,983	\$1,168	\$5,031	\$1,100	\$963		\$17,186	\$1,196	\$160
83	10	34	126	2	356	34	82	21	15	20		202	27	37
83	8	5	88	6		303	15	72	11	9		127	26	3
71	2	61	2	6		436	36	88	22	6		159	63	39
476			938	24		2,326	242	288	2			1,791	63	23
124			193	7		1,315	55	61				704	16	42
831	50	79	712	79	230	3,438	267	716	217	61		1,110	294	61
17,520	1,078	478	7,910	1,950	230	34,308	3,390	14,203	6,135	650		25,317	4,980	710
2,387	559	1,410	3,025	2,421	1,522	12,566	1,763	3,950	879	647	58	5,481	3,072	668
3,790	327	840	1,515	1,362	762	8,148	1,401	2,685	617	235	12	3,480	1,833	383
5,570	480	999	1,709	1,710	960	9,066	752	2,261	476	570	58	3,811	2,151	481
2,296	252	450	757	679	415	1,211	422	1,181	217	190	12	2,061	1,038	274
\$172,620	\$13,424	\$22,603	\$131,530	\$10,763	\$36,920	\$258,404	\$7,469	\$13,928	\$18,575	\$30,772	\$3,000	\$114,735	\$75,435	\$6,515
\$35,185	\$3,810	\$8,450	\$11,730	\$8,525	\$3,945	\$66,186	\$2,515	\$8,863	\$4,075	\$7,050	\$2,000	\$21,285	\$11,755	\$1,820
\$95,819	\$10,090	\$17,993	\$20,700	\$21,255	\$16,135	\$230,735	\$6,460	\$52,353	\$11,257	\$17,925	\$960	\$102,147	\$50,850	\$4,160
\$9,133	\$553	\$1,590	\$3,437	\$3,102	\$1,005	\$18,691	\$473	\$2,370	\$915	\$1,964	\$10	\$7,875	\$3,315	\$485
198	26	47	76	39	308	25	80	14	32	1		142	72	16
196	17	25	36	30	293	13	72	13	20	1		60	10	53
146	9	26	31	61	16	206	21	72	18	18	3	108	67	9
1,026	18	598	509		3,830	179	303	303	303		52	1,646	225	37
274	2	139	150	15	1,273	51	78	51	78		35	600	9	56
2,038	212	353	468	717	415	2,459	233	918	256	870	4	912	915	153
43,460	5,730	3,895	6,062	1,150	8,890	31,122	3,555	16,390	7,900	2,910	110	17,650	22,885	1,605
3,725		329	37,302	533		67,778	1,815	3,162	208	233	4	2,296	38,568	714
2,929		199	22,983	432		56,213	786	1,748	167	182		4,024	21,774	380
\$93,017		\$14,192	\$36,379	\$11,220		\$1,211,260	\$12,785	\$33,315	\$3,375	\$7,440	\$17,195	\$85,708	\$16,350	\$775
\$14,707		\$3,278	\$85,890	\$1,725		\$286,160	\$3,895	\$9,490	\$1,075	\$2,960	\$26,636	\$120,174	\$1,300	\$125
\$3,707		\$135	\$25,896	\$10		\$107,536	\$720	\$700	\$700	\$700	\$6,100	\$3,134	\$465	\$100
92	17	81	16	13		2,039	21	49	7	4		108	79	3
112	5	57	8	17		1,745	13	56	4	4		35	653	8
69	5	294	5	28		1,462	28	56	4	4		183	4	66
637		10,306	92			25,988	265	343				2,940	11,632	38
103		2,119	29			7,718	67	75				1,941	4,811	9
1,383		6,507	203			6,507	83	34				780	6,333	157
26,538		870	72,152	4,370		231,243	3,866	9,709	2,100	425	200	157,231	4,825	80
21,582	1,156	956	27,544	5,118	1,091	26,707	5,089	8,722	1,035	1,132	3,364	21,565	13,217	614
19,714	1,097	758	21,222	4,276	857	21,493	3,328	7,331	831	933	3,556	17,476	12,559	426
\$616,579	\$29,085	\$30,725	\$298,997	\$125,300	\$33,705	\$526,602	\$44,190	\$162,363	\$29,350	\$40,995	\$160,905	\$635,304	\$170,866	\$7,753
\$65,641	\$5,818	\$8,050	\$75,175	\$25,900	\$1,175	\$115,087	\$8,332	\$29,605	\$2,850	\$11,405	\$15,415	\$96,935	\$52,313	\$1,570
\$19,905	\$630	\$1,161	\$95,281	\$5,260	\$1,171	\$21,708	\$708	\$73	\$883	\$73	\$11,450	\$11,450	\$10,775	\$100
31			895	142	25	610	100	218	21	18	44	162	332	76
635	26	20	244	52	13	535	41	155	7	7		16	274	258
402	9	14	226	5	90	110	40	110	40	12		385	288	87
5,151	31	41	9,892	1,433		11,487	1,061	1,035	5			2,815	10,361	529
1,502		9	2,124	468		3,393	315	249	110			1,765	4,170	572
8,697	301	331	6,027	2,394	270	7,102	1,221	2,482	366	480		4,471	5,718	152
202,648	7,900	4,200	75,833	56,386	5,420	116,103	19,347	61,696	12,823	5,933	15,520	109,191	143,207	1,760

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TENNESSEE—continued.									
		McNairy.	Macon.	Madison.	Marshall.	Mauzy.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Obiou.	Robertson.	Rutherford.
1	Number of farms.....	195	118	1,811	320	811	103	1,108	208	790	1,241
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	47	13	24	44	169	3	108	11	68	96
3	3 to 9 acres.....	11	23	157	79	208	16	335	51	238	299
4	10 to 19 acres.....	70	56	978	140	296	49	378	107	385	621
5	20 to 49 acres.....	40	20	367	41	101	23	162	33	117	246
6	50 to 99 acres.....	17	5	192	13	25	10	101	7	45	226
7	100 to 174 acres.....	6	1	65	1	7	1	19	4	12	6
8	175 to 259 acres.....	4		6		4		5	2	5	1
9	260 to 499 acres.....			2				1			
10	500 to 999 acres.....										
11	1,000 acres and over.....					1					
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	47	43	197	78	242	46	180	22	63	332
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	10	6	87	29	55	5	132	10	5	42
14	Part owners.....	17	10	35	35	148	22	139	12	79	165
15	Cash tenants.....	6	8	561	167	47		54	13	10	80
16	Share tenants.....	119	52	831	157	304	29	332	149	546	611
17	Share-cash tenants.....	2		6	9	4		49		4	2
18	Tenure not specified.....	1		25	1	2		11		21	2
19	Managers.....	2		2		3		1		1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	4,235	1,643	20,175	1,958	7,159	1,835	9,432	877	3,010	12,569
21	Improved acreage.....	1,187	1,015	9,468	1,182	4,163	1,255	5,866	333	2,808	6,770
22	Value of land.....	\$11,440	\$21,965	\$196,613	\$38,775	\$191,135	\$21,975	\$106,206	\$18,775	\$63,765	\$22,745
23	Value of buildings.....	\$7,560	\$7,860	\$57,730	\$11,915	\$55,590	\$7,225	\$12,085	\$7,075	\$28,085	\$9,815
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,005	\$1,667	\$18,285	\$2,217	\$12,458	\$2,351	\$10,762	\$1,198	\$4,777	\$17,375
25	Number of dairy cows.....	63	33	426	77	266	48	186	30	66	421
26	Number of work horses.....	78	82	274	70	268	31	129	19	52	312
27	Number of work mules.....	21	42	217	38	162	23	214	14	78	146
28	Acreage in cotton.....	352		2,192	5	28			22		1,596
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	78		743	10	10			1		1,046
30	Acreage in corn.....	489	279	2,575	513	1,815	366	1,629	189	561	2,632
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,289	5,800	36,986	10,322	37,602	4,725	30,008	5,065	9,995	51,607
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	1,323	211	8,262	1,161	1,759	143	8,994	365	3,679	2,339
33	Improved acreage.....	366	114	4,217	696	1,033	99	6,035	290	2,765	1,318
34	Value of land.....	\$5,060	\$2,725	\$94,285	\$18,440	\$40,620	\$2,175	\$86,271	\$11,090	\$65,121	\$41,925
35	Value of buildings.....	\$17,700	\$17,875	\$23,120	\$6,670	\$12,720	\$975	\$26,650	\$2,820	\$19,865	\$9,210
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$411	\$157	\$7,601	\$1,765	\$8,130	\$145	\$6,428	\$600	\$1,519	\$23,535
37	Number of dairy cows.....	12	6	179	31	75	4	146	14	36	64
38	Number of work horses.....	18	22	60	26	101	2	60	2	12	54
39	Number of work mules.....	10	7	99	26	52	22	181	12	76	27
40	Acreage in cotton.....	82		1,393	17	36			12		252
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	18		314	10	7		7			83
42	Acreage in corn.....	95	35	1,055	362	741	50	1,505	132	567	389
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	670	1,020	14,368	6,265	8,665	375	23,319	8,730	7,413	31,413
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	561	351	7,202	1,993	5,435	1,231	8,796	703	4,265	6,995
45	Owned acreage.....	379	263	4,453	985	2,443	520	5,840	370	2,585	3,544
46	Improved acreage.....	304	205	4,519	1,274	4,015	899	6,057	639	3,431	4,800
47	Value of land.....	142	183	2,384	187	1,371	360	5,531	328	2,049	1,634
48	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,615	\$3,920	\$102,427	\$38,998	\$166,947	\$19,205	\$106,499	\$41,950	\$88,570	\$175,617
49	Number of dairy cows.....	11,625	11,200	\$20,230	\$5,530	\$41,035	\$6,525	\$29,515	\$6,900	\$29,310	\$32,150
50	Number of work horses.....	\$3,460	\$5,990	\$11,931	\$18,794	\$99,595	\$18,620	\$85,373	\$29,110	\$51,040	\$69,709
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$260	\$352	\$7,584	\$1,732	\$9,698	\$1,495	\$6,618	\$1,560	\$6,242	\$8,707
52	Number of dairy cows.....	14	7	204	47	161	32	149	21	80	225
53	Number of work horses.....	5	7	130	49	149	15	79	18	58	118
54	Number of work mules.....	12	14	104	37	145	24	197	18	96	102
55	Acreage in cotton.....	100		1,461	21	17			23		1,083
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	23		383	3	3			3		407
57	Acreage in corn.....	142	67	1,213	571	1,839	240	1,546	209	873	2,001
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,355	975	18,485	10,545	45,401	3,633	31,015	10,350	12,975	37,550
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	517	468	30,808	482	1,227		3,506	613	1,882	3,633
60	Improved acreage.....	200	201	20,348	331	905		2,226	607	1,135	2,575
61	Value of land.....	\$20,330	\$7,035	\$302,268	\$9,220	\$35,125		\$57,038	\$25,000	\$28,520	\$120,090
62	Value of buildings.....	\$600	\$1,315	\$91,165	\$2,309	\$8,255		\$21,130	\$1,165	\$7,940	\$15,460
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$65	\$288	\$36,498	\$145	\$1,518		\$2,452	\$940	\$1,835	\$5,400
64	Number of dairy cows.....	4	5	192	17	39		22	4	11	19
65	Number of work horses.....	9	7	574	27	107		30	3	19	68
66	Number of work mules.....	7	10	594	10	29		39	20	26	46
67	Acreage in cotton.....	45		8,608	3	3			53		2,034
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	11		2,290	3	3		3	20		294
69	Acreage in corn.....	74	111	6,149	206	482		611	301	296	944
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	815	2,395	94,641	3,569	11,053		11,143	9,120	5,315	13,510
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	3,734	1,851	27,798	5,126	8,895	2,235	14,444	5,244	16,898	18,056
72	Improved acreage.....	2,931	1,366	23,575	4,421	7,402	1,666	13,069	4,660	15,003	15,652
73	Value of land.....	\$30,332	\$14,095	\$513,029	\$163,908	\$320,720	\$11,700	\$285,337	\$280,515	\$301,549	\$688,469
74	Value of buildings.....	\$8,010	\$3,745	\$91,927	\$23,175	\$40,435	\$7,460	\$72,579	\$48,003	\$107,895	\$91,340
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,364	\$986	\$23,545	\$3,477	\$11,076	\$2,444	\$8,494	\$9,855	\$16,815	\$19,562
76	Number of dairy cows.....	112	26	638	135	270		116	52	62	66
77	Number of work horses.....	58	14	466	91	227	21	161	123	203	413
78	Number of work mules.....	63	23	631	49	173	28	228	92	255	226
79	Acreage in cotton.....	959	26	10,550	51	61			272		7,512
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	215		2,965	12	17			112		2,236
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,180	380	7,632	2,091	3,811	516	4,566	2,618	4,360	6,572
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	13,070	8,540	120,713	49,895	92,279	6,930	103,857	91,861	105,755	116,973

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TEXAS—continued.									
		Bell.	Bowie.	Brazoria.	Brazos.	Burleson.	Caldwell.	Camp.	Cass.	Chambers.	Cherokee.
1	Number of farms.....	196	1,654	756	1,199	1,311	623	689	1,517	128	1,046
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	4	75	23	11	3	7	7	25	2	20
3	3 to 9 acres.....	10	364	221	68	112	26	50	123	47	92
4	10 to 19 acres.....	75	870	359	672	644	238	320	617	28	488
5	20 to 49 acres.....	64	261	89	300	274	221	188	424	7	261
6	50 to 99 acres.....	7	104	34	104	147	95	84	247	8	113
7	100 to 174 acres.....	1	21	7	19	40	21	25	55	3	42
8	175 to 259 acres.....	2	8	2	12	24	9	4	18	1	18
9	260 to 499 acres.....	1	1	1	2	10	9	1	2	1	4
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	2	2	1	9	9	9	9	1	1
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	21	272	212	175	148	105	143	403	96	296
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	12	50	19	22	45	64	57	130	3	86
14	Part owners.....	10	87	83	47	75	35	57	79	2	86
15	Cash tenants.....	181	1,512	513	243	219	378	378	6	28	28
16	Share tenants.....	147	982	312	682	714	387	354	833	2	655
17	Share-cash tenants.....	2	8	1	11	100	8	2	2	2	6
18	Tenure not specified.....	74	6	6	11	18	20	7	42	2	2
19	Managers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	1,318	19,377	10,066	12,471	19,537	7,094	12,002	40,129	11,462	20,164
21	Improved acreage.....	679	10,189	4,813	7,293	6,003	4,049	6,384	18,447	6,601	9,934
22	Value of land.....	\$72,000	\$283,970	\$305,648	\$218,627	\$223,029	\$140,411	\$123,375	\$282,323	\$105,955	\$188,316
23	Value of buildings.....	37,800	833,642	345,940	349,117	333,490	225,400	145,150	1,037,310	318,910	358,185
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,565	\$13,546	\$9,383	\$14,111	\$11,900	\$7,315	\$9,577	\$15,027	\$2,845	\$16,078
25	Number of dairy cows.....	28	750	466	378	313	254	254	931	134	595
26	Number of work horses.....	43	381	481	214	223	169	133	371	943	257
27	Number of work mules.....	36	247	169	236	238	149	102	366	303	35
28	Acreage in cotton.....	578	3,444	1,264	4,100	2,999	2,301	2,507	7,164	2	2,695
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	223	717	101	112	702	405	781	1,659	2	659
30	Acreage in corn.....	248	3,353	1,828	2,193	2,193	2,115	2,529	3,058	379	3,443
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,150	48,208	33,837	33,946	26,429	7,370	30,590	53,750	7,016	41,443
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	1,055	3,165	1,142	2,116	6,022	5,990	4,341	12,141	265	6,930
33	Improved acreage.....	679	1,541	1,132	2,132	2,493	3,232	2,708	8,961	153	3,690
34	Value of land.....	\$31,810	\$60,065	\$22,630	\$39,950	\$74,759	\$122,620	\$109,050	\$38,128	\$4,400	\$50,410
35	Value of buildings.....	\$4,925	\$12,575	\$2,655	\$6,650	\$10,383	\$17,490	\$14,385	\$25,885	\$1,200	\$14,623
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,150	\$2,187	\$1,843	\$2,149	\$2,447	\$6,820	\$5,313	\$5,572	\$5	\$5,475
37	Number of dairy cows.....	22	106	45	89	101	138	118	246	5	178
38	Number of work horses.....	28	61	46	36	44	117	68	146	4	88
39	Number of work mules.....	21	30	25	40	48	45	116	75	14	5
40	Acreage in cotton.....	416	743	124	738	444	1,137	1,307	2,385	1	1,132
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	149	146	146	153	376	417	397	460	2	261
42	Acreage in corn.....	156	333	247	223	883	692	873	2,112	5	3,039
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	2,259	7,923	4,560	6,433	11,050	6,322	11,495	20,065	55	15,065
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	980	6,147	4,050	4,219	7,483	3,056	4,348	5,711	258	7,905
45	Owned acreage.....	368	3,971	2,236	2,211	4,009	1,968	2,871	3,423	54	4,803
46	Improved acreage.....	812	3,553	2,250	2,159	4,743	1,835	2,889	3,143	220	4,833
47	Owned improved acreage.....	308	1,586	88	1,431	2,537	801	1,680	1,413	16	2,853
48	Value of land.....	\$67,660	\$89,094	\$100,301	\$73,977	\$105,244	\$51,050	\$31,250	\$42,784	\$5,210	\$72,264
49	Value of buildings.....	\$3,960	\$21,329	\$18,135	\$15,870	\$18,215	\$7,855	\$9,125	\$15,643	\$240	\$18,646
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$71,620	\$80,423	\$76,315	\$51,718	\$114,968	\$25,239	\$41,675	\$34,694	\$1,100	\$57,220
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,150	\$2,187	\$1,843	\$2,149	\$2,447	\$6,820	\$5,313	\$5,572	5	\$5,572
52	Number of dairy cows.....	21	219	210	90	142	75	83	152	2	236
53	Number of work horses.....	21	46	210	46	106	60	55	81	6	113
54	Number of work mules.....	24	38	100	165	83	51	57	68	1	413
55	Acreage in cotton.....	491	1,336	516	1,655	2,677	1,070	1,312	1,629	2	1,660
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	129	326	306	414	752	227	241	362	3	413
57	Acreage in corn.....	154	1,063	1,113	653	1,006	449	706	1,102	3	1,296
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	1,435	19,070	13,408	12,807	22,650	3,986	10,415	11,771	5	16,912
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	9,481	47,702	4,168	13,867	10,608	1,811	3,275	3,479	221	2,018
60	Improved acreage.....	5,077	27,030	1,733	6,004	9,004	1,806	2,853	2,628	69	1,156
61	Value of land.....	\$200	\$209,300	\$131,737	\$339,334	\$289,008	\$55,910	\$32,015	\$21,515	\$3,220	\$26,685
62	Value of buildings.....	\$100	\$38,235	\$20,823	\$46,620	\$28,475	\$5,575	\$6,435	\$10,090	\$21	\$1,327
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$40	\$7,507	\$5,315	\$15,835	\$8,877	\$8,877	\$11,120	\$1,913	\$70	\$1,327
64	Number of dairy cows.....	276	242	242	254	253	36	36	65	2	68
65	Number of work horses.....	246	260	226	157	157	23	56	51	10	29
66	Number of work mules.....	24	38	100	165	83	51	57	68	1	35
67	Acreage in cotton.....	4	2,822	1,203	6,385	5,573	578	1,093	999	1	297
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2	833	69	1,955	1,837	121	204	251	1	70
69	Acreage in corn.....	2	2,308	1,197	4,197	4,197	147	274	1,102	4	384
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	46,335	27,440	45,000	56,561	1,219	10,140	9,215	635	44	4,663
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	9,481	31,218	13,099	31,785	35,625	24,472	16,785	34,769	506	27,596
72	Improved acreage.....	5,077	26,309	1,733	6,004	9,004	18,403	11,411	26,212	407	23,106
73	Value of land.....	\$567,115	\$908,222	\$345,772	\$630,071	\$894,500	\$904,285	\$218,838	\$270,336	\$9,460	\$342,803
74	Value of buildings.....	\$15,965	\$122,441	\$41,675	\$108,540	\$116,749	\$78,815	\$33,650	\$94,258	\$5,910	\$75,452
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$10,318	\$19,078	\$9,383	\$24,479	\$16,668	\$11,641	\$6,712	\$11,663	\$603	\$18,619
76	Number of dairy cows.....	128	690	107	515	655	427	287	711	23	838
77	Number of work horses.....	172	440	402	433	433	406	164	317	41	289
78	Number of work mules.....	223	293	293	442	442	376	329	509	7	488
79	Acreage in cotton.....	4,982	11,551	2,238	16,437	16,309	12,939	5,654	10,902	5	8,189
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,471	3,226	69	4,329	5,466	3,524	1,487	2,338	2	2,552
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,836	7,912	3,808	6,180	6,828	2,674	3,567	8,513	3	7,552
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	25,078	147,018	49,843	120,937	151,050	26,825	60,603	93,568	1,455	108,159

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TEXAS—continued.									
		Gregg.	Grimes.	Guadalupe.	Harris.	Harrison.	Hays.	Henderson.	Hill.	Hopkins.	Houston.
1	Number of farms.....	1,056	1,384	654	335	3,306	130	646	252	366	1,750
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	33	15	4	51	58	11	11	4	10	52
3	3 to 9 acres.....	97	141	22	65	315	10	53	9	39	182
4	10 to 19 acres.....	172	273	218	131	1,496	59	269	99	155	853
5	20 to 49 acres.....	263	909	223	44	741	38	194	95	109	401
6	50 to 99 acres.....	432	125	143	25	471	9	85	37	47	197
7	100 to 174 acres.....	40	32	31	7	154	2	25	8	5	62
8	175 to 259 acres.....	13	9	13	3	71	1	3	1	1	27
9	260 to 499 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	261	221	111	147	924	42	99	29	67	342
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	55	54	92	17	185	12	67	11	16	106
14	Part owners.....	96	34	26	12	199	2	57	12	30	138
15	Cash tenants.....	60	198	9	9	274	2	6	2	6	38
16	Share tenants.....	570	845	403	88	1,007	55	387	174	226	1,114
17	Share-cash tenants.....	10	26	7	5	14	2	3	5	20	20
18	Tenure not specified.....	4	6	6	2	2	1	1	19	24	4
19	Managers.....	4	6	6	2	2	1	1	19	24	4
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	24,753	15,536	10,786	5,660	89,722	1,850	9,007	2,141	5,219	32,543
21	Improved acreage.....	11,983	7,248	5,130	2,645	11,764	995	3,958	1,270	3,368	13,727
22	Value of land.....	\$201,963	\$132,740	\$227,373	\$163,970	\$753,582	\$92,385	\$62,023	\$76,533	\$64,534	\$23,297
23	Value of buildings.....	\$87,220	\$37,400	\$39,505	\$36,275	\$239,948	\$20,150	\$21,490	\$10,205	\$18,530	\$69,246
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$17,238	\$12,468	\$11,890	\$5,305	\$5,186	\$5,155	\$5,911	\$5,285	\$4,157	\$1,147
25	Number of dairy cows.....	591	560	302	252	2,745	67	237	46	131	1,091
26	Number of work horses.....	236	295	231	347	946	91	112	49	103	312
27	Number of work mules.....	161	161	239	72	297	69	97	69	73	233
28	Acreage in cotton.....	4,535	2,912	2,797	429	17,033	651	1,352	688	1,357	4,941
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,111	581	640	78	4,301	182	333	184	365	1,397
30	Acreage in corn.....	2,337	3,493	1,834	1,325	12,352	241	1,343	316	417	1,817
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	31,865	31,865	17,099	13,836	127,729	4,511	16,260	2,460	13,990	45,904
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	4,442	5,273	9,203	1,783	19,483	896	6,819	1,269	1,238	10,069
33	Improved acreage.....	2,473	2,400	4,869	1,422	11,007	436	3,058	786	772	4,576
34	Value of land.....	\$38,035	\$38,977	\$200,414	\$74,820	\$160,491	\$37,575	\$44,700	\$35,495	\$14,100	\$77,374
35	Value of buildings.....	\$14,100	\$8,750	\$23,270	\$5,650	\$40,951	\$5,550	\$12,980	\$3,300	\$1,700	\$13,229
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,303	\$3,780	\$7,467	\$1,975	\$9,934	\$2,280	\$3,280	\$1,200	\$4,100	\$1,200
37	Number of dairy cows.....	104	162	294	23	513	27	201	22	28	108
38	Number of work horses.....	61	71	181	26	196	28	94	37	23	108
39	Number of work mules.....	37	47	176	35	224	28	67	24	14	94
40	Acreage in cotton.....	922	1,155	2,806	43	3,998	280	1,164	477	387	1,882
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	217	208	576	6	1,046	89	275	112	149	618
42	Acreage in corn.....	4,656	541	1,212	119	2,251	137	912	222	811	1,292
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,960	8,037	12,303	1,625	27,822	3,215	11,940	3,219	3,159	16,169
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	7,783	3,116	2,878	2,106	18,440	75	5,276	1,119	2,525	12,210
45	Owned acreage.....	5,143	1,678	1,824	990	12,424	27	3,453	473	1,528	8,067
46	Improved acreage.....	4,410	1,893	1,525	1,834	11,444	75	2,996	811	1,754	5,967
47	Owned improved acreage.....	2,425	789	847	874	6,451	27	1,266	273	363	3,180
48	Value of buildings.....	\$68,955	\$28,292	\$43,585	\$131,770	\$170,893	\$4,750	\$41,735	\$36,183	\$37,490	\$107,022
49	Value of land.....	\$21,405	\$4,990	\$4,015	\$6,900	\$51,791	\$1,230	\$9,715	\$3,850	\$8,428	\$22,650
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$91,197	\$16,111	\$30,025	\$85,726	\$146,663	\$2,100	\$29,510	\$11,869	\$28,225	\$57,534
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$4,565	\$2,445	\$1,666	\$15,940	\$15,940	\$300	\$2,785	\$1,845	\$2,785	\$7,467
52	Number of dairy cows.....	201	93	63	63	559	3	127	17	47	807
53	Number of work horses.....	69	59	33	30	222	3	68	32	17	61
54	Number of work mules.....	47	39	22	24	50	4	60	32	35	144
55	Acreage in cotton.....	1,841	820	698	94	4,487	31	1,098	557	712	2,522
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	437	151	155	11	1,180	10	203	120	202	701
57	Acreage in corn.....	1,400	535	485	119	2,279	9	943	153	525	1,671
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	10,762	6,685	2,480	583	29,799	300	9,595	2,295	8,110	22,140
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	3,247	10,758	1,415	4,552	46,529	237	6,533	1,144	1,515	3,422
60	Improved acreage.....	2,089	6,909	707	1,585	33,442	230	1,628	1,018	967	2,000
61	Value of land.....	\$29,309	\$130,496	\$28,595	\$248,425	\$404,296	\$19,750	\$28,480	\$32,450	\$23,730	\$25,623
62	Value of buildings.....	\$11,865	\$23,040	\$4,965	\$22,440	\$108,792	\$2,250	\$5,000	\$4,700	\$4,250	\$5,255
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,681	\$7,312	\$650	\$5,733	\$25,381	\$525	\$1,421	\$770	\$707	\$1,612
64	Number of dairy cows.....	91	356	27	83	336	6	65	20	31	73
65	Number of work horses.....	89	29	22	190	22	2	20	22	44	44
66	Number of work mules.....	66	141	26	42	712	4	34	42	15	43
67	Acreage in cotton.....	33	3,743	357	264	15,647	186	624	705	418	834
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	175	796	66	61	137	16	126	121	219	219
69	Acreage in corn.....	514	2,124	160	450	9,132	23	455	115	252	473
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,055	34,832	1,245	7,163	89,643	880	6,120	1,455	2,973	6,624
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	22,359	34,378	27,745	5,394	43,341	3,283	21,382	10,371	9,295	45,043
72	Improved acreage.....	17,373	29,674	19,501	3,096	34,234	3,110	14,227	9,506	8,133	37,295
73	Value of land.....	\$28,743	\$164,207	\$88,796	\$162,676	\$340,166	\$250,760	\$214,202	\$546,210	\$144,571	\$150,790
74	Value of buildings.....	\$65,368	\$30,275	\$72,499	\$20,275	\$107,652	\$20,545	\$13,787	\$14,789	\$11,177	\$4,374
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$10,514	\$22,402	\$19,296	\$9,710	\$18,037	\$7,050	\$9,669	\$13,772	\$8,188	\$30,799
76	Number of dairy cows.....	381	915	394	98	506	45	441	126	182	1,303
77	Number of work horses.....	188	169	184	184	398	47	308	170	215	1,028
78	Number of work mules.....	74	140	333	66	518	107	295	217	116	478
79	Acreage in cotton.....	7,897	16,173	10,623	696	13,051	2,217	5,496	6,689	4,109	14,997
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,818	3,928	2,441	157	834	157	1,789	2,177	1,174	4,374
81	Acreage in corn.....	4,764	8,816	3,740	658	7,708	446	4,279	1,794	2,997	9,965
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	45,382	153,353	35,181	10,677	78,590	11,910	57,453	23,761	38,750	123,453

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TEXAS—continued.									
		Montgomery.	Morris.	Nacogdoches.	Navarro.	Newton.	Panola.	Polk.	Rains.	Red River.	Robertson.
1	Number of farms.....	781	574	855	986	333	1,407	610	121	1,342	2,965
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	37	6	25	15	12	9	3	1		
3	3 to 9 acres.....	101	57	125	42	47	85	131	17	138	96
4	10 to 19 acres.....	40	315	388	383	133	641	277	53	734	1,415
5	20 to 49 acres.....	137	124	141	352	83	369	100	33	320	617
6	50 to 99 acres.....	96	61	100	100	12	213	50	12	156	90
7	100 to 174 acres.....	14	6	22	35	12	64	18	1	19	32
8	175 to 259 acres.....	4	6	11	16	6	24	3	3	1	13
9	260 to 499 acres.....	4	5	11	16	6	24	3	3	1	13
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1		3	2	1	4	2	1	5	1
11	1,000 acres and over.....										
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	160	68	171	97	267	330	192	20	166	180
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	41	43	52	42	12	92	22	4	5	59
14	Part owners.....	40	39	31	5	8	52	81	21	7	90
15	Cash tenants.....	4	82	4	19	11	59	24		44	188
16	Share tenants.....	403	417	574	768	46	892	285		1,786	999
17	Share-cash tenants.....	53	1	6	2		4	11		7	83
18	Tenure not specified.....	2	2		10		8	4	29	41	7
19	Managers.....										2
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	11,253	5,838	14,795	7,418	19,938	35,034	13,629	2,408	12,539	13,758
21	Improved acreage.....	6,225	2,411	6,084	4,527	6,288	18,336	4,659	777	7,077	7,229
22	Value of land.....	\$100,056	\$31,493	\$108,984	\$212,650	\$165,207	\$245,348	\$97,048	\$36,700	\$171,536	\$145,836
23	Value of buildings.....	\$39,825	\$21,640	\$36,256	\$43,675	\$62,020	\$62,790	\$40,950	\$8,850	\$44,180	\$49,910
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$8,048	\$4,653	\$7,146	\$8,602	\$10,961	\$18,496	\$6,731	\$2,305	\$11,927	\$12,588
25	Number of dairy cows.....	52	133	339	101	54	1,044	576	46	423	464
26	Number of work horses.....	214	87	196	234	306	738	288	42	279	227
27	Number of work mules.....	138	64	157	100	100	302	110	23	167	240
28	1 acreage in cotton.....	1,414	1,813	1,313	780	2,094	6,394	1,010	2,166	2,283	4,247
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	343	274	460	686	224	1,634	284	77	469	1,103
30	Acreage in corn.....	1,860	877	2,250	1,287	3,022	4,802	1,837	191	2,559	2,459
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	24,388	12,941	26,825	20,635	34,321	46,022	24,694	3,650	45,515	34,854
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	3,245	4,995	4,857	6,284	609	9,359	1,700	330	4,688	6,694
33	Improved acreage.....	1,506	1,902	2,243	3,456	291	5,174	517	200	1,867	2,987
34	Value of land.....	\$31,648	\$31,648	\$30,189	\$189,221	\$5,450	\$54,287	\$11,954	\$3,530	\$45,346	\$71,636
35	Value of buildings.....	\$10,920	\$12,340	\$9,065	\$18,659	\$3,200	\$14,290	\$5,135	\$1,650	\$10,260	\$16,347
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,195	\$1,150	\$2,105	\$6,392	\$530	\$6,158	\$775	\$600	\$3,256	\$4,923
37	Number of dairy cows.....	13	143	101	66	22	276	13	13	126	181
38	Number of work horses.....	61	56	67	148	14	97	31	10	88	84
39	Number of work mules.....	53	39	65	42	5	101	13	7	57	99
40	1 acreage in cotton.....	878	1,014	878	2,067	182	2,047	188	60	2,069	690
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	129	231	191	512	3	489	52	19	184	596
42	Acreage in corn.....	1,331	665	770	739	110	1,215	210	31	750	707
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	7,360	8,430	7,730	11,665	1,989	15,736	3,300	590	13,455	13,861
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	3,208	2,995	2,217	4,786	311	4,632	4,602	1,430	5,632	7,967
45	Owned acreage.....	1,797	1,814	1,676	2,277	299	3,131	3,047	927	3,333	4,564
46	Improved acreage.....	1,822	1,822	1,794	3,617	158	2,434	2,122	924	3,537	4,974
47	Owned improved acreage.....	895	968	797	1,477	96	1,375	1,034	481	1,724	2,271
48	Value of land.....	\$26,790	\$27,295	\$14,305	\$144,410	\$1,910	\$30,148	\$36,857	\$24,675	\$92,316	\$102,014
49	Value of buildings.....	85	458	\$1,965	\$22,270	\$1,125	\$7,055	\$12,647	44,650	\$17,389	\$23,510
50	Value of land and buildings owned.....	\$21,335	\$23,965	\$12,020	\$70,110	\$2,660	\$26,458	\$31,655	\$17,840	\$60,110	\$65,920
51	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$5,427	\$1,818	\$735	\$5,158	\$130	\$1,748	\$2,356	\$1,790	\$5,364	\$5,965
52	Number of dairy cows.....	15	69	67	18	18	129	306	41	212	217
53	Number of work horses.....	67	49	27	135	11	42	121	12	128	109
54	Number of work mules.....	51	37	35	101	1	166	38	27	105	149
55	1 acreage in cotton.....	1,152	1,152	1,152	2,132	32	1,662	721	382	1,307	3,186
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	167	210	119	616	11	252	196	103	299	800
57	Acreage in corn.....	526	822	495	812	81	678	747	295	1,373	1,188
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	8,635	7,440	5,938	14,460	997	7,040	11,994	4,560	23,510	20,345
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	3,701	499	1,782	1,079		4,913	1,505	772	4,282	11,603
60	Improved acreage.....	2,354	183	719	966		3,082	618	717	2,363	9,936
61	Value of land.....	\$88,169	\$2,760	\$12,295	\$41,759		\$34,856	\$11,770	\$41,765	\$87,513	\$188,653
62	Value of buildings.....	\$13,010	\$1,150	\$3,670	\$4,125		\$5,945	\$2,435	\$2,270	\$19,995	\$27,785
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,965	\$155	\$2,173	\$4,038		\$1,999	\$738	\$725	\$3,436	\$9,347
64	Number of dairy cows.....	17	67	101	66		110	32	35	156	156
65	Number of work horses.....	129	7	13	37		53	45	26	120	121
66	Number of work mules.....	52	6	18	111		64	10	11	70	251
67	1 acreage in cotton.....	1,079	68	323	367		1,220	187	293	1,685	7,470
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	241	13	59	87		246	58	79	372	2,446
69	Acreage in corn.....	822	63	801	170		827	236	217	1,771	1,738
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	12,650	1,112	3,169	2,229		7,335	3,182	3,315	23,146	35,315
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	18,132	15,147	23,938	49,374	1,267	38,715	8,196	2,319	40,599	79,574
72	Improved acreage.....	13,997	13,201	17,444	42,423	767	31,110	6,997	1,566	34,968	73,260
73	Value of land.....	\$199,920	\$159,102	\$229,416	\$1,645,612	\$8,985	\$281,715	\$25,438	\$28,285	\$87,513	\$1,885,653
74	Value of buildings.....	\$66,010	\$53,280	\$65,256	\$168,284	\$9,175	\$71,129	\$32,365	\$5,235	\$41,292	\$38,343
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$11,828	\$11,252	\$10,777	\$48,116	\$1,115	\$11,968	\$7,407	\$1,811	\$36,014	\$54,529
76	Number of dairy cows.....	257	354	523	354	50	1,134	503	34	1,319	1,315
77	Number of work horses.....	456	270	287	1,034	42	411	598	24	916	907
78	Number of work mules.....	261	204	283	1,124	11	511	156	37	727	509
79	1 acreage in cotton.....	5,821	6,014	6,838	28,491	109	13,287	3,388	807	13,680	50,712
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1,327	1,440	1,930	7,241	33	3,341	1,256	156	3,812	14,754
81	Acreage in corn.....	4,448	4,085	6,260	9,744	327	8,711	2,736	538	14,221	13,872
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	60,053	55,229	84,082	169,788	4,330	89,798	46,727	7,070	295,125	285,844

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

TEXAS—continued.

Rusk.	Subine.	San Augustine.	San Jacinto.	Shelby.	Smith.	Tarrant.	Titus.	Travis.	Trinity.	Tyler.	Upshur.	Van Zandt.	Victoria.	Walker.
1,953	235	514	867	582	2,602	126	368	787	249	184	964	229	272	1,216
26	4	10	89	7	182	5	18	27	17	18	58	1	11	37
139	25	69	209	53	185	11	38	43	43	37	119	13	33	202
803	105	254	343	292	1,146	51	203	302	87	52	423	94	117	510
588	69	102	116	129	739	36	69	287	69	30	191	60	72	218
321	18	69	84	77	388	18	32	104	36	38	122	43	18	130
68	6	14	16	18	64	5	4	19	5	6	34	9	7	22
33	4	1	1	2	42	2	1	2	2	1	19	9	10	9
4	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
1					1								2	11
431	54	91	250	141	431	49	64	102	95	91	220	61	61	231
175	6	19	25	36	178	6	21	33	14	6	44	8	7	57
153	32	26	90	25	274	8	24	43	14	11	36	33	70	78
21	4	12	28	10	88	2	14	21	18	22	1	7	13	274
1,075	136	362	440	367	1,558	58	234	497	107	52	443	120	116	562
5	3	1	3	1	51	2	11	84	1	1	2	2	2	19
110		3	2	2	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
					2								3	17
					2								2	11
42,518	5,778	10,015	17,484	12,694	43,835	2,865	5,872	6,297	2,170	8,100	21,761	6,353	4,004	17,038
23,697	2,448	5,267	6,438	6,431	21,575	1,852	2,389	2,103	1,740	10,299	2,634	1,703	7,601	21
\$282,053	\$41,517	\$61,114	\$118,963	\$107,729	\$395,746	\$129,175	\$59,468	\$240,554	\$49,530	\$80,505	\$163,702	\$58,850	\$143,412	\$145,354
\$96,790	\$9,860	\$16,265	\$32,240	\$39,305	\$115,345	\$15,460	\$16,307	\$32,970	\$15,435	\$46,513	\$19,830	\$11,870	\$43,800	\$23
\$33,967	\$2,255	\$4,330	\$6,354	\$5,813	\$35,723	\$3,225	\$3,835	\$7,500	\$3,499	\$8,687	\$20,562	\$3,244	\$2,834	\$9,292
1,191	183	223	967	550	1,048	65	147	195	93	205	466	146	132	25
450	56	102	384	141	476	85	177	117	97	211	75	121	37	26
40	69	17	108	18	108	63	71	116	48	71	291	73	97	27
6,983	647	881	1,650	2,369	8,340	594	929	1,990	574	4,071	1,449	1,043	693	3,028
1,771	135	223	336	621	2,292	92	248	602	132	34	1,156	266	209	783
5,581	681	1,058	2,301	1,994	6,521	426	776	827	820	783	3,032	874	585	2,236
66,942	6,335	11,528	29,321	24,183	66,384	3,840	12,316	13,281	9,460	9,136	30,917	12,355	10,140	28,031
16,472	426	1,290	2,169	3,140	17,864	383	1,432	3,768	896	516	4,113	1,049	698	6,927
8,477	190	666	534	1,582	9,454	384	694	2,145	377	192	2,015	448	264	2,791
\$102,867	\$3,200	\$8,792	\$17,310	\$27,710	\$148,995	\$11,940	\$13,975	\$150,790	\$5,010	\$3,692	\$29,250	\$6,410	\$17,560	\$30,452
\$134,865	\$9,500	\$11,990	\$31,415	\$8,805	\$32,705	\$1,180	\$5,815	\$20,840	\$2,290	\$1,350	\$7,625	\$1,300	\$1,400	\$10,138
\$12,250	\$250	\$695	\$1,104	\$2,045	\$13,700	\$295	\$1,282	\$6,065	\$476	\$356	\$2,549	\$300	\$505	\$4,994
107	7	10	79	47	158	9	68	106	16	10	86	8	16	37
167	7	20	47	35	202	9	20	87	15	7	35	22	19	115
212	3	18	29	25	252	9	20	108	15	5	52	5	13	39
3,009	66	183	554	416	1,544	77	154	156	53	152	86	144	47	127
801	11	63	64	153	1,034	10	72	48	6	211	33	42	322	41
2,628	70	217	280	469	2,760	50	247	354	154	56	642	135	89	662
27,439	990	2,210	4,075	4,295	28,463	300	5,040	6,270	1,645	640	5,520	1,240	1,475	9,130
14,277	2,018	1,720	6,128	1,645	25,943	561	1,301	3,058	803	606	2,947	2,846	6,519	6,462
8,773	1,539	1,132	3,983	939	15,254	185	924	1,680	451	548	2,210	1,745	3,780	3,409
5,368	1,410	845	26,797	1,073	16,423	352	966	2,368	401	211	1,828	3,187	3,187	3,514
4,572	648	364	1,133	525	8,748	96	629	1,163	188	153	865	876	1,447	1,227
\$94,219	\$21,573	\$14,417	\$40,713	\$18,055	\$200,448	\$13,800	\$15,875	\$135,730	\$5,835	\$3,875	\$21,225	\$39,494	\$245,399	\$51,600
\$26,255	\$5,475	\$2,430	\$7,354	\$4,700	\$54,095	\$1,500	\$5,010	\$18,250	\$2,025	\$1,450	\$4,523	\$9,340	\$14,522	\$12,190
\$50,476	\$16,435	\$10,441	\$28,845	\$13,200	\$102,331	\$4,350	\$15,415	\$89,540	\$4,765	\$3,065	\$10,938	\$22,250	\$128,756	\$39,080
\$7,086	\$1,275	\$317	\$1,901	\$993	\$13,696	\$440	\$1,455	\$8,502	\$750	\$319	\$1,468	\$2,070	\$4,510	\$3,516
145	78	58	296	61	589	9	42	102	4	18	115	72	169	241
184	29	16	20	23	246	13	29	86	16	23	96	194	101	33
2,980	583	943	322	535	6,636	171	353	1,271	134	26	800	700	1,467	1,389
682	124	66	299	169	270	27	109	37	9	218	143	404	314	101
2,226	467	282	978	306	3,945	58	303	394	128	79	448	434	483	547
20,867	4,650	3,135	12,034	3,540	39,272	537	5,015	5,789	1,375	1,004	5,305	5,283	18,995	11,440
8,537	305	671	2,211	679	8,512	368	463	1,256	705	597	691	378	1,199	8,880
5,388	128	400	1,387	376	4,420	141	441	1,082	414	275	604	225	309	10,267
\$39,729	\$2,450	\$3,197	\$8,745	\$1,530	\$30,362	\$32,140	\$7,191	\$72,185	\$6,550	\$3,463	\$5,124	\$4,850	\$30,575	\$91,616
\$16,885	\$170	\$108	\$6,305	\$1,020	\$2,300	\$2,100	\$7,100	\$17,700	\$1,700	\$1,100	\$3,700	\$1,500	\$1,600	\$4,800
\$3,332	\$215	\$260	\$947	\$370	\$3,412	\$285	\$1,608	\$673	\$355	\$221	\$305	\$395	\$395	\$6,884
151	8	34	79	26	163	7	15	37	22	22	18	27	489	64
90	3	13	83	11	79	6	45	20	13	7	10	10	32	65
130	3	4	12	5	109	6	7	35	6	6	16	5	20	121
2,053	58	131	351	128	1,823	93	227	694	89	40	295	59	178	3,887
11	20	133	24	34	431	8	180	67	9	218	154	404	316	10
1,263	36	134	532	128	1,232	107	162	105	136	143	1	1	1	609
12,570	480	1,535	6,240	1,600	18,016	80	1,750	2,880	830	1,487	1,240	2,945	2,416	70
53,648	4,960	13,998	9,721	15,135	69,094	3,067	8,648	33,678	3,712	2,153	26,018	6,792	6,827	18,047
39,193	4,274	10,981	10,130	11,453	55,383	2,619	7,142	30,355	2,922	983	19,049	4,986	4,650	13,275
\$394,368	\$41,999	\$153,896	\$92,875	\$153,008	\$720,943	\$152,790	\$97,757	\$1,870,265	\$80,946	\$45,535	\$216,552	\$80,260	\$299,020	\$192,219
\$105,625	\$15,478	\$29,285	\$29,330	\$40,109	\$165,100	\$22,990	\$25,250	\$127,665	\$7,745	\$5,225	\$14,576	\$30,550	\$16,000	\$43,880
\$109,658	\$2,755	\$9,846	\$40,915	\$7,896	\$33,068	\$2,532	\$3,770	\$40,376	\$3,455	\$1,751	\$10,597	\$3,092	\$6,719	\$6,907
1,197	181	453	509	586	1,472	42	183	563	112	51	627	134	111	497
102	102	291	607	245	1,188	15	69	126	55	56	229	75	245	76
672	67	175	159	159	1,042	81	159	1,010	52	20	277	135	132	127
14,385	1,917	4,333	3,575	4,401	27,174	1,327	3,678	21,857	1,122	219	8,420	1,234	2,033	7,356
3,376	396	1,249	1,444	1,296	7,965	183	998	7,133	333	53	2,443	617	1,396	80
10,872	1,394	4,283	5,547	3,335	16,336	435	2,531	4,854	887	474	5,638	2,598	3,598	81
113,900	16,496	52,667	57,283	44,614	166,76									

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		TEXAS—continued.							VIRGINIA.	
		Waller.	Washing- ton.	Wharton.	William- son.	Wilson.	Wood.	All other counties.	The state.	Accomac.
1	Number of farms.....	1,114	1,646	1,199	260	105	502	1,133	48,114	875
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.										
2	Under 3 acres.....								11	44
3	3 to 9 acres.....								109	6,979
4	10 to 19 acres.....	159	139	230	19	4	58	114	10,079	82
5	20 to 49 acres.....	653	889	628	72	19	232	302	16,481	363
6	50 to 99 acres.....	187	367	174	92	36	117	275	5,685	283
7	100 to 174 acres.....	45	131	65	50	32	66	186	4,166	91
8	175 to 259 acres.....	12	32	12	12	5	13	49	1,070	4
9	260 to 499 acres.....	3	16	6	15	5	2	78	530	4
10	500 to 999 acres.....	1	3	2	1	1	1	23	112	2
11	1,000 acres and over.....	1		1				18	18	
FARMERS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.										
12	Owners, free.....	161	201	169	39	33	118	299	22,220	64
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	45	74	33	7	3	36	85	4,600	71
14	Part owners.....	122	124	97	15	6	57	91	5,498	10
15	Cash tenants.....	238	194	130			7	58	3,661	329
16	Share tenants.....	521	869	613	178	59	270	522	10,906	399
17	Share-cash tenants.....	23	219	153			14	14	282	2
18	Tenure not specified.....	2	25	3	7		13	45	757	2
19	Managers.....	2		1				18	18	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.										
20	Total acreage.....	9,265	12,510	9,300	4,568	3,834	10,160	31,367	889,297	2,251
21	Improved acreage.....	5,010	7,935	4,747	2,094	1,656	4,961	10,253	421,031	1,111
22	Value of land.....	\$147,253	\$254,644	\$353,254	\$182,755	\$58,685	\$77,600	\$632,778	\$11,888,958	\$96,560
23	Value of buildings.....	\$36,330	\$61,996	\$63,346	\$16,175	\$8,475	\$29,390	\$107,685	\$6,290,120	\$38,240
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$7,476	\$18,542	\$12,970	\$5,675	\$1,700	\$6,296	\$28,218	\$889,399	\$5,750
25	Number of dairy cows.....	385	405	494	81	90	303	507	21,264	41
26	Number of work horses.....	348	254	357	101	65	140	669	18,290	94
27	Number of work mules.....	127	219	197	78	40	118	350	3,351	22
28	Acreage in cotton.....	1,135	1,144	1,480	1,252	660	1,868	3,280	2,888	
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	304	756	717	303	148	468	520	1,149	
30	Acreage in corn.....	1,589	1,839	2,160	430	347	1,628	3,477	128,589	499
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	30,670	38,560	42,469	3,915	2,830	15,738	18,539	1,881,621	8,692
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.										
32	Total acreage.....	3,241	6,598	2,513	2,616	1,096	2,780	24,105	243,224	3,201
33	Improved acreage.....	1,983	3,783	1,434	1,047	406	1,470	108,228	1,533	
34	Value of land.....	\$62,313	\$137,464	\$96,453	\$57,015	\$8,745	\$31,285	\$286,187	\$3,216,804	\$109,190
35	Value of buildings.....	\$10,595	\$26,485	\$11,450	\$6,625	\$1,805	\$4,775	\$55,775	\$1,405,484	\$38,410
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$3,220	\$9,180	\$3,795	\$2,105	\$405	\$1,057	\$18,534	\$212,451	\$6,405
37	Number of dairy cows.....	107	134	112	43	27	27	217	4,154	45
38	Number of work horses.....	107	134	107	43	27	27	217	4,154	45
39	Number of work mules.....	66	53	46	42	5	28	230	1,238	28
40	Acreage in cotton.....	1,063	1,066	1,422	1,066	660	1,868	3,280	2,888	
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	140	681	637	679	165	683	2,445	1,558	
42	Acreage in corn.....	438	846	832	191	87	465	878	31,945	158
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	10,140	15,440	13,603	2,195	750	5,195	5,985	428,601	10,703
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.										
44	Total acreage.....	6,115	11,128	7,432	1,162	305	3,827	16,192	248,702	288
45	Owned acreage.....	3,119	6,585	4,016	643	127	2,068	6,365	118,134	1,019
46	Improved acreage.....	4,952	7,240	5,159	582	278	2,422	5,257	140,099	1,609
47	Owned improved acreage.....	2,529	3,643	2,123	170	95	1,019	2,564	1,622,426	(C) 159
48	Value of land.....	\$121,722	\$212,704	\$306,052	\$25,970	\$5,330	\$30,436	\$251,072	\$3,759,749	\$17,620
49	Value of buildings.....	\$26,935	\$41,585	\$41,755	\$23,490	\$1,069	\$11,825	\$26,430	\$1,505,599	\$4,750
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$78,659	\$149,663	\$203,556	\$12,070	\$3,490	\$25,111	\$138,772	\$3,147,802	(C) 110
51	Number of dairy cows.....	46	318	147	835	225	82,025	88,403	\$323,705	\$510
52	Number of work horses.....	285	252	293	25	7	108	168	5,434	12
53	Number of work mules.....	271	211	223	20	12	40	151	2,699	3
54	Acreage in cotton.....	113	180	272	20	4	44	151	1,269	3
55	Acreage in corn.....	2,205	3,174	2,252	288	91	1,052	2,208	948	
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	428	156	49	23	6	26	328	3,338	
57	Acreage in corn.....	1,415	1,615	1,757	123	41	835	800	53,650	55
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	32,347	35,785	38,436	1,050	420	9,430	8,772	759,081	985
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.										
59	Total acreage.....	7,822	10,097	4,491	853		683	15,451	244,343	14,904
60	Improved acreage.....	7,214	7,790	4,021	613		521	4,070	104,938	7,166
61	Value of land.....	\$133,071	\$216,548	\$218,000	\$31,100		\$7,775	\$254,569	\$4,161,564	\$794,850
62	Value of buildings.....	\$33,135	\$38,808	\$29,000	\$2,200		\$2,675	\$23,985	\$393,285	\$109,325
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$308	\$13,179	\$6,728	\$1,460		\$548	\$7,180	\$148,392	\$24,261
64	Number of dairy cows.....	303	247	183	6		26	109	2,900	180
65	Number of work horses.....	467	318	204	11		9	139	3,128	212
66	Number of work mules.....	122	203	204	11		5	154	835	91
67	Acreage in cotton.....	3,236	4,135	1,690	427		216	1,534	3,817	
68	Acreage in corn.....	675	1,101	1,322	120		23	298	5,352	
69	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,175	2,042	8,178	126		126	403	31,322	2,887
70	Acreage in corn.....	2,158	4,930	49,775	1,735		1,617	3,673	414,226	49,343
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.										
71	Total acreage.....	16,863	43,491	24,890	12,316	4,816	9,522	50,865	582,669	22,943
72	Improved acreage.....	17,809	35,546	22,988	10,337	3,214	8,186	28,513	332,866	10,932
73	Value of land.....	\$381,806	\$922,294	\$1,115,447	\$963,294	\$93,945	\$101,985	\$1,214,611	\$8,492,620	\$1,198,165
74	Value of buildings.....	\$73,515	\$191,141	\$115,352	\$46,774	\$14,260	\$27,540	\$114,544	\$2,232,352	\$231,110
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$15,553	\$51,524	\$31,743	\$17,734	\$2,740	\$4,325	\$34,701	\$347,178	\$34,693
76	Number of dairy cows.....	403	1,037	528	139	66	226	1,948	5,042	223
77	Number of work horses.....	444	1,040	978	233	110	372	705	6,401	673
78	Number of work mules.....	535	919	857	301	39	119	790	2,234	106
79	Acreage in cotton.....	9,556	21,147	9,833	7,554	1,528	3,057	13,815	4,113	
80	Acreage in corn.....	4,778	5,626	8,992	1,606	361	633	2,720	8,220	
81	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	4,778	9,232	8,933	1,130	751	2,534	4,378	91,026	4,196
82	Acreage in corn.....	4,778	9,232	8,933	1,130	751	2,534	4,378	91,026	4,196
83	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	112,004	200,813	178,206	19,787	5,830	30,075	58,896	1,436,151	68,805

¹ Total for the state excepting figures for Accomac and Madison Counties, which are not available

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES, 1910—Continued.

VIRGINIA—continued.														
Albemarle.	Amelia.	Amherst.	Appomattox.	Augusta.	Bedford.	Boteourt.	Brunswick.	Buckingham.	Campbell.	Caroline.	Charles City.	Charlotte.	Chesterfield.	Culpeper.
637	720	824	357	164	858	154	1,093	967	808	1,192	622	1,023	594	480
1	1								1					
162	50	72	25	60	102	54	60	71	101	78	117	126	176	117
171	147	139	58	38	167	33	159	186	186	212	190	176	176	120
179	233	211	106	35	273	38	423	380	235	452	204	338	164	143
79	162	168	78	13	200	20	232	188	133	274	67	189	46	68
22	76	100	59	13	94	6	143	99	97	51	30	130	20	18
11	23	22	17	1	15	2	44	19	26	10	10	27	4	8
8	17	11	13	4	6	1	27	19	9	12	2	9	4	5
4	9				1		4	4	1	3	2	2	3	10
1		1					1						2	11
491	276	386	155	90	368	116	415	611	34	275	446	352	428	321
89	35	56	14	23	125	19	96	121	86	235	112	165	58	75
68	95	57	14	23	125	19	96	121	86	235	112	165	58	75
9	57	50	14	2	53	2	165	30	23	20	37	44	46	15
30	77	264	153	9	216	6	244	106	233	198	14	364	21	7
2	2		1	1	7	1	21	1	2	1	3	1	7	5
5	29	3	5		5	1	19	5	1	39	1	1	11	5
12	4	2		3	2	1						2	1	11
14,923	19,003	16,906	10,430	2,099	16,127	3,214	29,325	30,911	15,803	26,213	14,349	17,145	9,918	8,879
8,356	5,760	8,793	4,642	1,511	8,032	1,501	11,407	13,342	7,851	12,171	6,224	6,666	3,975	6,117
\$276,649	\$165,345	\$200,905	\$113,285	\$67,758	\$294,629	\$57,865	\$331,085	\$215,340	\$204,354	\$220,053	\$118,102	\$198,553	\$218,896	\$185,908
\$191,956	\$101,530	\$105,065	\$48,130	\$34,425	\$79,241	\$36,410	\$131,679	\$152,537	\$112,530	\$148,600	\$133,821	\$102,180	\$90,920	\$118,720
\$75,311	\$14,688	\$13,639	\$6,534	\$3,080	\$12,924	\$4,065	\$25,249	\$24,274	\$15,103	\$19,704	\$18,325	\$15,811	\$11,498	\$14,521
406	282	158	90	102	470	102	374	327	224	294	224	313	226	324
42	104	10	19	2	38	5	87	89	55	167	126	33	70	17
2,045	2,352	1,612	836	313	1,580	338	3,186	2,822	1,508	4,316	2,785	1,850	1,507	1,646
31,924	34,328	35,783	11,988	6,571	29,774	6,307	38,432	35,966	21,084	46,438	44,294	27,138	21,651	26,629
766	5,751	3,545	2,282	1,110	4,692	104	9,358	2,345	6,571	6,362	290	5,722	550	2,238
\$2,484	\$3,539	\$47	\$85	\$30	\$2,621	\$9	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938	\$1,938
\$12,630	\$40,110	\$32,263	\$16,700	\$27,815	\$52,236	\$2,750	\$109,611	\$18,520	\$58,835	\$59,955	\$2,790	\$64,728	\$5,778	\$38,760
\$8,459	\$20,750	\$12,292	\$8,150	\$12,020	\$24,335	\$1,650	\$34,888	\$10,975	\$22,045	\$20,605	\$2,369	\$26,215	\$4,472	\$18,905
\$818	\$3,818	\$1,625	\$1,155	\$1,712	\$4,250	\$105	\$7,530	\$1,297	\$6,522	\$4,72	\$3,746	\$542	\$3,746	\$2,345
18	92	71	34	118	3	158	3	158	84	129	5	1	61	11
2	25	4	3	36	9	3	102	22	66	81	1	1	6	38
														9
														40
90	715	545	165	169	446	16	1,110	235	390	1,059	53	458	48	368
1,490	7,780	6,713	1,870	3,285	8,301	188	13,712	2,553	4,476	11,035	855	6,614	572	6,085
2,488	5,661	2,281	1,164	1,082	5,163	708	6,208	6,032	6,715	13,254	4,309	9,105	1,790	3,771
974	2,626	1,046	850	459	2,845	357	4,216	3,347	4,420	6,450	2,321	5,249	886	1,784
1,964	2,717	1,066	642	841	3,378	529	2,999	2,852	3,061	7,124	2,714	4,338	1,021	3,174
1,192	1,192	740	528	306	1,642	169	1,510	1,966	1,756	3,142	921	1,273	1,892	47
\$47,782	\$44,759	\$39,125	\$8,020	\$40,290	\$76,276	\$13,659	\$58,274	\$32,039	\$68,896	\$125,121	\$50,445	\$117,471	\$70,000	\$75,636
\$26,185	\$23,315	\$14,860	\$4,120	\$9,200	\$22,410	\$5,023	\$25,780	\$32,710	\$32,560	\$56,870	\$33,630	\$56,210	\$15,530	\$31,233
\$46,070	\$40,415	\$31,659	\$9,389	\$26,990	\$59,350	\$10,008	\$77,036	\$67,267	\$68,625	\$116,954	\$62,536	\$124,434	\$37,200	\$56,285
\$2,533	\$4,871	\$2,822	\$15	\$2,107	\$3,297	\$277	\$6,868	\$4,979	\$4,669	\$10,059	\$6,379	\$9,226	\$3,729	\$5,347
104	87	72	16	47	133	26	82	114	114	243	110	173	57	133
6	34	2	2	3	38	3	27	20	41	66	64	21	21	15
														55
														56
853	1,063	401	63	242	854	171	808	662	3,674	1,895	1,492	443	463	969
13,107	11,888	8,321	1,965	5,110	14,327	2,401	10,575	13,064	8,954	40,168	27,435	20,785	7,808	16,890
1,538	5,538	5,406	1,372	18	2,228	374	12,319	4,480	1,504	2,662	2,378	2,582	3,062	436
1,294	3,465	3,939	4,961	1,021	2,917	206	7,427	4,914	2,847	5,222	629	988	758	601
\$12,830	\$33,780	\$30,206	\$14,115	\$169	\$24,415	\$13,420	\$100,661	\$70,535	\$13,875	\$22,220	\$24,620	\$24,474	\$54,430	\$5,820
\$3,100	\$14,455	\$7,950	\$4,440	\$360	\$6,710	\$3,030	\$22,440	\$7,135	\$5,500	\$10,370	\$8,890	\$10,611	\$11,060	\$4,560
\$216	\$1,504	\$669	\$278	\$18	\$1,148	\$469	\$4,234	\$1,283	\$460	\$1,659	\$320	\$11	\$1,299	\$603
8	59	74	4	2	54	8	151	10	15	46	4	29	2	65
1	10	4	2	1	3	1	33	1	3	4	1	1	1	7
														66
														67
910	5,355	4,465	1,520	185	4,639	1,370	15,052	2,804	1,970	5,603	2,115	4,005	3,554	1,180
2,063	7,750	16,400	9,977	1,363	13,118	235	12,708	12,997	9,477	10,531	374	16,551	2,689	727
1,294	2,746	4,961	1,021	206	7,217	206	7,427	4,914	2,847	5,222	629	988	758	601
\$26,978	\$51,065	\$187,710	\$265,955	\$50,490	\$153,356	\$5,000	\$125,163	\$71,925	\$109,975	\$89,894	\$5,802	\$172,885	\$24,900	\$18,830
\$6,295	\$17,665	\$14,515	\$37,480	\$10,000	\$37,895	\$1,000	\$34,135	\$44,885	\$30,000	\$30,376	\$2,725	\$69,378	\$11,930	\$2,818
\$50	\$1,797	\$5,367	\$9,889	\$1,206	\$8,413	\$308	\$6,319	\$5,185	\$4,974	\$4,212	\$495	\$10,048	\$743	\$622
12	68	309	140	13	225	4	201	132	208	11	11	36	36	26
7	53	213	9	28	184	5	135	95	114	112	6	201	20	27
4	14	1	11	1	127	1	40	48	38	49	1	51	11	11
														78
														79
266	330	1,755	887	167	1,208	89	1,058	1,170	1,648	2,762	183	2,851	303	139
5,025	5,767	37,648	12,550	4,825	24,712	760	26,151	14,521	27,499	39,667	2,790	47,501	3,860	2,375

* Data not available.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

		VIRGINIA—continued.									
		Cumber-land.	Din-widdle.	Elizabeth City.	Essex.	Fairfax.	Fauquier.	Floyd.	Fluvanna.	Franklin.	Gloucester.
1	Number of farms.....	924	1,242	147	807	317	535	102	493	773	887
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....			1		6					
3	3 to 9 acres.....	73	80	77	149	128	127	14	86	65	247
4	10 to 19 acres.....	221	169	44	206	138	20	132	135	135	324
5	20 to 49 acres.....	334	445	19	239	62	153	33	173	276	259
6	50 to 99 acres.....	165	292		153	24	57	21	69	186	39
7	100 to 174 acres.....	93	171		50	12	34	11	25	84	11
8	175 to 259 acres.....	21	55		17	4	16	3	9	18	5
9	260 to 499 acres.....	14	23		6	3	7		2	8	2
10	500 to 999 acres.....	3	6		7		3		1	1	
11	1,000 acres and over.....		1								
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
12	Owners, free.....	459	528	61	527	216	380	51	315	300	414
13	Owners, mortgaged.....	104	112	15	68	11	64	11	27	61	181
14	Part owners.....	60	152	27	111	34	54	26	78	77	258
15	Cash tenants.....	81	192	18	20	16	16	1	19	30	189
16	Share tenants.....	190	236	2	75	8	17	8	50	298	5
17	Share-cash tenants.....	27	25		1	1	1	1	1	2	15
18	Tenure not specified.....	2	16	19	9	3	7	4	3	3	2
19	Managers.....	1	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	23,600	31,634	870	18,583	4,322	12,065	2,607	9,571	16,575	8,708
21	Improved acreage.....	9,929	12,993	676	9,654	3,233	8,184	1,818	4,222	7,512	5,028
22	Value of land.....	\$175,551	\$681,812	\$28,633	\$295,627	\$185,064	\$246,770	\$40,200	\$92,815	\$147,035	\$159,285
23	Value of buildings.....	\$38,665	\$200,138	\$14,275	\$145,335	\$112,530	\$115,493	\$9,783	\$41,762	\$52,508	\$128,445
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$19,620	\$35,259	\$16,213	\$16,313	\$15,355	\$15,150	\$835	\$7,536	\$11,757	\$14,783
25	Number of dairy cows.....	397	637	32	426	248	514	85	279	366	308
26	Number of work horses.....	258	368	31	472	267	544	31	154	243	374
27	Number of work mules.....	104	113	5	5	5	9	4	1	101	
28	Acreage in cotton.....		46								
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	2,882	3,569	286	3,631	896	1,958	231	1,198	1,689	2,363
30	Acreage in corn.....	3,569	54,214	4,055	45,325	18,574	30,450	4,256	11,901	25,077	28,114
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	30,375	54,214	4,055	45,325	18,574	30,450	4,256	11,901	25,077	28,114
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	5,631	8,014	206	3,056	844	2,336	802	1,154	3,897	4,771
33	Improved acreage.....	2,378	2,862	161	1,527	656	1,650	470	481	1,515	2,716
34	Value of land.....	\$42,635	\$100,269	\$19,090	\$39,735	\$34,350	\$46,005	\$13,310	\$9,250	\$27,624	\$103,171
35	Value of buildings.....	\$33,790	\$49,780	\$3,295	\$24,200	\$18,750	\$18,265	\$2,269	\$3,750	\$5,780	\$7,211
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,629	\$5,498	\$1,183	\$3,897	\$2,003	\$2,821	\$277	\$15	\$1,976	\$7,670
37	Number of dairy cows.....	68	134	6	64	18	81	13	16	66	126
38	Number of work horses.....	88	88	8	77	28	84	5	10	27	180
39	Number of work mules.....	15	15	1	6	1	1	1	1	26	5
40	Acreage in cotton.....		9								
41	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	4	4								
42	Acreage in corn.....	673	758	72	516	106	867	72	103	317	1,167
43	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	6,513	12,275	570	6,342	1,725	5,105	1,645	1,020	4,920	15,779
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	2,297	9,058	355	4,047	1,118	3,540	1,068	2,847	4,057	4,706
45	Owned acreage.....	1,130	6,457	112	1,739	347	1,690	700	1,738	2,569	2,774
46	Improved acreage.....	1,237	4,296	285	2,469	863	2,714	787	1,616	1,800	3,500
47	Owned improved acreage.....	1,444	2,445	79	969	248	1,236	424	579	1,169	1,611
48	Value of land.....	\$24,010	\$112,808	\$10,180	\$54,902	\$52,640	\$76,667	\$22,670	\$35,094	\$38,950	\$93,875
49	Value of buildings.....	\$11,285	\$50,341	\$4,385	\$32,085	\$17,000	\$29,205	\$4,820	\$12,600	\$12,330	\$64,095
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$27,335	\$127,567	\$6,243	\$45,338	\$31,150	\$56,155	\$15,929	\$27,040	\$32,255	\$111,548
51	Number of dairy cows.....	\$1,498	\$7,196	\$512	\$4,010	\$2,770	\$3,515	\$277	\$2,686	\$2,100	\$6,781
52	Number of dairy cows.....	45	138	8	92	34	106	34	81	85	173
53	Number of work horses.....	64	54	26	139	49	144	21	56	66	276
54	Number of work mules.....	8	37	1	1	1	4	21	2	26	2
55	Acreage in cotton.....		3								
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	1	1								
57	Acreage in corn.....	466	1,106	167	1,319	323	933	165	610	528	2,334
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	4,667	11,596	2,542	15,785	4,710	16,995	2,988	11,057	8,776	28,211
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	5,232	14,486	452	1,022	1,056	1,211	60	1,337	2,133	411
60	Improved acreage.....	1,940	5,133	420	494	584	859	43	294	850	327
61	Value of land.....	\$31,576	\$173,374	\$48,935	\$9,020	\$62,975	\$30,790	\$1,148	\$7,855	\$15,390	\$8,125
62	Value of buildings.....	\$9,205	\$36,539	\$5,435	\$4,735	\$15,475	\$5,800	\$335	\$4,185	\$4,110	\$25,865
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$1,072	\$6,135	\$1,691	\$270	\$1,065	\$285	\$8	\$172	\$600	\$413
64	Number of dairy cows.....	52	169	8	12	20	11	3	1	22	12
65	Number of work horses.....	27	10	35	10	30	17	1	6	33	12
66	Number of work mules.....	7	16	1	2	1	2		1	9	
67	Acreage in cotton.....		3								
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....										
69	Acreage in corn.....	435	1,070	173	121	173	173	11	78	219	140
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	3,734	17,082	2,024	1,465	2,358	3,355	155	614	2,560	2,105
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	9,358	16,224	25	7,815	826	3,875	324	1,430	12,437	381
72	Improved acreage.....	4,909	7,291	25	2,416	278	2,203	280	996	6,680	202
73	Value of land.....	\$86,015	\$173,435	\$625	\$59,669	\$10,900	\$58,836	\$7,395	\$17,240	\$108,871	\$8,885
74	Value of buildings.....	\$39,966	\$49,555	\$225	\$28,360	\$4,500	\$14,450	\$1,670	\$7,590	\$26,837	\$3,865
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$2,838	\$9,094	\$90	\$3,591	\$1,060	\$2,565	\$136	\$581	\$6,599	\$275
76	Number of dairy cows.....	126	227	2	108	9	47	12	37	251	10
77	Number of work horses.....	83	79	2	65	16	3	3	15	116	3
78	Number of work mules.....	32	24	2	22			1	5	63	3
79	Acreage in cotton.....		19								
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....										
81	Acreage in corn.....	1,390	1,857		1,575	47	316	48	329	1,683	102
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	14,739	28,936		20,385	560	5,550	888	4,810	28,939	1,333

AGRICULTURE.

OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—continued.

VIRGINIA—continued.														
Good-land.	Greene	Greensville.	Hallfax.	Hanover.	Henrico.	Henry.	Isle of Wight.	James City.	King and Queen.	King George.	King William.	Lancaster.	Loudoun.	Louisa.
609	105	725	2,344	832	332	774	548	220	833	369	573	555	247	978
61	30	42	186	151	117	56	71	49	68	26	70	188	122	78
130	30	89	485	202	117	128	111	72	182	88	144	179	58	175
215	31	309	824	270	62	216	198	68	321	172	223	139	29	402
134	19	165	511	133	16	184	108	20	153	61	82	32	25	263
48	83	244	56	8	121	48	8	81	13	35	14	7	46	7
14	1	21	67	7	2	28	11	2	17	6	13	3	4	20
7	12	24	3	3	9	9	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	9
1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10
435	62	159	559	548	240	156	184	137	513	195	384	409	160	740
38	13	112	156	77	18	28	82	24	98	43	33	99	34	69
73	16	69	194	52	22	73	31	22	130	52	92	11	19	70
25	156	37	65	28	69	69	18	29	6	24	25	23	20	15
31	13	121	1,387	58	9	412	169	16	66	71	17	10	9	78
1	1	27	5	2	13	7	9	2	4	1	3	1	1	1
7	1	50	4	27	13	16	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	18
1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
19,488	1,525	11,894	28,097	16,232	5,707	9,624	7,931	2,958	23,777	6,589	13,455	7,721	2,653	33,638
8,765	1,030	5,266	13,877	8,206	2,462	4,283	3,734	1,408	11,755	4,673	8,437	1,929	14,546	21
\$163,000	\$24,680	\$137,995	\$337,609	\$192,905	\$195,760	\$71,903	\$121,085	\$48,496	\$157,705	\$104,490	\$119,415	\$129,595	\$72,050	\$325,150
\$106,025	\$13,630	\$64,685	\$132,900	\$123,979	\$67,260	\$29,915	\$42,105	\$22,609	\$114,555	\$54,515	\$76,270	\$104,095	\$65,018	\$208,450
\$18,602	\$1,815	\$5,921	\$24,136	\$16,265	\$8,752	\$5,357	\$6,716	\$2,927	\$9,504	\$7,504	\$11,737	\$10,837	\$4,541	\$28,221
559	56	190	608	501	293	153	99	508	201	368	237	163	82	25
327	47	112	400	420	169	81	106	96	561	231	371	381	164	552
84	1	39	133	119	70	55	63	8	38	16	52	5	167	26
239	206	788	2,900	1,797	819	1,368	1,408	771	4,211	2,022	3,351	1,881	557	4,153
639	230	1,706	2,680	2,040	797	819	1,368	771	4,211	2,022	3,351	1,881	557	4,153
30,969	8,023	14,933	47,793	39,065	9,988	12,938	21,313	9,288	62,972	32,340	40,746	35,280	8,262	49,691
2,393	313	3,094	10,674	3,315	344	1,987	3,814	1,250	5,001	2,072	1,576	2,091	1,524	4,428
808	216	2,475	5,697	1,605	174	704	1,555	433	2,342	1,183	727	1,135	1,214	1,609
\$18,809	\$5,265	\$38,405	\$129,155	\$37,085	\$11,850	\$14,479	\$61,220	\$16,223	\$51,265	\$31,535	\$13,775	\$33,465	\$34,925	\$36,361
\$4,730	\$3,025	\$39,090	\$52,095	\$17,360	\$5,709	\$3,940	\$21,860	\$6,490	\$25,273	\$12,670	\$7,600	\$26,245	\$24,050	\$19,315
\$1,743	\$285	\$6,514	\$13,025	\$2,715	\$555	\$307	\$2,573	\$1,050	\$4,505	\$1,815	\$1,015	\$2,364	\$1,590	\$3,371
10	7	181	81	12	21	21	28	7	39	38	49	6	7	37
30	13	76	176	59	13	6	23	23	81	56	32	40	42	51
48	10	48	14	23	6	8	27	7	15	2	1	1	1	18
7	1	649	49	23	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	40
245	53	1,096	971	533	68	96	568	276	774	492	300	419	210	438
2,516	990	8,997	16,929	7,600	658	1,407	8,071	3,365	9,436	7,022	3,432	7,512	2,995	4,910
3,034	356	3,705	8,481	1,761	1,208	4,800	1,264	733	4,790	1,980	4,205	598	838	4,482
1,475	125	2,222	4,783	1,004	394	2,723	857	226	3,081	957	2,461	154	267	2,508
1,325	333	2,021	5,094	1,262	351	2,697	605	346	2,686	1,521	2,963	350	753	2,366
526	101	1,025	2,596	573	133	1,116	211	101	1,200	698	1,176	120	203	1,263
\$30,430	\$6,950	\$48,579	\$125,983	\$25,603	\$44,295	\$100,066	\$19,337	\$12,415	\$32,750	\$58,005	\$39,565	\$6,400	\$30,760	\$42,611
\$11,730	\$3,650	\$17,005	\$43,940	\$13,525	\$12,265	\$17,220	\$7,445	\$5,855	\$27,420	\$17,115	\$17,650	\$22,275	\$12,050	\$18,665
\$22,445	\$6,160	\$109,511	\$28,378	\$27,110	\$35,725	\$16,896	\$7,650	\$46,180	\$38,875	\$36,020	\$4,545	\$19,830	\$39,291	\$20,000
\$1,660	\$370	\$4,516	\$6,780	\$2,825	\$3,907	\$2,059	\$7,012	\$4,666	\$4,723	\$4,135	\$373	\$1,665	\$3,224	\$1,51
97	16	45	205	57	26	92	18	15	105	53	94	5	26	115
23	14	166	53	33	19	26	19	124	74	13	15	55	69	68
3	27	3	23	5	14	43	8	1	8	12	43	1	3	54
312	109	1,025	2,596	573	133	1,116	211	101	1,200	698	1,176	120	203	1,263
513	134	686	1,232	636	115	545	255	239	1,436	1,016	1,677	107	238	688
4,928	2,835	5,968	19,883	7,980	2,090	11,610	3,235	2,595	16,721	17,725	21,153	1,720	5,045	8,999
1,785	309	9,056	3,066	3,472	1,221	2,802	3,141	542	1,751	170	2,648	561	319	976
601	5,306	1,183	1,818	345	1,422	1,530	280	621	103	1,274	246	216	217	60
\$10,340	\$102,580	\$13,300	\$33,638	\$38,810	\$25,335	\$62,272	\$8,225	\$16,010	\$4,445	\$33,900	\$8,475	\$5,675	\$4,550	\$1,550
\$5,170	\$31,707	\$4,707	\$12,910	\$9,800	\$2,329	\$55,190	\$32,730	\$4,390	\$1,995	\$6,985	\$3,840	\$9,925	\$1,215	\$2,62
\$365	\$5,283	\$1,225	\$1,478	\$669	\$624	\$2,507	\$265	\$666	\$1,916	\$915	\$197	\$541	\$230	\$3
30	125	40	77	20	44	29	5	10	6	37	3	15	11	64
2	105	40	63	20	11	14	7	7	5	48	8	11	7	7
2	55	8	19	9	14	16	1	1	1	8	11	2	2	66
865	279	1,025	2,596	573	133	1,116	211	101	1,200	698	1,176	120	203	1,263
142	1,709	206	616	77	321	547	133	119	89	651	114	118	68	69
1,005	12,919	3,217	5,973	1,023	4,703	8,490	2,020	1,585	1,235	7,475	1,815	1,650	613	70
2,051	309	6,807	67,310	5,306	377	26,111	6,792	1,260	2,327	4,180	930	593	1,340	4,918
723	237	4,400	38,505	1,815	236	13,428	4,048	454	1,486	2,871	581	301	1,082	2,128
\$18,503	\$3,505	\$89,541	\$902,267	\$30,420	\$9,740	\$221,317	\$115,839	\$11,170	\$15,065	\$108,065	\$14,065	\$9,700	\$31,925	\$41,315
\$5,010	\$2,275	\$18,515	\$218,575	\$9,800	\$2,329	\$55,190	\$32,730	\$4,390	\$1,995	\$6,985	\$3,840	\$9,925	\$1,215	\$2,62
\$4,196	\$189	\$4,115	\$36,302	\$1,478	\$675	\$9,760	\$5,546	\$560	\$1,976	\$963	\$197	\$541	\$230	\$3
23	20	82	1,027	62	7	374	60	17	32	71	15	6	28	74
16	7	69	998	69	11	124	152	12	37	68	12	9	4	77
2	2	81	20	3	105	47	4	8	2	2	2	2	1	78
596	209	1,025	2,596	573	133	1,116	211	101	1,200	698	1,176	120	203	1,263
196	139	1,143	8,016	305	70	2,596	1,574	2	176	632	1,557	270	61	201
2,471	4,830	10,440	148,516	7,965	1,210	49,099	24,012	1,755	7,900	27,112	3,235	930	4,290	6,153

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS

VIRGINIA—continued.										
	Lunenburg.	Madison.	Mathews.	Mecklenburg.	Middlesex.	Montgomery.	Nansemond.	Nelson.	New Kent.	Norfolk.
1	881	341	245	1,876	772	146	926	610	885	547
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.										
2	5	91	143	214	217	30	9	1	88	102
3	155	101	65	372	278	50	177	157	135	108
4	269	91	26	658	218	42	336	183	122	181
5	222	36	6	386	50	20	126	64	52	64
6	110	18	2	183	7	3	57	53	33	23
7	39	3	..	38	2	1	12	7	7	6
8	16	..	..	4	..	..	3	9	2	2
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.										
12	424	259	195	158	398	121	389	321	225	126
13	99	30	10	612	210	7	150	25	10	38
14	62	29	19	159	118	13	43	39	66	72
15	62	7	..	170	33	..	189	21	57	91
16	178	8	2	709	8	4	143	206	15	178
17	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	6	3	12
18	48	..	1	62	3	..	..	4	7	12
19	..	..	8	3	..	1	2	..	2	18
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.										
20	20,239	6,809	2,029	28,455	8,507	3,040	13,044	11,175	7,361	2,523
21	9,945	4,264	1,496	12,465	4,573	1,530	5,728	5,961	3,041	1,484
22	\$321,115	\$107,780	\$88,475	\$355,301	\$153,915	\$69,300	\$245,909	\$136,868	\$70,455	\$22,828
23	\$160,255	\$67,785	\$68,325	\$192,414	\$123,945	\$36,610	\$110,191	\$70,200	\$39,345	\$25,757
24	\$21,535	\$7,881	\$5,359	\$21,909	\$11,110	\$2,304	\$14,119	\$6,553	\$5,744	\$3,283
25	488	283	80	629	226	152	173	276	210	41
26	341	211	113	448	308	95	273	296	174	82
27	140	13	2	108	10	10	63	24	25	39
28	..	..	..	32	..	..	36	..	..	..
29	..	..	..	108	..	..	110	..	..	..
30	2,648	1,185	707	3,380	1,854	431	2,042	1,650	1,583	817
31	45,710	22,592	13,151	48,308	27,665	8,249	31,558	27,757	19,220	12,081
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.										
32	6,571	1,834	156	8,149	4,420	165	5,374	1,122	480	755
33	2,428	1,139	116	3,351	2,241	120	2,260	547	320	201
34	\$70,590	\$33,350	\$9,650	\$95,313	\$80,830	\$2,510	\$109,575	\$17,615	\$5,150	\$30,405
35	\$30,380	\$9,500	\$4,325	\$40,705	\$40,120	\$1,425	\$47,420	\$6,375	\$1,650	\$8,730
36	\$3,638	\$1,790	\$360	\$5,229	\$5,650	\$65	\$7,124	\$461	\$227	\$1,045
37	101	56	7	184	14	8	57	33	7	20
38	55	44	7	124	128	1	124	21	6	18
39	..	..	..	31	..	..	20	4	4	41
40	..	..	..	85	..	..	39	..	..	..
41	619	262	55	835	915	14	853	141	63	19
42	9,410	5,483	1,120	12,620	12,759	270	13,660	2,905	655	2,915
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.										
44	4,054	1,180	496	7,141	2,545	494	2,176	1,382	4,324	1,680
45	2,680	(7)	197	4,362	1,571	235	1,346	384	2,278	739
46	1,480	803	303	3,550	1,630	377	1,213	792	2,332	1,306
47	821	(7)	121	1,003	800	149	587	154	807	443
48	\$42,756	\$15,020	\$18,495	\$91,353	\$52,625	\$10,885	\$41,130	\$16,665	\$6,349	\$79,510
49	\$16,730	\$9,300	\$9,205	\$48,588	\$36,965	\$2,085	\$13,360	\$9,215	\$1,985	\$20,325
50	\$42,372	(7)	\$10,600	\$96,881	\$68,396	\$5,450	\$35,365	\$7,750	\$32,170	\$40,250
51	\$2,659	\$1,703	\$978	\$5,575	\$3,142	\$450	\$1,694	\$527	\$3,742	\$1,812
52	58	44	19	158	75	18	33	35	102	23
53	21	44	19	129	11	10	47	28	86	36
54	26	44	..	53	7	1	1	37	30	30
55	..	..	..	107	..	..	6	..	..	..
56	..	..	..	31	..	..	20	..	..	..
57	537	251	175	1,100	871	102	440	200	985	863
58	8,162	4,966	2,460	17,531	10,119	1,840	5,522	3,865	11,845	9,141
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.										
59	8,620	131	42	14,966	509	..	7,737	1,601	3,700	3,363
60	2,369	108	41	6,831	279	..	3,859	611	1,579	1,942
61	\$81,194	\$1,875	\$1,350	\$137,727	\$8,675	..	\$142,490	\$12,835	\$58,525	\$208,165
62	\$22,463	\$1,875	\$2,325	\$34,273	\$3,610	..	\$45,219	\$2,995	\$16,310	\$24,905
63	\$1,973	\$80	\$100	\$6,012	\$505	..	\$5,263	\$262	\$1,195	\$4,828
64	97	9	1	190	10	10	43	18	52	39
65	26	44	19	142	14	14	148	18	36	86
66	26	44	..	24	3	3	2	3	17	63
67	..	..	..	648	..	..	178	..	..	..
68	..	..	..	208	..	..	148	..	..	..
69	734	21	2	1,507	129	..	1,505	128	655	683
70	10,765	395	45	19,580	1,551	..	17,615	1,910	8,868	10,929
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.										
71	8,451	296	60	31,175	155	159	5,196	7,991	468	6,807
72	3,798	128	46	17,883	128	92	3,962	5,280	335	5,484
73	\$94,798	\$2,450	\$2,900	\$348,025	\$2,665	\$3,830	\$113,185	\$102,997	\$4,660	\$171,730
74	\$30,522	\$1,600	\$600	\$96,720	\$1,545	\$370	\$32,100	\$25,745	\$960	\$28,525
75	\$2,837	\$160	\$100	\$12,826	\$171	\$5	\$2,947	\$1,897	\$340	\$6,750
76	130	2	3	502	1	5	25	150	16	71
77	50	3	4	79	1	1	83	117	80	86
78	34	4	4	115	2	2	28	4	6	82
79	..	..	..	391	..	..	128	..	..	..
80	..	..	..	219	..	..	31	..	..	..
81	1,177	27	20	4,241	92	25	1,183	1,381	127	4,281
82	19,102	360	500	67,469	1,350	800	19,968	33,205	1,577	46,377

* Less than 1/2 mile.

AGRICULTURE.

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OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

VIRGINIA—continued.																
North- ampton.	North- umberland.	Notto- wayk.	Orange.	Patrick.	Pittsylv- ania.	Pow- hatan.	Prince Edward.	Prince George.	Prince William.	Princess Anne.	Pulaski.	Rappa- hannock.	Rich- mond.	Roanoke.		
591	551	826	386	244	1,888	437	924	591	196	497	102	175	340	102		
1	149	111	130	95	69	31	51	64	40	23	87	44	31	45	20	3
1	137	157	199	101	51	258	79	176	75	40	165	29	36	86	29	4
189	181	284	144	92	612	166	317	191	69	219	18	57	135	33	5	7
96	62	153	45	47	482	74	220	121	38	63	7	33	43	11	6	7
37	16	57	18	17	321	40	111	49	16	17	4	14	20	7	7	7
3	1	20	5	3	64	18	24	18	7	1	.....	.....	4	3	2	8
3	2	16	3	3	16	6	14	6	3	1	.....	.....	7	1	7	10
2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
63	306	496	256	65	411	20	444	183	101	136	60	94	185	59	12	19
106	61	55	60	18	112	28	97	69	15	74	15	14	10	6	13	10
46	120	39	49	37	69	111	121	95	36	63	15	42	54	14	14	15
74	19	85	2	6	43	23	45	59	5	38	1	15	10	14	15	15
296	31	115	14	116	1,110	68	296	89	11	117	9	6	67	18	16	16
3	3	3	3	1	7	3	4	1	2	14	.....	.....	3	4	1	17
3	11	31	3	2	136	1	3	1	6	8	.....	.....	1	7	3	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
1,389	7,159	20,530	7,824	3,333	20,947	9,829	21,917	9,253	4,214	3,734	1,370	3,414	6,173	2,042	20	2
727	3,757	8,335	4,413	1,835	9,463	4,270	8,622	4,752	2,531	1,971	690	2,446	3,231	1,054	21	1
\$82,870	\$117,318	\$398,147	\$114,100	\$27,735	\$213,226	\$102,288	\$203,518	\$123,777	\$59,687	\$104,965	\$34,785	\$40,880	\$60,695	\$52,525	22	2
\$3,930	\$78,370	\$203,279	\$68,740	\$9,845	\$107,026	\$75,405	\$115,840	\$53,175	\$41,338	\$33,180	\$28,625	\$29,720	\$37,115	\$14,441	23	3
\$3,975	\$11,912	\$28,810	\$8,769	\$8,944	\$14,421	\$10,823	\$20,561	\$15,961	\$5,127	\$12,329	\$1,455	\$3,517	\$4,831	\$2,303	24	4
94	126	457	274	66	389	236	381	137	139	59	56	140	144	88	25	5
98	295	394	302	29	302	164	336	153	132	113	36	103	153	55	26	6
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	17	56	74	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
8,235	25,112	47,829	22,917	5,146	29,921	19,992	31,599	17,747	8,901	1,612	3,998	9,830	16,282	5,015	31	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
3,130	1,888	3,077	2,430	997	8,077	1,969	6,942	5,181	844	2,291	123	761	798	155	32	8
1,709	870	1,053	1,297	333	3,575	835	2,433	2,307	339	1,996	94	564	386	82	33	9
\$150,789	\$28,855	\$39,215	\$32,900	\$9,050	\$76,435	\$17,784	\$56,255	\$70,055	\$19,925	\$36,772	\$6,255	\$8,740	\$13,900	\$4,740	34	10
\$61,481	\$16,150	\$16,240	\$18,265	\$2,500	\$26,273	\$11,136	\$29,080	\$28,295	\$6,425	\$23,230	\$4,570	\$2,770	\$1,533	\$964	35	11
\$7,743	\$2,411	\$3,269	\$3,011	\$294	\$4,901	\$1,243	\$3,743	\$7,373	\$5,437	\$109	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	12
42	36	51	65	10	116	37	89	52	12	39	12	22	7	11	37	13
193	45	47	55	10	96	28	88	54	18	79	1	15	9	7	38	14
13	3	12	6	6	40	8	18	34	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
735	229	325	348	84	613	212	621	617	64	782	8	86	26	30	42	42
14,937	5,332	5,173	5,641	1,065	9,835	3,852	6,825	6,338	1,045	8,205	220	1,136	1,824	683	43	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
1,022	3,943	2,873	2,820	1,476	3,554	6,029	5,519	5,079	2,562	1,603	281	1,726	1,854	466	44	45
243	2,258	1,088	1,039	915	1,565	3,932	3,086	3,395	1,521	582	92	978	948	212	45	46
851	2,297	865	1,305	755	2,073	3,631	2,712	3,224	1,800	1,447	235	1,506	1,150	371	46	47
196	916	477	612	362	860	1,300	1,419	1,717	854	429	72	786	174	132	47	48
\$91,385	\$63,258	\$37,197	\$30,186	\$14,320	\$47,345	\$77,062	\$60,499	\$53,633	\$45,687	\$96,990	\$9,123	\$27,890	\$36,960	\$20,185	48	48
\$21,560	\$29,180	\$14,100	\$10,935	\$3,310	\$16,915	\$41,747	\$22,585	\$21,500	\$21,288	\$19,240	\$3,390	\$12,375	\$13,910	\$3,790	49	49
\$44,330	\$60,019	\$25,620	\$22,476	\$10,955	\$32,765	\$85,281	\$51,038	\$55,521	\$45,030	\$49,270	\$7,025	\$21,773	\$24,145	\$12,590	50	50
\$2,846	\$3,883	\$1,627	\$2,020	\$522	\$2,560	\$5,170	\$3,535	\$5,053	\$2,579	\$2,749	\$239	\$1,875	\$1,513	\$1,175	51	51
15	71	37	63	34	69	149	110	72	30	13	72	65	18	52	52	52
84	132	31	76	10	54	146	117	89	119	8	7	59	48	16	53	53
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
523	1,022	320	513	210	460	1,252	786	947	654	950	111	886	526	109	57	57
10,285	16,199	4,955	6,625	3,077	7,704	18,323	9,038	10,216	10,338	8,905	2,917	11,701	7,045	2,166	108	58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
2,116	1,087	7,134	153	126	10,969	1,997	4,973	4,330	150	2,615	30	840	927	132	59	60
1,325	402	2,846	122	91	5,087	540	1,095	1,604	97	2,165	30	622	233	41	60	61
\$116,432	\$15,310	\$80,490	\$2,090	\$1,833	\$130,291	\$109,985	\$30,380	\$36,970	\$2,450	\$87,965	\$3,000	\$12,900	\$6,190	\$1,575	61	61
\$30,938	\$4,945	\$25,570	\$2,240	\$295	\$42,629	\$4,825	\$12,590	\$13,590	\$1,150	\$17,985	.....	\$5,200	\$1,595	\$830	62	62
\$4,150	\$300	\$4,189	\$10	\$30	\$6,976	\$670	\$2,338	\$3,012	\$276	\$5,559	.....	.....	\$375	\$312	63	63
25	8	85	4	4	141	22	36	38	8	42	.....	.....	18	6	64	64
114	14	57	3	1	90	13	24	41	6	91	.....	.....	4	18	8	65
7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
662	146	860	23	61	866	1,097	2,247	414	26	1,516	5	114	113	6	68	68
10,838	1,586	11,746	130	695	17,429	2,680	2,248	4,368	330	19,675	300	1,870	1,436	150	70	69
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
12,957	2,366	5,606	1,495	4,092	67,258	4,159	12,683	3,529	1,061	4,168	111	506	4,796	600	71	71
7,749	1,242	2,709	379	2,781	36,528	2,181	5,226	2,722	817	3,672	103	390	2,368	320	72	72
\$700,090	\$33,860	\$60,010	\$19,250	\$41,675	\$811,204	\$31,988	\$123,159	\$38,570	\$28,020	\$119,655	\$4,910	\$6,120	\$39,990	\$16,425	73	73
\$137,135	\$6,700	\$18,685	\$8,350	\$5,910	\$216,061	\$15,890	\$42,041	\$10,665	\$8,700	\$24,210	\$800	\$2,670	\$7,280	\$2,770	74	74
\$21,169	\$1,400	\$2,891	\$97	\$1,161	\$34,260	\$2,185	\$4,567	\$2,338	\$1,599	\$6	\$107	.....	\$938	\$21	75	75
107	26	26	22	105	851	69	135	45	22	57	.....	.....	17	61	76	76
582	39	38	18	31	217	24	94	62	30	58	.....	.....	4	11	57	77
44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
3,405	3,839	13,009	1,778	6,625	6,625	640	1,227	2,833	410	2,833	42	92	535	111	70	70
66,831	6,880	33,109	2,770	11,948	113,744	11,542	19,583	9,130	2,320	32,055	939	1,575	10,182	2,128	82	82

* Data not available.

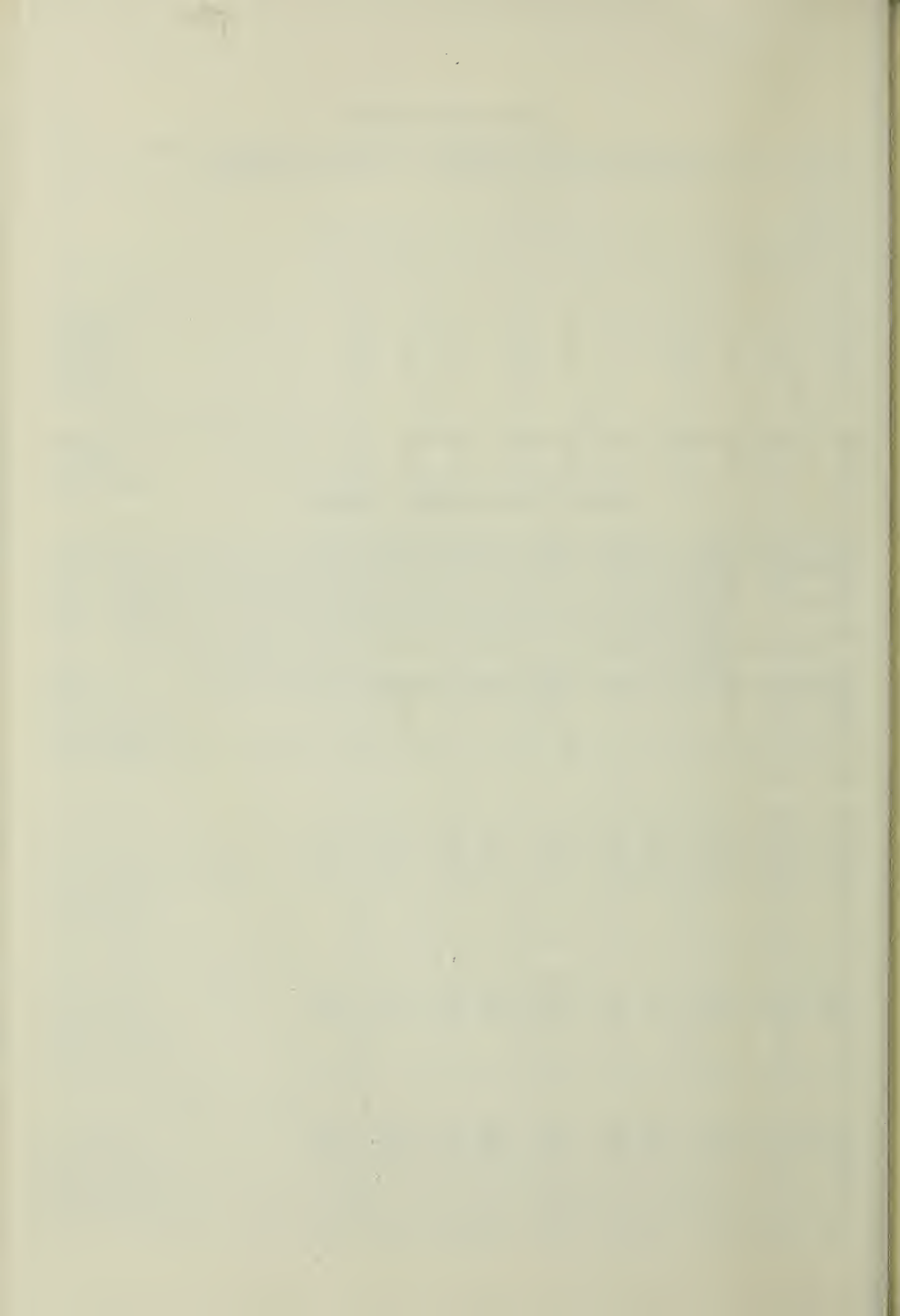
NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE 73.—STATISTICS OF SIZE OF FARMS AND FOR TENURE CLASSES OF FARMS OPERATED BY COLORED FARMERS, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES: 1910—Continued.

	VIRGINIA—continued.										WEST VIRGINIA.
	Southampton.	Spotsylvania.	Stafford.	Surry.	Sussex.	Warwick.	Westmoreland.	York.	All other counties.	The state.	
	7,127	554	167	573	926	193	569	571	1,006	708	
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE.											
1	Number of farms.....	1,422	554	167	573	926	193	569	571	1,006	708
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TENURE.											
2	Under 3 acres.....	43	48	3	37	36	97	51	231	5	3
3	3 to 9 acres.....	144	102	33	112	110	55	86	217	20	137
4	10 to 19 acres.....	708	214	72	229	377	32	201	96	245	191
5	20 to 49 acres.....	305	132	42	124	209	6	135	20	132	147
6	50 to 99 acres.....	144	34	8	48	129	1	62	1	64	57
7	100 to 174 acres.....	17	5	6	12	35	1	21	1	18	21
8	175 to 259 acres.....	28	7	2	8	24	1	9	3	14	12
9	500 to 999 acres.....	3	3	.....	1	6	1	3	1	2	.....
10	1,000 acres and over.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, FREE.											
20	Total acreage.....	18,953	12,573	5,409	9,021	14,935	1,580	11,690	5,500	18,109	19,894
21	Improved acreage.....	1,415	6,133	2,536	3,484	6,597	1,133	6,120	2,245	8,554	10,521
22	Value of land.....	\$218,183	\$115,221	\$46,665	\$160,555	\$150,088	\$29,195	\$133,115	\$171,341	\$428,965	\$397,117
23	Value of buildings.....	\$84,520	\$65,050	\$30,675	\$77,760	\$80,386	\$33,305	\$64,005	\$78,763	\$147,279	\$126,715
24	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$14,996	\$8,530	\$3,209	\$11,502	\$11,050	\$2,917	\$12,325	\$10,724	\$17,436	\$18,835
25	Number of dairy cows.....	222	356	126	157	174	137	273	171	596	637
26	Number of work horses.....	210	313	98	187	204	103	320	259	412	472
27	Number of work mules.....	64	15	15	25	3	3	16	48	48	45
28	Number of work oxen.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	333	.....	.....	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Acreage in corn.....	2	2,245	841	1,509	1,996	662	2,265	2,458	1,654	2,554
31	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	20,234	25,981	11,061	24,655	28,532	15,093	35,399	39,174	40,122	49,254
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS, MORTGAGED.											
32	Total acreage.....	12,596	5,276	1,500	6,717	10,483	229	1,908	359	1,945	3,040
33	Improved acreage.....	4,714	2,490	665	2,290	4,087	121	835	218	909	2,007
34	Value of land.....	\$138,150	\$33,905	\$11,024	\$101,675	\$111,214	\$3,650	\$19,825	\$10,670	\$49,780	\$95,520
35	Value of buildings.....	\$46,535	\$24,700	\$8,730	\$37,575	\$45,150	\$9,130	\$7,800	\$5,795	\$19,145	\$33,982
36	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$7,113	\$3,160	\$690	\$5,528	\$10,256	\$290	\$1,285	\$391	\$1,929	\$3,336
37	Number of dairy cows.....	126	132	32	107	98	6	28	6	45	125
38	Number of work horses.....	119	139	32	109	102	11	45	12	41	99
39	Number of work mules.....	41	23	2	23	48	.....	.....	.....	2	7
40	Number of work oxen.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Acreage in cotton.....	117	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	267	874	230	968	1,047	70	273	138	225	482
43	Acreage in corn.....	1,185	10,460	3,070	12,858	15,059	1,200	4,470	1,760	3,551	11,975
FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS.											
44	Total acreage.....	2,977	3,919	402	4,437	7,694	550	7,710	1,469	7,607	3,023
45	Owned acreage.....	1,696	2,671	237	2,690	4,429	172	2,028	651	4,147	1,881
46	Improved acreage.....	1,767	1,852	289	1,935	3,842	253	3,927	1,044	4,832	1,994
47	Owned improved acreage.....	563	1,035	136	735	1,638	101	1,069	411	1,987	1,063
48	Value of land.....	\$33,680	\$34,039	\$4,675	\$85,240	\$31,594	\$43,140	\$80,780	\$39,498	\$202,531	\$68,125
49	Value of buildings.....	\$11,865	\$17,050	\$1,850	\$20,577	\$33,710	\$5,900	\$27,935	\$20,148	\$72,420	\$16,785
50	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$27,910	\$39,574	\$4,840	\$64,373	\$80,734	\$18,950	\$52,515	\$38,733	\$118,984	\$32,100
51	Number of dairy cows.....	\$2,491	\$3,572	\$278	\$3,989	\$7,994	8630	\$4,686	\$2,214	86,991	\$2,735
52	Number of work horses.....	90	99	9	9	11	3	110	1	219	119
53	Number of work mules.....	13	23	5	114	124	25	139	75	192	90
54	Number of work oxen.....	19	10	.....	5	14	2	.....	1	22	8
55	Acreage in cotton.....	156	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	68	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Acreage in corn.....	588	629	166	552	1,129	165	1,421	783	1,242	1,511
58	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	5,909	8,162	2,080	9,946	11,756	3,155	24,882	11,832	31,146	13,017
FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS, INCLUDING TENURE NOT SPECIFIED.											
59	Total acreage.....	21,843	2,178	200	3,251	14,569	399	1,801	382	1,439	2,190
60	Improved acreage.....	12,324	2,173	116	756	5,589	343	987	280	691	1,166
61	Value of land.....	\$401,710	\$46,969	\$5,715	\$110,532	\$155,011	\$6,560	\$112,220	\$15,850	\$34,674	\$166,167
62	Value of buildings.....	\$113,579	\$19,345	\$3,985	\$18,535	\$60,071	\$1,200	\$5,035	\$3,215	\$31,510	\$17,405
63	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$30,283	\$192	\$533	\$1,603	\$7,647	\$1,168	\$3,003	\$526	\$892	\$1,405
64	Number of dairy cows.....	40	40	9	9	11	3	110	1	60	67
65	Number of work horses.....	261	7	4	46	138	22	20	10	39	59
66	Number of work mules.....	143	.....	.....	1	38	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
67	Number of work oxen.....	47	.....	.....	1	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	506	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69	Acreage in corn.....	3,917	76	37	346	1,344	133	281	202	284	387
70	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	42,682	753	500	4,322	11,312	2,963	2,890	3,326	5,104	8,946
FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS.											
71	Total acreage.....	26,615	5,307	708	6,876	15,617	403	11,228	1,154	8,509	5,730
72	Improved acreage.....	16,699	2,997	2,923	2,923	6,770	260	7,185	624	6,077	3,967
73	Value of land.....	\$401,710	\$46,969	\$5,715	\$110,532	\$155,011	\$6,560	\$112,220	\$15,850	\$34,674	\$166,167
74	Value of buildings.....	\$113,579	\$19,345	\$3,985	\$18,535	\$60,071	\$1,200	\$5,035	\$3,215	\$31,510	\$17,405
75	Value of implements and machinery.....	\$19,555	\$1,905	\$190	\$5,363	\$11,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020
76	Number of dairy cows.....	40	40	9	9	11	3	110	1	60	67
77	Number of work horses.....	261	7	4	46	138	22	20	10	39	59
78	Number of work mules.....	143	.....	.....	1	38	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	Number of work oxen.....	47	.....	.....	1	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	Bales of cotton grown in 1909.....	596	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	Acreage in corn.....	5,747	716	320	1,562	2,570	20	2,160	201	1,460	953
82	Bushels of corn grown in 1909.....	64,264	8,083	3,231	20,142	29,490	1,650	40,918	4,130	36,220	21,407

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GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.						Total popu- lation: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				
	Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.		Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		
		Total.	Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Illit- erate.		Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Illit- erate.
ALABAMA.												
Annistown	12,794	4,570	1,229	3,569	868	874	515					
Attalla	2,513	896	225	672	159	201	131					
Bessemer	10,864	6,210	2,038	5,650	1,455	944	632					
Birmingham	132,683	52,305	18,423	43,184	9,328	7,823	5,802					
Decatur	4,228	2,499	725	2,031	663	407	263					
Dothan	7,016	3,483	777	2,435	908	891	403					
Eufaula	4,259	2,153	513	1,725	651	395	242					
Flomula	6,849	1,798	432	1,428	358	234	131					
Gadsden	10,557	3,435	815	2,707	771	590	340					
Girard	4,214	1,472	304	1,098	639	327	119					
Greenville	3,377	1,918	450	1,456	115	401	240					
Huntsville	7,811	3,309	819	2,732	817	556	364					
Jasper	2,509	609	155	435	91	137	68					
Lanett	5,320	812	201	617	240	169	115					
Mobile	51,521	22,763	6,578	18,943	4,913	3,451	2,361					
Montgomery	38,136	19,322	4,988	16,150	4,059	3,105	2,064					
New Decatur	6,118	902	260	714	232	129	64					
Opelika	4,734	2,228	534	1,759	868	418	270					
Phenix City	4,553	612	120	446	111	137	30					
Selma	13,649	7,803	1,925	6,536	1,867	1,281	956					
Sheffield	4,885	1,768	522	1,391	478	318	184					
Talladega	5,854	2,780	659	2,171	519	602	334					
Troy	4,961	2,543	602	1,911	776	526	280					
Tuscaloosa	8,407	4,148	1,124	3,297	1,021	773	459					
Tuscumbia	3,324	1,259	323	975	359	254	123					
Tuskegee	2,903	2,137	552	1,684	358	426	285					
Union Springs	4,035	5,719	542	1,934	932	637	264					
ARIZONA.												
Bisbee	9,019	195	70	173	8	14	13					
Douglas	6,437	158	50	139	7	21	16					
Globe	7,083	188	68	187	8	19	16					
Phoenix	11,134	328	115	274	16	43	34					
Prescott	5,093	113	41	85	5	8	8					
Tucson	15,195	222	69	183	3	30	28					
ARKANSAS.												
Argenta	11,138	4,210	1,407	3,429	807	579	444					
Arkadelphia	2,715	1,444	167	542	237	158	109					
Batesville	3,399	673	177	561	168	108	77					
Blountsville	3,849	691	266	549	159	95	58					
Camden	3,995	1,980	449	1,521	183	439	344					
Conway	2,794	568	125	425	98	119	108					
El Dorado	4,202	1,455	350	1,045	155	300	221					
Fayetteville	4,471	278	73	219	67	50	44					
Fordyce	2,794	1,239	275	888	135	299	233					
Fort Smith	29,975	4,496	1,323	6,697	602	747	576					
Helena	8,772	5,596	1,836	4,794	859	732	306					
Hope	3,639	1,275	360	983	91	240	140					
Hot Springs	7,123	979	208	736	415	515	432					
Jonesboro	7,123	979	208	736	415	515	432					
Little Rock	45,941	14,539	4,502	12,317	1,943	1,941	1,504					
Malvern	2,775	939	282	726	80	191	159					
Marianna	4,810	2,991	783	2,309	155	638	602					
Newport	5,537	1,544	596	1,286	243	218	186					
Pine Bluff	15,102	6,124	1,749	5,058	856	945	682					
Prescott	2,705	1,157	291	908	265	248	190					
Russellville	2,936	378	90	281	59	73	62					
Suitland	2,740	533	161	419	88	111	91					
Texasiana (part)	5,655	2,101	508	1,716	483	408	297					
Texasiana (total)	15,445	5,319	1,403	4,240	1,004	998	707					
Van Buren	3,878	735	190	585	137	171	149					
CALIFORNIA.												
Alameda	23,383	211	93	170	22	41	36					
Bakersfield	12,727	262	60	227	14	26	24					
Berkeley	40,434	217	56	211	8	41	36					
Fresno	24,892	250	74	223	20	45	40					
Hanford	4,829	128	39	101	11	28	27					
Long Beach	17,809	100	32	80	10	13	12					
Los Angeles	319,198	7,959	2,571	6,528	389	933	868					
Mariposa	5,458	68	18	61	8	41	36					
Merced	3,576	121	25	97	14	31	30					
Oakland	150,174	3,065	1,238	2,656	87	280	247					
CALIFORNIA—Continued.												
Pasadena	30,291	744	227	632	38	93	82					
Redding	3,572	114	43	97	7	19	19					
Redlands	10,449	330	47	113	7	13	12					
Riverside	42,421	1,017	319	266	81	79	79					
Sacramento	44,606	486	207	433	24	46	35					
San Bernardino	12,779	177	54	137	16	27	23					
San Diego	30,575	597	232	514	52	53	49					
Sau Francisco	416,912	1,642	831	1,490	76	108	87					
San Jose	28,946	182	69	157	4	14	12					
Santa Monica	7,847	191	49	134	12	34	29					
Stockton	23,253	186	71	170	8	12	9					
Vallejo	11,940	224	102	207	6	24	20					
COLORADO.												
Boulder	9,539	166	36	125	14	37	30					
Canon City	5,162	98	156	7	15	15	15					
Colorado Springs	29,078	1,107	338	943	65	182	166					
Denver	213,381	5,426	1,999	4,814	291	579	513					
Grand Junction	7,754	106	39	89	8	12	9					
La Junta	4,110	42	93	5	15	14	14					
Pueblo	44,395	1,408	581	1,290	137	192	150					
Trinidad	10,204	180	70	162	20	17	14					
CONNECTICUT.												
Ansonia	15,152	413	112	328	13	68	81					
Bridgewater	102,034	1,332	471	1,068	58	162	141					
Danbury town	23,502	230	66	186	13	36	30					
Danbury city	20,234	197	58	139	9	29	24					
Greenwich town	16,463	429	107	322	23	62	51					
Greenwich borough	5,888	116	87	111	6	9	7					
Hamden	5,820	190	59	133	16	37	34					
Hartford	128,915	1,745	591	1,149	70	276	231					
Meriden town	32,066	133	29	110	3	27	27					
Meriden city	27,265	153	29	110	3	27	27					
Middletown town	20,749	177	37	167	17	19	18					
Millford	4,366	143	29	118	10	29	26					
New Haven	133,605	3,561	1,191	3,014	137	436	400					
New London	19,659	379	126	317	23	60	52					
New Milford	5,010	144	34	122	6	30	29					
Norwalk town	24,211	497	159	409	19	84	67					
Norwalk city	6,964	184	62	164	7	24	24					
South Norwalk city	8,968	166	60	165	6	30	24					
Norwalk town	25,219	627	191	546	67	83	80					
Norwich city	20,877	628	168	469	49	67	65					
Orange	11,272	113	27	89	7	28	27					
Plainville	2,852	153	49	126	11	23	23					
South Norwalk city	8,968	166	60	165	6	30	24					
[See Norwalk town.]												
Stamford town	28,836	343	96	290	13	33	31					
Stamford city	25,188	339	96	290	11	33	31					
Stratford	9,154	127	30	106	20	20	20					
Stratford	5,712	133	32	114	13	24	24					
Waterbury	73,141	176	252	613	32	117	105					
Windsor	4,178	166	38	121	1	43	39					
DELAWARE.												
Dover	3,720	978	256	798	68	192	155					
Millard	2,603	566	159	447	147	97	85					
New Castle	5,351	552	178	463	115	88	68					
Wilmington	87,411	9,081	2,981	7,798	1,457	1,362	1,134					
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.												
Washington	331,069	94,446	27,621	79,964	10,814	12,910	10,807					
FLORIDA.												
Apalachicola	3,065	1,325	475	1,261	298	257	193					
Barlow	2,662	1,137	295	807	74	249	195					
Stonington	3,082	1,227	309	1,066	159	225	229					
De Land	2,812	1,107	347	895	165	200	96					
Fernandina	3,482	2,407	719	1,912	443	411	312					
Gainesville	6,183	3,079	849	2,479	534	558	410					
Jacksonville	57,699	2,923	9,652	24,786								

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.					NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				
	Total.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons to 14 years of age.		Total.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.	
		Males 21 Years of age and over.	Total.	Illiterate.	Total.		Number attending school.	Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Number attending school.
FLORIDA—Continued.										
Live Oak.....	3,450	1,768	392	1,340	318	418	139			
Miami.....	5,471	2,828	790	2,038	235	281	221			
Ocala.....	4,370	2,179	632	1,528	91	402	274			
Orlando.....	5,887	1,463	396	1,119	129	251	169			
Palmdale.....	3,779	2,239	700	1,858	197	435	330			
Pensacola.....	22,582	10,210	2,905	8,190	1,361	1,817	1,179			
Quincy.....	3,204	2,156	386	1,770	763	659	383			
St. Augustine.....	5,994	2,116	619	1,804	154	318	188			
St. Petersburg.....	4,127	1,100	364	862	161	181	160			
Sanford.....	3,570	1,592	498	1,248	174	316	247			
Tallahassee.....	5,018	3,277	1,546	2,832	413	389	286			
Tampa.....	37,782	8,861	2,926	7,396	850	1,289	984			
West Tampa.....	8,258	1,086	322	845	145	194	103			
GEORGIA.										
Albany.....	8,190	4,812	1,208	3,616	1,453	899	522			
Americus.....	8,063	4,474	1,148	3,326	810	890	680			
Athens.....	1,913	6,316	1,483	4,862	1,600	1,209	870			
Atlanta.....	154,829	51,962	13,865	42,986	9,005	8,011	5,685			
Augusta.....	41,040	18,844	5,867	15,634	3,110	2,740	1,867			
Bainbridge.....	4,217	2,314	646	1,633	661	472	328			
Barnesville.....	3,658	1,158	252	911	337	244	155			
Brunswick.....	10,182	5,567	1,651	4,510	1,022	1,008	598			
Camden.....	3,267	684	145	499	135	179	107			
Cartersville.....	4,497	1,477	359	1,188	291	351	278			
Cedartown.....	3,551	778	242	724	228	176	94			
Dawson.....	29,544	9,444	3,184	6,260	1,699	1,401	962			
Cordele.....	5,883	3,209	838	2,313	639	622	417			
Covington.....	2,697	1,040	254	839	266	204	147			
Cuthbert.....	3,210	2,118	601	1,648	399	422	277			
Dalton.....	5,324	2,852	199	710	163	227	149			
Douglas.....	3,349	2,216	351	1,769	883	462	247			
Dublin.....	3,550	1,515	497	1,218	321	255	156			
Douglas.....	5,795	2,769	669	2,075	611	563	369			
East Point.....	3,682	903	247	700	197	181	63			
Elberton.....	6,483	2,919	678	2,142	714	665	452			
Fitzgerald.....	5,785	2,151	643	1,763	397	356	274			
Fort Valley.....	2,697	1,370	333	1,077	290	297	194			
Gainesville.....	5,925	1,629	374	1,273	372	340	267			
Griffin.....	7,478	3,425	798	2,681	623	716	533			
Hawkinsville.....	8,420	1,846	457	1,433	238	357	256			
La Grange.....	5,387	2,063	598	1,654	358	453	291			
Macon.....	40,665	18,150	4,988	15,099	2,938	3,636	1,963			
Marietta.....	5,949	1,192	351	715	434	423	281			
Milledgeville.....	3,455	2,560	511	1,975	622	547	417			
Monroe.....	4,029	951	248	728	244	203	168			
Monticello.....	3,349	1,229	385	1,070	244	255	151			
Montrose.....	5,548	2,180	513	1,633	623	459	343			
Quitman.....	3,915	1,801	478	1,385	429	346	233			
Rome.....	12,099	3,738	965	2,975	771	657	446			
Sandersville.....	2,641	1,391	298	1,072	116	299	203			
Savannah.....	65,664	33,246	9,652	27,542	7,387	4,917	3,262			
Statesboro.....	2,529	471	205	309	174	200	54			
Summersville.....	4,361	1,586	387	1,315	212	283	228			
Thomsville.....	6,727	3,889	808	3,038	928	686	379			
Toccoa.....	3,120	1,788	201	1,385	5	199	58			
Valdosta.....	7,656	3,814	1,051	2,993	329	772	476			
Washington.....	3,063	1,865	438	1,428	623	410	255			
Waycross.....	14,485	6,729	2,232	5,078	1,285	1,226	729			
Waynesboro.....	2,729	1,706	405	1,404	539	305	217			
IDAHO.										
Boise.....	17,358	135	50	119	9	10	7			
Pocatello.....	9,110	127	92	123	1	2	1			
ILLINOIS.										
Alton.....	17,528	1,160	389	954	128	181	162			
Aurora.....	29,807	293	100	251	22	49	35			
Belleleville.....	21,122	216	86	184	18	27	26			
Bloomington.....	29,768	829	282	678	69	116	103			
Carle Place.....	19,548	5,434	1,824	4,684	585	735	592			
ILLINOIS—Continued.										
Canton.....	10,453	1,033	322	79	12	15	14			
Carbondale.....	5,411	1,140	383	947	156	169	149			
Carlinville.....	2,883	250	69	184	32	52	42			
Centralia.....	9,880	593	183	462	12	128	107			
Champaign.....	12,421	759	243	624	55	114	104			
Chester.....	2,747	165	52	120	31	24	18			
Chicago.....	2,185,283	44,103	17,845	39,484	1,595	3,840	3,424			
Chicago Heights.....	14,525	104	54	93	6	9	6			
Collinsville.....	7,478	250	80	182	11	44	29			
Danville.....	27,571	1,465	526	1,233	166	183	167			
Deatur.....	31,140	776	260	663	57	108	91			
Duquoin.....	5,454	584	168	443	40	113	95			
East St. Louis.....	58,547	5,882	2,286	4,893	715	762	603			
Edwardsville.....	15,014	368	102	277	21	78	70			
Elgin.....	25,976	171	56	147	24	19	16			
Evansston.....	24,978	1,160	378	941	47	170	145			
Galesburg.....	22,080	761	245	599	42	94	68			
Harrisburg.....	5,309	262	91	221	38	48	45			
Jacksonville.....	5,685	164	57	167	47	46	46			
Johnston.....	1,245	397	1,039	170	178	159				
Joliet.....	34,670	497	185	436	46	65	60			
Kankakee.....	13,986	204	82	172	41	21	18			
Lake Forest.....	3,349	145	49	120	13	21	18			
Lincoln.....	10,892	278	75	217	29	43	34			
Litchfield.....	5,971	166	34	136	3	17	15			
Macomb.....	5,774	109	32	91	16	15	15			
Madison.....	5,046	381	140	307	35	49	39			
Marion.....	7,093	263	84	214	35	30	32			
Mattoon.....	11,456	166	56	142	20	20	10			
Metropolis.....	4,655	926	279	651	138	128	119			
Moline.....	24,199	281	104	229	24	35	32			
Monmouth.....	9,128	337	183	454	71	67	61			
Mount City.....	2,837	1,055	310	838	212	175	157			
Mount Vernon.....	8,007	328	93	269	29	65	45			
Murphysboro.....	7,488	692	228	575	91	114	89			
Normal.....	4,024	204	58	168	17	46	20			
Oak Park.....	19,444	116	41	110	8	5	5			
Paris.....	7,664	280	88	239	29	34	31			
Peoria.....	66,950	1,569	614	1,372	99	157	132			
Pontiac.....	6,090	311	113	273	28	28	25			
Quincy.....	36,587	1,596	555	1,306	191	210	179			
Rock Island.....	24,335	397	159	358	30	44	44			
Rockford.....	45,401	197	74	175	9	17	14			
Sparta.....	3,081	437	126	357	40	90	77			
Springfield.....	6,716	2,961	1,021	2,521	350	437	390			
St. Louis.....	14,253	196	66	177	40	35	44			
Upper Alton.....	2,918	218	62	167	20	41	31			
Urbana.....	8,245	117	34	93	12	16	11			
Venice.....	3,718	229	81	178	9	43	39			
Waukegan.....	16,090	101	43	89	5	11	11			
Zion City.....	4,789	103	19	82	8	24	19			
INDIANA.										
Alexandria.....	5,096	125	41	111	18	19	16			
Anderson.....	22,476	532	183	455	45	70	63			
Bloomington.....	8,838	402	119	323	59	56	50			
Boonville.....	3,634	155	51	127	22	30	29			
Brazil.....	9,940	212	69	169	32	37	30			

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.						CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																	
		Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.	Illit- erate.			Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.	Illit- erate.												
		Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.					Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.														
INDIANA—Continued.														KANSAS—Continued.													
Madison.....	6,934	413	127	340	39	70	61	Pittsburg.....	14,755	500	147	406	27	94	81												
Marion.....	19,330	836	265	728	116	116	102	Pratt.....	3,302	118	44	101	10	19													
Michigan City.....	19,027	284	247	279	65	6	6	Toledo.....	5,967	497	158	430	94	85													
Mitchell.....	3,438	204	89	169	28	27	26	Salina.....	9,688	484	171	409	55	66													
Mount Vernon.....	5,563	257	634	105	132	128																					
Muncie.....	24,005	1,005	355	859	114	141	114	Topeka.....	43,684	4,538	1,364	3,809	395	682													
New Albany.....	20,629	1,883	526	1,321	264	244	218	Wellington.....	7,034	185	73	136	7	27													
New Castle.....	9,446	213	66	172	13	43	37	Wichita.....	52,450	2,576	735	2,043	149	35													
Noblesville.....	5,073	294	90	237	29	57	52	Winfield.....	6,700	172	58	151	24	20													
North Vernon.....	2,915	134	54	99	12	27	26																				
Portland.....	5,130	111	31	88	5	19	15	KENTUCKY.																			
Princeton.....	6,448	983	178	540	99	130	114	Ashland.....	8,688	505	181	434	52	87													
Richmond.....	22,324	1,191	397	994	72	173	162	Boeing Green.....	9,173	2,486	656	2,104	631	372													
Richport.....	2,736	359	113	295	78	55	51	Catlettsburg.....	3,520	186	58	146	27	38													
Rushville.....	4,925	206	69	173	44	25	22	Central City.....	10,465	256	75	257	13	35													
Seymour.....	6,205	124	38	100	19	24	23	Covington.....	53,270	2,899	961	2,513	520	337													
Shelbyville.....	9,530	536	111	317	44	71	65	Cynthiana.....	3,603	851	259	718	210	122													
South Bend.....	53,984	904	225	515	15	76	63	Danville.....	5,420	1,991	566	1,667	445	234													
								Earlington.....	3,931	1,393	429	1,064	126	274													
								Frankfort.....	10,465	2,831	1,263	2,575	806	284													
								Franklin.....	3,963	964	260	789	276	180													
								Fulton.....	2,575	427	128	353	80	71													
								Georgetown.....	4,833	1,621	528	1,410	380	210													
								Harrodsburg.....	3,147	1,074	279	900	307	184													
								Henderson.....	11,452	3,016	807	2,524	713	523													
								Hickman.....	2,746	883	272	741	274	94													
								Hopkinsville.....	9,419	4,187	1,034	3,444	799	788													
								Leitchfield.....	8,907	899	267	771	339	153													
								Lexington.....	35,099	11,011	3,379	9,590	2,743	1,445													
								Louisville.....	223,928	40,522	13,687	35,514	6,662	4,902													
								Mayfield.....	4,966	1,860	535	1,538	427	338													
								Mayfield.....	5,916	1,233	309	951	254	129													
								Mayville.....	6,141	1,167	325	1,008	342	176													
								Middlesboro.....	7,305	1,441	408	1,122	175	311													
								Morganfield.....	2,725	487	156	402	4	78													
								Mount Sterling.....	3,932	1,264	365	1,092	373	209													
								Newport.....	30,309	569	167	477	58	72													
								Nicholasville.....	2,935	975	339	852	217	138													
								Owensboro.....	16,011	3,115	900	2,654	591	327													
								Paducah.....	22,790	6,047	1,865	5,149	1,088	877													
								Paris.....	5,839	1,764	570	1,538	323	251													
								Princeton.....	3,015	1,003	251	814	241	153													
								Richmond.....	5,540	1,917	488	1,528	372	344													
								Russville.....	3,111	1,031	253	846	270	182													
								Shelbyville.....	3,412	1,306	415	1,163	400	229													
								Somerset.....	4,491	619	199	420	91	76													
								Winchester.....	7,156	2,688	876	2,286	609	313													
KANSAS.														LOUISIANA.													
Abilene.....	4,113	100	23	91	7	29	27	Abbeville.....	2,907	1,198	221	855	556	325													
Arkansas City.....	7,508	267	95	245	32	50	43	Alexandria.....	11,213	5,834	1,425	4,534	1,404	1,255													
Aitchison.....	16,429	618	837	2,211	219	390	390	Baton Rouge.....	14,897	7,809	2,056	6,456	1,584	1,377													
Chanute.....	9,272	235	78	188	19	42	36	Covington.....	2,601	723	169	856	154	103													
Cherryvale.....	4,304	312	78	223	26	81	76	Crowley.....	5,099	1,963	447	1,492	881	427													
Clay Center.....	3,438	103	34	79	13	21	20	Donaldsonville.....	4,090	1,813	463	1,433	546	335													
Colefeyville.....	12,687	1,109	399	1,046	51	207	163	Franklin.....	3,687	1,717	493	1,401	469	315													
Columbus.....	3,064	110	28	80	15	23	23	Hammond.....	2,942	967	262	753	233	178													
Mason City.....	11,293	142	53	117	8	23	22	Houma.....	5,024	1,829	460	1,428	416	236													
Mount Pleasant.....	6,065	1,947	300	854	111	185	165	Jennings.....	3,925	1,197	280	870	448	248													
Muskogee.....	16,178	122	44	101	9	17	15	Kentwood.....	3,609	1,181	371	916	416	191													
Oskaloosa.....	9,466	254	87	210	31	34	30	Lafayette.....	6,392	2,792	887	2,092	1,282	700													
Ottumwa.....	22,012	533	185	411	57	85	81	Lake Charles.....	11,449	4,437	1,107	3,369	972	922													
Sioux City.....	47,828	305	122	253	1	39	38	Miner.....	3,002	1,562	404	1,183	392	322													
KANSAS.														LOUISIANA.													
Abilene.....	4,113	100	23	91	7	29	27	Monroe.....	10,209	5,320	1,364	4,237	1,160	906													
Arkansas City.....	7,508	267	95	245	32	50	43	Monroe City.....	5,477	2,381	620	1,841	835	234													
Aitchison.....	16,429	618	837	2,211	219	390	390	Natchitoches.....	2,532	1,226	254	948	340	273													
Chanute.....	9,272	235	78	188	19	42	36	New Iberia.....	7,499	3,480	779	2,646	1,274	714													
Cherryvale.....	4,304	312	78	223	26	81	76	New Orleans.....	339,075	89,262	25,269	73,814	13,541	13,990													
Clay Center.....	3,438	103	34	79	13	21	20	Opelousas.....	4,623	2,491	519	1,807	928	558													
Colefeyville.....	12,687	1,109	399	1,046	51	207	163	Paterson.....	4,968	1,810	488	1,417	466	331													
Columbus.....	3,064	110	28	80	15	23	23	Piquemine.....	4,955	2,673	705	2,142	429	430													
Mason City.....	11,293	142	53	117	8	23	22	Ruston.....	3,377	1,095	221	803	278	116													
Mount Pleasant.....	6,065	1,947	300	854	111	185	165	Shreveport.....	28,015	13,896	3,704	11,314	3,362	2,333													
Muskogee.....	16,178	122	44	101	9	17	15	Thibodaux.....	3,824	1,281	327	1,027	313	155													
Oskaloosa.....	9,466	254	87	210	31	34	30	Winfield.....	2,925	862	248	683	203	150													
Ottumwa.....	22,012	533	185	411	57	85	81																				
Sioux City.....	47,828	305	122	253	1	39	38																				

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION, 1910.						Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION, 1910.																	
	Total.	Males 2 years of age and over.	Persons of 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			Total.	Males 2 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.													
			Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.				Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.												
MAINE.													MINNESOTA.												
Bancor.....	24,803	275	54	249	10	35	32	Duluth.....	78,466	410	198	376	3	34	29	29									
Portland.....	58,571	203	80	141	7	33	32	Minneapolis.....	301,408	2,692	1,227	2,304	69	225	197	197									
MARYLAND.													MISSISSIPPI.												
Annapolis.....	8,609	3,184	863	2,533	613	524	364	Aberdeen.....	3,708	1,960	428	1,578	613	300	217	217									
Baltimore.....	558,485	84,749	26,214	71,705	9,438	11,205	8,509	Bay St. Louis.....	3,388	1,014	228	784	211	232	152	152									
Brunswick.....	3,721	122	140	23	15	26	15	Bluff.....	8,049	1,436	364	1,171	248	247	163	163									
Cambridge.....	6,407	2,000	555	1,694	451	348	288	Brookhaven.....	5,293	2,732	619	2,086	543	571	439	439									
Chestertown.....	2,735	988	295	677	231	152	117	Canton.....	3,929	2,988	593	1,956	410	427	324	324									
Crisfield.....	3,468	870	250	672	231	191	137	Clarkdale.....	4,079	2,478	783	2,124	188	321	267	267									
Cumberland.....	27,839	1,067	315	844	166	214	141	Collins.....	2,581	1,036	336	807	170	185	132	132									
Easton.....	3,083	872	232	738	324	149	118	Columbus.....	8,988	4,401	1,081	3,519	1,149	739	599	599									
Frederick.....	10,411	1,468	398	1,169	328	273	176	Corinth.....	5,020	1,563	379	1,193	331	267	144	144									
Frostburg.....	5,628	237	63	186	28	54	43	Greenville.....	9,610	6,010	1,765	5,068	1,377	853	672	672									
Hagerstown.....	16,507	1,125	354	953	104	167	123	Greenwood.....	5,836	3,962	900	2,556	125	471	324	324									
Havre de Grace.....	4,212	680	199	582	80	119	82	Grenada.....	2,814	1,227	286	981	264	217	157	157									
Salisbury.....	6,690	1,404	378	1,113	349	250	189	Gulport.....	6,386	1,703	500	1,444	348	209	130	130									
Westminster.....	3,295	1,336	93	2,474	37	67	58	Jackson.....	21,262	10,554	2,818	8,517	2,484	1,715	1,265	1,265									
MASSACHUSETTS.													MISSOURI.												
Amherst.....	5,112	146	34	118	1	34	30	Boonville.....	4,252	910	249	797	124	155	125	125									
Andover.....	7,301	144	47	110	12	29	27	Brookfield.....	5,749	261	93	230	34	28	5	5									
Attleborough.....	16,215	138	45	113	4	18	15	Butler.....	2,894	305	57	101	27	37	26	26									
Barnstable.....	4,676	138	51	108	20	24	20	Cameron.....	2,980	114	28	99	32	21	19	19									
Boston.....	670,585	13,654	5,070	11,880	420	1,430	1,337	Cape Girardeau.....	8,475	875	273	721	138	126	109	109									
Bridgewater.....	7,688	126	81	120	38	3	3	Carrollton.....	3,452	565	154	460	98	84	86	86									
Brookline.....	7,301	144	47	110	12	29	27	Carthage.....	9,483	454	128	354	56	59	79	79									
Brookline.....	27,792	221	50	213	1	8	7	Charlottesville.....	3,535	697	193	504	101	101	55	55									
Cambridge.....	104,839	4,707	1,384	3,822	213	752	715	Charleston.....	3,144	719	200	583	159	125	100	100									
Chelsea.....	33,454	792	242	603	9	41	31	Chillicothe.....	6,265	444	145	333	81	73	66	66									
Everett.....	32,481	705	204	627	17	167	162	Clinton.....	4,992	374	104	306	71	54	49	49									
Fall River.....	106,224	153	44	113	3	12	10	Columbia.....	9,662	2,246	671	1,878	471	346	294	294									
Falmouth.....	3,144	160	61	121	33	30	27	De Soto.....	4,721	339	74	239	74	46	46	46									
Great Barrington.....	5,926	104	26	83	6	14	13	Excelsior Springs.....	3,900	222	78	202	19	27	22	22									
Haverhill.....	44,115	397	120	331	16	56	50	Farmington.....	2,613	340	78	252	43	75	69	69									
Lawrence.....	85,892	265	128	224	62	23	22	Fayette.....	2,586	855	263	722	278	148	82	82									
Lowell.....	106,224	153	44	113	3	12	10	Festus.....	2,556	253	67	200	47	48	30	30									
Lynn.....	89,336	700	218	577	36	110	100	Fredricksburg.....	2,632	246	66	182	46	72	27	27									
Malden.....	44,404	486	119	382	30	94	89	Fulton.....	5,228	1,134	368	949	160	182	147	147									
Medford.....	25,150	431	97	338	5	88	83	Hannibal.....	18,341	1,846	632	1,612	362	234	191	191									
Melrose.....	15,715	110	23	86	5	22	18	Harrisonville.....	2,628	434	139	355	94	85	71	71									
Middleborough.....	5,214	100	57	87	36	9	8	Independence.....	9,859	1,031	330	888	171	156	123	123									
New Bedford.....	96,652	2,885	934	2,247	532	367	327	Jefferson City.....	11,830	1,924	1,000	1,723	299	197	163	163									
Newton.....	39,806	467	100	394	35	60	57	Joplin.....	32,073	801	282	699	82	89	73	73									
Pittsfield.....	32,121	320	103	257	8	50	44	Kansas City.....	248,381	23,666	9,101	21,166	2,038	2,251	1,910	1,910									
Plymouth.....	12,141	145	56	127	13	13	13	Kirksville.....	6,347	190	58	170	36	23	18	18									
Portsmouth.....	45,697	163	43	142	4	19	16	Kirkwood.....	4,171	690	184	572	107	116	96	96									
Somerville.....	73,236	217	54	181	12	43	40	Lexington.....	5,242	1,919	410	1,106	174	226	179	179									
Springfield.....	88,926	1,475	450	1,253	58	204	147	Liberty.....	2,960	475	125	356	108	86	65	65									
Taunton.....	34,256	297	91	216	72	47	44	Louisiana.....	4,454	705	219	625	126	79	74	74									
Wareham.....	4,102	440	185	308	125	57	52	Macon.....	3,584	544	149	462	94	83	82	82									
Wareham.....	15,214	100	57	87	36	9	8	Marceline.....	3,929	137	35	105	11	35	20	20									
Westchester.....	9,309	281	59	237	1	60	55	Marshall.....	4,869	698	214	584	116	125	105	105									
Woburn.....	15,308	242	57	181	12	59	55	Maryville.....	4,762	138	40	121	10	25	25	25									
Worcester.....	145,986	1,211	384	1,031	36	170	159	Mexico.....	5,939	853	263	725	183	117	94	94									
MICHIGAN.													MISSOURI.												
Adrian.....	10,763	164	48	145	10	26	25	Boonville.....	4,252	910	249	797	124	155	125	125									
Ann Arbor.....	15,417	515	139	445	14	61	57	Brookfield.....	5,749	261	93	230	34	28	5	5									
Battle Creek.....	25,267	575	197	494	20	52	47	Butler.....	2,894	305	57	101	27	37	26	26									
Bay City.....	45,166	160	62	135	5	15	14	Cameron.....	2,980	114	28	99	32	21	19	19									
Benton Harbor.....	9,185	302	106	263	8	44	41	Cape Girardeau.....	8,475	875	273	721	138	126	109	109									
Detroit.....	466,706	5,717	2,224	5,068	176	615	536	Carrollton.....	3,452	565	154	460	98	84	86	86									
Downs.....	5,088	159	53	119	10	25	25	Carthage.....	9,483	454	128	354	56	59	79	79									
Flint.....	35,560	397	147	338	3	54	45	Charlottesville.....	3,535	697	193	504	101	101	55	55									
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	665	264	584	28	65	58	Charleston.....	3,144	719	200	583	159	125	100	100									
Jackson.....	31,433	354	155	323	28	37	32	Chillicothe.....	6,265	444	145	333	81	73	66	66									
Kalamazoo.....	39,437	665	284	585	29	86	75	Clinton.....	4,992	374	104	306	71	54	49	49									
Lansing.....	31,229	534	113	300	21	60	57	Columbia.....	9,662	2,246	671	1,878	471	346	294	294									
Niles.....	5,156	152	58	133	14	17	16	De Soto.....	4,721	339	74	239	74	46	46	46									
Pellston.....	45,882	122	15	8	29	8	8	Excelsior Springs.....	3,900	222	78	202	19	27	22	22									
Saginaw.....	50,510	313	127	281	16	29	23	Farmington.....	2,613	340	78	252	43	75	69	69									
Ypsilanti.....	6,230	434	122	366	14	85	71	Fayette.....	2,586	855	263	722	278	148	82	82									

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.					Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.				
	Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.
			Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.				Num- ber at- tend- ing school.	Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.
MISSOURI—Contd.											
Moberly.....	10,223	988	303	841	100	137	84				
Neosho.....	3,661	204	59	166	40	36					
Poplar Bluff.....	6,916	838	262	680	18	135	108				
Richmond.....	5,664	633	165	468	98	139	123				
St. Charles.....	9,437	708	222	571	96	135	118				
St. Louis.....	77,403	4,249	1,598	3,720	450	493	425				
St. Joseph.....	68,719	43,960	16,381	38,687	4,799	4,725	3,941				
Sedalia.....	17,822	1,871	599	1,644	280	270	250				
Springfield.....	3,228	491	166	464	38	64	64				
Trenton.....	33,201	1,995	683	1,668	250	337	264				
Trenton.....	5,456	147	47	131	35	15	14				
Warrensburg.....	4,469	411	130	350	92	64	55				
Webster.....	3,670	191	49	145	18	51	42				
Washington Groves.....	7,080	413	114	351	58	52	48				
Wellston.....	7,312	376	118	292	34	51	37				
MONTANA.											
Anaconda.....	10,134	124	63	110	2	11	11				
Billings.....	10,631	144	67	136	9	12	9				
Butte.....	39,165	240	117	224	10	23	21				
Great Falls.....	13,948	116	41	103	7	11	10				
Helena.....	12,515	420	198	367	18	38	30				
Missoula.....	19,869	120	48	98	4	15	12				
NEBRASKA.											
Grand Island.....	10,326	117	44	97	13	8	7				
Lincoln.....	43,973	733	302	643	36	83	73				
Omaha.....	10,596	4,420	1,835	3,949	243	323	343				
South Omaha.....	26,259	717	313	605	46	92	79				
NEW HAMPSHIRE.											
Portsmouth.....	11,269	117	33	97	15	15	13				
NEW JERSEY.											
Asbury Park.....	10,150	1,034	608	1,666	68	268	174				
Atlantic City.....	46,150	9,834	3,756	8,783	670	902	704				
Bayonne.....	55,545	561	166	434	34	86	72				
Bloomfield.....	15,070	490	139	350	15	79	73				
Bordentown.....	4,250	213	70	174	16	25	20				
Bridgeton.....	14,299	801	217	651	84	148	123				
Newark.....	9,724	1,771	213	658	105	105	93				
Freehold.....	3,233	159	20	117	5	22	20				
Olen Ridge.....	3,260	165	27	159	7	12	9				
Hackensack.....	14,650	773	218	625	51	129	97				
Haddonfield.....	4,142	352	78	300	34	36	27				
Jersey City.....	207,770	1,020	299	1,018	21	20	20				
Keypoint.....	3,554	132	48	126	10	23	21				
Lambertville.....	4,657	110	21	92	11	25	21				
Long Branch.....	13,298	1,248	376	1,010	86	211	200				
Marlton.....	4,458	303	116	311	27	67	60				
Millville.....	12,451	116	39	96	13	13	13				
Montclair.....	21,550	2,485	635	2,090	125	307	279				
Morris-town.....	12,307	991	256	817	87	165	145				
New Brunswick.....	23,388	690	188	545	49	124	112				
Paterson.....	347,469	9,475	3,015	7,888	589	1,184	1,076				
Perth Amboy.....	6,117	212	53	180	26	37	27				
Nutley.....	6,069	126	36	112	12	11	11				
Orange.....	29,630	2,479	720	2,044	155	364	331				
Passaic.....	34,773	835	156	452	54	67	56				
Paterson.....	125,600	1,839	453	1,267	146	217	192				
Perth Amboy.....	32,121	165	50	129	9	23	19				
Plainfield.....	20,550	1,833	504	1,553	153	219	233				
Piscataway.....	4,390	619	196	573	63	89	89				
Princeton.....	5,136	1,148	397	951	91	147	141				
Rahway.....	9,337	338	115	336	36	75	66				
Red Bank.....	7,288	814	259	733	102	159	128				
Ridgewood.....	5,416	247	62	226	14	11	11				
NEW JERSEY—Contd.											
Roselle.....	2,725	157	42	124	7	12	12				
Rutherford.....	7,045	149	36	132	13	13	13				
Salem.....	6,614	1,015	324	825	146	163	139				
Somerville.....	5,160	434	110	333	34	76	73				
South Orange.....	6,014	253	61	214	16	24	24				
Summit.....	7,500	273	71	200	14	5	5				
Trenton.....	2,581	1,124	2,272	244	262	212	212				
Vineland.....	5,282	197	53	154	26	30	30				
Washington.....	3,567	157	46	131	29	23	20				
West New York.....	13,500	147	37	103	.....	35	29				
Westfield.....	6,420	466	107	391	22	63	60				
Woodbury.....	4,942	364	157	462	43	70	67				
NEW MEXICO.											
Albuquerque.....	11,020	244	90	266	12	17	13				
Rosewell.....	6,172	165	64	143	19	18	16				
NEW YORK.											
Albany.....	100,253	1,037	379	924	39	125	113				
Amsterdam.....	31,267	118	33	97	4	14	13				
Albany.....	37,176	513	183	464	44	44	42				
Binghamton.....	48,443	635	244	571	21	59	57				
Buffalo.....	423,715	1,773	740	1,596	65	176	157				
Catskill.....	5,296	226	72	186	22	26	23				
Corwall.....	2,658	287	156	258	29	20	19				
Elmira.....	37,176	513	183	464	44	44	42				
Fishkill Landing.....	3,902	108	25	85	3	24	22				
Freeport.....	4,836	219	53	193	.....	25	25				
Geneva.....	12,446	153	41	127	7	22	18				
Gloversville.....	20,642	194	54	159	17	32	25				
Goshen.....	3,081	299	79	246	36	54	45				
Haverstraw.....	5,669	315	187	292	10	22	18				
Hempstead.....	4,964	242	68	300	32	38	28				
Hudson.....	11,417	417	133	379	63	52	45				
Ithaca.....	11,802	470	151	410	27	52	47				
Jamestown.....	13,297	108	39	96	1	16	15				
Johnstown.....	10,447	101	33	91	11	7	7				
Kingston.....	25,908	630	197	502	45	105	87				
Lackawanna.....	14,549	197	77	156	3	37	31				
Lockport.....	17,970	126	46	113	15	17	12				
Mamontoneck.....	5,699	231	59	176	1	45	42				
Midhutton.....	15,313	317	92	274	4	55	52				
Mount Vernon.....	30,919	886	296	749	46	106	87				
New Rochelle.....	28,887	1,754	445	1,438	134	218	198				
New York City.....	4,766,883	91,700	30,855	79,919	2,893	8,864	7,783				
Manhattan Borough.....	2,231,512	60,534	21,279	63,571	1,711	4,959	4,245				
Brooklyn Borough.....	300,980	4,117	1,369	5,416	181	619	457				
Queens Borough.....	1,631,351	22,708	7,011	19,855	868	2,764	2,411				
Richmond Borough.....	38,041	3,188	965	2,655	136	418	382				
Westchester Borough.....	85,969	1,152	387	943	60	177	158				
Newburgh.....	27,805	604	189	526	19	78	57				
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	266	118	239	25	21	19				
North Tarrytown.....	2,608	203	61	216	14	36	33				
Norwich.....	7,442	133	44	115	3	19	16				
Nyack.....	4,619	332	83	250	18	58	54				
Olean.....	14,743	161	51	137	10	29	28				
Ossining.....	11,430	631	326	555	18	35	40				
Oswego.....	1,631,351	22,708	7,011	19,855	868	2,764	2,411				
Owego.....	11,333	144	45	121	14	25	25				
Peekskill.....	15,245	346	110	276	16	48					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	Total popu- lation 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.					Total popu- lation 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																	
		Total.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			Total.	Total.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.													
			Male 21 years of age and over.	Female 14 and under.	Male 14 and under.	Female 14 and under.				Male 21 years of age and over.	Female 14 and under.	Male 14 and under.	Female 14 and under.												
NORTH CAROLINA.													OHIO—Continued.												
Asheville	18,762	5,359	1,277	4,267	685	924	764	13,147	1,046	358	844	176	172	153											
Belhaven	2,863	1,439	404	1,056	341	271	201	5,468	126	46	100	9	21	19											
Burlington	4,808	491	104	363	96	104	42	7,185	263	81	216	21	43	38											
Charlotte	34,014	11,752	2,801	9,369	2,269	2,135	1,354	15,078	223	66	185	12	29	24											
Gastonia	5,759	1,320	270	1,063	350	388	272	6,080	374	86	224	32	30	26											
Durham	18,241	6,889	1,634	5,497	1,494	1,308	867	30,556	978	329	803	45	146	128											
Edenton	2,789	1,669	359	1,288	237	338	318	5,439	853	287	704	157	128	123											
Elizabeth City	5,412	3,977	970	2,991	563	828	554	3,530	326	103	260	39	52	45											
Fayetteville	7,045	3,363	725	2,503	694	672	430	28,883	375	112	298	7	56	43											
Goldston	2,484	1,320	270	1,063	350	388	272	5,183	375	105	304	28	71	66											
Goldston	6,107	2,521	580	1,807	388	481	324	20,768	105	33	96	5	14	14											
Graham	2,504	1,464	81	1,333	94	119	69	12,293	270	71	233	9	45	39											
Greensboro	15,895	5,710	1,323	4,415	951	1,032	754	18,132	193	65	157	20	32	29											
Greenville	4,101	2,221	465	1,730	442	442	259	9,133	227	86	189	21	31	23											
Henderson	2,484	1,320	270	1,063	350	388	272	18,879	197	72	158	7	36	32											
Hendersonville	2,818	737	183	556	147	170	106	3,194	241	76	194	22	42	40											
High Point	5,082	1,907	190	859	249	196	132	18,152	405	150	353	31	42	41											
Kinston	9,525	2,099	547	1,615	358	385	284	9,087	289	91	236	18	39	36											
Lenoir	6,995	3,027	688	2,262	394	596	442	6,082	160	50	128	14	34	28											
Lexington	4,163	2,888	208	668	169	147	118	25,404	349	117	272	21	40	30											
Monroe	1,062	1,264	336	984	387	245	126	7,858	109	39	92	13	10	10											
Mooresville	3,490	543	107	385	117	121	69	4,265	739	235	674	56	120	110											
Morganton	62,712	802	144	367	149	177	149	5,501	165	63	149	10	21	15											
Mount Airy	4,425	1,248	285	1,028	148	148	83	15,888	527	202	454	46	52	40											
New Bern	9,961	5,049	1,388	4,420	1,383	960	734	4,023	317	107	162	26	29	24											
Newport	3,618	1,292	273	1,049	293	320	248	23,481	772	279	668	91	104	98											
Raleigh	19,218	7,372	1,787	5,920	1,280	1,425	944	5,310	152	47	125	5	24	21											
Rendville	4,828	1,823	385	1,459	453	433	282	8,943	235	81	202	8	33	31											
Rocky Mount	5,644	2,069	739	1,302	320	341	243	19,989	172	57	130	12	18	17											
Salem	5,533	1,259	298	964	168	241	186	6,347	606	24	53	6	27	23											
Salisbury	1,133	2,432	598	2,061	469	399	285	46,921	4,933	1,735	4,144	352	715	616											
Shelby	3,127	743	174	578	202	118	87	22,391	677	236	576	30	87	75											
Statesville	4,589	805	162	624	141	169	127	168,497	1,877	719	1,649	71	191	173											
Tarboro	4,129	1,669	361	1,196	218	308	228	6,122	353	107	291	32	59	50											
Thomasville	3,877	696	197	517	144	141	105	7,739	851	264	704	36	140	118											
Washington	6,211	3,072	692	2,321	565	660	423	7,157	146	41	124	20	9	8											
Wilmington	25,748	12,107	3,066	9,628	2,117	2,967	1,480	7,277	704	218	577	62	112	91											
Wilson	6,717	2,998	763	2,269	730	821	321	7,769	204	73	157	8	27	25											
Winston	17,167	7,828	2,065	6,359	1,959	1,354	776	4,491	465	154	386	40	72	62											
OHIO.													OKLAHOMA.												
Akron	69,067	657	238	559	50	99	83	4,349	159	61	133	21	20	17											
Albany	15,083	116	40	94	3	21	20	4,821	104	60	97	17	3	47											
Albany	5,463	245	49	248	22	38	29	3,439	323	137	276	54	49	41											
Barnesville	4,232	232	59	191	23	45	41	5,618	1,628	417	1,287	216	335	247											
Bellevue	12,946	355	119	303	25	62	58	6,181	212	104	203	22	7	7											
Bellefontaine	8,238	335	110	229	21	48	43	10,320	1,265	419	996	139	223	197											
Bridgeport	11,327	296	65	177	17	31	23	2,866	316	116	288	14	38	36											
Cambridge	11,327	343	84	247	24	44	33	5,181	212	104	203	22	7	7											
Canton	50,217	291	129	256	5	41	31	2,866	316	116	288	14	38	36											
Carthage	3,618	305	22	270	8	122	103	3,255	221	85	166	56	38	35											
Chillicothe	14,508	948	280	774	82	135	120	7,872	688	246	563	88	115	93											
Cincinnati	363,919	19,639	7,387	17,862	2,963	2,024	1,807	13,799	661	220	527	30	110	76											
Cincinnati	5,743	378	137	320	59	59	47	3,027	142	57	119	22	21	20											
Cleveland	560,663	8,448	3,298	7,476	306	838	725	11,654	2,676	807	2,271	271	618	539											
Columbus	181,511	12,739	5,028	11,119	362	1,896	1,210	2,963	517	153	352	52	108	83											
Dayton	116,577	4,842	1,781	4,143	392	556	486	4,582	512	157	417	144	87	67											
Delaware	9,076	465	163	416	24	76	72	2,538	410	107	318	55	82	69											
East Liverpool	26,367	315	100	360	16	52	46	2,884	101	29	73	8	23	9											
Elmwood Place	3,423	119	37	95	8	24	24	1,788	542	208	449	62	76	59											
Elyria	14,825	235	85	202	19	27	26	12,954	2,997	1,225	2,437	442	429	357											
Findlay	14,858	193	59	160	5	33	29	25,278	731	254	632	753	1,370	1,067											
Fostoria	9,397	128	47	111	9	19	19	3,672	456	145	385	117	77	70											
Franklin	2,659	111	43	99	11	16	15	64,205	6,546	2,392	5,433	363	997	746											
Fremont	9,399	119	41	98	6	14	13	41,175	3,376	430	1,106	131	250	229											
Gallipolis	5,560	684	223	580	70	85	77	2,689	330	93	428	48	156	130											
Gloster	2,527	207	56	160	10	39	34	3,133	347	102	272	61	62	55											
Greenfield	4,228	247	75	204	28	43	40	2,740	422	107	304	49	105	98											
Hillsboro	32,327	723	297	407	62	82	83	8,223	406	161	342	28	37	31											
Hartwell	2,823	217	87	186	34	27	23	12,474	388	142	448	48	136	116											
Hillsboro	4,296	696	202	578	72	136	122	3,444	105	32	81	13	21	21											
Ironton	764	1,046	358	844	176	172	153	3,884	164	41	135	19	28	21											
Jackson	2,135	1,354	285	1,069	369	446	342	2,891	716	241	581	71	241	48											
Kenton	42	104	42	104	42	42	42	3,444	105	32	81	13	21	21											
Lancaster	1,354	1,354	285	1,069	369	446	342	3,884	164	41	135	19	28	21											
Lebanon	2,135	1,354	285	1,069	369	446	342	2,891	716	241	581	71	241	48											
Lima	867	1,046	358	844	176	172	153	3,884	164	41	135	19	28	21											
Lockland	318	318	318	318	318	318	318	2,891	716	241	581	71	241	48											
London	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	3,444	105	32	81	13	21	21											
Madisonville	430	430	430	430	430	430	430	3,884	164	41	135	19	28	21											
Manfield	324	324	324	324	324	324	324	2,891	716	241	581	71	241	48											
Marietta	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	3,444	105	32	81	13	21	21											
Marion	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	2,891	716	241	581	71	241	48											
Martins Ferry	342	342																							

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.						Total population: 1910.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																	
	Total.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.		Males 21 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.												
		Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Number attending school.				Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Number attending school.													
OKLAHOMA—Contd.													PENNSYLVANIA—Con.												
Tulsa.....	18,182	1,959	636	1,412	91	294	232	Scranton.....	129,867	567	216	482	16	80	73										
Vinita.....	4,082	518	144	388	46	96	80	Seewickley.....	4,479	428	121	348	24	63	57										
Wagoner.....	4,018	3,038	311	826	100	169	123	Sharon.....	15,270	194	72	157	14	31	24										
Waurika.....	2,928	500	118	236	50	55	48	Shippensburg.....	8,153	263	106	6	6	12	27										
OREGON.													SHIPPENSBURG.....												
Portland.....	207,214	1,045	525	958	18	63	48	Shippensburg.....	3,457	183	60	151	32	19	18										
PENNSYLVANIA.													SOUTH BETHLEHEM.....												
Allentown.....	51,913	134	47	114	3	13	12	South Bethlehem.....	19,973	128	43	113	5	19	18										
Altoona.....	52,127	453	165	390	15	67	60	South Bethlehemville.....	3,943	332	112	275	35	53	43										
Amherst.....	2,649	266	85	214	6	41	38	South Sharon.....	10,190	185	90	152	32	21	14										
Beaver Falls.....	12,191	161	68	126	17	25	20	Steelton.....	14,246	1,234	442	1,018	163	197	182										
Bellevue.....	4,145	136	34	120	15	24	20	TENNESSEE.																	
Bellevue.....	6,323	251	64	190	13	46	41	Bristol (part).....	7,148	1,073	264	852	166	197	158										
Bethlehem.....	12,837	100	39	83	9	19	16	Bristol (total).....	13,305	2,217	568	1,756	356	418	312										
Bradford.....	19,357	421	172	356	32	51	48	Chattanooga.....	2,882	1,296	309	1,023	250	252	126										
Bradford.....	14,544	135	36	110	4	15	10	Chattanooga.....	44,604	17,942	5,700	15,008	3,104	2,486	1,856										
Bristol.....	9,256	286	94	244	31	42	37	Clarksville.....	8,548	4,285	1,041	3,483	787	815	599										
Butler.....	20,728	159	67	139	11	20	20	Cleveland.....	5,549	846	197	666	136	162	146										
Canonsburg.....	3,891	240	80	195	14	48	33	Columbia.....	5,754	2,336	594	1,908	583	413	311										
Carlisle.....	10,303	1,119	253	859	145	220	192	Covington.....	2,990	1,132	298	884	258	212	141										
Carnegie.....	10,069	310	94	240	31	34	42	Dyersburg.....	4,146	1,467	347	1,167	376	271	207										
Chambersburg.....	11,800	744	209	594	69	125	104	Fayetteville.....	3,439	1,213	287	981	334	235	174										
Charlottesville.....	9,615	220	71	173	9	38	33	TOWNSHIP OF BRISTOL, SULLIVAN COUNTY, TENN., AND BRISTOL CITY, VA.																	
Charter.....	38,537	4,795	1,615	3,963	552	719	585	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Coatsville.....	11,094	1,520	558	1,213	175	220	184	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Columbia.....	11,454	417	135	332	63	70	64	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Connellsville.....	12,845	559	188	460	41	83	74	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Coropopolis.....	5,252	292	102	240	15	47	42	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Darby.....	6,305	678	148	545	13	124	97	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Derry.....	2,954	115	59	89	60	8	4	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Donora.....	8,174	359	129	285	12	54	53	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Downingtown.....	3,326	264	73	205	7	58	40	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Duquesne.....	15,727	246	74	170	17	52	48	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Eagan.....	28,523	284	90	220	18	29	28	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Erle.....	66,525	340	134	300	18	41	34	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Franklin.....	9,767	288	79	233	6	38	27	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Gettysburg.....	4,030	259	97	216	23	32	25	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Greensburg.....	13,012	180	74	162	9	21	19	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Harrisburg.....	64,186	4,535	1,550	3,472	444	580	513	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Hollidaysburg.....	3,734	109	42	90	9	19	19	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Hometown.....	18,713	867	317	704	86	129	109	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Huntingdon.....	6,801	102	32	85	8	14	12	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Jennett.....	8,077	109	37	91	11	18	13	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Jenks.....	2,968	246	90	220	18	29	28	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Kittanning.....	55,482	442	185	381	19	40	34	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Kittanning.....	4,311	116	44	91	7	13	13	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Lebanon.....	47,227	803	275	704	92	123	104	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Lansdowne.....	4,966	214	37	207	7	17	16	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Lewistown.....	85,166	145	46	119	16	27	23	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
McDonald.....	2,543	133	35	95	5	25	23	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
McKeesport.....	42,694	799	248	638	43	144	121	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Meadville.....	12,780	187	70	164	10	22	20	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Media.....	3,562	542	169	439	68	81	61	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Middletown.....	2,717	113	30	90	6	27	26	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Middletown.....	5,374	244	67	177	26	37	49	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Monessen.....	11,775	232	90	181	26	31	27	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Monaca.....	7,598	463	143	377	47	93	80	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Mount Pleasant.....	5,812	144	42	115	16	25	23	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
New Brighton.....	8,329	175	48	136	7	27	24	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Philadelphia.....	38,230	529	189	329	44	67	59	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
New Castle.....	27,875	1,014	311	812	128	176	132	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Norristown.....	11,824	287	93	238	33	48	43	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
North Braddock.....	15,657	187	50	147	3	37	31	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Parkersburg.....	2,522	161	44	121	3	33	25	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Philadelphia.....	1,549,908	84	28	120	71,973	5,506	9,604	8,651	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																
Phoenixville.....	10,743	191	47	147	21	44	36	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	25,623	9,362	21,441	1,409	3,371	2,833	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Pottstown.....	15,599	341	99	273	29	63	44	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Rankin.....	6,043	443	151	337	35	59	48	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Reading.....	86,071	787	285	667	23	106	95	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Rochester.....	5,963	225	78	175	11	31	24	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	
Scottsdale.....	5,456	119	49	102	16	14	11	Total population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.																	

1 Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE I.—STATISTICS OF NEGRO POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Con.

[Cities or towns having less than 100 Negro inhabitants in 1910 are not shown.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.					CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, AND BOROUGH.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.								
	Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.		Total.	Males 21 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.				
			Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.				Num- ber at- tend- ing school.	Total.	Illit- erate.	Total.	Num- ber at- tend- ing school.		
TENNESSEE—Contd.															
Franklin	2,924	1,417	345	1,185	425	241	152	Palestine	10,482	3,554	925	2,848	668	628	489
Harriman	3,069	521	130	393	92	223	66	Paris	11,269	3,331	726	2,455	556	718	450
Humboldt	3,446	1,448	351	1,141	209	281	189	Port Arthur	7,663	1,493	739	1,311	76	140	102
Jackson	15,779	5,719	1,483	4,661	975	965	569	San Angelo	10,321	6,522	1,944	5,522	70	99	53
Johnson City	9,595	1,441	362	1,115	256	292	231	San Antonio	96,614	10,716	2,917	8,893	1,174	1,717	1,238
Knoxville	36,346	7,638	2,297	6,553	932	1,052	703	San Marcos	4,071	892	197	698	127	169	118
La Follette	2,316	453	171	375	230	66	23	Seagraves	1,876	876	196	684	128	182	130
Lebanon	3,659	1,195	294	955	228	210	149	Sherman	12,412	2,229	635	1,818	342	397	308
Memphis	131,105	52,441	17,238	44,976	7,932	6,440	4,317	Smithville	3,167	713	173	550	127	147	110
Morristown	4,907	771	192	600	129	155	126	Stamford	3,962	150	53	136	30	17	4
Murfreesboro	4,679	2,030	504	1,672	521	314	197	Stephenville	2,561	166	31	119	8	4	2
Nashville	110,364	36,323	9,713	30,918	6,810	5,538	4,098	Sulphur Springs	5,116	1,449	313	1,085	401	370	223
Paris	3,281	1,405	337	1,087	329	274	169	Taylor	5,314	1,878	449	1,448	311	421	324
Park City	5,136	531	135	429	57	92	79	Tyler	3,288	564	161	437	30	100	65
Pulaski	2,928	1,242	291	1,035	356	240	191	Temple	10,993	2,514	767	2,201	294	565	418
Rockwood	3,660	718	196	533	127	149	119	Terrell	7,050	1,617	439	1,321	300	288	200
Shelbyville	2,869	931	222	759	211	148	110	Texarkana (part)	5,151	1,449	313	1,085	401	370	223
Tullahoma	4,089	640	148	489	140	135	104	Uvalde	10,400	2,954	712	2,267	480	893	406
Union City	3,349	1,583	350	1,200	222	209	236	Victoria	3,998	178	34	122	17	48	23
TEXAS.															
Ablene	9,304	602	190	516	73	107	79	Waco	26,425	6,067	1,636	5,023	844	1,056	711
Amarillo	9,957	123	44	111	19	39	29	Waxahatchi	6,208	1,592	434	1,253	214	294	241
Austin	29,869	8,478	1,929	6,023	1,131	1,369	1,093	Weatherford	5,074	512	112	406	43	116	76
Baylor	15,156	3,056	865	2,522	667	607	467	Wichita Falls	8,290	578	223	441	74	88	67
Beaumont	20,640	6,996	1,996	5,626	910	1,070	804	Yonkers	4,657	984	227	748	174	210	157
Beville	3,269	346	77	269	53	68	39	UTAH.							
Belton	4,164	842	190	646	112	181	142	Orderville	25,580	203	110	186	5	18	16
Bonham	4,844	903	229	734	173	165	138	Salt Lake City	92,777	737	369	674	31	52	43
Brantley	2,660	401	32	312	12	15	12	VERMONT.							
Branch	4,718	2,129	521	1,733	368	435	330	Burlington	20,468	115	34	63	3	14	14
Brownwood	6,967	500	136	382	76	98	74	Colchester	2,450	653	316	622	6	15	11
Bryan	4,132	1,701	431	1,409	276	354	275	Essex	6,714	317	244	304	1	6	4
Calvert	2,579	1,461	359	1,168	302	305	253	VIRGINIA.							
Calverton	3,263	1,043	222	792	182	229	164	Alexandria	15,329	4,188	1,246	3,481	628	658	457
Cleburne	10,364	891	215	687	106	62	119	Bedford City	2,608	851	177	667	118	186	98
Commerce	2,818	154	21	106	10	27	18	Big Stone Gap	2,590	396	91	300	79	91	66
Corpus Christi	8,222	436	103	336	55	68	59	Bristol (part)	6,247	1,144	304	994	190	221	154
Corsicana	9,749	2,842	714	2,271	528	541	393	Buena Vista	3,245	416	89	311	71	83	48
Crockett	3,947	2,254	451	1,381	272	494	277	Charlottesville	6,765	2,524	550	2,038	514	500	378
Cuero	3,169	794	143	575	119	141	105	Clifton Forge	5,748	1,092	357	891	141	168	119
Dallas	92,104	18,024	5,413	2,370	2,320	2,381	1,738	Covington	4,234	1,000	303	792	180	201	152
Denison	13,622	2,799	780	2,222	523	531	423	Danville	19,020	6,207	1,380	5,015	1,868	1,144	748
Denton	4,732	556	152	450	111	102	73	Earvville	2,971	1,598	347	1,243	322	354	200
El Paso	39,279	1,432	486	1,226	116	102	136	Fredericksburg	5,727	334	64	239	46	72	39
Ennis	5,669	1,557	398	1,192	194	332	247	Hampton	3,065	2,182	621	1,795	326	381	285
Fort Worth	73,312	13,280	4,513	11,035	1,329	1,956	1,280	Harrisonburg	4,879	941	228	756	211	187	156
Garrettsville	7,624	1,269	322	1,022	164	226	176	Lexington	2,931	1,173	279	943	236	221	172
Georgetown	36,881	8,036	2,634	6,905	845	1,094	816	Lynchburg	29,494	9,466	2,232	7,733	1,964	1,319	1,059
Georgetown	3,096	712	183	546	117	154	128	Marion	3,368	1,475	276	1,071	429	346	215
Gonzales	3,139	755	173	599	192	150	113	Martinsville	3,268	4,807	1,221	3,041	159	277	179
Greenville	8,850	1,887	468	1,447	312	409	295	Marion News	20,205	7,259	2,478	5,922	708	1,133	783
Hillsboro	6,115	1,084	279	838	180	216	163	Norfolk	67,452	25,039	7,864	21,059	4,148	3,423	2,401
Houston	78,800	23,929	7,240	20,180	3,318	3,569	2,656	Petersburg	24,127	11,014	2,965	8,797	2,303	2,126	1,384
Houston Heights	6,984	719	193	590	92	135	94	Portsmouth	33,190	11,617	3,394	9,645	2,317	1,848	1,225
Jacksonville	2,876	741	217	584	186	141	90	Pulaski	4,807	1,221	301	851	159	277	179
Jefferson	2,515	1,336	302	1,072	278	296	223	Radford	4,202	665	148	509	141	160	75
Lockhart	2,945	540	117	412	89	116	83	Richmond	127,628	47,233	13,279	38,576	7,615	6,927	4,124
Longview	5,155	2,252	570	1,779	575	436	333	Roanoke	34,874	7,924	2,066	6,492	1,451	1,403	1,015
Lufkin	2,749	1,071	214	872	222	278	169	Salem	3,849	949	238	732	136	213	114
McKinney	4,714	762	210	602	154	143	105	South Boston	3,516	1,441	297	1,111	345	300	169
Marlin	3,878	1,511	407	1,234	255	279	192	Stanton	10,604	2,476	640	2,067	405	419	304
Marshall	11,452	4,997	1,184	3,899	873	1,013	774	Suffolk	7,008	2,806	667	2,221	563	531	293
Meriden	2,939	708	197	561	143	137	66	Williamsburg	2,714	897	218	706	290	149	123
Mexia	2,694	972	225	716	98	219	172	Winchester	2,028	5,864	1,028	369	251	222	168
Mineral Wells	3,950	489	150	409	51	53	39	Wytheville	3,054	782	187	633	202	162	88
Mount Pleasant	3,134	1,153	383	861	284	221	129								
Nacogdoches	3,269	1,071	214	872	222	278	169								
Navasota	3,284	1,588	357	1,236	389	323	246								
New Braunfels	3,165	121	39	193	5	14	7								
Orange	5,527	1,319	459	1,187	265	292	215								

* For Texarkana (total), see Arkansas. * For Bristol (total), see Tennessee.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECADE INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900	1890	1880					
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890	1880				
ALABAMA.....	908,282	827,307	678,489	600,103	80,975	148,818	78,386	9.5	21.9	13.1	42.5	45.2	44.8	47.5	739	51,773	17.7
Autauga.....	11,717	11,173	8,418	8,710	544	2,755	-292	4.9	32.7	-3.4	58.5	62.4	63.2	66.4	1,408	584	20.1
Baldwin.....	5,100	4,179	3,293	3,675	931	916	-413	22.3	28.1	-11.2	28.1	31.7	36.5	42.7	391	1,585	3.2
Barbour.....	20,456	22,371	21,442	20,884	-1,915	929	558	-8.6	4.3	2.7	62.5	63.6	61.4	61.5	1,067	912	22.4
Bibb.....	7,710	6,213	4,744	3,600	1,407	1,469	1,144	24.1	31.0	31.8	33.8	36.6	34.3	37.9	511	634	12.2
Bloount.....	1,181	1,781	1,770	1,159	-690	11	611	-33.7	0.6	62.7	5.6	7.7	8.1	7.5	58	619	1.8
Bullock.....	25,362	26,097	25,019	22,219	-735	5,092	-1,114	-2.8	24.2	-5.0	84.0	81.7	77.6	76.1	5,248	610	41.6
Butler.....	15,373	15,248	10,715	8,965	2,127	944	1,350	11.9	10.4	15.1	55.0	51.4	47.7	45.6	1,126	743	20.1
Calhoun.....	10,757	10,626	9,879	5,477	131	747	4,222	1.2	7.6	81.0	27.5	30.5	29.2	27.9	379	390	17.1
Chambers.....	18,660	17,415	13,878	12,075	1,245	3,557	1,783	7.1	25.7	14.8	51.8	53.5	52.7	51.5	1,073	588	31.7
Cherokee.....	2,696	5,016	2,808	2,690	-410	213	113	-15.6	7.6	4.2	12.9	14.3	13.7	14.1	148	577	4.5
Chilton.....	4,759	3,264	3,096	2,422	1,495	1,988	924	45.6	6.5	43.1	20.0	19.8	21.1	19.8	258	729	6.5
Choctaw.....	11,897	10,277	9,713	8,341	1,226	944	1,020	11.9	10.4	11.7	62.2	56.7	53.1	53.0	1,648	932	12.3
Clarke.....	17,811	15,829	12,939	10,066	1,482	2,890	2,853	9.4	22.3	28.3	55.9	57.0	57.2	56.6	1,267	1,216	14.4
Clay.....	2,648	1,884	1,704	1,068	704	180	636	40.6	10.6	59.6	12.6	11.0	10.8	8.3	144	614	4.3
Cherokee.....	5,901	2,434	811	671	5,607	1,593	790	228.7	189.4	35.3	31.9	25.9	11.2	11.9	333	1,042	7.7
Coffee.....	5,782	4,283	1,933	1,288	1,549	2,900	645	36.6	119.0	50.1	22.1	20.2	15.9	15.9	284	678	8.5
Colbert.....	9,449	9,449	7,328	6,950	-97	1,718	878	-1.0	21.9	12.6	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	519	615	11.8
Conecuh.....	10,079	7,793	6,606	6,340	2,296	1,187	226	23.3	18.0	3.5	47.0	44.5	45.3	50.6	888	849	11.9
Coosa.....	6,256	5,288	5,634	5,039	908	-66	295	18.3	-1.2	5.8	37.6	32.8	33.7	33.5	603	635	9.6
Covington.....	5,901	2,434	811	671	5,607	1,593	790	228.7	189.4	35.3	31.9	25.9	11.2	11.9	333	1,042	7.7
Crenshaw.....	7,514	5,601	3,679	2,608	1,913	1,922	1,071	34.2	52.2	41.1	24.2	28.5	23.9	22.2	476	818	12.2
Cullman.....	8,533	8,533	21	21	-82	1,117	-17	-5.3	(?)	(?)	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	19	73	0.7
Dale.....	5,810	4,869	3,358	2,122	941	1,511	1,236	19.3	45.0	58.2	26.9	23.0	19.5	16.7	368	563	10.3
Dallas.....	48,511	45,372	41,329	40,407	-1,811	4,013	1,322	-4.1	9.8	3.3	61.5	63.0	63.7	62.6	4,399	957	45.5
DeKalb.....	454	972	1,204	818	-222	222	-12	-12.1	-19.3	76.5	3.0	4.1	5.7	5.4	81	788	1.1
Elmore.....	13,246	12,051	10,288	8,755	1,195	1,763	1,533	9.9	17.1	17.5	46.9	46.2	47.3	50.0	833	622	21.3
Etowah.....	10,255	9,277	8,650	7,390	1,226	1,074	965	12.0	32.6	62.7	30.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	987	845	17.2
Fayette.....	6,804	4,361	3,755	2,502	2,438	611	1,233	53.8	16.3	50.1	17.4	16.0	17.1	16.2	211	542	12.6
Franklin.....	1,866	1,700	1,602	1,262	165	19	430	9.7	1.1	33.3	11.5	12.0	13.1	12.5	130	643	2.9
Franklin.....	1,542	2,158	1,160	1,076	-316	998	84	-14.6	88.0	7.8	9.5	13.1	10.6	11.8	105	647	1.6
Geneva.....	4,305	3,218	1,026	513	1,087	2,192	513	33.8	213.6	100.0	16.4	14.9	9.6	11.8	196	578	7.4
Greene.....	19,735	20,875	18,771	15,155	-1,170	2,104	905	-5.6	11.2	3.3	86.7	86.3	85.3	83.8	6,942	638	31.0
Hale.....	21,987	25,317	22,321	21,650	-3,349	3,026	671	-13.3	13.6	3.1	78.9	81.7	81.2	81.5	3,330	646	34.0
Henry.....	10,150	18,601	8,809	6,767	-2,657	4,795	7,042	-23.4	54.4	30.2	48.5	37.6	35.5	36.1	944	500	18.1
Houston.....	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	9,597	421	579	16.6
Jackson.....	3,136	3,642	3,840	4,033	-506	-198	193	-13.9	-5.2	-4.8	9.5	11.9	13.7	16.1	106	1,140	2.8
Jefferson.....	90,617	96,917	92,142	85,033	33,700	24,775	27,089	69.2	77.1	536.1	40.0	40.5	36.3	21.7	607	1,133	79.8
Lamar.....	3,180	3,069	2,748	2,173	111	821	573	3.6	11.7	26.5	18.2	19.1	19.4	17.9	222	601	5.3
Lauderdale.....	7,096	7,390	7,091	6,860	-294	259	231	-4.0	4.2	3.4	22.9	21.8	29.9	32.6	298	694	10.2
Lawrence.....	6,953	7,156	8,171	8,790	-223	-1,015	-579	-3.1	-12.4	-6.6	31.1	35.6	69.4	40.9	461	700	9.9
Lee.....	19,643	19,067	16,497	15,041	576	2,570	1,456	3.0	15.6	9.7	59.8	59.9	57.5	55.2	1,485	632	31.1
Limestone.....	10,255	9,828	9,008	9,963	427	826	-961	-4.3	9.2	-0.6	38.2	43.9	42.5	46.1	617	598	17.2
Lowndes.....	22,129	30,880	26,983	25,258	-2,764	3,994	1,457	-8.9	14.5	5.7	88.2	86.6	86.5	81.9	7,462	739	38.1
Macon.....	28,039	18,874	14,188	12,624	3,165	4,986	1,404	16.8	33.0	11.0	84.2	81.6	75.9	73.6	5,900	614	35.9
Madison.....	18,894	19,875	18,769	19,074	-981	1,106	-265	-4.9	5.9	-1.4	40.2	45.5	49.2	50.6	671	811	23.3
Marengo.....	30,846	29,473	25,149	23,612	1,373	4,324	1,537	4.7	17.2	6.5	77.3	76.9	76.0	76.4	3,401	966	31.9
Marion.....	6,200	5,778	5,778	5,200	-238	900	68	-33.2	34.6	11.2	3.4	5.4	5.1	5.6	31	743	0.7
Marshall.....	1,365	1,500	1,279	1,496	-135	221	-217	-9.0	17.3	-14.5	4.8	6.4	6.3	10.3	50	622	2.3
Mobile.....	34,719	28,409	22,804	21,443	6,310	5,051	1,361	29.2	24.6	6.3	42.9	45.3	44.2	44.1	773	1,226	28.3
Monroe.....	15,727	13,116	10,608	9,511	2,608	9,511	1,374	19.9	23.6	14.9	67.9	58.4	55.9	54.0	1,412	1,012	15.6
Montgomery.....	56,867	52,207	41,485	38,899	4,690	10,722	2,586	8.9	25.8	6.6	69.2	72.5	73.9	74.3	3,248	801	71.0
Morgan.....	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	8,178	248	248	14.0
Perry.....	24,494	24,921	22,516	21,991	-408	2,446	-1,075	-1.9	10.9	-4.6	78.5	78.5	76.8	76.7	3,641	737	33.2
Pickens.....	12,851	13,922	13,185	12,347	-970	736	838	7.0	5.6	6.8	51.7	57.0	58.7	57.5	1,070	875	14.8
Pike.....	14,487	12,474	9,700	6,272	1,963	3,404	2,798	16.7	37.5	15.7	46.5	42.8	37.1	38.4	592	671	9.9
Randolph.....	5,717	5,178	3,305	3,420	589	1,873	-115	10.4	56.7	-3.4	23.2	23.9	19.2	20.6	302	590	9.7
Richmond.....	20,108	21,132	18,279	18,635	-264	2,973	-376	-2.7	13.6	-7.0	77.9	78.1	75.9	75.1	3,023	853	30.8
St. Clair.....	3,632	3,442	3,050	2,834	190	392	216	5.5	12.9	7.6	17.5	17.7	17.6	19.6	213	645	5.6
Shelby.....	7,641	7,004	6,596	6,983	637	408	1,613	9.1	6.2	32.4	24.8	29.6	31.6	28.9	396	806	9.6
Sumter.....	23,322	27,038	23,631	22,277	-3,716	3,407	1,354	-13.7	14.4	6.1	81.3	82.7	79.9	77.5	4,337	908	25.7
Talladega.....	18,265	18,223	13,944	12,504	42	4,779	1,440	0.2	30.7	11.5	48.1	50.9	47.5	53.5	929	755	24.9
Tallapoosa.....																	

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE INCREASE.				Negroes per 1,000 white population, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	No. gross square miles, 1910	
					Number.			Per cent.										
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1890	1890-1880	1880-1870	1900-1890	1890-1880	1880-1870	1910	1900	1890	1880				
ARKANSAS.....	442,891	366,856	309,117	210,666	76,035	57,739	98,451	20.7	18.7	46.7	28.1	28.0	27.4	26.3	392	52,525	8.4	
Arkansas ¹	4,269	4,068	3,532	3,067	211	526	465	5.2	14.9	15.2	26.5	31.3	20.9	38.2	361	1,000	4.3	
Ashley	15,276	10,599	6,968	5,130	2,677	3,721	1,738	25.3	54.3	33.9	52.5	53.7	51.7	50.5	1,107	940	14.1	
Baxter	7	8	18	45	2	-13	37	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Benton	110	112	92	128	-20	36	-1.8	(?)	(?)	(?)	-28.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	3	876	0.1	
Boone	7	142	91	88	-1,305	51	3	-96.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.9	0.6	0.7	6	608	(?)	
Bradley	4,641	3,340	2,864	2,210	1,301	476	654	39.0	16.6	29.6	32.0	34.6	35.9	35.2	470	659	7.0	
Calhoun	3,413	3,265	2,720	2,088	128	565	632	3.9	20.8	30.3	34.5	38.5	37.4	36.8	527	629	5.4	
Carroll	1,662	82	62	60	-90	84	-60.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	4	641	0.1	
Chicot	17,682	12,650	10,023	8,485	5,032	2,627	1,528	29.8	26.2	18.0	80.4	81.1	87.8	84.0	1,124	607	29.1	
Clark	7,367	7,267	6,785	5,203	100	482	1,582	1.4	7.1	30.4	31.1	34.1	32.3	33.0	451	882	8.4	
Clay ¹	10	9	43	22	1	-34	21	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.4	0.3	(?)	654	(?)	
Cleburne ¹	7	11	49	.....	4	-38	49	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.6	.....	596	(?)	
Crittenden	4,334	3,514	3,227	2,229	820	187	998	23.3	5.6	42.9	32.1	30.2	29.3	27.6	475	603	7.2	
Columbia	10,869	9,467	7,312	5,503	1,402	2,155	1,809	14.8	29.5	32.9	45.6	42.9	36.8	39.1	539	785	13.8	
Conway	8,298	7,622	7,671	3,206	676	-49	4,465	8.9	-0.6	139.3	36.8	36.5	39.4	25.1	575	563	14.7	
Craighead	1,328	1,203	519	261	125	694	258	10.4	131.8	98.9	3.8	6.2	4.3	3.7	51	687	1.9	
Crawford ¹	2,063	2,224	2,296	1,392	-161	-72	904	-7.2	-3.1	64.9	8.6	10.5	10.6	9.4	94	503	3.5	
Crittenden	19,009	12,280	11,590	7,516	6,710	460	4,374	54.6	3.4	38.2	84.6	84.6	85.3	79.8	5,520	582	32.6	
Cross	6,622	4,863	2,890	1,789	2,164	1,973	1,101	26.0	68.3	61.5	43.6	44.0	37.6	35.4	774	619	9.9	
Dallas	4,657	4,563	3,265	2,206	74	1,318	1,059	1.6	40.4	48.0	36.9	39.8	35.1	33.9	555	679	6.9	
Desh ¹	12,129	9,405	8,198	6,514	2,724	1,207	1,684	29.0	14.7	25.9	79.4	81.7	79.4	72.6	3,562	747	16.2	
Drew	11,789	10,289	9,865	5,739	1,500	424	4,106	14.6	6.2	71.3	53.3	52.9	56.9	47.1	1,259	647	13.9	
Franklin	4,450	4,440	3,548	1,418	-109	1,092	1,330	0.5	3.6	136.1	18.8	21.4	18.3	11.1	212	651	6.0	
Franklin ¹	382	87	67	403	-205	-90	184	-34.9	-13.3	37.3	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.9	19	106	0.6	
Fulton	44	79	75	36	-35	-6	49	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	4	625	0.1
Garland	4,665	3,674	2,744	1,562	991	900	1,212	27.0	32.4	77.6	17.1	19.6	18.1	17.3	208	631	7.4	
Grant	994	846	1,035	556	-189	-47	179	17.5	-18.3	86.2	10.5	11.0	13.3	9.0	118	337	1.6	
Greene	40	81	161	75	-41	90	86	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	2	561	0.1	
Hot Spring	14,610	11,960	10,968	9,421	2,110	1,022	1,547	16.6	9.3	46.2	46.5	49.7	48.1	49.5	994	737	14.4	
Hot Spring	1,960	1,498	1,249	745	475	236	504	32.0	18.9	67.7	13.0	11.6	10.8	9.6	150	613	3.2	
Howard ¹	3,498	3,095	3,054	2,508	400	44	546	12.9	1.4	21.8	20.7	22.0	22.1	25.3	261	692	5.8	
Independence ¹	1,234	1,483	1,568	1,382	-219	-85	186	-14.8	-5.4	13.5	5.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	54	762	1.7	
Izard	212	295	292	222	-43	49	-15.1	8.8	18.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	17	583	0.4	
Jackson	6,203	5,990	5,229	4,329	961	1,223	961	14.2	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	436	694	31.6	
Jefferson ¹	37,692	29,812	29,908	17,011	7,880	-96	12,897	26.4	-0.3	75.8	71.5	72.8	73.2	76.0	2,506	903	41.7	
Johnson	517	631	631	491	-102	-12	140	-16.5	-1.9	28.5	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	27	675	0.8	
Lafayette	7,181	6,466	4,543	3,614	695	1,943	929	10.7	42.8	28.3	52.3	52.2	59.0	63.1	1,096	525	13.7	
Lawrence	750	1,051	833	467	-301	218	366	-23.6	26.2	78.4	3.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	39	592	1.3	
Lee	10,933	15,105	14,187	9,159	3,898	918	5,637	23.8	6.2	45.2	48.5	49.7	48.1	49.5	3,634	691	31.6	
Lincoln	9,967	8,541	6,469	5,040	1,516	1,982	1,429	17.9	30.6	28.4	65.9	63.1	63.1	54.5	1,983	571	17.5	
Little River	5,698	5,749	4,091	3,335	-51	1,748	666	-0.9	43.7	20.0	41.9	41.9	44.9	52.1	222	546	10.4	
Logan	610	729	1,124	984	-139	-345	140	-17.8	-30.7	70.0	14.2	1.3	5.4	6.6	25	726	0.9	
Lonoke ¹	11,208	9,994	7,981	4,093	1,974	1,313	3,978	21.2	16.5	99.4	40.4	42.2	41.4	33.0	674	794	14.2	
Madison ¹	45	44	58	124	1	-14	66	(?)	(?)	(?)	-53.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	3	836	0.1
Marion	.....	38	32	42	-4	6	-11	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	646	.....
Miller	7,163	7,619	6,565	4,595	-566	1,054	1,970	-6.0	16.1	42.9	36.6	43.4	44.6	46.3	578	623	11.5	
Mississippi ¹	13,472	8,321	6,929	5,654	1,511	2,437	3,220	61.9	41.4	12.9	44.2	50.8	59.6	36.2	793	732	16.8	
Monroe ¹	12,256	10,995	9,203	5,209	1,531	1,792	3,994	13.9	19.5	67.7	62.9	65.4	69.0	54.4	1,697	693	20.8	
Montgomery	304	319	302	228	-15	17	44	-4.7	5.6	17.1	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.5	25	891	0.3	
Nevada	6,790	5,838	4,394	3,238	1,657	987	1,529	24.8	35.5	35.6	35.6	35.1	29.0	28.7	541	690	11.0	
Newton	10	7	6	5	3	1	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	846	(?)	
Oniz ¹	12,333	11,634	8,954	6,253	699	2,680	2,701	6.0	29.9	9.2	52.5	52.7	52.3	53.2	1,306	733	16.8	
Perry	910	810	911	800	100	-131	141	12.3	-13.9	17.6	9.7	11.1	17.0	20.7	107	532	1.6	
Phillips	26,354	20,877	19,640	15,809	5,477	1,237	3,831	25.2	6.3	24.2	78.6	78.6	77.5	74.4	3,673	692	28.1	
Pike	918	956	484	362	112	92	54.0	25.1	23.5	23.5	7.3	5.8	5.7	6.2	79	601	1.5	
Polkett	2,121	1,831	546	290	1,090	485	256	105.7	88.8	88.3	16.6	14.7	12.8	13.2	199	721	2.9	
Polkett	19	46	127	61	-15	131	-16	(?)	(?)	(?)	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.9	0	846	0.1	
Pope	1,867	1,061	1,621	969	2	244	712	0.1	15.1	78.3	7.6	8.6	8.3	6.3	82	828	2.3	
Prairie ¹	4,481	4,191	4,363	2,731	290	-172	1,629	6.9	-3.9	59.6	32.3	35.3	38.4	32.4	478	675	6.6	
Pulaski	35,462	29,116	21,935	14,924	6,346	7,014	7,014	21.8	32.7	47.0	40.9	46.1	46.3	45.7	692	747	47.5	
Randolph	515	606	595	627	-91	11	-32	-15.0	1.8	-15.1	2.7	3.5	4.1	5.3	28	654	0.8	
St. Francis	15,398	11,665	8,950	3,667	4,733	3,005	4,533	40.9	37.6	50.7	60.7	64.1	59.3	41.3	2,203	625	24.7	
Saline	1,833	1,920	1,484	1,366	-87	436	118	-4.5	29.4	8.6	11.0	14.6	13.1	15.3	124	73	2.4	
Scott ¹	22	102	31	83	-80	71	-52	-78.4	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	2	970	0.2	
Searcy	104	16	28	16	88	-12	12	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	7	673	0.2	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1850, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910.	Land area, square miles, 1910.	Negroes per square mile, 1910.	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.			Per cent.			1910	1900	1890	1880				
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890	1880								
DELAWARE.....	31,181	30,697	28,386	26,442	484	2,311	1,944	1.6	8.1	7.4	15.4	16.6	16.8	18.0	182	1,965	15.9	
Kent.....	7,561	7,738	8,036	8,114	-177	-298	-78	-2.3	-3.7	-1.0	23.1	23.6	24.6	24.7	301	617	12.3	
New Castle.....	15,682	15,197	14,365	12,636	-515	1,832	1,728	-3.2	12.8	13.7	12.7	14.8	14.8	16.3	146	435	36.1	
Sussex.....	7,938	6,762	5,865	5,692	1,176	777	293	17.4	13.0	5.1	17.1	16.0	15.5	13.8	206	913	14.7	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA.....	94,446	86,702	75,572	59,596	7,744	11,130	15,976	8.9	14.7	26.8	28.5	31.1	32.8	33.6	400	60	1,574.1	
FLORIDA.....	308,669	230,730	166,180	126,690	77,939	64,550	39,409	33.8	38.8	31.2	41.0	43.7	42.5	47.0	606	54,861	5.6	
Alachua.....	19,022	18,965	13,260	10,016	127	5,705	3,214	0.7	43.0	32.4	55.7	58.6	57.8	60.8	1,255	1,262	15.1	
Baker.....	1,159	1,191	745	613	-32	464	102	-2.7	69.9	15.9	24.1	26.4	22.4	27.9	318	587	2.0	
Bradford.....	5,987	2,727	1,755	1,290	2,600	1,172	265	46.2	75.4	20.5	28.3	26.5	20.7	21.1	395	539	2.4	
Calhoun.....	1,269	1,074	541	84	1,233	437	39.3	48.5	(?)	29.7	29.8	15.9	5.7	423	1,025	1.4		
Citrus.....	2,140	2,040	504	396	100	1,491	153	4.9	271.6	38.6	28.7	39.8	32.7	25.1	402	1,192	1.8	
Clay.....	3,635	2,637	304	.....	998	2,333	304	37.8	767.4	.....	54.0	45.9	12.7	.....	1,174	620	5.0
Columbia.....	2,453	1,832	1,521	673	621	311	918	33.9	20.4	165.4	40.1	32.5	29.5	20.2	670	617	4.0	
Dade.....	8,411	9,321	6,484	4,769	5,100	2,837	1,715	-19.8	43.8	36.0	47.5	54.5	50.4	49.7	907	792	10.6	
Duval.....	4,194	1,293	87	67	9,901	1,206	20	224.4	(?)	.....	15.1	26.1	10.1	26.1	542	213	1.5
De Soto.....	2,351	672	139	.....	1,679	533	139	219.9	383.5	.....	16.6	8.4	2.8	.....	199	3,754	0.6
Duval.....	37,270	22,417	14,892	10,850	14,533	7,615	3,852	66.3	51.4	34.4	49.5	46.4	55.2	55.8	986	786	47.4	
Escambia.....	15,111	11,925	8,706	5,302	3,158	3,219	3,401	26.7	37.0	64.2	39.7	42.1	43.1	43.6	600	657	23.0	
Franklin.....	2,487	2,432	1,358	592	2,155	884	766	10.9	65.1	129.4	47.8	45.8	41.1	33.1	617	541	4.6	
Gadsden.....	14,965	9,536	7,448	8,035	5,109	2,408	467	51.3	-7.5	67.4	64.4	62.6	66.2	2,670	540	27.7		
Hamilton.....	5,533	5,376	3,170	2,318	1,570	2,306	852	2.9	69.6	36.8	46.8	45.2	37.3	34.1	679	578	10.6	
Hernando.....	2,781	1,815	892	929	966	923	-37	53.2	103.5	-4.0	55.7	49.9	36.0	21.9	1,255	497	5.6	
Hillsborough.....	16,445	8,449	2,917	915	7,996	5,332	2,002	94.6	189.6	218.8	21.0	23.5	19.5	15.7	966	1,329	12.4	
Holmes.....	1,194	1,241	1,914	106	-87	1,097	78	-6.8	56.2	73.6	10.3	16.5	4.2	4.9	115	458	2.6	
Jackson.....	4,194	1,293	87	67	9,901	1,206	20	224.4	(?)	.....	15.1	26.1	10.1	26.1	542	213	1.5
Jefferson.....	13,114	12,620	12,159	12,668	4,978	1,955	494	18.1	3.5	28.3	47.7	29.8	15.9	7.7	3,202	585	22.4	
Lefflore.....	1,361	763	239	173	598	521	66	78.4	219.2	38.2	20.3	15.3	6.5	7.1	254	1,244	1.1	
Lee.....	3,627	2,636	1,844	.....	991	792	1,844	37.6	43.0	.....	18.1	35.3	32.0	.....	617	1,047	3.5
Lake.....	937	188	80	.....	749	108	49	398.4	(?)	.....	14.9	6.1	5.7	.....	117	215	20.6
Leon.....	14,726	15,995	13,833	16,840	-1,273	1,368	-2,209	58.3	-2.4	-13.1	75.5	80.1	82.4	85.1	3,135	2,783	40.1	
Leflore.....	4,727	3,282	2,129	2,035	1,448	1,133	94	44.0	54.2	4.6	46.6	38.1	32.3	35.3	839	1,143	4.1	
Liberty.....	2,111	1,497	634	548	614	863	86	41.0	136.1	15.7	44.9	50.6	43.7	40.2	815	823	2.6	
Madison.....	2,410	8,904	8,760	9,156	506	14	-424	5.7	1.6	-4.6	55.6	57.6	61.2	62.1	1,233	719	13.1	
Manatee.....	3,346	458	181	135	1,888	277	46	412.2	153.0	34.1	24.6	9.8	6.3	3.8	329	1,337	1.8	
Marion.....	16,716	15,047	11,485	8,303	1,329	3,552	3,180	8.3	31.0	38.3	60.0	61.7	55.2	63.7	1,550	1,917	9.9	
Monroe.....	5,342	5,785	5,935	3,197	24	-147	2,738	0.9	-2.5	35.6	37.1	31.6	29.2	37.2	1,100	5.3	0.7	
Nassau.....	5,553	5,092	4,388	3,547	641	754	791	9.1	17.4	22.3	52.8	52.7	53.3	53.5	1,117	630	8.8	
Orange.....	7,694	4,027	3,536	1,023	3,577	491	2,513	88.3	13.9	245.7	39.8	42.1	28.1	15.5	661	1,259	6.1	
Osceola.....	927	431	476	.....	496	-45	476	115.1	-9.5	.....	16.8	12.5	15.2	.....	202	1,773	0.5
Palm Beach.....	2,220	.....	.....	.....	2,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.8	.....	.....	.....	570	3,948	0.7
Pasco.....	2,456	1,679	376	.....	777	1,303	376	46.9	346.1	.....	32.7	22.7	8.8	.....	487	767	3.2
Polk.....	7,419	2,945	784	122	4,474	2,164	662	151.7	276.0	542.6	30.7	22.6	9.9	3.8	444	1,907	3.9	
Putnam.....	6,894	5,621	4,778	2,416	1,183	843	2,362	21.0	17.6	97.8	52.0	48.3	42.7	38.6	1,082	792	9.0	
St. John.....	5,454	3,621	3,195	1,363	1,833	426	1,832	50.6	13.3	134.4	41.2	39.3	36.7	30.1	686	1,533	5.6	
St. Lucie.....	865	.....	.....	.....	865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.2	.....	.....	.....	299	1,935	0.6
Santa Rosa.....	4,234	2,466	2,192	1,872	1,768	274	320	71.7	12.5	17.1	28.4	24.0	27.5	28.2	397	1,546	2.7	
Sumter.....	2,235	2,290	1,496	1,185	25	792	313	-1.1	52.2	26.4	33.7	36.9	27.3	23.3	538	583	3.9	
Suwannee.....	5,679	5,743	3,140	1,226	1,634	201	1,634	42.0	43.2	42.0	42.0	43.2	47.0	43.8	724	992	11.3	
Taylor.....	2,868	438	151	165	251	287	-14	513.9	190.1	-8.5	37.9	11.0	7.1	7.2	609	1,064	2.5	
Volusia.....	6,992	3,464	2,462	538	3,128	1,002	1,924	89.4	40.7	357.6	39.9	34.6	29.1	16.3	665	1,256	5.2	
Wakulla.....	2,384	2,790	1,379	1,160	-306	1,411	219	-14.6	102.3	18.9	49.6	54.2	44.2	42.6	986	692	4.0	
Walton.....	4,967	2,039	743	516	2,958	1,296	227	145.7	174.4	44.0	30.4	21.8	15.5	12.7	684	2,392	10.6	
Washington.....	4,963	2,465	1,309	918	2,279	1,347	421	81.8	104.6	45.9	30.0	28.6	20.8	22.5	434	1,435	3.5	
GEORGIA.....	1,176,987	1,034,813	858,815	723,133	142,714	175,998	133,682	13.7	20.5	18.4	43.1	46.7	46.7	47.0	822	58,725	20.0	
Appling.....	2,863	3,513	2,462	1,192	1,629	1,051	1,270	-18.5	20.7	42.1	106.5	23.2	28.5	28.4	22.6	903	604	4.7
Baker.....	5,718	4,770	4,549	5,565	948	-2,016	19.9	4.9	-18.3	71.9	17.2	74.0	76.2	2,636	357	16.0		
Baldwin.....	11,005	11,256	9,343	9,294	-251	1,913	49	-2.2	20.5	6.0	60.0	63.3	64.0	67.3	1,498	307	35.8	
Banks.....	3,331	2,997	1,563	1,597	224	534	227	10.7	34.2	8.7	23.8	19.9	18.3	20.5	260	1,392	10.6	
Barrow.....	6,348	6,187	6,041	6,271	161	.....	-240	2.6	4.2	-3.7	25.0	29.7	29.3	33.6	333	471	13.5
Ben Hill.....	4,901	.....	.....	.....	4,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.3	.....	.....	.....	704	256	19.1
Berrien.....	6,293	5,937	2,417	836	326	3,520	1,581	5.5	115.6	188.1	27.5	30.5	22.6	12.6	380	735	8.5	
Bibb.....	27,481	27,384	23,336	15,700	97	4,048	7,636	0.4	17.3	33.8	45.5	54.3	52.1	57.8	842	277	99.2	
Blinn.....	14,286	10,904	7,637	6,057	3,187	1,586	229	29.2	42.3	26.1	59.9	53.6	54.6	51.7	7.1	314	27.4	
Bryan.....	3,337	3,153	2,697	2,561	466	126	5.8	17.3	4.9	49.8	51.9	48.7	52.0					

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per square mile, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.			Per cent.			1910	1900	1890	1880				
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890								
GEORGIA—Con.																		
Murray.....	402	521	484	906	-119	37	-422	-22.8	7.6	-46.6	4.1	6.0	5.7	11.0	43	342	1.6	
Muscogee.....	16,747	15,597	15,362	10,327	1,150	235	5,035	7.4	1.5	48.8	46.2	52.3	55.3	53.4	860	323	71.3	
Newton.....	9,458	8,144	7,164	6,838	1,314	890	281	16.1	13.7	4.1	51.3	48.7	50.1	50.5	1,052	262	36.1	
Oconee.....	5,152	4,413	3,832	3,024	749	581	808	17.0	15.2	26.7	46.5	51.3	49.7	47.6	869	172	30.0	
Oglethorpe.....	11,338	12,243	11,204	9,931	903	979	1,333	-7.4	8.7	13.4	60.7	68.5	66.5	64.5	1,544	504	22.5	
1,588	1,345	1,065	984	243	-160	521	18.1	-10.6	52.9	11.2	10.4	12.6	9.0	127	324	4.9		
Pickens.....	440	415	349	145	25	66	204	6.0	18.9	140.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	2.1	51	231	1.9	
Pierce.....	2,742	2,184	1,983	1,472	588	201	511	25.5	10.1	34.7	25.5	27.0	31.1	32.4	342	685	4.5	
Pike.....	10,159	9,602	8,077	8,069	557	1,525	8	5.8	18.9	0.1	52.1	51.2	49.6	50.0	1,088	307	33.1	
Polk.....	5,697	4,916	4,604	4,147	241	262	507	15.9	5.6	12.2	28.2	27.7	31.1	34.7	393	317	18.0	
Pulaski.....	13,504	11,029	10,061	8,225	2,475	1,028	1,776	22.4	10.3	21.6	59.1	59.5	60.4	58.5	1,448	643	29.2	
Putnam.....	10,178	10,057	10,903	11,021	121	-846	-118	1.2	-7.8	-1.1	73.3	74.9	73.5	75.8	2,753	361	28.2	
Quitman.....	3,398	3,447	3,059	2,019	141	397	431	4.1	13.0	16.5	78.1	73.3	68.2	59.6	610	144	24.9	
Rabun.....	156	181	166	197	-25	15	-31	-13.8	9.0	-15.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	29	377	0.4	
Randolph.....	12,986	11,297	9,473	7,796	1,689	1,824	1,677	15.0	19.3	25.5	68.9	67.1	62.0	58.4	2,218	412	31.5	
Richmond.....	28,390	26,255	22,818	17,464	2,135	3,243	5,354	8.4	15.1	30.7	48.2	48.9	50.5	50.4	932	319	89.0	
Rockdale.....	3,592	3,096	2,686	2,689	496	410	33	16.0	15.3	-0.1	40.3	41.2	39.4	39.3	675	119	30.2	
Sevier.....	1,211	1,263	1,205	1,073	190	378	132	-8	11.8	4.3	63.1	65.2	68.9	58.0	1,154	154	21.4	
Screen.....	12,165	10,946	7,507	6,613	2,129	3,439	894	11.1	45.8	13.5	62.0	56.9	52.0	51.7	1,734	794	15.3	
Spalding.....	10,060	9,154	7,281	7,146	906	1,873	133	9.9	25.7	1.9	51.0	52.0	55.5	56.8	1,039	209	48.1	
Stephens.....	2,222				2,222						22.8				296	166	13.4	
Stewart.....	10,331	11,877	11,484	9,622	-1,456	303	1,862	-12.3	3.1	19.4	73.4	74.7	73.2	68.7	3,307	411	26.3	
Suwanee.....	21,243	18,813	15,098	12,189	2,430	3,715	2,809	12.9	24.6	23.9	73.0	71.8	68.3	66.8	2,707	456	46.6	
Talbot.....	8,280	8,539	9,299	9,667	-309	-700	-428	-3.6	-7.6	-4.4	70.4	70.0	69.7	68.5	2,374	312	28.4	
Talulfero.....	6,450	5,521	4,827	4,722	929	694	103	16.8	14.4	2.2	73.6	69.8	66.2	67.1	2,785	212	30.4	
Tattnall.....	5,841	7,113	6,115	4,974	-1,272	3,988	1,141	-17.9	128.3	3.3	31.5	34.8	30.4	28.2	459	642	9.1	
Taylor.....	5,579	5,026	4,068	3,827	353	958	241	7.0	23.5	5.5	50.0	51.0	46.9	44.5	985	340	15.8	
Telford.....	4,878	4,795	4,385	3,811	635	1,791	173	13.1	11.8	6.1	35.1	32.7	34.8	37.1	473	273	23.9	
Terrell.....	16,607	13,949	9,169	6,183	3,258	4,180	2,986	24.4	45.6	43.3	75.5	70.2	63.2	59.2	3,078	322	51.6	
Thomas.....	17,086	17,450	15,028	12,213	-364	2,422	2,815	-2.1	16.1	23.0	58.8	56.2	57.5	59.3	1,426	530	32.2	
Tift.....	3,777				3,777						32.9				490	243	15.5	
Toombs.....	13,411				3,411						30.4				438	393	8.7	
Towns.....	71	71	74	104	-50	-50	0	-50	0	0	0	1.5	1.8	3.2	7	181	0.1	
Troup.....	3,599	15,332	13,661	13,970	1,671	-309	4	12.2	-2.2	58.7	63.9	65.9	67.9	1,422	435	35.4		
Turner.....	4,018				4,018						39.9				664	231	17.4	
Twiggs.....	7,896	5,805	5,447	6,074	1,591	358	-627	27.4	6.6	-10.3	63.9	66.6	66.5	68.1	2,214	314	23.6	
Union.....	6,644	128	165	110	-14	-37	55	-50.0	-27.4	50.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	9	324	0.2	
Upson.....	6,998	7,481	6,123	6,267	833	1,358	-15	-6.5	22.2	-2.3	54.9	54.7	50.2	50.5	1,215	317	22.1	
Walker.....	2,451	2,464	1,932	1,563	-13	332	369	-0.5	27.5	28.6	13.1	15.7	14.5	14.1	151	432	5.7	
Walton.....	10,070	8,341	7,155	6,301	1,729	1,186	854	20.7	16.6	13.6	39.7	39.8	41.0	40.3	657	370	27.2	
Ware.....	8,914	5,109	3,619	1,444	3,805	1,493	2,475	74.5	41.2	216.3	38.8	37.8	41.1	41.1	27.5	635	804	11.1
Warren.....	8,132	7,621	6,756	6,846	511	595	-90	6.7	12.8	-1.3	68.6	65.5	61.7	62.9	2,181	494	20.1	
Washington.....	17,393	17,422	14,965	13,945	-29	2,937	2,419	-0.2	16.7	19.3	61.7	61.7	59.1	57.0	1,913	649	28.0	
Watts.....	3,307	2,227	2,198	1,920	1,063	32	275	48.6	1.5	14.3	25.3	23.6	29.3	32.1	330	764	4.3	
Webster.....	4,182	4,114	3,272	2,370	68	-842	702	1.7	27.3	3.3	68.0	62.2	57.5	49.1	1,124	302	13.8	
White.....	500	662	590	293	-60	72	-23.8	-9.4	12.2	7.8	10.1	10.8	11.0	8.4	245	16	1.6	
Whitfield.....	1,719	1,824	1,900	2,210	-105	-105	-280	-5.8	-5.5	-12.7	10.8	12.6	14.9	18.6	121	283	6.1	
Wilcox.....	5,503	4,204	3,155	698	1,301	1,049	2,457	30.9	33.2	352.0	40.8	37.9	39.5	22.5	690	403	13.7	
Wilkes.....	16,998	14,442	12,464	10,812	2,136	1,978	1,652	14.9	15.9	12.3	70.8	69.2	68.9	67.6	2,426	458	36.2	
World.....	5,152	6,031	5,214	5,511	-876	817	-21	-4.1	15.7	-5.1	51.2	52.7	48.4	45.7	1,132	472	13.9	
World.....	9,517	8,142	4,176	1,824	1,105	4,236	2,352	13.1	104.4	128.9	49.7	45.1	41.6	31.0	988	651	14.6	
KENTUCKY.																		
261,656	281,706	268,071	271,451	-23,050	16,635	-3,380	-8.1	6.2	-1.2	11.4	13.3	14.4	16.5	129	40,181	6.5		
Adair.....	1,475	1,541	1,828	2,171	-119	-274	-343	-7.5	-12.8	-15.8	8.9	10.7	13.3	16.6	98	409	3.7	
Allen.....	910	1,038	1,042	1,069	-188	56	-27	-17.1	5.4	-2.5	6.1	7.5	7.6	8.8	65	391	2.3	
Anderson.....	731	891	1,043	1,069	-29	-60	-66	-26.2	-6.3	-3.0	7.2	9.9	10.0	11.4	78	201	3.7	
Ballard.....	1,102	1,302	1,212	1,726	513	619	-318	5.5	18.1	12.3	11.2	16.8	14.5	17.1	182	472	8.0	
Barren.....	3,960	3,787	3,244	4,941	-427	63	-1,217	-5.2	1.7	-21.6	11.2	16.3	17.3	22.1	165	485	7.4	
Bath.....	1,326	1,692	1,578	2,017	-356	114	-439	-21.0	7.2	-21.8	9.6	11.5	12.3	16.8	106	270	4.9	
Beall.....	2,920	1,754	740	181	1,166	1,014	559	63.5	137.0	308.8	10.3	11.2	7.2	3.0	114	384	7.6	
Boone.....	478	810	1,112	1,212	-332	-602	-120	-41.0	-27.2	-9.7	3.1	7.3	8.1	10.3	53	234	1.9	
Boyd.....	5,642	6,792	6,047	7,314	513	1,160	-8	-51.7	-16.9	-0.1	32.3	37.6	40.0	45.5	847	384	66.0	
Boyd.....	822	771	705	556	55	26	140	6.6	9.4	26.8	3.5	4.1	5.0	4.6	36	159	5.2	
Boyle.....	4,153	4,781	4,809	4,737	-628	-28	72	-13.1	-0.6	1.5	28.3	34.6	37.1	39.7	395	185	22.3	
Bracken.....	359	572	616	816	-233	-74	-170	-40.7	-11.5	-20.8	3.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	34	204	1.7	
Breathitt.....	260	299	169	185	-39	130	-16	-13.0	76.9	-8.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.4	15	483	0.5	

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.					INCREASE.					PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	Number.	Per cent.	1910-1900	1890-1900	1880-1900	1910	1900	1890	1880				
KENTUCKY—																		
Continued.																		
Clay	494	564	413	796	-70	151	-289	-12.4	36.6	-11.5	2.8	3.7	3.3	6.9	22	478	1.0	
Clinton	94	175	188	311	-81	-13	-123	-46.3	-39.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	4.3	12	213	0.4		
Crittenden	588	876	930	1,151	-288	-54	-221	-32.9	-5.8	-19.2	4.4	5.8	7.1	9.8	46	391	1.5	
Cumberland	1,024	922	996	1,567	102	-74	-571	11.1	-7.4	-36.4	10.4	10.3	11.8	17.6	116	387	2.6	
Daviess	5,198	5,354	5,367	4,854	-369	187	313	6.5	3.5	10.6	12.7	14.4	16.2	17.5	115	478	10.9	
Edmonson	439	422	458	555	-113	-6	-97	-2.9	-1.3	-17.5	4.2	4.5	5.7	7.7	44	308	1.4	
Franklin	106	227	27	46	-1	-25	-16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	23	(1)	
Estill	106	122	581	511	-117	-358	70	-52.5	-61.6	13.7	0.9	1.9	5.4	6.2	9	254	0.4	
Fayette	14,879	15,409	13,625	12,974	-530	1,784	651	-3.4	13.1	-5.0	31.2	36.6	38.2	44.7	433	269	55.3	
Fleming	1,027	1,885	1,625	1,575	-538	-40	50	-35.2	-2.5	3.2	6.4	9.3	10.1	10.3	68	325	3.7	
Floyd	99	136	136	199	-37	.....	-63	-27.2	(1)	-31.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.0	5	399	0.2
Franklin	3,746	4,848	4,757	4,869	-692	-469	-103	-13.8	-8.6	-2.1	15.7	20.9	22.4	26.0	215	199	18.8	
Fulton	3,356	2,838	2,208	1,605	518	630	603	18.3	28.5	37.6	23.8	24.6	22.1	20.1	312	193	17.4	
Gallatin	274	565	497	647	-291	68	-150	-51.5	13.7	-23.2	5.8	10.9	10.8	13.4	62	109	2.5	
Garrard	2,284	2,946	3,024	3,095	-662	-78	-671	-22.5	-2.6	-18.2	19.2	24.5	27.2	31.6	238	237	9.6	
Grant	262	427	483	733	-135	-56	-230	-31.6	-11.6	-34.1	2.8	3.2	3.8	5.6	28	264	1.1	
Grardin	2,869	3,345	3,154	2,851	-446	191	-93	-13.3	6.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	11.0	14.5	87	696	3.0	
Grayson	333	428	489	407	45	-81	-32	-12.2	-5.9	-35.1	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	17	497	0.7	
Green	1,313	1,739	1,891	2,408	-396	-152	-517	-22.8	-8.0	-21.5	11.3	11.2	16.5	20.3	128	279	4.8	
Greenup	257	272	338	439	-15	-66	-101	-5.5	-19.5	-23.0	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.3	11	346	0.7	
Hancock	566	644	758	803	-78	-114	-45	-12.1	-15.0	-5.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.4	71	193	2.9	
Hart	1,826	2,271	2,347	3,282	-215	-275	-948	-11.8	-11.8	-28.5	8.0	9.0	11.0	14.5	87	696	3.0	
Harlan	657	654	726	154	114	338	40	19.6	46.8	35.1	5.3	2.3	6.2	9.6	47	172	1.2	
Harrison	1,750	2,421	2,467	2,912	-671	-46	-465	-27.7	-1.9	-15.9	10.4	13.0	14.6	17.8	116	311	5.6	
Hart	1,991	2,220	2,002	2,839	-229	218	-837	-10.3	10.9	-29.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	16.6	123	430	4.6	
Henderson	6,818	8,801	8,219	7,572	-1,986	585	647	-22.6	7.1	8.5	23.2	26.8	27.8	30.9	300	435	15.7	
Henry	1,792	1,930	2,365	2,859	-1,389	-135	-561	-7.2	-7.8	-18.1	-17.6	13.1	13.2	16.7	19.8	110	303	5.9
Hickman	1,766	2,123	1,788	1,398	355	-196	-196	20.1	10.7	-2.1	15.9	18.1	15.2	18.4	177	225	7.8	
Hopkins	6,573	5,118	3,433	2,710	1,455	1,685	723	-28.4	49.1	26.7	19.2	16.5	14.6	14.2	237	516	12.0	
Jackson	22	19	54	45	3	-35	9	(1)	(1)	20.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	2	333	0.1	
Jefferson	45,794	49,316	33,595	25,595	1,878	10,321	8,000	4.3	30.7	31.3	21.4	18.9	17.8	21.5	211	387	118.3	
Jessamine	2,962	3,949	3,706	4,401	-879	-357	-695	-11.6	-6.6	-15.8	23.5	28.1	32.9	40.5	307	172	17.2	
Jordan	117	147	178	211	-46	-83	-92	-12.2	-10.6	-35.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	12	107	0.5	
Kenton	3,228	3,282	2,667	2,528	-51	615	139	-1.6	23.1	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.7	48	163	19.8	
Knott	157	169	73	.....	-12	96	73	-7.1	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.9	1.3	.....	15	348	0.5
Knox	1,059	751	778	662	305	-24	116	40.5	-3.1	17.5	4.8	4.3	5.7	6.3	50	336	3.0	
Larue	785	782	791	1,017	3	-9	-256	0.4	-1.1	-21.5	7.3	7.3	8.4	7.0	79	288	2.7	
Laurel	657	654	555	527	3	99	288	0.5	17.8	107.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	2.9	31	417	1.5	
Lawrence	163	185	176	211	-22	9	-65	-11.9	5.1	-37.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	8	82	0.4	
Lee	234	271	459	230	-37	-188	229	-13.7	-41.0	100.0	2.3	3.4	7.4	5.4	25	199	1.2	
Leslie	132	75	32	28	57	43	4	(1)	(1)	14.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	15	373	0.4	
Letcher	17	46	175	142	-29	-29	-67	(1)	(1)	-47.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	2	355	(1)	
Letcher	181	975	1077	229	34	2	-52	-19.4	(1)	-22.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	8	491	0.3	
Lincoln	2,935	3,512	3,274	3,908	-537	-62	-534	-13.9	-1.7	-8.5	18.5	20.6	22.4	25.9	198	338	8.7	
Livingston	670	778	741	1,034	-108	37	-293	-13.9	5.0	-28.3	6.3	6.9	7.8	11.3	67	392	1.7	
Logan	5,349	6,738	6,560	7,381	-1,389	178	-821	-20.6	-2.7	-11.1	21.4	25.9	27.5	30.3	273	643	8.3	
Lyon	1,799	1,932	1,317	1,488	-1,133	615	-171	-8.9	46.7	-11.5	19.1	20.7	17.3	22.0	236	277	6.5	
Madison	7,934	7,283	5,703	4,383	651	1,580	1,320	8.9	27.7	30.1	22.6	25.3	27.1	27.0	292	239	33.2	
Madison	730	874	786	848	258	88	-62	-14.2	11.2	-7.3	5.7	7.0	7.9	9.1	69	233	3.0	
Madison	6,996	6,999	7,399	7,288	-952	-709	-111	-14.8	-8.6	1.5	21.1	26.1	30.4	33.0	268	446	12.8	
Magoffin	54	136	160	150	-82	-24	10	-60.3	-15.0	6.7	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	4	302	0.2	
Marion	2,266	3,811	3,148	3,504	-545	-337	-396	-19.4	-10.7	-10.2	13.9	17.3	20.1	23.8	161	345	6.6	
Marshall	135	348	342	440	-213	6	-98	-61.2	-1.8	-22.3	0.9	2.5	3.0	4.6	9	327	0.4	
Martin	4	15	23	32	-11	-8	-9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	(1)	227	(1)	
Mason	2,868	3,768	4,168	4,392	-900	-100	-221	-23.9	-8.6	-8.1	15.1	18.4	20.0	21.5	152	227	12.6	
Meade	655	890	769	1,274	-235	131	-505	-26.4	15.7	-39.6	6.7	8.4	8.1	12.3	72	301	2.2	
Menifee	40	41	27	48	-1	14	-21	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	7	203	0.2	
Mercer	2,171	2,468	3,075	3,148	-297	-607	-73	-12.0	-19.7	-2.3	15.4	17.1	20.5	22.3	183	253	8.0	
Morgan	794	999	990	1,036	-365	39	-208	-0.5	17.0	-13.1	7.6	10.0	9.1	11.0	82	303	2.6	
Monroe	705	662	540	661	23	142	-121	-3.4	26.3	-18.3	5.9	5.2	2.0	6.2	54	441	1.6	
Montgomery	3,192	3,483	3,643	3,566	-291	-160	77	-8.4	-4.4	2.2	24.8	27.1	29.5	33.7	330	198	16.1	
Morgan	34	53	49	33	-19	4	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	2	365	0.1	
Muhlenberg	2,911	2,157	2,359	2,078	754	-202	281	35.0	-8.6	13.5	10.2	10.4	13.1	13.8	113	472	6.2	
Nelson	2,935	3,442	3,821	4,716	-507	-379	-895	-14.7	-9.9	-19.0	17.4	20.8	23.3	28.4	211	411	7.1	
Nicholas	896	1,332	1,316	1,739	-436	16	-434	-2.7	1.2	-34.8	8.5	11.1	12.2	14.7	92	208	4.3	
Ohio	1,268	1,383	1,346	1,464	-105	47	-118	-7.5	3.5	-8.1	4.7	5.1	5.9	7.4	49	584	2.2	
Oldham	1,078	1,620	1,647	2,211	-542	-27	-647	-11.6	-25.5	11.9	22.9	24.4	28.8	31.6	137	180	6.0	
Owen	943	1,470	1,427	1,503	-527	43	-76											

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white.	Land area, square miles, 1910.	Negroes per square mile, 1910.
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900	1890	1880					
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890	1880				
KENTUCKY—Continued.																	
Rockcastle.....	125	157	155	37	-32	2	-282	-20.4	1.3	-64.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	4.5	9	310	0.7
Rowan.....	59	54	106	106	5	-52	(0)	-48.1	0	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.4	6	6	272	0.2
Russell.....	207	294	266	354	-87	28	-88	-26.0	10.5	-24.9	1.9	3.0	3.3	4.7	19	339	0.6
Scott.....	4,044	5,962	5,963	5,002	-1,018	-1	61	20.1	(0)	1.2	23.9	28.0	30.6	33.4	313	289	14.6
Shelby.....	3,991	4,668	4,776	5,555	-707	-78	-779	-15.0	-1.6	-14.0	21.1	28.6	28.9	33.0	284	427	9.3
Simpson.....	2,165	2,850	2,374	2,797	-385	176	-123	-15.1	7.4	-15.1	18.9	21.9	21.8	28.3	233	216	10.0
Spencer.....	758	1,251	1,250	1,636	-493	1	-378	-39.4	0.1	-23.1	10.0	16.9	18.5	23.1	111	186	4.1
Taylor.....	1,429	1,643	1,474	1,809	-214	169	-425	-20.0	11.5	-22.4	11.9	14.8	15.8	20.5	136	279	5.1
Todd.....	5,743	6,759	6,301	6,526	-523	-132	-266	-23.4	-2.1	-41.7	32.4	35.5	37.9	41.1	473	307	14.6
Trigg.....	3,322	3,497	3,652	4,040	-175	-135	-388	-5.0	-4.2	-6.6	22.8	24.8	26.3	27.9	296	428	7.8
Trimble.....	142	201	321	577	-59	-120	-256	-29.4	-37.4	-44.4	2.2	2.8	4.5	8.0	22	154	0.9
Union.....	2,414	3,113	2,656	3,163	-699	457	-207	-22.5	17.2	-16.0	12.1	14.6	14.6	17.8	138	325	7.4
Warren.....	6,113	6,992	7,826	7,639	-879	-934	287	-12.6	-11.8	3.8	20.0	23.3	26.3	27.7	250	530	11.5
Washington*.....	1,779	1,899	2,994	2,430	120	-185	-266	-3.3	-9.3	-13.8	12.8	13.4	15.4	16.9	146	269	5.9
Wayne.....	739	608	618	899	131	-10	-281	21.5	-1.6	-31.2	4.2	4.1	4.8	7.2	44	590	1.3
Webster.....	2,643	2,289	1,912	1,666	254	477	246	10.6	24.9	14.8	12.6	11.9	11.1	11.7	144	344	7.7
Whitley.....	1,111	769	752	237	342	17	515	44.5	2.3	217.3	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.0	36	585	1.9
Wolfe.....	3	56	122	75	-41	-25	47	-4.2	-20.5	(0)	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	6	230	0.2
Woodford.....	3,724	4,719	4,853	5,642	-995	-134	-789	-21.1	-2.8	-14.0	29.6	35.9	39.2	47.8	421	185	19.1
LOUISIANA.																	
Acadia*.....	713,574	650,804	559,193	483,655	63,070	61,311	75,538	9.7	16.4	15.6	43.1	47.1	50.0	51.5	759	45,409	15.7
Acadia*.....	5,646	4,820	1,629		1,726	3,191	1,629	35.8	195.9		20.6	20.5	12.3		259	647	10.1
Ascension.....	11,855	12,931	11,270	10,835	-326	811	415	-2.3	7.2	3.8	47.1	50.0	57.7	64.2	891	464	38.7
Assumption.....	10,105	9,438	8,800	8,067	667	548	823	7.1	6.2	10.2	41.9	43.7	45.3	47.4	721	454	20.9
Ayozeles.....	12,039	11,891	12,161	8,213	148	-270	3,948	1.2	-2.2	48.1	35.3	40.0	48.4	49.0	547	847	14.2
Bienvenue.....	9,464	8,240	6,268	4,987	1,224	1,972	1,281	14.9	31.5	25.7	45.5	46.9	44.4	47.8	769	848	8.6
Bossier.....	15,735	18,890	16,225	12,786	-2,155	2,665	3,439	-11.4	16.4	26.9	77.0	77.8	79.8	78.7	3,346	863	19.4
Cadodouche.....	36,142	36,142	25,512	15,265	-5,540	121	4,173	17.9	30.2	21.5	68.0	68.0	68.0	72.7	1,640	580	41.1
Calcasieu.....	16,562	5,965	3,194	2,407	10,366	2,772	7,776	86.8	32.7	24.4	19.6	15.8	19.3	361	3,650	4.5	
Caldwell.....	3,465	3,076	3,106	2,896	389	-30	210	12.6	-1.0	7.3	40.3	46.5	63.4	50.2	671	313	6.5
Cameron*.....	5,395	5,777	426	321	-111	102	-6.6	35.4	31.5	9.5	12.5	14.6	15.1	13.4	143	1,501	0.4
Catahoula.....	15,858	6,293	4,976	4,527	-1,598	1,817	449	-25.5	36.5	9.9	49.9	41.5	41.0	40.0	998	718	7.2
Claborne.....	11,941	11,845	13,122	13,594	96	-1,267	-482	0.8	-3.7	-3.5	83.6	87.4	88.2	91.1	5,110	714	16.7
Concordia.....	17,932	16,903	13,230	10,487	1,029	3,683	2,733	6.1	27.9	26.1	61.8	64.7	66.6	67.2	5,138	872	20.6
East Baton Rouge.....	21,342	20,578	16,420	12,963	764	4,188	3,557	3.7	25.3	27.4	61.7	67.1	63.3	64.4	6,015	455	46.9
East Carroll.....	10,930	10,412	11,360	10,960	-22	-948	270	-0.2	-8.3	2.4	89.3	91.6	91.9	91.4	8,366	420	24.7
East Feliciana.....	14,836	14,871	12,707	10,535	-335	2,164	2,072	-4.9	17.0	19.5	72.5	72.7	71.0	70.3	2,634	464	31.3
Franklin.....	5,294	5,020	4,040	3,793	214	890	247	4.9	24.3	6.5	43.9	56.5	58.6	58.4	783	630	8.4
Grant.....	4,869	3,665	3,416	2,826	1,204	249	554	32.9	7.3	19.4	30.5	28.4	41.3	46.3	439	683	7.1
Iberia.....	14,474	14,282	10,477	8,575	192	3,805	1,902	1.3	36.3	22.2	64.6	48.2	49.9	51.4	862	589	21.6
Iberville.....	19,145	17,159	15,142	12,759	1,966	2,017	2,383	11.6	13.3	18.7	61.8	63.5	69.3	72.7	1,622	554	32.8
Jackson.....	3,966	3,294	2,608	2,463	792	596	205	24.7	22.9	8.5	28.9	35.1	35.0	45.1	407	578	6.9
Jefferson.....	6,785	6,279	6,484	7,290	506	-205	-806	8.1	-3.2	-11.1	37.2	41.0	49.0	59.9	596	425	16.0
La Salle*.....	1,933				1,933						20.8				263	610	3.1
Lafayette.....	10,734	9,516	6,884	5,641	1,218	2,632	1,943	12.8	38.2	24.2	37.4	41.7	43.3	41.9	597	279	38.5
Lafourche.....	7,973	8,184	7,819	6,506	-211	365	13	-2.6	4.7	0.2	21.4	28.3	35.4	40.8	397	991	7.6
Lecomte.....	7,280	6,927	6,508	5,800	490	1,871	7.8	7.8	28.0	4.0	38.4	42.5	42.5	41.2	651	472	10.4
Livingston.....	1,377	1,144	871	993	233	273	-122	20.4	31.3	-12.3	13.0	14.1	15.1	18.9	149	662	2.1
Madison.....	9,455	11,422	13,204	12,643	-1,967	-1,782	559	-17.2	-13.5	4.4	18.6	92.7	93.4	90.9	7,750	650	14.5
Morehouse.....	15,971	12,722	13,267	10,629	1,249	5,258	2,608	8.8	-4.1	29.4	74.4	76.5	79.0	75.0	2,902	831	26.0
Natchitoches.....	20,534	19,544	15,551	13,020	790	3,563	3,531	4.0	25.7	29.4	55.8	58.8	60.0	61.0	1,262	1,299	15.8
Natchitoches.....	89,292	77,714	57,411	41,548	13,223	6,874	14.9	20.5	11.9	28.5	68.6	62.7	68.6	70.8	8.3	258	48.3
Ouachita.....	14,153	13,998	12,344	10,170	1,053	2,164	8.1	6.1	21.3	21.3	54.8	62.5	68.6	69.3	1,213	612	22.0
Plaquemines.....	6,847	7,278	7,258	7,129	-429	18	44	-5.9	0.2	0.6	54.3	65.8	57.9	62.2	1,296	1,005	6.8
Pointe Coupee.....	17,147	19,174	14,917	12,999	-2,027	4,257	11.8	-10.6	28.5	14.6	67.8	74.4	76.1	73.1	2,106	1,066	29.8
Rapides.....	21,445	21,210	15,630	13,942	235	5,140	1,858	-1.1	34.2	13.3	48.1	53.6	57.2	56.2	936	1,370	15.7
Red River.....	6,212	7,471	7,700	6,956	-1,259	-289	1,694	-1.9	-3.7	7.9	54.5	65.7	68.6	70.8	8.3	1,197	40.0
Richland.....	10,463	7,892	7,213	5,279	2,571	679	1,934	32.6	9.4	36.6	66.4	71.0	70.5	62.5	1,973	565	18.5
Sabine.....	4,164	3,092	2,067	1,651	935	220	38.7	45.2	11.0	11.0	19.0	19.5	20.2	29.5	1,020	44	3.1
St. Bernard.....	5,283	5,197	1,977	2,288	-284	220	-311	-12.0	11.1	-13.6	36.6	43.7	46.7	51.9	578	616	18.0
St. Charles.....	6,720	6,102	5,751	5,746	618	351	5	-10.0	6.1	0.1	60.0	67.3	74.3	80.2	1,498	295	22.8
St. Charles.....	6,212	7,471	7,700	6,956	-1,259	-289	1,694	-1.9	-3.7	7.9	54.5	65.7	68.6	70.8	8.3	1,197	40.0
St. Helena.....	13,164	11,856	9,997	9,862	1,808	1,359	15.9	13.6	1.4	1.4	57.2	56.2	63.6	67.0	1,337	254	61.1
St. James.....	8,126	7,184	6,637	5,922	942	547	845	13.9	8.2	14.6	57.7	58.3	58.4	59.8	1,309	231	

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENTIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.										INCREASE.					PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white, 1910.	Land area, square miles, 1910.	Negroes per square mile, 1910.
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1890	1880						
	MISSISSIPPI—Con.																					
Lamar ¹	3,619				3,619													446	495	7.3		
Lauderdale	21,875	18,968	14,972	11,538	2,917	3,434	15.4	26.6	29.8	46.6	49.7	50.5	53.7	64.0	418	12.3	874	700	31.2			
Lawrence ¹	5,147	7,568	6,078	4,473	-2,421	1,490	1,005	-32.0	24.5	35.9	39.4	50.1	49.3	47.5	649	48.0	1,017	649	41.8			
Leake	6,171	6,231	5,018	4,660	-60	2,183	3.9	-1.0	24.2	7.7	33.7	35.9	33.9	35.4	520	57.8	570	708	10.7			
Lee	10,667	8,568	7,830	7,814	2,009	1,128	-284	23.2	15.0	-3.6	36.9	39.4	37.6	38.2	585	48.8	585	488	23.8			
Leflore	30,628	21,031	14,267	7,997	9,597	6,764	6,270	45.6	47.4	78.4	84.4	88.2	84.6	78.1	5,422	572	628	572	53.5			
Lignon	12,054	9,209	7,587	5,842	2,845	1,622	1,745	30.9	21.4	29.9	42.2	42.7	42.4	43.1	720	678	299	678	20.9			
Madison	21,784	21,272	21,036	22,556	-188	836	-1,620	-0.9	4.4	-7.2	71.0	75.5	77.8	80.2	2,442	499	43.7	499	43.7			
Marion ¹	6,063	4,323	3,302	2,451	1,740	1,321	551	40.2	44.0	22.5	38.9	32.0	31.5	35.5	636	624	9.7	636	9.7			
Marshall	19,342	18,708	16,306	13,383	634	2,402	-2,032	3.4	14.7	-11.1	72.2	67.6	62.6	62.5	2,598	689	28.1	2,598	689			
Monroe	19,535	18,656	18,619	18,001	879	37	518	4.7	0.2	3.4	55.5	59.8	60.6	63.0	1,249	770	25.4	1,249	25.4			
Montgomery	8,927	8,573	7,099	5,677	354	1,565	332	4.1	22.3	3.0	59.4	53.8	48.5	50.0	2,117	688	22.4	2,117	688			
Neshoba	2,949	2,279	2,127	1,768	670	107	404	29.4	4.9	22.9	16.4	17.9	18.5	20.2	203	561	5.3	203	561			
Newton	8,950	7,614	6,156	4,686	1,336	1,458	1,470	17.5	23.7	31.4	38.8	38.6	37.0	34.9	639	568	15.8	639	568			
Noxubee	23,947	26,146	22,629	24,572	-2,199	3,522	-1,943	-8.4	15.5	-7.9	84.0	84.8	82.8	82.3	3,527	682	35.1	3,527	682			
Oktibbeha	12,675	13,819	11,934	10,869	-1,144	1,885	1,065	-8.3	15.8	9.8	64.4	68.5	67.4	68.0	1,811	457	27.7	1,811	457			
Panola	21,224	19,356	17,729	15,859	1,858	1,537	1,637	8.6	8.7	-5.8	67.9	66.7	65.7	66.4	2,116	688	32.5	2,116	688			
Perry River ¹	2,422	1,792	1,656	1,325	630	1,326	656	35.2	173.2	22.9	26.8	28.8	22.2	22.2	266	797	9.0	266	797			
Perry ¹	2,581	4,822	1,874	1,070	-2,241	2,948	804	-46.5	157.3	70.1	33.6	32.8	28.9	31.2	506	644	4.0	506	644			
Pike	17,597	17,173	13,722	8,112	3,284	3,093	2,508	28.3	29.1	30.9	47.2	49.8	50.1	48.6	895	707	24.9	895	707			
Pontotoc	4,727	4,827	4,355	4,249	-100	472	106	-2.1	10.8	2.5	24.0	26.4	29.1	30.7	316	494	9.6	316	494			
Prentiss	5,890	5,133	2,945	2,421	-255	288	424	4.8	17.5	17.0	19.8	20.8	18.9	20.5	439	71.0	439	710				
Quitman	8,874	4,177	2,392	815	4,687	1,785	1,577	112.2	71.6	193.5	76.5	76.9	72.8	67.9	3,253	395	22.4	3,253	395			
Rankin	14,249	12,269	10,413	9,559	1,980	1,856	854	16.1	17.8	8.9	59.5	58.5	58.1	57.1	1,470	791	18.0	1,470	791			
Scott	6,896	6,065	4,616	4,132	831	1,449	484	13.7	31.4	11.7	41.2	42.4	39.3	38.1	711	697	11.6	711	697			
Sharkey	13,967	10,723	7,141	4,893	3,244	3,582	2,248	30.3	50.2	45.9	89.0	88.1	85.2	77.6	816	444	31.5	816	444			
Sheridan	2,969	2,364	1,869	1,311	1,016	829	20.7	14.6	19.1	8.6	19.1	22.4	22.5	23.2	246	104	8.0	246	104			
Smith	10,899	2,360	1,711	1,638	539	649	75	22.8	37.9	4.6	17.5	18.1	16.1	20.2	212	626	4.4	212	626			
Snodgrass	23,281	12,070	6,850	2,897	11,211	5,220	3,953	92.9	76.2	136.5	80.9	75.0	62.2	4,237	629	33.7	4,237	629				
Tallahatchie	20,180	13,281	9,407	6,757	6,899	4,044	2,450	51.9	44.1	36.3	69.4	67.8	64.1	61.8	2,269	690	32.1	2,269	690			
Tate	11,335	12,179	10,756	9,627	-644	1,423	1,129	-5.3	13.2	11.7	58.5	59.1	55.9	51.4	1,410	400	28.8	1,410	400			
Texas	41,693	41,143	35,850	31,801	-2,548	8,013	13,668	-5.8	24.2	62.5	85.0	89.7	87.9	89.5	5,706	877	47.4	5,706	877			
Tishomingo	1,089	1,061	961	913	38	60	-172	3.6	6.1	-14.8	8.3	10.4	10.7	13.0	41	428	2.5	41	428			
Tunica	16,910	14,914	10,995	7,205	1,996	4,019	3,690	13.4	36.9	51.2	90.7	90.5	89.6	83.2	9,786	418	40.5	9,786	418			
Union	4,216	4,142	3,998	3,098	74	144	900	1.8	3.6	29.1	22.2	25.1	25.6	23.8	285	412	10.2	285	412			
Warren	26,191	30,354	24,356	22,516	-4,363	6,198	1,840	-14.3	25.4	8.2	66.9	71.7	73.4	72.1	2,320	572	46.8	2,320	572			
Washington	11,693	41,143	35,850	31,801	-2,548	8,013	13,668	-5.8	24.2	62.5	85.0	89.7	87.9	89.5	5,706	877	47.4	5,706	877			
Wayne	5,843	5,068	4,011	3,770	785	1,047	241	15.5	26.1	6.4	39.7	40.3	40.9	43.1	659	812	7.0	659	812			
Webster ¹	3,296	3,925	2,920	2,295	-639	945	685	-16.3	31.7	29.8	22.1	28.8	24.7	24.1	284	416	7.9	284	416			
Wilkinson	13,904	17,069	13,626	14,243	-3,165	3,443	-617	-18.5	25.3	-4.3	76.9	77.6	77.5	79.9	3,333	667	20.8	3,333	667			
Winston	6,863	5,901	5,671	3,927	962	840	1,134	16.3	16.6	28.9	40.0	41.8	41.9	38.9	668	997	11.5	668	997			
Yalobusha	5,152	10,468	8,945	8,116	724	1,513	829	6.9	16.9	10.0	52.0	53.0	53.9	51.9	1,052	490	22.8	1,052	490			
Yazoo	35,502	33,902	27,701	25,342	1,600	6,201	2,359	4.7	22.4	9.3	76.1	77.1	76.1	74.9	3,182	1,038	34.2	3,182	1,038			
NORTH CAROLINA.																						
Alamance	697,843	624,469	561,018	531,227	73,374	63,451	29,741	11.7	11.3	5.6	31.6	33.0	34.7	38.0	465	48,740	14.3	465	48,740			
Alexander	7,113	6,723	5,851	4,611	450	1,140	970	6.7	20.4	21.0	26.0	26.2	30.6	31.6	333	492	14.6	333	492			
Alexander	1,910	856	842	897	54	14	-55	6.3	1.7	-6.1	7.9	7.8	8.9	7.0	8.5	289	3.1	8.5	289			
Allegany	304	466	460	459	-126	6	-69	-27.0	1.3	-11.4	4.4	6.0	7.1	9.5	46	244	1.5	46	244			
Arson	13,326	11,674	9,789	9,294	1,885	585	14,192	6.4	52.3	3.4	48.3	48.5	51.2	1,095	556	24.7	1,095	556				
Ashe	550	684	969	963	134	89	-368	-19.6	15.0	-38.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	6.7	40	427	1.3	40	427			
Beaufort	12,941	11,336	9,203	7,452	1,605	2,133	1,751	14.2	23.2	23.5	41.9	42.9	43.7	42.8	722	840	15.4	722	840			
Berlin	13,503	11,821	11,291	9,584	1,682	530	1,707	14.2	4.7	17.8	58.6	57.6	58.9	58.4	1,416	703	19.2	1,416	703			
Bladen	8,392	8,223	8,117	8,569	169	106	-443	2.1	1.3	-5.2	46.6	46.5	48.4	43.0	876	1,004	8.4	876	1,004			
Cameron	15,406	15,044	14,761	14,052	362	709	7.2	5.6	4.6	37.5	39.9	40.7	43.1	43.2	299	796	6.3	299	796			
Buncombe	7,982	8,120	6,626	3,496	-138	1,494	519	-1.7	22.5	90.6	16.6	18.3	18.8	15.9	191	639	12.5	191	639			
Burke	2,570	2,676	2,561	2,217	-106	115	-160	-4.0	4.5	-5.9	12.0	15.1	17.1	21.2	138	534	4.8	138	534			
Cabarrus	6,095	6,101	5,459	5,125	-6	642	344	(?)	11.8	6.7	23.2	27.2	30.1	34.2	303	390	15.6	303	390			
Caldwell	2,416	1,931	1,554	1,699	485	377	-45	25.1	24.3	-2.8	11.7	12.3	12.6	15.5	133	512	4.7	133	512			
Catawba	4,213	2,191	2,230	2,471	22																	

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.						INCREASE.					PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910.	Land area, square miles, 1910.	Negroes per square mile, 1910.		
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	1890	1880								
							1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1900-1900	1880-1890								
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.																				
Durham	12,383	9,749	7,329				2,634	2,429	7,329	27.0	33.0				33.1	37.2	40.6	541	299	42.6
Edgemoor	19,433	16,384	15,399				18,679	993	-2,514	17.3	3.7				60.8	62.1	64.7	676	429	18.1
Forsyth	14,027	10,511	8,599				4,629	3,484	4,370	33.1	17.1	94.4	29.6	29.9	31.6	25.6	42	1,429	509	38.2
Franklin	11,564	12,438	10,335				11,333	-874	2,103	-1,018	-7.0	20.3	-9.0	44.8	49.5	40.0	51.5	881	498	24.7
Gaston	8,502	7,242	4,836				4,068	2,406	7,710	17.4	49.8	18.9		22.9	26.0	27.2	28.5	298	371	22.9
Gates	4,633	4,804	4,713				3,924	-111	91	789	-2.3	1.9	20.1	41.9	46.1	46.0	44.1	814	359	26.6
Graham	2,828	265	255				23	-26	1		(0)	(0)			0.6	0.8	1.0	952	299	14.3
Granville	11,857	10,739	17,079				17,079	-473	-5,316	35.0	30.0	-19.3		51.1	50.5	56.5	95.3	844	503	33.1
Greene	6,096	5,778	4,738				5,385	318	1,020	-627	5.5	21.4	-11.6	46.6	48.0	47.4	53.7	252	242	24.2
Guilford	15,379	11,103	8,233				6,740	4,276	2,880	1,523	38.5	35.0		25.4	28.4	29.3	28.4	871	691	22.3
Halifax	24,328	19,733	19,293				14,262	4,995	440	-1,869	23.3	2.3	-8.8	64.6	64.1	66.7	69.8	1,827	676	36.0
Harnett	6,442	5,078	4,220				3,710	1,384	838	450	27.4	19.9	19.9	29.1	31.6	30.8	34.7	410	585	19.8
Haywood	4,577	413	517				484	-46	96	347	-7.5	18.6	6.8	2.7	3.8	5.9	4.7	28	646	10.0
Henderson	1,815	1,759	1,378				1,388	56	381	-10	3.2	27.6	-0.7	11.2	12.5	10.9	13.5	126	358	5.1
Hertford	9,098	8,391	7,944				6,721	707	447	1,233	8.4	5.6	18.2	58.9	58.7	57.4	56.8	1,435	341	29.7
Hyde	3,701	4,014	3,941				3,341	73	600	-7.8	1.9	18.0	41.9	43.3	44.3	43.0	720	617	6.0	
Iredell	7,456	6,322	5,909				5,913	-124	1,393	25	1.7	23.5	0.4	21.7	25.2	23.3	26.1	278	588	11.7
Jackson	1,503	501	518				575	12	73	143	2.0	14.1	-8.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	50	494	1.2
Johnston	10,169	8,171	7,322				7,463	1,998	849	-143	24.5	11.6	-1.9	24.6	25.3	26.9	31.8	328	694	14.7
Jones	4,096	3,760	3,518				4,279	338	242	-761	8.9	6.9	-17.8	47.0	45.7	47.5	57.1	886	417	9.8
Lee	3,526						3,526							31.0				449	261	13.5
Lenoir	10,223	8,046	6,362				8,067	2,179	1,684	-1,706	27.1	26.5	-21.1	44.9	43.2	42.8	52.6	815	397	25.8
Lincoln	2,797	2,961	2,338				2,381	-184	403	-323	-5.5	15.8	11.2	16.3	19.1	20.3	26.0	195	299	9.4
Macon	5,767	1,803	1,853				1,897	187	68	-72	9.9	3.7	-8.8	15.4	15.1	16.7	19.3	182	443	4.7
Martin	432	551	710				459	-119	-159	251	-21.6	-22.4	54.7	2.1	2.7	4.0	3.6	22	436	1.0
Mecklenburg	25,481	23,873	19,526				16,241	4,928	4,347	3,285	6.7	23.2	20.2	38.0	43.2	45.8	47.5	613	597	42.4
Montgomery	3,569	3,680	3,287				3,317	-146	10	-26	-0.6	63.1	-10.3	24.5	28.9	29.1	26.9	324	498	7.3
Moore	5,637	7,849	6,479				5,332	-2,212	1,370	1,147	-28.2	21.1	21.5	33.1	33.2	31.6	31.7	496	639	8.8
Nash	11,104	10,619	8,521				8,314	3,485	2,028	207	32.8	24.6	2.5	41.8	41.7	41.2	46.9	719	586	24.1
New Hanover	15,302	13,910	13,935				13,217	2,193	-836	718	16.7	-5.9	5.4	47.8	50.8	58.0	61.8	916	216	70.8
Northampton	15,962	12,116	12,018				12,045	944	100	-27	7.8	0.8	-0.2	58.5	57.3	55.6	60.1	1,410	504	25.9
Onslow	4,238	3,610	4,911				3,229	628	699	-318	17.4	24.0	-9.8	30.0	30.2	28.3	32.9	429	743	5.7
Orange	4,926	5,261	5,242				9,148	-335	-19	-3,901	-6.4	0.4	-42.8	32.7	35.8	35.1	28.6	486	390	12.6
Pamlico	3,773	2,637	2,379				2,113	1,436	263	341	10.8	12.8	14.5	37.9	32.8	33.3	33.5	609	350	10.8
Pasquotank	8,357	7,027	5,546				5,341	1,330	1,481	32	18.9	26.7	6.0	50.1	51.4	51.6	53.3	1,903	223	27.2
Pender	7,620	6,909	6,546				6,587	711	363	-411	10.3	5.5	-5.9	40.3	51.6	52.3	55.8	971	815	9.3
Perquimans	5,489	3,903	4,574				4,671	886	429	-97	17.7	8.4	-2.1	50.5	49.6	49.2	49.3	1,023	282	23.2
Person	7,474	7,023	6,899				6,513	431	124	396	6.4	1.8	5.9	43.1	42.1	45.5	47.5	796	391	19.1
Fitt	16,106	15,492	12,527				11,988	2,114	2,183	1,239	16.9	25.7	11.2	49.8	50.2	48.3	50.9	923	627	28.9
Polk	1,094	1,207	1,093				1,144	-113	114	-51	-9.4	10.4	-4.5	14.3	17.2	18.5	22.6	167	251	4.4
Randolph	3,431	3,672	3,473				3,078	1,461	259	-6.8	9.7	8.7	11.6	13.0	13.3	14.8	13.1	803	43	4.4
Richmond	1,763	7,763	12,950				10,104	1,462	-5,198	2,855	18.8	-40.1	28.3	46.9	49.0	54.1	55.4	883	521	21.7
Robeson	22,518	16,917	14,672				11,938	5,601	2,245	2,734	33.1	15.3	22.9	43.3	41.9	46.6	50.0	967	1,051	21.4
Rockingham	10,474	11,517	10,164				9,313	-1,143	1,433	851	-9.8	14.3	9.1	28.7	35.0	40.1	42.8	403	379	18.1
Rowan	9,074	8,115	6,980				6,339	959	1,135	641	11.8	16.3	10.1	24.2	26.1	28.9	31.8	319	489	18.9
Rutherford	4,288	4,411	3,692				3,255	1,133	749	437	-3.4	20.3	13.4	15.1	17.7	19.7	21.4	178	544	7.6
Stamps	10,943	9,130	9,136				9,540	913	-6	-404	10.0	-0.1	-4.2	33.5	34.6	36.4	41.7	500	922	10.9
Scotland	8,473	6,710					7,783	6,710										1,243	349	24.3
St. Albans	2,132	1,799	1,567				1,330	292	168	18.5	19.4	12.5	10.7	11.8	12.4	12.7	129	416	5.1	
Stokes	2,869	2,991	2,813				3,023	-222	178	-810	16.7	6.3	-27.4	12.7	15.1	16.4	22.6	146	480	5.0
Surry	2,632	2,904	2,348				2,075	272	556	273	-9.4	23.7	13.2	8.9	11.4	12.2	13.6	192	520	5.1
Swain	185	174	225				109	11	-51	116	6.3	-22.7	106.4	1.8	2.1	3.4	2.9	20	553	0.3
Transylvania	638	615	513				517	23	102	-4	3.7	19.9	-0.8	8.9	9.3	8.7	9.7	97	379	1.7
Tyrrell	1,642	1,462	1,225				1,435	180	237	-210	12.3	19.3	-14.6	31.5	29.9	29.0	31.6	459	399	4.2
Union	26,337	23,499	18,847				16,386	1,832	2,482	8,013	16.7	47.2	22.3	28.1	29.5	26.1	25.1	390	565	16.5
Vance	10,004	9,765	11,143				249	-1,388	11,143	2.6	-12.5			51.5	58.5	63.0		1,062	279	35.9
Wake	25,870	24,359	23,109				23,650	1,512	1,349	-541	6.2	5.4	-2.3	40.9	44.6	47.0	49.3	692	845	30.6
Warren	13,207	13,968	13,480				12,233	138	-411	-2,753	1.1	-3.0	-17.0	65.2	68.2	69.6	71.8	1,877	425	31.1
Washington	5,503	5,366	5,238				4,374	137	128	814	2.6	2.4	19.8	49.7	50.6	51.4	49.0	990	327	16.8
Wayne	14,201	24,111	20,411				18,114	144	18	-40	-0.2	-0.2	4.1	1.8	2.2	4.1	4.9	301	432	9.7
Wilson	15,579	13,139	10,984				12,274	2,855	1,840	16.1	22.2			4.4	4.2	4.8	4.7	714	615	25.3
Witkop	2,591	2,437	2,042				1,924	365	118	6.3	19.8	6.1	9.0	10.0	10.0	9.4	735	3.5	3.5	
Wilkes	12,350	9,905	7,760				7,409	2,445	2,143	351	24.7	27.6	4.7	43.7	42.0	41.0	46.1	776	384	32.2
Yulkin	1,174	1,187	1,368				1,344	-13	-151	-175	-11.1	-13.2	-11.4	7.6	8.4	9.9	12.4	82	324	3.6
Yancy	2,233	283	292				135	-50	-9	-3	-17.7	-13.1	-10.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	4.2	20	298	0.8
SOUTH CAROLINA.																				
Abbeville	835,843	782,321	688,934				694,332	53,522	93,887	84,602	6.8	13.6	14.0	55.2	58.4	59.8	60.7	1,231	30,495	27.4
Alcorn	22,522	22,069	31,705				27,437	-468	5,938	-6,336	2.9	-19.4	14.7	64.7	66.1	67.7	67.7	1,834	678	33.2
Aiken	22,850	21,640	19,059				15,210	3,581	2,069	5.6	19.8	19.0	54.6	55.4						

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENTENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white, 1910.	Land area, square miles, 1910.	Negroes per square mile, 1910.
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.			Per cent.			1910	1900	1890	1880			
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890							
SOUTH CAROLINA																	
Continued.																	
Beaufort	26,376	32,137	31,421	27,732	-5,761	716	3,689	-17.9	2.3	13.3	86.9	90.5	92.0	91.9	6,656	920	27.7
Berkeley	18,231	23,973	47,739		-5,742	-23,766	47,739	-24.0	-49.8		77.6	78.7	86.1		3,469	1,238	14.7
Calhoun	12,789				12,789						76.6				3,271	391	32.6
Charleston	66,033	60,312	35,973	74,868	-4,379	25,239	-36,795	-7.1	72.0	-31.2	63.2	68.5	58.5	59.9	1,722	683	31.8
Cherokee	8,510	7,396			1,114	7,396		15.1			32.5	34.6			482	373	22.8
Chester	19,140	19,372	18,178	16,537	-922	1,194	1,661	-1.2	6.6	10.1	65.0	67.7	68.2	68.4	1,861	592	32.3
Chesterfield	10,557	8,145	7,479	6,847	2,412	666	632	29.6	8.9	9.2	40.1	39.9	40.5	41.9	671	837	12.6
Clarendon	23,363	20,151	16,246	12,908	3,242	3,905	3,338	16.1	24.0	25.9	72.7	71.5	69.9	67.3	2,660	717	32.6
Colleton	22,234	22,265	25,243	24,131	31	-3,890	2,964	0.1	-15.2	8.5	63.0	66.6	63.1	66.5	1,793	1,353	16.7
Darlington	21,283	19,304	17,384	21,556	1,979	1,920	-4,172	10.3	11.0	-19.4	59.1	59.6	59.7	62.5	1,444	605	33.2
Dillon	11,539				11,539						51.0				1,049	471	24.5
Dorchester	10,982	10,089			803	10,089		8.9			61.4	61.9			1,560	613	17.9
Edgefield	20,114	18,151	31,916	29,826	1,963	13,785	2,060	10.9	-43.2	7.0	71.1	71.2	64.8	65.1	2,463	700	28.7
Fairfield	22,377	22,323	21,460	20,880	2	915	680	(*)	4.3	2.8	76.0	76.0	75.0	75.2	3,167	732	28.3
Florence	20,340	16,654	14,554		3,686	2,100	14,554	22.1	14.4		57.0	58.5	58.2		1,327	607	33.5
Georgetown	16,110	17,507	16,804	16,146	-1,397	703	658	-8.0	4.2	4.1	72.3	76.6	80.6	82.3	2,616	828	19.5
Greenville	20,861	19,488	16,789	14,511	1,373	2,699	2,278	7.0	16.1	15.7	39.5	36.4	37.9	38.7	439	761	27.4
Greenwood	21,302	18,996			2,306	18,996		12.7			62.2	66.7			1,648	508	41.9
Hampton	16,123	15,592	15,717	12,433	618	1,735	1,284	4.0	13.0	10.2	61.2	65.3	66.8	66.4	1,739	838	18.8
Horry	6,668	6,320	5,580	4,942	348	770	608	5.5	13.9	12.3	24.7	27.1	28.8	31.7	328	1,158	5.8
Kershaw	16,444	16,603	13,810	13,646	1,751	883	1,644	11.9	6.4	1.2	60.7	59.5	61.8	63.4	1,544	673	24.4
Lancaster	13,115	12,110	10,349	9,557	1,005	1,761	1,392	8.3	17.0	15.5	49.2	49.8	49.8	53.0	970	515	25.5
Laurens	22,753	22,177	18,441	17,688	576	3,736	753	2.6	20.3	4.3	54.8	59.3	58.3	60.1	1,211	690	33.0
Lee	17,231				17,231						68.1				2,139	497	42.4
Lexington	11,638	10,363	8,411	7,467	1,335	1,892	944	13.0	22.5	12.6	36.3	37.8	37.9	40.2	570	833	14.0
Marion	11,208	16,160	15,436	14,226	-6,952	2,724	-2,790	-38.3	17.6	-15.3	54.4	51.6	51.5	53.4	1,194	529	21.2
Marlboro	18,628	16,413	14,435	12,571	2,115	1,978	1,864	15.3	13.7	14.8	60.7	59.4	61.4	61.0	1,514	519	36.5
Newberry	22,040	19,531	17,468	18,261	2,509	2,363	-793	11.1	13.5	-4.3	63.7	65.7	66.1	68.9	1,757	601	36.7
Orange	17,231	6,848	5,048	4,301	744	1,096	737	12.2	21.9	12.2	25.1	25.8	26.8	28.3	334	104	10.5
Orangeburg	36,794	41,442	33,738	28,433	-4,648	7,704	5,285	-11.2	22.8	18.6	65.8	69.5	68.3	68.7	2,927	1,131	32.5
Pickens	5,430	4,801	4,136	3,716	629	665	620	11.1	16.1	11.1	21.4	24.8	25.2	25.8	272	529	10.3
Richland	29,533	28,070	24,885	19,388	1,453	3,185	5,497	5.2	12.8	28.4	53.6	61.6	67.6	67.9	1,153	611	48.3
Saluda	11,189	10,147			1,042	10,147		10.3			33.4	33.5			1,147	435	25.7
Spaulding	20,410	21,107	18,527	14,035	5,243	2,640	4,462	24.8	14.2	32.2	32.3	33.3			2,177	463	34.8
Sumter	28,103	33,333	31,792	27,058	-10,250	6,561	4,734	-26.7	20.6	17.5	73.0	74.9	72.9	73.1	2,743	574	49.0
Union	13,471	14,568	14,960	13,551	913	168	839	6.3	1.2	6.2	51.7	57.1	55.7	56.3	1,071	492	31.4
Williamsburg	23,214	19,867	18,420	16,352	3,347	1,447	2,008	16.8	7.9	12.6	61.7	62.7	66.3	67.8	1,611	1,006	23.1
York	25,275	21,839	20,325	16,620	3,436	1,314	3,065	15.7	6.4	23.5	53.0	52.4	52.9	54.1	1,132	651	38.8
OKLAHOMA																	
Adair	137,612	55,684	21,609		81,928	34,075		147.1	157.7		8.3	7.0	3.8		95	69,414	2.0
Adair	22										0.2				3	584	1.5
Adair	5										(*)				(*)	83	23.4
Beaver	2,109										15.3				196	697	2.1
Beckham	12	18			-6	18		(*)			0.1	0.6	(*)		(*)	1,813	
Beckham	2										(*)				(*)	917	
Blaine	1,431	1,106			328	1,106		29.7			8.0	10.4			92	631	1.5
Bryan	2,182										1.3				36	928	2.4
Canadian	1,178										1.3				66	1,377	0.9
Canadian	833	363	180		460	174		126.7	92.1		3.5	2.3	2.6		37	891	0.9
Cartter	4,315										17.0				215	831	5.2
Cherokee	995										5.9				87	791	1.3
Cherokee	4,300										10.7				365	790	5.4
Chimaro	2										(*)				(*)	1,849	
Cleveland	456	475	8		-19	467		-4.0	(*)		2.4	2.9	0.1		25	554	0.8
Coal	976										6.2				69	325	1.9
Comanche	902										2.3				25	1,726	0.6
Craig	1,145										6.8				100	716	0.6
Creek	2,778										10.6				205	862	2.9
Custer	291	150			101	190		53.2			1.3	1.5			13	998	0.3
Delaware	38										0.3				5	794	
Dewey	52	74			-22	74		(*)			0.4				4	989	0.1
Dewey	146				137	7		(*)	(*)		0.9	0.1	(*)		(*)	2,118	0.8
Garfield	822	368			454	368		123.4			5.5	1.7			26	1,061	2.8
Garvin	2,318										8.7				100	821	2.8
Grady	1,731										5.7				63	1,024	1.7
Grant	14	92			-78	92		(*)	(*)		0.1	0.5			(*)	994	0.2
Grant	146	9	2		137	7		(*)	(*)		0.9	0.1	(*)		(*)	9	548
Harmont	4										(*)				(*)	1,033	
Harper	4										(*)				(*)	613	
Haskell	383										2.0				22	1,613	0.6

* For changes in boundaries, see note at end of table.
 † Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
 ‡ State total includes population of Kaw, Osage, Wichita, and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations; population Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis in 1907 and part annexed to Roger Mills County since 1900; population Indian Territory returned by nations and reservations in 1900—Negroes 36,965
 § State total includes 18,636 Negroes in Indian Territory specially enumerated, not distributed by counties.
 ¶ Less than 1 per 1,000 whites.
 †† Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—(Continued).

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.									INCREASE.				PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910
	Number.									Per cent.				1910	1900	1890	1880			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890								1880
OKLAHOMA—Con.																				
Hughes	1,737																83	855	2.0	
Jackson	114																5	778	0.1	
Jefferson	397																24	776	0.5	
Johnson	884																33	858	1.3	
Kay	109	276			-167	270		-60.5									4	931	0.1	
Kingfisher	2,392		1,300		-61	1,153		-2.5	88.7								147	890	2.7	
Kiowa	317	2,453						1.2	13.3	15.6							12	1,179	0.3	
Latimer	618							5.5									61	735	0.8	
Le Flore	1,781							6.1									69	1,614	1.1	
Lincoln	3,945	2,158			1,787	2,158		82.8									11.3	8.0		
Logan	8,196	6,102	724		2,094	5,378		34.3	742.8								25.8	23.0	5.7	
Love	1,021							10.0									118	496	2.1	
McCain	1,081							6.9									76	562	1.9	
McCurtain	4,576							22.1									337	1,897	2.4	
McIntosh	5,283							11.3									398	661	8.0	
Major	90							0.6									6	937	0.1	
Marshall	319							5.9									30	419	0.8	
Mayes	759							5.9									83	676	1.2	
Murray	423							3.3									36	424	1.0	
Muskogee	16,454							31.2									493	834	23.2	
Noble	642	448			194	448		43.3									46	731	0.9	
Nowata	1,354							3.7	3.2								183	586	3.3	
Oklfuskee	8,073							40.4									722	623	13.0	
Oklahoma	9,227	2,944	650		6,283	2,294		213.4	352.9								10.8	11.4	5.5	
Oklmulgee	5,933							28.1									122	717	12.9	
Ossage	391							1.9									21	2,277	0.2	
Ottawa	11							0.1									1	477	0.0	
Pawnee	896	192			614	192		319.8									51	584	1.4	
Payne	1,456	450	100		1,006	350		223.6	350.0								66	678	2.1	
Pittsburg	5,244							11.0									128	1,370	3.8	
Pontotoc	1,009							4.1									45	728	1.4	
Pottawatomie	2,017	815			1,202	815		147.5									39	793	2.5	
Pushmataha	485							3.8									44	1,430	0.3	
Roger Mills		2			-2	2		(¹)										4	897	0.1
Rogers	629							3.5									44	730	0.8	
Seminole	4,081							20.4									286	633	6.4	
Sequoyah	3,178							12.7									168	693	4.5	
Stephens	96							0.2									4	897	0.1	
Texas	1							(²)									(³)	2,065		
Tillman	432							2.3									24	733	0.6	
Tulsa	2,754							7.9									89	565	4.9	
Wagoner	8,761							39.7									710	545	16.1	
Washington	431							2.5									27	425	1.0	
Washita	25	7			18	7		0.1	(⁴)								1	1,096		
Woods	3	167			-164	167		-18.2									(⁵)	0.5		
Woodward	9	10			-1	10		(¹)									(¹)	1,233		
TENNESSEE																				
Anderson	921	1,118	1,184	993	-175	49,565	27,527	-1.5	11.5	6.8							21.7	23.8	24.4	
Bedford	5,458	6,208	6,196	7,489	-782	72	-1,203	-12.5	1.2	-17.3							21.2	20.3	25.0	
Benton	310	540	617	633	-200	77	-16	-37.0	-12.5	-2.5							2.7	4.5	5.5	
Bledsoe	391	475	600	747	-84	-25	-217	-17.7	-5.0	-33.1							6.2	7.2	8.2	
Blount	1,221	1,607	1,577	1,705	-386	30	-128	-24.0	1.9	-7.3							5.9	8.4	9.0	
Bradley	1,727	2,085	1,771	1,845	-368	314	-74	-17.6	17.7	-4.0							15.5	13.2	13.0	
Campbell	1,887	616	559	432	1,271	57	127	206.3	10.2	29.4							6.9	3.6	4.1	
Cannon	580	827	932	1,116	-247	-125	-164	-29.9	-13.1	-14.7							5.4	6.8	7.8	
Carroll	5,011	5,581	5,664	5,579	-530	-83	85	-9.5	-1.5	11.5							21.1	23.0	24.0	
Carter	669	661	697	628	-1	-36	69	-0.2	-5.2	11.9							3.3	4.0	5.2	
Cheatham	1,593	1,662	1,528	1,661	-69	134	-133	-4.2	8.8	-8.0							15.1	16.4	17.3	
Chester	1,571	2,026	1,776		-453	210	1,776	-22.5	14.1								17.3	20.5	19.6	
Claborn	819	729	518	789	90	211	-271	-12.5	40.7	-34.3							3.5	3.5	3.4	
Clay	393	398	374	399	-79	-6	-25	-21.5	-1.6	-6.3							3.2	4.4	5.2	
Cocke	1,051	1,261	1,307	1,447	-210	-46	-140	-16.7	-3.5	-9.7							6.4	6.6	7.9	
Coffee	1,694	1,802	1,723	1,723	-178	79		-9.9	4.6								10.4	11.6	12.5	
Crockett	3,611	4,016	4,186	4,612	-483	-140	574	-10.8	-3.3	19.9							23.5	27.6	25.6	
Cumberland	63	572	51	42	-509	521	-79	-89.0	(¹)	(¹)							0.7	6.9	0.9	
Decatur	46,719	43,902	41,315	31,531	2,387	9,984	6.4	6.3	31.9	31.2							35.7	36.2	39.5	
DeKalb	1,019	1,220	1,394	1,222	-208	2,088	82	-16.5	6.1	6.7							10.1	11.7	15.5	

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 100.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
³ Less than 1 per 1,000 whites.

⁴ Island No. 25 ceded to Mississippi County, Ark., in 1905. Total population 115 in 1900.
⁵ For changes in boundaries, see note at end of table.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table with columns: STATE AND COUNTY, INCREASE (1900-1910, 1890-1900, 1880-1890, 1900-1910, 1890-1900, 1880-1890), PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION (1910, 1900, 1890, 1880), Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910, Land area, square miles, 1910, Negroes per square mile, 1910.

1 For changes in boundaries, see note at end of table. 2 Per cent not shown where basis is less than 100.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.			PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900	1890				1880		
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1900	1890-1900	1880-1900								
TEXAS	690,049	620,722	488,171	393,384	69,327	132,551	94,787	11.2	27.2	24.1	17.7	20.4	21.8	24.7	215	262,398	2.6
Anderson.....	11,323	11,615	9,502	7,775	-222	2,113	1,727	-25	22.2	22.2	38.2	41.5	43.4	44.7	618	938	12.1
Andrews.....	1	1									0.1				1	1,565	(*)
Angelina.....	2,435	2,156	601	874	279	1,555	-253	12.9	258.7	-27.9	13.8	16.0	9.5	15.9	159	940	2.6
Araucan.....	136	189	137	79	-53	52	58	-28.0	38.0	(*)	6.5	11.0	7.5	7.9	69	240	0.6
Archer.....	3	2	12	7	1	-10	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.6	1.2	(*)	872	(*)
Armstrong.....		2			-2	2		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.2					903	
Atascosa.....	228	277	283	279	-49	-8	6	-17.7	-2.8	2.2	2.3	3.9	4.4	6.6	23	1,358	0.2
Austin.....	5,018	6,183	5,185	3,939	-1,175	1,098	1,246	-19.0	49.4	31.6	28.4	30.0	29.0	27.3	396	728	6.9
Bailey.....																1,050	
Banders.....	34	80	126	31	-55	-37	95	(*)	-29.4	(*)	0.7	1.7	3.3	1.4	7	983	(*)
Bastrop.....	9,428	10,369	8,808	7,906	-941	1,471	1,592	-9.1	16.5	21.8	37.2	38.6	42.9	42.4	592	867	10.9
Baylor.....	3	16	6	6	-13	10		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.5	0.2	0.8	(*)	880	(*)	
Bee.....	568	476	317	153	92	159	104	19.3	50.2	107.2	4.7	6.2	8.5	6.7	49	856	0.7
Bel.....	6,302	3,812	2,650	1,734	2,490	1,162	918	43.8	52.8	12.8	8.4	7.9	8.5	147	1,083	5.8	
Bexar.....	11,642	8,530	5,504	3,967	3,112	3,026	1,637	36.5	55.0	42.3	9.7	12.3	11.2	12.7	108	1,263	9.2
Blanco.....	350	224	210	168	126	14	42	56.3	6.7	25.0	8.1	4.8	4.5	4.7	88	750	0.5
Borden.....			5		-2	-3	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.3	2.3				895	
Bosque.....	848	845	641	498	3	204	143	0.4	31.8	28.7	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	47	975	0.9
Bowie.....	12,738	10,129	7,551	4,311	2,535	2,698	3,293	24.0	34.4	75.3	36.6	38.2	37.5	30.9	576	873	14.8
Brazoria.....	6,237	8,219	8,523	7,924	-1,982	-304	999	-24.1	-3.6	13.3	46.9	55.3	74.1	77.0	885	1,340	4.7
Brazos.....	8,827	8,845	8,433	6,230	-18	412	2,183	-0.2	4.9	34.0	46.7	46.0	50.6	46.0	875	507	14.8
Brewster.....	71	80	13		-9	67	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.4	3.4	1.8		14	5,935	(*)
Briscoe.....																903	
Brown.....	2	2	11	3							26.0	1.4	2.3			14	
Burleson.....	8,587	8,331	5,727	3,886	296	2,694	1,841	3.2	45.3	47.4	46.0	45.3	44.1	42.0	850	684	12.6
Burnet.....	292	264	307	248	28	-43	50	10.6	-14.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.6	28	974	0.3
Caddo.....	5,378	5,687	4,878	4,034	-909	809	844	-5.4	16.6	20.9	22.2	26.1	20.9	24.3	285	511	10.5
Calhoun.....	491	271	168	547	220	103	-379	81.2	61.3	-69.3	13.5	11.1	30.6	31.5	156	563	0.9
Cameron.....	4	25	31		-25	31		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.6	0.7	(*)	3	854	(*)
Cameron.....	74	177	108	117	-103	69	-9	-35.2	35.9	-7.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	(*)	2,454	(*)
Camp.....	4,415	4,354	3,296	2,845	61	1,058	451	1.4	32.1	15.9	46.2	47.6	49.8	48.0	860	207	21.3
Carson.....	952	8,908	8,512	6,444	1,044	396	2,068	11.7	4.7	32.1	39.0	37.7	38.5	56.4	951	10.5	
Castro.....																866	
Cherokee.....	1,632	826	757	663	203	72	64	24.5	9.5	3.2	24.4	27.2	33.8	31.7	323	618	1.7
Childress.....	7,641	8,196	7,705	5,708	-555	491	1,997	-6.8	6.4	35.0	26.3	32.6	33.5	34.1	357	1,049	7.3
Clay.....	101	44	102	26	57	-58	76	(*)	-56.9	(*)	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	6	1,158	0.1
Cochran.....																869	
Coke.....	2				-2	2		(*)				0.1				931	
Coleman.....	253	90	69	35	163	21	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	11	1,290	0.2
Collin.....	2,305	2,456	2,535	1,979	-250	-69	546	-10.2	27.6	4.5	4.9	6.9	6.3	7.6	471	878	2.5
Collingsworth.....	3	2		3	1	2		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.2				888	
Colorado.....	7,074	9,633	8,845	7,686	-2,559	788	1,159	-26.6	8.9	15.1	37.4	43.4	45.3	46.1	598	972	7.3
Comal.....	2,232	259	180	270	-27	79	-90	-10.4	43.9	-33.3	2.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	28	559	0.4
Comanche.....	12		8	79	12	-8	-71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.9	(*)	(*)	948	(*)
Concho.....	7	14	14	17	-7	-3		(*)	(*)	(*)	1.0	1.3	2.1		1	918	(*)
Cooke.....	1,668	1,875	1,351	814	-187	524	637	-10.0	38.8	66.0	6.3	6.8	5.5	4.0	68	302	1.9
Coryell.....	488	570	459	385	-82	111	74	-14.4	24.2	19.2	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.5	23	1,085	0.4
Cottle.....	1										(*)				(*)	1,012	(*)
Crane.....																878	
Crockett.....	4	3			-4	8		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.5			3	3,215	(*)
Crosby.....	6	3	1	1				(*)	(*)	(*)	0.4	0.3	(*)			870	
Dallam.....					6						0.1					1,532	
Dallas.....	24,355	13,646	11,177	4,947	10,709	2,469	6,230	78.5	22.1	125.9	17.9	16.5	16.7	14.8	219	850	28.4
Dawson.....	2		1	1	2	4		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1		(*)	(*)	(*)	903	(*)
De Witt.....	4,753	4,940	3,965	2,938	-187	943	1,057	-3.8	23.7	36.0	20.2	27.9	29.1	(*)	254	879	5.4
Deaf Smith.....	1				1	7		(*)	(*)	(*)	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	(*)	1,549	(*)
Delta.....	899	967	728	598	-188	230	130	-16.3	32.8	21.7	5.6	6.2	8.0	10.7	69	261	3.1
Denton.....	2,210	2,067	1,707	1,070	143	360	637	6.9	21.1	59.5	7.1	7.3	8.0	5.9	76	952	2.3
Dickens.....	2															881	(*)
Dimmit.....	29	41	37	16	-12	4	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	8	1,360	(*)
Duval.....	38	49	40	33	-11	9	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.7	1.8	3.8		7	906	(*)
Duval.....	8	12	7	37	-4	5	-30	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	(*)	1,558	(*)
Eastland.....	57	51	25	18	6	26	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2	925	0.1
Ector.....	1	3			-3	2	1	(*)	(*)	(*)		0.8	0.4			892	
Edwards.....	4	11	6	1	-7	5	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1	2,352	(*)
El Paso.....	1,592	920	377	47	942	343	330	151.9	64.3	(*)	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.2	31	9,331	0.2
Ellis.....	9,623	4,841	3,376	2,539	4,782	1,465	837	98.8	48.4	33.0	17.9	9.7	10.6	11.0	219	975	8.4
Erauth.....	5,869	5,579	723	257	10	-144	466	1.7	-16.9	181.3	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.2	19	1,083	0.4
Falls.....	12,612	11,965	7,961	6,673	627	4,024	1,288	5.2	50.5	19.3	35.4	35.9	38.4	41.1	548	745	16.9
Fannin.....	5,369	5,465	4,211	3,126	-99	1,224	825	-1.8	28.9	24.2	10.6	10.0	11.0	13.4	138	838	6.4
Fayette.....	7,311	10,394	8,446	8,763	-3,033	1,948	-317	-29.2	23.1	-3.6	24.7	28.4	26.8	31.3	328	968	7.6
Fisher.....	9	3	15	1	-8	8		(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	(*)	885	(*)
Floyd.....																1,011	

1890: Includes 34 persons in Buehel, Encinal, and Foley Counties.
 1880: Includes 1 person in Encinal

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900	1890	1880						
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1900	1890-1900	1880-1890								
TEXAS—Con.																		
Foard ¹	6				6										1	612	(?)	
Fort Bend	11,422	10,814	8,981	7,508	608	1,833	1,473	5.6	20.4	19.6	62.9	65.4	81.8	80.0	1,693	792	14.4	
Franklin	735	929	819	614	-191	110	205	-20.9	13.4	35.4	7.9	10.7	12.6	11.6	86	289	2.5	
Free	8,772	8,302	6,675	6,652	470	1,627	23	5.7	24.4	0.3	42.7	43.9	41.8	44.6	744	882	9.9	
Frio	151	163	102	65	-12	61	37	-7.4	59.8	(?)	1.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	17	1,121	0.1	
Gaines ¹																		
Galveston	8,747	8,798	7,009	5,661	-51	1,789	1,358	-0.6	25.5	24.0	19.7	19.9	22.3	23.4	245	395	27.1	
Gargis ¹	236	2			34	2					1.8	1.1			18	870	(?)	
Gillespie	116	105	108	132	11	3	-24	10.5	-2.8	-18.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.5	12	1,196	0.1	
Glasscock ¹	5				4						0.4	0.3			4	866	(?)	
Goliad	1,501	1,896	1,644	1,666	-305	162	-22	-16.9	9.9	-1.3	15.1	21.7	27.8	28.6	179	799	1.9	
Gonzales	8,212	8,642	5,869	4,861	-430	2,773	1,008	-5.0	47.2	30.7	29.3	29.9	32.6	32.8	411	1,020	8.1	
Gray ¹	2	13	1	1	-1	12					0.1	2.7	0.5	(?)	1	899	(?)	
Grayson	7,753	7,742	6,712	4,543	11	1,030	0.1	15.3	47.6	11.7	12.0	12.6	11.9	13.3	942	942	8.2	
Gregg	7,781	6,998	5,349	4,711	883	1,549	638	12.8	29.0	13.5	55.0	55.9	56.9	55.2	1,227	312	24.1	
Grimes	9,858	14,327	11,664	10,276	-1,409	2,663	1,388	-31.2	22.8	13.5	46.5	54.9	54.7	55.2	869	812	12.9	
Guadalupe	5,681	5,187	4,415	3,455	494	772	960	9.5	17.5	27.8	22.8	24.3	29.0	28.3	236	703	8.1	
Harris	8	3			2	1					(?)	0.2	0.4		1	1,036	(?)	
Hall	2				2						(?)	(?)	0.1			701	(?)	
Hamilton ¹	4	7	13	24	1	-6	-11	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	(?)	833	(?)	
Hansford	26	1			-1	1					(?)	0.6						
Hardeman ¹	46	48			2	26	(?)				(?)	0.5	0.5					
Hardin	3,550	948	967	236	1,602	199	731	169.0	-2.0	300.7	19.7	18.8	24.1	12.6	245	861	0.1	
Harris	20,950	19,894	13,522	10,816	11,056	6,372	2,706	55.6	4.1	25.0	36.8	31.2	36.3	38.6	366	1,654	18.7	
Harrison	23,698	21,697	18,191	17,196	2,001	3,506	995	9.2	19.3	5.8	63.6	68.1	68.1	68.3	1,750	872	27.2	
Hartley	3	1			2	-1	1				0.2	0.3	0.4					
Haskell	84	5	6	2	79	2					0.5	0.2	0.4	(?)	5	623	0.1	
Haskell	2,163	2,132	2,171	1,475	33	-39	696	1.5	-1.8	47.2	14.6	10.1	19.5	16.2	623	35	3.5	
Hemphill		2	9	3	7	6					0.2	1.7	2.0					
Henderson	4,177	4,347	2,988	2,094	-170	1,389	894	-3.9	45.5	32.7	29.7	21.8	24.3	21.5	262	946	4.4	
Hidalgo	62	110	76	114	-48	34	-38	-43.7	31.3	-48.3	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.6	5	2,276	0.6	
Hill	4,836	2,973	2,066	1,298	1,883	877	798	63.3	41.8	61.5	10.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	116	867	5.0	
Hockley	212	241	274	198	-29	33	76	-12.0	38.4	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	22	405	0.5	
Hopkins	3,283	3,808	2,838	2,133	-825	970	685	-13.8	34.2	31.8	64.6	13.6	13.8	13.9	118	813	10.2	
Houston	10,544	10,342	8,467	7,233	2,206	1,875	1,234	21.1	32.1	17.1	42.4	40.6	43.7	43.3	737	1,231	4.0	
Howard	4	46	34	2	-32	42					0.1	3.4						
Hunt	4,579	4,340	2,933	1,211	239	1,387	1,742	8.5	47.0	143.8	9.5	9.2	9.3	7.0	105	893	8.1	
Hutchinson ¹	1	2			1	-2	2				(?)	0.1			1	879	(?)	
Iron ¹	1	4	2		-3	2					(?)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(?)	968	(?)	
Jack	118	115	97	118	3	18	-21	2.6	(?)	-17.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	10	862	0.1	
Jackson	2,114	2,189	1,822	1,412	-75	367	410	-3.4	26.1	29.0	32.7	35.9	55.5	51.9	485	803	2.4	
Jasper	4,731	2,996	2,378	2,538	1,735	618	-160	57.9	26.0	-6.3	33.8	42.0	42.5	46.9	510	978	4.8	
Jeff Davis ¹	47	42	37		5	37					2.8	3.7	2.7		29	2,363	(?)	
Jefferson	10,676	3,945	2,218	1,199	6,731	1,727	1,019	170.6	77.9	88.0	28.0	27.7	37.9	34.4	388	920	11.6	
Johnson	1,637	1,147	852	574	490	295	278	42.7	34.6	48.4	4.8	3.4	3.8	3.2	50	740	2.2	
Jones	229	4	7	4	235	3					1.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	11	922	0.3	
Kaufman	793	633	544	489	160	89	55	23.3	(?)	16.4	11.2	5.3	7.3	15.0	15.0	56	692	1.1
Kendall	8,374	6,092	3,176	1,974	2,282	2,916	1,202	37.5	91.8	60.9	23.7	18.3	14.7	12.8	311	844	10.7	
Kendall	233	235	216	175	18	41	7.7	8.8	23.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.9	598	0.4		
Kent	1				1						(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Kerr	245	148	106	92	100	42	14	67.6	36.6	(?)	4.5	(?)	(?)	(?)	47	1,107	4.2	
Kimble	8	6			-8	1	-3				(?)	0.2	0.2	0.6		1,301	(?)	
King	2				8	-2	1				(?)	1.0		1.2	(?)	10	867	(?)
Kinney ¹	158	349	233	475	-191	96	-222	-54.7	37.9	-46.7	4.6	14.3	6.7	10.6	52	1,312	0.1	
Knox ¹	17				3	17	-3				0.2	2.2	(?)			2	862	(?)
La Salle	33	63	67	3	20	27	33	(?)	(?)	(?)	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	29	1,107	0.1	
Lamar	10,993	11,007	9,378	6,729	-14	1,629	2,649	-0.1	17.4	39.4	23.6	22.6	25.1	24.7	309	945	11.6	
Lamb ¹	1				0	2					0.2				2	1,022	(?)	
Lampasas ¹	436	370	202	172	66	108	90	17.8	41.2	52.3	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.2	48	740	0.6	
Lavaca	4,384	4,890	4,253	3,420	-506	637	833	-10.3	15.0	24.4	16.6	17.4	19.4	23.1	199	950	4.8	
Lee	4,039	4,343	3,192	1,956	-304	1,241	1,146	-7.0	40.0	58.6	39.8	39.8	26.0	21.9	444	562	7.2	
Leon	5,878	6,837	5,377	5,102	-69	1,560	275	-0.9	29.0	5.4	41.5	38.4	38.8	39.8	709	1,101	6.2	
Liberty	3,401	2,366	1,715	2,433	1,035	651	-718	43.7	38.0	-29.5	31.8	29.2	40.5	48.7	467	1,160	2.9	
Limestone	9,247	6,354	4,459	3,171	2,993	1,895	1,288	45.5	42.5	40.6	26.7	19.5	20.6	19.5	365	974	9.5	
Lipscomb	3				3		-2				(?)	(?)	2.4		1	888	(?)	
Live Oak	38	79	49	76	38	24	-27	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	10	971	0.1	
Llano	62	38	52	66	23	-13	-14	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.4				4	753	(?)	
Loving ¹	1				5	-2	2				(?)	(?)			1	864	(?)	
Lubbock	5				5	-9					0.1				1	888	(?)	
Lynn ¹	189	21	12	22	155	19	-10	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.4	11	1,075	0.3	
McCallum																		
McComan	17,234	14,405	10,381	7,643	2,829	4,024	2,738	19.6	38.8	35.8	23.5	24.1	26.5	28.4	308	1,049	16.4	
McIntosh	58	33	41	47	25	-11	-3	(?)	(?)	(?)	5.3	3.2	4.2	6.7	56	1,302	(?)	
Madison	2,757	2,458	2,670	1,702	299	388	368	12.2	18.7									

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 white, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.			Per cent.			1910	1900	1890	1880				
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890								
TEXAS—Con.																		
Marion.....	6,725	7,147	6,989	7,210	-422	158	-221	-5.9	2.3	-3.1	64.2	66.5	64.4	65.6	1,796	391	17.2	
Martin.....	1				-1	2					0.1	0.6			(?)	901	(?)	
Mason.....	70	54	31	41	16	23	-10	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.6	12	969	0.1	
Matagorda.....	4,457	3,791	2,621	2,524	666	1,170	97	17.6	44.6	3.8	32.8	62.2	65.8	64.1	490	1,136	3.9	
Maverick.....	96	195	142	94	-99	53	48	-50.3	37.3	(1)	1.9	4.8	3.8	3.2	19	1,251	0.1	
Medina.....	449	356	283	277	93	73	6	26.1	25.8	2.2	3.3	4.6	4.9	6.2	35	1,353	0.3	
Menard.....	24	20	23	37	4	-3	-14	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.9	1.0	1.9	3.0	9	814	(?)	
Milland.....	26	29	56	3	-30	53	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	3.2	3.9	17.8	42	1,454	0.5	
Millam.....	9,485	10,473	6,220	3,934	-988	4,253	2,286	-9.4	68.4	58.1	25.8	26.4	25.1	21.1	348	959	9.9	
Mills.....	7	13	57		-6	-44	57	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	1.0		(?)	696	(?)	
Mitchell.....	192	140	99	5	52	41	94	37.1	(1)	(1)	2.1	4.9	4.8	4.3	22	885	0.2	
Montague.....	27	26	87	47	1	-61	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1	929	(?)	
Montgomery.....	7,194	6,019	5,488	5,220	485	1,131	268	7.3	20.6	5.1	45.3	38.8	46.6	51.4	828	1,017	7.0	
Moore.....																		
Morris.....	3,706	3,342	2,610	2,043	364	732	567	10.9	28.0	27.8	35.5	40.7	39.7	40.6	550	259	14.3	
Motley.....																		
Nacoches.....	7,030	6,677	4,257	3,030	353	2,420	1,217	5.3	56.8	4.0	25.7	27.1	26.6	26.2	345	1,059	6.6	
Nadland.....	10,968	9,072	6,256	5,344	1,996	2,808	922	20.9	41.8	17.3	23.3	20.9	23.5	24.6	301	1,969	10.5	
Newton.....	3,984	2,485	1,538	1,507	1,379	927	51	55.5	59.5	3.4	35.6	34.1	33.5	34.6	553	809	4.3	
Nolan.....	711	20	32	5	9	-12	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.8	9	880	0.1	
Nueces.....	142	577	707	629	165	-130	78	28.6	-18.4	12.4	3.4	5.5	8.7	8.2	35	2,275	0.3	
Ochiltree.....																		
Oldham.....																		
Orange.....	1,898	1,018	829	493	880	189	366	86.4	22.8	(1)	79.0	19.9	17.2	17.4	15.8	250	365	8.5
Palo Pinto.....	528	292	67	85	236	225	-18	80.8	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.4	28	958	0.6	
Panola.....	8,842	9,204	6,350	4,924	-362	2,854	1,426	-3.9	44.9	29.0	43.3	43.0	44.3	40.3	763	842	10.5	
Parker.....	693	865	671	615	-172	194	56	-19.9	28.9	9.1	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	27	875	0.8	
Parmer.....	2																	
Pecos.....	1																	
Polk.....	6,994	4,849	3,837	2,611	1,745	1,012	1,226	36.0	26.4	47.0	37.8	33.6	37.1	36.3	618	1,217	5.4	
Potter.....	149	15	14	2	134	1	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.8	1.6	(1)	12	934	0.2	
Presidio.....	31	53	26	429	-22	27	-403	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.9	0.6	1.4	15.9	6	6,812	6.0	
Rains.....	619	539	415	250	77	124	165	14.3	29.9	66.0	9.1	8.8	10.6	8.2	100	267	2.3	
Reagan.....	2																	
Red River.....	8,673	8,422	6,628	6,242	251	1,794	386	3.0	27.1	6.2	30.4	28.2	30.9	26.3	436	1,039	8.3	
Reeves.....	82	12	7	70	5	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	0.6	2.6		19	2,781	(?)	
Refugio.....	481	461	324	336	20	137	-12	4.3	42.3	-3.6	17.1	28.1	26.2	24.2	206	740	0.6	
Robertson.....	1	3	9	2	6	7	-2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	1.5	0.6		3	882	(?)	
Rockwall.....	14,711	16,747	14,142	10,925	-2,176	2,605	3,217	-13.0	18.4	29.4	53.1	53.2	53.4	48.8	1,131	872	16.7	
Rockwell.....	731	402	216	83	329	186	133	81.8	86.1	(1)	9.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	100	149	4.9	
Runnels.....	133	33	31	13	100	2	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	6	1,083	0.1	
Rusk.....	11,314	10,039	7,634	8,169	275	3,415	-545	2.5	41.8	-6.7	42.0	42.3	41.1	43.0	724	983	11.5	
Sabine.....	1,679	1,732	1,054	993	-73	668	91	-1.2	61.6	9.2	19.6	27.4	21.8	23.9	244	589	2.9	
San Augustine.....	3,453	2,921	2,131	1,915	532	790	216	18.2	37.1	11.3	30.7	34.6	31.9	37.7	442	922	5.6	
San Jacinto.....	5,193	5,531	4,328	3,223	-338	1,035	-6.1	27.8	31.4	31.4	54.4	53.8	58.8	53.2	1,194	602	8.6	
San Patricio.....	759	59	31	74	43	101	-19	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.3	1.9	7.3	11	676	0.1	
San Saba.....	103	61	55	140	42	8	-87	(1)	(1)	(1)	-62.2	0.9	0.8	2.6	9	1,116	0.1	
Schleicher.....	44	13	4	31	9	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.6		24	1,387	(?)	
Scurry.....	1																	
Shackelford.....	126	134	167	135	-8	-33	32	-6.0	-19.8	23.7	3.0	5.4	8.3	6.6	31	947	0.1	
Shelby.....	5,274	4,117	2,934	2,154	1,157	1,163	800	28.1	33.4	37.1	20.0	29.1	21.8	24.9	249	983	6.3	
Sherman.....	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.9	1.9		1	935	(?)	
Smith.....	17,246	16,044	12,603	10,357	1,203	3,353	2,333	7.5	26.4	22.5	41.3	42.9	44.8	47.4	704	920	18.7	
Somervell.....	1																	
Starr.....	21	141	10	21	-120	131	-201	-85.1	(1)	(1)	-95.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	2.5	2	2,675	(?)
Stephens.....	4	5	5	25	-1	2	-29	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	(?)	2	948	(?)
Sterling.....	1																	
Stonewall.....	3																	
Sutton.....	3	5	1	10	3	-2	-8	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.6	(?)	852	(?)	
Swisher.....	15,415	5,756	4,316	2,160	3,960	1,440	2,156	167.9	33.4	93.3	11.2	11.0	10.5	8.8	169	863	17.1	
Taylor.....	639	178	174	8	461	4	166	299.0	2.3	(1)	2.4	1.7	2.5	0.5	25	908	0.7	
Terrill.....	4																	
Terry.....	1																	
Throckmorton.....	11	2	11	12	9	-9	-41	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.7	2	879	(?)	
Tioga.....	3,118	2,148	1,760	1,346	970	388	41	-5.2	32.6	36.8	19.0	17.5	21.5	22.6	234	398	7.8	
Town Green.....	716	898	202	645	-182	696	-44	-20.3	344.6	-66.7	4.0	13.2	3.9	17.8	42	1,454	0.5	
Travis.....	15,473	13,299	10,090	8,599	2,174	3,299	1,491	16.3	31.8	17.3	27.8	28.1	27.8	31.8	386	1,004	15.4	
Trinity.....	3,195	2,813	1,963	1,162	382	910	741	13.6	47.8	63.8	25.0	25.6	24.9	23.6	334	716	4.5	
Tyler.....	2,297	2,389	2,392	1,502	-182	-3	890	-7.6	-0.1	59.3	21.5	20.1	22.0	25.8	274	908	2.4	
Upton.....	5,649	4,837	3,929	5,381	662	1,028	54	14.0	26.2	16.2	28.3	30.5	30.9	32.9	395	600	9.4	
Uvalde.....	12	1	1	63	133	45	21	108.1	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	25	1,355	(?)	
Val Verde.....	252	129	108		-3	48	108	-1.9	44.4		1.8	3.0	3.8		18	3,083	0.2	

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than 1 per 1,000 white.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ For changes in boundaries, see note at end of table.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.			Negroes per 1,000 white population, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910		
	1910	1900	1890	1880	Number.			Per cent.			1910	1900	1890					
					1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890								
TEXAS—Con.																		
Van Zandt.....	1,534	1,265	1,098	1,163	169	207	-65	12.4	24.3	-5.6	6.0	5.4	6.8	9.2	64	831	1.8	
Victoria.....	5,000	5,757	5,510	2,496	-187	208	1,113	-4.9	7.6	46.3	24.0	27.7	40.3	35.3	316	880	4.0	
Walker.....	8,362	8,519	7,232	6,766	43	1,087	466	0.5	15.0	6.9	52.1	52.6	56.2	56.3	1,086	791	10.6	
Waller.....	6,712	7,871	6,703	5,830	-1,159	1,108	873	-14.7	17.4	15.0	65.0	55.3	61.6	64.6	1,287	519	12.9	
Ward.....			3									0.1	0.2	(*)		1	827	(*)
Washington.....	12,017	16,039	15,200	14,719	-4,022	839	481	-25.1	5.5	3.3	47.0	48.7	52.1	53.4	887	628	19.1	
Webb.....	3	208	214	184	-167	-9	-9	-81.5	-4.2	16.3	0.2	0.9	1.4	3.5	2	3,219	0.2	
Wharton.....	8,889	8,717	6,119	3,631	172	2,598	2,488	2.0	42.5	68.5	42.1	51.5	80.7	79.8	729	1,112	8.0	
Wheeler.....	2	14	16	35	-2	-19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.5	2.1	6.8	(*)	895	(*)	
Wilburt.....	612	204	128	17	408	76	111	200.0	98.4	(*)	(*)	5.8	3.5	2.6	3.9	40	1.0	
Wilbarger.....	70	43	26		27	17	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.6	0.7	0.4		6	928	0.1	
Williamson.....	7,370	4,332	2,755	1,381	3,008	1,877	1,124	-57.2	88.9	17.5	11.4	10.6	10.8	211	1,128	5.5		
Wilson.....	956	1,114	1,053	921	-158	61	132	-14.2	5.8	14.3	5.6	8.0	9.9	12.9	59	813	1.2	
Winkler.....	1										0.2				2	844	(*)	
Wise.....	67	167	161	165	-100	0	-4	-59.9	3.7	27.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	3	855	0.1	
Wood.....	3,926	4,012	3,249	2,558	-86	763	691	-2.1	23.5	27.0	16.8	19.1	23.3	22.8	201	657	6.0	
Young.....	3	7	15	17	-4	-8	-2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.3	0.4	(*)	875	(*)	
Zapata.....			8					-7			(*)	0.1		0.2		1,288	(*)	
Zavalla.....			8	10				-2			(*)	0.1		0.2		1,348	(*)	
VIRGINIA																		
	671,096	690,722	635,438	631,616	10,374	25,284	3,822	1.6	4.0	0.6	32.6	35.6	35.4	41.8	483	402	16.7	
Accomac.....	13,273	11,825	9,730	9,393	1,448	2,095	337	12.2	21.5	3.6	36.2	36.3	35.7	38.5	568	502	26.4	
Albemarle.....	3,678	3,075	11,998	16,559	-1,481	-5,961	-91	-21.4	-9.3	-12.6	49.7	49.7	45.2	48.9	31	479	16.2	
Alexandria.....	2,645	2,407	2,123	2,194	178	344	71	7.2	16.2	-3.2	25.9	38.4	49.9	56.4	349	31	213.5	
Alleghany.....	2,945	4,013	2,328	1,132	-1,068	1,655	1,196	-26.6	72.4	105.7	20.8	24.6	25.1	20.3	262	457	7.2	
Amelia.....	5,295	5,985	6,945	7,300	-495	-69	-1,295	-5.8	-8.1	-17.6	63.0	66.2	66.7	70.7	1,700	371	14.6	
Amherst.....	7,465	7,057	7,628	8,792	-406	-571	-1,074	-5.8	-7.5	-12.3	39.4	39.5	43.5	46.5	651	470	34.9	
Appomattox.....	3,088	3,081	4,351	4,922	-844	-914	-2,721	-21.4	-9.3	-12.6	49.7	49.7	45.2	48.9	31	479	16.2	
Augusta.....	4,541	5,700	6,112	6,085	-1,159	-412	-973	-20.3	-6.7	-13.7	14.0	17.6	20.4	24.4	163	545	2.2	
Bath.....	1,176	1,006	761	961	170	245	-200	16.9	32.2	-8.0	18.0	15.0	16.6	21.4	219	545	2.2	
Bedford.....	8,455	9,739	11,148	12,677	-1,284	-1,419	-1,528	-13.7	-12.1	-12.1	28.6	32.1	35.7	37.0	401	791	10.7	
Bland.....	133	212	241	241	-79	-29	-18	-37.3	-12.0	-5.1	2.6	3.9	4.7	5.1	20	390	0.4	
Botetourt.....	3,877	3,877	4,351	4,650	-282	-145	-918	-9.9	-9.9	-3.9	19.5	19.5	22.0	25.1	31.4	246	6.4	
Brunswick.....	11,366	10,842	10,584	10,685	524	288	-101	4.3	2.4	-0.9	59.1	59.5	61.4	64.0	1,443	557	20.4	
Caroline.....	5	5	24	33	-1	-19	-5	-20.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.4	0.6	(*)	514	(*)	
Buchanan.....	7,570	7,851	7,697	8,773	-281	254	-1,176	-3.6	3.3	-13.4	49.8	51.4	52.8	58.5	992	584	13.0	
Campbell.....	9,002	9,615	9,968	10,479	-613	-353	-481	-6.4	-3.8	-4.6	39.1	41.3	45.8	51.6	941	552	33.2	
Carroll.....	8,759	9,042	9,322	9,628	-292	-240	-306	-4.2	-3.0	-3.2	52.7	54.1	55.9	58.8	1,115	529	18.5	
Carroll.....	268	339	358	346	-71	-19	12	-20.9	-5.3	3.5	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6	13	438	0.6	
Charles City.....	3,762	3,696	3,717	3,751	69	-21	-34	1.9	0.6	-0.9	71.7	73.3	73.4	68.1	2,738	188	20.0	
Charlotte.....	8,335	8,545	9,365	10,969	-210	-816	-1,588	-2.5	-6.7	-14.5	52.8	55.7	62.1	65.7	1,119	466	16.8	
Chesterfield.....	7,527	11,037	10,811	11,521	-3,510	226	-710	-31.8	2.1	-6.2	35.3	40.9	41.2	45.9	547	471	16.0	
Clarke.....	1,900	2,231	2,454	2,587	-331	-223	-83	-14.8	-9.1	-3.3	25.4	28.1	30.4	33.0	341	171	11.1	
Craig.....	207	261	149	236	-54	112	-87	-20.7	75.2	-36.9	4.4	6.1	3.9	6.2	46	333	0.6	
Culpeper.....	5,262	6,053	6,085	6,263	-791	-32	-538	-13.1	-0.5	-8.1	29.1	42.9	46.0	49.4	941	384	13.7	
Cumberland.....	6,053	6,205	6,622	7,417	-152	-417	-705	-2.4	-6.5	-10.7	65.6	69.0	69.8	70.4	1,926	293	20.0	
Dickenson.....			26		7	-26	26				0.1			0.5	(*)	325	(*)	
Dinwiddie.....	9,368	9,220	8,394	8,284	-132	1,106	1,067	-11.4	13.2	24.8	60.6	61.1	61.1	61.1	1,242	511	18.2	
Elizabeth City.....	7,992	8,582	7,774	7,531	-890	813	1,243	-6.9	10.0	19.0	37.7	44.1	48.1	61.1	604	54	148.0	
Essex.....	5,315	5,165	4,662	5,529	-810	-337	-1,107	-13.2	-5.2	-14.6	58.4	63.1	64.3	68.6	1,402	238	20.6	
Fairfax.....	4,894	4,946	5,069	5,268	-139	-139	-139	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	29.9	30.9	30.9	32.8	509	328	6.6	
Fauquier.....	7,486	8,298	7,904	9,305	-812	394	-1,401	-9.8	5.0	-15.1	33.2	35.5	35.0	40.5	498	666	11.2	
Floyd.....	3,907	3,877	3,732	4,028	-228	-100	-69	-6.9	-2.1	-2.8	19.9	20.9	21.9	24.9	346	339	8.6	
Fluvanna.....	3,374	4,011	4,577	5,200	-637	-446	-833	-15.9	-10.0	-15.7	40.5	44.4	49.9	62.9	682	285	11.8	
Franklin.....	5,435	4,947	6,248	6,815	-912	-901	-1,767	-8.6	-1.8	-22.0	20.5	22.9	25.0	32.0	238	697	7.8	
Frederick.....	2,684	2,763	3,005	3,039	-59	-59	-59	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4	5.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	57	434	0.4	
Giles.....	755	799	837	1,109	-41	-38	-272	-5.5	-4.5	-24.5	6.5	7.4	9.2	12.6	69	369	2.0	
Gloucester.....	6,108	6,058	6,203	6,533	-477	608	-77	-7.7	9.9	14.1	48.1	51.8	52.0	56.9	899	212	26.5	
Goochland.....	5,230	5,558	5,874	6,234	-328	-316	-360	-5.9	-5.4	-5.8	56.6	58.4	59.0	60.6	1,315	287	18.2	
Grayson.....	939	959	920	967	-20	39	-77	-2.1	4.2	-7.7	4.7	5.7	6.4	7.6	50	425	2.2	
Greene.....	1,339	1,431	1,508	1,825	-92	-77	-317	-6.1	-17.4	-19.3	12.0	40.4	45.1	45.5	46.2	679	44	16.8
Greensville.....	7,393	6,356	5,311	5,650	1,037	1,045	-339	16.3	19.7	-6.0	62.2	65.1	64.5	67.2	1,644	307	24.1	
Hampden.....	20,013	19,612	19,810	18,738	1,074	1,141	888	11.0	1.9	12.0	40.4	43.1	45.5	46.2	999	604	21.6	
Hanover.....	7,040	7,898	8,211	9,262	-858	-313	-1,073	-10.9	-3.8	-11.5	40.9	44.8	47.2	49.9	693	512	13.8	
Henrico.....	6,837	11,818	11,265	10,948	-5,979	1,551	1,219	-46.7	13.8	12.1	29.2	42.6	51.2	52.6	412	266	193.4	
Henry.....	2,684	2,833	3,005	3,039	-59	-59	-59	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4	5.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	57	434	0.4	
Highland.....	260	378	422	449	-118	-44	-27	-31.2	-10.4	-6.0	4.9	6.7	7.9	8.7	51	422	0.6	
Isle of Wight.....	7,312	6,698	5,144	4,444	1,244	1,124	589	15.5	21.9									

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.					PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negro per 1,000 whites, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negro per square mile, 1910	
					Number.		Per cent.										
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1870-1880	1860-1870	1850-1860	1910	1900	1890				1880
VIRGINIA—Con.																	
King William	4,855	4,962	5,685	5,548	-107	-723	221	-2.2	-12.7	4.0	56.8	59.2	59.2	62.4	1,382	263	18.5
Lancaster	5,139	4,591	4,020	3,534	248	871	456	5.1	21.7	13.8	32.7	54.7	55.9	57.4	1,114	130	39.5
Lee	652	740	1,213	922	212	-473	291	28.6	-39.0	31.5	4.6	5.7	6.7	6.1	42	449	2.1
Loudoun	5,221	5,968	5,738	5,243	-647	-710	-665	-11.0	-10.8	-2.2	21.7	26.7	28.3	30.6	327	519	10.1
Louis	7,853	8,621	9,805	11,531	-738	-1,184	-1,726	-8.6	-12.1	-15.0	47.6	52.2	51.7	60.9	907	516	15.3
Lunenburg	6,811	6,572	6,736	6,924	239	-164	-188	3.6	-2.4	-2.7	53.3	56.1	59.2	60.0	1,141	330	15.8
Madison	3,294	3,121	3,965	4,556	-257	-444	-901	-7.3	-11.2	-13.0	32.5	34.5	38.8	43.1	494	324	10.1
Mathews	2,513	2,385	2,137	2,439	118	258	322	4.9	12.1	-13.1	28.2	29.1	28.3	32.8	392	94	26.7
Mecklenburg	16,394	16,198	16,030	16,358	196	168	-588	-14.2	14.0	-2.2	56.6	61.0	63.2	66.6	1,935	669	24.5
Middlesex	4,636	4,536	4,317	3,634	100	219	683	2.2	5.1	18.8	52.4	55.2	57.9	58.1	1,100	146	31.8
Montgomery ¹	2,323	2,925	3,515	4,227	-602	-990	-712	-2.0	-16.8	-16.8	13.5	18.5	19.8	25.3	155	396	7.5
Nansemond	15,536	12,662	10,765	8,175	2,574	2,197	2,500	19.9	20.4	31.7	57.8	56.2	54.7	51.4	1,369	423	36.7
Nelson	5,263	5,672	6,303	7,508	-409	-631	-1,205	-7.2	-10.0	-16.0	31.3	35.3	41.1	45.4	455	473	11.1
New Kent	2,791	3,204	3,545	3,232	413	-341	315	2.9	-9.6	9.7	58.6	65.9	64.3	58.6	1,569	191	16.6
Norfolk ¹	31,791	31,600	19,216	15,556	191	12,384	3,660	0.6	64.4	23.5	60.3	62.2	66.5	57.5	1,520	404	165.3
Northampton	9,314	7,627	5,479	5,263	1,687	2,148	216	22.1	30.2	4.1	55.9	55.4	53.1	51.5	1,266	239	39.0
Northumberland	4,267	4,166	3,090	3,483	101	1,076	-393	2.4	34.8	-11.3	39.6	42.3	39.2	43.9	655	205	20.0
Nottingham	7,347	7,499	7,623	8,141	-53	-223	-521	-0.7	-2.9	-6.4	54.6	59.8	65.8	73.0	1,201	310	23.7
Orange	5,528	5,519	6,241	6,542	7	-722	-801	0.1	-11.6	-8.8	41.0	42.9	48.7	52.4	1,569	191	16.6
Page	1,166	1,440	1,772	1,119	-274	-332	653	-19.0	-18.7	58.4	8.2	10.4	13.5	11.2	90	322	3.6
Patrick	1,615	1,624	2,068	2,734	-6	-444	-666	-0.4	-21.5	-24.4	9.4	10.5	14.6	21.3	104	485	3.3
Pittsylvania ¹	20,163	21,250	23,553	22,803	-1,126	-2,245	750	-5.3	-9.6	3.3	30.8	45.4	47.5	50.6	660	1,012	26.0
Powhatan	3,633	4,481	4,943	5,091	-848	-18	-658	-18.9	1.1	-12.9	59.6	66.7	65.3	65.1	1,473	273	13.3
Prince Edward	4,818	9,709	9,924	9,914	-1,311	-1,155	10	-14.2	-1.6	0.1	69.3	64.9	67.7	67.0	1,455	366	23.8
Prince George	4,581	4,538	5,132	6,799	-307	-274	-1,667	-6.3	-5.3	-24.5	58.0	62.7	65.2	67.6	1,380	294	15.5
Prince William	2,425	2,871	2,595	2,600	-46	276	-5	-1.6	10.6	-0.2	25.3	25.8	26.5	26.3	307	345	8.2
Princess Anne	5,818	5,687	4,130	4,252	131	1,557	-132	2.3	37.7	-3.1	50.5	50.8	43.4	45.4	1,019	279	20.9
Pulaski	2,930	3,237	3,120	2,422	-307	117	-688	-9.5	3.8	27.2	17.0	22.2	24.4	28.0	205	333	8.8
Rappahannock	2,148	2,722	2,815	3,536	-574	-88	-721	-21.1	-3.3	-20.4	26.7	30.8	32.4	38.1	394	274	7.8
Richmond ¹	3,071	2,929	3,659	4,889	-421	-231	-1,442	-14.4	-8.8	-7.1	41.4	41.4	44.1	47.1	1,070	384	15.1
Rockbridge	3,525	3,845	4,076	4,538	-320	-219	-732	-8.3	-5.7	-15.0	18.0	24.3	29.2	36.8	219	300	37.5
Rockingham	3,528	4,084	5,131	5,343	-556	-1,047	-212	-13.6	-20.4	-0.0	16.3	16.3	22.2	26.7	200	613	6.4
Roeblingham	2,335	2,632	2,814	3,433	-297	-182	-619	-11.3	-6.5	-18.6	6.7	7.9	9.0	11.6	72	876	2.7
Russell ¹	1,025	764	1,293	1,272	261	-439	-69	36.2	-36.5	-5.4	4.4	4.2	7.5	9.1	46	496	2.1
Scott	593	627	968	676	-124	-341	292	-19.8	-35.2	43.2	2.1	2.8	4.5	3.9	22	545	0.9
Shamodah	493	649	842	1,006	-156	-193	-164	-24.0	-22.9	-15.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	5.5	24	510	1.0
Smyth	891	1,170	1,224	1,649	-89	-54	-416	-16.2	-4.4	-25.4	4.8	6.8	9.2	13.5	51	435	2.3
Southampton	16,091	13,683	11,782	10,565	2,408	1,901	1,217	17.6	16.1	11.1	61.2	59.9	58.7	58.7	1,676	604	26.6
Spotsylvania	3,223	3,886	4,395	4,547	-253	-509	-132	-7.5	-11.6	-3.3	36.2	42.1	45.3	46.3	567	412	12.3
Stafford	1,170	1,668	1,469	1,653	112	139	-184	7.0	9.5	-11.1	21.3	19.9	20.0	22.9	271	274	6.3
Starr	6,005	5,133	5,017	4,539	822	166	458	15.9	3.3	10.0	61.8	61.2	60.8	61.7	1,619	278	21.6
Sussex	3,962	7,961	7,576	6,791	1,001	385	875	12.6	5.1	13.1	65.6	65.9	68.3	66.6	1,066	515	17.4
Tazewell	2,820	3,582	3,504	1,414	-762	78	1,990	-21.3	2.2	83.1	11.8	10.2	17.6	14.9	127	531	5.3
Warren	1,131	1,463	1,264	1,441	-332	199	-177	-22.7	15.7	-12.3	13.2	16.6	15.3	19.5	152	216	5.2
Warwick ¹	4,334	5,729	1,520	1,479	605	2,499	-159	16.2	182.5	-10.8	71.7	76.3	60.0	65.5	2,539	67	168.0
Washington ¹	2,312	2,555	2,965	4,086	-243	-440	-1,121	-9.5	-13.8	-27.4	7.0	8.8	11.4	16.2	76	602	5.7
Westmoreland	4,968	4,951	4,737	5,100	-133	-124	-363	-4.0	2.6	-7.1	65.7	62.6	66.4	57.7	1,056	252	18.5
Wise ¹	2,961	1,965	582	101	806	-1,383	481	45.6	23.6	476.2	8.4	10.0	6.2	1.3	91	420	6.8
Wythe	2,168	2,783	3,179	2,850	-595	-387	320	-21.4	-12.2	11.2	10.7	13.6	17.6	19.9	120	479	4.6
York	3,764	4,081	4,395	4,812	-317	-314	-117	-7.8	-7.1	-2.6	48.5	54.5	57.9	61.4	983	136	27.7
Independent cities.³																	
Alexandria city ¹	4,188	4,333	5,113	5,380	-345	-580	-267	-7.6	-11.3	-5.0	27.3	31.2	35.7	39.4	376	1	4,188.0
Bristol city ¹	1,144	1,027	833	117	194	833	11.4	23.3	.....	18.8	22.4	28.7	.....	224	2	5,671.3	
Buena Vista city ¹	416	410	.....	6	410	.....	1.5	.....	.....	.....	12.3	17.2	.....	147	3	138.7	
Charlottesville city ¹	2,624	2,613	2,628	.....	-9	53	2,528	-3.4	3.4	.....	8.4	10.0	6.2	1.3	91	420	6.8
Clifton Forge city ¹	1,092	.....	.....	1,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.0	.....	.....	235	1	1,092.0	
Danville city ¹	6,207	6,515	5,538	4,397	-308	977	1,141	-4.7	17.6	25.9	32.6	39.4	53.7	58.4	455	3	2,099.0
Fredericksburg city ¹	1,480	1,621	1,682	1,899	-141	-61	-177	-8.7	-3.6	-9.5	25.2	32.0	37.1	37.1	337	1	1,480.0
Lynchburg city ¹	9,466	8,254	9,802	8,574	1,212	-1,548	1,328	14.7	-15.8	15.7	32.1	43.7	49.7	53.1	473	5	1,893.2
Newport News city ¹	7,259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.8	167.0	.....	.....	35.9	34.6	67.2	.....	561	2	5,629.5
Norfolk city ¹	25,039	20,230	16,544	10,068	4,809	3,966	6,176	23.8	24.5	61.3	37.1	43.4	46.6	46.8	591	7	3,577.0
Portsmouth city ¹	11,014	10,731	12,221	11,701	293	-1,470	320	-2.4	-12.4	4.4	37.7	49.5	53.9	54.9	840	3	3,671.3
Portsmouth city ¹	11,617	5,625	4,018	3,829	5,992	1,967	180	105	40.0	4.9	35.0	32.3	30.3	33.6	539	3	3,723.0
Radford city ¹	665	456	.....	.....	209	466	.....	45.8	.....	.....	15.8	13.6	.....	.....	188	5	133.0
Richmond city ¹	46,733	32,230	32,330	27,832	14,503	-100	4,498	45.0	-0.3	16.2	36.6	37.9	39.7	43.8	578	11	4,245.5
Roanoke city ¹	7,924	5,834	4,929	2,903	2,090	959	4,929	35.8	18.4	.....	22.7	27.1	30.5	.....	294	5	1,684.8
Staunton city ¹	2,576	1,798	2,365	2,225	648	-467	70	35.4	-20.3	3.1	23.3	25.1	32.9	33.4	395	3	828.3
Winchester city ¹	1,038	1,105	1,423	1,517	-67	-318	-94	-6.1	-22.3	-6.2	17.7	21.4	27.4	30.6	512	1	1,038.0

¹ For changes in boundaries, see notes at end of table.

² The population of the independent cities is not included in the population given for counties.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE II.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, 1880, DECENNIAL INCREASES, PROPORTION NEGRO, LAND AREA, AND NEGRO POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES, FOR SOUTHERN STATES—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

STATE AND COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION.				INCREASE.						PERCENTAGE NEGRO IN TOTAL POPULATION.				Negroes per 1,000 whites, 1910	Land area, square miles, 1910	Negroes per square mile, 1910	
					Number.			Per cent.										
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1910	1900	1890	1880				
WEST VIRGINIA.	64,173	43,499	32,600	25,886	20,674	10,809	6,804	47.5	33.1	26.3	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	55	24,022	2.7	
Barbour.....	920	808	498	457	112	310	41	13.9	62.2	-9.0	5.8	5.7	3.9	3.9	62	348	2.6	
Berkeley.....	1,801	1,785	1,084	1,928	36	71	-234	2.0	4.2	-12.1	8.2	9.1	9.1	11.1	89	325	5.5	
Boone.....	164	135	170	189	29	-35	-19	21.5	-20.6	-10.1	1.6	1.6	2.5	3.2	16	506	0.3	
Braxton.....	221	187	134	104	34	53	30	18.2	39.6	28.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	10	517	0.4	
Brooke.....	151	130	114	85	12	25	29	8.6	21.9	(*)	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	14	89	1.4	
Cabell.....	2,447	1,557	1,493	902	910	44	591	59.2	2.9	65.5	5.2	5.3	6.3	6.6	55	261	9.7	
Calhoun.....	89	83	81	74	-3	2	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	7	286	0.3	
Clay.....	5	18	-13	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	332	(*)
Doddridge.....	8	25	131	54	-17	-106	77	(*)	-80.9	(*)	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	(*)	(*)	317	(*)
Fayette.....	9,311	5,857	5,054	1,122	3,454	2,805	1,932	59.0	91.8	172.2	17.9	18.3	14.9	9.7	219	667	14.0	
Gilmer.....	17	36	50	47	-19	-14	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1	331	0.1	
Grant.....	253	252	379	503	1	-127	4	-124	0.4	-35.5	3.2	3.5	5.6	9.1	33	461	0.5	
Greenbrier.....	1,779	1,829	1,963	1,981	-50	-164	12	-2.7	-8.2	0.6	7.2	8.8	11.1	13.2	78	998	1.8	
Hampshire.....	303	461	567	652	-158	-106	-85	-34.3	-18.7	-13.0	2.6	3.9	5.0	6.3	27	648	0.5	
Hancock.....	37	46	21	24	-9	25	-3	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	4	88	0.4	
Hardy.....	387	457	590	752	-70	-153	-162	-15.3	-22.5	-21.5	4.2	5.4	7.8	11.1	44	574	0.7	
Harrison.....	1,329	1,252	750	889	107	492	-123	8.5	64.7	-14.5	2.8	4.5	2.5	4.4	29	416	3.3	
Jackson.....	20	115	87	103	-89	28	-16	-7.4	(*)	-15.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1	461	0.1	
Jefferson.....	3,492	3,941	4,116	4,043	-442	-175	71	-11.2	-4.3	1.8	22.0	24.7	26.5	27.0	282	211	16.6	
Kanawha.....	6,476	3,983	3,402	2,870	2,493	581	532	62.6	17.1	18.5	8.0	7.3	8.0	8.8	86	860	7.5	
Lewis.....	239	178	261	323	61	-83	-62	34.3	-31.8	-19.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.4	13	393	0.6	
Linton.....	39	63	211	32	-33	-148	139	(*)	-70.1	(*)	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.6	1	418	0.1	
Loren.....	532	61	685	109	471	-624	576	(*)	19.1	528.4	3.7	0.9	6.2	1.5	38	438	1.2	
Madison.....	14,667	5,969	1,591	3	8,998	4,378	1,588	145.7	275.2	(*)	30.6	31.8	21.8	0.1	442	533	27.5	
Marion.....	851	452	104	155	369	378	-51	75.6	363.5	-32.9	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	20	315	2.7	
Marshall.....	575	499	236	223	70	263	13	15.5	111.4	5.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	18	310	1.9	
Mason.....	349	357	749	859	-188	-222	-100	-35.0	-29.2	-11.6	1.5	2.2	3.3	3.9	15	475	0.7	
Meigs.....	5,960	2,902	2,022	366	3,058	880	1,056	106.4	43.5	452.5	15.5	12.6	12.6	4.9	184	419	14.2	
Mineral.....	1,601	665	481	489	-64	184	-8	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	3.6	5.2	4.0	5.7	37	349	1.7	
Mingo.....	1,236	309	.....	.....	927	309	.....	300.0	.....	.....	6.4	2.7	.....	.....	68	416	3.0
Monongalia.....	294	209	227	317	-5	-72	-90	-1.7	31.7	-28.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	12	358	0.8	
Monroe.....	673	830	979	1,129	-157	-149	-150	-18.9	-15.2	-13.3	5.2	6.3	7.9	9.8	54	457	1.5	
Morgan.....	177	220	275	197	-43	-55	78	-19.5	-20.0	39.6	2.3	3.0	4.1	3.4	23	233	0.8	
Nicholas.....	48	19	21	58	29	-2	-37	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	3	680	0.1	
Ohio.....	1,349	1,251	1,098	870	138	153	228	11.0	13.9	26.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	25	107	13.0	
Penton.....	132	123	126	99	9	-3	27	7.3	-2.4	(*)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	14	699	0.2	
Pleasants.....	9	6	9	26	3	-3	-17	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1	132	0.1	
Pocahontas.....	445	625	353	334	-180	272	19	-28.8	77.1	5.7	3.0	7.3	5.2	6.0	31	904	0.5	
Prentiss.....	151	162	134	206	-11	28	-72	-6.8	20.9	-35.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	6	650	0.2	
Futsum.....	435	378	237	355	57	141	-118	15.1	59.5	-33.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	3.1	24	336	1.3	
Raleigh.....	2,052	360	79	71	1,692	281	8	470.0	(*)	(*)	8.0	2.9	0.8	1.0	87	597	3.4	
Randolph.....	376	519	252	112	-143	257	150	-37.6	98.1	133.9	1.4	2.9	2.3	4.4	15	1,096	0.4	
Ritchie.....	26	26	36	64	.....	-10	-28	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	453	0.1
Roane.....	18	32	29	39	-14	3	-10	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	(*)	522	(*)	
Summers.....	1,130	1,115	1,127	771	15	-12	356	1.3	-1.1	46.2	6.1	6.9	8.6	8.5	65	369	3.1	
Taylor.....	527	423	362	399	104	61	-37	24.6	15.9	-9.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.5	33	175	3.0	
Tucker.....	344	353	183	26	-9	170	-2	-2.5	92.9	(*)	1.8	2.6	2.8	0.8	19	405	0.5	
Tyler.....	115	94	2	6	21	92	-4	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.7	0.5	(*)	0.1	7	260	0.4	
Upshur.....	226	221	256	201	5	-35	55	2.3	-13.7	27.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	14	351	0.6	
Wayne.....	169	321	160	220	-152	161	-60	-47.4	100.6	-27.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	7	517	0.3	
Webster.....	8	12	11	2	-4	1	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(*)	583	(*)	
Wetzel.....	57	459	36	22	-382	403	.....	-37.0	(*)	(*)	0.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2	357	8.2
Wirt.....	40	64	24	13	-24	40	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	4	218	0.2	
Wood.....	943	922	910	925	21	12	-15	2.3	1.3	-1.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.7	25	364	2.6	
Wyoming.....	105	94	70	64	11	24	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	10	402	0.2	

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

1 Less than 1 per 1,000 whites.

* For changes in boundaries, see note at end of table.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY AND CITY BOUNDARIES: 1880-1910.

ALABAMA.

Counties.

BLOUNT.—Parts annexed to Cullman between 1880 and 1890 and in 1901.
CALHOUN.—Part of Cleburne annexed in 1907; part annexed to Cleburne in 1907.
CLAY.—Part of Talladega annexed in 1905.
CELBURNE.—Part of Calhoun annexed in 1907; part annexed to Calhoun in 1907.
COLBERT.—Part annexed to Franklin between 1890 and 1900; part of Lawrence annexed between 1840 and 1900.
CULLMAN.—Parts of Blount annexed between 1880 and 1890 and in 1901.
DALE.—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1903. (See also note.)
FRANKLIN.—Part of Colbert annexed between 1890 and 1900.
GENEVA.—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1903. (See also note.)
HENRY.—Part taken to form part of Houston in 1903. (See also note.)
HOUSTON.—Organized from parts of Dale, Geneva, and Henry in 1903. (See also note.)
JEFFERSON.—Part of Shelly annexed between 1880 and 1890; part annexed to Walker between 1890 and 1900.
LAWRENCE.—Part annexed to Colbert between 1880 and 1900.
SHELBY.—Part annexed to Jefferson between 1880 and 1890.
TALLADEGA.—Part annexed to Clay in 1905.
WALKER.—Part of Jefferson annexed between 1890 and 1900.

Note.—Dale, Geneva, Henry, and Houston Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 29,862; 1900, 21,031; increase, 1900-1910, 8,831; per cent of increase, 57.7.

ARKANSAS.

Counties.

ARKANSAS.—Part annexed to Jefferson between 1880 and 1890; part of Desha annexed between 1880 and 1890.
CLAY.—Part of Greene annexed between 1890 and 1900.
CRENSHAW.—Organized from parts of Independence, Van Buren, and White in 1883.
CLEVELAND.—Name changed in 1885.
COLUMBIA.—Part annexed to LeFayette in 1901.
CRAWFORD.—Part of Franklin annexed between 1880 and 1900.
DESHA.—Part annexed to Arkansas County between 1880 and 1900.
FRANKLIN.—Part of Madison annexed in 1885; part annexed to Crawford between 1890 and 1900.
GREENE.—Part annexed to Clay between 1890 and 1900.
HOWARD.—Part annexed to Sevier between 1880 and 1900.
INDEPENDENCE.—Part taken to form part of Cleburne in 1883.
JEFFERSON.—Part of Arkansas County annexed between 1880 and 1890.
LAFAYETTE.—Part of Columbia annexed in 1901.
LOGAN.—Part of Scott annexed in 1903.
LONOKA.—Part of Prairie annexed between 1880 and 1890.
MADISON.—Part annexed to Franklin in 1885; part annexed to Crawford between 1890 and 1900.
MISSISSIPPI.—Island No. 25 ceded from Lauderdale, Tenn. (total population 115 in 1900), and annexed in 1905.
MONROE.—Part of Prairie annexed between 1880 and 1900.
PRAIRIE.—Parts annexed to Lonoka and Monroe between 1880 and 1890.
SCOTT.—Part annexed to Logan in 1903.
SEAVIEN.—Part of Indian Territory annexed in 1905.
SEVIER.—Part of Howard annexed between 1890 and 1900.
VAN BUREN.—Part taken to form part of Cleburne in 1883.
WHITE.—Part taken to form part of Cleburne in 1883.

FLORIDA.

Counties.

BREVARD.—Part taken to form part of Osceola in 1887; part taken to form St. Lucie in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
CHIEFS.—Organized from part of Hernando in 1887.
DADE.—Part taken to form Palm Beach in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
DE SOTO.—Organized from part of Manatee in 1887.
HERNANDO.—Parts taken to form Citrus and Pasco in 1887.
LAKE.—Organized from parts of Orange and Suwanee in 1887.
LEE.—Organized from part of Monroe in 1887.
MANATEE.—Part taken to form De Soto in 1887.
MONROE.—Part taken to form Lee in 1887.
ORANGE.—Parts taken to form parts of Lake and Osceola in 1887.
OSCEOLA.—Organized from parts of Brevard and Orange in 1887.
PALM BEACH.—Organized from part of Dade in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
PASCO.—Organized from part of Hernando in 1887; part annexed to Polk between 1890 and 1900.
POLK.—Part of Pasco annexed between 1890 and 1900.
ST. LUCIE.—Organized from part of Brevard in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
SUWANEE.—Part taken to form part of Lake in 1887.
NOTE 1.—Brevard and St. Lucie Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 2,294; 1900, 1,764; increase, 1900-1910, 530; per cent of increase, 110.8.
NOTE 2.—Dade and Palm Beach Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 6,414; 1900, 1,283; increase, 1900-1910, 5,131; per cent of increase, 396.1.

GEORGIA.

Counties.

APPLEING.—Part taken to form part of Jeff Davis in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
BEN HILL.—Organized from parts of Irwin and Wilcox in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
BERRIEN.—Part taken to form part of Tift in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
BURKE.—Part taken to form part of Jenkins in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
BURKE.—Part taken to form part of Jenkins in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
CLARKE.—Part of Oglethorpe annexed in 1905.
COFFEY.—Part taken to form part of Turner in 1905. (See also Note 4.)
CRISP.—Organized from part of Dooly in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
DADE.—Part taken to form part of George in 1910. (See also Note 4.)
DOOLY.—Parts taken to form Crisp and part of Turner in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
EMMANUEL.—Parts taken to form parts of Jenkins and Toombs in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
FRANKLIN.—Part taken to form part of Stephens in 1905. (See also Note 5.)
FULTON.—Organized from parts of Crisp and Thomas in 1905. (See also Note 4.)
GRADY.—Organized from part of Crisp in 1905. (See also Note 5.)
HABERSHAM.—Part taken to form part of Stephens in 1905. (See also Note 5.)
IRWIN.—Parts taken to form parts of Tift and Turner in 1905, and part of Ben Hill in 1906. (See also Note 2.)

GEORGIA—continued.

Counties—Continued.

JEFF DAVIS.—Organized from parts of Appleing and Coffee in 1905. (See also Note 5.)
JENKINS.—Organized from parts of Bulloch, Burke, Emanuel, and Severe in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
MONTEGOMERY.—Part taken to form part of Toombs in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
OGLETHORPE.—Part annexed to Clarke in 1905.
SCREVEN.—Part taken to form part of Jenkins in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
STEPHENS.—Organized from parts of Franklin and Habersham in 1905. (See also Note 5.)
TATNALL.—Part taken to form part of Toombs in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
THOMAS.—Part taken to form part of Grady in 1905. (See also Note 4.)
TIFT.—Organized from parts of Berrien, Irwin, and Worth in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
TOOMBS.—Organized from parts of Emanuel, Montgomery, and Tatnall in 1905. (See also Note 3.)
TURNER.—Organized from parts of Dooly, Irwin, Wilcox, and Worth in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
WILCOX.—Parts taken to form part of Turner in 1905 and part of Ben Hill in 1906. (See also Note 2.)
WORTH.—Parts taken to form parts of Tift and Turner in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
NOTE 1.—Appleing, Coffee, and Jeff Davis Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 12,190; 1900, 10,124; increase, 1900-1910, 2,066; per cent of increase, 20.4.
NOTE 2.—Ben Hill, Berrien, Crisp, Dooly, Irwin, Tift, Turner, Wilcox, and Worth Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 60,241; 1900, 37,917; increase, 1900-1910, 22,324; per cent of increase, 58.9.
NOTE 3.—Bulloch, Burke, Emanuel, Jenkins, Montgomery, Screven, Tatnall, and Thomas Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 79,003; 1900, 66,978; increase, 1900-1910, 12,025; per cent of increase, 18.0.
NOTE 4.—DeKalb, Grady, and Thomas Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 41,227; 1900, 33,228; increase, 1900-1910, 7,999; per cent of increase, 24.1.
NOTE 5.—Franklin, Habersham, and Stephens Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 6,907; 1900, 5,995; increase, 1900-1910, 911; per cent of increase, 15.2.

KENTUCKY.

Counties.

ANDERSON.—Part of Washington annexed between 1880 and 1890.
BALLARD.—Part taken to form Carlisle in 1886.
BRANTLEY.—Part taken to form part of Knott in 1884.
CARLISLE.—Organized from part of Ballard in 1886.
ESTILL.—Part annexed to Powell between 1890 and 1900.
FLOYD.—Part taken to form part of Knott in 1884.
KNOTT.—Organized from parts of Breathitt, Floyd, Letcher, Magoffin, and Perry in 1884.
MAGOFFIN.—Part taken to form part of Knott in 1884.
MENIFEE.—Parts of Powell and Wolfe annexed in 1880.
PERRY.—Part taken to form part of Knott in 1884.
POWELL.—Part annexed to Menifee in 1880; part of Estill annexed between 1890 and 1900.
WASHINGTON.—Part annexed to Anderson between 1890 and 1890.
WOLFE.—Part annexed to Menifee in 1880.

LOUISIANA.

Parishes.

ACADIA.—Organized from part of St. Landry in 1886.
CATAHOULA.—Part taken to form La Salle in 1910. (See also note.)
LA SALLE.—Organized from part of Catahoula in 1910. (See also note.)
ST. LANDRY.—Part taken to form Acadia in 1886.
NOTE.—Catahoula and La Salle Parishes combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 7,148; 1900, 6,763; increase, 1900-1910, 385; per cent of increase, 5.2.

MISSISSIPPI.

Counties.

COVINGTON.—Part taken to form part of Jefferson Davis in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
FOREST.—Organized from part of Perry in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
GEORGE.—Organized from parts of Greene and Jackson in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
GREENE.—Part taken to form part of George in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
HANCOCK.—Part taken to form part of Pearl River in 1890 and part annexed to Pearl River in 1908.
JACKSON.—Part taken to form part of George in 1910. (See also Note 3.)
JEFFERSON DAVIS.—Organized from parts of Covington and Lawrence in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
LAMAR.—Organized from parts of Marion and Pearl River in 1904. (See also Note 4.)
LAWRENCE.—Part taken to form part of Jefferson Davis in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
MARION.—Parts taken to form part of Pearl River in 1890 and part of Lamar in 1904. (See also Note 4.)
PEARL RIVER.—Organized from parts of Hancock and Marion in 1890; part taken to form part of Lamar in 1904; part of Hancock annexed in 1905. (See also Note 4.)
PERRY.—Part taken to form Forest in 1905. (See also Note 2.)
WESTBURY.—Name changed from Sumner in 1882.
NOTE 1.—Covington, Jefferson Davis, and Lawrence Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 17,128; 1900, 12,173; increase, 1900-1910, 4,955; per cent of increase, 40.7.
NOTE 2.—Forest and Perry Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 10,294; 1900, 4,822; increase, 1900-1910, 5,472; per cent of increase, 112.9.
NOTE 3.—George, Greene, and Jackson Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 8,641; 1900, 7,933; increase, 1900-1910, 708; per cent of increase, 13.8.
NOTE 4.—Lamar, Marion, and Pearl River Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 12,104; 1900, 6,115; increase, 1900-1910, 5,989; per cent of increase, 97.3.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Counties.

CARTERET.—Part of Craven annexed between 1880 and 1890.
CHATHAM.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908. (See also Note 5.)
GRAVEN.—Part annexed to Carteret between 1880 and 1890.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY AND CITY BOUNDARIES: 1880-1910—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Counties—Continued.

DAVIDSON.—Part annexed to Forsyth between 1880 and 1890.
 DEBHAM.—Organized from part of Woods in 1897.
 FAYETTE.—Part of Davidson annexed between 1880 and 1889.
 FRANKLIN.—Part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.
 GRANVILLE.—Part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.
 H.—Organized from parts of Madison and Moore in 1908. (See also note.)
 MOORE.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908. (See also note.)
 ORANGE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.
 WARE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.
 SCOTLAND.—Organized from part of Richmond in 1900.
 VANCE.—Organized from parts of Franklin, Granville, and Warren in 1881.
 WARE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.
 WARREN.—Part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.

Note.—Chatham, Lee, and Moore Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 16, 831; 1890, 16, 088; increase, 1900-1910, 653; per cent of increase, 4.0.

OKLAHOMA.

Counties.

ADAIR.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 ALFAMA.—Organized from part of Woods in 1897.
 ATOKA.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 BEAVER.—Parts taken to form Cimarron and Texas in 1907.
 BECKHAM.—Organized from parts of Greer and Roger Mills in 1907; part annexed to Greer in 1910.
 BLAINE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1900.
 BRYAN.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.
 CADDO.—Organized from parts of Wichita and Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations in 1901; part of form part of Grady in 1907.
 CANADIAN.—Part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.
 CARTER.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 CHOCTAW.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 CIMARRON.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.
 CRAIG.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.
 COMANCHE.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation in 1901; parts taken to form Tillman and parts of Grady, Jefferson, and Stephens in 1907; part taken to form part of Swanton in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanton County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche, Kiowa, and Cherokee.
 CRAIG.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 CREEK.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.
 CROOK.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.
 DELAWARE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.
 DEWEY.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.
 ELLIS.—Organized from parts of Day and Woodward in 1907.
 GARFIELD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.
 GARVIN.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.
 GRADY.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Caddo and Comanche Counties in 1907.
 GRANT.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.
 GREER.—Formerly Greer County, Tex.; first returned as part of Oklahoma in 1890; parts taken to form Jackson and part of Beckham in 1907 and Harmon in 1909; part of Beckham annexed in 1910.
 HARMON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1909.
 HARPER.—Organized from part of Woodward in 1907.
 HASKELL.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 HUGHES.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.
 JACKSON.—Organized from part of Greer in 1907.
 JEFFERSON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.
 JOHNSON.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.
 KANE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900, and Kansas (Kaw) Indian Reservation and part of Ponca Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.
 KIOWA.—Organized from part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservations in 1901; part taken to form part of Swanton in 1910, but by a decision of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, August 9, 1911, the creation of Swanton County was declared illegal, and the territory embraced in said county has reverted to the parent counties, Comanche, Kiowa, and Cherokee.
 LATIMER.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 LE FLORE.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 LOGAN.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1890 and 1900.
 LOVE.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.
 MCCLAIN.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 MCCLINTOCK.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 MCINTOSH.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.
 MAJOR.—Organized from part of Wood in 1907.
 MCHALE.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.
 MATES.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.
 MURRAY.—Organized from part of Chickasaw Nation in 1907.
 MUSKOGEE.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.
 NOBLE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; parts of Otoo and Missouri, and Ponca Indian Reservations annexed in 1904 and part of Payne Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.
 NOWATA.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 OKFUSKEE.—Organized from part of Creek Nation in 1907.
 OKMULGEE.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 OSAGE.—Organized from Osage Indian Reservation in 1907.
 OTTAWA.—Organized from Modoc, Ottawa, Osage, Quapaw, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Indian Reservations and parts of Cherokee Nation and Seneca Indian Reservation in 1907.
 PAWNEE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900, and part of Otoo and Missouri Indian Reservation annexed in 1904.
 PAYNE.—Part annexed to Noble in 1907.
 PERRY.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 PONTIAC.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw and Choctaw Nations in 1907.
 POTTAWATOMIE.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900.
 PUEBLO.—Organized from part of Choctaw Nation in 1907.
 RUSSELL.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900; part of Day annexed since 1900 and part of Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache Indian Reservation annexed in 1901; part taken to form part of Beckham in 1907.

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

Counties—Continued.

ROGERS.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907.
 SEMINOLE.—Organized from Seminole Nation and part of Creek Nation in 1907.
 SHERMAN.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 STEPHENS.—Organized from parts of Chickasaw Nation and Comanche County in 1907.
 TEXAS.—Organized from part of Beaver in 1907.
 TILLMAN.—Organized from part of Comanche in 1907.
 TULSA.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part of Wardner in 1907.
 WAGONER.—Organized from parts of Cherokee and Creek Nations in 1907 and part annexed to Tulsa in 1909.
 WASHINGTON.—Organized from part of Cherokee Nation in 1907.
 WASHITA.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Wichita Indian Reservation annexed in 1901.
 WOODS.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900 and part of Woodward annexed since 1900; parts taken to form Alfalfa and Major in 1907.
 WOODWARD.—Organized from Indian lands between 1890 and 1900, part annexed to Woods since 1900 and parts taken to form Harper and part of Ellis in 1907.

Note.—Greer and Harmon Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 146; 1900, 9; increase, 1900-1910, 137.

Cities.

ADA.—Incorporated since 1900.
 ALBUS.—Incorporated in 1901.
 CLINTON.—Incorporated in 1904.
 ELK CITY.—Incorporated since 1900.
 FREDERICK.—Incorporated since 1900.
 GUTHRIE.—Parts of Guthrie township annexed in 1906 and 1909.
 HUGO.—Incorporated since 1900.
 LAWTON.—Incorporated in 1901.
 MCALISTER.—Consolidated with South McAlester town in 1907.
 MCKENZIE.—Incorporated in 1900.
 OKLAHOMA CITY.—Part of Greeley township annexed in 1905, part (including Okmulge Hill town) annexed in 1910, parts of Oklahoma township annexed in 1906, 1908, and 1908, and part of Council Grove township annexed in 1910.
 OKMULGEE.—Incorporated since 1900.
 PAWBUKA.—Incorporated in 1907.
 POKY.—West Tulsa town annexed in 1909.
 WAURIKA.—Incorporated in 1903.
 WOODWARD.—Incorporated since 1900.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Counties.

ABBEVILLE.—Part taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897.
 BARBER.—Organized from part of Barnwell in 1897.
 BARNWELL.—Part taken to form Bamberg in 1897.
 BERKELEY.—Organized from part of Charleston in 1882; part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897, part annexed to Charleston between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Orangeburg in 1910.
 CALHOUN.—Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg in 1908.
 CHARLESTON.—Part taken to form Berkeley in 1882; part of Berkeley annexed between 1890 and 1900.
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from parts of Spartanburg, Union, and York in 1897.
 CLarendon.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888.
 COLLETON.—Part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897.
 DARLINGTON.—Part taken to form parts of Florence and Lee in 1888 and 1902, respectively, and part annexed to Florence between 1890 and 1900.
 DILLON.—Organized from part of Marion in 1910.
 EDGEFIELD.—Organized from parts of Berkeley and Colleton in 1897.
 EDGEFIELD.—Part taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897 and part taken to form Saluda in 1896.
 FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Clarendon, Darlington, Marion, and Williamsburg in 1888; part of Darlington annexed between 1890 and 1900, and part of Williamsburg annexed in 1905.
 GREENWOOD.—Organized from parts of Abbeville and Edgefield in 1897.
 KERSHAW.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 LEE.—Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in 1902.
 LEXINGTON.—Part taken to form part of Calhoun in 1898, and part annexed to Newberry in 1901.
 MARION.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888; part taken to form Dillon in 1910.
 NEWBERY.—Part of Lexington annexed in 1901.
 ORANGEBURG.—Part taken to form part of Calhoun in 1908; part of Berkeley annexed in 1910.
 SALUDA.—Organized from part of Edgefield in 1896.
 SPARTANBURG.—Part taken to form part of Berkeley in 1897.
 SUMTER.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 UNION.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 WILLIAMSBURG.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888 and part annexed to Florence in 1908.
 YORK.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 Note 1.—Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 79,402; 1900, 75,718; increase, 1900-1910, 3,684; per cent of increase, 4.9.
 Note 2.—Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 83,081; 1900, 72,350; increase, 1900-1910, 10,731; per cent of increase, 14.7.
 Note 3.—Dillon and Marion Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 22,747; 1900, 18,160; increase, 1900-1910, 4,587; per cent of increase, 25.3.

TENNESSEE.

The state.

Island No. 25 ceded to Arkansas in 1905.
 Counties.
 CHESTER.—Organized from parts of Hardeman, Henderson, McNairy, and Madison in 1882 and parts of Hardeman and McNairy annexed in 1886 and 1887, respectively.
 FENTRESS.—Part taken to form part of Pickett in 1881.
 HARDEMAN.—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882.
 HENDERSON.—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882 and part annexed to Chester in 1886.
 HICKMAN.—Part annexed to Lewis in 1897.
 LAUDERDALE.—Island No. 25 ceded to Arkansas in 1905.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY AND CITY BOUNDARIES: 1880-1910—Continued.

TENNESSEE—continued.

Counties—Continued.

- LEWIS.—Parts of Hickman and Wayne annexed in 1897.
 MCNAIRY.—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882 and part annexed to Chester in 1887.
 MADISON.—Part taken to form part of Chester in 1882.
 OVERTON.—Part taken to form part of Fickett in 1881.
 PERRY.—Part of Wayne annexed in 1909.
 PICKETT.—Organized from parts of Fentress and Overton in 1881.
 WAYNE.—Part annexed to Lewis in 1887 and part to Perry in 1909.

TEXAS.

Counties.

- ANDREWS.—Organized from unorganized county of Andrews in 1910.
 BREWSTER.—Organized from part of Presidio in 1887 and Duchel and Foley annexed in 1897.
 BROWN.—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.
 COKE.—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1880.
 COMANCHE.—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.
 CRANE.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.
 CROCKETT.—Parts taken to form Tom Schleicher and Sutton in 1887 and part of Val Verde in 1885.
 DAWSON.—Organized from unorganized county of Dawson in 1905.
 ECTOR.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.
 FOARD.—Organized from parts of Hardeman and Knox in 1891.
 GAINES.—Organized from unorganized county of Gaines in 1905.
 GARZA.—Organized from unorganized county of Garza in 1907.
 GLASSCOCK.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.
 GRAY.—Organized from unorganized county of Gray in 1902.
 HAMILTON.—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.
 HARDEMAN.—Part taken to form part of Foard in 1891.
 HUTCHINSON.—Organized from unorganized county of Hutchinson in 1901.
 IRION.—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1880.
 JEFF DAVIS.—Organized from part of Presidio in 1887.
 KINNEY.—Part taken to form part of Val Verde in 1885.
 KNOX.—Part taken to form part of Foard in 1891.
 LAMB.—Organized from unorganized county of Lamb in 1908.
 LAMARAS.—Part taken to form part of Mills in 1887.
 LOVING.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.
 LYNN.—Organized from unorganized county of Lynn in 1903.
 MIDLAND.—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1885.
 MILLS.—Organized from parts of Brown, Comanche, Hamilton, and Lampasas in 1887.
 PARMER.—Organized from unorganized county of Parmer in 1907.
 PECOS.—Parts taken to form Reeves and Terrell in 1883 and 1905, respectively; part taken to form part of Val Verde in 1885. (See also Note 1.)
 PRESIDIO.—Parts taken to form Brewster, Duchel, Foley, and Jeff Davis in 1887.
 REAGAN.—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1903. (See also Note 2.)
 REEVES.—Organized from part of Pecos in 1883.
 SCHLEICHER.—Formed from part of Crockett in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Schleicher in 1901.
 STERLING.—Organized from part of Tom Green in 1891.
 SUTTON.—Formed from part of Crockett in 1887.
 TERRELL.—Organized from part of Pecos in 1905. (See also Note 1.)
 TERRY.—Organized from unorganized county of Terry in 1904.
 TOM GREEN.—Parts taken to form Midland in 1885; Crane, Ector, Glascock, Loving, Upton, Ward, and Winkler in 1887; Coke and Irion in 1889; Sterling in 1891; and Reagan in 1903. (See also Note 2.)
 UPTON.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Upton in 1910.
 VAL VERDE.—Organized from parts of Crockett, Kinney, and Pecos in 1885.
 WARD.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887.

TEXAS—continued.

Counties—Continued.

- WEBB.—Enclinal annexed in 1899.
 WINKLER.—Formed from part of Tom Green in 1887; organized from unorganized county of Winkler in 1910.
 YOAKUM.—Organized from unorganized county of Yoakum in 1909.
 Note 1.—Pecos and Terrell Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 6; 1900, 22; decrease, 1900-1910, 16.
 Note 2.—Reagan and Tom Green Counties combined—Total Negro population: 1910, 718; 1900, 898; decrease, 1900-1910, 180; per cent of decrease, 20.0.

VIRGINIA.

Counties.

- ALBEMARLE.—Formerly included Charlottesville city, which was made independent in 1888.
 ALLEGHANY.—Formerly included Clifton Forge city, which was made independent in 1906.
 AUGUSTA.—Part of Augusta County annexed to Staunton city in 1905.
 BUCHANAN.—Part taken to form Dickenson in 1880.
 CAMPBELL.—Parts of Campbell County annexed to Lynchburg city in 1901 and 1908.
 CHESTERFIELD.—Formerly included Manchester city, which was made independent in 1874 and annexed to Richmond city in 1910, and part of Petersburg city, which was made independent prior to 1870.
 DICKENSON.—Organized from parts of Buchanan, Russell, and Wise in 1880.
 HENRICO.—Part of Henrico County and Manchester city annexed to Richmond city in 1906 and 1910, respectively.
 MONTGOMERY.—Formerly included Radford city, which was made independent in 1882.
 NORFOLK.—Part of Norfolk County annexed to Portsmouth city between 1890 and 1900 and in 1903, and parts annexed to Norfolk city in 1902 and 1905.
 PITTSYLVANIA.—Parts of Pittsylvania County annexed to Danville city between 1890 and 1900 and in 1907.
 ROANOKE.—Formerly included Roanoke city, which was made independent in 1884; part of Roanoke County annexed to Roanoke city between 1890 and 1913.
 ROCKBRIDGE.—Formerly included Buena Vista city, which was made independent in 1872.
 RUSSELL.—Part taken to form Dickenson in 1880.
 WARWICK.—Formerly included Newport News city, which was made independent in 1896.
 WASHINGTON.—Formerly included Bristol city, which was made independent in 1890.
 WISE.—Part taken to form Dickenson in 1880.

Cities.

- CLIFTON FORGE.—Incorporated as a city from Clifton Forge and West Clifton Forge towns, Alleghany County, and made independent in 1906.
 DANVILLE.—Part of Pittsylvania County annexed in 1907.
 LYNCHBURG.—Parts of Campbell County annexed in 1901 and 1908.
 NORFOLK.—Part of Norfolk County annexed in 1902 and part (Berkeley town) annexed in 1906.
 PORTSMOUTH.—Part of Norfolk County annexed in 1909.
 RICHMOND.—Manchester city and part of Henrico County (including Fairmount town) annexed in 1910 and 1906, respectively.
 STAUNTON.—Part of Augusta County annexed in 1905.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Counties.

- LOGAN.—Part taken to form Mingo in 1895.
 MINGO.—Organized from part of Logan in 1895.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910.
[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																	
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.				Persons 10 years of age and over.				Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	
									Num-ber.	Per cent.								Num-ber.	Per cent.
Total.....	908,282	42.5	756,872	151,410	447,794	460,488	213,923	41.7	92,744	43.4	662,356	205,628	40.1	208,548	102,813	49.3		
Autauga.....	11,717	58.5	9,848	1,869	5,690	6,027	2,670	56.9	1,449	37.0	8,561	3,372	39.4	2,877	1,904	65.3		
Baldwin.....	5,110	28.1	3,503	1,607	2,596	2,514	1,299	26.3	491	33.8	3,718	1,316	35.4	1,137	969	50.0		
Barbour.....	20,456	62.5	18,023	2,433	9,724	10,732	4,044	57.7	1,990	49.2	14,257	6,595	46.3	5,325	2,515	47.2		
Bibb.....	7,710	33.8	7,184	526	4,211	3,499	2,209	37.3	716	32.4	5,664	1,655	29.2	1,710	861	50.4		
Blount.....	1,181	5.5	717	464	628	553	319	4.7	147	46.1	857	329	38.4	270	103	38.1		
Bullock.....	26,562	84.0	22,078	3,284	12,322	13,040	5,019	79.8	2,391	47.6	17,587	7,492	42.6	6,430	3,114	48.4		
Butler.....	15,373	33.0	13,367	2,006	7,560	7,813	3,249	50.2	1,534	47.2	10,748	4,330	42.1	3,803	1,786	46.9		
Calhoun.....	10,757	27.5	8,240	2,517	5,235	5,501	2,649	28.4	910	34.4	7,999	2,492	31.2	2,385	1,229	51.5		
Chambers.....	18,660	51.8	15,183	3,477	9,180	9,449	3,823	48.4	1,721	45.0	12,999	5,085	39.2	4,780	2,201	46.0		
Cherokee.....	2,606	12.9	2,097	529	1,290	1,290	562	12.2	252	44.8	1,800	682	37.9	672	327	48.7		
Chilton.....	4,750	20.5	4,132	627	2,452	2,307	1,132	21.0	424	37.5	3,340	1,159	34.7	1,147	568	49.5		
Choctaw.....	11,503	62.2	9,693	1,810	5,881	5,822	2,194	57.2	1,010	46.0	7,755	3,414	44.0	3,014	1,343	44.6		
Clarke.....	17,311	55.9	14,667	2,644	8,831	8,690	3,724	52.3	1,690	45.1	12,178	5,130	42.1	4,344	2,010	46.3		
Cosa.....	6,256	37.6	5,721	535	3,129	3,136	1,195	33.1	526	44.0	4,185	1,723	41.1	1,842	880	47.8		
Covington.....	10,079	24.9	7,185	816	4,378	5,079	2,487	30.2	934	37.6	5,990	2,344	39.1	1,552	534	34.4		
Crenshaw.....	7,514	32.2	6,323	1,191	3,743	3,771	1,633	30.5	698	36.8	5,128	1,712	33.4	1,873	785	41.9		
Cullman.....	533	1.9	333	200	235	238	151	2.4	41	27.2	388	124	32.0	119	67	56.3		
Dale.....	15,801	26.9	4,783	1,027	2,903	2,927	1,228	25.4	503	40.7	3,981	1,632	41.0	1,557	620	39.8		
Dallas.....	43,511	51.8	38,063	5,448	20,701	22,800	9,597	78.9	5,180	53.0	32,984	13,881	42.1	9,717	4,227	43.5		
DeKalb.....	5,854	3.0	481	173	423	433	184	2.9	70	38.0	3,633	1,813	30.3	222	127	57.2		
Elmore.....	13,246	46.9	11,287	1,959	6,684	6,562	3,146	47.0	1,347	42.8	9,612	3,774	39.3	3,128	1,392	44.5		
Escambia.....	5,569	29.5	5,151	418	2,842	2,727	1,428	32.4	553	38.7	4,014	1,396	34.8	1,263	525	40.3		
Etowah.....	6,804	17.4	4,490	2,308	3,652	3,152	2,012	29.1	688	34.2	5,152	1,975	38.6	1,350	733	54.3		
Fayette.....	1,866	11.5	1,380	486	939	907	499	11.2	159	39.8	1,275	470	36.9	447	229	51.0		
Franklin.....	1,842	9.5	1,292	640	929	913	498	11.5	202	40.6	1,385	598	36.7	354	170	48.0		
Geneva.....	4,305	16.4	3,805	500	2,245	2,060	1,033	17.6	441	42.7	2,944	1,251	42.5	1,063	458	42.9		
Greene.....	19,765	86.7	18,169	1,596	9,391	10,314	4,108	83.1	2,472	62.0	13,935	6,965	50.0	4,983	2,522	50.8		
Hale.....	21,967	78.9	17,857	4,100	10,692	11,295	4,715	75.2	2,453	52.0	15,571	7,114	45.7	5,558	2,928	52.7		
Henry.....	10,150	48.5	8,549	1,601	5,008	5,142	1,933	43.7	879	45.5	6,022	2,769	46.1	1,678	1,183	44.2		
Houston.....	9,297	29.6	8,139	1,158	4,903	4,694	2,180	29.2	756	34.0	6,651	2,942	44.3	2,415	875	36.2		
Jackson.....	3,136	9.5	2,100	926	1,519	1,617	658	8.7	247	37.5	2,180	769	35.2	750	293	39.1		
Jefferson.....	90,417	40.0	79,734	16,913	49,761	43,856	29,623	43.6	8,215	27.7	73,480	18,681	25.4	14,391	9,171	67.5		
Lamar.....	3,180	18.2	2,668	512	1,578	1,692	640	16.8	204	41.3	2,123	802	37.7	801	414	51.7		
Lauderdale.....	7,096	22.9	5,388	1,716	3,445	3,651	1,690	22.8	615	38.4	5,146	1,846	35.9	1,593	739	46.4		
Lawrence.....	6,383	31.5	5,613	1,320	3,382	3,651	1,496	31.0	605	40.4	4,999	1,839	37.2	1,624	858	55.3		
Lee.....	10,343	59.8	15,633	3,990	9,404	10,239	3,946	51.5	2,093	53.0	13,691	6,494	47.4	5,049	2,898	57.4		
Limestone.....	10,255	38.2	8,884	1,371	5,050	5,295	2,208	39.9	1,221	55.3	7,329	3,101	54.7	2,454	1,230	41.4		
Lowndes.....	28,125	88.2	25,549	2,576	13,704	14,421	6,033	86.0	3,541	58.5	20,135	10,239	51.1	6,785	3,142	46.3		
Macon.....	22,669	84.6	19,183	2,885	10,581	11,448	4,648	81.5	2,269	42.8	15,666	5,690	36.3	5,465	3,281	60.1		
Madison.....	18,894	40.2	12,533	6,341	9,751	9,751	4,826	38.9	1,910	44.2	13,925	5,566	40.0	4,273	1,960	46.6		
Marengo.....	30,846	77.3	25,540	5,206	14,996	15,850	6,906	74.7	4,003	58.0	22,209	12,965	58.2	7,387	2,753	37.3		
Marion.....	520	3.0	296	224	263	257	104	2.9	38	36.5	341	116	34.0	118	51	43.2		
Marshall.....	1,365	4.8	1,107	258	660	705	318	5.1	129	40.0	972	372	38.3	299	130	43.5		
Mobile.....	37,919	42.9	25,677	8,742	16,367	15,352	7,299	45.0	1,888	67.5	29,299	14,534	59.0	5,838	3,205	63.5		
Monroe.....	15,727	57.9	12,412	3,315	7,764	7,993	3,294	54.9	1,795	54.5	10,872	5,244	48.4	4,008	1,825	45.5		
Montgomery.....	58,867	69.2	46,283	10,614	26,812	30,055	13,751	64.4	4,506	39.1	43,554	15,432	35.4	12,113	6,951	57.4		
Morgan.....	8,196	24.3	6,299	1,899	4,022	4,176	2,074	24.1	806	38.9	6,192	2,073	33.5	1,691	947	56.0		
Perry.....	24,494	78.5	21,064	2,890	11,912	12,552	5,394	74.4	2,788	52.6	17,513	7,642	43.6	5,835	3,488	59.8		
Piedmont.....	12,851	51.7	11,367	1,484	6,028	6,523	2,709	40.9	1,588	67.5	9,299	4,434	47.6	3,242	1,161	35.8		
Pike.....	14,437	46.9	11,201	3,236	7,116	7,321	3,201	45.1	1,568	49.0	10,119	4,598	44.5	3,423	1,529	44.6		
Randolph.....	5,117	23.2	4,627	1,090	2,877	2,840	1,179	22.1	402	34.1	3,899	1,175	30.1	1,490	744	49.9		
Russell.....	20,798	77.9	17,383	2,815	9,741	10,457	3,962	72.1	1,895	49.1	14,085	6,433	45.8	5,424	2,693	38.1		
St. Clair.....	2,632	17.5	3,147	485	1,893	1,739	897	18.7	243	27.1	2,645	728	27.4	901	387	43.0		
Shelby.....	6,441	28.4	7,015	620	3,979	3,662	2,007	30.8	895	44.6	5,759	2,188	39.2	1,671	852	52.8		
Sumter.....	23,322	81.3	20,897	2,515	11,177	12,145	4,810	77.1	2,748	57.1	16,676	8,895	53.3	5,931	2,345	37.9		
Talladega.....	15,205	48.1	15,417	2,848	9,018	9,249	3,780	44.8	1,657	44.6	12,638	4,763	37.6	4,795	2,445	51.9		
Tallahassee.....	11,457	36.9	8,614	2,843	5,721	5,866	2,347	34.2	1,807	51.4	7,859	3,616	46.0	2,941	1,309	44.5		
Talulocosa.....	19,026	40.0	15,687	3,339	9,693	9,333	4,976	40.4	2,222	44.7	14,062	5,826	41.6	4,083	2,047	50.1		
Tucker.....	6,538	17.7	5,771	767	3,657	2,881	2,192	23.6	604	3.3	5,029	1,528	30.4	1,166	720	61.7		
Washington.....	6,064	42.0	4,688	1,376	3,138	2,926	1,442	41.1	618	42.9	4,273	1,756	41.1	1,477	656	44.4		
Wilcox.....	27,662	81.6	25,059	2,603	13,629	15,973	6,104	78.3	3,078	60.4	20,010	9,800	44.5	6,880	3,155	46.0		
Yazoo.....	54	0.4	42	12	97	128	28	1.0	6	()	47							

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910.—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.	Number.	Per cent.	
TENNESSEE.—Continued.																
Grundy	143	1.7	116	27	80	63	39	2.1	9	(¹)	112	27	24.1	38	29	(¹)
Hamblen	1,610	11.8	1,225	385	766	844	367	10.7	140	38.1	1,218	299	24.5	360	294	81.7
Hamilton	20,626	29.2	16,969	9,657	12,868	13,168	7,812	30.8	1,970	21.9	21,198	4,197	19.8	4,120	3,126	75.9
Hancock	481	4.5	405	134	234	247	141	5.4	17	3.7	430	53	10.8	59	59	64.6
Hardeman	10,098	43.9	8,455	1,935	5,070	5,028	2,113	39.4	9,711	46.9	10,260	2,841	39.7	4,249	1,264	49.6
Hardin	1,270	12.4	1,621	549	1,096	1,074	475	11.6	128	26.9	1,540	365	23.7	529	363	68.6
Hawkins	2,805	7.7	1,174	631	914	891	450	8.4	192	42.7	1,421	462	32.5	413	282	68.3
Haywood	17,710	68.4	12,248	5,462	8,737	8,973	3,726	63.8	1,252	33.6	12,509	3,510	28.1	4,409	1,880	42.6
Henderson	1,918	11.3	1,372	546	957	961	455	11.5	120	33.2	1,359	340	24.8	481	261	54.3
Henry	5,921	23.3	5,065	2,950	2,971	2,950	1,351	21.2	311	37.8	4,308	1,350	31.3	1,402	858	61.2
Hickman	2,430	14.7	1,774	656	1,200	1,200	551	14.3	293	36.8	1,710	521	30.5	565	329	58.2
Houston	910	14.6	689	321	443	467	243	20.5	674	103	674	103	15.3	225	137	60.9
Humphreys	1,291	8.6	1,108	393	603	598	272	8.2	123	45.2	864	316	36.6	285	150	52.6
Jackson	4,872	23.0	4,324	1,866	2,458	2,416	1,166	21.6	313	(¹)	4,213	89	41.0	74	44	(¹)
James	901	9.4	813	179	258	238	137	10.7	72	52.6	862	159	43.9	115	81	70.4
Jefferson	1,639	9.2	1,257	382	803	836	382	9.1	169	41.9	1,214	365	30.1	373	263	70.5
Johnson	277	2.9	121	266	191	186	78	2.8	30	(¹)	248	68	27.4	87	80	(¹)
Knox	12,709	13.5	10,195	2,514	6,128	6,581	3,559	14.4	733	29.6	10,453	1,751	16.8	2,100	1,551	73.9
Kearney	3,268	37.5	3,005	283	1,760	1,598	972	44.9	373	38.4	2,512	943	37.5	6,007	1,058	36.6
Lauderdale	9,554	45.3	8,184	1,370	4,844	4,751	2,187	42.9	799	36.5	9,933	2,111	30.5	2,232	1,129	50.6
Lawrence	869	5.5	689	280	498	471	226	5.4	98	43.4	702	228	32.5	234	158	67.5
Lewis	854	14.2	695	259	467	387	208	18.1	93	34.7	834	178	20.8	174	108	62.1
Lincoln	5,502	21.2	4,410	1,992	2,731	2,771	1,193	18.9	485	40.8	3,996	1,228	30.7	1,318	837	63.5
Loudon	964	7.1	804	149	482	482	223	7.0	64	28.8	720	143	19.9	201	168	72.7
McMinn	1,892	9.0	1,419	473	942	950	439	9.0	148	33.7	1,404	394	28.1	451	334	74.1
McNairy	1,557	9.7	1,103	454	778	779	321	8.2	114	35.5	1,097	295	26.9	319	211	59.1
Macon	732	5.0	635	197	376	356	161	6.7	60	37.3	518	159	30.3	159	131	82.4
Madison	11,967	41.1	12,595	3,572	7,739	8,428	3,653	36.4	1,052	28.8	13,362	3,015	25.3	3,610	2,122	61.3
Marion	2,289	12.2	1,618	676	1,256	1,033	707	14.8	168	23.8	1,781	379	21.3	3,901	601	77.0
Marshall	3,414	29.2	2,517	897	1,680	1,734	736	16.6	176	37.5	2,491	728	29.2	819	507	61.9
Mary	16,169	46.0	11,369	4,800	8,046	8,123	4,087	38.2	2,699	41.6	12,159	4,133	34.0	3,414	1,956	57.3
Meigs	566	9.2	329	242	390	386	199	7.9	41	37.6	366	100	27.3	139	101	72.4
Monroe	1,167	5.6	658	509	567	600	246	5.0	82	33.3	834	205	24.6	307	215	70.0
Montgomery	13,430	39.9	9,402	4,028	6,473	6,957	3,067	37.4	1,214	39.6	10,887	2,908	28.8	3,064	2,169	70.8
Moore	334	7.0	293	41	186	154	84	6.9	26	(¹)	246	74	30.1	84	46	(¹)
Morgan	691	6.0	628	63	633	38	515	16.3	178	34.6	668	232	34.7	13	12	(¹)
Mobley	5,293	17.7	3,891	1,402	2,631	2,662	1,292	16.6	371	28.7	4,653	930	22.9	1,118	714	63.9
Overton	299	1.9	154	145	155	144	79	2.2	22	(¹)	423	27	6.4	278	199	71.6
Perry	633	7.2	448	185	312	321	140	6.8	47	33.6	607	107	25.3	140	55	39.3
Pickett	11	0.2	11		5	6	3	0.3	3	(¹)	9			2		
Polk	284	2.0	148	136	144	149	87	2.4	45	(¹)	219	81	37.0	48	21	(¹)
Pope	892	4.5	488	494	448	444	203	4.5	88	43.3	657	294	45.1	203	135	66.5
Rhea	1,316	8.5	965	361	698	618	331	9.2	107	32.3	972	247	25.4	278	199	71.6
Rhodes	2,366	10.3	1,200	1,161	1,228	1,138	612	11.3	293	33.2	1,724	416	24.1	502	423	79.5
Roberson	6,092	25.5	4,723	1,769	3,313	3,179	1,998	24.0	756	47.3	4,868	1,593	32.7	1,510	1,065	70.5
Rutherford	11,857	34.2	7,379	3,866	5,496	5,861	2,548	31.5	1,053	41.3	8,487	2,937	33.0	2,519	1,627	64.6
Sevier	97	1.7	97		75	75	62	2.2	48	(¹)	87	64	(¹)	10	4	(¹)
Sequitah	189	3.3	75	64	74	65	42	4.2	11	(¹)	201	25	24.3	28	20	(¹)
Sevier	178	1.7	197	181	199	179	84	1.8	29	(¹)	161	69	26.4	96	50	(¹)
Shelby	91,719	47.9	72,047	19,672	45,142	40,327	26,964	44.9	5,922	22.0	73,859	15,973	21.6	15,338	9,257	60.4
Smith	2,325	12.5	1,642	683	1,143	1,182	500	11.2	216	43.2	1,636	549	33.6	604	294	47.0
Stewart	1,586	12.2	1,217	279	901	905	390	11.3	149	43.7	1,256	445	35.4	422	285	67.5
Sullivan	1,535	5.5	978	607	738	707	401	5.9	122	33.4	1,203	309	25.6	284	198	69.7
Sumner	5,386	21.0	4,370	1,016	2,648	2,738	1,212	18.4	556	45.9	4,949	1,368	33.8	1,307	734	56.2
Tipton	13,353	45.3	10,639	2,714	6,864	6,489	3,069	43.5	1,271	41.4	9,540	3,254	34.1	3,237	1,638	50.6
Trousdale	1,781	30.3	1,406	375	883	898	381	26.3	183	48.0	1,297	413	31.8	433	283	65.7
Union	131	1.8	93	38	85	46	59	3.5	20	(¹)	111	40	36.0	17		
Van Buren	30	0.3	30		25	14	16	0.2	2	(¹)	22	10	(¹)	9	1	(¹)
Van Buren	48	1.7	48		37	21	12	1.9	6	(¹)	10	10	(¹)	15	15	(¹)
Warren	1,949	11.8	1,190	759	979	979	492	11.1	175	37.7	1,463	453	31.0	447	328	73.4
Washington	2,267	7.8	1,533	714	1,118	1,149	632	7.3	217	34.3	1,778	467	26.3	44	346	75.4
Wayne	845	7.0	603	242	412	433	205	7.2	71	34.6	631	183	29.0	189	142	75.1
Weakley	3,470	10.9	2,642	828	1,744	1,726	834	10.2	288	34.5	2,583	657	25.4	756	485	64.2
White	899	8.8	487	412	460	459	229	6.3	111	48.5	674	252	37.4	186	89	47.8
Williamson	7,828	32.3	6,200	1,438	3,860	3,880	1,747	29.3	807	51.3	5,832	2,265	38.8	1,858	1,010	54.4
Wilson	6,303	24.8	4,329	1,974	3,063	3,259	1,462	21.9	596	40.8	4,708	1,515	32.2	1,424	742	52.1

TEXAS.

Total.	660,049	17.7	565,354	124,695	344,941	345,108	166,398	16.6	49,609	29.9	507,080	124,618	24.6	159,997	103,014	64.5
Anderson	11,323	38.2	9,803	1,430	5,515	5,808	2,550	35.2	827	32.4	8,240	2,184	26.5	2,689	1,483	55.2
Andrews		0.1	1													
Angelina	2,435	13.8	2,195</													

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	Total.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.				
		Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent. of total.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.			
							Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		
TEXAS—Continued.																
Atascosa.....	228	2.3	197	31	121	107	56	2.3	21	(1)	161	49	30.4	65	47	(1)
Austin.....	5,019	28.4	4,309	709	2,426	2,092	1,068	25.2	412	35.6	3,556	991	27.9	1,320	835	63.3
Bandera.....	34	0.7	32	2	19	15	8	0.7	1	(1)	27	6	(1)	10	6	(1)
Brewster.....	9,428	37.0	8,382	735	4,665	4,176	1,997	37.0	666	59.4	6,736	1,622	24.4	2,413	1,667	70.2
Baylor.....	3		3		1	2	1	(1)								
Bea.....	568	4.7	474	94	281	287	125	4.2	25	20.0	416	87	20.9	180	63	48.5
Bell.....	6,302	12.8	5,115	1,187	3,190	3,112	1,634	13.1	346	21.2	4,754	898	18.9	1,302	794	61.0
Bexar.....	11,642	9.7	8,889	2,753	5,391	6,231	3,132	9.1	437	14.0	9,572	1,238	13.6	1,953	1,369	70.1
Blanco.....	330	8.1	197	133	170	180	74	8.9	31	(1)	250	87	34.8	87	41	(1)
Bosque.....	848	4.5	662	186	447	401	180	4.0	43	22.8	619	113	18.3	219	157	71.7
Bowie.....	12,734	26.6	10,340	2,394	6,263	6,471	2,965	34.1	985	33.2	9,211	2,594	28.2	3,016	1,795	59.5
Brazoria.....	6,237	46.9	5,115	1,122	3,481	2,756	1,809	43.9	4,721	61.0	4,721	1,601	33.9	1,420	884	62.3
Brazos.....	8,827	48.7	7,748	1,079	4,369	4,458	2,229	46.2	831	38.2	6,525	1,891	29.0	1,991	1,381	69.4
Brewster.....	71	1.4	38	33	37	34	21	1.6	3	(1)	56	10	(1)	15	5	(1)
Brown.....	5,925	2.3	386	139	251	274	141	2.5	25	17.7	403	83	20.6	106	74	69.8
Burleson.....	8,557	46.0	6,966	2,221	4,392	4,195	2,127	45.0	762	35.8	6,273	1,648	26.3	1,979	1,330	67.2
Burnet.....	2,262	2.7	1,996	96	1,155	137	68	2.6	28	(1)	211	54	25.6	63	49	(1)
Caldwell.....	5,378	22.2	4,081	1,297	2,647	2,731	1,103	19.2	344	31.2	3,739	892	23.9	1,373	908	66.1
Callahan.....	491	13.5	286	39	245	246	122	12.3	32	11.3	361	47	13.0	110	86	78.2
Comal.....	2		2		1	2	1	(1)								
Cameron.....	74	0.3	67	7	40	34	27	0.4	6	(1)	63	15	(1)	5	2	(1)
Camp.....	4,415	46.2	2,758	1,657	2,192	2,223	879	41.3	336	40.5	3,064	883	28.9	1,231	804	65.3
Cass.....	9,902	36.1	6,137	3,815	4,957	4,995	1,961	32.0	800	40.8	6,667	2,097	31.5	2,716	1,749	64.4
Chambers.....	1,032	24.7	707	235	551	481	226	23.2	76	27.5	766	136	25.4	233	146	62.7
Cherokee.....	1,631	26.3	6,914	237	3,669	3,732	1,664	23.8	532	33.2	5,328	1,370	25.7	2,094	1,422	62.6
Clay.....	101	0.6	48	53	61	40	32	0.8	9	(1)	84	20	(1)	16	7	(1)
Coleman.....	203	1.1	214	39	164	89	118	2.1	18	15.3	228	33	14.5	18	11	(1)
Collingsworth.....	2,206	4.5	1,685	521	1,133	1,073	587	5.0	179	30.5	1,686	423	25.1	467	302	64.7
Collingsworth.....	3		3		2	3	2	(1)								
Comanche.....	7,474	37.4	5,986	1,088	3,596	3,506	1,601	33.5	638	39.9	5,239	1,581	30.2	1,792	1,269	70.3
Comal.....	232	2.8	219	13	117	115	63	2.6	11	(1)	174	26	14.9	43	27	(1)
Comanche.....	12	(1)	2	10	6	6	5	0.1	1	(1)	8	3	(1)	2	(1)	(1)
Concho.....	7	0.1	7		6	1	5	0.3	2	(1)	6	2	(1)			
Cooke.....	1,688	6.3	1,422	265	830	858	457	6.8	105	23.0	1,357	252	18.6	323	238	73.7
Coryell.....	488	2.2	387	101	269	219	104	2.0	13	12.5	376	29	7.7	115	70	60.9
Cottle.....	1	(1)	1		1	1	1	0.1	1	(1)	1					
Crocket.....	4	0.3	4		2	2	3	0.7	2	(1)	4	3	(1)	1		
Dallam.....	6	0.1	6		3	3	3	0.2	1	(1)	6			1	(1)	(1)
Dallas.....	24,355	17.9	20,828	3,527	12,100	12,255	7,500	18.3	1,387	18.3	20,418	3,539	17.7	3,840	2,634	68.6
Dawson.....	2		2		1	2	1	(1)								
De Witt.....	4,753	20.2	4,015	738	2,236	2,517	1,020	18.3	292	28.6	3,544	789	22.3	1,188	775	65.2
Deaf Smith.....	68	1.7	55	13	53	13	30	2.7	4	(1)	59	6	(1)	10	7	(1)
Delta.....	809	5.6	672	137	418	391	173	5.2	47	27.2	569	119	20.9	203	146	71.9
Denton.....	2,210	7.1	1,427	363	1,115	1,095	540	7.0	192	35.6	1,627	402	24.7	524	332	63.4
Dickens.....	2		2		1	2	1	(1)								
Dimmit.....	20	0.8	7	22	12	17	6	0.6	1	(1)	20	6	(1)	7	2	(1)
Donley.....	38	0.7	27	11	13	26	16	0.6	1	(1)	30	4	(1)	4	2	(1)
Duval.....	8	0.1	7	1	2	6	2	0.1	1	(1)	5	1	(1)	8	2	(1)
Eastland.....	57	0.2	52	5	27	30	18	0.3	2	(1)	47	8	(1)	8	2	(1)
Edwards.....	4	0.1	4		3	4	2	0.2	1	(1)	4	0	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
El Paso.....	1,562	3.0	1,196	366	708	794	328	3.4	88	9.1	1,315	123	9.4	203	143	70.4
Ellis.....	3,622	17.9	2,954	2,969	4,683	4,228	1,844	17.9	580	24.3	7,003	1,473	21.9	2,135	1,289	60.3
Erath.....	589	1.8	499	91	318	271	186	2.4	52	25.0	465	98	21.1	111	82	73.9
Falls.....	10,012	35.4	11,059	1,013	6,267	6,345	2,812	33.9	866	30.5	9,077	2,180	21.0	3,691	1,813	59.6
Fannin.....	5,936	12.0	4,590	856	2,738	2,628	1,331	11.9	446	34.3	5,964	1,020	25.7	1,252	822	65.6
Fayette.....	7,361	24.7	6,012	1,349	3,655	3,706	1,521	21.7	469	30.8	5,161	1,186	23.0	1,884	1,202	63.2
Fisher.....	39	0.1	35	4	21	21	11	0.1	1	(1)	38	3	(1)	4	2	(1)
Foard.....	6	0.1	6		2	4	2	0.1	1	(1)	5	1	(1)			
Fort Bend.....	11,422	62.9	9,884	1,538	6,266	5,156	3,433	62.7	1,816	52.9	8,748	3,668	41.9	2,473	1,417	57.3
Franklin.....	735	7.9	444	291	578	337	180	8.4	83	46.1	541	210	38.8	175	134	70.9
Freestone.....	8,772	42.7	7,346	926	4,314	4,328	1,875	38.1	538	28.9	6,088	1,456	23.9	2,207	1,544	69.0
Gaines.....	151	1.7	146	5	85	66	36	1.6	6	(1)	114	10	8.8	38	28	(1)
Galveston.....	8,747	19.7	5,187	3,560	4,270	4,477	2,872	18.6	365	12.7	7,441	972	13.1	1,221	914	74.9
Garza.....	36	1.8	36		27	9	20	2.6	8	(1)	34	15	(1)			
Gillespie.....	116	1.2	66	50	64	52	31	1.3	7	(1)	86	24	(1)	25	14	(1)
Glasscock.....	5	0.4	5		4	1	2	0.7			3					
Goliad.....	1,560	15.1	925	635	728	763	331	15.1	89	23.3	1,003	223	21.7	371	283	76.5
Gonzales.....	8,212	29.3	6,806	1,406	4,123	4,087	1,677	25.9	614	36.6	5,707	1,501	26.4	2,149	1,455	68.1
Gray.....	2	0.1	1	1	1	2	2	0.2			2					
Grayson.....	7,753	11.7	6,317	1,436	3,859	3,801	1,223	12.0	581	27.4	6,070	1,373	22.6	1,547	1,153	74.5
Gregg.....	7,781	55.0	5,331	2,450	3,770	4,011	1,700	49.6	687	33.6	5,597	1,532	27.4	1,932	1,368	70.5
Guadalupe.....	9,853	45.6	4,572	5,026	4,572	5,026	2,115	42.2	837	42.4	7,092	2,212	31.4	2,540	1,471	59.9
Guadalupe.....	5,681	22.8	5,069	882	2,829	2,852	1,163	19.4	394	33.9	3,969	820	21.2	1,486	1,048	70.5
Hale.....	5	0.1	5		3	2	2	0.1	1	(1)	5	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Hall.....	2		2		2	2	2	0.1			2					

* Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910.—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.				Persons 10 years of age and over.				Persons 6 to 14 years of age.	
			Black.	Ma-lato.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.	
									Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
TEXAS—Continued.																
Hamilton	8	0.1	8		3	5	2	0.1	2	(1)	8	5	(1)			
Hardenman	40	0.4	27	13	25	15	15	0.5	1	(1)	32	5	(1)			
Hays	2,559	15.7	2,037	513	1,439	1,111	832	22.5	193	21.9	2,023	399	19.7	4,416	328	73.5
Harris	30,950	26.8	26,180	4,770	14,935	16,015	9,270	25.2	1,719	18.5	25,553	4,610	18.0	5,045	3,546	70.3
Harrison	23,698	63.6	18,674	5,021	11,554	12,144	4,851	56.5	1,791	36.9	16,709	4,647	27.8	6,189	3,987	64.4
Hartley	3	0.2	3		1	2	1	0.3	1	(1)	3	1	(1)			
Haskell	41	0.5	75	9	56	28	43	1.1	10	(1)	77	17	(1)	5	2	(1)
Hays	2,165	14.0	1,416	749	1,029	1,156	438	11.5	91	20.3	1,618	310	18.2	532	327	61.5
Henderson	4,177	20.7	3,476	701	2,150	2,027	910	19.3	316	34.7	2,938	777	26.6	1,081	773	71.5
Hidalgo	62	0.5	12	50	33	29	15	0.4	6	(1)	45	12	(1)	20	11	(1)
Hill	4,856	10.4	3,797	1,059	2,406	2,406	1,229	10.9	351	28.6	3,583	893	24.9	1,077	585	54.3
Hood	212	2.1	171	41	103	109	65	2.7	26	(1)	159	58	36.5	34	17	(1)
Hopkins	3,283	10.6	2,879	404	1,670	1,513	688	9.6	273	40.4	2,324	720	31.0	846	538	63.6
Houston	12,548	42.4	10,325	2,223	6,347	6,201	2,631	38.7	823	25.8	8,829	1,839	21.6	3,201	1,779	55.6
Howard	4	(*)	2	2	3	1	2	0.1			4					
Hunt	4,579	9.5	3,659	1,020	2,245	2,334	1,030	8.9	325	31.6	3,360	839	25.0	1,106	716	64.7
Hutchinson	1	0.1	1		1	1	1	0.1			1	1	(1)			
Irion	1	0.1	1		1	1	1	0.1			1	1	(1)			
Jack	118	1.0	111	7	58	60	27	0.5	6	(1)	81	8	(1)	31	27	(1)
Jackson	4,114	32.7	1,260	854	1,020	1,094	439	26.4	151	34.4	1,504	369	24.5	561	344	61.3
Jasper	2,731	33.8	3,693	3,693	2,520	2,211	1,222	32.6	393	32.2	2,418	912	26.7	1,060	657	62.0
Jeff Davis	47	2.8	12	35	29	18	19	4.3	18		35	1	(1)	7	5	(1)
Johnson	10,676	28.0	9,144	1,532	5,551	5,125	3,925	26.8	594	16.9	8,701	1,521	17.5	1,619	1,206	74.4
Jones	1,937	4.8	1,776	361	787	859	407	4.5	83	20.3	1,257	233	18.7	342	271	62.6
Jones	299	1.1	200	59	146	113	104	1.7	19	18.3	224	65	29.0	35	9	(1)
Karnes	703	5.3	650	143	389	404	178	5.0	53	29.8	582	141	24.2	192	116	60.4
Kaufman	8,374	23.7	5,945	2,429	4,233	4,141	2,001	21.9	672	33.6	6,142	1,685	27.4	2,057	1,213	59.0
Kendall	253	5.6	241	12	112	141	62	5.0	9	(1)	177	19	10.7	57	31	(1)
Kerr	1	0.1	1		1	1	1	0.1			1	1	(1)			
Kerr	245	1.5	127	121	131	117	53	3.7	16	(1)	165	32	19.4	76	60	(1)
King	8	1.0	8		7	1	4	1.8	2	(1)	8	3	(1)			
Kinney	158	4.6	87	71	73	85	28	2.5	3	(1)	114	13	15.8	30	14	(1)
Knox	17	0.2	17		13	4	7	0.3	3	(1)	17	7	(1)	2	1	(1)
La Balle	93	2.0	93		47	46	21	1.7	6	(1)	75	16	(1)	23	15	(1)
Lamar	10,998	23.6	8,292	2,731	5,420	5,573	2,447	21.8	824	33.7	7,812	2,198	28.1	2,794	1,635	58.3
Lamb	1	0.2	1		1	1	1	0.2			1	1	(1)			
Lampasas	436	4.6	315	121	214	222	121	4.0	52	43.0	349	115	33.0	90	71	(1)
Lavaca	4,384	16.6	3,518	866	2,163	2,221	968	14.1	294	33.9	3,062	737	24.1	1,207	855	70.8
Lee	4,039	30.8	3,315	724	2,001	2,038	862	29.2	238	27.6	2,793	605	21.7	998	715	71.6
Leon	6,878	41.5	6,089	789	3,512	3,366	1,413	37.3	607	43.0	4,678	1,470	31.4	1,889	1,291	68.8
Liberty	3,401	31.8	2,669	732	1,827	1,574	961	30.7	436	45.4	2,549	1,017	39.9	709	389	54.9
Limestone	9,247	26.7	7,355	1,412	4,935	4,389	2,271	27.6	524	23.1	6,984	1,426	21.3	2,177	1,242	57.1
Lipscomb	3	0.1	3		1	2	2	0.2			2	2	(1)			
Live Oak	36	1.0	30	6	21	15	10	1.1	1	(1)	23	3	(1)	6	2	(1)
Llano	62	1.0	20	42	35	27	20	1.2	7	(1)	46	21	(1)	9		
Loving	1	0.4	1		1	1	1	0.4			1	1	(1)			
Lubbock	5	0.1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1			1	1	(1)			
McCulloch	189	1.4	173	16	108	81	76	1.1	19	(1)	159	44	27.7	19	4	(1)
McLennan	17,234	23.5	15,041	2,193	8,492	8,742	4,335	20.1	1,015	23.4	13,124	2,563	19.5	3,753	2,437	64.9
McMullen	58	5.3	31	27	29	29	17	5.4	9	(1)	42	15	(1)	5	5	(1)
Madison	6,275	26.7	2,542	215	1,378	1,379	545	22.9	223	40.9	1,873	572	30.5	732	422	57.7
Martin	2,725	64.2	5,488	1,239	3,299	3,426	1,418	58.1	430	30.3	4,684	1,152	24.6	1,655	1,158	70.6
Martin	0	0.1	1		1	1	1	0.1			1	1	(1)			
Mason	70	1.2	69	1	35	35	9	0.6	1	(1)	46	7	(1)	27	18	(1)
Matagorda	4,457	32.8	2,887	1,570	2,311	2,146	1,092	27.9	316	28.9	3,315	740	22.3	1,033	777	75.1
Maverick	96	1.9	82	14	51	45	29	2.2	5	(1)	72	16	(1)	21	12	(1)
Medina	449	3.3	428	21	227	222	105	3.2	28	26.7	331	76	23.0	112	69	61.6
Merit	24	0.9	21	3	15	9	12	2	2	(1)	24	14	(1)	4	2	(1)
Midland	26	0.8	17	9	8	18	8	0.9	1	(1)	25	1	(1)	1		
Milam	9,485	25.8	7,922	1,563	4,706	4,779	2,128	23.9	666	31.3	6,687	1,615	24.2	2,317	1,546	66.7
Mills	7	0.1	6		5	2	3	0.1	1	(1)	7	2	(1)	2	1	(1)
Mitchell	192	2.1	113	79	97	95	47	2.2	13	(1)	155	27	17.4	38	30	(1)
Montague	27	0.1	27		11	11	3	0.1	3	(1)	13	4	(1)	6	3	(1)
Montgomery	7,104	45.3	6,424	680	3,530	3,574	1,608	41.5	614	38.2	5,023	1,531	30.5	1,778	1,118	62.9
Morris	3,706	35.5	3,186	520	1,847	1,859	731	30.7	221	30.2	2,493	627	25.2	891	615	62.1
Nacogdoches	7,030	25.7	5,629	1,401	3,512	3,518	1,422	22.3	537	35.7	4,770	1,426	29.9	1,871	1,175	62.8
Navarro	10,958	23.3	8,811	2,157	5,605	5,363	2,533	22.6	754	29.1	8,053	1,973	24.4	2,651	1,599	60.3
Newton	3,564	35.6	3,409	155	2,008	1,856	912	31.7	201	22.0	2,606	525	20.1	925	521	56.3
Nolan	111	0.9	105	6	70	41	48	0.4	4	(1)	90	12	(1)	16	7	(1)
Nueces	742	3.4	630	112	370	372	233	3.9	29	12.4	583	79	13.5	110	73	66.4
Orange	1,598	19.9	1,556	342	1,015	883	629	22.6	173	27.5	1,500	370	24.7	341	237	69.5
Palo Pinto	828	2.7	601	227	248	280	167	3.4	19	11.4	446	60	13.5	57	41	(1)
Panola	8,842	43.3	7,602	1,440	4,354	4,488	1,670	38.1	630	37.7	5,868	1,713	29.2	2,452	1,622	66.2
Parmer	68	2.6	320	373	335	358	151	2.4	28	18.5	326	73	13.9	175	120	68.6
Pecos	2	0.1	2		1	1	1	0.2			2	2	(1)			

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.	
									Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
TEXAS—Continued.																
Polk.....	6,594	37.8	5,146	1,448	3,408	3,136	1,594	36.5	558	35.0	4,735	1,435	30.3	1,626	1,026	63.1
Porter.....	149	1.2	137	12	69	80	17	1.3	9	(1)	136	26	19.1	7	7	(3)
Presidio.....	31	0.6	22	9	27	4	14	2.2	2	(1)	27	4	(1)	6	6	(1)
Rains.....	616	9.1	562	54	321	293	135	8.7	58	43.0	435	122	28.0	152	122	89.3
Reagan.....	2	0.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Red River.....	8,673	30.4	6,380	2,293	4,359	4,314	1,859	28.1	696	37.4	6,008	1,699	28.3	2,300	1,513	65.8
Reeves.....	82	1.9	82	82	51	31	2	12	2	(1)	71	21	29.9	6	6	(1)
Refugio.....	481	17.1	357	124	234	247	112	15.6	50	44.6	341	119	34.9	112	45	40.2
Roberts.....	3	0.3	3	3	3	3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3	3	3	1	1	(1)
Robertson.....	14,571	53.1	12,599	1,972	7,260	7,311	3,485	52.1	1,341	38.4	10,758	3,269	30.4	3,403	2,350	69.1
Rockwall.....	731	9.1	598	133	397	334	223	11.0	96	43.0	539	204	36.5	131	52	39.7
Runnels.....	133	0.6	67	66	67	66	6	(1)	6	(1)	116	19	17.3	18	7	(3)
Rusk.....	11,314	42.0	9,772	1,542	5,641	5,673	2,231	37.7	848	38.0	7,616	2,119	27.8	3,117	2,164	69.4
Sabine.....	1,679	19.6	1,257	442	849	830	338	16.6	92	28.2	1,094	279	25.5	444	245	55.2
San Augustine.....	3,453	30.7	3,163	350	1,722	1,721	688	27.2	307	44.6	2,315	789	34.1	920	373	62.3
San Jacinto.....	5,193	54.4	4,176	1,017	2,585	2,669	1,103	51.1	205	18.6	3,612	586	16.2	1,381	698	50.5
San Patricio.....	78	1.1	78	78	48	31	3	3.6	6	(1)	95	17	(1)	27	15	(1)
San Saba.....	103	0.9	92	11	48	55	27	1.0	4	(1)	73	15	(1)	19	7	(1)
Schleicher.....	4	2.3	4	4	3	1	2	4.9	5	(1)	41	10	(1)	1	1	(1)
Scurry.....	1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shackelford.....	126	3.0	61	65	67	59	38	3.6	6	(1)	95	17	(1)	27	15	(1)
Shelby.....	5,274	20.0	4,181	1,093	2,649	2,625	1,046	17.7	419	40.1	3,588	1,113	31.0	1,425	890	62.5
Sherman.....	2	0.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Smith.....	17,246	41.3	14,169	3,077	8,426	8,820	3,574	36.5	1,246	34.9	12,051	3,204	26.6	4,464	2,774	62.1
Somervell.....	1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Starr.....	21	0.2	19	2	13	8	7	0.2	.....	.....	18	1	(1)	4	1	(1)
Stephens.....	4	0.1	4	4	4	4	1	0.3	1	0.2	4	4	4	4	4	4
Sterling.....	1	0.1	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stonewall.....	3	0.1	3	3	3	3	2	0.5	.....	.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sutton.....	3	0.2	3	3	3	3	3	0.2	.....	.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tarrant.....	15,418	14.2	12,868	2,550	7,899	7,519	5,116	14.9	685	13.4	12,646	1,686	13.3	2,388	1,532	65.0
Taylor.....	639	2.4	538	101	328	311	206	3.1	33	16.0	548	78	14.2	114	84	73.7
Terrell.....	4	0.3	4	4	3	1	3	0.6	1	(1)	4	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Terry.....	1	0.1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Throckmorton.....	11	6.2	11	11	4	7	2	0.2	1	(1)	8	4	(1)	3	3	3
Titus.....	3,118	19.0	2,639	479	1,639	1,479	805	19.6	297	36.9	2,213	768	34.7	725	408	56.3
Tom Green.....	716	4.0	410	306	319	367	219	4.8	55	22.7	615	105	17.1	101	53	52.5
Travis.....	15,473	27.8	13,031	2,442	7,351	8,122	3,652	24.5	986	27.0	11,719	2,468	21.1	3,486	2,377	68.2
Trinity.....	3,195	25.0	2,637	638	1,621	1,574	784	25.6	182	23.2	2,277	432	19.0	806	478	59.3
Tyler.....	2,207	21.5	1,593	614	1,121	1,088	457	20.2	170	34.9	1,521	448	29.5	584	360	61.8
Uphur.....	5,649	28.3	5,048	601	2,794	2,855	1,100	24.2	435	39.5	3,835	1,232	32.1	1,530	946	61.6
Upton.....	12	2.4	12	12	6	6	4	2.5	4	(1)	8	6	(1)	2	2	(1)
Uvalde.....	262	2.3	251	11	126	136	56	2.0	11	(1)	183	25	13.7	63	26	(1)
Val Verde.....	153	1.8	96	57	72	88	40	1.7	7	(1)	122	24	19.7	31	20	(1)
Van Zandt.....	1,534	6.0	1,251	283	796	850	5.9	100	29.4	1,072	234	21.8	383	243	63.4	
Victoria.....	3,600	24.0	2,862	738	1,742	1,838	830	21.3	320	39.0	2,675	788	29.5	847	532	62.8
Walker.....	8,362	52.1	7,394	968	4,192	4,170	1,814	45.8	882	52.6	5,881	1,581	26.9	2,114	1,271	60.1
Waller.....	6,712	55.3	5,941	771	3,311	3,401	1,520	51.0	577	38.0	4,881	1,572	32.2	1,632	938	57.5
Ward.....	3	0.1	2	1	2	1	1	0.2	.....	.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Washington.....	12,017	47.0	10,375	1,642	5,750	6,267	2,583	41.3	865	33.5	8,661	2,035	23.5	2,964	2,318	78.0
Webb.....	38	0.2	19	19	17	21	11	0.2	2	(1)	32	6	(1)	10	9	(1)
Wheeler.....	8,889	42.1	5,783	3,106	4,563	4,626	2,128	38.7	775	35.4	6,615	1,852	28.0	2,648	1,355	66.1
Wichita.....	612	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wichita.....	612	3.8	367	245	327	285	232	4.9	35	15.1	506	79	15.6	100	71	71.0
Wilbarger.....	70	0.6	63	7	39	31	31	1.0	7	(1)	65	15	(1)	6	6	(1)
Williamson.....	17,370	17.5	6,215	1,155	3,820	3,550	1,764	16.8	554	31.4	5,373	1,502	28.0	1,718	936	54.5
Wilson.....	636	5.6	595	41	468	488	184	4	61	33.2	673	148	22.1	25	18	72.3
Winkler.....	1	0.2	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wise.....	67	0.3	54	13	33	34	17	0.3	3	(1)	58	11	(1)	13	9	(1)
Wood.....	3,926	16.8	3,762	164	2,002	1,924	875	16.0	317	36.2	2,795	781	27.9	972	638	62.6
Young.....	3	(1)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Zavalla.....	1	0.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

UTAH.

COUNTY.	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Attending school.			
Total.....	1,144	0.3	854	290	691	453	568	0.5	26	4.6	1,026	49	4.8	106	86	81.1
Beaver.....	13	0.3	13	13	9	4	6	0.4	2	(1)	10	4	(1)	1	1	1
Box Elder.....	7	0.1	5	2	7	4	6	0.2	.....	.....	7	7	7	7	7	7
Cache.....	7	(1)	5	2	5	2	5	0.1	.....	.....	7	7	7	7	7	7
Carbon.....	6	0.1	5	1	5	1	5	0.1	.....	.....	6	6	6	6	6	(1)
Emery.....	1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.				Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
Grand.....	1	0.1	1	1	1	1	0.2				1						
Tioga.....	2	0.1	1	1	1	1	0.1				2						
Juab.....	4	(¹)	2	2	3	3	0.1				4						
Millard.....	22	0.4	22		14	8	10	0.7			19			6			(¹)
Uinta.....	1	0.1															
Salt Lake.....	827	0.6	611	216	479	348	392	0.9	19	4.8	741	35	4.7	75	61		(¹)
San Juan.....	17	0.7					17	2.7	3		17	3					(¹)
Sanpete.....	18	0.1	17	1	12	6	5	0.1			12			3			
Summit.....	1	(¹)					6	1			1			1			(¹)
Tooele.....	7	(¹)	7				1	0.2			7			1			(¹)
Utah.....	3	(¹)	2	1	3	2	3	0.2			3	1	(¹)				(¹)
Wasatch.....	1	(¹)	1				1	(¹)			1			1			(¹)
Weber.....	204	0.6	146	58	126	78	111	1.1	1	0.9	187	5	2.7	18	16		(¹)

UTAH—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.																
Total.....	1,621	0.5	1,185	436	1,173	448	975	0.9	38	3.9	1,446	69	4.8	129	113	87.6
Addison.....	45	0.2	22	23	22	23	12	0.2	4	(¹)	32	6	(¹)	9	8	(¹)
Benjamin.....	92	0.4	49	43	46	46	28	0.4	6	(¹)	72	12	(¹)	17	16	(¹)
Caledonia.....	10	(¹)	4	6	4	6	4							1	1	(¹)
Childenden.....	1,114	2.6	908	206	898	216	804	6.4	3	0.4	1,043	11	1.1	45	37	(¹)
Essex.....	5	0.1	5			1	3	0.1			5			1		
Franklin.....	59	0.2	36	23	34	25	21	0.2	4	(¹)	46	8	(¹)	13	13	(¹)
Lampson.....	3	(¹)	2	3	3	3	3	0.1			3					
Orange.....	12	0.1	4	8	8	4	7	0.1	2	(¹)	11	2	(¹)			
Orleans.....	20	0.1	7	13	13	7	6	0.1			13			4	4	(¹)
Rutland.....	108	0.2	61	47	67	41	40	0.3	6	(¹)	86	12	(¹)	17	14	(¹)
Washington.....	41	0.1	29	12	19	22	15	0.4	4	(¹)	34	5	(¹)	5	5	(¹)
Windham.....	45	0.2	26	19	25	20	16	0.2			39	5		3	3	(¹)
Windsor.....	67	0.2	33	34	30	37	18	0.2	5	(¹)	56	8		12	10	(¹)

VERMONT.

VERMONT.																
Total.....	1,621	0.5	1,185	436	1,173	448	975	0.9	38	3.9	1,446	69	4.8	129	113	87.6
Addison.....	45	0.2	22	23	22	23	12	0.2	4	(¹)	32	6	(¹)	9	8	(¹)
Benjamin.....	92	0.4	49	43	46	46	28	0.4	6	(¹)	72	12	(¹)	17	16	(¹)
Caledonia.....	10	(¹)	4	6	4	6	4							1	1	(¹)
Childenden.....	1,114	2.6	908	206	898	216	804	6.4	3	0.4	1,043	11	1.1	45	37	(¹)
Essex.....	5	0.1	5			1	3	0.1			5			1		
Franklin.....	59	0.2	36	23	34	25	21	0.2	4	(¹)	46	8	(¹)	13	13	(¹)
Lampson.....	3	(¹)	2	3	3	3	3	0.1			3					
Orange.....	12	0.1	4	8	8	4	7	0.1	2	(¹)	11	2	(¹)			
Orleans.....	20	0.1	7	13	13	7	6	0.1			13			4	4	(¹)
Rutland.....	108	0.2	61	47	67	41	40	0.3	6	(¹)	86	12	(¹)	17	14	(¹)
Washington.....	41	0.1	29	12	19	22	15	0.4	4	(¹)	34	5	(¹)	5	5	(¹)
Windham.....	45	0.2	26	19	25	20	16	0.2			39	5		3	3	(¹)
Windsor.....	67	0.2	33	34	30	37	18	0.2	5	(¹)	56	8		12	10	(¹)

VIRGINIA.

VIRGINIA.																
Total.....	671,996	32.6	488,186	222,910	330,542	340,554	159,593	30.5	57,867	36.3	496,418	148,950	30.0	153,827	90,367	58.7
Accomac.....	13,273	36.2	10,619	2,654	6,728	6,545	2,811	30.2	1,211	43.1	9,166	3,137	34.2	3,666	1,974	54.7
Albemarle.....	9,673	32.4	6,985	2,988	4,663	5,010	2,073	29.8	893	43.1	7,066	2,279	32.3	2,502	1,575	62.0
Alexandria.....	2,645	25.9	2,470	175	1,966	1,279	906	23.1	182	22.6	2,125	415	19.5	502	383	72.3
Annandria city.....	4,188	27.3	2,556	1,632	1,970	2,218	1,246	26.8	213	17.1	3,481	628	18.0	658	47	69.5
Alexandria.....	2,945	20.8	2,351	594	1,600	1,285	911	23.7	322	35.3	2,262	640	28.3	593	399	67.3
Amelia.....	5,490	63.0	4,264	1,226	2,832	2,658	1,264	58.4	586	46.4	3,978	1,493	37.5	1,445	804	55.6
Amherst.....	7,465	30.4	5,666	1,899	3,743	3,722	1,531	36.1	118	31.7	5,176	2,186	42.2	1,969	919	46.7
Appomattox.....	3,069	34.7	2,074	1,015	1,503	1,266	504	39.0	106	25.4	2,302	441	20.0	845	221	26.2
Augusta.....	4,541	14.0	3,294	1,247	2,245	2,296	1,129	13.8	426	37.7	3,384	933	27.6	1,044	602	57.7
Bath.....	1,176	18.0	900	276	695	481	403	22.2	83	20.6	944	266	21.8	211	100	47.4
Bedford.....	8,453	28.6	5,810	2,645	4,209	4,246	1,791	25.8	904	50.5	6,049	2,228	36.8	2,221	1,317	59.3
Bland.....	133	4.6	61	72	69	64	29	2.3	17	12.7	93	32	(¹)	39	22	(¹)
Botetourt.....	3,493	15.7	2,128	1,367	1,708	1,727	821	19.2	262	31.9	2,550	607	23.8	819	450	58.6
Bristol city.....	1,144	18.3	978	166	537	607	304	18.0	72	23.7	904	190	21.0	221	154	69.7
Brunswick.....	11,366	59.1	6,659	4,707	5,817	5,549	2,479	54.4	989	39.9	7,824	2,272	29.0	2,918	1,833	62.9
Buchanan.....	4	(¹)	2	2	1	3					4			2	1	(¹)
Buckingham.....	7,570	45.8	5,067	2,483	3,689	3,881	1,621	45.4	675	41.6	5,446	1,796	33.0	1,982	842	42.5
Buena Vista city.....	416	4.2	212	204	188	226	80	11.8	28	12.5	311	71	22.8	83	48	(¹)
Campbell.....	9,692	39.1	5,182	3,820	4,385	4,617	1,879	35.5	886	47.2	6,286	2,215	35.7	2,407	1,476	61.3
Caroline.....	8,750	52.7	4,792	3,958	4,436	4,314	1,785	47.1	834	46.7	6,132	2,181	35.6	2,324	1,288	55.4
Carroll.....	268	1.3	177	91	129	139	46	1.0	18	(¹)	184	66	35.9	64	22	(¹)
Charles City.....	3,765	71.7	1,861	1,904	1,948	1,817	844	64.7	336	39.8	2,614	773	29.6	963	527	54.7
Charlotte.....	8,835	32.8	4,785	3,550	4,068	4,267	1,696	47.0	843	49.7	5,900	2,070	35.1	2,266	1,389	63.0
Charlottesville city.....	2,524	37.3	1,734	790	1,069	1,456	530	31.6	158	28.7	2,038	311	25.2	506	373	74.6
Chesterfield.....	7,527	35.3	6,631	896	3,793	3,734	1,632	33.6	722	41.2	5,419	1,815	33.5	1,775	1,129	63.6
Clarke.....	1,900	25.4	1,388	512	961	939	472	24.1	185	39.2	2,415	432	20.5	470	298	63.4
Clinton Forge city.....	1,692	19.0	613	579	573	519	357	20.7	63	17.6	891	141	15.8	168	119	70.8
Craig.....	267	4.4	188	19	130	77	73	6.0	1	(¹)	168	9	5.4	35	2	(¹)
Culpeper.....	5,392	39.1	2,937	2,305	2,998	2,676	1,102	34.2	614	46.6	3,783	1,186	31.3	1,433	843	58.7
Cumberland.....	6,063	65.8	3,583	2,470	2,966	2,966	1,249	59.8	651	52.1	4,143	1,550	37.4	1,630	769	47.2
Danville city.....	6,307	32.6	3,971	2,236	2,683	3,524	1,350	28.8	540	39.1	5,015	1,868	37.2	1,144	748	65.4

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910.—Con.

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.																	
	Total.	Color.				Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.				Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 6 to 14 years of age.				
		Per cent of total population.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Illiterate.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Total.	Per cent.	Total.	Attending school.	
																	Num-ber.	Per cent.
VIRGINIA.—Continued.																		
Fairfax.....	4,864	23.7	2,392	2,472	2,474	2,390	1,225	21.4	369	30.1	3,629	836	23.0	1,152	781	67.8	8	
Fauquier.....	7,496	33.2	4,591	2,893	3,756	3,730	1,659	30.1	1,591	37.0	5,441	1,591	29.0	1,857	1,091	56.5	5	
Floyd.....	837	5.9	426	291	423	414	166	5.5	76	43.8	598	164	27.0	215	164	76.3	0	
Franklin.....	3,374	15.5	2,253	1,402	1,749	1,729	722	14.6	615	42.6	2,802	822	29.4	1,197	822	68.7	43.0	
Franklin.....	5,435	20.9	4,630	2,851	2,636	2,799	1,032	18.8	515	58.5	3,831	1,641	42.8	1,533	719	46.9	0	
Frederick.....	694	5.4	540	154	375	319	178	5.2	70	39.3	514	144	28.0	168	117	69.6	6	
Fredericksburg city.....	1,490	25.2	457	1,023	667	813	333	23.4	79	22.4	1,193	238	19.9	270	172	63.7	0	
Glenn.....	755	6.5	548	207	389	366	188	6.9	88	46.8	534	260	36.6	158	70	44.3	0	
Glencastr.....	5,907	47.3	5,084	323	2,894	2,918	1,366	43.8	569	41.7	4,180	1,147	27.4	1,586	1,102	78.6	0	
Goochland.....	2,390	56.6	3,512	1,718	2,645	2,585	1,218	51.6	545	44.7	3,735	1,368	36.6	1,324	636	48.0	0	
Grayson.....	939	4.7	446	493	448	491	177	4.1	76	42.9	651	251	38.6	258	160	62.0	0	
Greene.....	1,339	19.3	931	408	645	694	279	18.3	140	50.2	921	365	39.6	385	222	57.7	0	
Greensville.....	939	62.2	4,941	2,452	3,673	3,720	1,585	56.7	715	45.1	5,144	1,935	37.0	1,900	966	50.8	0	
Halifax.....	20,013	30.0	11,548	8,965	9,833	10,330	4,064	46.1	1,869	46.0	11,007	4,796	34.0	5,023	3,225	64.7	0	
Hanover.....	7,040	40.9	6,219	421	3,607	3,433	1,513	35.6	681	45.0	5,091	1,678	33.0	1,801	1,049	58.2	0	
Henrico.....	6,837	29.2	5,364	1,473	3,358	3,449	1,701	28.0	590	34.0	5,174	1,431	27.7	1,426	994	63.4	0	
Henry.....	7,422	40.4	3,938	3,574	3,566	3,896	1,410	34.9	750	53.2	5,147	2,023	39.3	1,951	1,200	61.5	0	
Highland.....	260	4.9	135	125	132	132	59	4.1	(1)	0	109	76	40.0	61	22	(0)	0	
Isle of Wight.....	7,512	50.3	6,237	1,153	3,732	3,730	1,632	49.8	815	43.3	5,205	2,218	42.6	1,924	859	61.7	0	
James City.....	3,940	47.9	2,593	441	1,558	1,479	776	41.9	349	45.0	2,298	914	40.3	644	273	43.2	0	
King and Queen.....	5,213	56.1	3,659	1,714	2,738	2,635	1,121	50.6	466	41.6	3,908	1,292	33.1	1,420	849	59.8	0	
King George.....	2,973	45.7	1,983	923	1,500	1,413	618	41.1	288	46.6	2,126	752	35.3	470	343	54.8	0	
King William.....	4,855	56.8	3,733	1,192	2,446	2,409	1,076	51.7	356	33.1	3,451	817	25.2	1,273	799	62.8	0	
Leicester.....	5,198	52.7	3,087	1,632	2,698	2,531	1,204	48.5	609	58.6	3,688	1,474	40.0	1,257	720	57.3	0	
Lee.....	952	4.0	645	367	512	440	297	5.0	85	31.8	690	198	28.7	176	96	53.9	0	
Loudoun.....	2,211	24.7	2,900	2,321	2,624	2,597	1,269	22.3	528	41.6	3,473	1,126	32.2	1,215	703	57.8	0	
Louisiana.....	7,883	47.6	5,303	2,890	3,801	4,082	1,838	42.0	939	59.9	5,692	1,652	29.5	2,056	1,324	64.4	0	
Lunenburg.....	6,811	31.3	4,166	1,995	3,473	3,358	1,423	46.2	613	48.4	4,753	1,537	32.1	1,794	929	51.8	0	
Lynchburg city.....	1,966	61.1	1,535	571	1,021	1,021	629	42.1	629	62.9	2,153	1,994	92.3	1,319	1,059	69.7	0	
Madison.....	3,284	32.5	2,466	793	1,613	1,621	669	29.3	333	52.8	2,293	821	35.8	881	612	69.5	0	
Mathews.....	2,513	28.2	1,836	677	1,284	1,229	611	26.1	210	34.4	1,854	455	24.5	539	239	60.4	0	
Mecklenburg.....	16,394	56.6	11,531	4,863	8,114	8,280	3,369	51.9	1,344	39.9	11,271	3,529	30.5	4,249	2,397	56.5	0	
Middlesex.....	4,636	52.4	3,730	896	2,488	2,148	1,151	50.1	413	35.9	3,374	851	26.1	1,163	749	64.4	0	
Montgomery.....	2,323	13.5	1,180	1,143	1,129	1,184	538	13.7	294	36.6	1,788	616	34.5	1,848	68	74.8	0	
Nansemond.....	15,536	57.8	10,397	5,139	7,689	7,847	3,623	54.4	1,516	41.8	11,345	4,135	36.4	3,651	2,029	55.6	0	
Nelson.....	5,293	31.3	4,271	992	2,623	2,640	1,068	27.9	542	50.7	3,621	1,502	41.5	1,402	668	47.6	0	
New Kent.....	2,917	59.6	2,220	571	1,474	1,317	637	54.3	312	47.5	2,014	725	36.0	684	374	54.7	0	
Newport News city.....	7,259	35.9	6,226	1,033	3,711	3,545	2,478	36.8	277	11.1	5,922	708	12.0	1,133	783	69.1	0	
Norfolk.....	31,791	60.3	20,909	11,722	15,835	15,956	6,485	58.4	2,532	29.8	24,623	8,284	33.6	6,991	4,714	70.5	0	
Norfolk city.....	21,039	37.1	12,839	12,200	11,837	13,152	7,864	37.6	1,463	18.6	14,188	4,148	29.2	4,243	2,401	70.1	0	
Northampton.....	4,314	55.9	6,096	2,618	4,727	4,587	2,175	49.9	771	35.4	6,536	1,783	27.2	3,267	1,783	55.7	0	
Northumberland.....	9,267	39.6	3,260	1,067	2,271	1,996	1,009	35.2	339	35.6	2,990	820	27.4	1,133	748	66.0	0	
Notaway.....	7,347	54.6	5,218	2,129	3,632	3,715	1,640	49.6	528	32.2	5,352	1,255	24.0	1,863	1,167	62.6	0	
Orange.....	4,566	32.4	4,025	1,181	2,842	2,819	1,179	35.9	474	41.5	3,298	1,101	30.2	1,158	659	69.7	0	
Page.....	1,166	8.2	842	324	553	613	267	7.7	97	36.3	937	237	31.7	966	157	58.3	0	
Patrick.....	1,615	9.4	1,069	549	792	826	398	8.6	119	38.6	1,109	301	27.1	420	199	47.4	0	
Petersburg city.....	11,043	57.4	5,704	5,130	4,831	6,183	2,595	40.9	712	27.4	8,707	2,303	26.2	2,126	1,384	65.1	0	
Pittsylvania.....	20,163	39.8	15,646	4,317	9,794	10,369	4,020	35.9	1,900	49.5	14,045	5,983	42.6	5,188	2,375	45.8	0	
Portsmouth city.....	11,617	35.0	5,965	5,752	5,542	6,075	3,382	41.9	73	23.1	9,445	2,317	24.5	1,849	1,225	66.3	0	
Powhatan.....	15,536	59.6	12,716	919	1,815	1,818	919	53.1	398	48.4	2,276	900	39.6	986	596	50.3	0	
Prince Edward.....	4,458	59.3	5,472	2,968	4,091	3,367	1,819	54.0	578	31.8	6,145	1,592	25.9	2,126	1,198	55.6	0	
Prince George.....	8,551	58.0	3,263	1,983	2,294	2,257	1,040	53.6	485	46.6	3,269	1,129	35.2	1,621	671	61.1	0	
Prince William.....	2,823	23.5	1,290	1,535	1,457	1,368	658	21.0	257	39.1	1,995	581	29.1	638	453	63.8	0	
Princess Anne.....	2,830	17.0	2,330	600	1,460	1,470	711	17.5	248	34.9	2,241	676	30.2	690	339	56.4	0	
Rappahannock.....	665	15.8	623	42	313	322	148	13.7	51	34.5	509	141	27.7	160	75	46.9	0	
Richmond.....	2,148	26.7	1,090	1,090	1,058	443	23.4	182	41.1	1,533	474	30.5	600	360	60.0	0		
Richmond city.....	3,071	41.4	2,091	980	1,557	1,814	636	37.1	415	65.3	2,193	1,238	56.5	823	277	33.7	0	
Richmond city.....	46,733	66.6	28,068	18,615	21,472	25,267	13,279	33.7	7,655	29.8	38,576	7,615	19.6	6,927	4,818	69.7	0	
Roanoke.....	3,523	18.0	2,460	1,420	1,703	1,822	812	18.0	239	35.5	2,711	703	25.9	805	567	70.4	0	
Roanoke city.....	7,924	22.7	5,265	2,659	3,650	4,274	2,066	20.4	534	25.8	6,402	1,451	22.7	1,403	1,025	73.1	0	
Rockbridge.....	2,628	16.7	1,820	1,620	1,689	1,839	813	16.3	330	38.0	2,709	777	28.7	782	545	69.7	0	
Rockingham.....	2,335	6.7	1,954	381	1,120	1,215	572	6.0	252	44.1	1,755	555	31.6	323	383	73.2	0	
Russell.....	1,025	4.4	817	268	605	420	369	6.0	113	32.4	778	253	32.4	190	86	45.3	0	
Shenandoah.....	593	2.1	222	281	238	265	102	1.9	48	47.1	338	143	40.5	126				

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTY, 1910.—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION, 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.		Persons 5 to 14 years of age.				
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.	
									Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
VIRGINIA—Continued.																
Warren	1,131	13.2	816	318	561	567	1,250	11.3	106	42.4	813	267	32.8	268	168	62.7
Warwick	4,393	71.7	3,168	1,226	2,261	2,053	1,228	71.8	436	35.5	3,190	1,065	33.4	817	455	55.7
Washington	2,312	7.0	1,441	871	1,149	1,163	538	7.7	163	30.3	1,711	416	24.3	487	225	46.2
Westmoreland	4,668	50.1	2,502	2,166	2,189	2,279	992	43.7	488	49.2	3,258	1,295	39.7	1,216	637	52.4
Winchester city	1,038	17.7	627	411	448	590	269	16.3	94	34.9	860	251	29.2	172	126	73.9
Wise	2,861	8.4	2,222	639	1,624	1,237	1,019	12.0	357	34.0	2,252	698	30.9	462	265	57.4
Wythe	2,188	10.7	1,264	924	1,065	1,123	511	10.9	192	35.6	1,672	447	26.7	507	311	61.3
York	3,764	48.5	2,227	1,537	1,944	1,820	919	45.2	193	21.0	2,760	495	17.9	902	431	47.8
WASHINGTON.																
Total	6,058	0.5	4,218	1,840	3,736	2,322	3,120	0.7	121	3.9	5,517	239	4.3	480	390	81.3
Adams	9	0.1	2	7	7	2	4	0.1	2	(1)	6	3	.....	3	1	(1)
Asotin	43	0.1	4	2	4	2	4	0.1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton	6	0.1	4	2	4	2	4	0.1	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chehalis	60	0.2	56	4	32	28	31	0.2	10	(1)	56	10	(1)	1	.....	(1)
Chelan	8	0.1	7	1	6	2	5	0.1	1	.....	7	.....	.....	1	.....	(1)
Chillam	2	(1)	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clark	47	0.2	40	7	32	15	25	0.3	3	(1)	40	6	(1)	5	4	(1)
Columbia	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cowlitz	9	0.1	5	4	7	2	5	0.1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	1	.....	(1)
Douglas	11	0.1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	1	(1)	1	.....	(1)
Ferry	10	0.2	6	4	3	7	2	0.1	.....	.....	9	1	(1)	2	4	(1)
Franklin	40	0.4	2	11	13	6	11	0.3	.....	.....	19	4	0.5	4	.....	.....
Garfield	7	0.2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	(1)
Grant	3	(1)	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	11	0.1	9	2	6	5	6	0.1	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
King	2,487	0.9	1,507	980	1,506	981	1,278	1.1	31	2.4	2,279	73	3.2	182	150	82.4
Kittitas	43	0.2	29	14	30	13	27	0.1	1	(1)	43	2	(1)	3	1	(1)
Klickitat	247	1.3	163	84	139	108	116	1.3	10	8.6	219	19	8.7	30	28	(1)
Klekittat	33	0.3	12	21	19	14	10	0.3	.....	.....	22	1	(1)	6	4	(1)
Lewis	79	0.3	48	31	47	32	26	0.2	3	(1)	56	7	(1)	16	15	(1)
Lincoln	13	0.1	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	3	3	(1)
Mason	6	0.1	2	4	4	2	1	0.2	.....	.....	5	1	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Okanogan	19	0.2	16	6	11	8	10	0.2	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	3	1	(1)
Pacific	3	(1)	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pierce	889	0.7	643	246	514	375	424	0.9	24	5.7	806	40	5.0	71	54	(1)
Skagit	30	0.1	27	3	23	7	20	0.2	3	(1)	30	5	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Skamania	3	0.1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Snohomish	219	0.4	186	33	115	104	93	0.4	6	(1)	198	17	8.6	19	16	(1)
Spokane	1,170	0.8	926	244	808	362	704	1.3	9	1.3	1,097	22	2.0	64	57	(1)
Stevens	12	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thurston	24	0.1	13	11	13	11	12	0.2	1	(1)	23	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Wahkiakum	2	0.1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walla Walla	152	0.5	124	28	104	48	88	0.7	2	(1)	138	6	4.3	11	10	(1)
Whitcomb	56	0.1	34	22	30	26	23	0.1	1	(1)	48	3	(1)	6	3	(1)
Whitman	12	(1)	11	1	10	2	9	0.1	.....	.....	12	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Yakima	354	0.8	289	65	214	140	146	1.0	12	7.7	307	18	5.9	47	31	(1)
WEST VIRGINIA.																
Total	64,173	5.3	43,294	20,879	35,067	27,566	22,757	6.7	5,457	24.0	50,925	10,347	20.3	10,404	7,927	76.2
Barbour	920	5.8	71	849	508	442	247	5.7	67	27.1	632	161	24.7	212	137	64.6
Berkley	1,801	8.2	1,479	322	932	869	531	8.6	149	28.1	1,443	320	22.2	313	215	68.7
Berkeley	164	1.6	62	102	91	73	48	2.0	12	(1)	110	21	19.1	35	26	(1)
Braxton	221	1.0	41	180	117	104	64	1.1	13	(1)	165	36	21.8	49	40	(1)
Brooke	151	1.4	121	30	81	70	51	1.4	2	(1)	129	8	6.2	25	18	(1)
Cabell	2,447	5.2	1,623	824	1,351	1,096	868	6.6	135	15.6	2,058	288	14.0	371	306	82.5
Calhoun	80	0.7	17	63	44	36	17	0.7	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	22	22	(1)
Clay	8	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doddridge	8	0.1	7	1	6	2	5	0.2	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fayette	9,311	17.9	6,755	2,556	5,540	3,771	3,488	22.3	847	24.3	7,208	1,413	19.6	1,528	1,205	78.9
Gilmer	17	0.1	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	233	3.2	99	134	135	118	64	3.0	26	(1)	187	62	33.2	63	48	(1)
Groesbeier	1,779	7.2	1,263	516	901	878	467	7.4	131	22.3	1,341	329	24.5	367	263	71.7
Hampshire	303	2.6	240	63	152	151	82	2.7	33	(1)	238	84	35.3	75	42	(1)
Hancock	37	0.4	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	4	.....	6	5	(1)
Hardy	387	4.2	187	200	221	166	101	4.4	32	31.7	286	89	31.7	94	47	(1)
Harrison	1,359	2.8	846	513	720	639	458	3.1	81	17.7	1,124	202	18.0	184	129	70.1
Jackson	26	0.1	22	4	17	9	6	0.1	2	(1)	25	5	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	3,499	22.0	2,904	595	1,724	1,775	889	20.2	207	24.1	2,650	518	19.5	773	530	68.6
Kanawha	6,476	8.0	4,227	2,249	3,438	3,038	2,120	9.8	384	18.1	5,181	762	14.7	1,067	886	83.0

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NEGRO POPULATION.

TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.				Persons 10 years of age and over.				Persons 6 to 14 years of age.	
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Number.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.		
								Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.																
Lewis.....	239	1.3	150	89	127	112	108	2.1	16	(1)	228	60	25.3	9	8	(3)
Lincoln.....	30	0.1	12	18	17	13	12	0.3	3	14.8	27	8	(3)	5	2	(1)
Loan.....	532	3.7	464	68	363	169	237	5.9	53	22.4	433	102	23.6	62	32	(3)
McDowell.....	14,667	30.6	10,022	4,635	9,120	5,547	5,833	34.1	1,618	27.5	11,754	2,830	24.1	2,067	1,639	79.3
Marion.....	851	2.0	638	213	468	383	326	2.5	43	13.2	699	80	11.4	112	1,888	78.6
Marshall.....	575	1.8	431	144	494	81	433	4.2	77	17.8	548	94	17.2	27	20	(3)
Mason.....	349	1.5	233	116	186	163	123	2.1	28	22.8	296	55	18.6	63	58	(1)
Meyer.....	5,969	15.5	3,929	2,039	3,268	2,692	2,009	18.5	548	27.3	4,647	1,054	22.7	962	763	78.3
Mineral.....	1,031	3.6	823	208	304	297	169	3.6	44	26.0	464	91	19.6	125	100	80.0
Mingo.....	636	6.4	476	360	867	369	643	11.2	242	37.6	1,087	377	34.7	105	55	52.4
Monongalia.....	294	1.2	262	32	146	148	85	1.2	11	(1)	225	25	11.1	67	49	(1)
Monroe.....	673	5.2	291	382	328	345	161	4.9	54	33.5	497	118	23.7	151	116	76.8
Pocahontas.....	177	2.3	50	127	95	82	54	2.6	9	(3)	142	17	12.0	37	31	(1)
Nicholas.....	48	0.3	43	5	17	31	10	0.2			35	5	(3)	9	2	(1)
Ohio.....	1,389	2.4	660	729	712	677	543	3.1	50	9.2	1,222	120	9.8	114	100	87.7
Pendleton.....	132	1.4	80	52	72	60	33	1.4	10	(1)	96	19	(3)	29	10	(3)
Pleasant.....	9	0.1	1	8	5	3	3	0.1	1	(1)	9	1	(1)	2	2	(1)
Pocahontas.....	445	3.0	367	78	250	199	131	2.9	41	31.3	323	74	22.9	101	78	77.2
Putnam.....	151	0.6	113	38	101	50	70	0.9	15	(1)	122	23	18.9	21	18	(1)
Preston.....	435	2.3	365	70	226	209	125	2.8	32	25.6	310	56	18.1	109	86	78.9
Raleigh.....	2,652	8.0	1,852	200	1,280	772	866	11.9	189	21.0	1,624	330	20.3	264	188	71.2
Randolph.....	376	1.4	245	131	200	176	113	1.4	26	23.0	290	32	10.6	76	49	(1)
Richie.....	28	0.1	7	19	11	12	9	0.2	3	(3)	24	3	(3)	5	3	(1)
Roane.....	18	0.1	8	10	11	7	6	0.1	2	(1)	14	6	(1)	3		
Summers.....	1,130	6.1	298	837	577	553	310	6.8	53	17.1	887	147	16.6	235	159	67.7
Taylor.....	527	3.2	260	277	300	227	136	3.0	33	24.3	399	69	17.3	126	111	88.1
Tucker.....	344	1.8	263	81	202	142	126	2.1	15	11.9	269	31	11.5	58	43	(1)
Wayne.....	115	0.7	64	51	61	54	31	0.4	6	(1)	58	13	(1)	16	12	(1)
Upshur.....	226	1.4	131	95	99	127	62	1.4	19	(1)	166	33	19.9	49	38	(1)
Wayne.....	169	0.7	99	70	94	75	57	1.0	14	(1)	124	22	17.7	30	17	(3)
Webster.....	57	0.2	4	4	4	4	4	0.2			8	1	(1)	1		
Wetzel.....	8	0.1	48	9	32	24	25	0.4	1	(1)	4	1	(1)	9	10	(1)
Wirt.....	14	0.1	39	1	27	13	9	0.4			34	1	(1)	10	10	(1)
Wood.....	943	2.5	459	484	466	477	304	2.8	40	13.2	806	91	11.3	134	111	82.8
Wyoming.....	105	1.0	79	26	60	45	33	1.4	15	(1)	83	35	(1)	24	3	(3)
WISCONSIN.																
Total.....	2,900	0.1	1,757	1,143	1,476	1,424	1,082	0.2	58	5.4	2,500	113	4.5	341	303	88.9
Adams.....	4	(3)			3	1	2	0.1			4			1	1	(1)
Ashland.....	8	(1)	7	1	6	2	2	(2)			7			3	3	(3)
Barron.....	18	0.1	4	14	10	8	3	(3)			15	7	2	3	3	(3)
Bayfield.....	8	0.1	6	2	4	4	4		1	(3)	7	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Brown.....	69	0.1	33	36	32	37	19	0.1			54	7	(2)	9	9	(3)
Buffalo.....	1	(2)	1											1	1	(3)
Burnett.....	6	0.1	2	4	3	3	1	(3)			3			1	1	(1)
Calumet.....	3	(1)	2	1	2	1	2	(3)			3			3	3	(3)
Chippewa.....	3	(3)	3	4	4	4	4		1	(3)	6	1	(3)	3	3	(3)
Clark.....	15	(2)	3	12	11	4	4	(3)			12			3	3	(3)
Columbia.....	18	0.1	9	9	11	7	8	0.1			16			3	2	(1)
Crawford.....	3	(2)	3				61	0.3	2	(1)	2			24	10	(3)
Dane.....	173	0.2	89	84	87	86	61	0.3	2	(3)	142	7	4.9	5	5	(3)
Dodge.....	43	0.1	33	10	33	8	29	0.2			39	4	(3)	1	1	(1)
Door.....	3	(1)	2	2	2	1	2				2			5	5	(3)
Douglas.....	184	0.4	171	13	80	104	69	0.4			167	3	1.8	10	7	(1)
Dunn.....	12	(1)	11	1	2	10	1	(3)			8			4	4	(1)
Eau Claire.....	33	0.1	20	13	12	21	9	0.1			24			6	6	(3)
Fond du Lac.....	34	0.1	29	25	27	22	22	0.1	4		50	7	(3)	6	6	(3)
Forest.....	2	(2)			2		1	(3)			2			2	2	(3)
Grant.....	55	0.1	30	25	23	32	15	0.1			44	1	(1)	8	7	(3)
Green.....	6	(2)	3	3	3	3	3	(3)	1		5			2	2	(3)
Green Lake.....	8	0.1	7	1	2	6	1	(2)			5			5	4	(3)
Iowa.....	29	0.1	13	7	11	3	4	0.1	1		14	1	(3)	5	4	(3)
Iron.....	3	(3)									2			2	2	(3)
Jackson.....	2	(2)	1	1	2		2	(2)			2			1	1	(1)
Jefferson.....	22	0.1	19	3	12	10	12	0.1			22			1	1	(1)
Juneau.....	13	0.1	2	11	8	5	5	0.1			11			4	4	(1)
Kenosh.....	40	0.1	24	16	23	18	26	0.2	1		39	1	(1)	4	4	(1)
La Crosse.....	74	0.2	39	45	38	36	26	0.2	1		66	2	(1)	19	19	(1)
Lafayette.....	5	(2)	5		1	4	1	(3)			4			1	1	(3)
Langlade.....	10	0.1	4	7	4	6	6				6			2	2	(2)
Lincoln.....	12	0.1	5	7	10	8	8				6			2	2	(2)
Manitowish.....	12	(2)	3	13	8	2	3	(3)	1	(3)	14	1	(3)	2	2	(3)
Marathon.....	12	(1)	7	5	4	8	3	(1)			11			2	2	(3)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

GENERAL TABLES.

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TABLE III.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES, 1910—Con.

[Counties in which no Negroes were reported are omitted.]

COUNTY.	NEGRO POPULATION: 1910.															
	Total.	Per cent of total population.	Color.		Sex.		Males 21 years of age and over.			Persons 10 years of age and over.			Persons 6 to 14 years of age.			
			Black.	Mu-latto.	Male.	Fe-male.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Illiterate.		Total.	Attending school.	
									Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
WISCONSIN—Continued.																
Marinette.....	11	(1)	3	8	5	6	3	(1)	2	(2)	6	2	(2)	2	2	(2)
Marquette.....	9	0.1	8				7	0.2			9					
Milwaukee.....	996	0.2	619	37	494	502	410	0.3	13	3.2	905	30	3.3	74	60	(2)
Monroe.....	36	0.1	14	22	18	18	8	(1)	1	(1)	28	1	(2)	10	8	(2)
Oconto.....	2	(2)	1	2			1	(1)			2			1	1	(2)
Oneida.....	3	(1)	2	1	3		3	0.1	2	(2)	3	2	(2)			
Outagamie.....	28	0.1	13	15	9	19	6	(1)	1	(2)	24	2	(2)	3	3	(2)
Ozaukee.....	7	(1)	5	2	4	3					5			3	3	(2)
Pepin.....	1	(1)	1				1	(1)			1					
Pierce.....	15	0.1	10	5	11	4	9	0.1	2	(2)	13	2	(2)	1	1	(2)
Polk.....	5	(1)	4	1	3	2	3	0.1	1	(2)	5	2	(2)			
Portage.....	5	(1)	4	1	3	2	1	(1)			5			1	1	(2)
Price.....	6	(1)	2	4	2	4	1	(1)			3					
Racine.....	115	0.2	94	21	55	60	43	0.2	2	(2)	105	4	3.8	13	12	(2)
Richland.....	13	0.1	11	2	5	8	3	0.1			9			1	1	(2)
Rock.....	157	0.3	98	59	76	81	60	0.3	5	(2)	138	10	7.2	17	16	(2)
Rusk.....	2	(2)	2				2				2					
St. Croix.....	3	(1)	3		2	1	2	(1)	1	(2)	3	1	(2)			
Sauk.....	30	0.1	19	11	25	5	17	0.2	4	(2)	30	7	(2)	1	1	(2)
Shawano.....	31	0.1	9	22	17	14	9	0.1	1	(2)	24	1	(2)	4	4	(2)
Sheboygan.....	19	(1)	15	4	8	11	4	(1)			15			2	2	(2)
Taylor.....	24	0.2	7	17	12	12	7	0.2	1	(2)	18	1	(2)	3	2	(2)
Trempealeau.....	2	(1)	2		1	1	1	(1)			2	1	(2)			
Vernon.....	116	0.4	41	75	74	42	35	0.4	2	(2)	77	2	(2)	33	31	(2)
Vilas.....	10	0.2	9	1	8	2	7	0.3			9			1	1	(2)
Walworth.....	64	0.2	47	17	36	28	25	0.3			57	2	(2)	11	11	(2)
Washburn.....	3	(1)	2	1	2	1	1	(1)			2					
Washington.....	6	(1)	6		3	3	3	(1)			5					
Waukesha.....	74	0.2	50	24	39	35	21	0.2	1	(2)	55	3	(2)	16	15	(2)
Waupaca.....	18	0.1	6	12	11	7	10	0.1	2	(2)	17	2	(2)	1	1	(2)
Waushara.....	11	0.1	7	4	3	8	3	0.1			10			1	1	(2)
Winnebago.....	110	0.2	50	60	51	59	31	0.2	2	(2)	87	4	(2)	13	12	(2)
Wood.....	6	(1)	4		3	3	2	(2)			5					
WYOMING.																
Total.....	2,235	1.5	1,942	293	1,544	691	1,325	2.1	50	3.8	2,024	102	5.0	137	116	84.7
Albany.....	59	0.5	56	3	31	28	27	0.5	1	(2)	52	2	(2)	4	4	(2)
Big Horn.....	9	0.1	7	2	6	3	4	0.1			9					
Carbon.....	146	1.3	102	44	95	51	77	1.4	7	(2)	129	15	11.6	11	8	(2)
Converse.....	24	0.4	23	1	18	6	16	0.6	1	(2)	24	2	(2)			
Crook.....	5	0.1	3	2	3	2	3	0.1			5					
Tremont.....	32	0.3	31	2	15	17	14	0.2			29			2	2	(2)
Johnson.....	2	0.1	2		1	2	2	0.1			2					
Laramie.....	1,007	6.2	1,432	175	1,183	424	1,045	8.9	37	3.5	1,484	74	5.0	82	69	(2)
Natrona.....	19	0.4	18	1	10	9	8	0.3			18					
Park.....	13	0.3	7	6	8	5	5	0.3			9					
Sheridan.....	183	1.1	148	35	97	86	72	1.0			158	2	1.3	15	13	(2)
Sweetwater.....	101	0.9	84	17	56	45	37	0.6	3	(2)	79	6	(2)	15	13	(2)
Uinta.....	26	0.2	22	4	16	10	11	0.2	1	(2)	18	1	(2)	7	7	(2)
Weston.....	5	0.1	5		3	2	3	0.1			4					
Yellowstone National Park.....	4	0.8	2	2	1	3	1	0.3			4					

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE IV.—TOTAL POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1790-1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890 ¹	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
UNITED STATES.....	91,972,265	75,991,573	62,917,714	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,069,453	12,866,020	9,638,453	7,239,881	5,308,483	3,929,214
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	6,552,681	5,592,017	4,700,749	4,010,529	3,487,924	3,155,283	2,728,116	2,234,822	1,954,717	1,660,071	1,471,973	1,233,011	1,009,408
Middle Atlantic.....	18,250,621	15,454,678	12,706,229	10,496,878	8,810,806	7,458,985	6,598,735	5,526,200	4,567,661	3,699,845	2,914,702	2,102,568	1,598,632
East North Central.....	11,657,921	10,147,423	8,932,112	7,157,413	5,745,694	4,829,604	4,023,600	3,291,728	2,626,814	2,110,455	1,666,984	1,233,011	917,833
South Atlantic.....	12,194,835	10,443,480	8,857,922	7,597,197	6,553,610	5,364,752	4,629,030	3,925,299	3,645,752	3,061,663	2,671,891	2,286,494	1,851,806
West North Central.....	8,495,901	7,547,757	6,428,154	5,585,151	4,404,445	4,020,991	3,363,271	2,575,445	1,815,969	1,190,489	705,590	335,407	109,368
Mountain.....	8,784,334	6,532,290	4,749,982	3,331,203	2,029,965	1,747,667	1,401,233	1,149,985	246,127	167,684	77,618	37,812	13,812
Pacific.....	4,192,304	2,416,092	1,898,334	1,114,578	675,125	444,053	105,891						
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	742,371	609,466	661,084	614,936	626,915	628,279	583,169	501,793	399,455	298,385	228,705	131,719	96,540
New Hampshire.....	439,372	411,588	378,530	344,901	318,400	326,073	317,375	289,228	241,161	211,469	183,858	141,885	111,888
Vermont.....	335,956	343,641	332,422	332,296	330,551	315,998	314,120	291,948	280,532	235,981	217,895	154,465	85,425
Massachusetts.....	3,396,416	3,008,346	2,285,947	1,781,985	1,457,351	1,231,006	994,514	737,699	610,408	523,287	427,040	322,848	237,787
Rhode Island.....	525,610	495,620	445,982	419,812	417,423	417,423	417,423	408,338	397,159	383,026	369,122	358,625	348,625
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	908,420	746,258	622,700	537,451	460,147	370,792	309,978	297,675	275,218	261,942	251,002	238,746
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	9,113,614	7,268,894	6,003,174	5,082,871	4,382,759	3,800,735	3,097,394	2,428,921	1,918,608	1,372,812	959,049	589,051	340,120
New Jersey.....	2,587,167	1,883,669	1,444,913	1,131,116	906,097	672,035	489,555	375,304	320,823	277,573	245,562	211,149	184,139
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	6,302,116	5,255,118	4,285,991	3,521,951	2,806,215	2,311,788	1,729,033	1,348,233	1,049,438	810,901	605,365	454,373
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,157,545	3,672,329	3,198,062	2,665,240	2,339,511	1,950,329	1,519,467	937,003	581,434	230,700	45,365	
Indiana.....	2,700,870	2,516,462	2,192,404	1,975,301	1,680,637	1,350,428	988,416	685,866	318,031	147,178	21,520	5,641	
Illinois.....	5,638,591	4,821,550	3,825,352	3,077,871	2,539,891	1,711,951	851,470	476,183	157,445	55,211	14,282		
Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,451,983	2,059,500	1,636,987	1,184,058	749,113	397,054	212,207	31,639	8,898	4,762		
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	2,069,012	1,693,330	1,315,497	1,051,670	775,881	305,391	30,945					
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,751,394	1,310,283	780,773	439,706	172,023	6,077						
Iowa.....	2,221,771	2,211,833	1,912,297	1,621,615	1,191,020	671,913	192,214	43,112					
Missouri.....	3,245,335	3,109,663	2,679,188	2,175,380	1,721,298	1,188,012	688,044	388,308	149,458	66,586	19,788		
North Dakota.....	577,036	319,146	190,983	133,177	114,181	44,837							
South Dakota.....	588,888	401,570	345,660										
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	1,066,900	1,062,656	452,402	122,993	28,841							
Kansas.....	1,680,949	1,470,495	1,428,108	996,090	364,399	107,206							
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	202,322	184,735	168,493	146,608	125,018	112,216	91,332	78,085	76,748	72,749	72,674	64,273	59,096
Maryland.....	1,285,346	1,188,014	1,042,380	914,947	781,594	687,049	583,631	470,018	447,040	407,359	340,546	341,514	319,728
District of Columbia.....	311,093	278,718	230,392	177,624	131,700	75,069	51,087	43,712	39,814	31,039	21,023	14,093	
Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,834,181	1,635,960	1,512,565	1,225,163	1,096,318	1,021,611	1,209,797	1,211,403	1,065,306	974,600	880,200	747,610
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	868,800	752,294	615,457	512,014								
North Carolina.....	2,206,897	1,886,810	1,617,919	1,393,750	1,071,931	922,626	699,839	553,416	328,547	63,929	585,509	478,103	393,751
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	1,340,310	1,131,149	930,577	705,000	503,708	368,507	290,585	551,183	505,741	415,113	345,591	249,073
Georgia.....	2,009,121	2,216,331	1,837,333	1,512,180	1,181,109	1,057,286	906,188	691,399	514,828	310,989	232,438	162,660	82,548
Florida.....	752,618	528,942	391,422	269,436	189,748	140,424	59,445						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	2,147,171	1,838,635	1,648,690	1,321,011	1,155,684	882,405	779,824	687,917	561,317	406,511	220,985	73,677
Tennessee.....	2,181,789	2,020,610	1,767,518	1,542,359	1,258,520	1,099,801	1,002,717	829,214	681,904	422,823	261,727	105,602	35,691
Alabama.....	2,138,993	1,828,997	1,515,601	1,262,505	996,992	964,201	771,629	590,797	397,527	127,901			
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,551,876	1,289,000	1,131,907	827,922	791,305	606,526	375,651	136,620	75,448	40,368	8,850	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,311,564	1,128,211	802,525	484,471	435,450	209,897	97,574	30,388	14,273	1,062		
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	1,381,625	1,118,588	939,946	726,915	708,003	517,302	312,431	215,739	153,407	76,556		
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	1,480,391	1,238,657										
Texas.....	3,886,842	3,048,710	2,235,597	1,591,749	818,579	604,219	212,952						
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	376,053	243,329	142,924	39,159	20,555								
Idaho.....	325,591	161,772	88,548	32,610	14,999								
Wyoming.....	145,963	92,331	62,535	37,766	9,114								
Colorado.....	759,024	539,700	413,249	191,327	39,864	34,277							
New Mexico.....	327,301	195,310	100,282	119,565	91,874	93,516	61,547						
Arizona.....	201,354	122,611	88,243	40,440	9,584								
Utah.....	375,311	270,749	210,779	145,963	86,796	40,273	11,380						
Nevada.....	81,875	42,335	47,355	62,266	42,491	6,851							
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	1,141,990	518,103	357,232	75,116	23,953	11,594							
Oregon.....	673,173	415,876	317,704	137,923	52,465								
California.....	2,277,549	1,485,003	1,213,398	864,694	560,247	379,994	92,597						

¹ Includes population (325,464) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.

² Includes persons (6,100 in 1840 and 5,318 in 1830) on public ships in the service of the United States, not credited to any division or state.

³ Population for that part of Dakota territory taken from North Dakota, in 1880, 96,909; and in 1870, 2,405; and for that part taken from South Dakota, in 1880, 88,268; and in 1870, 11,776.

⁴ Dakota territory.

⁵ Includes population of Indian Territory as follows: 1900, 392,060; 1880, 180,182.

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